

तमसो मा ज्योतिर्गमय

SANTINIKETAN
VISWA BHARATI
LIBRARY

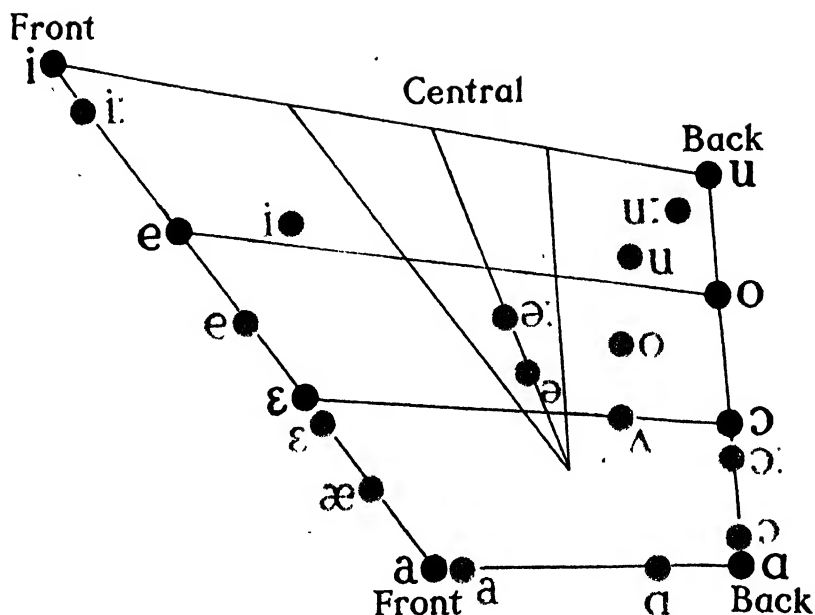
034.2

J 71

**AN ENGLISH
PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY**

Other Works by the same Author

- The Aims of Phonetics.** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1938. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London. 6d.
- An Outline of English Phonetics.** By D. JONES. 5th edition, 1936. Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge. 12s. 6d.
- The Pronunciation of English.** By D. JONES. Cambridge University Press. 4s.
- Phonetic Readings in English.** By D. JONES. Winter, Heidelberg. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London. 3s.
- Phonetic Transcriptions of English Prose.** Oxford University Press. 2s. 6d.
- Colloquial French.** By E. M. STEPHAN and D. JONES. *A Complete Course* (586 pp.). H.M.V. Gramophone Co., London. 12s. 6d. With 15 double-sided gramophone records (4s. each), and Key Book for Exercises. Pupils' Book for class use. 2s.
- 100 Poésies Enfantines, recueillies et transcrites phonétiquement** par D. JONES. Illustrations par E. M. PUGH. Teubner, Leipzig. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London. 2s.
- Intonation Curves.** By D. JONES. Teubner, Leipzig, 1909.
- Shakespeare in the Original Pronunciation.** Texts in phonetic transcription with notes. By D. JONES. Pages 36-45 of *English Pronunciation through the Centuries*, published by the Linguaphone Institute, London. 2s.
- Accompanies a double-sided gramophone record of passages from Shakespeare in the original pronunciation, spoken by D. JONES and E. M. EVANS. Linguaphone Institute, London, 8s. 6d., including packing and postage.
- Cardinal Vowels.** A double-sided gramophone record of these vowels spoken by D. JONES. Linguaphone Institute, London. 7s., including one copy of explanatory leaflet. Single copies of leaflet giving the text of the record with explanations of the use of Cardinal Vowels by D. JONES, 6d. each.
- Concrete and Abstract Sounds.** By D. JONES. In the *Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*. Ghent, 1938. Offprints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London. 1s.
- On 'Received Pronunciation.'** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1937. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London. 2d.
- A Passage of Chaucer in Phonetic Transcription (reconstructed pronunciation).** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1938. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London. 2d.
- The Problem of a National Script for India.** By D. JONES. 1942. Pioneer Press, Lucknow, As. 4; and Stephen Austin & Sons, Hertford, 6d.
- A Colloquial Sinhalese Reader.** By D. JONES and H. S. PERERA. Manchester University Press. 4s. 6d.
- A Sechuana Reader.** By D. JONES and S. T. PLAATJE. University of London Press. 3s. 6d.
- The Tones of Sechuana Nouns.** By D. JONES. International Institute of African Languages and Cultures, 17 Waterloo Place, London, S.W.1. 1s. 6d.
- A Cantonese Phonetic Reader.** By D. JONES and KWING TONG WOO. University of London Press. 5s. Supplement, Texts in Chinese character, 2s.
- The Pronunciation of Russian.** By M. V. TROFIMOV and D. JONES. Cambridge University Press. 6s.
- Das System der Association Phonétique Internationale.** In *Lautzeichen und ihre Anwendung in verschiedenen Sprachgebieten*, Reichsdruckerei, Berlin, 1928. Offprints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.
- Fondamenti di Grafia Fonetica.** By D. JONES and A. CAMILLI. International Phonetic Association, 1933. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London. 1s. 6d.
- Le Maître Phonétique**, the organ of the International Phonetic Association. Sent free to all members of the Association. Active membership, 12s., adherent membership, 8s. per annum. Editor: D. JONES, University College, London, W.C.1.



Approximate tongue-positions of average English Vowels compared with those of Cardinal Vowels. (The dots indicate roughly the positions of the highest point of the tongue.)

Cardinal Vowels	black.
English Vowels	red.

(See, however, detailed descriptions of vowels in my *Outline of English Phonetics*.)

D. J.

AN
ENGLISH PRONOUNCING
DICTIONARY

CONTAINING 54,902 WORDS IN
INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

By

DANIEL JONES

M.A. (Cambridge), Dr. Phil. h.c. (Zürich)

Professor of Phonetics, University College, London

LONDON: J. M. DENT & SONS LTD.

All rights reserved
Made in Great Britain
at The Temple Press Letchworth
for
J. M. Dent & Sons Ltd.
Aldine House Bedford St. London
First published 1917
Reprinted 1919, 1921, 1922
Second Edition (revised, with Supplement) 1924
Third Edition (with revised Introduction) 1926
Reprinted 1927, 1928, 1930, 1931, 1932 (twice), 1934, 1935
Fourth Edition (revised and enlarged) 1937
Fifth Edition 1940
Sixth Edition 1944



THIS BOOK IS PRODUCED IN COM-
PLETE CONFORMITY WITH THE
AUTHORIZED ECONOMY STANDARDS

EDITOR'S PREFACE

It is a great satisfaction to me that I am privileged to include in my Modern Language Series an English Pronouncing Dictionary by Prof. Daniel Jones, whose reputation as a phonetician extends far beyond the limits of this country. It is a work of permanent value as the record, by a competent and careful observer, of a certain type of English speech in the first part of the twentieth century.

Prof. Jones, in his introduction, indicates clearly the class of people whose speech is represented. His concern has been to represent it faithfully, and as far as I am able to judge his efforts have been successful.

It may be pointed out that this form of speech is very widely used by educated people in Southern England, and that those whose home is elsewhere, and whose dialect differs from it considerably, often make concessions to it, in order that they may be more generally understood. This has been the case, to a marked degree, in the 'great public schools' where this kind of speech prevails; and the influence of these schools has been a very great (but, I believe, neither the only, nor even the greatest) factor in rendering acceptable what Prof. Jones has sometimes called 'public school pronunciation.' I am disposed to ascribe the considerable extension of this form of speech since the middle of the nineteenth century chiefly to the influence of women in the home, to the increased attention paid to speech in our educational system, and to quickened intercourse among members of the English-speaking world.

There are many who think that for the purposes of social intercourse and of various kinds of public speaking (such as the pulpit and the stage) we require a 'standard speech' and that, when a language is spread as widely over the world as ours is, a generally recognized form of speech is no less desirable than a common literary language. Every dialect has its interest and its appeal; but one who knows only his dialect finds himself at a disadvantage, if he should be called upon to pass beyond the limits within which that dialect is spoken, and it may well be doubted whether his aesthetic appreciation of our literature is not impaired.

If in our schools we regard it as desirable to deal with the pupils' speech at all, we must have some idea of the kind of speech we wish them to acquire; and the clearer that idea is, the more effective will our efforts be. My own feeling is that our aim should be to secure a form of speech that shall be not merely intelligible but pleasing to the greatest number of educated speakers of English; and that implies not only an unobjectionable pronunciation but good voice production.

Those who take an interest in these problems will find that Prof. Jones's dictionary supplies them with an admirable basis for discussion; and it will help them to realize (what they too often fail to realize) that before expressing views as to how people ought to speak, it is well to have some knowledge of how people actually do speak. It is a fatally attractive subject for dogmatizing; but the assumption of infallibility in matters of pronunciation, common as it is, should always arouse suspicion. This book does not claim to afford a model of pronunciation, and criticism that attributes to it any such claim is futile. It is to be judged as a record of facts. To the phonetician it is bound to be of absorbing interest; and to those who like me believe that we can and should face the question what should be taught as 'standard English speech' it will prove no less stimulating.

WALTER RIPMAN.

PREFACE TO THE FIFTH EDITION

THE fifth edition of this dictionary is in the main a reprint of the fourth. Corrections or amplifications have, however, been made in the case of 243 words, and 102 new words have been added. These are listed in Appendix II. I am indebted to friends and correspondents for nearly all of them, and I would express my thanks more particularly to Professor H. C. Wyld and Mr. R. H. Pinhorn who supplied me with valuable information regarding some English family names and Malayan place-names respectively.

The dictionary now contains 54,860 words, including 13,327 proper names.

An important note on transcription has been added in the Introduction (footnote 3, p. xii).

D. J.

LONDON,

November 1940.

PREFACE TO THE SIXTH EDITION

THIS sixth edition of this dictionary is a reprint of the fifth, embodying, however, the corrections, amplifications, and additions listed in Appendix III. It will be seen that corrections or amplifications have been made in the case of 77 words, and that 42 new words have been added.

The dictionary now contains 54,902 words, including 13,349 proper names (see p. xxvi).

D. J.

LONDON,

December 1943.

PREFACE TO THE FOURTH EDITION

It has been evident for some years past that this dictionary was in need of enlargement and of detailed revision. Many new words have entered the language and many rare words have become common since the book was first published (1917). Moreover, many words have undergone changes of pronunciation during that period: new pronunciations have appeared, and pronunciations which were previously rare have now come into common use.

Hence this new (fourth) edition, which has been reset, and which I hope brings the book completely up to date. It contains 54,758 words (including 13,283 proper names, but excluding the inflected forms, see page xxvi).¹ Lists of the principal additions and emendations (as compared with the first edition and its reprints) are given in the Appendix.

The phonetic alphabet is the same as in the original edition, except that vertical stress-marks have been used in place of the former oblique marks, in accordance with the recommendation made by the *Association Phonétique Internationale* in 1927. For indicating length an ordinary colon has been employed, instead of the colon with triangular dots, as it was found that the latter symbol becomes indistinct in reprints.

The style of transcription is likewise the same as before, viz. 'semi-broad' (see page xii).

The Introduction has been modified in various respects.

In preparing this edition I have adhered to the principle originally followed of making the work in the main a record of pronunciations which I use myself or which I have actually heard used by others or (in comparatively few cases) which have been reported to me by competent observers. I have, however, derived considerable help from two other sources of information, which did not exist when the book was first written, namely Wyld's *Universal English Dictionary*, and volumes I to VI of the B.B.C.'s *Recommendations to Announcers*; the authors of these works are excellent phoneticians and their observations can be relied upon. Other reference books have been used as sparingly as possible.

For many of the additions and improvements in this edition, as indeed for many particulars embodied in the original edition, I am indebted to friends and correspondents.

¹ The original edition of 1917 contained 49,690 words (including 11,614 proper names). The second and third editions (1924 and 1926) contained 50,290 words (including 12,044 proper names).

Foremost among them is Mr. Walter Ripman, whose help dates from the time the book was in contemplation. The original plan of the work was settled very largely in consultation with him; later on he revised the whole of the original manuscript with great care, and supplied me with much information that I lacked and innumerable suggestions for improvements. He also revised the whole of the original proofs. Since the appearance of the original edition he has continued his assistance, and in particular has furnished me with the pronunciation of several hundred surnames in which the spelling is little or no guide; the pronunciation was, in every case, ascertained by Mr. Ripman from persons bearing the names. It is with much pleasure that I take this opportunity of again expressing my gratitude to him for all his help.

Others who have rendered special assistance are Miss L. E. Armstrong, Miss E. E. Quick, Mrs. H. M. Davies, Miss E. M. Evans, Miss E. H. A. Robson, Professor A. Lloyd James (the editor of the B.B.C. booklets on *Broadcast English*), Mr. G. Noël-Armfield, Mr. H. O. Coleman, Mr. D. Abercrombie, Mr. Edmund Jones, Mr. A. P. Rudolf, Dr. G. Dietrich, Professor G. Kirchner, Dr. G. Caro, Dr. M. Draber, Dr. M. Polak, and Mr. M. Joos. To these and many others I tender my sincere thanks.

A work of this nature cannot be complete. Moreover, it is too much to hope that errors have been entirely avoided, though every effort has been made to render the information accurate. I should therefore be grateful if any users of the dictionary who detect errors or important omissions would be so kind as to bring them to my notice.

D. J.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, LONDON,

January 1937.

INTRODUCTION

OBJECT OF THE BOOK

1. THE object of the present dictionary is to record, with as much accuracy as is necessary for practical linguistic purposes, the pronunciation used by a considerable number of typical Southern English people (see § 3) in ordinary conversation.

2. The book is a record of *facts*, not of theories or personal preferences. No attempt is made to decide how people *ought* to pronounce; all that the dictionary aims at doing is to give a faithful record of the manner in which certain people *do* pronounce.

THE PRONUNCIATION

3. The pronunciation represented in this book is that which I believe to be most usually heard in everyday speech in the families of Southern English people who have been educated at the public schools.¹ This pronunciation is also used (sometimes with modifications) by those who do not come from the South of England, but who have been educated at these schools. The pronunciation may also be heard, to an extent which is considerable though difficult to specify, from natives of the South of England who have not been educated at these schools. It is probably accurate to say that a majority of Londoners who have had a university education, use either this pronunciation or a pronunciation not differing greatly from it.²

4. I believe that the pronunciation above referred to is readily understood in most parts of the English-speaking world. This result is perhaps due to the boarding-school system of education prevalent in England. For centuries past boys from all parts of Great Britain have been educated together in boarding-schools. If a boy in such a school has a marked local peculiarity in his pronunciation, it generally disappears or is modified during his school career under the influence of the different mode of speaking which he hears continually around him; he consequently emerges from school with a pronunciation similar to that of the other boys.

¹ 'Public school' in the English sense, not in the American sense.

² The pronunciation is in the main that which I use myself. I have, however, put my pronunciation in a secondary place in all cases where another form appears to me to be in more frequent use.

Similar considerations apply to the modern boarding-schools for girls.

5. In day schools local pronunciations do not disappear nearly as readily as in the boarding-schools, because the pupils continually hear the local pronunciation used around them. Nevertheless the fact remains that people in every important centre often have opportunities of hearing the above-mentioned pronunciation either from residents who have had a public school education, or through the constant intercommunication with London, or through the school teachers, or last, but not least, through broadcasting. For these reasons I think it probable that this form of speech is more widely understood with ease in Great Britain than any other form would be. In what follows I call it 'Received Pronunciation' (abbreviation RP), for want of a better term. I wish it to be clearly understood, however, that RP means merely 'widely understood pronunciation,' and that I do not hold it up as a standard which everyone is recommended to adopt.

6. RP is, as far as I have been able to ascertain, also easily understood in South Africa, Australia, and New Zealand, and by English-speaking Canadians. Even in the United States, where so many varieties of pronunciation are to be heard, it seems that this pronunciation is fairly universally understood without difficulty—a curious fact considering that American speech is not by any means always understood in England. Several American teachers (mostly from New York and the North-Eastern part of the United States) have indeed informed me, somewhat to my surprise, that RP or RP with slight modifications would be a suitable standard for teaching in American schools. Personally, however, I cannot think that any attempt to introduce this pronunciation into America is likely to meet with success.

7. The fact that RP and approximations to it are easily *understood* almost everywhere in the English-speaking world does not mean that RP is *used* by a majority of English-speaking people. On the contrary, it is used by a rather small minority. There are countless other ways of pronouncing English in existence, some of them being used by large communities. Whether broadcasting will alter this state of things remains to be seen.

8. I would add here that I do not regard RP as intrinsically 'better' or more 'beautiful' than any other form of pronunciation. I have recorded it because it happens to be the only type of English pronunciation about which I am in a position to obtain full and accurate information.

9. I wish also to state that I have no intention of becoming either a reformer of pronunciation or a judge who decides what pronunciations are 'good' and what are 'bad.' My aim is to observe and record accurately, and I do not believe in the feasibility of

imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world. I take the view that people should be allowed to speak as they like. And if the public wants a standardized pronunciation, I have no doubt that some appropriate standard will evolve itself. If there are any who think otherwise, it must be left to them to undertake the invidious task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with some of the materials they will require as a basis to work upon.

•
UTILITY OF THIS BOOK IN PRACTICAL LINGUISTIC TEACHING

(1) *Utility in General*

10. This book will, it is hoped, prove useful to any one who wishes to find out an existing pronunciation of words or proper names which he has seen written but never heard.¹ In addition it will be found to have the following special uses depending on the normal speech of the student.

(2) *Utility to the English Student who speaks with the RP*

11. A study of this pronunciation will help such a student to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks. This knowledge will be of value to him when he is learning the pronunciation of foreign languages, or if he should be called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English.

(3) *Utility to the English-speaking Student whose Pronunciation differs from that here recorded*

12. A study of RP will bring home to such a student the important fact, which is fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist, and are to be expected.

13. If he is a teacher of English, it is desirable that he should be familiar with the main features of other types of English speech besides his own.

(4) *Utility to Foreigners*

14. Many foreigners will no doubt consider RP a suitable pronunciation for them to acquire, for the practical reasons that it is widely understood in the English-speaking world and that there are numerous books dealing with it.

¹ Its use is thus the contrary of that of the *English Phonetic Dictionary* by H. Michaelis and D. Jones (Carl Meyer, Hanover). That work is designed for those who wish to find out the current spelling of words they have heard but not seen written.

THE TRANSCRIPTION

15. The phonetic alphabet used is that of the *Association Phonétique Internationale*. I have adopted this system of transcription because I consider it the best at present in existence.

16. A fairly 'broad' form of transcription is employed. From some points of view I should have preferred to use a completely broad form based rigidly on the principle 'one letter per phoneme.' If a suitable variety of the language is chosen for transcription, such a system would require only seven vowel-letters (i, e, a, o, u, ʌ, ə), the smallest number possible without giving rise to ambiguity.¹ The use of this system would, however, have precluded me from indicating certain variants which it seemed desirable to include.² The transcription is therefore narrowed to the extent of introducing four extra vowel-symbols (ɛ, æ, ɑ, and ɔ).³

17. Some critics have urged me to adopt what has been termed 'the narrow transcription' of English,⁴ which involves introducing four further letters (to differentiate the qualities of short and long «i», «u», «ɔ», «ə».)⁵ At one time I was much attracted by this type of transcription. I used it regularly in *Le Maître Phonétique* from 1923 to 1928, and I have experimented with it in practical teaching for many years. My conclusion is that it presents certain advantages in connection with teaching the phonetics of English to English-speaking students, since types of English exist which do not exhibit consistent relationships between vowel-quality and length. For other purposes, however, I find a broader transcription more serviceable.

D. J.

¹ Specimens of this style of transcription will be found in *Le Maître Phonétique*, Jan. 1931, p. 12, Jan. 1932, p. 8, April 1932, p. 44, and various other numbers of *Le Maître Phonétique* from 1935 onwards.

² Namely the «eə» which occurs as a variant of «eɪə», the long «æ:» now often heard in various words (e.g. glad), the short «ɑ» heard in some interjections, and the monophthongal unstressed «o» occurring as an alternative to «ou», or «ɔ» or «ə» in many words (e.g. molest, obey, torrential).

³ The inclusion of «ɛ» and «ɔ» is in reality a complication of very doubtful value. These letters can quite well be replaced by «e» and «o», since the variants written «eə» and «o» in this dictionary are adequately covered by the notations «eɪə» and «ou» with appropriate conventions.

⁴ As used, for instance, in Armstrong's *English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press) and Ward's *Phonetics of English* (Heffer, Cambridge).

⁵ Some indeed would like to see the transcription narrowed still further, e.g. by introducing a special letter for one of the varieties of unstressed «i», by designing a new letter for the ordinary English «e» (on the ground that it differs from French «e» and «ɛ»), by using a special sign for 'dark' «ɪ», etc. In my view such additions are undesirable, since they complicate the phonetic writing unnecessarily, and impair its legibility and general usefulness.

EXPLANATIONS

I. HOW TO READ THE ENTRIES

All entries in this dictionary are to be taken as expressions of opinion by the author. Thus the entry

celluloid 'seljuloid

is to be taken to mean 'The word written in conventional spelling celluloid is, in the opinion of the author, generally pronounced « 'seljuloid » in ordinary conversation by the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, subject to variations referred to in the notes on pp. xx-xxiii.'

II. MEANING OF []

Where two (or more) pronunciations of a word are current among the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, and neither (or none) of the forms can be considered rare (relatively to the frequency of the word), both (or all) are as a rule given, the less frequent form (or forms) being enclosed in square brackets []. The only common variants not included are those mentioned in Section XIX. Thus the entry

dynastic di'næstik [dai'n-]

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'næstik » and « dai'næstik » both occur in RP, « di'næstik » being in the author's opinion the more frequent.

In a few cases where it was particularly difficult to form any idea of the relative frequency of variants, the forms have simply been separated by commas. This is done, for instance, in the case of the interjection humph, where only the form « hamf » is enclosed in [] as being distinctly less frequent than the other forms.

III. RARE PRONUNCIATIONS

Pronunciations which are undoubtedly rare (relatively to the frequency of the word) in the speech of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction are not as a rule included in the dictionary. In cases where for some special reason it has been thought desirable to mention the existence of such rarer forms, the fact that they are not of the same degree of commonness as other variants has been shown by the addition of '*rarely*,' '*old-fashioned*,' or some other qualifying term.

IV. MEANING OF ITALIC LETTERS

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the insertion or omission of a single sound, and both forms appear to be of approximately equal frequency, the fact is indicated by printing the symbol of the optional sound in italics. Thus the entry

defamatory di'fæmetəri

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'fæmetəri » and « di'fæmetri » both occur in RP, the two forms being of approximately equal frequency.

V. MEANING OF (:)

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the use of « i: » and « i », « u: » and « u », or « ə: » and « ə », and the two forms appear to be of approximately equal frequency, the notation « i(:) », « u(:) », or « ə(:) » has been adopted. Thus the entry

duplicity dju(:)'plisiti

is to be taken to mean that the forms « dju:'plisiti » and « dju'plisiti » both occur in RP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

VI. COMBINATION OF VARIANT FORMS

When two or more variant pronunciations are indicated, it is to be understood that the forms may be combined in so far as they may be compatible with each other. Thus the entry

lithograph 'liθəgrɑ:f [-θog-, -græf]

is to be taken to mean that the four forms « 'liθəgrɑ:f », « 'liθogrɑ:f », « 'liθəgræf », « 'liθogræf », all occur in RP, « 'liθəgrɑ:f » being on the whole the most frequent. Similarly the entry

distinction dis'tɪŋkʃən

is to be taken to mean that the four forms « dis'tɪŋkʃən », « dis'tɪŋʃən », « dis'tɪŋkʃn », « dis'tɪŋʃn », all occur in RP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

VII. VARIANT SPELLINGS

Square brackets [] are also used to show variant spellings of words written in conventional spelling in more than one way, but the use of these brackets has in this case no reference to the frequency of either spelling. Thus the two spellings **iron-gray**, **iron-grey** are grouped together under the notation

iron-gray [-grey]

This device is not resorted to when the two spellings would be widely separated from each other in the alphabetical order of the words, as in the case of **coloration** and **colouration**.

Variations of spelling distinguished by the presence or absence of a single letter are shown, when convenient, by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the two spellings **zincky**, **zinky** are grouped together under the notation **zin(c)ky**.

In like manner, proper names which have the same pronunciation, but spellings differing by the presence or absence of a single letter, are often combined by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the entry

Blox(h)am 'blɒksəm

is to be taken to mean that the proper names **Bloxham** and **Bloxam** are both pronounced « 'blɒksəm ».

VIII. PROPER NAMES IDENTICAL WITH ORDINARY WORDS

When a proper name is identical with an ordinary word both in conventional spelling and in pronunciation, the fact is indicated by placing a capital letter in round brackets () after the ordinary spelling of the word. Thus the entry

hay (H.) hei

is to be taken to mean that the noun **hay** and the proper name **Hay** are both pronounced « hei ».

When two proper names exist, one of which is identical in spelling and pronunciation with the singular and the other with the plural of an ordinary noun, the one bracketed capital letter placed after the singular noun is to be understood to cover also the name having the plural form. Thus the (G.) in the entry

gibbon (G.), -s 'gibən, -z

is to be taken to show that Gibbons is pronounced « 'gibənz » as well as that Gibbon is pronounced « 'gibən ». Where, however, a name of plural form has a different pronunciation from that of the plural noun, it is given as a separate entry (*e.g.* Gillies).

IX. PROPER NAMES PRONOUNCED DIFFERENTLY BUT SPELT THE SAME

When two different proper names happen to have the same conventional spelling, the different pronunciations are separated by commas. Thus the entry

Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn

is to be taken to mean that there is a proper name Bowden pronounced « 'boudn » and another proper name Bowden pronounced « 'baudn ».

Similarly with Batho, Laing, Jaques, Rowan, Powell, and many others.

X. BORROWED FOREIGN WORDS

In the case of borrowed foreign words which are pronounced in the foreign way or nearly so by many of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, the foreign pronunciation is added in round brackets (). Thus the entry

causerie 'kouzəri(:) (kozri)

is to be taken to mean that the more usual pronunciation of people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction is « 'kouzəri: » or « 'kouzəri », but that some would pronounce « kozri » in the French way or an approximation to this.

The same plan is adopted in the case of those words which are not really foreign, but are sometimes pronounced as if they were (see, for instance, *ormolu*).

It is to be understood then that all phonetically written words enclosed in round brackets () are foreign (or supposed by some to be so), and the symbols are in such cases to be taken to have their foreign values. Thus in the French transcriptions the short « i » is to be taken to represent the tense sound, the « e » is to be taken to be about cardinal vowel No. 2, and an « ə » occurring in the first syllable of a French word is capable of being elided in accordance with the rules of elision in French. In the German transcriptions « a » is to be taken to have an intermediate value not very different from English « ɑ ». Readers requiring details as to the formation and use of such foreign sounds must refer to books on the phonetics of the language in question.

XI. WORDS GROUPED UNDER HEAD-WORDS

The pronunciations of all plurals of nouns are shown under the singulars; all comparatives and superlatives of adjectives and inflected forms of verbs are given under the simple words from which they are derived. Likewise nouns formed from other words by means of the terminations -er, -ing, -ment, -or, or -ness, and adverbs formed by adding the termination -ly will generally

be found under the words from which they may be considered to be derived. Thus *talker*, *meeting* (s.), *annulment* will be found under *talk*, *meet*, *annul*.

Other derivatives are also grouped under simple words, when no difficulty in finding them is caused thereby. Thus *refractive* will be found under *refract*, *motherhood* and *motherless* under *mother*.

The derived forms of words are not as a rule written out in full, but the terminations to be added are each preceded by a hyphen and divided by a comma or sometimes by a semicolon from what precedes. Thus the entry

afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words *afford*, *affords*, *affording*, *afforded* are pronounced «ə'fɔ:d», «ə'fɔ:dz», «ə'fɔ:dɪŋ», «ə'fɔ:dɪd».

When the head-word is a monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has a strong stress on the root-syllable. Thus from the entry

nine, -s, -fold; -pin/s naɪn, -z, -fəʊld; -pɪn/z

it is to be understood that *ninefold* and *ninepin* have single stress (on the first syllable). And from the entry

ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z

it is to be understood that *ewe-lamb* is pronounced with double stress.

When a head-word is a compound of which the second element is an unstressed monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has secondary stress on the first syllable of the second element. Thus from the entry

wash-house, -ses 'wɒʃhaʊs, -zɪz

it is to be understood that *wash-houses* is pronounced «'wɒʃ,haʊzɪz».

When the final part of a head-word is not repeated before a termination, the part to be repeated is marked off by | (see, for instance, *addendum*, *fade*). The same thing is done when the final part undergoes some alteration in pronunciation, though not in spelling, in an inflected form (see, for instance, *nocturnal*, where | precedes the al).

Words not grammatically connected (and especially proper names) are often similarly grouped together, with or without the use of the mark |, where no difficulty in finding the words is caused thereby. Thus the entry

Fen|ton, -wick 'fen|tən, -ɪk

is to be taken to mean that in RP *Fenton* is pronounced «'fentən» and *Fenwick* «'fenɪk».

The mark / is often used to indicate derivatives of words grouped under a head-word. Thus the entry

elegant|ce, -t/ly 'elɪɡən|s, -t/li

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words *elegance*, *elegant*, *elegantly* are pronounced «'elɪɡən», «'elɪɡənt», «'elɪɡəntli».

When one or more derived words are grouped under a head-word as explained above, and a variant pronunciation of the head-word is given, that variant is to be taken to apply to all the derived words in so far as this may be possible. Thus it is to be understood from the entry

Galt, -on ɡo:lt [ɡɒlt], -ən

that *Galton* as well as *Galt* is subject to the variant pronunciation with «ɒ».

XII. VARIATIONS OF STRESS

Variations of stress are indicated in many cases by representing the syllables of the word in question by hyphens, instead of writing the word out in its entirety. Thus in the entry

Waterloo ,wɔ:tə'lu: ['--', '---]

the indications '--', '---' are to be taken to mean the pronunciations « 'wɔ:tə'lu:, 'wɔ:təlu: ». Very often (as in this case) a note is appended stating in what circumstances or by whom the variants are used.

XIII. ABBREVIATED SPELLINGS

A certain number of common abbreviations (such as Bros., cwt., E.C., MSS, q.v.) are included in the dictionary. These are arranged in the alphabetical order according to the letters composing them. Similarly the names beginning with St. are placed among the other words beginning with st-; thus St. Francis follows Steyning in alphabetical order.

XIV. r-LINKING

The phenomenon of r-linking requires special mention. It will be recalled that the sound « r » is often inserted at the end of a word when the word immediately following it in connected speech begins with a vowel. Usage varies in many ways, but the main facts are as follows:

(1) Such addition of « r » only takes place at the end of words which normally terminate in « ə », « ɔ: », « ɔ: », or « ə: ».

(2) It does not as a rule take place unless the word has a close or fairly close grammatical connection with the word following.

(3) In the speech of many of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction there are a certain number of words ending in the above-mentioned vowels after which no « r » is ever inserted. These words are left unmarked in this dictionary, and the mark * is placed at the end of all words which are capable of taking the final « r » in the pronunciation of these speakers. Such speakers pronounce far by itself as « fɑ: », but far away as « 'fɑ:rə'wei »; they pronounce the idea of it as « ðiəi'diəvɪt ».¹

(4) In the speech of another considerable proportion of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction such insertion takes place not only at the end of words marked *, but also at the end of every other word terminating with « ə ». These pronounce the idea of it as « ðiəi'diəvɪt ».¹

(5) A few of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction extend the practice to all words ending in « ɔ: » and « ɔ: ».

(6) Some again never insert « r » at all, not even in words marked *. These pronounce far away as « 'fɑ:ə'wei ».

The entry

far fɑ:*

is therefore to be taken to mean that a considerable proportion of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction would pronounce the word « fɑ:r » when followed by a word beginning with a vowel which is closely connected by the sense (as in far away), but « fɑ: » in all other cases.

The entry

idea ai'diə

(where a word ending in « ə » is not followed by *) is to be taken to mean that a considerable proportion of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction

¹ Or « -vɪt »

pronounce the word «ai'diə» in all circumstances, though many insert «r» when the word is immediately followed by a word beginning with a vowel.

In derivatives from a word the phonetic rendering of which ends with * ((3) above), the * is to be dropped. Thus the entry

flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words flatter, flatters, flattering, flatteringly, flattered, flatterer, flatterers are pronounced «'flætə*, 'flætəz, 'flætəriŋ, 'flætəriŋli, 'flætəd, 'flætərə*, 'flætərəz».

XV. INCOMPLETE PLOSIVE CONSONANTS

It is to be understood throughout that when two plosive consonants occur next to each other in a word, as in act («ækt»), bedtime («'bedtaim»), the first is pronounced without explosion, i.e. it consists of 'stop' only. Cases of unexploded stop not coming under this general rule are indicated by placing a reversed comma immediately after the consonant symbol (as in «roupe», a variant pronunciation of the interjection no).

XVI. SYLLABIC CONSONANTS

The fact that a consonant is syllabic is only marked (by placing , under the symbol) when there might be ambiguity. Thus the syllabic «l» is specially marked in «'flænli» (flannelly), because «'flænli» would indicate a pronunciation rhyming with Hanley.

XVII. SYLLABLE-DIVISION

It has been necessary to show what is commonly known as 'syllable-division' in all cases where the transcription without special mark might lead to ambiguity. A hyphen is used to mark the division. This mark is not to be taken to indicate any cessation of sound; it simply means that the preceding syllable is treated in the matter of the relative length of its elements as if it were final. The use of this hyphen always implies a lengthening of the sound (vowel or consonant) immediately preceding.

Thus beestings (first milk of a cow) and bee-stings (stings of bees) are distinguished in pronunciation, and this distinction is shown in the transcription by writing «'bi:stɪŋz» and «'bi:-stɪŋz» respectively; it will be observed that the «i:» in the latter case is noticeably longer than in the former. Other examples are «'bai-plein» (biplane), cp. «'paip-lain» (pipe-line), «'maus-træp» (mousetrap), cp. «'toust-ræk» (toast-rack), «'fel-fiʃ» (shell-fish), cp. «'self-ɪʃ» (selfish), «'nat-fel» (nutshell), cp. «'mitʃəl» (Mitchell). («tʃ» is always to be taken to have the affricate value when the two letters are not separated by a hyphen.)

When the syllable immediately following the point of syllable-division has a primary or secondary stress, the hyphen is not inserted, the presence of the stress-mark being a sufficient indication.

The presence of - is to be understood, whenever necessary, in front of the terminations of derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word. Thus it is to be understood in «'delft-wɛə*» (Delftware), «'goul-poust» (goal-post), «'gan-stɔk» (gun-stock), since the transcriptions «'delftwɛə*, 'goulpoust, 'ganstɔk» might equally well stand for the non-existent pronunciations «'delf-twɛə*, 'goulp-oust, 'gans-tɔk».

XVIII. STRONG AND WEAK FORMS

The mention '*strong form*' appended to a pronunciation means that the form in question is the one which the word has when stressed. The designation '*weak form*' means that the form in question only occurs in unstressed position.

It is to be understood that circumstances exist in which strong forms occur unstressed, but in no case does a weak form occur stressed.

Unless the term '*weak form*' is amplified by some such qualification as '*occasional*' it is to be understood that the weak form (or one or other of the weak forms, when several are given) is the pronunciation most usually heard when the word is unstressed.

XIX. VARIANTS OF SOUND-DISTRIBUTION OCCURRING IN RP BUT NOT AS A RULE NOTED IN THE DICTIONARY

It has for practical reasons not been possible to include in the body of the dictionary *all* the variants of every word. We give below some examples of the chief variants which can be represented without recourse to a still 'narrower' system of phonetic notation, but which have generally been omitted from the dictionary on practical grounds. All these varieties may be heard from people of the type referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

- (1) Omission of «t» and «d» from the groups «nts», «ndz», e.g. «hins» for «hints», «saunz» for «saundz» (sounds).
- (2) Insertion of «t» between «n» and «s», or of «d» between «n» and «z», e.g. «fents» for «fens» (fence), «'frendzi» for «'frenzi» (frenzy).
- (3) Very numerous assimilations and reductions due to the proximity of other words. Such are: «dʒʌʃ» for «dʒʌst» (often heard in just shut the door), «ðɪʃ» for «ðis» (often heard in this shop), «dʌʒ» for «daz» (often heard in does she), «l'au», «pi» for «ə'lau», «'eni» (often heard in we're not allowed to, they haven't got any more), «blain» for «blaind» (generally heard in three blind mice), «rɑ:ðr» for «'rɑ:ðər» (often heard in rather a good thing), «gn» for «gud» (as in a good deal), «ə'kʌmpnɪmənt» for «ə'kʌmpnɪmənt» (accompaniment).
- (4) Reduction of «aɪə» to «æ», «ə», «a:», or «ɑ:», e.g. «di'zæərəbl» or «di'zəərəbl» or «di'zɑ:rəbl» or «di'zɑ:ərəbl» for «di'zaiərəbl» (desirable), and «auə» to «ə», «æ» or «ɑ:», e.g. «'kɒlɪflæ» or «'kɒlɪflaə» or «'kɒlɪflɑ:» for «'kɒlɪflaʊə» (cauliflower).
- (5) Substitution of «ə» for «i» in the penultimate syllables of terminations such as -ity, -ily, e.g. «ə'biləti» for «ə'biliti» (ability), «'i:zəli» for «'i:zili» (easily), «'pæsədʒiz» for «'pæsɪdʒiz» (passages).
- (6) Variations of stress and sound due to a desire to emphasize one part of a word, e.g. the form «'kɒ'mɪʃən» (commission) which is sometimes used when the word is contrasted with omission, the form «'θri:-plai» (three-ply) which might be used instead of «'θri:'plai» when contrasting with two-ply.
- (7) Reinforcement of secondary stress on the first syllable of a word for the purpose of giving greater emphasis to the whole word, e.g. «'fʌndə'menti» for «'fʌndə'menti» (fundamental).

For variants of sound-formation see next section.

VALUES OF THE PHONETIC SYMBOLS

The mode of formation of the various speech-sounds used in this book is shown roughly in the annexed table (p. xxi).

NOTES ON THE SOUNDS AND THE VARIATIONS IN THEIR VALUES

A. Consonants

«tʃ» and «dʒ» are always the affricates.¹ When «t» and «ʃ» belong to different syllables they are separated by a hyphen (see Explanations XVII).

Of the English consonants the only ones subject to notable variations in manner of articulation are «l», «r», «h», the group «hw», and «t».

Both 'clear' and 'dark' varieties of «l»² are met with in the pronunciation of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction. The majority of these speakers use a clear or medium variety whenever a vowel follows, and a dark variety when the sound is final or followed by a consonant. It has not been thought necessary to mark these differences in the dictionary.

The variety of «r» most commonly used by those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction is a fricative «r»; with many the sound is accompanied by a lip-protrusion. Some use a rolled or semi-rolled (flapped) «r» in many words (except when another alveolar consonant precedes).³

«h» is often a voiced sound when situated between two voiced sounds (as in *freehold*); such voicing has not been specially indicated.

«hw» is to be taken to mean either the group «h»+«w», or the single sound «ʍ» (unvoiced «w»). Both pronunciations occur, and they are difficult to distinguish.

«t» terminating a syllable is pronounced as a glottal stop («ʔ») by many speakers in common words and expressions in certain situations, and especially where the following syllable begins with «n», «l», «r», «w», or «j». Thus *fortnight*, *Scotland*, quite right, *I haven't got one*, not yet are often pronounced «fɔːʔnait», «'skɔːlənd», «'kwaiʔ 'rait», «ai 'hævnt 'gɔː wʌn», «'nɔːʔ 'jet». (The use of the glottal stop for «t» in other positions must, I think, be regarded as dialectal.)

B. Vowels

As regards English vowels numerous variations in manner of articulation may be observed in the speech of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

What I believe to be the *average* values are shown in the frontispiece with greater precision than in the table on p. xxi; in the frontispiece the English vowels are placed relatively to a system of 8 'cardinal' vowels «i», «e», «ɛ», «a», «ɑ», «ɔ», «o», «u», described in books on phonetics.⁴ The diagram has reference only to tongue-positions (not to lip-positions); the positions of the dots are approximately representative of the positions taken up by the highest point of the tongue in forming the vowels. The positions of the English vowels are shown in *red*, and those of the cardinal vowels in *black*. The lip-positions are as follows: «ɔ» has slight open lip-rounding; «ɔː», «o», «u» have medium open lip-rounding; «uː» has close lip-rounding; the remainder have spread or neutral lips.

¹ See *Outline of English Phonetics* (3rd and subsequent editions), Chap. XVIII.

² See *Outline of English Phonetics* (3rd and subsequent editions), Chap. XX.

³ See *Outline of English Phonetics* (3rd and subsequent editions), §§ 744 ff.

⁴ See *Outline of English Phonetics* (3rd and subsequent editions), Chap. VIII.

TABLE OF CHIEF SOUNDS OCCURRING IN THE DICTIONARY

	LABIAL		DENTAL	ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VELAR	GLOTTAL
	Bi-labial	Labio-dental					
Plosive	p b			t d		k g	{ʔ}
Nasal	{m} m	{ɱ}		n	{ɲ}	ŋ	
Lateral				{l} l			
Rolled				{r} r, {r̄} r̄			
Fricative	{f}	f v	θ ð	s z, {ʃ} ʃ	{ç}	{x}	h
Semi-vowel	w, {ɥ}				j {ɥ}	{w}	
CONSONANTS							
VOWELS	{(y)} (u:)				Front	Central	Back
	{(ø)} (o)				i: {y}	i	{u} u:
	{(æ)}				e {ø}	ə	u
	{(ɔ:)} (ɔ)				ɛ {æ}	æ	o
					a	ɔ:	ʌ
					Front	Back	ɔ
					a	ɔ	ɑ
					Front	Back	ɑ

The secondary articulation of sounds having double articulation is shown by the symbols in ().
 The alternative formation of sounds with variable articulation is shown by the symbols in [].
 Symbols representing sounds not essential to normal English pronunciation are enclosed in { }.

The chief variations in the values of the vowels (in the pronunciation of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction) are briefly summarized below. It is to be understood that these variants may be substituted for the 'average' values throughout the dictionary.

- «i:» tends towards and is often replaced by a diphthong consisting of lax «i» followed by tense «i».
- «i» in unstressed syllables is generally somewhat opener than in stressed syllables. Many of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction replace final unstressed «i» by «e», or sometimes even by «ε».
- «e» varies between cardinal «ε» and a point a little above half-way between cardinal «e» and cardinal «ε». Some authors write the sound with the sign «ε», and there is much to be said in favour of this mode of representing it. It must be borne in mind, however, that the «ε» of the diphthong «εə» is opener than the sound here written «e».
- «ɑ:» varies between cardinal «ɑ» and a point about half-way between cardinal «a» and cardinal «ɑ».
- «ɔ:» is subject to slight variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding. In words in which «ɔ:» and «ɔ» are alternative pronunciations, some speakers (a relatively small number) use an intermediate sound; thus cross is pronounced by some «krɔs», by others «krɔ:s», and by others with an intermediate vowel. This is to be understood to apply to all words in which «ɔ:» and «ɔ» are given as variants of each other.
- «u» is likewise subject to slight variations in the amount of lip-rounding.
- «u:» tends towards and is often replaced by a diphthong made up of lax «u» followed by tense «u».
- «ʌ» is with some speakers somewhat advanced in the direction of cardinal «a».
- «ə:» varies to some extent. With some speakers it is nearer the half-close central position, and with others nearer the half-open central position.
- «ə» varies noticeably according to its position in the word and in the sentence. In final position it is often replaced by «ʌ». In other positions its quality varies considerably according to the nature of the surrounding sounds; the variations extend from almost «ʌ» to the half-close central position or even higher. Three different values may be heard in the words *china*, *cathedral*; in the latter word the second «ə» is lower and more retracted than the first «ə».¹
- «ei» tends towards and is often replaced by «eɪ» or «ee».
- «ou» varies considerably, generally in the direction of being advanced towards the central position, also to some extent by partial unrounding of the first element; with some the diphthong approaches «ɔu» (with cardinal «ɔ»), especially when followed by a 'dark' «ɪ».
- «ai» varies slightly both in the direction of «æɪ» and in the direction of «aɪ».
- «au» varies between «au» (with cardinal «a») and «ɑu» (almost with cardinal «ɑ»).
- «iə» when final tends towards and is often replaced by «iʌ».
- «eə» tends towards and is often replaced by «æə». When final it tends towards and is often replaced by «eʌ» or «æʌ».

¹See *Outline of English Phonetics* (3rd and subsequent editions), §§ 355-70.

«œ» when final tends to have a rather open variety of «ə».

«uo» when final tends to have a rather open variety of «ə», besides the other variants noted in the body of the dictionary.

The vowels «æ», «ɔ», and the diphthongs «ɔi», «oi», «ui», «eə», and «oə» do not vary to any great extent.

SOUNDS NOT OCCURRING IN NORMAL ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

Brief indications of the values of the symbols which represent sounds not occurring in normal English pronunciation are given below. For details in regard to these, and for further details with regard to the English sounds, the reader is referred to my *Outline of English Phonetics* and other text-books on phonetics.

- ʔ glottal plosive.
- ɱ breathed (voiceless) m.
- ɱ labio-dental nasal.
- ɲ French 'n mouillé.'
- ɭ breathed (voiceless) l.
- ɾ breathed (voiceless) r.
- ɸ bi-labial f.
- ç the sound of *ch* in German *ich*.
- x the sound of *ch* in Scotch *loch*, German *ach*.
- ɥ the sound of *u* in French *nuît*.
- ɥ the sound of *u* in French *lune*.
- ʃ breathed (voiceless) y.
- ø the sound of *eu* in French *peu*.
- œ the sound of *eu* in French *neuf*.
- ʊ unrounded u.
- ɿ alveolar click.
- ɬ lateral click.
- ɛ̃ the sound of *in* in French *vin*.
- ɑ̃ the sound of *an* in French *tante*.
- ɔ̃ the sound of *on* in French *bon*.
- œ̃ the sound of *un* in French *brun*.
- ɐ̃ nasalized ə.

OTHER SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS

- : indicates that the sound represented by the preceding symbol is long. In the case of the English 'long' vowels «i:», «ɔ:», «u:», «ə:», this sign also implies the differences of quality between them and the corresponding short vowels. For the bracketed (:) see Explanations V.
- ˑ placed below a consonant-letter (thus «ɱˑ», «ɭˑ», «ɾˑ») indicates that the consonant is syllabic (see Explanations XVI).
- ˑ or ˑ applied to the symbol of a voiced sound indicates that the sound is breathed (voiceless).
- ˑ placed immediately after the symbol of a plosive consonant means that the sound consists of 'stop' only, i.e. is not finished off by a plosion (see Explanations XV).
- * indicates that «r» is generally inserted when a word beginning with a vowel follows (see Explanations XIV).

- > placed under a letter means that the sound is pronounced with inhaling of breath.
 - ' indicates that the following syllable has strong stress.
 - , indicates that the following syllable has secondary stress.
- N.B.*—As the stress of French words is variable and subject to the rules formulated in the books on French phonetics, it has not been marked in the transcription of French pronunciation.
- used as a phonetic sign marks syllable-division (see Explanations XVII).
 - [] encloses less frequent pronunciations (see Explanations II).
 - () encloses foreign pronunciations (see Explanations X).
 - | marks off the part of a word which is repeated in derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word (see Explanations XI).
 - marks off derivatives of derivatives (see Explanations XI).

Phonetic symbols printed in *italics* represent sounds which are sometimes inserted and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV).

<i>accus.</i>	means accusative.
<i>adj.</i>	„ adjective.
<i>adv.</i>	„ adverb.
<i>aux., auxil.</i>	„ auxiliary.
<i>compar.</i>	„ comparative.
<i>conj.</i>	„ conjunction.
<i>esp.</i>	„ especially.
<i>freq.</i>	„ frequent, frequently.
<i>interj.</i>	„ interjection.
<i>occas.</i>	„ occasionally.
<i>p.</i>	„ past.
<i>part., partic.</i>	„ participle.
<i>pl., plur.</i>	„ plural.
<i>prep.</i>	„ preposition.
<i>pres.</i>	„ present.
<i>pron.</i>	„ pronoun, pronunciation.
<i>RP</i>	„ Received Pronunciation (see § 3 and onwards in the Introduction).
<i>s.</i>	„ substantive.
<i>sing.</i>	„ singular.
<i>str. f.</i>	„ strong form.
<i>v.</i>	„ verb.
<i>wk. f.</i>	„ weak form.

KEY-WORDS FOR ENGLISH PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonants: p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w. We give below key-words for the remaining sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs. The diphthongs marked † occur only as variants.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

Consonants

g	give	ʒ	measure
ŋ	long	j	yes
θ	thin	tʃ	chin
ð	then	dʒ	jam
ʃ	ship		

Vowels

i:	see	o	molest
ɪ	it	u	put
e	get	u:	too
æ	cat	ʌ	up
ɑ:	father	ɔ:	bird
ɒ	hot	ə	china, cathedral
ɔ:	saw		

Diphthongs

ei	day	iə	here
ou	go	ɛə	there
ai	fly	†ɔə	four
au	how	uə	tour
ɔi	boy	†eə	they're
†oi	going	†oə	Samoa
†ui	ruin		

NUMBER OF WORDS RECORDED IN THE DICTIONARY

THE sixth edition of this dictionary records the pronunciation of 54,902 words, exclusive of the numerous inflected forms mentioned below. This total is made up as follows:

Ordinary words entered as head-words	31,341	
Ordinary words { with terminations -ly or -ness	5,431	
grouped under { with terminations -er, -or, or -ment	1,729	
head-words { miscellaneous	2,996	
	<hr/>	
Total number of ordinary words	41,497	41,497
Proper Names { entered as head-words	11,013	
grouped under such head-words	1,078	
indicated by bracketed capital letter	1,258	
	<hr/>	
Total number of Proper Names	13,349	13,349
Abbreviations		56
		<hr/>
Total		54,902

Words of different meaning but with the same pronunciation and spelling are not entered as separate words. Thus there is only one entry bear.

The following words are in the dictionary, but are not counted in the above total (except in the comparatively rare cases where such forms are entered as head-words):—

Plurals of nouns.

Similar forms not having plural meaning (e.g. **athletics**).

Comparatives and superlatives of adjectives.

Inflected forms of verbs.

Words derived from inflected forms of verbs by addition of a further suffix (e.g. **affectedly**, **affectedness**).

Verbal forms derived from words other than verbs (e.g. **brocaded**, **blanketing**).

Proper Names of plural form grouped under the corresponding Proper Name of singular form (e.g. **Ayres**).

Proper Names formed by omission of a bracketed letter (e.g. **Bloxam**).

Alternative spellings indicated by [] or by bracketing a letter (e.g. **Abercromby**, **battledoor**, **zinky**).

'The term 'Proper Name' is taken to include all words written with a capital letter.

SOME USEFUL BOOKS FOR THE STUDY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

*In the books marked * the pronunciation represented is substantially the same as that recorded in this dictionary.*

In the books marked § the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet of the Association Phonétique Internationale.

I. BOOKS ON PHONETIC THEORY

- * § W. RIPMAN, *English Phonetics* (Dent, London, 1934). Also in one volume with *Specimens of English* (see below).
- * § —, *English Sounds* (Dent, London). Designed specially for children.
- * § —, *Good Speech* (Dent, London, 2nd ed., 1934).
- * § D. JONES, *An Outline of English Phonetics* (Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge, 5th ed., 1936).
- * § —, *The Pronunciation of English* (Cambridge University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § I. C. WARD, *The Phonetics of English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 3rd ed., 1939).
- * § —, *Speech Defects, their Nature and Cure* (Dent, London, 2nd ed., 1936).
- * H. SWEET, *The Sounds of English* (Oxford University Press).
- * —, *Primer of Spoken English* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- * —, *Elementarbuch des gesprochenen Englisch* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § L. E. ARMSTRONG and I. C. WARD, *Handbook of English Intonation* (Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 1931).
- * § H. E. PALMER, *A First Course in English Phonetics* (Heffer, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 6th impression, 1931).
- * § —, *Grammar of Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge, new ed., 1939).
- * § —, *English Intonation* (Heffer, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 1924).
- H. KLINGHARDT and G. KLEMM, *Übungen im englischen Tonfall* (Quelle & Meyer, Leipzig, 2nd ed., 1927).
- * H. C. WYLD, *The Teaching of Reading* (Murray, London, 3rd impression, 1924). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § B. DUMVILLE, *The Science of Speech* (University Tutorial Press, London).
- * § A. LLOYD JAMES, *Talks on English Speech: A Short Gramophone Course of English Pronunciation* (Linguaphone Institute, 1932).
- * E. KRUISINGA, *Handbook of Present-day English*, vol. 1 (Utrecht, Kemink & Zoon).
- * § W. VIÉTOR, *Elemente der Phonetik* (Reisland, Leipzig).
- * O. JESPERSEN, *Engelsk Fonetik* (Gyldendal, Copenhagen, 3rd ed., 1936).
- * § A. TRAKHTBROV, *Introduction to English Phonetics* (State Text-book Publishing House, Moscow, 1934).

- ## 2. PHONETIC READERS

- See also the books by JONES, SWEET, ARMSTRONG-WARD, WYLD, LLOYD, GRANT-ROBSON, mentioned in the preceding section.*

ENGLISH PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

A

A (*the letter*), -s ei, -z [(weak form)
a (*indef. article*) ei (*strong form*), ə
aardvark, -s 'a:dva:k, -s
Aaron, -s 'eərən, -z
Aaronic, -ally ə'ronik, -əli
aback ə'bæk
Abaco (*Bahamas*) 'æbəkou
abacus, -es 'æbəkəs, -iz
abaft ə'ba:ft
abandon (s.), 'æbā:n'dɔ:ŋ [-bɔ:n-, -bā:n-,
-bɔ:n-, æ'bā:nd-, æ'bɔ:nd-, æ'bā:nd-,
æ'bɔ:nd-, ə'b-] (abādɔ)
abandon (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -n.ent
ə'bændən, -z, -in, -d/li, -mənt
abash, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bæʃ, -iz, -in, -t
abatable, -ly ə'beitəbl, -li
abatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'beit,
-s, -in, -id, -mənt/s
abatis (*sing.*) ə'bæti [-is], (*plur*) ə'bætiz
abattoir, -s 'æbətwa:* [-two:*], -z
Abba 'æbə
abbacy, -ies 'æbəs|i, -iz
Abbas 'æbəs [-bəs]
abbé, -s 'æbei (abe), -z
abbess, -es 'æbis [-bes], -iz
Abbeville 'æbvi:l (abvil)
abbey (A.), -s 'æbi, -z
abbot (A.), -s 'æbət, -s
Abbotsford 'æbɔtsfəd
abbotship, -s 'æbət-ʃip, -s
Abbott 'æbət
abbreviat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'bri:-
vɛit [-vjeit], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
abbreviation, -s ə'bri:vi'eifən, -z
abbreviatory ə'bri:viətəri [-vɛit-,
abc, -s 'ei'bi:'si: ['eibi:'si:], -z [-vjət-]
Abdera æb'diəə
abdicate, -s 'æbdikənt, -s [-in, -id
abdicate], -es, -ing, -ed 'æbdikeit, -s,
abdication, -s 'æbdi'keifən, -z
Abdiel 'æbdɪəl [-dʒəl]
abdomen, -s 'æbdəmen [æb'doumen], -z
abdominal, -ally æb'dəminəl [əb-], -əli
abduct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s æb'dakt
[əb-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

abduction, -s æb'dʌkʃən [əb-], -z
Abdulla, -s æb'dʌlə, -z
Abdy 'æbdi
abeam ə'bi:m
abecedarian 'eibi:si:'deəriən
A Becket ə'bekit
abed ə'bed
Abednego 'æbed'ni:gou [ə'bednigou]
Abel (*biblical name*, *English name*),
'eibəl, (*foreign name*) 'a:bəl
Abell 'eibəl
Abelmeholah 'eibəlmi'houlə [-mə'h-]
Aberavon 'æbə'reivən [-bə'r-, -'ræv-]
Aberbrothock 'æbəbrə'θɔk [-bə:b-]
Abercorn 'æbəkɔ:n [-bə:k-]
Abercrombie [-by] 'æbəkrombi [-bə:k-],
-krəm-, --
Aberdare 'æbə'deə* [-bə:'d-]
Aberdeen, -shire 'æbə'di:n [-bə:'d-,
'--], -jə* [-fə*]
aberdevine, -s 'æbədə'vain [-bə:d-], -z
Aberdonian, -s 'æbə'dəunjən [-bə:'d-,
-niən], -z
Aberdour 'æbə'dauə* [-bə:'d-]
Aberdovey 'æbə'davi [-bə:'d-]
Abergavenny (*family name*) 'æbə'geni
[-bə:'g-], (*place*) 'æbəgə'veni
Abergele 'æbə'geli [-bə:'g-]
Abernethy 'æbə'ni:θi [-bə:'n-, *in Scot-*
land -'neθi]
aberran[ce], -cy, -t æ'berən[s, -si, -t
aberrant], -es, -ing, -ed 'æbəreit [-ber-],
-s, -in, -id
aberration, -s 'æbə'reifən [-be'r-], -z
Abersychan 'æbə'sikən [-bə:'s-]
Abert 'eibət
Abertillery 'æbətɪ'ləri
Aberystwyth 'æbə'ristwiθ
abet, -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s, -ment
ə'bet, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt
abeyance ə'beɪəns
abhor, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s əb'hɔ:*, -z,
-riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
abhorrence, -t əb'hɔrən[s, -t
Abia (*biblical name*) ə'baɪə, (*city*)
'æbiə
Abiathar ə'baɪəθə*

Abib 'eibib
abide, -es, -ing, **abode** ə'baɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, ə'bɔʊd
abies 'æbi:z ['eib-]
abigail (A.), -s 'æbigeɪl, -z
Abijah ə'baɪdʒə
Abilene (in Syria) 'æbi'li:ni, (in America) 'æbi:li:n
ability, -ies ə'bɪlɪtɪ, -iz
Abimelech, -nadab ə'bi'məleɪk, -nədəb
Abingdon 'æbɪŋdən
Abinger 'æbɪŋdʒə*
Abinoam ə'bi:nuəm
abiogenesis eɪbaɪəu'dʒenɪsɪs
Abishai ə'bɪʃeɪaɪ [ə'b-, 'æbɪʃaɪ]
abject, -ly, -ness 'æbdʒekt, -li, -nis
abjection æb'dʒekʃən
abjudicate, -es, -ing, -ed æb'dʒu:di-keit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
abjuration, -s 'æbdʒuə'reɪʃən, -z
abjure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'dʒuə* [æb-, 'dʒuə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
ablation əb'leɪʃən
ablative 'æblə'taɪvəl
ablative (s. *adj.*), -s 'æblətɪv, -z
ablaut, -s 'æblaut ('aplaut), -s
ablaze ə'bleɪz
able, -ler, -lest, -ly 'eɪbl, -lə*, -list, -li
able-bodied 'eɪbl'bɒdɪd ['eɪbl,b-]
ablation, -s ə'blu:ʃən, -z
abnegate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbnɪgeɪt [-neg-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
abnegation, -s 'æbnɪ'geɪʃən [-ne'g-], -z
Abner 'æbnə*
abnormal, -ally æb'nɔ:məl [əb-, 'æb'n-], -əli
abnormality, -ies æbnɔ:'mælɪtɪ, -iz
abnormity, -ies æb'nɔ:mitɪ [əb-], -iz
aboard ə'bɔ:d [-'bɔəd]
abode (s. *v.*), -s ə'bɔʊd, -z
abolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bɒlɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
abolition, -s əbɒ'lɪʃən [-bɒ'l-], -z
abolitionism, -st/s 'æbɒ'lɪʃənɪzəm [-bɒ'l-, -ʃɪ-], -st/s
abominable, -ly, -leness ə'bɒmɪnəbl, -li, -lnɪs
abominate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bɒmɪneɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
abomination, -s ə'bɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
aboriginal, -ally 'æbərɪdʒənəl [-bɔ'r-, -dʒɪn-], -əli
aborigines 'æbərɪdʒɪni:z [-bɔ'r-]
abort, -s, -ing, -ed ə'bɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
abortion, -s ə'bɔ:ʃən, -z
abortive, -ly, -ness ə'bɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis
Aboukir 'æbu(:)'kiə* [ɑ:b-, ə'bu:kiə*]
abound, -s, -ing, -ed ə'baʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id

about ə'bɔʊt
above-board ə'bʌv'bɔ:d [-'bɔəd, -'l-]
above -mentioned ə'bʌv'menʃənd [-'l-, -l-]
abracadabra, -s 'æbrəkə'dæbrə, -z
abraded, -es, -ing, -ed ə'breɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
Abraham 'eɪbrəhæm [-həm, as a biblical name freq. also 'ɑ:b-]
Abrahams 'eɪbrəhæmz
Abram 'eɪbrəm [-ræm, as a biblical name freq. also 'ɑ:b-]
abrasion, -s ə'breɪʒən, -z
abraxas ə'bræksəs
abreast ə'brest
abridge, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s ə'bɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
abroad ə'brɔ:d
abrogate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbrogeɪt [-rəg-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
abrogation, -s 'æbro'geɪʃən [-rə'g-], -z
abrupt, -est, -ly, -ness ə'brʌpt, -ɪst, -li, 'Abruzzi ə'brʊtsɪ(:) [-nis
Absalom 'æbsələm
abscess, -es 'æbsɪs [-ses], -iz
abscissa, -æ, -as æb'sɪsə [əb-], -ɪ, -əz
abscission, -s æb'sɪʒən [-'sɪʃən], -z
abscond, -s, -ing, -ed əb'skɒnd [æb-, -bz'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
absence, -s, 'æbsəns, -iz
absent (*adj.*), -ly 'æbsənt, -li
absent (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed əb'sent [əb-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
absentee, -s, -ism 'æbsn'ti: [-sen-], -z, -ɪzəm
absent-minded, -ly, -ness 'æbsənt-'maɪndɪd [also '-l-, -l-, according to sentence-stress], -li, -nis
absinth 'æbsɪnθ
absolute, -st, -ness 'æbsəlu:t [-lju:t], -ɪst, -nis
absolutely 'æbsəlu:tli [-lju:-, *emphatically* also '-l-, -l-]
absolution, -s 'æbsə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z
absolutism, -st/s 'æbsəlu:tɪzəm [-lju:-], -st/s
absolve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'zɒlv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
absorb, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able; -nt/ly əb'sɔ:b [əb'zɔ:b], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ɪdli; -əbl; -ənt/li
absorption, -tive əb'sɔ:pʃən, -tiv
abstain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'steɪn [æb-, -bz't-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
abstemious, -ly, -ness əb'sti:mɪəs [əb-, -bz't-, -mɪəs], -li, -nis
abstention, -s əb'stenʃən [əb-, -bz't-], -z
abstergent (s. *adj.*), -s əb'stə:dʒənt, -s

abstinen|ce, -t 'æbstinən[s [-bzt-], -t
abstract (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'æbs-
trækt [-bzt-], -s, -li [-'--], -nis [-'--]
abstract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
æb'strækt [əb-, -bz't-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li,
-idnis [-z
abstraction, -s æb'strækʃən [əb-, -bz't-],
abstruse, -ly, -ness æb'stru:s [əb-,
-bz't-], -li, -nis
absurd, -est, -ly, -ness; -ity, -ities
əb'sə:d, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti, -itiz
Abu 'a:bʊ:
Abukir 'æbʊ(:)'kiə* [ˈɑ:b-, ə'bʊ:kə*]
abundan|ce, -t/ly ə'bandən[s, -t/li
Abury 'eɪbəri
abuse (s.), -s ə'bju:s, -iz
abuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bju:z,
-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
abusive, -ly, -ness ə'bju:sɪv, -li, -nis
abut, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s; -tal
ə'bʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -l
abutlon, -s ə'bju:tɪlən, -z
Abydos ə'baɪdɒs
abysm, -s ə'bizəm, -z
abysmal ə'bizməl
abyss, -es ə'bis, -iz
Abyssinia, -n/s æbi'sɪnjə [-bə's-], -n/z
acacia, -s ə'keɪʃə, -z
academic, -al, -ally, ækə'demɪk, -əl, -əli
academician, -s ə'kædə'mɪʃən [-de'm-,
-di'm-], -z
academ|y, -ies ə'kædəm|i, -iz
Acadia, -n/s ə'keɪdiə [-dʒə], -n/z
acajou, -s 'ækəʒu:, -z
acanth|us, -i, -uses, -ine ə'kænθəs,
-ai, -əsɪz, -ain
acatalectic ækætə'lektɪk [ə'k-]
acatalepsy ækætəlepsi [ə'k-]
acataleptic ækætə'leptɪk [ə'k-]
Accad 'ækæd
Accadia, -n/s ə'keɪdiə [-dʒə], -n/z
accede|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s æk'si:ɪd
[ə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
accelerando æk,sələ'rændou [ə'k-]
accelerate|e, -es, -ing, -ed æk'selə'reɪt
[ə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
acceleration, -s æk,sələ'reɪʃən [ə'k-], -z
accelerative æk'selə'reɪtɪv [ə'k-, -rət-]
accelerator, -s æk'selə'reɪtə* [ə'k-], -z
accent (s.), -s 'æksənt [-sent], -s
accent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ual, -ually
æk'sənt [ə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -juəl, -juəli
accentuate|e, -es, -ing, -ed æk'sentʃueɪt
[ə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
accentuation, -s æk,sentʃu'eɪʃən [ə'k-],
-z
accept, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ək'sept
[ə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z

acceptability ək,septə'biliti [ə'k-]
acceptab|le, -ly, -leness ək'septəbəl
[ə'k-], -li, -lnɪs
acceptan|ce, -ces, -cy, -t/s ək'septən[s
[ə'k-], -sɪz, -sɪ, -t/s
acceptation, -s, æksep'teɪʃən, -z
access 'ækses
accessary, -ies æk'sesəri [ə'k-], -iz
accessibility æk,sesi'biliti [ə'k-, -sə'b-]
accessible æk'sesəbl [ə'k-, -sɪb-]
accession, -s æk'seʃən [ə'k-], -z
accessit, -s æk'sesɪt [ə'k-], -s
accessory (s. *adj.*), -ies æk'sesəri
[ə'k-], -iz
accidence 'æksɪdɪns
accident, -s 'æksɪdənt, -s
accident|al, -ally, 'æksɪ'dentl, -əli [-li]
acclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kleɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d
acclamation, -s, 'ækleɪ'meɪʃən, -z
acclamatory ə'klæmətəri
acclimation ə'klaɪmə'teɪʃən
acclimation 'ækleɪ'meɪʃən
acclimatization [-isa-] ə'klaɪmə'taɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən
acclimatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
ə'klaɪmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
acclivity, -ies ə'klɪvɪtɪ [ə'k-], -iz
accolade, -s, 'ækə'leɪd [-kə'l-, -'la:d], -z
accommodate|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s;
-ive/ly ə'kɒmədeɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id,
-ə*/z; -iv/li
accommodation, -s ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən, -z
accompaniment, -s ə'kæmpənɪmənt, -s
accompanist, -s ə'kæmpənɪst, -s
accompan|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s;
-yist/s ə'kæmpənɪ, -iz, -iŋ, -id,
-iə*/z; -iist/s
accomplice, -s ə'kɒmplɪs, -iz
accomplish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
ə'kɒmplɪʃ [rə'relɪ -'kæm-], -iz, -iŋ,
-t, -mənt/s
accord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɔ:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id
accordan|ce, -t ə'kɔ:dən[s, -t
according, -ly ə'kɔ:dɪŋ, -li
accordion, -s ə'kɔ:dɪən [-dʒən], -z
accost, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɒst, -s, -iŋ,
-id
accouchement, -s ə'ku:fʌmə:ŋ [-mɔ:ŋ,
-mə:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ] (aku'fʌmə), -z
accoucheur, -s 'æku:'ʃə:* [ə'ku:'ʃə:]*
(aku'ʃe:r), -z
accoucheuse, -s 'æku:'ʃə:z (aku'ʃə:z), -iz
account (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kaʊnt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
accountability ə'kaʊntə'biliti
accountab|le, -ly, -leness ə'kaʊntəbəl,
-li, -lnɪs

- accountant—*Acroceraunia*
 account[ant/s, -book/s ə'kauntənt/s, -buk/s
 accout[re, -tres, -tring, -tred; -trement/s ə'ku:tə; -taz, -təriŋ [-triŋ], -təd; -təmənt/s [-trəmənt/s]
 Accra (*Gold Coast town*) ə'kra: [æ'k-]
 accredit, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kredit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 accretion, -s ə'kri:ʃən [ə'k-], -z
 accretive ə'kri:tiv [ə'k-]
 Accrington 'ækriŋtən
 accrue, -es, -ing, -ed ə'kru:, -z, -iŋ [ə'kruɪŋ], -d
 accumulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'kju:mjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 accumulation, -s ə'kju:mju'leiʃən, -z
 accumulative ə'kju:mjələtiv [-leit-]
 accuracy 'ækjʊrəsi [-kjo-, -kjər-, -rɪ-]
 accur[ate, -ately, -ateness 'ækjʊr|it [-kjo-, -kjər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 accursed, -ly ə'kɜ:sɪd, -li
 accusal, -s ə'kju:zəl, -z
 accusation, -s, 'ækju:(i)'zeiʃən, -z
 accusative ə'kju:zə'taɪvəl
 accusative (s. *adj.*), -s ə'kju:zətiv, -z
 accusatory ə'kju:zətəri
 accuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'kju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 accustom, -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'kʌstəm, -z
 ace, -s eis, -iz [-z, -iŋ, -d/nis]
 Aceldama ə'keldəmə [ə'sel-]
 acerbitv ə'sə:bɪtɪ
 Acestes ə'sesti:z
 acetate 'æsɪtɪt [-teɪt, -tet]
 acetic ə'si:tɪk [æ's-, -'set-]
 acetify, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'seti|fai [æ's-], -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 acet[ose, -ous 'æsɪt|əʊs, -əs
 acetyl 'æsɪtɪl
 acetylene ə'setɪli:n [æ's-]
 Achæa, -n/s ə'ki:(ə), -n/z
 Achaia ə'kaɪə
 Achan 'eɪkən
 Achates ə'keɪtɪ:z
 ach[e (s. *v.*) (*pain*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 ache (*letter H*), -s eɪtʃ, -iz
 Acheron 'ækərən [-rən]
 Acheson 'ætʃsən
 achiev[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'tʃi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
 Achil(l) 'ækɪl
 Achillean 'ækɪ'li:(ə)n
 Achilles ə'kɪli:z
 Achille Serre 'æʃɪl'seə* [-ʃɪ:l-] (aʃɪl'se:r)
 Achin ə'tʃi:n
 Achish 'eɪkɪʃ
 Achonry 'ækənri
 Achray 'ækrei [ə'k-]

- achromatic, -ally 'ækro'mætɪk [-krə'm-, -kru'm-], -əli
 achromatism ə'kroumətɪzəm [æ'k-]
 achromatiz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'kroumətaɪz [æ'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 acid (s. *adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness 'æsɪd, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 acidify, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'sɪdɪ|fai [æ's-], -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 acidity ə'sɪdɪtɪ [æ's-]
 acidosis 'æsɪ'dousɪs
 acidulat[e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sɪdʒuleɪt [æ's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 Acis 'eɪsɪs
 Ackerman(n) 'ækəmən [-kə'm-, -mæn]
 acknowledge, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s, -eable ək'nɒlɪdʒ [æk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
 Note.—There is also a form -'noul- (*used chiefly by clergy*).
 Ackroyd 'ækroɪd
 Acland 'æklənd
 acme, -s 'ækmi, -z
 acne 'ækni
 acolyte, -s 'ækələɪt [-kəl-], -s
 Acomb 'eɪkəm
 Aconagua 'ækŋ'kɑ:gwə [-'kægjuə]
 aconite, -s 'ækənəɪt [-kən-], -s
 acorn, -s; -shell/s 'eɪkɔ:n, -z; -fel/z
 acotyledon, -s 'ækɒtɪ'li:dən [ə'k-], -z
 acoustic, -ally, -s ə'ku:stɪk [*old-fashioned* -'kaʊs-], -əli, -s
 acquaint, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s ə'kweɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns/iz
 acquaintanceship, -s ə'kweɪntənʃɪp [-nsʃ-, -nʃʃ-], -s
 acquest, -s 'ækwest [ə'k-], -s
 acquiesce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'ækwi'es, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
 acquire, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'kwaɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -rəbl
 acquisition, -s 'ækwi:zɪʃən, -z
 acquisitive ə'kwɪzɪtɪv [ə'k-]
 acquit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tal/s ə'kwɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -l/z
 acre (A.), -s; -age/s 'eɪkə*, -z; -rɪdʒ/iz
 acrid, -ly, -ness 'ækɪd, -li, -nis
 acidity ə'kɪdɪtɪ [ə'k-]
 acrimonious, -ly, -ness 'ækɪ'mɒnjəs [-nɪəs], -li, -nis
 acrimony, -ies 'ækɪmənɪ, -iz
 acritude 'ækɪtɪd
 acrobat, -s; -ism 'ækroʊbæt [-rəb-], -s; -ɪzəm
 acrobatic, -s, -ally 'ækro'bəɪtɪk [-rə'b-], -s, -əli
 Acroceraunia 'ækrouke'ro:nɪə [-kə'r-]

Acrocorinthus ˌækrokoˈrinθəs [-rouk-,
 -ræk-, -kə'r-, -ko'r-]
acropolis, -es əˈkropəlɪs [-p]ɪs], -iz
across əˈkroʊs [-ˈkroːs]
acrostic, -s əˈkrostɪk, -s
act (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ækt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
acta ˈæktə
actinic ækˈtɪnɪk
actinium ækˈtɪniəm [-njəm]
action, -s ˈækʃən, -z
actionable ˌækʃənbəl [-fnəb-, -fənəb-]
Actium ˈæktɪəm [-tjəm, -kʃiəm, -kʃjəm]
active, -ly, -ness ˈæktɪv, -li, -nis
activity, -ies ækˈtɪvɪti, -iz
Acton ˈæktən
actor, -s ˈæktə*, -z
actress, -es ˈæktrɪs, -iz
actual, -ly ˈæktʃuəl [-tfu-], -i
actuality, -ies æktʃuˈælɪti [-tfu-], -iz
actualize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed ˈæk-
 tʃuəlaɪz [-tfu-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
actuarial ˌæktʃuˈeəriəl [-tfu-]
actuarly, -ies æktʃuərɪli [-tfu-], -iz
actuate, -es, -ing, -ed ˈæktʃueɪt
 [-tfu-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
actuation, -s æktʃuˈeɪʃən [-tfu-], -z
acuity əˈkju(:)ɪti
acumen əˈkjuːmən [-li, -nis
acute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əˈkju:t, -ə*, -ist,
 A.D. ˈeɪdi: [ˈænouˈdomɪnəl]
ad æd
Ada ˈeɪdə
adage, -s ˈædɪdʒ, -iz
adagio, -s əˈdɑːdʒiəu [-dʒjəu], -z
Adair əˈdeə*
Adalbert ˈædəlbɜ:t
Adam ˈædəm
adamant ˈædəmənt [-mænt]
adamantine ˌædəˈmæntaɪn
adamite (A.), -s ˈædəmaɪt, -s [-θweɪt
 Adam/s, -son, -thwaɪt ˈædəm/z, -sn,
 Adana (*in Turkey*) ˈædənə
adapt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əˈdæpt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
adaptability əˈdæptəˈbɪlɪti
adaptable, -ness əˈdæptəbəl, -nis
adaptation, -s ˌædəpˈteɪʃən [-dəp-], -z
Adar ˈeɪdə*
Adare əˈdeə*
Adcock ˈædkək
add, -s, -ing, -ed æd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
addendum, -a əˈdendjəm [æd-], -ə
adder, -s; -'s-tongue, -wort ˈædə*,
 -z; -zɪŋ, -wɔ:t
addict (s.), -s ˈædɪkt, -s
addict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ness əˈdɪkt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id/nɪs

addiction, -s əˈdɪkʃən, -z
Addington ˈædɪŋtən
Addis Ababa ˈædɪsˈɑːbəbə
Addiscombe ˈædɪskəm
Addison ˈædɪsn
addition, -s əˈdɪʃən, -z
additional əˈdɪʃənəl [-fn], -fənəl]
addle (*adj. v.*), -les, -ling, -led ˈædl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
addleheaded, -pated ˈædl|hədɪd,
 -peɪtɪd
Addlestone ˈædlstən
address (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed əˈdres, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
addressee, -s ˌædreˈsiː, -z
adduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible
 əˈdju:s [æd-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z;
 -ɪbl [-əbl]
Adela ˈædɪlə
Adelaide ˈædəleɪd [-dɪl-, -lɪd]
Adelina ˌædɪˈliːnə [-dəɪl-]
Adeline ˌædɪˈliːn [-dəɪl-]
Adelphi əˈdelfi
Aden (*in Arabia*) ˈeɪdn, (*in Aberdeen-*
shire) ˈædn
adenoid, -s ˈædɪnɔɪd [-dən-], -z
adept (s. *adj.*), -s ˈædept [əˈdept, æd-,
 ˌværeɪ ˈeɪdept], -s
adequacy ˈædɪkwəsi
adequate, -ly, -ness ˈædɪkwɪt, -li, -nis
adhere, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ədˈhiə*
 [æd-, -ˈhɪə*, -ˈçə:*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d,
 -rə*/z
adherence, -t/s ədˈhiərəns [æd-,
 -ˈhɪə-r-, -ˈçə-r-], -t/s
adhesion, -s ədˈhiːʒən [æd-], -z
adhesive, -ly, -ness ədˈhiːsɪv [æd-,
 -ˈhiːzɪv], -li, -nis
Adie ˈeɪdi
adieu, -s əˈdjuː, -z
adipocere ˌædɪpəˈsiə* [-pəˈs-]
adipose ˈædɪpəs
Adirondack, -s ˌædɪˈrɒndæk, -s
adit, -s ˈædɪt, -s
adjacentcy, -t/ly ədˈdʒeɪsən|si, -t/li
adjectival, -ally ˌædʒekˈtaɪv|əl
 [-dʒɪk-], -əli
adjective, -s ˈædʒɪktɪv [-dʒekt-], -z
adjoin, -s, -ing, -ed ədˈdʒɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
adjourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ədˈdʒəːn,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adjudge, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 ədˈdʒʌdʒ [ædˈdʒ-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adjudicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ədˈdʒuː-
 dɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
adjudication, -s ədˈdʒuːdɪˈkeɪʃən, -z
adjunct, -s, -ly ˌædʒʌŋkt, -s, -li
 [əˈdʒʌŋktli]

- adjuration, -s ˌædʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒoə-], -z
 adjuratory ˌædʒuə'rətəri [-'dʒoə-]
 adjur|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌædʒuə* [-'dʒoə*],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 adjust, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ˌædʒʌst,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 adjutage ˌædʒʊtɪdʒ [ˌædʒu:t-]
 adjutan|cy, -t/s ˌædʒʊtən|si [-dʒət-], -t/s
 Adler ˈædlə*, ˈɑ:dlə*
 ad lib. ˌæd'lib
 admeasure|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ˌæd'meʒə* [-d-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 administ|er, -ers, -ering, -ered ˌəd-
 'mɪnɪstə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 administ|rable, -ant/s ˌəd'mɪnɪstrəbl,
 -ənt/s
 administration, -s ˌəd'mɪnɪs'treɪʃən, -z
 administrative ˌəd'mɪnɪstrətɪv [-treɪt-]
 administrator, -s, -ship/s ˌəd'mɪnɪs-
 treɪtə*, -z, -ʃɪp/s
 administrat|ri|x, -xes, -ces ˌəd'mɪnɪs-
 treɪtrɪ|ks, -ksɪz, -sɪ:z
 admirab|e, -ly, -leness ˌædmərəb|l, -li,
 -lnɪs
 admiral, -s; -ty, -ties ˌædmərəl, -z;
 -ti, -tiz
 admiration ˌædmə'reɪʃən [-mɪ'r-]
 admir|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 ˌəd'maɪə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 admissibility ˌəd'mɪsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-]
 admissible ˌəd'mɪsəbl [-sɪb-]
 admission, -s ˌəd'mɪʃən, -z
 admit, -s, -ting, -ted/ly; -tance/s
 ˌəd'mɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -əns/iz
 admix, -es, -ing, -ed; -ture/s ˌəd'mɪks
 [æd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -tʃə*/z
 admonish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 ˌəd'mənɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 admonition, -s ˌædmə'nɪʃən [-mə'n-], -z
 admonitory ˌəd'mənɪtəri [æd-]
 ado ˌə'du:
 adobe, -s ˌə'dəʊbi [ə'dəʊb], -z
 adolescen|ce, -t ˌædəʊ'lesnɪs [-də'l-], -t
 Adolf (*English name*) ˌædɒlf, (*German
 name*) ˈɑ:dɒlf
 Adolphus ˌædɒlfəs
 Adonais ˌædə'neɪs [-də'n-]
 Adonijah ˌædə'naɪdʒə [-də'n-]
 Adonis ˌəd'dəʊnɪs
 adopt, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ˌədɒpt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id; -iv
 adoption, -s ˌədɒpʃən, -z
 adorab|e, -ly, -leness ˌədɔ:rəb|l, -li,
 -lnɪs
 adoration, -s ˌædə'reɪʃən [-də'r-,
 -də'r-], -z
 adore|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ˌədɔ:*,
 [-'dɔə*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
- adorn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ˌədɔ:n,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 adrenalin ˌədrenəlɪn
 Adria, -n ˌeɪdriə, -n
 Adrianople ˌeɪdriə'nəʊpl [ˌæd-]
 Adriatic ˌeɪdri'ætɪk [ˌæd-]
 adrift ˌəd'rɪft
 adroit, -est, -ly, -ness ˌəd'rɔɪt, -ɪst, -li,
 -nɪs
 adsum ˌædsʌm
 adulation, -s ˌædʒu'leɪʃən, -z
 adulatory ˌædjuleɪtəri
 Adullam, -ite/s ˌədʌləm, -aɪt/s
 adult (s. *adj.*), -s ˌædʌlt [ə'dʌlt], -s
 adulterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ˌədʌltəreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 adulteration, -s ˌədʌltə'reɪʃən, -z
 adulter|er/s, -ess/es ˌədʌltər|ə*/z,
 -ɪs/ɪz
 adulter|ous, -ously; -y, -ies ˌədʌltər|əs,
 -əsli; -i, -iz
 adumbrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌædʌmbreɪt
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 ad valorem ˌædvə'lɔ:rem [-væl-]
 advanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ˌəd'vɑ:ns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 advantage, -s ˌəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ, -iz
 advantageous, -ly, -ness ˌædvən-
 'teɪdʒəs [-vɑ:n-, -væn-], -li, -nɪs
 aden|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌəd'vi:n [əd-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 advent (A.), -s ˌædvənt [-vent], -s
 adventitious, -ly ˌædvən'tɪʃəs [-vən-], -li
 advent|ure (s. *v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured,
 -urer/s, -uress/es ˌəd'ventʃə*, -əz,
 -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -əris/iz
 adventuresome ˌəd'ventʃəsəm
 adventurous, -ly, -ness ˌəd'ventʃərəs,
 adverb, -s ˌædvə:b, -z [-li, -nɪs
 adverbial, -ly ˌəd'və:biəl [æd-, -bjəl], -i
 adversar|y, -ies ˌædvəsər|i, -iz
 adversative ˌəd'və:sətɪv [æd-]
 adverse, -ly ˌædvəs:, -li [ˌəd'vəsli,
 ˌæd'vəsli]
 adversit|y, -ies ˌəd'və:sɪtɪ, -iz
 advert, -s, -ing, -ed ˌəd'vɜ:t [æd-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 adverten|ce, -cy, -t/ly ˌəd'vɜ:tən|s, -sɪ,
 -t/li
 advertis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌædvə-
 taɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 advertisement, -s ˌəd'vɜ:tɪsmənt
 [-tɪzm-], -s
 advice, -s; -boat/s ˌəd'vaɪs, -iz;
 -bout/s
 advisability ˌəd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ
 advisab|e, -ly, -leness ˌəd'vaɪzəb|l, -li,
 -lnɪs

advis[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s; -ory əd'vaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z; -əri
 advocacy 'ædvəkəsi [-vok-]
 advocate (s.), -s 'ædvəkit [-vok-, -keit, -ket], -s
 advocat[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædvəkeit [-vok-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 advocacy 'ædvə'keifən [-vo'k-]
 advowson, -s əd'vauzən, -z
 Adye 'eidi
 adynamic 'ædai'næmik [-di'n-]
 adze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ədz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Æacus i(:)əkəs
 ædile, -s; -ship/s 'i:dail, -z; -fip/s
 Æetes i(:)iti:z
 Ægean i(:)'dʒi:ən [-iən]
 Ægeus 'i:dʒju:s
 Ægina i(:)'dʒainə
 ægis 'i:dʒis
 ægrotat, -s i(:)'groutæt ['i:grout-], -s
 Ælfric 'ælfrik
 Æmilius i(:)'miliəs [-ljəs]
 Æneas i(:)'ni:əs ['i:niəs]
 Æneid, -s 'i:niid [-nʒid], -z
 Æolia, -n/s i(:)'ouliə [-ljə], -n/z
 Æolic i(:)'olik
 Æolus 'i(:)oləs ['i(:)əl-]
 æon, -s 'i:ən ['i:ən], -z
 aerat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eəriet ['eər-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 aeration 'eə'reiʃən [eə'r-]
 aerial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'eəriəl, -z, -i
 aerie, -s 'eəri ['iəri], -z
 aerify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'eəri'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 aero 'eərou
 aerodrome, -s 'eərədrəʊm, -z
 aerodynamics 'eərou'dai'næmiks ['eər-, -di'n-]
 aerolite/s, -lith/s 'eərolait/s ['eər-, -rəl-], -liθ/s
 aerological 'eərol'dʒikəl [e'ər-, -rəl-]
 aerologist/s, -y 'eərolədʒlist/s [e'ə'r-], -i
 aeronaut, -s 'eəronɔ:t, -s [-i
 aeronautic, -al, -s 'eəronɔ:tik, -əl, -s
 aerophone, -s 'eərəfəʊn, -z
 aeroplane, -s 'eəroplein [-rop-], -z
 aerostat, -s 'eərostæt ['eər-, -rəs-], -s
 aertex 'eəteks
 æruginous iə'ru:dʒinəs
 aerly (s.) (= aerie), -ies 'eəri [i'əri], -iz
 aery (adj.) 'eəri ['eəri]
 Æschines 'i:skini:z
 Æschylus 'i:skiləs
 Æsculapius 'i:skju'leipjəs [-piəs]
 Æsop 'i:sop

æsthete, -s 'i:sθi:t ['es-], -s
 æsthetic, -al, -ally, -s i:s'θetik [is-es-], -əl, -əli, -s
 æstheticism, -st/s i:s'θetisi|zəm [is-es-], -st/s
 æstival i:s'taivəl
 Æthelstan 'æθəlstən
 æther i:θə*
 Æthiopia, -n/s i:θi'oupjə [-piə], -n/z
 ætiology, i:ti'ələdʒi
 Ætna 'etnə
 afar ə'fə:*
 afeard ə'fiəd
 affordability 'æfə'biliti
 affable, -ly, -leness 'æfəbl, -li, -lnis
 affair, -s ə'feə*, -z
 affect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -edness ə'fekt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id/li, -idnis
 affectation, -s 'æfek'teiʃən, -z
 affection, -s ə'fekʃən, -z
 affectionate, -ly, -ness ə'fekʃnit [-ʃnit-
 -fənit], -li, -nis
 afferent 'æfərənt
 affettuoso ə'fetju'ouzou [æf-, -tu-]
 affiance, -es, -ing, -ed ə'faɪəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 affidavit, -s 'æfi'deivit, -s
 affiliate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'filieit, -s, -iŋ, affiliation, -s ə'fili'eifən, -z [-id
 affinit[y, -ies ə'finit|i, -iz
 affirm, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'fə:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 affirmation, -s 'æfə'meifən [-fə'm-], -z
 affirmative, -ly ə'fə:mətiv, -li
 affirmatory ə'fə:mətəri
 affix (s.), -es 'æfiks, -iz
 affix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'fiks [æ'f-], -iz, affluat ə'fleitas [-iŋ, -t
 afflict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
 affliction, -s ə'fliktʃən, -z
 affluen[ce, -t/s, -tly 'æfluən|s, -t/s, -tli
 afflux, -es 'æflaks, -iz
 afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 afforest, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔrist [ə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 afforestation, -s æ'fɔrist'teiʃən [əf-, -res-], -z
 enfranchis[e, -es, -ing, -ed æ'frænt'faiz [ə'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 affray, -s ə'frei, -z
 affricate (s. adj.), -s 'æfrikit [-keit, -ket], -s
 affricated 'æfrikeitid
 affrication 'æfri'keifən
 affricative (s. adj.), -s æ'frikətiv, -z
 affright, -s, -ing, -ed/ly ə'frait, -s, -iŋ, -id/li

affront (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'frant, -s, -ing, -id
 Afghan, -s 'æfgæn, -z
 Afghanistan æ'fɡænɪstæn [-tən, æf-
 ɡænɪs'tæn, æ'fɡænɪs'tɑ:n]
 a|field, -fire, -flame, -float ə'lfi:ld, -
 'faɪə*, -'fleɪm, -'flaʊt
 Afalo ə'flɑ:lou
 afoot ə'fʊt
 afore, -said, -thought, -time ə'fɔ:*
 [-'fɔ:*], -sed, -θɔ:t, -taim
 a fortiori 'ei,fɔ:fi'ɔ:rai ['ɑ: fɔ:ti'ɔ:ri:]
 afraid ə'freɪd
 afreet, -s 'æfri:t, -s
 afresh ə'fref
 Afric 'æfrik
 Africa, -n/s 'æfrikə, -n/z
 Africander, -s 'æfri'kændə*, -z
 Africanus 'æfri'keɪnəs
 Afridi, -s æ'fri:di [ə'f-], -z
 Afrikaans 'æfri'ka:ns
 afrit, -s 'æfri:t, -s
 aft ɑ:ft
 after, -birth/s, -crop/s, -glow/s, -
 guard/s, -math/s 'ɑ:ftə*, -bə:θ/s, -
 kɹɒp/s, -glou/z, -ɡɑ:d/z, -mæθ/s
 afternoon, -s 'ɑ:ftə'nu:n [ɑ:ftə'n-], -z
 after|piece/s, -thought/s, -ward/s
 'ɑ:ftə'pi:s/iz, -θɔ:t/s, -wɒd/z
 Aga 'ɑ:gə
 Agag 'eigæg
 again, -st ə'geɪn [-'gen], -st [-nɒn]
 Agamemnon 'ægə'memnən [-noun]
 agape (*s.*), -s 'ægəpi(:), -z
 agape (*adj. adv.*) ə'geɪp
 agapemone 'ægə'pi:məni [-'pem-]
 Agar 'eigɑ:*, 'eigə*
 agaric (*s.*), -s 'ægərɪk [ə'gærɪk], -s
 agaric (*adj.*) æ'gærɪk [ə'g-]
 Agassiz, -horn ə'gæsɪz, -hɔ:n
 agate (*stone*), -s 'ægət [-git, -get], -s
 Agate (*surname*) 'eigət, 'ægət
 Agatha 'ægəθə
 Agathocles ə'gæθɒkli:z [-θək-]
 agave, -s ə'geɪvi [ə'geɪv, 'ægeɪv], -z
 agaze ə'geɪz
 agile (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed (*past tense*
and participle) eidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 aged (*adj.*), -ness 'eidʒɪd, -nis
 ageless 'eidʒlɪs
 agelong 'eidʒlɒŋ
 agency, -ies 'eidʒənsɪ, -iz
 agenda, -s ə'dʒendə, -z
 Agenor ə'dʒi:nɔ:*
 agent, -s 'eidʒənt, -s
 Ager 'eidʒə*
 Agesilaus ə,dʒesi'leɪəs
 Aggie 'ægi

agglomerate (*s. adj.*), -s ə'ɡlɒməɪt
 [-reit, -ret], -s
 agglomerat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'ɡlɒməɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 agglomeration, -s ə'ɡlɒmə'reɪʃən, -z
 agglutinate (*adj.*) ə'ɡlu:tɪnɪt [-neɪt,
 -net]
 agglutinat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'ɡlu:-
 tɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 agglutination, -s ə'ɡlu:tɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 agglutinative ə'ɡlu:tɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]
 aggrandiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'ægrəndaɪz [ə'grændəɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 aggrandizement [-ise-] ə'grænd'zɪmənt
 aggravat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ægrəveɪt,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 aggravation, -s 'ægrə'veɪʃən, -z
 aggregate (*s. adj.*), -s 'ægriɡɪt [-geɪt,
 -get], -s [-s, -iŋ, -id
 aggregat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ægriɡeɪt,
 aggregation, -s 'ægri'geɪʃən, -z
 aggress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'ɡres
 [æ'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 aggression, -s ə'ɡreʃən [æ'g-], -z
 aggressive, -ly, -ness ə'ɡresɪv [æ'g-],
 -li, -nis
 aggriev|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'ɡri:v, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 Aggy 'ægi
 aghast ə'ɡɑ:st
 agile, -st, -ly, -ness 'ædʒaɪl, -ist, -li,
 -nis
 agility ə'dʒɪlɪti
 Agincourt 'ædʒɪnkɔ:t
 agiotage 'ædʒɪtɪdʒ
 agit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædʒɪteɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 agitation, -s 'ædʒɪ'teɪʃən, -z
 agitato 'ædʒɪ'tɑ:tou
 aglow ə'ɡlou
 agnail, -s 'ægneɪl, -z
 agnate 'ægneɪt
 agnation æɡ'neɪʃən
 Agnes 'æɡnis
 Agnew 'æɡnju:
 agnomen, -s æɡ'noumen ['æg'n-], -z
 agnostic, -s æɡ'nɒstɪk [æg-], -s
 agnosticism æɡ'nɒstɪsɪzəm [æg-]
 Agnus Dei, -s 'æɡnəs'di:ai ['ɑ:ɡnus-
 'deɪi:], -z
 ago ə'ɡou
 agog ə'ɡɒɡ
 agone ə'ɡɒn
 agonistic, -ally, -s 'æɡə'nɪstɪk [-ɡo'n-],
 -əli, -s
 agoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed
 'æɡənaɪz [-ɡon-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
 agon|y, -ies 'æɡənɪ, -iz

agor[a, -æ, -as 'ægərə [-gor-], -i:, -əz
agouti, -s ə'gu:ti, -z
Agra 'ɑ:grə
agrarian, -s, -ism ə'grɛəriən [ei'g-], -z,
-izəm
agree, -s, -ing, -d ə'gri:, -z, -iŋ, -d
agreeable, -ly, -leness ə'griəbl̩, -li,
-lɪs
agreement, -s ə'gri:mənt, -s
agrestic ə'grestik [æ'g-]
Agricola ə'grikələ [-kol-]
agricultural, -alist/s 'ægri'kaltʃurəl
[-tʃər-], -əlist/s
agriculture 'ægri'kaltʃə*
agriculturist, -s 'ægri'kaltʃərɪst, -s
agrimony 'ægri'məni
Agrippa ə'gri:pə
aground ə'graʊnd
ague, -s 'eɪɡju:, -z
Aguilar ə'gwɪlə* [æ'g-]
Agutter ə'gʌtə*
ah ɑ:
aha ɑ:(:)'hɑ: [ə'h-]
Ahab 'eɪhæb
Ahasuerus ə'hæzju'ɪərəs
Ahaz 'eɪhæz
Ahaziah 'eɪhə'zaɪə
ahead ə'hed
aheap ə'hi:p
ahem m'mm [ɪm, hm]
A'Hern 'eɪhə:n
Aherne ə'hə:n
Ahijah ə'haidʒə
Ahimelech ə'himələk [-mil-]
Ahithophel ə'hɪtəfəl [-təf-]
Ahmed 'ɑ:med
Ahn ɑ:n
ahoy ə'hɔɪ
ahungered ə'hʌŋgəd
Ai 'eɪaɪ
aid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eɪd, -z,
-iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
aide-de-camp, -s 'eɪdə'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɔ:ŋ,
-'kɑ:ŋ, -'kɔ:ŋ] [eddəkɑ], -z
aides-de-camp 'eɪdzdə'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɔ:ŋ,
-'kɑ:ŋ, -'kɔ:ŋ] [eddəkɑ]
aigrette, -s 'eɪɡret [ei'gret] -s
aiguille, -s 'eɪɡwi:l [-wi:] (egɪ:j, eg-),
-z
Aik[en], -in 'eɪk[ɪn], -in
ail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s eɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d,
-mənt/s
Aileen 'eɪli:n
aileron, -s 'eɪləʀɔ:ŋ [-rɔn], -z
Ailesbury 'eɪlzbəri
Ailsa 'eɪlsə
aim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less eɪm, -z,
-iŋ, -d; -lɪs

Ainger 'eɪndʒə*
Ainsl[ey], -ie 'eɪnzlɪ, -i
Ainsworth 'eɪnzwə:θ [-wəθ]
ain't eɪnt
Ainu, -s 'aɪnu:, -z
air (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed eə*, -z,
-riŋ/z, -d
air-base, -s 'eəbeɪs, -ɪz
air-ba[th], -ths 'eəbə:θ [eə'b-], -ðz
air-bladder, -s 'eə,blædə*, -z
air-carrier, -s 'eə,kæriə*, -z
air-cell, -s 'eə-sel, -z
air-chamber, -s 'eə,tʃeɪmbə*, -z
air-cooled 'eə-ku:lɪd
aircraft 'eə-kra:ft
air-cushion, -s 'eə,kʊʃɪn [eə'k-, -ʃən],
-z
Aird eəd
Airedale, -s 'eədeɪl, -z
air-engine, -s 'eə,ɛndʒɪn, -z
Airey 'eəri
air-[gun/s, -hole/s 'eə|ɡʌn/z, -houl/z
airless 'eəlɪs
Airlie 'eəli
air[man], -men 'eə|mæn [-mən], -men
[-mən]
air-mail, -s 'eəmeɪl, -z
air-[plane/s, -pocket/s, -port/s,
-pump/s, -raid/s, -route/s, -shaft/s,
-ship/s, -sickness, -space, -tight
'eə|pleɪn/z, -pɒkɪt/s, -pɔ:t/s,
-pʌmp/s, -reɪd/z, -ru:t/s, -ʃɑ:ft/s
-ʃɪp/s, -sɪkɪnɪs, -speɪs, -taɪt
airway, -s 'eəweɪ, -z
air[y (A.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'eərɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
Aisgill 'eɪsgɪl
Aislaby 'eɪzləbi [locally 'eɪzlbi]
aisle, -s, -d aɪl, -z, -d
aitchbone, -s 'eɪtʃbəʊn, -z
Aitchison 'eɪtʃɪsn
Aith eɪθ
Aitken 'eɪtkɪn
Aix eɪks (eks)
Aix-la-Chapelle 'eɪkslə:ʃæ'pel (eks-lə-
ʃapəl)
Aix - les - Bains 'eɪkslei'bɛ:ŋ [-'bæŋ]
(eksleɪbɛ)
Ajaccio ə'ʃæktʃiəʊ [ə'dʒæsiəʊ]
ajar ə'dʒɑ:*Ajax, -es 'eɪdʒæks, -ɪz
ajutage 'ædʒʊtɪdʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]
Akbar 'ækbɑ:*Akenside 'eɪkɪnsaɪd [-kən-]
Akerman 'ækəmən
Akers 'eɪkəz
akimbo ə'kɪmbəʊ
akin ə'kɪn

Akkad 'ækæd
 Akkra 'ækræ
 Akron 'ækrɒn [-rən]
 Akroyd 'ækrɔɪd
 Al æl
 a la a:lɑ:
 Alabama, ælə'bɑ:mə ['æləb-]
 alabaster 'æləbə:stə* [-bæs-]
 Alabaster 'æləbə:stə*
 alack ə'læk
 alacrity ə'lækriti
 Aladdin ə'lædin
 Alan 'ælən
 Aland 'ɑ:lænd ['ɔ:l-]
 aland (adv.) ə'lænd
 alar 'eɪlə*
 Alaric 'ælərik
 alarm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ist/s
 ə'lɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -ist/s
 alarum, -s ə'læərəm [-'lɑ:r-, -'lær-], -z
 ə'lɑ:s [-'læs]
 Alaska ə'læskə
 Alastair, ælə'steɪ*
 Alastor ə'læstɔ:*, [æ'l-]
 alate (winged) 'eɪleɪt
 alb, -s əlb, -z
 Alba 'ælbə
 Alban 'ɔ:lβən ['ɔ:l-]
 Albani æl'bɑ:nɪ
 Albania, -n/s æl'beɪnjə [ɔ:l-, -niə], -n/z
 Albano æl'bɑ:nəu
 Albany 'ɔ:lβəni ['ɔ:l-, 'æl-]
 albatross, -es 'ælbətrɒs, -iz
 albeit ɔ:l'bi:ɪt
 Albemarle 'ælbɪmə:l [-bɒm-]
 Alberic 'ælbərik
 albert (A.), -s 'ælbət [-bɔ:t], -s
 Alberta æl'bɜ:tə
 albescent æl'besənt
 albespine 'ælbəspɪn
 Albigenses, ælbɪ'dʒensi:z
 Albin 'ælbɪn
 albinism 'ælbɪnɪzəm
 albino, -s æl'bi:nəu, -z
 Albion 'ælbjən [-biən]
 Alboni æl'bɒni
 Albrecht 'ælbrekt ('albreçt)
 Albright 'ɔ:lbrɪt
 Albrighton 'ɔ:lbrɪtn ['ɔ:lβ-]
 albugineous, ælbju:(i)'dʒɪniəs [-njəs]
 Albula 'ælbjulə
 album, -s 'ælbəm, -z
 albumen 'ælbjumin [æ'l'bju:min, -men]
 albumin 'ælbjumin [æ'l'bju:min]
 albuminoid/s, -ous æl'bju:minɔɪd/z,
 alburnum, -s æl'bɜ:nəm, -z [-əs]
 Albury (surname) 'ɔ:lβəri ['ɔ:l-], (town
 in Australia) 'ælberi

Alcæus æl'si(:)əs
 alcaic, -s æl'keɪk, -s
 Alcazar (*Spanish palace*) æl'kæzə*
 [-æθə*, ælkə'θɑ:*], (music hall)
 æl'kæzə*
 Alcester 'ɔ:lstə* ['ɔ:l-]
 Alcestis æl'sestɪs
 alchemic, -al æl'kemɪk [old-fashioned
 -'kim-], -əl
 alchem|ist/s, -y 'ælkɪm|ɪst/s, -i
 Alcibiades, ælsi'baɪədɪ:z
 Alcides æl'saɪdɪ:z
 Alcinous æl'sɪnəʊəs
 Alcmena ælk'mɪ:ni(:)
 Alcock 'ɔ:lko:k ['ɔ:l-]
 alcohol, -s, -ism 'ælkəhɒl, -z, -ɪzəm
 alcoholic, ælkə'hɒlɪk
 alcholo|met|er/s, -ry, ælkəhɒ'lɒmɪt|
 ə*/z, -ri
 Alcoran, ælkɔ'rɑ:n [-kɔ'r-, -kɔ'r-,
 -kə'r-]
 Alcorn 'ɔ:lko:n ['ɔ:l-]
 Alcott 'ɔ:lko:t ['ɔ:l-]
 alcove, -s, -d 'ælkəʊv, -z, -d
 Alcuin 'ælkwin
 Alcyone æl'saɪni
 Aldborough (in Yorks) 'ɔ:ldebərə ['ɔ:l-,
 locally 'ɔ:brə], (in Suffolk) 'ɔ:ldebərə
 Aldbury 'ɔ:ldebəri ['ɔ:l-] [['ɔ:l-]
 Aldebaran æl'debərən
 Aldeburgh 'ɔ:ldebərə ['ɔ:l-]
 aldehyde, -s 'ældɪhaɪd, -z
 Alden 'ɔ:ldən ['ɔ:l-]
 Aldenham 'ɔ:ldnəm ['ɔ:l-, -dnəm]
 alder (A.), -s 'ɔ:ldə* ['ɔ:l-], -z
 alder|man (A.), -men, -manly 'ɔ:ldə-
 mən ['ɔ:l-], -mən, -mənli
 aldermanic 'ɔ:ldə'mænɪk [,ɔ:l-]
 aldern 'ɔ:ldə:(n) ['ɔ:l-]
 Alderney 'ɔ:ldəni ['ɔ:l-]
 Aldersgate 'ɔ:ldəzɡɪt ['ɔ:l-, -geɪt, -get]
 Aldershot 'ɔ:ldəʃɒt ['ɔ:l-]
 Alderwasley, ældəwəz'li:
 Aldgate 'ɔ:ldɡɪt ['ɔ:l-, -geɪt, -get]
 Aldine 'ɔ:ldəni ['ɔ:l-]
 Aldis 'ɔ:ldɪs ['ɔ:l-]
 Aldous 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔ:l-], 'ældəs
 Aldred 'ɔ:ldrɪd ['ɔ:l-, -dred]
 Aldrich, -idge 'ɔ:ldrɪdʒ ['ɔ:l-, -ɪtʃ], -ɪdʒ
 Aldsworth 'ɔ:ldswɜ:(i)θ ['ɔ:l-]
 Aldus 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔ:l-, 'æl-]
 Aldwych 'ɔ:ldwɪtʃ ['ɔ:l-]
 ale (A.), -s eɪl, -z
 Alec(k) 'æli:k [-lek]
 alehouse, -ses 'eɪlhau/s, -zɪz
 Alemannic, æli'mænɪk
 alembic, -s ə'lembɪk, -s
 Aleppo ə'lepou

alert, -est, -ly, -ness ə'lɜ:t, -ist, -li, -nis
 Alessandria ˌæli'sændriə [-le's-, -'sɑ:n-]
 Aletsch ˌælitʃ ['ɑ:l-, -letʃ]
 Aleutian ə'lʊ:ʃiən [-'ljʊ:-, -ʃjən, -ʃən]
 alewife, -ves 'eɪlwɪf, -vz
 Alexand[er, -ra, -ria, -rian/s ˌælig'zɑ:n-
 d]ə* [-leg-, -'zæn-, -k's-], -rə, -riə,
 -riən/z
 Alexandrina ˌæligzɑ:n'dɪ:nə [-leg-,
 -zæn-, -ks-]
 alexandrine, -s ˌælig'zændrain [-leg-,
 -'zɑ:n-, -k's-], -z
 Alexis ə'leksis
 Alfonso əl'fɒnzou [-nsou]
 Alford ˈɑ:lfd [ˈɒl-]
 Alfred ˈælfɪd
 Alfreda ˈælfri:də
 Alfredian əl'frɪdɪən [-dʒən]
 Alfree ˈɔ:lfrɪ ['ɒl-]
 alfresco əl'freskou
 Alfreton ˈɔ:lfrɪtən ['ɒl-]
 Alfric ˈælfɪk
 Alfriston ɔ:l'frɪstən [æl-]
 alga, -gæ ˈælgə, -dʒi:
 algebra, -s ˈældʒɪbrə, -z
 algebraic, -al, -ally ˌældʒɪ'breɪɪk, -əl, -əli
 algebraist, -s ˌældʒɪ'breɪɪst ['---], -s
 Algeciras ˌældʒɪ'siərəs [-dʒə's-, -dʒə's-,
 Alger ˈældʒə* [-'saɪər-]
 Algeria, -n/s ˌæl'dʒɪəriə, -n/z
 Algernon ˈældʒənən
 Algiers ˌæl'dʒɪəz ['--]
 Algora ˌæl'gɔrə
 Algol ˈælgol
 Algy ˈældʒɪ
 Alhambra ˌæl'hæmbɾə [əl-]
 alhambresque, ˌæl'hæm'bresk
 alias, -es 'eɪliəs [-ljæs, -əs], -iz
 Ali Baba ˌæli'bɑ:bə ['ɑ:l-, -bɑ:]
 alibi, -s ˌælibaɪ, -z
 Alicant ˌælikænt
 Alicante, -s ˌæli'kænti, -z
 Alice ˌælis
 Alicia ə'lɪʃiə, -ʃə
 Alick ˌælik
 alien (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able; -age
 'eɪliən [-ljən], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl; -ɪdʒ
 alienat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eɪliəneɪt
 [-ljən-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 alienation, -s 'eɪliə'neɪʃən [-ljə'n-], -z
 alienee, -s 'eɪliə'ni: [-ljə-], -z
 alienism, -st/s 'eɪliəni'zəm [-ljən-],
 -st/s
 alight (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lait, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
 align, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'lain, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 alike ə'laiḱ

*B

aliment, -s 'ælɪmənt, -s
 aliment[al, -ary ˌæli'ment]l, -əri
 alimentation ˌælimen'teɪʃən
 alimonly, -ies ˌælɪməni, -iz
 alin[e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'lain, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Aline ˌæli:n [ə'l-], ˌæli:n
 alineation, -s ə'lini'eɪʃən, -z
 Alington ˌæliŋtən
 Ali Pasha ˌɑ:li'pɑ:ʃə [ə'l-, -pə'ʃɑ:]
 aliquant, -ot ˌælikw[ə]nt, -ot
 Alison ˌælisn
 Alister ˌælistə*
 alive ə'laɪv
 alizarin ə'lɪzərɪn
 alkahest ˌælkəhest
 alkalescen[ce, -cy, -t ˌælkə'lesn]s, -si, -t
 alkali, -(e)s ˌælkəlaɪ, -z
 alkali[fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ˌælkəli'fai
 [æl'kæl-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 alkaline ˌælkəlaɪn
 alkalinity ˌælkə'lɪnɪti
 alkaloid, -s ˌælkəloɪd, -z
 Alkoran ˌælkə'rɑ:n [-kə:'r-, -ko:'r-,
 -kə'r-]
 all ɔ:l
 Allah ˌælə [-lɑ:]
 Allahabad ˌæləhə'bæd [-'bɑ:d, *rarely*
 ˌælərə'b-]
 Allan ˌælən
 Allan-a-Dale ˌælənə'deɪl
 Allandale ˌæləndeɪl
 Allard ˌælɑ:d [-ləd]
 Allardice ˌælədais
 allay, -s, -ing, -ed ə'lei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Allbright ˈɔ:lbrɪt ['ɒl-]
 Allbutt ˈɔ:lbt [ˈɒl-]
 Allchin ˈɔ:lʃɪn ['ɒl-]
 Allcorn ˈɔ:lko:n ['ɒl-]
 Allcroft ˈɔ:lkrɒft [ˈɒl-, -kro:ft]
 allegation, -s ˌæle'geɪʃən [-li'g-], -z
 allege, -es, -ing, -ed ə'ledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Alleghany ˌæligeɪni [ˌæli'g-]
 Allegheny ˌæligeni [ˌæli'g-]
 allegian[ce, -t ə'li:dʒən]s, -t
 allegoric, -al, -ally ˌæle'gorɪk [-li'g-],
 -əl, -əli
 allegorist, -s ˌæligərist [-leg-, -gor-], -s
 allegoriz[e [-is]e], -es, -ing, -ed ˌæli-
 gəraɪz [-leg-, -gor-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 allegor[y, -ies ˌæligərɪ [-leg-, -gor-], -iz
 allegretto, -s ˌæli'gretou [-le'g-], -z
 allegro, -s ə'leɪgrou [æ'l-], -z
 Allegwash ˌæligwɒʃ
 Allein(e) ˌælin
 alleluia (A.), -s ˌæli'lu:ʃə, -z
 allemande, -s ˌælmɑ:nd [-mɔ:nd,
 -mɑ:nd, -mɑ:nd] (almɑ:d), -z
 Allen ˌælin

Allenby 'ælənbi

Allendale 'ælindeil [-lən-]

Allentown 'ælintaun [-lən-]

Allerton 'ælətən

alleviate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'li:vieit,
[-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

alleviation ə'li:vi'eifən

alley, -s 'æli, -z

Alleyne 'æli:n, 'ælin, 'ælein

Alleyne 'ælein, 'ælin

Alleynian, -s ə'li:nian [æ'l-, -njən], -z

All-Fools'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'fu:lzdei, -z

all-fours 'ɔ:l'fɔ:z [-'fɔəz]

Allfrey 'ɔ:l'fri ['ɔ:l-]

all-hail 'ɔ:l'heil ['ɔ:l'h-]

All-Hallows 'ɔ:l'hælouz

Allhusen æl'hju:zən

alliance, -s ə'laɪəns, -iz

Allies 'ælaiz [ə'laiz]

alligator, -s 'æligeitə*, -z

allineation, -s ə'lini'eifən [æ,l-], -z

Allingham 'ælinjəm

Allison 'æli:sn [-s, -iŋ, -id]

alliterate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'litəreit [æ'l-],

alliteration, -s ə'litə'reiʃən [æ,l-], -z

alliterative ə'litəreitiv [æ'l-, -rət-]

Allman 'ɔ:l'mən

Alloa 'æləwə

Allobroges ə'lɒbrədʒiz [æ'l-, -brɒdʒ-,
æ'lə'brɒdʒ-]allocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ælokeit [-lək-],
-s, -iŋ, -id

allocation, -s 'ælo'keiʃən [-lə'k-], -z

allotment, -s 'ælo'kju:ʃən [-lə'k-], -z

allodial/s, -um ə'lɒdiəl/z [-dʒ-], -ən

Allon 'ælən

allopath, -s 'ælo'pæθ [-ləp-], -s

allopathic 'ælo'pæθik [-lə'p-]

allopathist/s, -y ə'lɒpəθist/s [æ'l-], -i

allot, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ə'lɒt, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

allotropic 'ælɒ'trɒpik [-lə't-]

allow, -s, -ing, -ed ə'lau, -z, -iŋ, -d

allowable, -ly, -leness ə'lauəbəl, -li,
-lnisallowance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'lau-
əns, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Alloway 'æləwei [-ləw-]

alloy (mixture of metals), -s 'æloi
[ə'loi], -z, (figurative sense) ə'lɔi

alloy (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d

Allpress 'ɔ:l'pres

All-Saints'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'seintzdei, -z

Allsop (p) 'ɔ:l'səp ['ɔ:l-, -səp]

All-Souls'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'soulzdei, -z

allspice 'ɔ:l'spaɪs

allude, -es, -ing, -ed ə'lu:d [-'lju:d],
-z, -iŋ, -idallure, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s
ə'ljʊə* [-'luə*, -'ljɔə*, -'ljɔə*, -'ljɔ:*,
-z, -riŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s

allusion, -s ə'lu:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z

allusive, -ly, -ness ə'lu:siv [-'lju:-],
-li, -nisalluvial, -on/s, -um/s, -a ə'lu:viəl
[-'lju:-, -vjəl], -ən/z, -əm/z, -ə

Allworth, -thy 'ɔ:l'wɜ:θ, -ði

ally (party to alliance), -ies 'ælai
[ə'lai], -z

ally (marble), -ies 'æli, -iz

ally (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ə'lai [æ'l-],
-aiz, -aiŋ, -aid [ə'laɪd]Note.—allied is generally pronounced
'ælaɪd when attributive.

Ally 'æli

Alma 'ælmə

Almack 'ɔ:l'mæk [ɔ'l-]

almagest, -s 'ælmədʒest, -s

alma-mater, -s 'ælmə'meɪtə*, -z

almanac(k), -s 'ɔ:l'mənæk [ɔ'l-], -s

Almanzor ə'l'mænzɔ:*, [-zə*]

Alma-Tadema 'ælmə'tædimə

Almesbury 'a:mzbəri

almighty (A.), -ily, -iness ɔ:l'maiti,

almner, -s 'a:mne*, -z [-ili, -inis
almoi(g)n 'ælmɔin]

Almon 'ælmən

almond (A.), -s 'a:mənd, -z

Almondbury 'a:məndbəri [locally also
'eimbəri]

Almondsbury 'a:məndzbəri

almoner, -s 'ælmənə* [ɔ'm-], -z

almonry, -ies 'ælmənri [ɔ'm-], -iz

almost 'ɔ:l'moust [ɔ'l-, -məst]

Almroth 'ælmrouθ

alms a:mz

almsgiver/s, -ing 'a:mz,givə*/z, -iŋ

almshouse, -ses 'a:mzhaʊs, -ziz

Alne (in Yorkshire, Warwickshire) ɔ:n

Alnmouth 'ælnmaʊθ

Alnwick 'ænik

aloe, -s 'æləu, -z

aloft ə'lɒft [-'lɔ:ft]

alone, -ness ə'ləʊn, -nis

along, -side ə'lɒŋ, -said

aloof, -ness ə'lu:f, -nis

Alor Star 'ælo:'stɑ:*

aloud ə'ləʊd

alp (A.), -s ælp, -s

alpaca, -s æl'pækə, -z

alpenstock, -s 'ælpinstɒk [-pən-], -s

Alpertown 'ælpətən

alpestrian æl'pestriən

alpha, -s 'ælfə, -z

alphabet, -s 'ælfəbet [-bet], -s

alphabetic, -al, -ally 'ælfə'betik, -əl, -əli

Alphæus æl'fi(:)əs
 Alphonso æl'fɒnzou
 alpine 'ælpain
 alpinist, -s 'ælpinist, -s
 already ɔ:l'redi [ɔl-]
 Alresford 'ɔ:lɹsfəd
 alright 'ɔ:l'rait
 Alsace 'ælsæs
 Alsa'tia, -tian/s æl'seɪljə [-fjə, -fə],
 -fjən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z]
 also 'ɔ:lsou [ɔl-]
 Alsop(p) 'ɔ:lsəp [ɔl-, -səp]
 Alston 'ɔ:lstən [ɔl-]
 alt ælt
 Altai æl'teiai [-'tai]
 Altaic æl'teik
 altar, -s 'ɔ:lta* [ɔl-], -z
 altar-cloth, -cloths 'ɔ:lta[klɒθ [ɔl-,
 -klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]
 altar-piece, -s 'ɔ:lta:pi:s [ɔl-], -iz
 altar-rail, -s 'ɔ:lta:reɪl [ɔl-], -z
 altazimuth, -s ælt'æzɪməθ, -s
 alt'er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable;
 -erant/s 'ɔ:lta:p* [ɔl-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd;
 -ərəbl; -ərənt/s
 alteration, -s 'ɔ:lta:'reɪʃən [ɔl-], -z
 alternative 'ɔ:lta:reɪtɪv [ɔl-, -rət-]
 altercat'e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:lta:k'eɪt
 [ɔl-, -tək-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd [-z
 altercation, -s 'ɔ:lta:'keɪʃən [ɔl-, -tə'k-],
 alternant, -s 'ɔ:l'tə:nənt [ɔl-], -s
 alternate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'ɔ:l'tə:nɪt
 [ɔl-, æl-], -li, -nis
 alternat'e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:lta:n'eɪt
 [ɔl-, 'æl-, -tən-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 alternation, -s 'ɔ:lta:'neɪʃən [ɔl-, 'æl-,
 -tə'n-], -z
 alternative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv
 [ɔl-, æl-], -z, -li
 Althorp 'ɔ:lθɔ:p [ɔl-], 'ɔ:ltrəp [ɔl-]
 although ɔ:l'ðou [ɔl-]
 altimet'er/s, -ry æl'tɪmɪt'ə*/z, -ri
 altissimo æl'tɪsɪmou
 altitude, -s 'æltɪtu:d, -z
 alto, -s 'æltou [*rarely* 'ɔ:l-], -z
 altogether 'ɔ:lta'geðə* [ɔl-, -tu'g-,
 'æltə-, also sometimes '----- when
 attributive]
 Alton 'ɔ:ltən
 Altona (*in Germany*) 'æltənə [-tən-],
 (*in America*) æl'tounə
 alto-relievo 'æltourɪ'li:vou
 alto-rilievo 'æltourɪli'vouv
 Altrincham 'ɔ:ltrɪŋəm
 altrui'sm, -st/s 'æltrui:zəm, -st/s
 altruistic, -ally 'æltrui'stɪk, -əli
 alum (A.), -s 'æləm, -z
 alumina ə'lju:mɪnə [æ'l-, -'lu:-]

aluminium ə'lju:'mɪnjəm [-niəm]
 aluminous ə'lju:mɪnəs [æ'l-, -'lu:-]
 alumnus, -i ə'lʌmnəs, -ai
 Alva 'ælvə
 Alvechurch 'ælvətʃ:ɹf ['oulə*], -z
 alveolar, -s 'ælvɪələ* [æ'l'vɪələ*, 'ælvɪ-
 alveole, -s 'ælvɪoul, -z
 alveolus, -i 'ælvɪələs [æ'l'vɪəl-, 'ælvɪ-
 'oul-], -ai
 Alverstone 'ɔ:lvestən [ɔl-]
 Alvescot 'ælvɪskɒt [-kət, locally 'ɔ:lɪskɒt]
 Alveston 'ɔ:sn
 Alwar 'ælwə*
 always 'ɔ:lwei
 always 'ɔ:lweɪz [-weɪz, -wɪz]
 Alwyn(ne) 'ɔ:lwin [ɔl-] [*stress*]
 a.m. 'eɪ'em [eɪ'em *when preceded by a*
 am æm (*strong form*), əm, m (*weak*
 Amabel 'æməbəl [*forms*]
 Amadis 'æmədɪs
 amadou 'æmədu:
 amain ə'mein
 Amalek 'æmələk
 Amalekite, -s ə'mæləkɪt, -s
 amalgam, -s ə'mælgəm, -z
 amalgamat'e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mælgə-
 meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 amalgamation, -s ə'mælgə'meɪʃən, -z
 Aman 'æmən
 Amanda ə'mændə
 amandine ə'mændain
 Amantia ə'mænʃiə [-fjə]
 amanuensis, -es ə'mænju:'ensɪs, -iz
 Amara ə'mɔ:rə
 amaranth, -s 'æmərənθ, -s
 amaranthine 'æmə'rænθaɪn
 amaryllis (A.), -es 'æmə'rɪlɪs, -iz
 Amasa 'æməsə [ə'meɪsə]
 Amasis ə'meɪsɪs
 amass, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Amata ə'meɪtə
 amateur, -s 'æmətə* [-tjuə*, -tjə*,
 -tjə*, -tjə*, --'l-], -z
 amateurish, -ly, -ness 'æmə'tərɪʃ
 [-'tjuər-, -'tjəər-, -'tjəər-, -'tjə:r-,
 'æmət-], -li, -nis
 Amati, -s ə'mɑ:ti [æ'm-], -z
 amative, -ness 'æmətɪv, -nis
 amatol 'æmətɒl
 amator'y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'æmətərɪ, -iz
 amaurosis 'æmə:'rouɪsɪs
 Amaury ə'mɔ:ri
 amaz'e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -ement/s ə'meɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɪdli,
 -ɪdnɪs, -mənt/s
 Amaziah 'æmə'zaɪə
 amazon (A.), -s 'æməzən, -z
 amazonian 'æmə'zəʊnjən [-niən]

ambage, -s 'æmbidʒ, æm'beidʒi:z
['æmbidʒi:z]
ambassador, -s æm'bæsədə* [-sid-], -z
ambassadorial æm'bæsə'dɔ:riəl ['æmb-
-si'd-]
ambassadress, -es æm'bæsədri:s [-dres],
ambe, -s 'æmbi, -z [-iz]
amber 'æmbə*
ambergri:s 'æmbəɡri(:)s
ambidexter, -s 'æmbi'dekstə* ['æm-], -z
ambidexterity 'æmbideks'teriti ['æm-]
ambidextrous 'æmbi'dekstrəs ['æm-]
ambient 'æmbiant [-bjənt]
ambiguity, -ies 'æmbi'ɡju:ti, -iz
ambiguous, -ly, -ness æm'bigjuəs, -li,
ambit, -s 'æmbit, -s [-nis]
ambition, -s æm'biʃən, -z
ambitious, -ly, -ness æm'biʃəs, -li, -nis
ambivalence 'æmbi'veiləns
amble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'æmbəl,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Ambler 'æmblə*
Ambleside 'æmblsaid
amboyna (A.) æm'boinə
Ambree 'æmbri
Ambrose 'æmbrouz [-ous]
ambrosia, -l, -lly, -n æm'brouziə [-zjə,
-ʒiə, -ʒjə], -l, -li, -n
ambrly, -ies 'æmbrli, -iz
ambs-ace 'eimzeis ['æm-]
ambulance, -s 'æmbjuləns, -iz
ambulant 'æmbjulənt
ambulat(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbjuleit, -s,
-iz, -id
ambulation, -s 'æmbju'leiʃən, -z
ambulatorily (s. *adj.*), -ies 'æmbjulə-
təri [-leit-], -iz
ambuscade (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
'æmbəs'keid, -z, -iz, -id
ambush (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbuʃ,
-iz, -iz, -t
ameer, -s ə'miə* [æ'm-, 'æmiə*], -z
Amelia ə'mi:ljə
ameliorat(e), -es, -ing, -ed ə'mi:liəreit
[-lior-, -ljər-, -ljor-], -s, -iz, -id
amelioration, -s ə'mi:liə'reiʃən [-lior-,
-ljər-, -ljor-], -z
ameliorative ə'mi:liə'reitiv [-lior-, -ljər-,
-ljor-, -rət-]
amen, -s (*liturgical*) 'a:'men [-], (*in
ordinary spoken language*) 'a:'men
['ei'men, -], -z
amenability ə'mi:nə'biliti
amenable, -ly, -leness ə'mi:nəbəl, -li,
-lnis
Amen Corner 'eimen'kɔ:nə*
amen[d], -ds, -ding, -ded, -dment/s
ə'men[d], -dz, -diŋ, -did, -dment/s

amenity, -ies ə'mi:niti [-men-], -iz
amerce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
ə'mə:s, -iz, -iz, -t, -ment/s
America, -n/s ə'merikə, -n/z
Americana ə'merikə'nə
americanism, -s ə'merikənizəm, -z
americanization [-isa-] ə'merikənai-
'zeiʃən
americanize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed
ə'merikənaiz, -iz, -iz, -d
Amerindian, -s 'æmə'rindjən [-diən], -z
Amersham 'æməʃəm
Amery 'eiməri
Ames, -bury eimz, -bəri
amethyst, -s 'æmiθist [-meθ-], *s
amethystine 'æmiθistain [-meθ-]
Amharic æm'hærik
Amherst 'æməst, 'æmhə:st
amiability 'eimjə'biliti [-miə-]
amiable, -ly, -leness 'eimjəbəl [-miə-],
-li, -lnis
Amias 'eimias [-mias], 'æm-
amicability 'æmikə'biliti
amicable, -ly, -leness 'æmikəbəl, -li,
-lnis
amice, -s 'æmis, -iz
Amice 'eimis
amid ə'mid
Amidas 'æmidəs
amide, -s 'æmaid, -z
amidships ə'midʃips
amidst ə'midst [-itst]
Amiel 'æmiəl [-mjəl]
Amiens (*French city*) 'æmjē:ŋ [-miē:ŋ,
-miən, -miən] (amjē), (*Shake-
spearian character*) 'æmionz, (*street
in Dublin*) 'eimjənz [-miənz]
Amies 'eimiz
amir, -s ə'miə* [æ'm-, 'æmiə*], -z
Amis 'eimis
amiss ə'mis
amity 'æmiti
Amlwch 'æmlu:x [-lu:k]
ammeter, -s 'æmitə*, -z
Ammon 'æmən [-mən]
ammonia, -ac ə'mounjə [-niə], -æk
ammoniacal 'æmo'naikəl [-mə'r-]
ammoniated ə'mounieitid [-njei-]
ammonite (A.), -s 'æmənait [-mon-], -s
ammonium ə'mounjəm [-niəm]
ammunition 'æmju'niʃən
amnesia æm'ni:ziə [-zjə]
amnestly, -ies 'æmnestli, -iz
Amnon 'æmnən
amcəbjə, -æ, -as ə'mi:bə, -it, -əz
amok ə'mək ['a:mou]
Note.—'a:mou is the pronunciation
used in Malaya.

among, -st ə'maŋ, -st [ə'maŋkst]
 amontillado (A.) ə'monti'lɑ:dou [-i'ljɑ:-]
 Amooore 'eimue* [-moə*]
 amoral æ'morəl
 amorist, -s 'æmərist [-mor-], -s
 Amoritē, -s 'æmərait [-mor-], -s
 amorous, -ly, -ness 'æmərəs [-mor-], -li,
 amorphā, -s ə'mɔ:fə, -z [-nis
 amorph|ism, -ous ə'mɔ:fizəm, -əs
 amortization [-isa-], -s ə'mɔ:ti'zeiʃən, -z
 amortiz|e, -es, ing, -ed ə'mɔ:taiz [-tiz],
 Amory 'eiməri [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 Amos 'eimos
 amount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'maunt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 amour, -s ə'mue* [æ'm-], -z
 amour-propre 'æmue'prɔpʁ [-'prɔpə*]
 (amurprɔpʁ)
 Amoy ə'mɔi
 amp, -s æmp, -s
 ampelopsis 'æmpi'lɔpsis
 ampère [-pere], -s 'æmpɛə*, -z
 Ampère 'æmpɛə* (ɑpɛ:r)
 ampersand, -s 'æmpəsænd, -z
 amphibi|a, -an/s, -ous æm'fibi|ə [-bjə],
 -ən/z, -əs
 amphibole (mineral) 'æmfiboul
 amphibole (net), -s æm'fibli [-bɔli], -z
 amphibology 'æmfib'ɔlədʒi
 amphibol|y, -ies æm'fibli [-bɔl-], -iz
 amphibrach, -s 'æmfibræk, -s
 Amphictyon, -s æm'fiktjən [-tjən], -z
 amphictyonic æm'fiktj'ɔnik
 Amphion æm'fiən
 Amphipolis æm'fipolis [-pol-]
 amphiscian, -s æm'fifjən [-fjən], -z
 amphitheatre, -s 'æmfithiə'tɜ*, -z
 Amphitrite 'æmfitraiti
 Amphitryon æm'fitriən
 amphor|a, -æ, -as 'æmfɔr|ə, -i:, -əz
 amphoric æm'fɔrik
 amp|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'æmp|l,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
 amplification, -s 'æmplifi'keiʃən, -z
 amplificatory 'æmplifikeitəri
 amplif|y, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s, 'æm-
 pli|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
 amplitude, -s 'æmplitju:d, -z
 ampoule, -s 'æmpu:l, -z
 Amphill 'æmpt'hil
 ampull|a, -æ æm'pul|ə, -i:
 amputat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmpjuteit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 amputation, -s 'æmpju'teiʃən, -z
 Amram 'æmrəm
 Amsterdam 'æmstə'dæm [-mps-, --',
 '-----]
 amuck ə'mak

amulet, -s 'æmjulit [-let], -s
 Amundsen 'ɑ:mundsen [-mən-]
 Amur ə'mue* [æ'm-, 'æmue*]
 amus|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -ement/s ə'mju:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -ignis,
 -d, -mænt/s
 Amy 'eimi
 Amyas 'eimias [-mjæs, -mias, -mjəs],
 'æm-
 amygdaloid ə'migdəloid
 amyl 'æmil
 an æn (*strong form*), ən, n (*weak forms*)
 ana 'ɑ:nə
 anabapt|ism, -st/s, 'ænə'bæpti'zəm, -st/s
 anabaptistic 'ænəbæp'tistik ['ænə-
 bæp't-]
 anabas|is, -es ə'næbəs|is, -i:z
 anabolism ə'næbəlizəm [-bol-]
 anachorism, -s ə'nækərizəm [-kor-], -z
 anachron|ism/s, -ous/ly ə'nækron|ɪ,
 izəm/z [-kron-], -əs/li
 anacoluth|on, -a 'ænəkə'lu:θ|ɔn [-næk-,
 -ko'l-, -'lju:-, -θ|ɔn], -ə
 anaconda, -s 'ænə'kɔndə, -z
 Anacreon ə'nækriən
 anacrus|is, -es 'ænə'kru:s|is, -i:z
 anæmia ə'ni:mia [æ'n-, -mjə]
 anæmic ə'ni:mik [æ'n-]
 anæsthesia 'ænɪs'θi:ziə [-nis-, -zjə, -ʒjə,
 -ʒjə, -ʒə]
 anæsthetic, -s, -ally 'ænɪs'θetik [-ni:s-],
 -s, -əli
 anæsthetist, -s ə'ni:sθətist [ə'n-], -s
 anæsthetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'ni:sθitaiz [ə'n-, -θət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 anagogic, -s, -al, -ally 'ænə'gɔdʒik, -s,
 -əl, -əli
 anagogy 'ænəgɔdʒi [-gɔgi, -goudʒi]
 anagram, -s 'ænəgræm, -z
 anagrammatic, -al, -ally 'ænəgrə-
 'mætik, -əl, -əli
 Anak 'einæk
 Anakim 'ænəkim
 anal 'einəl
 analects 'ænəlekts
 analgesia 'ænəl'dʒi:ziə [-i:zjə, -i:siə,
 -i:sjə]
 analgesic 'ænəl'dʒi:sik [-'dʒesik]
 analogic, -al, -ally 'ænə'lɔdʒik, -əl, -əli
 analogist, -s ə'nælədʒist, -s
 analogous, -ly, -ness ə'næləgəs, -li, -nis
 analogue, -s 'ænəlɔg, -z
 analog|y, -ies ə'nælədʒi, -iz
 alphabetic, -al, -ally 'ænfə'betik
 [æn-], -əl, -əli
 analysable 'ænəlaizəbl
 analys|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 analys|is, -es ə'næləs|is [-lis-], -i:z

analyst, -s 'ænəlist, -s
analytic, -s, -al, -ally 'æno'litik, -s, -əl,
-əli

Anam 'ænəm

anamorphosis 'ænə'mɔ:fosis

anana, -s (*plur.*) ə'nɑ:nə, -z

ananas (*sing.*) -es ə'nɑ:nəs, -iz

Ananias 'æno'naɪəs

anapæst, -s 'ænəpi:st, -s

anapæstic 'ænə'pi:stik

anaphora, -s ə'næfərə, -z

anarch, -s 'æno:rk, -s

anarchic, -al, -ally 'æno:kik [ə'n-], -əl, -əli

anarchism, -ist/s, -y 'ænek'izəm, -ist/s, -i

anastigmat, -s ə'næstigmæt [æ'n-], -s

anastomosis 'ænəstə'mousis [ænəs-]

anastrophe, -s ə'næstɹofi [æ'n-, -rɒf-], -z

anathema, -s ə'næθimə [-θəm-], -z

anathematization [-isa-], -s ə'næθi-
mətaɪ'zeɪʃən [-θəm-, -ti'z-], -z

anathematiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
ə'næθimətaɪz [-θəm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Anatolia, -n/s 'æno'touljə [-liə], -n/z

anatomic, -al, -ally 'ænə'tomik, -əl, -əli

anatomist, -s ə'nætəmist [-tom-], -s

anatomiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'nætə-
maɪz [-tom-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

anatom[y], -ies ə'nætəm|i, -iz [-gɔr-]

Anaxagoras 'ænək'sægərəs [-k'zæ-,

ancestor, -s 'ænsɪstə* [-ses-, -səs-], -z

ancestral 'æn'sestrəl

ancestress, -es 'ænsɪstɹis [-ses-, -səs-], -iz

ancestr[y], -ies 'ænsɪstɹi [-ses-, -səs-], -iz

Anchoris 'æŋ'kaɪsɪ [æ'n'k-]

Ancholme 'æŋkhoum [-rɪŋ, -d

anchor (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋkə*, -z,

anchorage, -s 'æŋkərɪdʒ, -iz

anchoress, -es 'æŋkəris [-res], -iz

anchorite, -s 'æŋkəret [-rit], -s

anchorhold, -s 'æŋkəhould, -z

anchorite, -s 'æŋkərait [-kor-], -s

anchov[y], -ies æn'tʃouv|i [i'æntʃɒv-], -iz

ankylosis 'æŋkai'lousis [ænk-]

ancient, -est, -ly, -s 'eɪnfənt, -ist, -li, -s

ancillary 'æn'sɪlɪəri

ancipit[al], -ous æn'sɪpɪt|l, -əs

Ancren Riwle 'æŋkrɪn'riuli [-kren-,
-krən-, -lə]

ancress, -es 'æŋkris [-kres], -iz

Ancyra 'æn'saɪərə

and and (*strong form*), and, ən, nd, n,
m, η (*weak forms*)

Note.—The form m only occurs next
to p or b, and the form η only occurs
next to k or g.

Andalusia 'ændə'lu:ziə [-u:ɪzə, -u:ziə,
-u:ɪzə, -u:siə, -u:ɪsə, -u:fiə, -u:ɪjə]

Andaman 'ændəmæn [-mən]

andante, -s 'ændənti, -z

Ander|sen, -son 'ændə|sn, -sn

Andes 'ændi:z

andiron, -s 'ændaɪən, -z

Andorra 'ændərə

Andover 'ændouvə*

Andow (*surname*) 'ændau

Andrassy 'æn'drəsi

Andreas 'ændriəs

Andrew 'ændru:

Andrewatha (*Cornish family*) 'ændru:θə,

(*Plymouth family*) 'ændru:θə,

'ændru:θə, 'ændru:θə

Andria 'ændriə

Androcles 'ændrokli:z [-drək-]

Androclus 'ændrɒkləs

androgynous 'ændrɒdʒɪnəs

android, -s 'ændroid, -z

Androm|ache, -eda 'ændrɒm|əki, -ida

Andronicus (*in Shakespeare*) 'ændrɒnik-

əs, (*otherwise*) 'ændrə'naɪkəs [-dro'n-]

Andros 'ændros

anecdotal 'ænek'doutl [-nik-]

anecdote, -s 'ænikdout [-nek-], -s

anecdotic, -al, -ally 'ænek'dotik [-nik-],

-əl, -əli [-oud/z]

anelectric/s, -ode/s 'æni'lektri|ik/s,

anemomet[er/s], -ry, 'æni'mɒmɪt|ə*/z, -ri

anemometric 'ænimɒ'metrik [-mə'm-]

anemone, -s ə'neməni, -z

anemoscope, -s ə'neməskoup, -s

anent ə'nent

aneroid, -s 'ænərɔɪd [-nɪr-], -z

aneurism, -s 'ænjuərɪzəm, -z

anew ə'nju:

anfractuosity 'ænfɹæktju'ɒsɪti

Angear 'æŋgiə*

angel (A.), -s 'eɪndʒəl, -z

Angela 'ændʒɪlə [-dʒəl-] [ʔæŋgil-]

Angelos 'ændʒɪli:z [-liz, *in America also*

angelic, -al, -ally 'ændʒelɪk, -əl, -əli

angelica (A.) 'ændʒelɪkə

Angelina 'ændʒɪ'li:nə [-dʒe'l-, -dʒə'l-]

Angelo 'ændʒɪlou

angelus, -es 'ændʒɪləs [-dʒəl-], -iz

anger (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋɡə*, -z,

Angevin 'ændʒɪvɪn [-rɪŋ, -d

Angier 'ændʒiə*

angina, -s 'æn'dʒaɪnə, -z

angle (s. v.) (A.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s

'æŋɡl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z

Angle|sea, -sey 'æŋɡl|si, -si

Anglia, -n/s 'æŋɡliə, -n/z

Anglic|an/s, -anism 'æŋɡlik|ən/z,

anglice 'æŋɡlisi [-ənɪzəm]

anglici|sm/s, -st/s 'æŋɡlisi|zəm/z, -st/s

anglicization [-isa-], 'æŋɡlisai'zeɪʃən

anglicize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æŋgli-
saiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Anglo-French 'æŋglou'frentʃ
anglomania 'æŋglou'meinia [-njo]
Anglo-Norman 'æŋglou'nɔ:mən
anglophile, -s 'æŋglou'fail, -z
anglophobe, -s 'æŋglou'foub [-gləf-], -z
anglophobia 'æŋglou'foubia [-glə'f-,
-bjə]
Anglo-Saxon/s, -ondom, -onism 'æŋ-
glou'sæks|ən/z, -əndəm, -ənizəm
[-nizəm]
Angola æŋ'goulə
Agora (in Turkey) 'æŋgərə [æŋ'gɔ:rə]
Note.—English residents in Turkey
pronounce 'æŋgərə.
Agora (cat, rabbit, cloth), -s æŋ'gɔ:rə, -z
Angostura 'æŋgɔs'tjuərə [-gəs-, -'tjoər-]
angr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'æŋgr|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
anguine 'æŋgwin
anguish, -ed 'æŋgwif, -t
angular 'æŋgjulə*
angularit|y, -ies 'æŋgju'lær|t|i, -iz
angulate 'æŋgjuleit [-lit]
angulated 'æŋgjuleitid
Angus 'æŋgəs
Angustura 'æŋgəs'tjuərə [-'tjoər-]
anharmonic 'ænhə'monik
anhungered ən'hʌŋgəd
anhydride/s, -ite, -ous æn'haidr|aid/z,
anil 'ænil [-ait, -əs
anile 'einail ['æn-]
aniline 'ænilain
anility æ'niliti [ə'n-]
animadversion, -s 'ænimæd'vɔ:ʃən
[-məd-], -z
animadvert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ænimæd'vɔ:t
[-məd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
animal, -s 'æniməl, -z
animalcular 'æni'mælkjulə*
animalcule, -s 'æni'mælkju:l, -z
animalism 'æniməlizəm [-mli-]
animate (adj.) 'ænimait [-meit, -met]
animat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -or/s
'ænimait, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
animation 'æni'meifən
animism 'ænimizəm
animosit|y, -ies 'æni'mosit|i, -iz
animus 'æniməs
anion, -s 'ænaion, -z
anise 'ænis
aniseed 'ænisi:d
anissette 'æni'zet
Anita ə'ni:tə
Anjou ɑ:ŋ'ʒu: [ʒ:ŋ-, ɔŋ-] (ɑʒu)
Ankara 'æŋkərə
anker, -s 'æŋkə*, -z

ankh, -s æŋk, -s
ankle, -s 'æŋkl, -z
anklet, -s 'æŋklit, -s
Ann æn
anna (A.), -s 'ænə, -z
Annabel 'ænəbel
Annabella 'ænə'bela
Annagh æ'na: ['ænə:]
Annakin 'ænəkin
annalist, -s 'ænəlist, -s
annals 'ænlz
Annaly 'ænəli
Annam 'ænəm [æ'nəm]
Annan, -dale 'ænən, -deil
Annapolis ə'næpəlis [æ'n-, -pol-]
Annas 'ænəs
annatto ə'nætou [æ'n-]
Anne æn
anneal, -s, -ing, -ed ə'ni:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Annesley 'ænzli
annex (s.), -es 'æneks, -iz
annex (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
ə'neks [æ'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
annexation, -s 'ænek'seifən, -z
annexe, -s 'æneks, -iz
Annie 'æni
annihilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
ə'naiəleit [-'naiil-, rarely 'æniəl-], -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
annihilation, -s ə'naiə'leifən [-,naii'l-,
rarely 'æniəl-], -z
Anning 'æniŋ
Anniston 'ænistən
anniversar|y, -ies 'æni'vɔ:sər|i, -iz
Anno Domini 'ænou'dəminai
annotat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ænou-
teit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
annotation, -s 'ænou'teifən, -z
announce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
-ement/s ə'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
annoy, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance/s ə'noi,
-z, -iŋ/li, -d; -əns/iz
annual, -ly, -s 'ænjuəl, -i, -z
annuit|y, -ies -ant/s ə'njuiti| [-'nju:i-],
-iz, -ənt/s
annul, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s ə'nʌl, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
annullar, -ate, -ated 'ænjulə*, -eit [-it],
-eitid
annunciat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'nʌn'ʃieit
[-nʃieit, -nsieit, -nsjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
annunciation (A.), -s ə'nʌnsi'eifən, -z
anode, -s 'ænoud, -z
anodyne, -s 'ænodain [-nəd-], -z
anoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'nɔint,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
anomalous, -ly ə'nɒmələs, -li

anomaly, -ies ə'noməl|i, -iz
 anon ə'nɒn
 anonym, -s 'ænənim [-non-], -z
 anonymity, æno'nimɪti [-nə'n-, -no'n-]
 anonymous, -ly ə'nɒniməs, -li
 another ə'nʌðə*
 Anselm 'ænselm
 anserine 'ænsəraɪn
 An'sley, -son 'æn|zli, -sn
 Ansonia æn'souniə [-nɔʒ]
 Anst'ed, -er, -ey 'ænst|əd [-id], -ə*, -i
 Anstruther 'ænstɹədə*
 answe|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'ɑ:nsə|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 answerab|le, -ly 'ɑ:nsəɹəb|l, -li
 ant, -s ænt [ɑ:nt], -s
 an't (= am not) ɑ:nt
 antacid (s. adj.), -s 'ænt'æsid ['ænt,æ-],
 -z
 Antæus æn'ti(:)əs [-st/s
 antagoni|sm/s, -st/s æn'tægəni|zəm/z,
 antagonistic, -ally æn'tægə'nistik, -əli
 antagoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 æn'tægənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Antananarivo 'æntənənə'ri:vou [æn-]
 Antarctic 'ænt,ɑ:k'tik ['ænt'ɑ:k-]
 Antares æn'tæəri:z
 ant-bear, -s 'ænt'beə* ['ɑ:nt-], -z
 ant-eater, -s 'ænt,i:tə* ['ɑ:nt-], -z
 anteceden|ce, -t/ly, -ts 'ænti'si:dən|s
 ['ænti's-, 'ænti:s-], -t/li, -ts
 antechamber, -s 'ænti,tʃeɪmbə*, -z
 antechapel, -s 'ænti,tʃæpəl, -z
 antedat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænti'deit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 antediluv|ian/s, -al/ly 'æntidi'lu:-
 vi|ən/z [æn-, -dai'l-, -'lju:-, -vj|ə-],
 -əl/i
 antelope, -s 'æntiloup, -s
 antemeridian 'æntimə'ridiən [æn-,
 -dʒən]
 antenatal 'ænti'neɪtl [-əri
 antenn|a, -æ, -al, -ary æn'ten|ə, -i:, -l,
 Antenor æn'ti:nɔ:*
 antenuptial 'ænti'nʌpʃəl
 antenult, -s 'æntipi'nʌlt [-pe'n-,
 -pə'n-], -s
 antepenultimate, -s 'æntipi'nʌltimit
 [-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s
 antepandial 'ænti'prændjəl [-diəl]
 anterior, -ly, -ness æn'tiəriə* ['tjə:r-],
 -li, -nis
 anteroom, -s 'æntirum [-ru:m], -z
 Anthæ æn'θiə [-'θi:ə, 'ænθiə]
 antheli|on/s, -a æn'θi:li|ən/z [-ljə-], -ə
 anthelix, -es æn'θi:liks ['ænθi:liks], -iz
 anthem, -s 'ænθəm [-θəm], -z
 anther, -s 'ænθə*, -z

anthill, -s 'ænthil ['ɑ:nt-], -z
 anthological, ænθə'lɔdʒikəl [-θo'l-]
 anthology, -ies æn'θɔlədʒ|i, -iz
 Anthon 'ænthən
 Anthony 'æntəni
 anthracic æn'θræsik
 anthracite 'ænθrəsait
 anthracitic, ænθrə'sitik
 anthrax 'ænθræks
 anthropoid (s. adj.), -s 'ænθropɔid
 [-θrəp-, æn'θroupɔid], -z
 anthropoidal, ænθro'pɔidl [-θrə'p-]
 anthropologic|al, -ally, ænθro'pɔlɔdʒ-
 ikəl [-θroup-, -θrəp-, -pə'l-], -əli
 anthropologist/s, -y, ænθro'pɔlədʒi-
 ist/s [-θrə'p-], -i
 anthropometric, ænθro'pɔ'metrik
 [-θroup-, -θrəp-, -pə'm-]
 anthropometry 'ænθropometri [-θrə-
 pəm-, ænθrə'pɔmitri, -θrə'p-, æn'θrə-
 pɔmetri]
 anthropomorph|ic, -ism, -ist/s, -ous
 ænθro'pɔ:mɔ:fik [-θrəp-, -pə'm-],
 -izəm, -ist/s, -əs
 anthropophagi, -gous, -gy, ænθrou'pɔ-
 fə|dʒai [-θrə'p-], -gʊs, -dʒi
 anthroposoph|ist/s, -y, ænθrə'pɔsəf|-
 ist/s [-θro'p-], -i
 anti- 'ænti-
*Note.—Numerous compounds may be
 formed by prefixing anti- to other
 words. Those not entered below have
 double stress. Thus anti-vivisection
 is pronounced 'ænti,vivi'sekʃən*
 anti-aircraft 'ænti'æə-kra:ft
 antibilious 'ænti'biljəs
 antic, -s 'æntik, -s [-θ|ik], -s
 anticatholic, -s 'ænti'kæθəlik [-'kɑ:θ-,
 Antichrist, -s 'æntikraɪst, -s
 antichristian, -s (opposing Christianity)
 'ænti'kristjən [-tʃən], (pertaining to
 Antichrist) 'ænti,k-, -z
 anticipant, -s æn'tisipənt, -s
 anticipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly
 æn'tisipeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv/li
 anticipation, -s æn'tisi'peɪʃən ['ænti-], -z
 anticipator|y, -ily æn'tisipeɪtə|ɪ [-pət-],
 -ili
 anticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æntisaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 anticlerical 'ænti'klerikl
 anticlimax, -es 'ænti'klaɪmæks, -iz
 anticlone, -s 'ænti'saɪkloun ['ænti:s-],
 anticyclonic 'æntisaɪ'klɒnik [-z
 antidotal 'æntidoutl ['ænti'd-]
 antidote, -s 'æntidout, -s
 antifat 'ænti'fæt
 antifebrile 'ænti'fi:brail [-'feb-]

Antigon|e, -us æn'tigən|i, -əs

Antigua æn'ti:gə [æn'ti:gjuə]

Note.—*Locally* æn'ti:gə.

anti|helix, -helixes, -helices 'ænti|'hi-
liks, -'hi:liksiz, -'hi:li:siz [-'helisiz:]

Antilles æn'tili:z

antilog|y, -ies æn'tilədʒ|i, -iz

antimacassar, -s 'æntimə'kæsə* [æn-,
-təm-], -z

Antimachus æn'timəkəs

antimonarchical 'æntimə'nɑ:kikəl
[æn-, -mə'n-, -mə'n-]

antimonarchist, -s 'ænti'monəkist, -s

antimonia|l, -s 'ænti'mounjəl [-niəl], -z

antimonic 'ænti'monik

antimony 'æntimoni

anti-national 'ænti'næʃnəl [-ʃn], -ʃən]

antinomic, -al, -ally 'ænti'nɒmik, -əl, -əli

antinom|y, -ies æn'tinəm|i, -iz

Antinous æn'tinʊəs

Antioch 'æntiɔk [-tjɔk]

Antiochian, -s 'ænti'ɔkiən [-kjən], -z

Antiochus æn'taiɔkəs

Antioquia 'ænti'ɔki:(ə) [ænti'ɔukiə]

Antipater æn'tipətə*

antipathetic æn'tipə'θetik [æntipə'θ-]

antipath|y, -ies æn'tipəθ|i, -iz

antiphlogistic 'æntifləw'dʒistik

antiphlogistine 'ænti'flɒdʒisti:n

antiphon, -s 'æntifən [-fən], -z [-ə*/z

antiphon|al/s, -er/s æn'tifən|l/z [-əl/z],

antiphonic, -al, -ally 'ænti'fɒnik, -əl, -əli

antiphon|y, -ies æn'tifən|i, -iz

antipodal æn'tipɒdl

antipodean æn'tipə'di:(ə)n [æntip-,
-pə'd-]

antipodes æn'tipədi:z [-pod-]

antipope, -s 'æntipoup, -s

antipyretic, -s 'æntipai'retik [-paɪ'r-,
-pi'r-], -s

antipyrin 'ænti'paɪrɪn [-izəm

antiquarian, -s, -ism 'ænti'kwɛəriən, -z,

antiquar|y, -ies 'æntikwər|i, -iz

antiquate (*adj.*) 'æntikwɪt [-kweit]

antiquated 'æntikweɪtɪd

antique (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness æn'ti:k,
-s, -li, -nis

antiquit|y, -ies æn'tikwɪt|i, -iz

antirrhinum, -s 'ænti'raɪnəm, -z

antiscorbutic, -s 'æntiskɔ:'bjʊ:tɪk, -s

antiseptic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally 'ænti'septɪk,

antisocial 'ænti'səʊʃəl [-s, -əli

antisocialist, -s 'ænti'səʊʃəlɪst [-ʃli-], -s

antistrophe, -s æn'tɪstrəfi [-rof-], -z

antistrophic 'ænti'strɒfɪk

antithesis, -es æn'tiθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -i:z

antithetic, -ally 'ænti'θetik, -əli

antitox|ic, -n/s 'ænti'tɒksɪk, -n/z

anti-trade, -s 'ænti'treɪd, -z

antler, -s, -ed 'æntlə*, -z, -d

ant-lion, -s 'ænt,laɪən [ˈɑ:nt-], -z

Antoinette 'æntwə:'net [ˌɑ:n-, -twə'n-]
(ʔtwanet)

Antonia æn'touniə [-nʃə]

Antonine, -s 'æntənain [-ton-], -z

Antoninus 'æntə'nainəs [-to'n-]

Antoni|o, -us æn'touni|ou [-nʃ|ou], -əs

Antony 'æntəni

antonym, -s 'æntənɪm [-ton-], -z

Antrim 'æntɪɪm

Antrobus 'æntɹɒbəs [-trəb-]

antr|um, -ums, -a 'æntɹəm, -əmz, -ə

Antwerp 'æntwə:p

anus, -es 'eɪnəs, -iz

anvil, -s 'ænvɪl, -z

Anwick 'ænik

anxiet|y, -ies æŋ'zaiət|i [-ŋg'z-], -iz

anxious, -ly, -ness 'æŋkʃəs, -li, -nis

any, -body, -how, -one, -thing, -way/s,

-where, -wise 'eni, -bɒdi [-bədi],

-hau, -wʌn, -θɪŋ, -wei/z, -weə*

[-hwəə*], -waɪz

Anzac, -s 'ænzæk, -s

Aonia, -n/s eɪ'ouniə [-nʃə], -n/z

aorist, -s 'ɔərɪst ['eɪər-], -s

aort|a/s, -al, -ic eɪ'ɔ:tə/z, -əl, -ɪk

Aosta a:'ɔstə

apace ə'peɪs

Apache (*American tribesman*), -s
ə'pætʃi, -z

apache (*ruffian*), -s ə'pɑ:f [æ'p-, -'pæʃ]
(apaf), -iz

apart, -ness ə'pɑ:t, -nis

apartment, -s ə'pɑ:tmənt, -s

apathetic, -al, -ally 'æpə'θetik, -əl, -əli

apath|y, -ies 'æpəθ|i, -iz

apple (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed eɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

apehood 'eɪphud

Apelles ə'peli:z

Apennines 'æpinainz [-pen-]

aperçu, -s 'æpə:'ʃju: (apersy), -z

aperient, -s ə'piəriənt, -s

aperitive, -s ə'peritiv, -z [-tʃə*], -z

aperture, -s 'æpətʃuə* [-tjə*, -tʃuə*,

aperly, -ies 'eɪpər|i, -iz

apex, -es, apices 'eɪpeks, -iz, 'eɪpɪs:z
['æpɪsɪz]

aphasia æ'feɪziə [ə'f-, -zʃə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʒə]

aphasic ə'feɪzɪk

apheli|on, -a æ'fi:li|ən [-lj|ən], -ə

apheresis æ'fiəri:sɪs

aphesis 'æfɪsɪs

aphidian, -s eɪ'fɪdiən [æ'f-, -dʒən], -z

aph|is, -ides, -ises 'eɪfɪs [æ'f-, -ɪdi:z,
-ɪsɪz]

aphonia æ'founjə [ə'f-, -niə]

aphonic æ'fɒnik [ə'f-]

aphony 'æfəni [-fon-]

aphorism/s, -st/s 'æfəri|zəm/z [-for-], -st/s

aphoristic, -ally 'æfə'ristik [-fo'r-], -əli

aphorize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'æfəraiz [-for-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

aphrodisiac/s, -ian 'æfro'diz|æk/s [-frə'd-], -iən [-jən]

Aphrodite 'æfro'daiti [-frə'd-]

aphtha 'æθə

apian 'eipian [-pjən]

apiarian, -s 'eipi'eariən, -z

apiary, -ies, -ist/s 'eipjəri [i [-pjər-], -iz, -ist/s

apical, -ally 'æpikəl [i'eip-], -əli

apices (*plur. of apex*) 'eipisi:z ['æp-]

apiculture 'eipikəltʃə*

apiece ə'pi:s

apis (*bee*) 'eipis

Apis 'ɑ:pis [i'eipis]

apish, -ly, -ness 'eipɪʃ, -li, -nis

aplomb 'æplɔ:ŋ [-plɔ:m, ə'plɒm] (aplɔ)

apocalypse/s (A.), -st/s, -t/s ə'pɒkə-lip/s|iz, -st/s, -t/s

apocalyptic, -st/s ə'pɒkə'lipti|k, -st/s

apocope (*adj.*) ə'pɒkəpit [-kop-, -peit]

apocopat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɒkə-peit [-kop-], -s, -iŋ, -id

apocopation, -s ə'pɒkə'peɪʃən [-ko'p-], -z

apocope, -s ə'pɒkəpi [-kop-], -z

apocryphal/s, -al ə'pɒkrɪfə|z, -əl [-əli]

apodeictic, -al, -ally 'æpəu'daiktik, -əl,

apodos|is, -es ə'pɒdəs|is [-dos-], -i:z

apogee, -s 'æpɒdʒi: [-pədz-], -z

Apollinaris ə'pɒli'nɛəri:s [-'nɑ:r-]

Apollo ə'pɒləu

Apollodorus ə'pɒlə'dɔ:rəs

Apolloni|a, -an, -us 'æpə'louni|ə [-po'l-, -po'l-, -ni|ə], -ən, -əs

Apollon's 'pɒləs

Apollyon ə'pɒljən [-liən]

apologetic, -al, -ally, -s ə'pɒlə'dʒetik, -əl, -əli, -s

apologist, -s ə'pɒlədʒist, -s

apologize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'pɒlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

apologue, -s 'æpələg [-pol-, -loug], -z

apology, -ies ə'pɒlədʒi, -iz

apophthegm, -s 'æpəθem [-pəθ-], -z

apoplectic, -al, -ally 'æpə'plektik [-po'p-], -əl, -əli

apoplexy, -ies 'æpəpleks|i [-pop-], -iz

aposiopes|is, -es 'æposaiə'pi:s|is [-posaiə'p-], -i:z

apostas|y, -ies ə'pɒstəs|i, -iz

apostate, -s ə'pɒstɪt [-teit-, tet-], -s

apostatic, -al 'æpos'tætik [-pəs-], -əl

apostatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɒstətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

a posteriori 'eipɒ'teri'ɔ:rai [-tiər-, 'ɑ:pɒsteri'ɔ:ri:]

apostigmat, -s 'æpəustigmæt, -s

apostil, -s ə'pɒstɪl, -z

apostle, -s, -ship ə'pɒsl, -z, -fɪp

apostolate, -s ə'pɒstəlɪt [-tol-, -leit], -s

apostolic, -al, -ally 'æpəs'tɒlik [-pos-], -əl, -əli

apostolicism 'æpəs'tɒlɪsɪzəm [-pos-]

apostrophe, -s ə'pɒstrəfi, -z

apostrophize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɒstrəfaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

apothecar|y, -ies ə'pɒθɪkəri [i-θək-], -iz

apothecosis, -es ə'pɒθi'ousɪs [æpəθ-, 'æpəθ-], -i:z

apothecis|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɒθɪsaiz [-θɪəs-, 'æpə'θɪsaiz, 'æpə'θɪəs-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

appal, -s, -ling|ly, -led ə'pɒ:l, -z, -iŋ|li

Appalachian 'æpə'leitʃiən [-tʃjən]

appanage, -s 'æpanɪdʒ, -iz

apparatus, -es 'æpə'reɪtəs, -iz apparatus (*alternative plur. of ap-*

paratus) 'æpə'reɪtəs

appar|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled ə'pærəl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

apparent, -ly, -ness ə'pærənt [-'pær-], -li, -nis

apparition, -s 'æpə'riʃən, -z

apparitor, -s ə'pærɪtɔ:* [-tɔ*], -z

appassionata ə'pæsiə'nɑ:tə [-sjə-]

appeal (s. v.), -s, -ing|ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s ə'pi:l, -z, -iŋ|li, -ɪŋnɪs, -d, -ə*/z

appear, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s ə'piə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns|iz

appeas|e, -es, -ing|ly, -ed; -able ə'pi:z, -iz, -iŋ|li, -d; -əbl

appellant, -s ə'pelənt, -s

appellate ə'pelɪt [æ'p-, -leit]

appellation, -s 'æpe'leiʃən [-pi'l-], -z

appellative, -ly, -ness ə'pelətɪv [æ'p-], -li, -nis

append, -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s ə'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ|iz

appendicitis ə'pendɪ'saɪtɪs

appendix, -ixes, -ices ə'pendɪks, -iksɪz

apperception 'æpə(ː)sepʃən [-isi:z

Apperley 'æpəli

appertain, -s, -ing, -ed 'æpə'teɪn [-pə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d

appertinent ə'pə:tɪnənt [æ'p-]

appeten|ce, -cy, -t 'æpɪtən|s, -si, -t

appetite, -s 'æpɪtaɪt, -s

appetize [-is|e], -es, -ing|ly, -ed, -er/s 'æpɪtaɪz, -iz, -iŋ|li, -d, -ə*/z

Applan, -us 'æpiən [-pij-], -əs

applaud, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'plɔ:d,
-z, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
applause ə'plɔ:z
apple, -s; -blight ə'pl, -z; -blait
Apple|by, -dore, -ford, -gate 'æpl|bi,
-dɔ:* [-dɔə*], -fəd, -git [-geɪt]
apple-|pie/s, -sauce 'æpl|'pai/z, -'sɔ:s
Appleton 'æpltən
apple-tree, -s 'æpltri:, -z
applicable, -ness ə'plaɪəbl, -nis
appliance, -s ə'plaɪəns, -iz
applicability 'æplɪkə'biliti [ə'plik-]
applicab|le, -ly, -leness 'æplɪkəbl|
[ə'plik-], -li, -lnis
applicant, -s 'æplɪkənt, -s
applicate 'æplɪkɪt [-keit]
application, -s 'æpli'keɪʃən, -z
appliqué, -s 'æpli:keɪ [ə'p-] (aplike), -z
ap|ply, -ies, -ying, -ied ə'pl|ai, -aiz,
-aɪŋ, -aid
appoggiatura, -s ə'pɔdʒə'tuərə [-dʒjə-,
-dʒjə-, -'tjuər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔər-,
-tjɔ:r-], -z
appoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'pɔɪnt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
appointee, -s ə'pɔɪn'ti: [ə'pɔɪn't-], -z
apport, -s, -ing, -ed ə'pɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
apport|ion, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-
ment/s ə'pɔ:ʃən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ,
-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s
appos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɔ:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
apposite, -ly, -ness 'æpɔzɪt [-pɔz-], -li,
apposition, -s 'æpɔ'zɪʃən [-pɔ'z-], -z| -nis
appositional 'æpɔ'zɪʃən [-ʃən], -[nɪ]
apprais|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s;
-able, -al/s ə'preɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s; -əbl, -əl/z
appreciable, -ly ə'pri:ʃəbl [-fɪəb-,
-fjəb-], -li
appreciat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
ə'pri:ʃi:et [-fjeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
appreciation, -s ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃən, -z
appreciative, -ly, -ness ə'pri:ʃi:ətɪv
[-fjət-, -fjeɪt-], -li, -nis
appreciatory ə'pri:ʃi:ətəri [-fjeɪt-]
apprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'æpri'hend, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
apprehensibility 'æpri'hensi'biliti [-sə'b-]
apprehensible 'æpri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]
apprehension, -s 'æpri'hənʃən, -z
apprehensive, -ly, -ness 'æpri'hensɪv,
-li, -nis
apprentice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prentɪs
-iz, -ɪŋ, -t [-tɪfɪp], -s
apprenticeship, -s ə'prentɪʃɪp [-tɪʃɪp,
appri|se, -es, -ing, -ed ə'praɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
apprize, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'praɪz,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

approach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
ə'prəʊtʃ, -iz -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl
approachability ə'prəʊtʃə'biliti
approbat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'æpro-
beit [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -iv
approbation, -s 'æpro'beɪʃən [-prə'b-,
-pru'b-], -z
appropri|ate (adj.), -ately, -ateness
ə'prəʊprɪət, -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs
appropriat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
ə'prəʊprɪət, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
appropriation, -s ə'prəʊprɪ'eɪʃən, -z
approve, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s;
-able, -al/s ə'pru:v, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d,
-ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z
approximate (adj.), -ly ə'prɒksɪmɪt, -lɪ
approximat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prɒks-
ɪmeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
approximation, -s ə'prɒksɪ'meɪʃən, -z
approximative ə'prɒksɪmətɪv
appui ə'pwi: [ə'p-] (apui)
Appuldurcombe 'æplɔ'du:kʊm
appulse, -s ə'pʌls [ə'pʌls, 'æpʌls], -iz
appurtenan|ce, -ces, -t ə'pɔ:tənəns
[-tjə-], -sɪz, -t
apricot, -s 'eɪprɪkɒt, -s
April, -s; -fool/s 'eɪprəl [-rɪl], -z;
-'fu:l/z
a priori 'ei-prai'ɔ:rɪ [ˈɑ:prɪ'ɔ:rɪ]
apriority 'ei-prai'ɔ:rɪtɪ
apron, -s, -ed 'eɪprən, -z, -d
apropos 'æprəpou
apse, -s æps, -iz
apsidal 'æpsɪdl
apsis, apsides 'æpsɪs, æp'saɪdɪz [ˈæp-
sɪdɪz]
Apsley 'æpsli
apt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness æpt, -ə*, -ɪst,
-li, -nis
apter|al, -ous 'æptərəl, -əs
apteryges æp'terɪdʒɪz
apteryx, -es 'æptɪks, -iz
aptitude, -s 'æptɪtju:d, -z
Apulia, -n/s ə'pjʊ:liə [-ljə], -n/z
apyretic 'æpaɪ'retɪk [-paɪ'r-, -pi'r-]
aqua-fortis 'ækwə'fɔ:tɪs
aquamarine, -s 'ækwəmə'ri:n, -z
aqua-regia 'ækwə'ri:dʒiə [-dʒjə]
aquarell|e, -es; -ist/s 'ækwə'rel, -z;
-ist/s
aquar|ium, -ums, -a 'ækwəriəm, -əmz,
-ə
Aquarius 'ækwəriəs
aquatic (s. adj.), -s 'ækwætɪk [-'kwɒt-], -s
aquatint, -s 'ækwətɪnt, -s
aqua-vitæ 'ækwə'vaɪtɪ:
aqueduct, -s 'ækwɪdʌkt, -s
aqueous, -ly 'eɪkwɪəs [ˈæk-], -lɪ

Aquila 'ækwilə
 aquiline 'ækwilain
 Aquinas ə'kwainəs [æ'k-, -nəs]
 Aquitaine 'ækwit'eik
 Aquitania 'ækwit'einjə [-niə]
 Arab, -s 'ærəb, -z
 Arabella 'ærə'belə
 arabesque, -s, -d 'ærə'besk, -s, -t
 Arabia, -n/s ə'reibjə [-biə], -n/z
 Arabic (of Arabia) 'ærəbik, (name of ship) 'ærəbik [ə'ræb-]
 arabis 'ærəbis
 arable 'ærəbl [ʼær-]
 Araby 'ærəbi
 Arachne ə'ræknɪ
 arachnid, -a, -s ə'ræknid, -ə, -z
 arachnologist, -s 'æræk'nələdʒist [-rək-], -s
 Aragon 'ærəɡən
 aragonite ə'ræɡənait
 Aral 'ɑ:rəl [ʼær-]
 Aram (biblical name) 'eərəm [-rəm], (surname) 'eərəm
 Aramai[c], -sm 'ærə'mei|k, -zəm
 Aramean, -s 'ærə'mi(:)ən, -z
 Aramite, -s 'eərəmait [ʼeərəm-], -s
 Aran 'ærən
 Ararat 'ærəræt
 Araucania 'ærə:'keiniə [-njə]
 araucaria, -s 'ærə:'keəriə, -z
 Arber 'ɑ:bə*
 arbiter, -s 'ɑ:bitə*, -z
 arbitrage (arbitration) 'ɑ:bitridʒ
 arbitrage (of stocks, etc.) 'ɑ:bi'tra:ʒ [ʼɑ:bitridʒ]
 arbitrament, -s 'ɑ:bitrəmənt [-trim-], -s
 arbitrarily, -ily, -iness 'ɑ:bitrəri, -ili, -inis
 arbitrat[ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɑ:bitreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 arbitration, -s 'ɑ:bi'treijən, -z
 arbitress, -es 'ɑ:bitris, -iz
 Arblay 'ɑ:blei
 arbor (tree) 'ɑ:bə:* [-bə*]
 arbor (axe, labour), -s 'ɑ:bə*, -z
 Arbor 'ɑ:bə*
 arboraceous 'ɑ:bə'reifəs [-bə'r-]
 arboreal, -ous 'ɑ:bəri:əl, -əs
 arborescen[ce], -t 'ɑ:bə'resn[s [-bə'r-], -t
 arboretum, -s 'ɑ:bəri:təm [-bə'r-], -z
 arboriculture 'ɑ:bəri:kaltʃə* [-bə'r-]
 arbor-vitæ, -s 'ɑ:bə'vaiti, -z
 arbour, -s 'ɑ:bə*, -z
 Arbroath 'ɑ:brouθ
 Arbuthnot 'ɑ:bəθnət [ə'b-]
 arbutus, -es 'ɑ:bju:təs, -iz
 arc (A.), -s 'ɑ:k, -s
 arcade, -s 'ɑ:'keid, -z

Arcadia, -n/s 'ɑ:'keidiə [-dʒə], -n/z
 arcan[um], -a 'ɑ:'kein|əm, -ə
 arch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɑ:tʃ, -iz, -in, -t
 arch (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:tʃ, -ist, -li,
 archæan 'ɑ:'ki(:)ən [-nis
 archæologic[al], -ally 'ɑ:kiə'lədʒik|əl [-kʒə-], -əli
 archæologist/s, -y 'ɑ:ki'ələdʒlist/s, -i
 archæopteryx, -es 'ɑ:ki'optəriks, -iz
 archaic, -ally 'ɑ:'keiik, -əli
 archaism, -s 'ɑ:'keiizəm, -z
 archangel, -s 'ɑ:k'eindʒəl ['ɑ:k'ein-], -z
 Archangel 'ɑ:keindʒəl
 archbishop, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'biʃəp, -s
 archbishopric, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'biʃəprik ['ɑ:tʃ'b-], -s
 Arch[b]old, -dale 'ɑ:tʃ|bould, -deil
 archdeacon, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'di:kən, -z
 archdeaconr[y], -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'di:kənri [ʼɑ:tʃ'd-], -iz
 archdiocese, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'daiəsis [-si:s], -iz
 archducal 'ɑ:tʃ'dju:kəl
 archduchess, -es 'ɑ:tʃ'datʃis, -iz
 archduchy, -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'datʃi, -iz
 archduke, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'dju:k [ʼɑ:tʃd-], -s
 archdukedom, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'dju:kdəm [ʼɑ:tʃd-], -z
 Archelaus 'ɑ:ki'leias
 arch-enem[y], -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'enim|i [-nəm-], -iz
 archer (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃə*, -z
 archeress, -es 'ɑ:tʃəris, -iz
 archery 'ɑ:tʃəri
 archetype, -s 'ɑ:kitaip, -s
 arch-fiend (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃ'fi:nd, -z
 arch-heretic, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'herətik [-rit-], -s
 Archibald 'ɑ:tʃibəld [-bəld]
 archidiaconal 'ɑ:kidai'ækən [-di'æk-, -kən]
 Archie 'ɑ:tʃi
 archiepiscopacy, -al, -ate 'ɑ:ki'pis-kəpəsi [-kie'p-], -əl, -it [-eit]
 Archilochus 'ɑ:'kiləkəs
 Archimage 'ɑ:kimeidʒ
 archimandrite, -s 'ɑ:ki'mændrait, -s
 Archimedeans 'ɑ:ki'midiən [-dʒən, 'ɑ:kimi(:)'di(:)ən]
 Archimedes 'ɑ:ki'midi:z
 archipelago, -(e)s 'ɑ:ki'peligou [-ləg-], -z
 architect, -s 'ɑ:kitekt, -s
 architectonic 'ɑ:kitekt'tonik
 architect[ural], -turally 'ɑ:ki'tek|tʃərəl [-tʃurəl], -tʃərəli [-tʃərli, -tʃur-]
 architecture 'ɑ:kitektʃə*
 architrave, -s, -d 'ɑ:kitreiv, -s, -d
 archival 'ɑ:kaivəl
 archive, -s 'ɑ:kaiv, -z
 archivist, -s 'ɑ:kivist, -s

archon, -s 'ɑ:kən [-kən], -z
 arch-prelate, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'prelət [-lit], -s
 arch-priest, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'pri:st, -s
 arch-traitor, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'treitə*, -z
 archway (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃwei, -z
 archwise 'ɑ:tʃwaiz
 Archyll 'ɑ:kil
 Archytas 'ɑ:kaitəs
 Arcite 'ɑ:sait
 Arcot 'ɑ:kot
 arctic 'ɑ:ktik
 Arcturus 'ɑ:k'tjuərəs [-'tjoər-, -'tjoər-,
 -'tjo:r-]
 arcuate 'ɑ:kju:t
 arcuated 'ɑ:kju:etid
 Arcy 'ɑ:si
 Ardagh 'ɑ:də [-da:]
 Ardashir 'ɑ:də'ʃiə*
 Ardee 'ɑ:di:
 Arden 'ɑ:dən
 arden|cy, -t/ly 'ɑ:dən|si, -t/li
 Ardennes 'ɑ:den [-'denz]
 Ardilaun 'ɑ:di'lə:n
 Arding, -ly (*in Sussex*) 'ɑ:diŋ, -lai
 Ardlamont 'ɑ:d'læmənt
 Ardleigh, -ley 'ɑ:d/li, -li
 Ardoch 'ɑ:dɔx [-ɔk]
 ardour 'ɑ:də*
 Ardrishaig 'ɑ:'drifig
 Ardrossan 'ɑ:'drɔsən
 Arduin 'ɑ:dwin
 arduous, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:djuəs, -li, -nis
 Ardwick 'ɑ:dwik
 are (*surface measure*), -s 'ɑ:*, -z
 are (*from be*) 'ɑ:* (*strong form*), 'ɑ*, ə*
 (*weak forms*), r (*occasional weak form*
before vowels)
 area, -s 'eəriə, -z
 areca, -s 'ærikə [æ'ri:kə, ə'ri:kə], -z
 are|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'æri|fai, -faiz,
 -faiŋ, -faid
 arena, -s 'eəri:nə, -z
 Arendt 'ærənt ['ɑ:r-]
 aren't 'ɑ:nt
 areola, -as, -æ 'æriələ [ə'r-, -riəl-],
 -əz, -i:
 areomet|er/s, -ry 'æri'ɔmitə*/z [eər-],
 -ri
 Areopagite, -s 'æri'ɔpəgait [-ədʒait], -s
 areopagitic, -a 'æriɔpədʒitik, -ə
 Areopagus 'æri'ɔpəgəs
 Arequipa 'æri'ki:pə [-re'k-]
 Ares 'eəri:z
 arête, -s 'æ'reit [ə'r-] (are:t), -s
 Arete 'e:riti:(i) [æ'r-]
 Arethusa 'æri'θju:zə [-re'θ-]
 Argalus 'ɑ:gələs
 argand (A.), -s 'ɑ:gænd [-gænd], -z

argent 'ɑ:dʒənt
 argentiferous 'ɑ:dʒən'tifərəs [-dʒen't-]
 Argentina 'ɑ:dʒən'ti:nə [-dʒen't-,
 -'təinə]
 Argentine (A.) 'ɑ:dʒəntain
 argil 'ɑ:dʒil
 argillaceous 'ɑ:dʒil'leifəs
 Argive, -s 'ɑ:gəiv, -z
 Argo 'ɑ:gou
 argol 'ɑ:gol
 Argolis 'ɑ:gəlis [-gol-]
 argon 'ɑ:gən [-gən]
 Argonaut, -s 'ɑ:gəno:t, -s
 Argonautic 'ɑ:gə'nɔ:tik
 Argos 'ɑ:gəs
 argos|y, -ies 'ɑ:gəs|i, -iz
 argot, -s 'ɑ:gou (argo), -z
 arg|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable
 'ɑ:gju:, -ju:z, -juin, -ju:d, -juə*/z;
 -juəbl
 argument, -s 'ɑ:gjumənt, -s
 argumental 'ɑ:gju'mentl
 argumentation, -s 'ɑ:gjumən'teɪʃən
 [-mən't-], -z
 argumentative, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:gju'mentə-
 tiv, -li, -nis
 argus (A.), -es 'ɑ:gəs, -iz
 Argyle [-gyll], -shire 'ɑ:gail, -ʃiə*
 aria, -s 'ɑ:riə ['eər-], -z [[-ʃə*]
 Ariadne 'æri'ædni
 Arian, -s, -ism 'eəriən ['ɑ:r-], -z, -izəm
 arianiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'eəriən-
 aiz ['ɑ:r-], -iz, -in, -d
 arid, -ly, -ness 'ærid, -li, -nis
 aridity 'æ'riditi [ə'r-]
 ariel (A.), -s 'eəriəl, -z
 Aries 'eəri:z ['æri:z, 'eəri:z]
 arietta, -s 'æri'etə, -z
 aright 'ə'rait
 Arimathæa 'ærimə'θiə
 Arion 'eəriən [æ'r-]
 arioso 'ɑ:ri'ouzoʊ [æ'r-]
 Ariosto 'æri'ostou
 aris|e, -es, -ing, arose, arisen 'ə'raiz,
 -iz, -in, 'ə'rouz, 'ə'rizn
 Ariss 'eəris
 Aristæus 'æris'ti:(i)əs
 Aristarch 'ærista:k
 Aristarchus 'ærista:kəs
 Aristides 'æris'taidi:z
 aristocrac|y, -ies 'æris'tɔkrəs|i, -iz
 aristocrat, -s 'æristəkræt [æ'ris-, ə'ris-,
 -tɔk-], -s
 aristocratic, -al, -ally 'æristə'krætik
 [-tɔ'k-], -əl, -əli
 aristocratism 'æris'tɔkrətizəm
 Aristogiton 'æristɔ'dʒaitn [-tə'dʒ-]
 Aristophanes 'æris'tɔfəni:z [-fni:z]

aristophanic ,æristo'fænik [-tə'f-]
 aristotelian, -s ,æristo'ti:ljən [-tə't-,
 -to't-, -liən], -z
 Aristotle 'æristotl
 Aristoxenus ,æris'toksinəs
 arithmetic (s.), -s ə'riθmətik [-mit-], -s
 arithmetic (*adj.*), -al, -ally ,æriθ-
 'metik, -əl, -əli
 arithmetician, -s ə'riθmə'tiʃən [,æriθ-,
 -mi't-], -z
 Arizona ,æri'zounə
 ark (A.), -s a:k, -s
 Arkansas (*state*) 'a:kənso:, (*city*) a:'kæn-
 səs [-nzəs]
 Ark|low, -wright 'a:k|lou, -rait
 Arlberg 'a:lbə:g
 Arlington 'a:liŋtən
 arm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed a:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 armada (A.), -s a:'mɑ:də [*old-fashioned*
 -meid-], -z
 Armadale 'a:mədəil
 armadillo, -s ,a:mə'dilou, -z
 Armageddon ,a:mə'gedn
 Armagh a:'ma: ['a:ma:]
 armament, -s 'a:məmənt, -s [-z
 armature, -s 'a:mətjuə* [-tjoo*, -tʃuə*],
 armchair, -s 'a:m'tʃeə* [a:m'tʃ- *when*
preceded by a stress], -z
 Armenia, -n/s a:'mi:njə [-niə], -n/z
 Armes a:mz
 Armfield 'a:mfi:ld
 armful, -s 'a:mfʊl, -z
 armhole, -s 'a:mhoul, -z
 armiger (A.), -s 'a:midʒə*, -z
 arm-in-arm 'a:min'a:m
 Arminian, -s a:'minjən [-njən], -z
 Armistead 'a:misted [-tid]
 armistice, -s 'a:mistis [-'i-], -iz
 Armitage 'a:mitidʒ
 armless 'a:mlis
 armlet, -s 'a:mlit, -s
 armorial a:'mɔ:riəl
 Armoric a:'mɔ:rik
 Armorica, -n/s a:'mɔ:rikə, -n/z
 armor|y, -ies=armour-
 armour (A.), -s 'a:mə*, -z
 armour-bearer, -s 'a:mə,bɛəə*, -z
 armourer, -s 'a:məə*, -z
 armour-plat|e, -es, -ing 'a:məpleit
 ['a:mə'p-], -s, -iŋ
 armour|y, -ies 'a:mə'ri, -iz
 armpit, -s 'a:mpit, -s
 Arm|stead, -strong 'a:m|sted [-stid],
 -strɔŋ
 arm|y, -ies 'a:m|ji, -iz
 army-corps (*sing.*) 'a:miko:*, (*plur.*)
 'a:miko:z
 Arnald 'a:nəld

Arne a:n
 arnica 'a:nika
 Arno 'a:nou
 Arnold, -son 'a:nld, -sn
 Arnot(t) 'a:nət [-nət]
 Arolla ə'rolə
 aroma, -s ə'roumə, -z
 aromatic (s. *adj.*), -s ,æro'mætik
 [-rə'm-], -s
 arose (*from* arise) ə'rouz
 around ə'raund
 arouse|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'rauz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
 arpeggio, -s a:'pedʒiou, -z
 arquebus, -es 'a:kwi:bəs, -iz
 arquebusier, -s ,a:kwi'bə'siə*, -z
 arrack 'ærək
 arrah 'ærə
 arraign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 ə'rein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 Arran 'ærən
 arrange|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ə'reindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 arrant, -ly 'ærənt, -li
 arras, -es 'ærəs, -iz
 Arras 'ærəs (ara:s)
 array (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'rei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 arrear, -s, -age ə'riə*, -z, -ridʒ
 arrest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s;
 -able ə'rest, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -əbl
 arrestation, -s ,ærəs'teifən, -z
 Arrian 'æriən
 arrière-ban, -s 'ærisə'bæn, -z
 'Arriet 'æriət
 aris, -es 'æris, -iz
 arriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'raiv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
 arrogan|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'ærəgən|s [-rog-],
 -si, -t/li
 arrogat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ærogeit [-rəg-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 arrogation, -s ,æro'geifən [-rə'g-], -z
 arrow, -s; -head/s 'ærou, -z; -hed/z
 Arrowpoint 'æroupoint
 arrowroot 'ærəru:t [-ror-]
 Arrowsmith 'ærowsmiθ
 arrowy 'ærowi
 'Arry, -ish 'æri, -if
 Ars a:z
 arse, -s a:s, -iz
 arsenal, -s 'a:sin| [-sən], -sp|], -z
 arsenate, -s 'a:sinit [-sən-, -spit, -snit,
 -eit], -s
 arsenic (s.) 'a:snik
 arsenic (*adj.*), -al a:'senik, -əl
 arsenious a:'si:njəs [-njəs]
 arsenite 'a:sinait [-sən-]
 ar|s|is, -es 'a:s|is, -iz

arson 'a:sn
art (s.), -s a:t, -s
art (from be) a:t (normal form), ət (occasional weak form)
Artaxerxes a:təg'zə:ksi:z ['a:t-, ək'zə:-, -ək'sə:-, -ə'zə:-]
Artegal 'a:tiɡəl
Artemis 'a:timis [-təm-]
Artemus 'a:timəs, a:'ti:məs
arterial a:'tiəriəl
arterio-sclerosis a:'tiəriu-skliə'rousis
arthritis a:tə'reitis
arter[y], -ies 'a:tər|i, -iz
artesian a:'ti:zjən [-ziən, -ʒiən, -ʒjən, -ʒən]
art[ful], -fully, -fulness 'a:t|fʊl, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
arthritic (s. *adj.*), -s a:'θritik, -s
arthritis a:'θraitis
Arthur 'a:θə*
Arthurian a:'θjuəriən [-joər-, -jəər-, -jə:r-]
artichoke, -s 'a:tɪfouk, -s
article (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'a:tɪkl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
articular a:'tikjʊlə* [-li, -nis
articulate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness a:'tikjʊlit, -les, -ing, -ed, -or/s a:'tikjʊleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
articulation, -s a:'tikjʊleɪʃən, -z
articulatory a:'tikjʊleitəri [-lət-]
artifice, -s 'a:tɪfɪs, -iz
artificer, -s a:'tɪfɪsə* ['----], -z
artificial, -ally, -alness a:'ti'fiʃləl, -əli [-ʃi], -əlnis
Note.—When used attributively, the word is sometimes pronounced 'a:tɪfiʃəl (*esp. in the expression artificial silk*).
artificiality, -ies a:'tɪfiʃi'ælɪtɪ, -iz
artificializ[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed a:'ti'fiʃəlaɪz [-ʃlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
artillery, -ies, -ist/s a:'tiləri|, -iz, -ist/s
artilleryman, -men a:'tiləri|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
artisan, -s a:'ti:zən ['a:tɪz-], -z
artist, -s 'a:tɪst, -s
artiste, -s a:'tɪst (artist), -s
artistic, -al, -ally a:'tɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
artistry a:'tɪstri
artless, -ly, -ness a:'tlɪs, -li, -nis
art-school, -s 'a:tsku:l, -z
artsman, -men 'a:ts|mæn, -men
arum, -s 'eərəm, -z
Arun 'ærən
Arundel 'ærəndl
Arundell 'ærəndəl
Aryan = **Arian**

arytenoid (s. *adj.*), -s 'æri'ti:nɔɪd, -z
as (s.) (coin), -es æs, -iz
as (*conj.*) æz (*strong form*), əz, z (*weak forms*)
Asa (*biblical name*) 'eɪsə ['a:sə]
asafetida 'æsə'fetɪdə [-'fi:t-]
Asaph 'æsəf
asbestic, -os, -ous æz'bestɪk [əz-], -əs [-əs], -əs
Ascalon 'æskələn [-lən]
Ascanius æs'keɪniəs [-njəs]
ascend, -s, -ing, -ed ə'send [æ's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
ascendan[ce], -cy, -t ə'sendən[s] [æ's-], -si, -t
ascenden[ce], -cy, -t ə'sendən[s] [æ's-], -si, -t
ascension (A.), -s ə'senʃən, -z
ascensional ə'senʃənəl [-ʃn], -fən
Ascension-day, -s ə'senʃəndeɪ, -z
ascent, -s ə'sent [æ's-], -s
ascertain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -able 'æsə'teɪn [-sə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt; -əbl
ascetic (s. *adj.*), -al, -ally, -s ə'setɪk [æ's-], -əl, -əli, -s
asceticism ə'setɪsɪzəm [æ's-]
Ascham 'æskəm
asian, -s 'æʃiən, -z
asclepiad, -s æs'kli:pɪəd [-pjəd], -z
Ascot, -s 'æskət, -s
ascribe, -es, -ing, -ed; -able əs'kraɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
ascription əs'kri:pʃən [æs-]
asepsis eɪ'sepsɪs [æ's-, ə's-]
aseptic (s. *adj.*), -s eɪ'septɪk [æ's-, ə's-], -s
asexual eɪ'seksjuəl [æ's-, ə's-, -kʃuəl]
Asgard 'æsgɑ:d
Asgill 'æsgɪl
ash (A.), -es əʃ, -iz
Asham 'æʃəm
ashamed, -edly, -edness ə'feɪmɪd, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs
Ashanti, -s ə'ʃæntɪ [æʃæn'tɪ:], -z
Ashbourne 'æʃbə:n [-bə:n, -bəən, -buən, -bə:n]
Ashburne 'æʃbə:n
Ashbur[n]ham, -ton 'æʃbə:nəm, -tən
Ashbury, -by 'æʃ|bəri, -bi
Ashby-de-la-Zouch 'æʃbɪdələ:'zu:ʃ [-dələ-]
Ashcombe 'æʃkəm
Ashdod 'æʃdɒd
Ashdown 'æʃdaʊn
Ashes əʃ
ashen 'æʃn
Asher 'æʃə*

asher|y, -ies 'æʃər|i, -iz
 Ash|field, -ford 'æʃfi:ld, -fəd
 ash-heap, -s 'æʃhi:p, -s
 Ashkelon 'æʃkilən [-kəl-, -lən]
 Ashland 'æʃlənd
 ashlar 'æʃlə*
 Ash|ley, -mole 'æʃli, -moul
 Ashmolean æʃ'mouliən [-ljən]
 Ashmore 'æʃmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 Ashopton 'æʃəptən
 ashore ə'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*]
 Ashover 'æʃəʊvə*
 ash-pan, -s 'æʃpæn, -z
 Ashtaroth 'æʃtərɒθ
 Ashton 'æʃtən
 Ashtoreth 'æʃtəreθ [-tor-]
 Ash-Wednesday, -s 'æʃ'wenzdi
 [-'wednz-], -z
 Ash|well, -worth 'æʃwəl [-wel], -wə:θ
 ash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'æʃ|i, -iə*, -iist,
 -inis
 Asia 'eɪʃə
 Asiatic, -s eɪʃi'ætɪk, -s
 aside (s. adv.), -s ə'saɪd, -z
 asinine 'æsinain
 asininit|y, -ies 'æsi'ninit|i, -iz
 ask (s.) (new), -s æsk, -s
 ask (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [also ɑ:st in familiar speech]
 askance əs'kæns [-'kɑ:ns]
 askant əs'kænt
 Aske æsk
 Askelon 'æskilən [-kəl-, -lən]
 askew əs'kju:
 Askew 'æskju:
 Ask|rigg, -with 'æsk|rɪg, -wiθ
 aslant ə'slɑ:nt
 asleep ə'sli:p
 Asmodeus æs'moudiəs
Note.—The name must be pronounced
 æsmou'di:əs in Milton, 'Paradise
 Lost,' iv, 168.
 Asoka ə'soukə [ə'fou-]
 asp, -s æsp [ɑ:sp], -s
 asparagus əs'pærəgəs
 Aspasia əs'peɪzɪə [-ʒjə, -ziə, -zjə]
 aspect, -s 'æspekt, -s
 aspectable æs'pektəbl
 aspen, -s 'æspən ['ɑ:s-, -pen, -pin], -z
 asper 'æspə*
 asperg|e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:dʒ [æs-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 asperges (religious service) əs'pə:dʒi:z
 [əs-]
 aspergill, -s 'æspədʒil, -z
 asperit|y, -ies æs'perit|i, -iz
 aspers|e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:s [æs-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t

aspersion, -s əs'pə:ʃən [æs-], -z
 asphalt (s.), -s 'æsfælt, -s
 asphalt (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æsfælt
 [æs'fælt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 asphaltic æs'fæltɪk
 asphodel, -s 'æsfədəl [-fod-], -z
 asphyxia əs'fiksɪə [əs-, -sjə]
 asphyxiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s əs-
 'fiksɪət [əs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 asphyxiation, -s əs'fiksɪ'eɪʃən [əs-], -z
 asphyx|y, -ies əs'fiks|i, -iz
 aspic 'æspɪk
 aspidistra, -s æspi'dɪstrə, -z
 Aspinall 'æspɪn| [-nɔ:l]
 Aspinwall 'æspɪnwɔ:l
 aspirant, -s əs'paɪərənt, -s
 aspirate (s. adv.), -s 'æspərɪt, -s
 aspirat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'æspərɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 aspiration, -s 'æspə'reɪʃən [-pi'r-], -z
 aspi|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -er/s əs'paɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -rɪŋnis, -d,
 -rə*/z
 aspirin, -s 'æspərɪn [-pi'r-], -z
 aspi|rine, -s 'æspəri:n [-pi'r-], -z
 asplenium, -s əs'pli:niəm [ə's-, -njəm],
 -z
 Asquith 'æskwiθ
 ass, -es əs [ɑ:s, esp. as term of contempt],
 -iz
 assagai, -s 'æsəgai, -z
 assail, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ant/s
 ə'seɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -ənt/s
 Assam 'æsəm [ə'sæm]
 Assamese 'æsə'mi:z [-sə'm-]
 assassin, -s ə'sæsin, -z
 assassinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'sæsɪneɪt [-speɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 assassination, -s ə'sæsi'neɪʃən, -z
 assault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ə'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 assay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'seɪ
 [ə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Assaye ə'seɪ
 assay-master, -s ə'seɪ,mɑ:stə* [ə's-], -z
 Assche əʃ
 assegai, -s 'æsɪgai, -z
 assemblage, -s ə'sembldʒ, -iz
 assemble, -les, -ling, -led ə'semb|l, -lz,
 -liŋ, -ld
 assembly, -ies ə'sembli, -iz
 assembly-room, -s ə'sembli:rum [-ru:m],
 -z
 assent (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sent
 [ə's-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 Asser 'æso*
 assert, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s; -able
 ə'sə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z; -əbl

assertion, -s ə'sə:ʃən, -z
assertive, -ly, -ness ə'sə:tɪv, -h, -nis
assess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;
 -able ə'ses, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s;
 -əbl
asset, -s 'æset [-sɪt], -s
assever, -s, -ing, -ed ə'sevə* [ə's-], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
asseverat[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sevəreɪt
 [ə's-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
asseveration, -s ə'sevə'reɪʃən [ə's-], -z
Assheton 'æʃtən
assibilated ə'sɪbɪleɪtɪd [ə's-]
assibilation, -s ə'sɪbɪ'leɪʃən [ə's-], -z
assiduit[y], -ies ə'sɪ'dʒuɪtɪ, -iz
assiduou[s], -ly, -ness ə'sɪdʒuəs, -li, -nis
assign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ment/s; -able ə'saɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s; -əbl
assignat, -s 'æsɪn'jə: (asɪnə), -z ['æsɪg-
 -næt, -s]
assignation, -s 'æsɪg'neɪʃən, -z
assignee, -s 'æsɪ'ni: [-sai'n-], -z
assimilat[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'simi-
 leɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
assimilation, -s ə'simi'leɪʃən, -z
Assinboine ə'sɪnɪboɪn
Assisi ə'sɪ:zi [ə's-]
assist, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sɪst, -s, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
assistan[ce/s], -t/s ə'sɪstən[s]iz, -t/s
assiz[e], -es, -er/s ə'saɪz, -iz, -ə*/z
associable ə'souʃiəbl [-fjə-, -fə-]
associate (s.), -s ə'souʃiɪt [-fjɪt, -fɪɪt,
 -fjɛɪt], -s
associat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'souʃiɪt
 [-fjɛɪt, -ousɪ-, -ousj-], -s, -iŋ, -id
association, -s ə'souʃi'eɪʃən [-ouʃi-], -z
associative ə'souʃiɪtɪv [-fjɛɪt-, -ousɪ-,
 -ousj-]
assoilzie (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ə'soɪlʒi [-li], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
assonan[ce/s], -t 'æsənən[s]iz [-snə-,
 -son-], -t
assonat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æsonɛɪt [-sən-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
assort, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'sɔ:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
Assouan æsu'æn, *esp. when*
attributive, as in Assouan dam
assuage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'sweɪdʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
assume, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able,
 -ably ə'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -iŋ/li, -d,
 -ɪdli; -əbl, -əbli
assumpsit ə'sʌmpɪt
assumption (A.), -s ə'sʌmpʃən, -z
assumptive ə'sʌmpʃɪv

assur[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s; -ance/s ə'ʃuə* [-'ʃə*, -'ʃə*,
 -'ʃə:, -'ʃə:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -ridli,
 -dnɪs [-rɪdnɪs], -rə*/z, -rəns/iz
Assynt 'æsɪnt
Assyria, -n/s ə'sɪrɪə, -n/z
assyriologist/s, -y ə'sɪrɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
Astarte æs'tɑ:tɪ
Astbury 'æsfəri
aster, -s 'æstə* [*rarely* 'ɑ:s-], -z
asterisk, -s 'æstərɪsk, -s
asterism, -s 'æstərɪzəm, -z
astern əs'tɜ:n
asteroid, -s 'æstərɔɪd, -z
asthenia æs'ti:nɪə [-nʒə, 'æstɔɪ'naɪə]
asthenic, -al əs'thenɪk, -əl
asthma 'æsmə ['æstəm-, 'æstm-]
asthmatic, -al, -ally, -s əs'mætɪk
 [æstəm-, æstm-], -əl, -əli, -s
Asti 'æsti:(
astigmatic æstɪg'mætɪk
astigmatism æstɪgmætɪzəm [əs-]
astir əs'tɜ:*,
Astle 'æsl
Astley 'æstli
Aston 'æstən
astonied əs'tɒnɪd
astonish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -ment
 əs'tɒnɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t/li, -mənt
Astor 'æstə*, 'æstɔ:*,
Astoria æs'tɔ:riə
astound, -s, -ing, -ed əs'taʊnd, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
astraddle əs'trædl
astragal, -s 'æstrəgəl, -z
astrakhan (A.) 'æstrə'kæn
astral, -ally 'æstrəl, -əli
astray əs'trei
astride əs'traɪd
astring[e], -es, -ing, -ed əs'trɪndʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
astringen[cy], -t/s, -tly əs'trɪndʒən[sɪ,
 -t/s, -tli
astrolabe, -s 'æstrolɛɪb [-trəl-], -z
astrologer, -s əs'trɒlədʒə*, -z
astrologic, -al, -ally 'æstrə'lɒdʒɪk
 [-trɒ'l-], -əl, -əli
astrology əs'trɒlədʒɪ
astromet[er/s], -ry əs'trɒmɪt[ə]*/z, -ri
astronomer, -s əs'trɒnɒmə*, -z
astronomic, -al, -ally 'æstrə'nɒmɪk, -əl,
 -əli
astronom[y], -ies əs'trɒnəmɪ, -iz
Astrophel 'æstrəfel [-trof-]
astrophysics 'æstrɒu'fɪzɪks
Asturias əs'tʊəriəs [-'tjɔər-, -riəs]
astute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əs'tju:t [æs-],
 -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

Astyanax əs'taɪnæks [æs-]
Asuncion ə,sunθi'oun [-nsi-]
asunder ə'sandə*
asylum, -s ə'sailəm, -z
asymmetric, -al, -ally, æsi'metrik, -əl,
asymmetry æ'simɪtri ['æsim-] [-əli
asymptote, -s æ'simptout, -s [-əli
asymptotic, -al, -ally, æsimptə'tɒtɪk, -əl,
asyncton, -a æ'sinditʃən [ə's-], -ə
at æt (*strong form*), ət (*weak form*)
Atalanta ,ætə'læntə
Atall 'æto:l
Ataturk 'ætətə:k
atavisism 'ætəvɪzəm
atavistic ,ætə'vistɪk
ataxly, -ies ə'tæksli, -iz
Atbara æt'bɑ:rə
Atcheen ə'tʃɪn
Atchison 'ætʃɪsn, 'eitʃɪsn
Ate (s.) 'eɪti ['ɑ:ti]
ate (*from eat*) et [eit]
atelier, -s 'ætəliei ['ætəl-, æ'təl-, -ljei]
 (ætəlje), -z
Atfield 'ætfi:ld
Athabasca ,æθə'bæskə
Athaliah ,æθə'laɪə
Athanasian ,æθə'neɪʃən [-θŋ'ei-, -ʃɪən,
 -ʃjən, -sɪən, -sʃən]
Athanasius ,æθə'neɪʃəs [-θŋ'ei-, -ʃɪəs,
 -ʃjəs, -sɪəs, -sʃəs]
atheism, -st/s 'eiθi'zəm [-θji-], -st/s
atheistic, -al, -ally, eiθi'stɪk, -əl, -əli
atheling (A.), -s 'æθilɪŋ [-θəl-], -z
Athelney, -stan 'æθəl'ni, -stən
Athens ə'θi:nə
Athenæum, -s æθi'ni:(ə)m, -z
Athene ə'θi:ni:(ə)
Athenian, -s ə'θi:nɪən [-nʃən], -z
Athenry ,æθɪn'rai [-θən-]
Athens 'æθɪnz
Atherley, -ston, -ton 'æθə'li, -stən, -tən
athirst ə'θɪ:st
athlete, -s 'æθli:t, -s [-əli, -s
athletic, -al, -ally, -s æθ'letɪk [əθ-], -əl,
athleticism æθ'letɪsɪzəm [əθ-]
Athlone, -umney æθ'l'oun, -ʌmni
Athole, -oll 'æθəl, -əl
at home, -s ət'həʊm [ə'təʊm], -z
Athos 'æθəs ['eiθ-]
athwart ə'θwɔ:t
Athy ə'θai
Atkin, -son 'ætkin/z, -sn
Atlanta ət'læntə [æt-]
atlantean ,ætlan'ti:ən [-'ti:ən, ət'læn-
 -ti:ən, æt'l-, -tjən]
Atlantes (*statues*) ət'lænti:z [æt-], (*in*
Ariosto's 'Orlando Furioso') ət'læntes
Atlantic ət'læntɪk [[æt-]

Atlantis ət'læntɪs [æt-]
atlas, -es 'ætɫəs, -iz
Atlas 'ætɫəs [-læs]
atmometer, -s æt'momɪtə*, -z
atmosphere, -s 'ætmosfɪə*, -z
atmospheric, -al, -ally, -s 'ætmos'ferɪk
 [-mos-], -əl, -əli, -s
atoll, -s ə'tɒl ['ætɒl], -z
atom, -s 'ætəm, -z
atomic ə'tɒmɪk
atomization [-isa-], ,ætomai'zeɪʃən
 [-təm-]
atomize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'ætomaɪz [-təm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
aton|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 ə'toun, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
atonic (s. *adj.*), -s æ'tɒnɪk [ə't-], -s
atrabilious ,ætrə'bɪljəs
Atreus 'citri:əs [-tru:əs, -trju:əs]
atrium, -a 'ɑ:tri|əm ['eit-], -ə
atrocious, -ly, -ness ə'trufəs, -li, -nis
atrocity, -ies ə'trɒsɪtɪ, -iz
atrophic ə'trɒfɪk [ə't-]
atrophly (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ætrɒf|i
 [-trof-, -truf-], -iz, -iŋ, -id
atropine 'ætrɒpi:n [-trɒp-, -pin]
Atropos 'ætrɒpəs [-trɒp-]
attach, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able
 ə'tætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s; -əbl
attaché, -s ə'tæʃei [æt-] (ataʃe), -z
attaché-case, -s ə'tæʃi'keɪs [-ʃei-], -iz
attack (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'tæk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
attain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able
 ə'teɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
attainability ə'teɪnə'bɪlɪti
attainder, -s ə'teɪndə*, -z
attaint (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'teɪnt, -s,
 attar 'ætə* [-iŋ, -id
attemper, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tempo* [æ't-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
attempt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able ə'tempt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
Attenborough 'ætnbrə [-bəɹə]
attend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s,
 -ant/s ə'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -əns/iz, -ənt/s
attention, -s ə'tenʃən, -z
attentive, -ly, -ness ə'tentɪv, -li, -nis
attenuate (*adj.*) ə'tenjuɪt
attenuate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'tenjuɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
attenuation, -s ə'tenju'eɪʃən, -z
Atterbury, -cliffe 'ætə'bɒri, -klɪf
attest (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
 ə'test, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
attestation, -s 'ætəs'teɪʃən, -z
Attfield 'ætfi:ld

attic, -s 'ætik, -s
 Attica 'ætike
 atticism, -s 'ætisizəm, -z
 atticize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ætisaiz,
 -iz, -in, -d
 Attila 'ætile
 attile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 ə'taio*, -z, -rin, -d, -mənt
 attitude, -s 'ætiti:u:d, -z
 attitudinal, 'æti'tju:di:nəl
 attitudinarian, -s 'ætiti:u:di'neəriən, -z
 attitudinize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'æti'tju:dinaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Attleborough 'ætlbrə [-bəre, -bəre]
 Attlee 'ætlī [-li:]
 Attack (in India) ə'tək [æ't-]
 attorn, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tə:n, -z, -in, -d
 attorney, -s; -ship/s ə'tə:ni, -z; -fip/s
 attract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; -able
 ə'trækt, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 attractability ə'træktə'biliti
 attraction, -s ə'trækʃən, -z
 attractive, -ly, -ness ə'træktiv, -li, -nis
 attrahent ə'treɪənt [ə'trəhənt, 'ætriənt]
 attributable ə'tribjutəbl
 attribute (s.), -s 'ætribju:t, -s
 attribute (v.), -utes, -uting, -uted
 ə'tribju(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -juting, -jutid
 attribution, -s 'ætri'bju:ʃən, -z
 attributive, -ly ə'tribjutiv, -li
 Attridge 'ætrɪd
 attrition ə'triʃən [æ't-]
 attune, -es, -ing, -ed ə'tju:n [æ't-], -z,
 -in, -d
 Attwood 'ætwood
 Atwater, -wood 'æt[,wɔ:tə*, -wud
 aubade, -s ou'ba:d, -z
 auberge, -s ou'beəʒ ['oub-] (oberʒ), -iz
 aubergine, -s 'oubədʒi:n, -z
 Aubrey 'ɔ:bri
 auburn (A.) ɔ:bən [-bə:n]
 Aucher 'ɔ:kə*
 Auchinachie ɔ:'kinəki
 Auchinleck ɔ:xin'lek [ɔ:k-]
 Auchmuty ɔ:k'mju:ti
 Auchtermuchty ɔxtə'mʌxti [ɔ:ktə-
 'makti]
 Auckland ɔ:klənd
 auction (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 ɔ:kʃən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-piŋ], -ənd
 auctionary ɔ:kʃənəri [-ʃən-]
 auctioneer, -s ɔ:kʃə'niə* [-ʃə'niə*], -z
 audacious, -ly, -ness ɔ:'deɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 audacity, -ies ɔ:'dæsiti, -iz
 audibility ɔ:di'biliti [-də'b-]
 audible, -ly, -leness ɔ:'dəbl [dib-],
 -li, -lnis
 audience, -s ɔ:'djəns, -iz

audiometer, -s ɔ:di'ɒmitə*, -z
 audiphone, -s ɔ:'difəʊn, -z
 audit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɔ:'dit,
 -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 audition, -s ɔ:'diʃən, -z
 auditorium, -s ɔ:'di'tɔ:riəm, -z
 auditorship, -s ɔ:'ditəʃip, -s
 auditorly (s. adj.), -ies ɔ:'ditərli, -iz
 Audley, -rey ɔ:'dli, -ri
 Augean ɔ:'dʒi(:)ən
 Augeas ɔ:'dʒi:əs [ɔ:'dʒi:əs]
 auger, -s ɔ:'gə*, -z
 Augener 'augənə*
 aught ɔ:t
 augment (s.), -s ɔ:'gmənt, -s
 augment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 ɔ:'gmənt, -s, -in, -id; -əbl
 augmentation, -s ɔ:'gmən'teɪʃən [-mən-]
 -z
 augmentative ɔ:'gməntətiv
 augur (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:'gə*, -z,
 -rin, -d
 augural ɔ:'gjurəl
 augury, -ies ɔ:'gjurli [-jər-], -iz
 August (s.), -s ɔ:'gəst, -s
 august (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness ɔ:'gəst,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 August|a, -an, -ine, -us ɔ:'gəst|ə
 [ɔ'g-, ə'g-], -ən, -in, -əs
 Augustinian ɔ:'gəst'iniən [-nʃən]
 auk, -s ɔ:k, -s
 aul|a, -æ ɔ:'il|ə, -i
 auld lang syne ɔ:'ildlæŋ'sain
 Ault ɔ:lt
 aumbry, -ies ɔ:'əmbrli, -iz
 Aumonier ou'mouniei [-'mən- -njei]
 aunt, -s; -ie/s ənt, -s; -i/z
 aura, -s ɔ:'rə, -z
 aur|al, -ally ɔ:'rəl, -əli
 aurate, -s ɔ:'reit [-rit], -s
 aureate ɔ:'riit [-leit, -iet, -iat]
 Aureli|a, -an, -us ɔ:'ri:ljə [ɔ'r-], -ən, -əs
 aureola, -s ɔ:'riələ [-'riol-], -z
 aureole, -s ɔ:'rioul, -z
 auric ɔ:'rik
 auricle, -s ɔ:'rikl, -z
 auricula, -s ɔ:'rikljulə [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-, u'r-,
 -jələ], -z
 auricular, -ly ɔ:'rikljulə* [ɔ'r-], -li
 auriculate, -ated ɔ:'rikljulit [ɔ'r-,
 -eit], -eitid
 auriferous ɔ:'rifərəs
 Auriga ɔ:'raiga
 Aurignacian ɔ:'rig'neɪʃən [-ʃiən, -ʃjən]
 aurist, -s ɔ:'rist, -s
 aurochs, -es ɔ:'rɔ:ks, -iz
 aurora (A.), -as, -al ɔ:'rɔ:rə [ɔ'r-,
 ə'r-], -əz, -əl

Aurungzeb, -zebe 'o:raŋ|'zeb ['aur-
-zi:b
auscultat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'o:skəlteit
['os-, -kəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
auscultation, -s 'o:skəl'teifən ['os-,
-kəl-], -z
auscultator, -s 'o:skəl'teɪtə* ['os-, -kəl-],
auspice, -s 'o:spis ['os-], -iz [-z
auspicious, -ly, -ness 'o:s'piʃəs [os-],
-li, -nis ['o:sl]
Austell 'o:stəl ['os-, *local Cornish pron.*
Austen 'o:stin ['os-]
Auster 'o:stə*
austere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'o:s'tiə* [os-],
-rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
austerity 'o:s'teriti [os-]
Austerlitz 'o:stəlɪts
Austin 'o:stin ['os-]
austral 'o:strel
* Australasia 'o:strel'eizjə [os-, -ʒjə, -ʒə,
-ziə, -zjə, -fiə, -fjə, -fə]
Australasian, -s 'o:strel'eizjən [os-,
-ʒjən, -ʒən, -ziən, -zjən, -fiən, -fjən,
-fən], -z
Australia, -n/s 'o:s'treiljə [os-], -n/z
Austria, -n/s 'o:striə ['os-], -n/z
Austro-German, -Hungarian 'o:stroul-
'dʒə:mən ['os-], -hʌŋ'geəriən
authentic, -al, -ally 'o:θentik, -əl, -əli
authenticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'o:θentikeit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
authentication, -s 'o:θenti'keifən, -z
authenticit|y, -ies 'o:θen'tisit|i [-θən-],
-iz
author, -s; -ress/es 'o:θə*, -z; -ris/iz
authoritative, -ly, -ness 'o:θəriteitiv
[o'θ-, ə'θ-, -tət-], -li, -nis
authorit|y, -ies 'o:θorit|i [o'θ-, ə'θ-], -iz
authorization [-isa-], -s 'o:θərai'zeifən
[-ri-z-], -z
authoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
'o:θəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
authorship 'o:θəʃɪp
autobiograph|er/s, -y, -ies 'o:təbaɪ-
'ɒgrəf|ə*/z [-təb-, -bi'ɒg-], -i, -iz
autobiographic, -al, -ally 'o:təbaɪə-
'græfɪk [o:t-, -tə'b-, -baɪə'g-], -əl, -əli
auto-car, -s 'o:toukə*: -z
autochthon, -so: 'tɒkθən [-θən, 'o:tək-], -z
autochthonous 'o:təkθənəs [-θənəs]
autocracy, -ies 'o:tɒkrəsi, -iz
autocrat, -s 'o:təkkræt [-tok-], -s
autocratic, -al, -ally 'o:tə'krætɪk [-to'k-],
-əl, -əli
auto-da-fé, -s 'o:touda:'fei ['aut-,
-də'f-], -z
autogyro [-gyro], -s 'o:tou'dʒaɪərou, -z
autograph, -s 'o:təgrə:f [-græf], -s

autographic, -al, -ally 'o:tə'græfɪk
[-to'g-], -əl, -əli
autography 'o:təgrəfi
autogyro, -s 'o:tou'dʒaɪərou, -z
Autolycus 'o:tɒlɪkəs
automatic, -al, -ally 'o:tə'mætɪk, -əl,
-əli
automatism, -st/s 'o:təmətɪzəm, -st/s
automat|on, ons, -a 'o:təmət|ən, -ənz,
-ə
automobile, -s 'o:tə'məbi:l [o'to'm-,
-tə-, -o:təmə'bi:l, -tomə'b-]
autonomic 'o:tə'nɒmɪk [-tə'n-]
autonom|ous, -y, -ies 'o:tənəm|əs, -i, -iz
autonym, -s 'o:tənɪm [-ton-], -z
autops|y, -ies 'o:təps|i [-təp-], -iz
autos-da-fé (*plur. of auto-da-fé*)
'o:touzda:'fei ['aut-, -də'f-]
auto-suggestion 'o:təʊsədʒestjən
autotype (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'o:totaɪp
[-tət-], -s, -iŋ, -t
autotypography 'o:totaɪpəgrəfi [-tət-]
autumn, -s 'o:təm, -z
autumn|al, -ally 'o:təm|əl [-l], -əli
Auvergne ou'veən [-və:n] (overn, ov-)
auxiliar|y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'ɔ:g'ziljəri
[ɔ:k'sil-, ɔ:k'zil-, ɔg-, ɔk-], -iz
Ava 'a:və
avail (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'veil, -z,
-iŋ/li, -d
availability ə'veilə'biliti
availab|le, -ly, -leness ə'veiləb|l, -li,
-lnis
avalanche, -s 'ævələ:nʃ, -iz
Avalon 'ævəlɒn
avant-courier, -s 'ævə:ŋ'kuriə* [-vɔ:ŋ'k-,
-və:ŋ'k-, -vɔ:ŋ'k-, -vənt'k-], -z
avarice 'ævərɪs
avaricious, -ly, -ness 'ævərɪʃəs, -li, -nis
avast ə'vɑ:st
avatar, -s 'ævə'tɑ:*, -z
avaunt ə'vaʊnt
ave, -s 'a:vi ['eivɪ], -z
Avebury 'eɪbəri, 'eivbəri
Ave Maria, -s 'a:vɪmə'riə, -z
Ave Maria Lane 'eɪvɪmə'reɪə'leɪn
aveng|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eful
ə'vendʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ful
avengeress, -es ə'vendʒəris, -iz
avenue, -s 'ævinju:, -z
aver, -s, -ring, -red, -ment/s ə'və:*, -z,
-riŋ, -d, -mənt/s
averag|e (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
'ævərɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
averruncat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ævə'rʌŋkeɪt
[-vi'r-, -və'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
averruncator, -s 'ævə'rʌŋkeɪtə*, -z
averse, -ly, -ness ə'və:s, -li, -nis

aversion, -s ə'vɜːʃən, -z
 avert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ible ə'vɜːt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl [-ibl]
 Avery 'eivəri
 Avesta ə'vestə
 aviar[ist/s, -y, -ies 'eiviar[ist/s [-vja-], -i, -iz
 aviation 'eiv'eɪʃən [æv-]
 aviator, -s 'eivieɪtə*, -z
 Avice 'eivis, 'eivɪs, 'ævis
 Avicenna 'ævi'senə
 aviculture 'eivikaltʃə*
 avid 'ævid
 avidity ə'viditi [æ'v-]
 Aviemore 'ævi'mɔː* [-'mɔː*]
 Avillion æ'vilɪən
 aviso, -s ə'vaɪzou [-'viːz-], -z
 Avoca ə'voukə
 avocation, -s ə'vəʊ'keɪʃən [-və'k-], -z
 avocat, -s 'ævouset, -s
 Avoch 'ævəx [-ək]
 avoid, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance/s ə'vɔɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl, -əns/iz
 avoidrupois 'ævədə'poɪz
 Avon 'eivən, 'ævən
 Avondale 'eivəndeɪl, 'æv-
 Avonmouth 'eivənmaʊθ [-məθ], 'æv-
 Avory 'eivəri
 avow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -al/s ə'vau, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli; -əl/z
 avuncular ə'vʌŋkjʊlə*
 await, -s, -ing, -ed ə'weɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 awak[e (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, awoke ə'weɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t, ə'wouk
 awak[en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -enment/s ə'weɪkən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s
 awakening (s.), -s ə'weɪkniŋ, -z
 award (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'wɔːd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 aware ə'wɛə*
 awash ə'wɒʃ
 away ə'wei [-iŋ, -d
 awe (A.) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed əː, -z, aweless, -ness 'ɔːlɪs, -nis
 awesome, -ness 'ɔːsəm, -nis
 awe-stricken 'ɔːstriken
 awe-struck 'ɔːstrʌk
 awful, -ness (terrible) 'ɔːfʊl [-fl], -nis, (great, considerable) 'ɔːfl
 awfully (terribly) 'ɔːfʊli, (very) 'ɔːfli
 awhile ə'waɪl [ə'hw-]
 awkward, -s, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish 'ɔːkwəd, -z, -ist, -li, -nis, -if

awl, -s ɔːl, -z
 awn, -s, -ed ɔːn, -z, -d
 awning, -s 'ɔːniŋ, -z
 awoke (from awake) ə'wouk
 awry ə'rai
 axe, -s æks, -iz
 axes (plur. of axis) 'æksiːz
 Axholm(e) 'æksɦoum [-səm]
 axial, -ly 'æksɪəl [-sjəl], -i
 axil, -s 'æksɪl, -z
 axill[a, -æ; -ar, -ary æk'sɪl]ə, -i; -ə*, axiom, -s 'æksiəm [-sjəm], -z [-əri
 axiomatic, -al, -ally 'æksiə'mætɪk [-sjə'm-, -sɪə'm-, -sjo'm-], -əl, -əli
 ax[is, -es 'æksɪs, -iːz
 axle, -s, -d 'æksl, -z, -d
 axle-tree, -s 'æksltrɪː, -z
 Axminister 'æksmɪnstə*
 axolotl, -s 'æksə'lotl, -z
 ay (yes), -es ai, -z
 ayah, -s 'aia [-'aːjə], -z
 aye (ever) ei
 aye (yes), -s ai, -z
 aye-aye (animal), -s 'aia, -z
 Ayers eəz
 Ayerst 'aɪəst
 Aylesbury 'eɪlzbəri
 Aylesford 'eɪlzfəd [-lsf-]
 Ayliff[e, -ing, -mer, -sham, -ward, -win 'eɪlɪf, -iŋ, -mə*, -fəm, -wəd, -win
 Aymer 'eɪmə*
 Ayre, -shire eə*, -fɪə* [-fə*]
 Ayre, -s eə*, -z
 Ayrton 'eətn
 Ayscough 'æskə, 'æskjuː, 'eɪskəf
 Ayscue 'eɪskjuː
 Ayt[on, -oun 'eɪt]n, -n
 azalea, -s ə'zeɪljə [-liə], -z
 Azariah æzə'raɪə
 Azaziel ə'zeɪziəl [-zjəl]
 azimuth, -s 'æzɪməθ, -s
 Azof 'ɑːzɒf
 azoic ə'zɔɪk [æ'z-]
 Azores ə'zɔːz [-'zɔːz]
 azote ə'zout [æ'z-, 'æzout]
 azotic ə'zɒtɪk [æ'z-]
 Azov 'ɑːzɒv
 Azrael 'æzreɪəl [-reɪl, -riəl]
 Aztec, -s 'æztek, -s
 azure 'æzə* ['eɪz-, 'ɜːjuə*, -ʒjuə*, -ʒuə*, -ʒoə*, -ʒjə*]
 azur[ine/s, -ite 'æzʊr[ain/z ['æzər-, 'æzʊər-, 'æzjuər-, 'æzjuər-], -ait

B

B (*the letter*), -s bi:, -z
 ba (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s bei, -z
 baa (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ba:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Baal 'beɪəl ['beɪəl]
 baa-lamb, -s 'ba:læm, -z
 Baalim 'beɪəlɪm
 Babbage 'bæbɪdʒ
 babble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -le-
 ment/s 'bæb|l, -lz, -|iŋ [-liŋ], -ld,
 -|ə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s
 Babcock 'bæbkɒk
 babe, -s beɪb, -z
 babel (B.), -s 'beɪbəl, -z
 Bab-el-Mandeb 'bæbel'mændeb
 Babinaton 'bæbɪntən
 baboo (B.), -s 'ba:bʊ:, -z
 baboon, -s bə'bʊ:n [bæ'b-], -z
 babooner/y, -ies bə'bʊ:nər|i [bæ'b-], -iz
 babu (B.), -s 'bɑ:bʊ:, -z
 bably (B.), -ies 'beɪb|l, -iz
 baby-farmer, -s 'beɪbɪ,fɑ:mə*, -z
 babyhood 'beɪbihud
 babyish, -ly, -ness 'beɪbiʃ, -li, -nis
 Babylon 'bæbɪlən
 Babylonia, -n/s 'bæbɪ'lounjə [-niə], -n/z
 baccalaureate, -s 'bækə'lɔ:ri:t [-ri:t], -s
 baccara(t) 'bækərə: [bækə'r-]
 bacchanal, -s 'bækən| [-nəl], -z
 bacchanalian, -s 'bækə'neɪljən [-liən], -z
 bacchant, -s 'bækənt, -s
 bacchante, -s bə'kænti, -z [bə'kænt, -s]
 bacchic 'bækkɪk
 Bacchus 'bæks
 Bacchylides bæk'kilidi:z [bə'k-]
 baccy 'bæki
 Bach (*English surname*) beɪtʃ, bæʃ,
 (*German composer*) bɑ:x [bɑ:k] (bax)
 Bache beɪtʃ
 bachelor (B.), -s; -hood, -ship 'bætʃələ*
 [-tʃɪl-], -z; -hud, -ʃɪp
 bacillus, -i bə'sɪlɪəs, -ai
 back (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 bæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 backache, -s 'bækeɪk, -s
 backbite, -es, -ing, backbit, backbitten
 'bækbɪt, -s, -iŋ, 'bækbɪt, 'bækbɪtn
 backbiter, -s 'bækbɪtə*, -z
 backboard, -s 'bækbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 backbone, -s 'bækbəʊn, -z
 back-door, -s 'bæk'dɔ: [-'dɔə*], -z
 backfire, -es, -ing, -ed 'bæk'faɪə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 backgammon 'bækgæmən ['bækg-]
 background, -s 'bækgraʊnd, -z

back-hair 'bæk'heə*
 back-hand, -s, -ed, -er/s 'bæk'hænd,
 -z, -id, -ə*/z
 Backhouse 'bækhaus
 backing (s.), -s 'bækiŋ, -z
 backsheesh [-shɪʃ] 'bækʃi:ʃ
 backside, -s 'bæk'saɪd ['bæksaɪd], -z
 backslide, -es, -ing, backslid, back-
 slider/s 'bæk'slaɪd, -z, -iŋ, 'bæk'slɪd,
 'bæk'slaɪdə*/z
 backstairs 'bæk'steɪz ['bæks-]
 backstay, -s 'bæksteɪ, -z
 backstitch, -es 'bækstɪtʃ, -iz
 backstrap, -s 'bækstræp, -s
 backward, -s, -ly, -ness 'bækwəd, -z, -li,
 -nis
 backwash 'bækwɒʃ
 backwater, -s 'bæk,wɔ:tə*, -z
 backwoods, -man, -men 'bækwʊdz,
 -mən, -mən
 back-yard, -s 'bæk'jɑ:d, -z
 bacon 'beɪkən [-kɪŋ]
 Bacon 'beɪkən [-z
 Baconian, -s beɪ'kouniən [bə'k-, -nʃən],
 bacteriological bæk'tɪərɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl
 bacteriologist/s, -y bæk'tɪərɪə'lɒdʒɪ-
 ist/s [bæk'tɪərɪ'o-], -i
 bacterium, -a bæk'tɪəriəm, -ə
 Bactria, -n/s 'bæktɪrɪə, -n/z
 Bacup 'beɪkəp
 bad; badly, -ness bæd [bæd]; 'bæd|li,
 -nis
 Badajoz 'bædəhɔz (bada'xəθ)
 Badam, -s 'bædəm, -z
 Baddeley 'bædəli, 'bædli
 baddish 'bædɪʃ
 bade (*from bid*) beɪd [bæd]
 Baden (*in Germany*) 'ba:dn
 Baden-Powell 'beɪdn'pəʊel [-ɪl, -əl]
 badgle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bædʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 badger (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bædʒə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 badger-baiting 'bædʒə,beɪtɪŋ
 badger-dog, -s 'bædʒədɒg, -z
 Badham 'bædəm
 badinage 'bædɪnə:ʒ [ɪ-'-] (badɪnə:ʒ)
 badminton (B.) 'bædmɪntən
 Baedeker, -s 'beɪdɪkə*, -z
 Baffin 'bæfɪn
 baff|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bæf|l,
 -lz, -|iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -|ə*/z [-lə*/z]
 bag (s.), -s bæɡ [bæg], -z
 bag (v.), -s, -ging, -ged bæɡ, -z, -iŋ, -d

bagatelle, -s; -board/s 'bægə'tel, -z;
-bɔ:d/z [-bœd/z]
Bagdad (*in Iraq*) 'bægdæd ['l-, -l-],
(*in Tasmania, Florida*) 'bægdæd
Bagehot 'bædgət
baggage, -s 'bægidz, -iz
baggage|man, -men 'bægidz|mæn, -men
Baggallay 'bægəli
baggly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bægji,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
bag|man, -men 'bæg|mæn, -mæn
Bagn|all, -ell 'bægn|əl [-], -əl [-]
bagnio, -s 'bɑ:njou, -z
Bagot 'bægət
bagpipe, -s, -r/s 'bægpaip, -s, -ə*/z
Bagrie 'bægrɪ
Bagsh|aw(e), -ot 'bægʃ|ɔ:, -ot
Bagworthy 'bædzəri
bah ba:(
bahadur, -s bə'hɑ:də*, -z
Bahama, -s bə'hɑ:mə, -z
Bahia bə'hɪ:ə
Baizə 'baɪ:
baignoire, -s 'beɪnwɑ:* [-wɔ:*], -z
bail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
beil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
bail-bond, -s 'beɪl'bɒnd ['beɪl,b-], -z
bailee, -s beɪ'li: ['beɪ'li:], -z
Bailey 'beili
Bailhache 'beilhæf
bailiff, -s 'beilif, -s
bailiwick, -s 'beiliwik, -s
baillie (B.), -s 'beili, -z
bailment, -s 'beilmənt, -s
Baily 'beili
Bain, -es beɪn, -z
Bainbridge 'beɪnbrɪdʒ ['beɪmb-]
bairn, -s beən, -z
bait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
baize, -s beɪz, -iz
bak|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪk, -s, -iŋ,
-t, -ə*/z
bakehouse, -ses 'beɪkhaʊs, -ziz
Baker 'beɪkə*
Bakerloo 'beɪkə'lu: [-,--]
baker|y, -ies 'beɪkər|i, -iz
baking-powder 'beɪkɪŋ,paʊdə*
baksheesh 'bækfɪ:ʃ
Bala 'bælə
balaam (B.), -s 'beɪləm [-ləm], -z
Balaclava 'bælə'klɑ:və
balalaika, -s 'bælə'laɪkə, -z [-iz, -iŋ, -t
balance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæləns,
balance-sheet, -s 'bælənsʃi:t [-nʃi:t,
-nʃi:t], -s
Balbriggan bæl'brɪɡən
Balbus 'bælbəs
Balcarres bæl'kærɪs

Balchin 'bɔ:ltʃɪn
balcony, -ies 'bælkən|i, -iz
bald, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bɔ:ld, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
baldachin, -s 'bɔ:ldəkin, -z
balderdash 'bɔ:ldədəʃ
bald-head, -s 'bɔ:ldhed, -z
bald-headed 'bɔ:ld'hedɪd [*also* 'bɔ:ld,h-
when attributive]
Baldock 'bɔ:ldɒk
baldric, -s 'bɔ:ldrɪk, -s
Baldry 'bɔ:ldrɪ
Baldwin 'bɔ:ldwɪn
bal|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
Bâle (*in Switzerland*) bɔ:l
Balean (*surname*) 'bælin
Balearic 'bæli'ærɪk [bæ'liærɪk]
baleen, -s bə'li:n [bæ'l-], -z
bale|ful, -fully, -fulness 'beɪl|ful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
baler, -s 'beɪlə*, -z
Balfour 'bælfuə* [-fə*, -fə*, -fɔ:]*
Balgony bælgouni
Balguy 'bɔ:lgi
Balham 'bæləm
Baliol 'beɪljəl
balk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:k [bɔ:lk],
-s, -iŋ, -t
Balkan, -s 'bɔ:lkən ['bɔ:l-], -z
ball (B.), -s bɔ:l, -z
ballad, -s 'bæləd, -z
ballade, -s bæ'lɑ:d (balad), -z
Ballantine, -tyne 'bælən|taɪn, -taɪn
Ballarat 'bælə'ræt] [-,--], ---]
Ballard 'bæləd
ballast, -s 'bæləst, -s
Ballater 'bælətə*
ball-cock, -s 'bɔ:l-kɒk, -s
Balleine 'bælən
ballerina, -s 'bælə'ri:nə, -z
ballet, -s 'bælei [-li], -z
ballet-dancer/s, -girl/s 'bæli|dɑ:nse*/z,
-gɔ:l/z
Balliol 'beɪljəl
ballistic bæ'listɪk
balloon, -s, -ist/s bə'lu:n, -z, -ist/s
ballot, -s, -age 'bælət, -s, -ɪdʒ
ballot-box, -es 'bælətɒks, -iz
ball-proof 'bɔ:l-pru:f
ball-room, -s 'bɔ:lru:m [-ru:m], -z
bally 'bæli
ballyrag, -s, -ging, -ged 'bælɪræg, -z,
-iŋ, -d
Bally|castle, -mena, -money 'bæli-
'kɑ:sl, -'mɪ:nə, -'mɒni
balm, -s bɔ:m, -z
Balm(e) bɔ:m
Balmoral bæl'mɔrəl

balmý, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɑ:mli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
balsam, -s 'bɔ:lsəm ['bɔl-], -z
balsamic bɔ:l'sæmik [bæl-, bɔl-]
Balthazar (*in Shakespeare*) ,bælθə'zɑ:*
 ['---], (*otherwise*) bæl'θæzə*
Baltic bɔ:l'tik ['bɔl-]
Baltimore (B.), -s 'bɔ:ltimɔ:* ['bɔlt-,
 -mɔə*], -z
Baluchistan bə'lutʃistæn [-tɑ:n, -i--']
baluster, -s, -ed 'bæləstə*, -z, -d
balustrade, -s ,bælə'streid, -z
Baly 'beili
Balzac 'bælzæk (balzak)
bamboo, -s bəm'bu:, -z
bamboozle, -les, -ling, -led bəm'bu:zl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Bamborough 'bæmbərə
Barnfield, -ford, -fyld 'bæmfi:ld, -fəd,
 -fi:ld
ban (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned bæn, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
banal bə'nɑ:l [bæ'n-, 'bein]
Banal 'bænəl [-n]
banality, -ies bænəlit'i [bæ'n-], -iz
banana, -s bə'nɑ:nə, -z
Banbury 'bænbəri ['bæmbəri]
Banchory 'bæŋkəri
banco 'bæŋkou
Bancroft 'bæŋkrɔft ['bæŋk-, -krɔ:ft,
 -krɔft]
band (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bænd [bæ:nd],
 -z, 'bændiŋ, 'bændid
bandage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bændidʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
bandana, -s bæn'dɑ:nə [-'dænə], -z
bandanna, -s bæn'dænə, -z
bandbox, -es 'bændbɒks, -iz
bandit, -s 'bændit, -s
banditti bæn'diti(:)
bandmaster, -s 'bændmɑ:stə*, -z
bandog, -s 'bændɒg, -z
bandoleer [-lier], -s ,bændə'liə* [-də'l-],
 -z
bandoline 'bændoli:n [-dəl-]
bandsman, -men 'bændz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
bandstand, -s 'bændstænd ['bæn-stænd],
 -z
bandy (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest; -ies, -ying,
 -ied 'bændi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist];
 -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id
bandy-legged 'bændilegd
bane, -s bein, -z
baneful, -fully, -fulness 'bein|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
Banff, -shire bæmf [bænf], -fiə* [-fə*]
Banfield 'bænfild

bang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
Bangalore ,bæŋgə'lɔ:* [-'lɔə*]
Banger 'beindʒə*
Bangkok 'bæŋkɒk ['-l-, '-l-]
bangle, -s, -d 'bæŋgl, -z, -d
Bangor (*in Wales*) 'bæŋgə*, (*in
 America*) 'bæŋgɔ:*
Banham 'bænəm [-z
 banian, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən, -njæn],
 banish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'bæniʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
banister, -s 'bænistə*, -z
banjo, -s 'bændʒou, -z
bank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæŋk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [bæŋt], -ə*/z
Banks bæŋks
bank-holiday, -s 'bæŋk'hələdi [-lid-,
 -deɪ], -z
bank-note, -s 'bæŋk-nout ['bæŋk'n-], -s
bankrupt, -s 'bæŋk-rʌpt [-rəpt], -s
bankruptcy, -ies 'bæŋk-rəpsɪ, -iz
Banks bæŋks
banner (B.), -s 'bænə*, -z
Bannerman 'bænəmən
Bannister 'bænistə*
bannock, -s 'bænek, -s
Bannockburn ,bænek'bɔ:n ['bænek'bɔ:n,
 'bænek-b-]
banns bænz
banquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæŋkwit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
banqueting-hall, -s 'bæŋkwitiŋhɔ:l, -z
banquette, -s bæŋ'ket, -s
Banquo 'bæŋkwou
banshee, -s bæn'ʃi: ['bæn'ʃi:], -z
bantam (B.), -s 'bæntəm, -z
banter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæntə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
Banting 'bæntiŋ
Bantry 'bæntri
Bantu 'bæn'tu: ['bɑ:n't-, *also* '-, '-
according to sentence stress]
banyan, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən,
 -njæn], -z
baobab, -s 'beɪəbæb ['beɪəb-], -z
baptism, -s 'bæptizəm, -z
baptismal, -ally bæp'tizmə|əl, -əli
baptist, -s 'bæptist, -s
baptistery, -ies 'bæptistəri, -iz
baptistry, -ies 'bæptistri, -iz [-d
 baptizə, -es, -ing, -ed bæp'taiz, -iz, -iŋ,
 bar (s. v. *prep.*), -s, -ring, -red bɑ:*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
Barabbas bə'ræbəz
Barak 'beərək [-rək]
Barat 'bærət
barb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d
Barbado(e)s bɑ:'beɪdouz

Barbara 'bɑ:bərə
 barbarian, -s bɑ:'beəriən, -z
 barbaric bɑ:'bærɪk
 barbarism, -s 'bɑ:bərizəm, -z
 barbarit'y, -ies bɑ:'bærɪtʃi, -iz
 barbariz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bə-
 raɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Barbarossa 'bɑ:bə'rɒsə
 barbarous, -ly, -ness 'bɑ:bərəs, -li, -nis
 Barbary 'bɑ:bəri
 barbate 'bɑ:beɪt [-bɪt]
 barbated 'bɑ:beɪtɪd ['bɑ:beɪtɪd]
 'barbecu[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bɪkju:,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 barber (B.), -s 'bɑ:bə*, -z
 barber'y, -ies bɑ:'bærɪ, -iz
 barbette, -s bɑ:'bet, -s
 barbican (B.)? -s 'bɑ:bɪkən, -z
 barbituric bɑ:'bɪ'tjuərɪk [-'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-]
 Barbour 'bɑ:bə*
 Barca 'bɑ:kə
 barcarolle, -s 'bɑ:kəroul [-rəl, --'], -z,
 Barcelona 'bɑ:si'lounə ['bɑ:si'-]
 Barclay 'bɑ:kli [-lei]
 Barcroft 'bɑ:-krɒft [-krɒ:ft]
 bard (B.), -s, -ic bɑ:d, -z, -ɪk
 Bardell bɑ:'del, 'bɑ:dəl [-del, -dl]
*Note.—In 'Pickwick' generally pro-
 nounced bɑ:'del.*
 Bardolph, -sley 'bɑ:dɒlf, -zli
 Bardswell 'bɑ:dzwəl [-wel]
 Bardwell 'bɑ:dwəl [-wel]
 bare (adj.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness beə*, -rə*,
 -rist, -li, -nis
 bare (*archaic past tense of bear*) beə*
 bareback, -ed 'beəbæk, -t
 Barebones 'beəbəunz
 barefac'ed, -edly, -edness 'beəfeɪs[t, -tli
 [-ɪdli], -tnɪs
 barefoot 'beəfʊt
 barefooted 'beə'fʊtɪd ['beə,f-]
 bare-headed 'beə'hedɪd ['beə,h-]
 bare-legged 'beə'legd ['beəlegd]
 bare-necked 'beə'nekt ['beənekt]
 Barfield 'bɑ:fi:ld
 bargain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'bɑ:ɡɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 barge, -s bɑ:dʒ, -iz
 bargee, -s bɑ:'dʒi: ['bɑ:'dʒi:], -z
 barge'man, -men 'bɑ:dʒ|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 Barger 'bɑ:dʒə*
 Bargery 'bɑ:dʒəri
 Bargrave 'bɑ:ɡreɪv
 Barham 'bærəm, 'bɑ:rəm
 Baring 'beərɪŋ, 'bærɪŋ
 baritone, -s 'bærɪtoun, -z

barium 'bæəriəm
 bark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɑ:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Barker 'bɑ:kə*
 Barkston 'bɑ:kstən
 barley 'bɑ:li
 barleycorn (B.), -s 'bɑ:likɔ:n, -z
 barley-sugar 'bɑ:li'fʊɡə*
 barley-water 'bɑ:li,wɔ:tə
 Barlow(e) 'bɑ:lou
 barm bɑ:m
 barmaid, -s 'bɑ:meɪd, -z
 bar'man, -men 'bɑ:mən [-mæn], -mən
 [-men]
 Barmby 'bɑ:mbi
 Barmecide 'bɑ:mɪsaɪd
 Barmouth 'bɑ:məθ
 barm'y, -ier, -iest 'bɑ:mɪ, -iə*, -iist
 barn, -s bɑ:n, -z
 Barnab'as, -y 'bɑ:nəbəs [-æs], -i
 barnacle, -s 'bɑ:nəkl, -z
 Barnard 'bɑ:nəd
 Barnardiston 'bɑ:nə'dɪstən
 Barnardo bɑ:'nɑ:dou ['bɑ:n-]
 Barnby 'bɑ:nbi
 barn-door (s.), -s 'bɑ:n'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z
 barndoor (adj.) 'bɑ:ndɔ:* [-'dɔə*]
 Barnea 'bɑ:nɪə
 Barn'es, -et(t), -ey, -ham bɑ:n[z, -it,
 -i, -əm
 Barnicott 'bɑ:nɪkət
 Barnsley 'bɑ:nzli
 Barnstaple 'bɑ:nstəpl [*locally* -əbl]
 Barnum 'bɑ:nəm
 Baroda bə'roudə [*s*]
 barograph, -s 'bæroɡrɑ:f [-rəɡ-, -græf],
 Barolong 'bæərə'lɒŋ
 baromet'er/s, -ry bə'rɒmɪtə*/z, -ri
 barometric, -al, -ally 'bæro'metrik
 [-rə'm-], -əl, -əli
 baron (B.), -s 'bærən, -z
 baron'age/s, -ess/es 'bærənɪdʒ/z
 [-rɒ-], -is/iz
 baronet, -s 'bærənɪt [-rɒɪt, -et], -s
 baronetage, -s 'bærənɪtɪdʒ [-rɒ-], -iz
 baronet'cy, -ies 'bærənɪtsɪ [-rɒ-, -et-],
 -iz
 baronial bə'rounɪəl [-nɪəl]
 baron'y, -ies 'bærənɪ [-rɒɪ], -iz
 baroque bə'rɒk [-'rɒʊk]
 barouche, -s bə'ru:ʃ [bæ'r-], -iz
 barque, -s bɑ:k, -s
 Barr bɑ:*
 barrack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bærək, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 Barrac'lough 'bærək'lɑf
 barrage, -s 'bæərə:ʒ [bæ'rɑ:ʒ], -iz
 barratry 'bærətri

Barrat(t) 'bærət
 barrel, -s 'bærəl, -z
 barrel-organ, -s 'bærəl,ɔ:gən [-r],ɔ:-], -z
 barr[en, -enest, -enly, -eness 'bær[ən,
 -onist [-nist], -nuli, -ənnis
 Barrett 'bærət [-ret, -rit]
 barrica[de (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæri-
 'keid [-rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 Barrie 'bæri
 barrier (B.), -s 'bæriə*, -z
 barring 'bɑ:riŋ
 Barrington 'bæriŋtən
 barrister, -s 'bæristə*, -z
 barrister - at - law, barristers - at - law
 'bæristərət'lo:, 'bæristəzət'lo:
 barristerial 'bæris'tiəriəl
 Barron 'bærən
 barrow (B.), -s 'bærou, -z
 Barrow - in - Furness 'bærouin'fə:nis
 [-nes]
 Barry 'bæri
 Barrymore 'bærimo:*, [-mɔə*]
 bart. (B.), barts (B.) bɑ:t, -s
 Bartelot 'bɑ:tɪlət
 barter (B.) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:tə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Bartholomew bɑ:'θɒləmjʊ: [bɑ'θ-]
 Bartimeus [-mæus] 'bɑ:ti'mi(:)əs
 Bartle 'bɑ:tl
 Bartlett 'bɑ:tlɪt
 Bartolozzi 'bɑ:tə'lɒtsi
 Barton 'bɑ:tn
 Bart's bɑ:ts
 Barugt bɑ:f
 Barum 'beərəm
 Barwick 'bærik
 barytone, -s=barit-
 basal 'beisl
 basalt 'bæso:lt ['bæsəlt, bə'so:lt, -ɒlt]
 basaltic bə'so:ltik [-'sɒl-]
 basan 'bæzn
 Basan 'beisən
 bascule, -s 'bæskju:l, -z
 bas[e (s. adj. v.), -es, -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -ing, -ed beis, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -iŋ, -t
 base-ball 'beisbɔ:l
 base-born 'beisbɔ:n
 basecourt, -s 'beiskɔ:t, -s
 Baseden 'beizdn
 baseless, -ly, -ness 'beislis, -li, -nis
 basement, -s 'beismənt, -s
 bases (from base) 'beisiz, (plur. of basis)
 'beisi:z
 Basford 'beisfəd
 bash, -es, -ing, -ed bæf, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Bashan 'beifʃən
 Bashford 'bæfəd

bash[ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'bæf]-
 ful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 basic (B.) 'beisik
 basil (B.) 'bæzl [-zil]
 basilica, -s, -n bə'silika [-'sil-], -z, -n
 basilisk, -s 'bæzilisik [-zli-], -s
 basin, -s 'beisn, -z
 Basingstoke 'beizɪŋstouk
 bas[is, -es 'beisiz, -i:z
 bask, -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Basker (surname) 'bɑ:skə*
 Baskervill(e) 'bæskəvil
 basket, -s, -ful/s 'bɑ:skit, -s, -ful/z
 basket-ball, -work 'bɑ:skit|bɔ:l, -wɔ:k
 Basle bɑ:l
 basque (B.), -s bæsk [bɑ:sk], -s
 Basra(h) 'bæsɾə ['bæzɾə, 'bɑzɾə]
 bas-relief, -s 'bæsri:li:f ['bɑ:r-], -s
 bass (fish, fibre) (B.) bæs
 bass (in music), -es beis, -iz
 Bassanio bə'sɑ:niou [bæ's-, -njou]
 basset, -s 'bæsit, -s
 basset-horn, -s 'bæsithɔ:n ['bæsit'h-], -z
 Basset(t) 'bæsit
 bassinet(te), -s 'bæsi'net, -s
 basso, -s 'bæsou, -z
 bassoon, -s bə'su:n [bə'zu:n], -z
*Note.—Professional orchestral players
 generally pronounce bə'zu:n.*
 bass-wood 'bæswud
 bast bæst
 Bastable 'bæstəbl
 bastard, -s, -y 'bæstəd, -z, -i
 bastardize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bæst-
 ədaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 battle, -es, -ing, -ed beist, -s, -iŋ, -id
 bastille (B.), -s bæst'i:l (basti:), -z
 bastinado (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæs-
 ti'neidəu [-'nɑ:d-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 bastion, -s, -ed 'bæstɪən [-tjən], -z, -d
 Basuto, -s bə'su:tou [bə'zu:-], -z
 Basutoland bə'su:təulənd [bə'zu:-]
 bat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted bæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Batavia bə'teivɪə [-vɪə], bætə'viə
 Batavier 'bætə'viə*
 batch, -es bætʃ, -iz
 Batchellar, -or 'bætʃələ*, -ə*
 bat[e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed beit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Bateman, -s, -son 'beit|mən, -s, -sn
 Batey 'beiti
 ba[th (s.) (B.), -ths bɑ:θ, -ðz
 bath (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t
 bath-brick, -s 'bɑ:θbrik, -s
 bath-chair, -s 'bɑ:θ'tʃeə*, -z
 bath[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beð, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 Batho 'bæθou, 'beithou
 bat-horse, -s 'bɑ:hɔ:s ['bæθɔ:s], -iz

bathos 'beioʊs
 bathroom, -s 'bɑ:θrʊm [-ru:m], -z
 Bathsheba 'bæθʃi:bə [bæθʃi:bə]
 bath-stone 'bɑ:θstʊn
 Bathurst 'bæθə(:)st
 batik 'bætik
 batiste bæ'ti:st [bɑ't-] (batist)
 bat|man (military), -men 'bæt|mən, -mən
 batman (oriental weight), -s 'bætmən, -z
 baton, -s 'bætən [-tʃ:ŋ, -tə:ŋ] (bat3), -z
 Batoum bɑ:'tu:m
 batrachian, -s bə'treikjən [-kiən], -z
 bats|man, -men 'bæts|mən, -mən
 battalion, -s bə'tæljən, -z
 battels 'bætlz
 batt|en (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'bæt|n, -nz, -ŋŋ [-ŋŋ], -nd
 Battenberg 'bætnbɜ:g
 batter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 battering-ram, -s 'bætəriŋræm, -z
 Batter|sby, -sea 'bætə|zbi, -si
 batter|y, -ies 'bætər|i, -iz
 batting (s.) 'bætiŋ
 Battishill 'bætifi:l [-fl]
 batt|le (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led 'bæt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 battle-axe, -s 'bætlæks, -iz
 battle-cruiser, -s 'bætl'kru:zə*, -z
 battle-cry, -s 'bætlkrai, -z
 battledore [-door], -s 'bætlɔ:*, [-dɔ:ə*], -z
 battlefield, -s 'bætlfi:ld, -z
 battle-ground, -s 'bætlgraund, -z
 battlement, -s, -ed 'bætlmənt, -s, -id
 battle-royal, -s 'bætl'roiəl, -z
 battleship, -s 'bætlʃip, -s
 battue, -s bæ'tu: [-'tju:, -'] (baty), -z
 Battye 'bæti
 Batum bɑ:'tu:m
 bauble, -s 'bɔ:bl, -z
 Baucis 'bɔ:sis
 Bauer 'bauə*
 Baugh, -an bɔ:, -n
 Baughurst 'bɔ:ghə:st
 baulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:k [bɔ:lk], -s, -iŋ, -t
 bauxite 'bɔ:ksait
 Bavaria, -n/s bə'veəriə, -n/z
 bawbee, -s bɔ:'bi: ['bɔ:'bi:], -z
 bawd, -s; -ry, -y bɔ:d, -z; -ri, -i
 bawdy-house, -ses 'bɔ:dihaʊs, -ziz
 bawl, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Bax bæks
 Baxandall 'bæksəndɔ:
 Baxter 'bæksə*

bay (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 bayard (B.) (horse), -s 'beiad, -z
 Bayard (air-ship), -s bei'a:d ['beia:d, 'beiad] (baja:r), -z
 Bayden 'beidn
 Bayeux bei'ju: [bai'ə:] (bajə)
 Bayl|e)y, -is(s) 'beil|i, -is
 Baynes beinz
 bayonet, -s 'beio:ni:t ['beən-], -s
 Bayreuth 'bairɔit
 bay-salt 'bei'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt]
 Bayswater 'beiz,wɔ:tə*
 bay-tree, -s 'bei-tri:, -z
 bay-window, -s 'bei'windəu, -z
 bazaar, -s bə'zɑ:*, -z
 Bazalgette 'bæzəldʒit [-dʒet]
 B.C. 'bi:si:
 bdellium 'deliəm [-ljəm]
 be; being, been bi: (strong form), bə (weak form); 'bi:ŋ, bi:n [bin]
 Note.—Some speakers use bin as a weak form, others use it in all cases.
 Beacall 'bi:kɔ:l [-iz, -iŋ, -t
 beach (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bi:tʃ, beachcomber (B.), -s 'bi:tʃ,kəʊmə*, -z
 beach-la-mar 'bi:tʃlɑ'mɑ:*
 beachy (B.) 'bi:tʃi
 beacon, -s 'bi:kən, -z
 Beaconsfield (place in Buckinghamshire) 'bekənzfi:ld, (Lord) 'bi:k-
 bead, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s bi:d, -z, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
 beadle (B.), -s 'bi:dl, -z
 Beadnall 'bi:dnəl
 Beadon 'bi:dn [-iist, -inis
 bead|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:d|i, -iə*, beagle, -s 'bi:gl, -z
 beak, -s, -ed bi:k, -s, -t
 beaker, -s 'bi:kə*, -z
 Beal(e) bi:l
 beam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bi:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 beam-ends 'bi:m'endz
 beam-engine, -s 'bi:m'endʒin, -z
 Beaminsther 'beminstə* [locally also 'bemistə*]
 Note.—'bi:m is sometimes heard from people unfamiliar with the place.
 Beamish 'bi:mif
 beam|y, -ily, -iness 'bi:m|i, -ili, -inis
 bean, -s bi:n, -z
 beanfeast, -s, -er/s 'bi:nfi:st, -s, -ə*/z
 beano, -s 'bi:nəu, -z
 beanstalk, -s 'bi:n-stɔ:k, -s
 bear (s. v.), -s, -ing, bore, born(e), bearer/s bæə*, -z, -riŋ, bɔ:*, [bɔ:ə*], bɔ:n, 'beərə*/z [-lnis
 bearab|le, -ly, -leness 'beərəb|l, -li,

bear-baiting 'beə,beitɪŋ
 beard (B.), -s, -ed biəd, -z, -id
 Beard(er), -sley 'biəd|ə*, -zli
 beardless 'biədlis
 Beare biə*
 bear-garden, -s 'beə,ɡɑ:dn, -z
 bearing (s.), -s 'beəriŋ, -z
 bearing-rein, -s 'beəriŋrein, -z
 bearish, -ly, -ness 'beəriʃ, -li, -nis
 bearskin, -s 'beə-skin, -z
 Beasley 'bi:zli
 beast, -s bi:st, -s
 beastly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:sdli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 beat (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -en bi:t, -s, -iŋ/z, -n
 beatific, -al, -ally, bi(:)ə'tifik, -əl, -əli
 beatification, -s bi(:)ætifi'keiʃən, -z
 beati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied bi(:)'æti|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 *beatitude, -s bi(:)'ætitju:d, -z
 Beatri|ce, -x 'biətri|s ['bjo:t-], -ks
 Beatt|ie, -y 'bi:t|i, -i
 beau, -s bou, -z
 Beauchamp 'bi:tʃəm
 Beau|clerc, -clerk 'bou|kleə*, -kleə*
 Beaufort 'boufət
 Beaulieu (in Hampshire) 'bju:li
 Beaumaris bou'məris [-'mæ-, locally
 also bju:'moris]
 Beaumont 'boumənt
 Beaune boun [-li, -nis
 beauteous, -ly, -ness 'bju:tɪəs [-tjəs],
 beautiful 'bju:təfəl [-tif-]
 beautifully 'bju:təfli [-tif-, -fuli, -fəli]
 beauti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'bju:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faia*/z
 beaut|y, -ies 'buj:t|i, -iz
 beauty-sleep, -spot/s 'bju:ti-sli:p,
 Beav|an, -en 'bev|ən, -ən [-spot/s
 beaver (B.), -s 'bi:və*, -z
 Beaverbrook 'bi:vəbruk
 beaver|y, -ies 'bi:və|ri, -iz
 Beavon 'bevən
 Beaworthy 'bi:wəði
 Beazley 'bi:zli [-iŋ, -d
 becalm, -s, -ing, -ed bi'kɑ:m [bə'k-], -z,
 became (from become) bi'keim [bə'k-]
 because bi'kɔz [bə'kɔz, bikəz, rarely
 bi'kɔ:z, colloquially also kɔz]
 Note.—The use of bikəz and its abbrevi-
 ated form kəz is spreading rapidly.
 Beccles 'beklz
 Bechstein, -s 'bekstain, -z
 Bechuana, -s, -land 'betʃu'a:nə
 [be'tʃuɑ:-, bekju-], -z, -lənd
 beck (B.), -s bek, -s
 Becke bek
 Beckenham 'beknəm [-knəm]

Becket(t) 'bekit
 Beckles 'beklz
 Beckley 'bekli
 beck|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bek|ən,
 -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-ənɪŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
 Beck|ton, -with 'bek|tən, -wiθ
 Becky 'beki
 becloud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'klaud [bə'k-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 becom|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, became
 bi'kɑm [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ/li, -ignis,
 bi'keim [bə'k-]
 bed (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bed, -z, -iŋ, -id
 bedad bi'dæd [bə'd-]
 Bedales 'bi:deilz
 bedaub, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dɔ:b [bə'd-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 bedchamber, -s 'bed,tʃeimbə*, -z
 bedclothes 'bedklouðz [old-fashioned
 -klouz]
 bedder, -s 'bedə*, -z
 Beddgelert bed'gela(:)t
 bedding (s.) 'bediŋ
 Bede bi:d
 bedeck, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dek [bə'd-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 Bedel 'bi:dl
 bedel(l), -s be'del, -z
 bed|ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed bi'dju:
 [bə'd-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
 bedfellow, -s 'bed,felou, -z
 Bedford, -shire 'bedfəd, -ʃiə* [-fə*]
 bedim, -s, -ming, -med bi'dim [bə'd-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Bedivere 'bedivɪə*
 bediz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'daiz|n
 [bə'd-, -'diz-], -nz, -ŋiŋ, -nd
 Bedlam 'bedləm
 Bedlamite, -s 'bedləmait, -s
 bedmaker, -s 'bed,meikə*, -z
 Bedouin, -s 'beduin, -z
 bed|plate/s, -post/s 'bed|pleit/s,
 -poust/s
 bedragg|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'dræŋ|l
 [bə'd-], -lz, -liŋ [-lin], -ld
 bed-ridden 'bed,ridn
 bedrock, -s 'bed'rɒk ['bed-rɒk], -s
 bedroom, -s 'bedrum, -z
 Bedruthan bi'drʌðən [bə'd-]
 Beds bedz
 bedside 'bedsaid
 bed-sore, -s 'bedsɔ:* [-sɔə*], -z
 bedspread, -s 'bedspred, -z
 bedstead, -s 'bedsted [-stid], -z
 bedstraw, -s 'bedstro:, -z
 bedtime 'bedtaim
 bedward, -s 'bedwəd, -z
 Bedwell 'bedwəl [-wel]

bee (B.), -s bi:, -z
 Beeby 'bi:bi
 beech (B.), -es bi:tʃ, -iz
 Beech|am, -ing 'bi:tʃ|əm, -in
 beechnut, -s 'bi:tʃnʌt, -s
 bee-eater, -s 'bi:i:tə*, -z
 bee|f, -ves bi:f, -vz
 beefeater, -s 'bi:f.i:tə*, -z
 beefsteak, -s 'bi:f'steik [also '— when
attributive], -s
 beef-tea 'bi:f'ti:
 beef|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bi:f|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 bee-hive, -s 'bi:haiv, -z
 bee-line, -s 'bi:'lain ['bi:lain], -z
 Beelzebub bi(:)'elzibab
 been (*from be*) bi:n [bin]
*Note.—Some speakers use bin only as
 a weak form, others use it in all
 cases.*
 beer (B.), -s biə*, -z
 Beerbohm 'biəboum
 beer-hou|se, -ses 'biəhou|s, -ziz
 beer-money 'biəmani
 Beersheba 'biəʃibə [biə'ʃi:bə]
 beer|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'biər|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Beesl(e)y 'bi:zli
 bee-sting, -s 'bi:-stɪŋ, -z
 beestings 'bi:stɪŋz
 beeswax 'bi:zwæks
 beeswing 'bi:zwiŋ
 beet, -s bi:t, -s
 Beetham 'bi:θəm
 Beethoven (*musical composer*) 'beith-
 houvn, (*square in London*) 'bi:thouvn
 beetle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bi:t|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Beeton 'bi:tən
 beetroot, -s 'bi:tru:t, -s
 beeves (*plur. of beef*) bi:vz
 be|fall, -falls, -falling, -fell, -fallen
 bi'fɔ:l [bɔ:l], -'fɔ:lz, -'fɔ:liŋ, -'fel,
 -'fɔ:lən
 befit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted bi'fit [bɔ'f-],
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 before bi'fɔ:* [bɔ'f-, -'fɔə*]
 beforehand bi'fɔ:hænd [bɔ'f-, -'fɔəh-]
 before - mentioned bi'fɔ:'menʃənd
 [-'fɔə'm-, -'fɔ:-, -']
 beforetime bi'fɔ:taim [bɔ'f-, -'fɔət-]
 be|foul, -s, -ing, -ed bi'fɔul [bɔ'f-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 befriend, -s, -ing, -ed bi'frend [bɔ'f-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 beg, -s, -ging, -ged beg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 begad bi'gæd [bɔ'g-]
 began (*from begin*) bi'gæn [bɔ'g-]

be|get, -gets, -getting, -gat, -gotten
 bi'get [bɔ:l], -'gets, -'getiŋ, -'gæt,
 beggar, -s 'begə*, -z [-'gɔtn
 beggarly, -iness 'begəli, -inis
 beggar-my-neighbour 'begəmi'neibə*
 beggary 'begəri
 Begs begz
 belgin, -gins, -ginning/s, -gan, -gun
 bi'lgin [bɔ:l], -'ginz, -'giniŋ/z, -'gæn,
 begone bi'gɔn [bɔ'g-] [-'gɔn
 begonia, -s bi'gounjə [bɔ'g-, -niə], -z
 begorra bi'gɔrə [bɔ'g-]
 begot, -ten (*from beget*) bi'gɔt [bɔ'g-], -n
 begrim|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'graim [bɔ'g-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 begrudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'grʌdʒ
 [bɔ'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 beguile, -es, -ing, -ed bi'gail [bɔ'g-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Begum, -s 'bi:gəm, -z
 begun (*from begin*) bi'gʌn [bɔ'g-]
 behalf bi'hɑ:f [bɔ'h-]
 Behar (*in India*) bi'hɑ:* [bɔ'h-],
 (*surname*) 'bi:hɑ:*
 behav|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'heiv [bɔ'h-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 behaviour, -s bi'heivjə* [bɔ'h-], -z
 behead, -s, -ing, -ed bi'hed [bɔ'h-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 beheld (*from behold*) bi'held [bɔ'h-]
 behemoth (B.) bi'hi:məθ ['bi:himouθ]
 behest, -s bi'hest [bɔ'h-], -s
 behind, -hand bi'haind [bɔ'h-], -hænd
 be|hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -hol-
 der/s bi'hould [bɔ:l], -'houldz,
 -'houldiŋ, -'held, -'houldə*/z
 beholden bi'houldən [bɔ'h-]
 behoof bi'hʊ:f [bɔ'h-]
 behov|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'houv [bɔ'h-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Behring 'berɪŋ ['biər-, 'bɛər-]
 beige beɪʒ
 being (s.), -s 'bi:ɪŋ, -z
 being (*from be*) 'bi:ɪŋ
 Beirut 'beiru:t [bei'ru:t]
 Beit bait
 Beith bi:θ
 bejan, -s 'bi:dʒən, -z
 bejewel, -els, -elling, -elled bi'dʒu(:)il
 [bɔ'dʒ-, -əl], -ilz [-əlz], -iliŋ [-əliŋ],
 -ild [-əld]
 bel, -s bel, -z
 belabour, -ours, -ouring, -oured
 bi'leibə* [bɔ'l-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 belated, -ness bi'leɪtɪd [bɔ'l-], -nis
 belaud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lɔ:d [bɔ'l-], -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 Belaugh 'bi:lɔ:

belay, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lei [bə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 belch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beltʃ [belfʃ],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Belcher 'beltʃə*, 'belfə*
 beldam(e), -s 'beldəm, -z
 beleaguer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'li:gə*
 [bə'l-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 belemnite, -s 'beləmnait, -s
 Belfast 'belfa:st ['bel'fa:st, bel'fa:st]
*Note.—Locally -'-.
 belfry, -ies 'belfri:, -iz
 Belg[ian/s, -ic, -ium 'beldʒən/z, -ik,
 -əm
 Belgrade 'belgreid
 Belgrave 'belgreiv
 Belgravia, -n bel'greivjə [-viə], -n
 Belial 'bi:liəl [-lɪəl]
 belie, -ies, -ying, -ied bi'lai [bə'l-],
 -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid
 *belief, -s bi'lif [bə'l-], -s
 believ[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able
 bi'li:v [bə'l-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl-
 belike bi'laik [bə'l-]
 Belinda bi'lində [bə'l-, bə'l-]
 Belisha bə'li:ʃə [bə'l-]
 belittle, -les, -ling, -led bi'liti [bə'l-],
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 bell (B.) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bel, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Bella 'belə
 belladonna ,belə'donə
 Bellamy 'beləmi
 Bellatrix be'leitriks
 bell-buoy, -s 'belboi, -z
 belle (B.), -s bel, -z
 Belleisle be'li:l
 Belle Isle 'bel'ail
 Bellerophon bə'lerəfən [bi'l-]
 Belle Sauvage 'bel-sou'vɑ:ʒ
 belles lettres 'bel'letʃ [-'letə*] (belletʃ)
 Belle Tout 'bel'tu:t ['bel-tu:t, bel'tu:t]
 Bellevue 'bel'vju: ['belv-]
 Belieu 'belju:, be'lu:, bə'lju:
 bell-founder, -s 'bel,faundə*, -z
 bell-hanger, -s 'bel,hæŋə*, -z
 bellicose, -ly 'belikous, -li
 bellicosity ,beli'kəsiti
 belligerent, -s bi'lidʒərənt [bə'l-, bə'l-], -s
 Bellingham (in Northumberland) 'belin-
 dʒəm, (surname) 'belindʒəm, 'beliŋəm
 bell[man, -men 'bel'mæn [-mæn], -mən
 [-men]
 bell-metal 'bel,metl
 Belloc be'lɒk
 Bellot be'lɒt
 bellow, -s, -ing, -ed 'belou, -z, -iŋ
 ['beloiŋ], -d
 bellows (s.) 'belouz [-ləz]*

bellows 'belouz
 bell-ringer, -s 'bel,riŋə*, -z
 bell-rope, -s 'belroup, -s
 bell-shaped 'bel'feipt
 bell-tent, -s 'bel-tent, -s
 bell-tower, -s 'bel,tauə*, -z
 bell-wether, -s 'bel,weðə*, -z
 belly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'belji, -iz,
 -iŋ, -id
 belly-band, -s 'belibænd, -z
 bellyful, -s 'beliful, -z
 Belmont 'belmont [-mənt]
 Beloe 'bi:lou
 belong, -s, -ing/s, -ed bi'lɒŋ [bə'l-], -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d
 beloved (used predicatively) bi'ləvd
 [bə'l-], (used attributively or as noun)
 bi'ləvd [bə'l-, -vid]
 below bi'lou [bə'l-]
 Belsh[am, -aw 'belʃəm, -o:
 Belshazzar bel'ʃæzə*
 Belsize 'belsaiz
 Belstead 'belstid
 belt (B.), -s, -ed belt, -s, -id
 Belteshazzar ,belti'ʃæzə*
 belting, -s 'beltiŋ, -z
 Belton 'beltən
 Beluchistan bə'lu:tʃistæn [-tɑ:n, -'--']
 belvedere (B.), -s 'belvidiə* ['belvi'd-,
 ,belvi'd-], -z
 Belvoir (castle) 'bi:və*, (in names of
 streets, etc.) 'belvɔ:*, [-voie* -vɔə*,
 -vɔ:*)
 bema, -s, -ta 'bi:mə, -z, -tə
 Beman 'bi:mən
 Bembridge 'bembridʒ
 bemoan, -s, -ing, -ed bi'moun [bə'm-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 bemus[e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'mju:z [bə'm-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Ben ben
 Benares bi'nɑ:rɪz [be'n-, bæ'n-]
 Benbow 'benbou
 bench, -es bentʃ, -iz
 bencher, -s 'bentʃə*, -z
 bend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, bent bend, -z,
 -iŋ, -id, bent
 beneath bi'ni:θ [bə'n-]
 Benedicite, -s ,beni'daisiti [,bene'di:-
 tʃiti], -z
 Benedick, -s 'benidik, -s
 Benedict 'benidikt, 'benit
 benedictine (liqueur), -s ,beni'dikti:n, -z
 Benedictine (monk), -s ,beni'diktain, -z
 benediction, -s ,beni'dikʃən, -z
 Benedictus, -es ,beni'diktəs [,bene-
 'diktus], -iz
 benefaction, -s ,beni'fækʃən ['benif-], -z

benefactor, -s 'benifæktə* [ˌbeni-
'fæktə*], -z
benefactress, -es 'benifæktris [ˌbeni-
'fæktɹis], -iz
benefic bi'nefik
benefice, -s, -d 'benifis, -iz, -t [-t/li
beneficen|ce, -t/ly bi'nefisn|s [bə'n-],
benefici|al, -ally, -alness 'beni'fiʃ|əl,
-əli, -əlnis
beneficiary, -ies 'beni'fiʃəri [ˌfiə-
-ʃjə-], -iz
benefit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'benifit, -s,
Benenden 'benəndən [-iŋ, -id
Benet 'benit
benevolence, -t/ly bi'nevələn|s [bə'n-
-v-], -vol-, -t/li
Bengal beŋ'gɔ:l [ben'g-, '-l-, occas. also
'- when followed by a stress]
Bengali, -s beŋ'gɔ:li [ben'g-], -z
bengal-light, -s 'beŋgɔ:l'laɪt [ˈbeŋg-], -s
Benge (surname) bendʒ
Benger (food) 'beŋgə* [ˈbendʒə*]
Benham 'benəm
Benians 'benjənz
benighted bi'naɪtɪd [bə'n-]
benign, -est, -ly bi'nain [bə'n-], -ist, -li
benignancy, -t/ly bi'nignən|si [bə'n-],
benignity bi'nigniti [bə'n-] [-t/li
Benin be'nin [bi'n-, bə'n-]
benison, -s 'benizn [-ɪsn], -z
Benis(s)on 'benɪsn
Benjamin 'bendʒəmin [-mən]
Benjamite, -s 'bendʒəmaɪt, -s
Bennet(t) 'benit
Bennette bæ'net [bə'n-]
Bennington 'benɪŋtən
Bensley 'benzli
Benson 'bensn
bent (s.), -s bent, -s
bent (from bend) bent
Benten 'bentən
Bentham 'benθəm
Bentinck 'bentɪk, 'bentɪŋk
Bentley, -s 'bentli, -z
Benton 'bentən
benumb, -s, -ing, -ed bi'nʌm [bə'n-], -z,
benzene 'benzi:n [-'z] [-iŋ, -d
benzine 'benzi:n [-'z]
benzoic ben'zɔɪk [ˈbenzɔɪk]
benzoin 'benzɔɪn
benzol 'benzəl
benzoline 'benzoli:n [-zəl-]
Beowulf 'beɪowulf [ˈbeɪəw-]
bequea|th, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'kwɪ:θ
[bə'k-, -i:θ], -ōz [-θs], -ōiŋ, -ōd [-θt]
bequest, -s bi'kwest [bə'k-], -s
Berber, -s 'bə:bə*, -z
Bere biə*

bereave|e, -es, -ing, -ed, bereft bi'ri:v
[bə'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d, bi'reft [bə'r-]
bereavement, -s bi'ri:vmənt [bə'r-], -s
bereft (from bereave) bi'reft [bə'r-]
Berengaria ,beriŋ'geəriə [-reŋ-, -rəŋ-]
Berenice ,beri'naɪsi(:)
Beresford 'berɪzfd [-ɪsf-]
beret, -s 'berit, -s ['berei, 'beri, -z]
berg, -s bæ:g, -z
bergamot, -s 'bæ:gəmət [-mət], -s
Bergen 'bæ:gən [ˈbæ:g-]
Berger (English surname) 'bæ:dʒə*
beriberi 'beri'beri
Bering 'berɪŋ
Berkeleyan bæ'kli(:)ən
Berkeley (in England) 'bæ:kli [rarely
'bæ:k-], (in America) 'bæ:kli
Berkhamsted [-mpstead] 'bæ:kəmpstɪd
[-sted, less commonly 'bæ:k-]
Note.—The usual pronunciation is
'bæ:k-, but the form 'bæ:k- is used by
some residents, especially members
of county families.
Berks bæ:ks [rarely bæ:ks]
Berkshire 'bæ:kʃɪə* [-ʃə*, rarely 'bæ:k-]
Berlin (in Germany) bæ:'lɪn [-'l-, occas.
also '— when attributive], (American
town) 'bæ:lɪn, (surname) 'bæ:lɪn
Berlioz (musical composer) 'bæliəuz
['bæ:l-] (berljə:z)
Bermundsey 'bɜ:məndzi
Bermuda, -s bæ(:)'mju:də, -z
Bernard 'bə:nəd, as surname also
Bern(e) bæ:n [bæən] [bə:'na:d
Berners 'bɜ:nəz
Bernese bæ:'ni:z [-'l-, also '— when
Bernice bæ:'naɪsi(:) [attributive]
Berridge 'berɪdʒ
berrily (B.), -ies 'ber|i, -iz
bersaglieri ,bəsa:li'ɛəri(:)
berserk, -s, -er/s 'bə:sə:k, -s, -ə*/z
berth, -s bæ:θ, -s [bə:θz]
Bertha 'bə:θə
Bertie (christian name) 'bə:ti, (sur-
name) 'bə:ti, 'bə:ti
Bertram 'bɜ:trəm
Berwick, -shire 'berɪk, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
beryl (B.), -s 'berɪl, -z
beryllium be'rɪljəm [ˈlɪəm]
Besant 'besənt, 'bezənt, bi'zənt [bə'z-]
Note.—Pronounced 'besənt or 'bezənt
in the case of Mrs. Annie Besant
(she herself pronounced 'bes-); pro-
nounced bi'zənt or bæ'zənt in the
case of Sir Walter Besant and A.
Digby Besant.
beseech, -es, -ing/ly, besought bi'si:tʃ
[bə's-], -iz, -iŋ/li, bi'sɔ:t [bə's-]

beseem, -s, -ing, -ed bi'si:m [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 beset, -s, -ting bi'set [bə's-], -s, -iŋ
 beshrew bi'ru: [bə'f-]
 beside, -s bi'said [bə's-], -z
 besiege, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'si:dʒ [bə's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Besley 'bezli
 besmear, -s, -ing, -ed bi'smiə* [bə's-, -'smjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d [-iz, -iŋ, -t
 besmirsch, -es, -ing, -ed bi'smɜ:tʃ [bə's-],
 besom, -s 'bi:zəm ['biz-, 'bez-], -z [-nis
 besotted, -ly, -ness bi'sɒtɪd [bə's-], -li,
 besought (from beseech) bi'sɔ:t [bə's-]
 bespangle, -les, -ling, -led bi'spæŋɡl [bə's-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 bespatter, -s, -ing, -ed bi'spætə* [bə's-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 bespeak, -s, -ing, bespoke, bespoken
 bi'spi:k [bə's-], -s, -iŋ, bi'spouk [bə's-], bi'spoukən [bə's-]
 besprinkle, -les, -ling, -led bi'sprɪŋkl [bə's-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Bess bes
 Bessarabia, besə'reibjə [-biə]
 Bessborough 'bezbɒ
 Bessemer 'besimə*
 Besses o' th' Barn 'besizəð'ba:n
 Bessie 'besi
 best (adj. adv. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed
 best, -s, -iŋ, -id
 bestial, -ly, -ism 'bestjəl [-tiəl], -i, -izəm
 bestiality, -ies, 'bestiæliti, -iz
 bestiary, -ies 'bestiəri [-tjə-], -iz
 bestir, -s, -ring, -red bi'stə:* [bə's-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 bestlow, -ows, -owing, -owed bi'stəu [bə's-], -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud
 bestowal, -s bi'stəuəl [bə's-], -z
 bestride, -es, -ing, bestrode, bestridden
 bi'straid [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, bi'strɒd [bə's-], bi'strɪdn [bə's-]
 bet (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s bet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 beta, -s 'bi:tə, -z
 betake, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken, bi'teik [bə-], -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk,
 betel, -nut/s 'bi:təl, -nat/s [-'teikən
 Betelgeuse, -x 'betəldʒu:z, -ks
 bête noire, -s 'beit'nwa:* [-'nwɔ:*] (bə:tnwa:r), -z
 Bethany 'beθəni [-θni]
 Bethel 'beθəl [be'θel]
 Bethesda be'θezdə [bi'θ-, bæ'θ-]
 bethink, -s, -ing, bethought bi'θɪŋk [bə'θ-], -s, -iŋ, bi'θɔ:t [bə'θ-]
 Bethlehem 'beθlihem [-liəm]
 Bethnal 'beθnəl [-n]

Bethphage 'beθfədʒi
 Bethsaida be'θseidə [-'saidə]
 Bethune (surname) 'bi:tn, (in names of streets, etc.) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bæ'θ-]
 Béthune (French town) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bæ'θ-, -'tju:n, -'tu:n] (betyn)
 betide bi'taid [bə't-]
 betimes bi'taimz [bə't-]
 betok|en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'touk|ən [bə't-], -ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
 betony 'betəni
 betook (from betake) bi'tuk [bə't-]
 betray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'trei [bə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'treə*/z]
 betrayal, -s bi'treial [bə't-, -'treil], -z
 betroth, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'trouθ [bə't-, -ouθ], -ðz [-θs], -ðɪŋ, -ðd [-θt]
 betrothal, -s bi'trouðəl [bə't-], -z
 Betsy 'betsi
 better (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'betə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 betterment 'betəmənt
 betting, -s 'betɪŋ, -z
 Bettws 'betəs
 Bettws-y-Coed 'betəzi'kouid [-təsi-, -tusi-]
 Betty 'beti
 between bi'twi:n [bə't-]
 betwixt bi'twɪkst [bə't-]
 Beulah 'bju:lə
 Beurle bæ:l
 beurré (pear), -s 'bjuəri, -z
 Beuthin 'bju:θɪn
 Bevan bevən
 bev|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'bev|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
 Beven 'bevən
 beverage, -s 'bevərɪdʒ, -iz
 Beveridge 'bevərɪdʒ
 Beverley 'bevəli
 Beves 'bi:vɪs
 bev|y, -ies 'bev|i, -iz [-iŋ, -d
 bewail, -s, -ing, -ed bi'weil [bə'w-], -z,
 beware bi'weə* [bə'w-]
 Bewick(e) 'bju(:)ɪk
 bewild|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erment/s bi'wild|ə* [bə'w-], -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -əmənt/s
 bewitch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment/s bi'witʃ [bə'w-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s
 Bewley 'bju:li
 bewrayeth bi'reiθ [bə'r-]
 Bexhill 'beks'hil [-'i-]
 Bexley 'beksli
 Bey, -s bei, -z
 beyond bi'jənd [bi'ənd]
 Beyrout(h) 'beiru:t [-rut]
 Beyts beits

bezant, -s 'bezənt, -s
 bezel, -s 'bezl, -z
 bezique bi'zi:k [be'z-, bæ'z-]
 bheest|y, -ies 'bi:st|j, -iz
 Biarritz 'biərits (bjarits)
 bias (s. v.), -(s)es, -(s)ing, -(s)ed 'baies,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 biaz|al, -ial bai'æks|əl ['bai'æ-], -iəl
 [-jəl]
 bib, -s bib, -z
 Bibby 'bibɪ
 Bible, -s 'baibl, -z
 biblic|al, -ally 'biblik|əl, -əli
 bibliograph|er/s, -y, -ies 'bibli'ɒ-
 grəf|ə*/z, -i, -iz
 bibliolat|er/s, -ry 'bibli'ɒlət|ə*/z, -rɪ
 bibliomania, 'bibli'meinjə [-liə'm-, -niə]
 bibliomaniac, -s, 'bibli'meinɪæk [-liə'm-,
 -nɪæk], -s
 bibliophile, -s 'bibliəfɪl [-liəf-], -z
 bibulous 'bibjʊləs
 bicarbonate, -s bai'kɑ:bənit ['bai'k-,
 -bnɪt, -bnɪt, -eit], -s
 bice bais
 Bice 'bi:tʃi
 bicentenary (s. adj.), -ies 'baɪsen'ti-
 nərɪj ['baɪsen't-, -'ten-, baɪ'sentɪn-],
 -iz
 biennial 'baɪsen'tenjəl ['baɪsen't-]
 biceps, -es 'baɪseps, -iz
 Bicester 'bɪstə*
 bichloride 'baɪ'klɔ:raɪd
 bichromate 'baɪ'kroumɪt [-meɪt]
 bicker, -s, -iŋ/s, -ed, -er/s 'bɪkə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/z, -d, -rə*/z
 Bickerstaff 'bɪkəstɑ:f
 Bickersteth 'bɪkəsteθ [-stiθ]
 Bickerton 'bɪkətn
 Bickford 'bɪkfəd
 Bick|leigh, -ley 'bɪk|li, -li
 Bicknell 'bɪknəl [-nɪ]
 bicuspid, -s bai'kʌspɪd [bi'k-], -z
 bicycle (s. v.), -les, -liŋ, -led 'baɪsɪkl|,
 -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld
 bicyclist, -s 'baɪsɪklɪst, -s
 bid (s.), -s bid, -z
 bid (v.) (at auction), -s, -dɪŋ, -der/s
 bid, -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z
 bid (v.) (command), -s, -dɪŋ, bade,
 bidden bid, -z, -iŋ, beid [bæd], 'bɪdn
 Bidder 'bɪdə*
 Biddle 'bɪdl
 Biddulph 'bɪdɒlf
 bid|e (B.), -es, -iŋ, -ed baid, -z, -iŋ, -id
 Bideford 'bɪdɪfəd
 Biden 'baɪdn
 biennial, -ly bai'enjəl [-niəl], -i
 bier, -s biə*, -z

*C

biff (s. v.), -s, -iŋ, -ed bɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 bifocal (s. adj.), -s 'baɪ'foukəl, -z
 bifurcat|e, -es, -iŋ, -ed 'baɪfə'keɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 bifurcation, -s 'baɪfə'keɪʃən, -z
 big, -ger, -gest, -ness big, -ə*, -ɪst, -nɪs
 bigamist, -s 'bɪgəməst, -s
 bigamous, -ly 'bɪgəməs, -li
 bigam|y, -ies 'bɪgəm|i, -iz
 Bigelow 'bɪgɪləu [-gəl-]
 Bigge big
 biggish 'bɪgɪʃ
 Big|gs, -ham big|z, -əm
 bight, -s bait, -s
 Bignell 'bɪgnəl [-nɪ]
 Bigod 'baɪɡəd
 bigot, -s, -ed; -ry 'bɪɡət, -s, -ɪd; -ri
 bigraph, -s 'baɪɡrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 bigwig, -s 'bɪɡwɪɡ, -z
 bijou, -s 'bi:ʒu:, -z
 bik|e (s. v.), -es, -iŋ, -ed baɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 bilabial (s. adj.), -s bai'leɪbiəl ['bai'l-,
 -bjəl], -z
 bilater|al, -ally bai'lætər|əl ['bai'l-], -əli
 Bilbao bil'ba.ou [-'beɪou]
 bilberry, -ies 'bɪlbərɪ, -iz
 Bilb(o)rough 'bɪlbərə
 bile bail [-d
 bilge (s. v.), -es, -iŋ, -ed bɪldʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
 bilge-pump, -s 'bɪldʒpʌmp, -s
 bilge-water 'bɪldʒwɔ:tə*
 bilgy 'bɪldʒɪ
 biliary 'bɪljəri [-liər-]
 bilingual bai'liŋɡwəl ['bai'l-]
 bilious, -ly, -ness 'bɪljəs, -li, -nɪs
 biliteral bai'litərəl ['bai'l-]
 bilk, -s, -iŋ, -ed bɪlk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 bill (B.), -s bil, -z
 Billerica 'bɪlɪrɪkə
 Billericay 'bɪlə'riki
 billet (s. v.), -s, -iŋ, -ed 'bɪlɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 billet-doux (sing.) 'bɪleɪ'du: [-li'd-],
 (plur.) -z
 bill-hook, -s 'bɪlhʊk, -s
 billiard, -s; -ball/s, -cue/s, -marker/s,
 -room/s, -table/s 'bɪljəd, -z; -bɔ:l/z,
 -kju:z, -mɑ:kə*/z, -rʊm/z [-ru:m/z],
 -teɪbl/z
 Billing, -s, -hurst 'bɪlɪŋ, -z, -hə:st
 Billingsgate 'bɪlɪŋɡɪt [-geɪt, -get]
 Billington 'bɪlɪŋtən
 billion, -s, -th/s 'bɪljən, -z, -θ/s
 bill-of-fare, -s 'bɪləv'feə* ['bɪl-, -lə'feə*],
 -z
 bill|ow, -ows, -owy 'bɪl|əu, -əuz, -əwi
 bill-poster, -s 'bɪl,pəustə*, -z
 bill-stick|er/s, -iŋ 'bɪl,stɪk|ə*/z, -iŋ
 billy (B.), -ies 'bɪljɪ, -iz

billycock, -s 'bilikək, -s
billy-goat, -s 'biligout, -s
Bilston(e) 'bilstən
Bilton 'biltən
biltong 'biltɒŋ
bimестrial bai'mestriəl ['bai'm-]
bimetalliism, -st/s bai'metəli'zəm
 ['bai'm-, -tli-], -st/s
bi-monthly, -ies 'bai'manθli, -iz
bin, -s bin, -z
binary 'bainəri
bind, -s, -ing, bound, binder/s baind,
 -z, -iŋ, baund, 'baində*/z
bindweed 'baindwid
Binegar 'binigə*
Bingham, -ley 'biŋ|əm, -li
Bink(e)s biŋks
binacle, -s 'binəkl, -z
Binnley, -ie 'binli, -i
Binns binz
binocle, -s 'binəkl ['bain-, -nəkl], -z
binocular (s. *adj.*), -s bai'nəkjula*
 ['bi'n-, -jəla*], -z
binomial bai'noumial [-mjəl]
Binste(a)d 'binstid [-sted]
biochemist, -s, -ry 'baioʊ'kɛmɪst, -s, -ri
biogenesis 'baioʊ'dʒɛnɪsɪs [-s
biograph, -s 'baioɡra:f ['baioɡ-, -græf],
biographer, -s bai'ɒɡrəfə* ['bi'ɔ-], -z
biographic, -al, -ally 'baio'græfɪk
 [,baio'g-, bio'g-, biə'g-], -əl, -əli
biography, -ies bai'ɒɡrəfi ['bi'ɔ-], -iz
biologic, -al, -ally 'baio'lɒdʒɪk [,baio-],
 -əl, -əli
biology bai'ɒlədʒi
biometry bai'ɒmitri
bioscope, -s 'baioʊskəup, -s
biparous 'bipərəs
bipartite bai'pɑ:tait ['baip-]
biped, -s 'baipɛd, -z
bipedal 'bipɪdl ['baipɛdl]
biplane, -s 'bai-plein, -z
biquadratic (s. *adj.*), -s ,baikwə'drætɪk
 ['baikwə'd-, -kwə'd-], -s
birch (s. *v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bæ:tʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
birchen 'bɜ:tʃən
Birchenough 'bɜ:tʃɪnəf
bird (B.), -s bæ:d, -z
bird-cage (B.), -s 'bɜ:dkeɪdʒ, -iz
bird-call, -s 'bɜ:dkɔ:l, -z
bird-fancier, -s 'bɜ:d,fænsɪə* [-sʒə*], -z
bird-lime 'bɜ:dlaim
bird-nest, -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dnɛst, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
birdseed 'bɜ:dsi:d
bird's-eye (s. *adj.*), -s 'bɜ:dzai, -z
Birdseye 'bɜ:dzai

bird's-nest (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dz-
 nest, -s, -iŋ, -id
bireme, -s 'baɪrɪm ['baɪər-], -z
biretta, -s bi'retə, -z
Birkbeck (*surname*) 'bɜ:bɛk, 'bɜ:kɛk,
 (*college in London*) 'bɜ:kɛk
Birkenhead 'bɜ:kənhed [*locally* '---,-
 '---']
Birkett 'bɜ:kit
Birling 'bɜ:lɪŋ
Birmingham 'bɜ:miŋəm
Birnam 'bɜ:nəm
Biron (*modern surname*) 'baɪərən
Note.—The name must be pronounced
bi'ru:n in 'Love's Labour's Lost.'
Birrell 'bɪrəl
birth, -s; -day/s, -mark/s, -place/s,
 -rate/s, -right/s bæ:θ, -s; -dei/z,
 -mɑ:k/s, -pleis/iz, -reit/s, -rait/s
Birtwistle 'bɜ:t,wɪsl
bis bis
Biscay 'biskei [-ki]
biscuit, -s 'bɪskɪt, -s
bisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s bai'sekt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
bisection, -s bai'sekʃən, -z
bisexual 'baɪ'seksjuəl [bai's-, -kʃu-]
bishop (B.), -s; -ric/s 'bɪʃəp, -s; -rik/s
Bishopsgate 'bɪʃəpsgeɪt [-ɡɪt, -ɡet]
Bishop's Stortford 'bɪʃəps'stɔ:fd [-ɔ:t-f]
Bishopstoke, -on 'bɪʃəpstəuk, -ən
Bisley, -s 'bɪzli, -z
Bismarck 'bɪzmɑ:k
bismuth 'bɪzməθ
bison, -s 'baɪsn, -z [(*place*) 'bɪspəm
Bispham (*surname*) 'bɪsfəm, 'bɪspəm,
bisque, -s 'bɪsk, -s
Bisseker 'bɪsɪkə*
Bissell 'bɪsl
bissextile, -s bi'sekstail, -z
bistourly, -ies 'bɪstʊrli [-tər-], -iz
bistre 'bɪstə*
bisulphate, -ite bai'sʌlfəɪt ['bai's-,
 bit-, s bit-, s [-fɪt], -ait
bit (*from bite*) bit
bitch, -es bɪtʃ, -iz
bitle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, bit, bitten, biter/s
 bait-, s -iŋ, bit, 'bitn, 'baɪtə*/z
Bithell bi'θel, 'biθəl
Bithynia bi'θɪniə [bai'θ-, -nɪə]
bitter, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'bɪtə*, -rə*,
 -rist, -l, -nis
bittern, -s 'bɪtə:(n), -z
bitters 'bɪtɜz
bitumen, -s 'bɪtjumin [-men, -mən,
 bi'tju:m-], -z
bituminous bi'tju:miːnəs
bivalent 'baɪ'veɪlənt ['-, --]

bivalve, -s 'baivælv, -z
 bivouac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'bivuaek
 [-vwaek], -s, -in, -t
 bi-weekly (s. adv.), -ies 'bai'wi:klɪ
 [bai'w-], -iz
 bizarre bi'zɑ:* (biza:r)
 blab, -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s blæb, -z, -in,
 -d, -ə*/z
 Blachford 'blæfəd
 black (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s; -er, -est, -ish,
 -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blæk, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -if, -li, -nis; -in, -t
 blackamoor, -s 'blækəmuə* [-moə*,
 -moə*, -mo:ə*], -z
 blackball (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blækbo:l, -z,
 -in, -d
 blackbeetle, -s 'blæk'bi:tl, -z
 blackberry, -ies 'blækbəri [-,ber-], -iz
 blackberrying 'blæk,beriɪŋ
 blackbird, -s 'blækbɜ:d, -z
 blackboard, -s 'blækbo:d [-boəd], -z
 Blackburn(e) 'blækbɜ:n
 blackcap, -s 'blækkæp, -s
 black-cattle 'blæk'kætl
 blackcock, -s 'blækkɔk, -s
 black-currant, -s 'blæk'kʌrənt, -s
 black-draught 'blæk'drɑ:ft
 black|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'blæk|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
 Blackett 'blækɪt
 black-eye, -s 'blæk'ai, -z
 black-eyed 'blækaid
 Blackford 'blækfəd
 Blackfriars 'blæk'fraɪəz ['blæk,f-]
 blackgame 'blækgəim
 blackguard, -s, -ly 'blæga:d, -z, -li
 Blackheath 'blæk'hi:θ [also 'l-, -l-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 blacking (s.), -s 'blækiŋ, -z
 blacklead (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæk'led,
 -z, -in, -id
 blackleg, -s 'blækleɡ, -z
 black-letter 'blæk'leʔə* ['blæk,l-]
 black-list (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæklist,
 -s, -in, -id
 blackmail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'blækmeil, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Blackman 'blækmən [-mo:ə*]
 Blackmoor 'blækmʊə* [-moə*, -moə*,
 Blackmore 'blækmɔ:* [-moə*]
 Blackpool 'blækpʊ:l
 Blackpudlian, -s blæk'pʌdliən [-lɪən], -z
 Blackrock 'blækrɔk
 black-rod, -s 'blæk'rod, -z
 blacksmith, -s 'blæksmiθ, -s
 Blackston(e) 'blækstən
 blackthorn, -s 'blækθɔ:n, -z
 Blackwall 'blækwɔ:l

blackwater (B.) 'blæk,wɔ:tə*
 Blackwell 'blækwəl [-wel]
 Blackwood 'blækwud
 bladder, -s 'blædə*, -z
 bladderwort, -s 'blædəwɔ:t, -s
 blade, -s bleid, -z
 blade-bone, -s 'bleidboun, -z
 blaeberry, -ies 'bleibəri, -iz
 Blagrove 'blægreiv
 Blagrove 'bleigrouv
 blah-blah 'blɑ:'blɑ:
 Blaikie 'bleiki
 Blaikley 'bleikli
 blain, -s blein, -z
 Blair bləə*
 Blair-Atholl 'blær'æθəl
 Blake, -ney bleik, -ni
 Blakiston 'blækɪstən, 'bleik- [-lnis
 blamable, -ly, -leness 'bleiməbl, -li,
 blam|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bleim, -z,
 -in, -d
 blameless, -ly, -ness 'bleimlis, -li, -nis
 blameworthy, -iness 'bleim,wə:ðli, -inis
 Blamires blə'maɪəz
 Blanc (Mont) blɑ:ŋ [blɔ:ŋ, blɑ:ŋ, blɔ:ŋ,
 blɔŋ] (blā)
 blanch, -es, -ing, -ed blɑ:nʃ, -iz, -in, -t
 Blanchard 'blæntʃəd [-ʃɑ:d]
 Blanche blɑ:nʃ
 blanc-mange, -s blə'mɔŋz [-'mɔ:ŋz,
 -'mɔ:nɜ:, -'mɔ:nɜ:], -iz
 bland (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness blænd,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blænnɪs]
 Blandford 'blændfəd
 blandish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'blænd-
 ɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -mənt/s
 Blandy 'blændi
 blank (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 blæŋk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 blanket, -s, -ing 'blæŋkit, -s, -in
 Blankley 'blæŋkli
 blank-verse 'blæŋk'vɜ:s
 Blantyre blæn'taɪə*
 blar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bləə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 blarney (B.) 'blɑ:ni
 blasé 'blɑ:zei (blaze)
 blasphemy, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 blæs'fi:m [blɑ:s-], -z, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z
 blasphemous, -ly 'blæsfi:məs ['blɑ:s-
 -fəm-, -fm-], -li
 blasphem|y, -ies 'blæsfi:mɪ ['blɑ:s-
 -fəm-, -fm-], -iz
 blast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blɑ:st, -s, -in, -id
 blast-furnace, -s 'blɑ:st,fʊ:nɪs [-'l-], -iz
 blastoderm, -s 'blæstode:m [-təd-], -z
 blast-pipe, -s 'blɑ:stpaɪp, -s
 blatan|cy, -t/ly 'bleɪtən|si, -t/li

Blatchford 'blætʃəd
blattnerphone, -s 'blætnəfoun, -z
Blawith 'blɑ:ɪθ
Blaydes bleɪdz
blaze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bleɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
blazer, -s 'bleɪzə*, -z
Blazes 'bleɪzɪz
Blazey 'bleɪzi
blaz[on], -ons, -oning, -oned 'bleɪz[n],
 -nz, -ŋiŋ [-ənɪŋ, -niŋ], -nd
bleach, -es, -ing, -ed bli:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
bleaching-powder 'bli:tʃɪŋ, paʊdə*
bleak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bli:k, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
blear, -eyed bliə*, -raid
bleat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
bleb, -s bleb, -z
bled bled
Bledisloe 'bledislou
bleed, -s, -ing bli:d, -z, -iŋ
blemish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'blemɪʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
blench, -es, -ing, -ed blenʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Blencowe blen'kou
blend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s blend,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
blende blend
Blenheim 'blenɪm [-nəm]
Blenkinsop 'blenkiŋsɒp
Blennerhassett 'blenə'hæsɪt
Blériot, -s 'bleriəʊ ['bliər-] (blerjo), -z
bless, -es, -ing, -ed (*past tense, past
 partic.*), blest bles, -iz, -iŋ, -t, blest
blessed (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'blesɪd, -li, -nis
blessing (s.), -s 'blesɪŋ, -z
blest (*from bless*) blest
Bletchley 'bleʃli
bleth[er], -ers, -ering, -ered 'bleðə*, -əz,
 -əriŋ, -əd
blew (*from blow*) blu:
Blew[ett], -itt 'blu(:)ɪt, -it
Bligh blai
blight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blait, -s, -iŋ,
 blighter, -s 'blaitə*, -z [-id
Blighty 'blaiti
blimey 'blaimi
blimp, -s blimp, -s
blind (s. *adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed blaind, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 ['blainnis]; -z, -iŋ, -id
blindfold (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blaind-
 fəʊld, -z, -iŋ, -id
blindman's-buff 'blaindmænz'bʌf
blindworm, -s 'blaindwɜ:m, -z
blink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bliŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [bliŋt]
blinker, -s 'bliŋkə*, -z
bliss (B.) bli

Blissett 'blisɪt
bliss[ful], -fully, -fulness 'blis[fʊl], -fuli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
blister (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'blɪstə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
blithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness blaið, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
blith[er] (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'bliðə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
blithesome, -ly, -ness 'blaiðsəm, -li, -nis
blizzard, -s 'blɪzəd, -z
bloat, -s, -ing, -ed/ness blout, -s, -iŋ,
bloater, -s 'bloutə*, -z [-id/nɪ,
 blob, -s blɒb, -z
block (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 blɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
blockad[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 blɒ'keɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
blockhead, -s 'blɒkhead, -z
blockhou[se], -ses 'blɒkhaʊs, -zɪz
Bloemfontein 'blu:mfontein [-fən-]
Blois blwa: (blwa, blwə)
bloke, -s blouk, -s
Blomefield 'blu:mfi:ld ['blum-]
Blomfield 'blu:mfi:ld, 'blum-, 'blam-,
 blɒnd(e), -s blɒnd, -z [-'blɒm-
Blondel(l) 'blændl
Blondin 'blɒndɪn (blɒdɛ)
blood, -s blad, -z
bloodcurdling 'blʌd,kə:dlɪŋ
blood-guiltiness 'blʌd,gɪltɪnɪs
bloodheat 'blʌdhi:t
blood[horse/s], -hound/s 'blʌd|hɔ:s/iz,
 -haund/z
bloodless, -ly, -ness 'blʌdlɪs, -li, -nis
blood-money 'blʌd,məni
bloodpoisoning 'blʌd,pɔɪznɪŋ [-znɪŋ]
blood-red 'blʌd'red [*also* '- when
attributive]
blood-relation, -s 'blʌdri'leɪʃən [-ri,l-], -z
blood[shed], -shot 'blʌd|ʃed, -ʃɒt
bloodstain, -s, -ed 'blʌdstein, -z, -d
blood-stone, -s 'blʌdstoun, -z
blood-sucker, -s 'blʌd,sakə*, -z
blood-thirsty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'blʌd,θə:stɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
 -ili, -inis
blood-vessel, -s 'blʌd,vesl, -z
blood[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blʌdji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
bloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blu:m, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
bloomer (B.), -s 'blu:mə*, -z
Bloomfield 'blu:mfi:ld
Bloomsbury 'blu:mzɜ:ri
Blore blɔ: [blɔə*]
blossom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed
 'blɒsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d

blot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted blot, -s, -ing, -id
 blotch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed blotʃ, -iz,
 -ing, -t
 blotch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blotʃ|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 blotter, -s 'blɒtə*, -z
 blotting-paper, -s 'blɒtɪŋ,peɪpə*, -z
 blotto 'blɒtəu
 Bloundelle 'blændl
 Blount blant
 blouse, -s blauz [*rarely* blu:z], -iz
 blow (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, blew, blow|n,
 -ed, -er/s blou, -z, -ing [bloɪŋ], blu:,
 blou|n, -d, -ə*/z [bləʊ*/z]
 blow-fly, -ies 'blou-fl|ai, -aɪz
 blow-hole, -s 'bləuhoul, -z
 blown (*from* blow) bloun
 blowpipe, -s 'blou-paip, -s
 blow|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blou|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
 Blox(h)am 'blɒksəm
 blub, -s, -bing, -bed blab, -z, -ing, -d
 blubber (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'blʌbə*, -z, -ing, -d, -rə*/z
 blucher, -s 'blu:tʃə*, -z
 Blücher 'blu:kə* [-u:tʃə*] ('blyçər)
 bludgeon (*s. v.*), -eons, -eoning, -eoned
 'blʌdʒən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 blue (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -r, -st; -ing, -d
 blu:, -z; -ə* [bluə*], -ist; -ing, -d
 Bluebeard 'blu:biəd
 bluebell, -s 'blu:bel, -z
 blue-book/s, -bottle/s, -devils 'blu:|-
 buk/s, -bɒtl/z, -'devlz
 blue-coat, -s 'blu:kəut, -s
 blue-jacket, -s 'blu:dʒækit, -s
 blue-john 'blu:dʒɒn
 blue-light, -s 'blu:'laɪt, -s
 blueness 'blu:nɪs [-'pɪl/z
 blue|peter/s, -pill/s 'blu:|'pi:tə*/z,
 blue-print, -s 'blu:-prɪnt, -s
 bluestocking, -s 'blu:stɒkɪŋ, -z
 Bluett bluit
 bluey 'blu(:)i
 bluff (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed blaf, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 bluish 'blu(:)ɪʃ [-ɪŋ, -t
 Blundell 'blændl
 blunder (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -er/s 'blændlə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 blunderbuss, -es 'blændəbas, -iz
 Blunn blan
 blunt (*adj. v.*) (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed blant, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -s, -ing, -id
 blur, -s, -ring, -red blə:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 blurb, -s blə:b, -z

blurt, -s, -ing, -ed blə:t, -s, -ing, -id
 blush (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 blʌʃ, -iz, -ing/li, -t, -ə*/z
 blust|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -er/s
 'blʌstlə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Bly blai
 Blyth blai, blaiθ
 Blythborough 'blaɪbəɹə
 Blythe blaiθ
 boa, -s 'bəʊə [bə, bɔ:], -z
 Boadicea 'bəʊədɪ'siə
 Boag boug
 Boanas 'bəʊnəs
 Boanerges 'bəʊə'næ:dʒɪ:z
 boar, -s bɔ:* [bəə*], -z
 board (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:d
 [bəəd], -z, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 boarding-house, -ses 'bɔ:dɪŋhau|s
 ['bəəd-], -ziz
 boarding-school, -s 'bɔ:dɪŋ-sku:l •
 ['bəəd-], -z
 board-school, -s 'bɔ:dsku:l ['bəəd-], -z
 board-wages 'bɔ:d'weɪdʒɪz ['bəəd-]
 boar-hound, -s 'bɔ:həʊnd ['bəəh-], -z
 boarish 'bɔ:rɪʃ ['bəər-]
 Boas 'bəʊæz, 'bəʊəz
 boast (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boust,
 -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 boast|ful, -fully, -fulness 'bəʊst|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 boat, -s; -er/s bout, -s; -ə*/z
 boat-hook, -s 'bəʊthʊk, -s
 boat-house, -ses 'bəʊthau|s, -ziz
 boating 'bəʊtɪŋ
 boat|man, -men 'bəʊt|mən, -mən
 boat-race, -s 'bəʊt-reɪs, -iz
 boatswain, -s 'bəʊsn ['bəʊtsweɪn], -z
 Boaz 'bəʊæz [-ɪŋ, -d
 bob (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -bing, -bed bob, -z,
 bobbin, -s 'bɒbɪn, -z
 bobbish, -ly, -ness 'bɒbɪʃ, -li, -nis
 bobbl|y (B.), -ies 'bɒb|ɪ, -iz
 bobolink, -s 'bɒbəlɪŋk [-bəl-], -s
 bobsleigh, -s 'bɒbsleɪ, -z
 bobstay, -s 'bɒbstei, -z
 bobtail, -s 'bɒbteɪl, -z
 bob-wig, -s 'bɒb'wɪg ['bɒbwɪg], -z
 Boccaccio bɔ'kɑ:tʃɪə [bɔ'k-, bə'k-,
 -'kætʃ-, -tʃɪə]
 Bochaton 'bɒkətən
 Bockett 'bɒkɪt
 Boddington, -y 'bɒd|ɪŋtən, -i
 bod|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed boud, -z, -ing, -id
 Bodega, -s bɔ'di:ɡə [bəʊ'd-, bə'd-], -z
 Bodey 'bəʊdi
 Bodiam 'bəʊdɪəm [-dʒəm]
 bodice, -s 'bəʊdɪs, -iz
 Bodie 'bəʊdi

Bodilly bo'dili [bo'd-, bæ'd-]
bodily 'bodili
bodkin (B.), -s 'bodkin, -z
Bodleian bod'li(:)ən ['bɒdliən]
Bodley, -min 'bodli, -min
bodly, -ies 'bodli, -iz
bodyguard, -s 'bɒdɪɡɑ:d, -z
body-snatcher, -s 'bɒdɪsnætʃə*, -z
Bœotia, -tian/s bi'ouʃiə [-fjə, -fə],
 -fian/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z]
Boer, -s buə* ['bəʊə*], -z
Boethius boʊ'i:θiəs [-θjəs]
bog, -s bog, -z
bogey, -s 'bougi, -z
bogeyman, -men 'bougi|mæn, -men
boggile, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bɒɡlɪ,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
boggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɒɡli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
bogie, -s 'bougi, -z
bogie-engine, -s 'bougi, enʒɪn, -z
bogie-wheel, -s 'bougiwi:l [-ihw-], -z
Bognor 'bɒɡnə*
bog-oak 'bɒɡəʊk
bogus 'bɒɡəs
bogly, -ies 'bɒɡli, -iz
bohea boʊ'hi:
Bohemia, -n/s boʊ'hi:mjə [-miə], -n/z
Bohn boun
Bohun bu:n
boil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boɪl, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
boiling-point, -s 'boɪlɪŋpɔɪnt, -s
Bois boɪz
Boisragon 'bɔɪrəɡən
boisterous, -ly, -ness 'boɪstərəs, -li, -nis
Bojador ,bɒxə'dɔ: [bɒhə-]
Bokhara bo'kɑ:rə [bə'k-]
Bolander 'bɒləndə*
bolás, -es 'bouləs, -iz
bold, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bould, -ə*, -ist,
 bold-faced 'bouldfeɪst [-li, -nis
Boldre 'bouldə*
bole, -s boul, -z
bolero, -s bo'leərou [bə'l-, -'liə-], -z
Boleyn 'bulɪn [bu'lin, bu'lin]
Bolingbroke 'bɒlɪŋbrʊk
Bolitho bo'laiθou [bə'l-]
Bolivia, -n/s bo'livɪə [bə'l-, -vʲə], -n/z
bol, -s, -ed boul [bɒl], -z, -d
bollard, -s 'bɒləd, -z
Bolling 'bɒlɪŋ
Bologna bæ'lounjə
bolo, -s 'boulou, -z
bolometer, -s bou'lɒmɪtə*, -z
Bolshevik/s, -st/s 'bɒlʃevɪk/s [-fɪv-,
 -fev-], -st/s
bolshie, -s 'bɒlʃi, -z

bolshy 'bɒlʃi
Bolsover (surname, places in Yorkshire)
 'boulzouvə*, (street in London)
 'boulzouvə* ['bɒlsou-]
bolst(er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'boulstɜ*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
bolt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed boulst, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
bolter (B.), -s 'boulte*, -z
Bolton 'boultn
bolt-upright 'boultp'rait
bolus, -es 'bouləs, -iz
bomb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bom, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
bombard (s.), -s 'bɒmbɑ:d, -z
bombard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 bɒm'ba:d [bɒm-, bæm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id,
 -mənt/s
bombardier, -s ,bɒmbə'diə* [bɒm-,
 -bə'd-], -z
bombardon, -s bɒm'ba:dn, -z
bombasine ,bɒmbə'zi:n [---]
bombast 'bɒmbæst
bombastic bɒm'bæstɪk
Bombay bɒm'bei ['bɒm'bei, also 'bɒmbei
 when attributive]
bomber, -s 'bɒmə*, -z
bomb-proof, -shell/s 'bɒm-|pru:f, -fel/z
Bompas 'bɒmpəs
bon bɒn (bɒ)
bona fide 'bəʊnə'faɪdi
Bonaparte, -ist/s 'bəʊnəpɑ:t, -ist/s
Bonar 'bɒnə*
bon-bon, -s 'bɒnbɒn ['bɒ:mbɒ:ŋ, 'bɒ:m-
 bɒ:ŋ] (bɒbɒ), -z
Bonchurch 'bɒn-tʃə:tʃ
bond (B.), -s; -age, -ed bond, -z; -ɪdʒ,
 -ɪd
bond-holder, -s 'bɒnd'houldə*, -z
bondmaid, -s 'bɒndmeɪd, -z
bond|man, -men 'bɒnd|mæn, -mæn
 [-men]
bonds|man, -men 'bɒndz|mæn, -mæn
 [-men]
bonds-woman, -women 'bɒndz-
 ,wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
bond|woman, -women 'bɒnd|wʊmən,
 -wɪmɪn
bon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, boun, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
bone-ash 'bəʊnəʃ
Bonella bo'nelə [bə'n-]
bone-setter, -s 'bəʊn, setə*, -z
bone-shaker, -s 'bəʊn, feɪkə*, -z
Bo'ness boʊ'nes ['bəʊ'nes]
bonfire, -s 'bɒn, faɪə*, -z
Bonham 'bɒnəm
bonhomie 'bɒnɒmi:
Boniface 'bonifeɪs

Bonn *bɒn*
 bonne-bouche, -s 'bɒn'bu:f (*bɒnbuʃ*), -iz
 Bonner 'bɒnə*
 bonnet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒnit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Bonnett 'bɒnit
 bonny, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒnʃi, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Bonsor 'bɒnsə*
 Bonthron 'bɒnθrən
 bonus, -es 'bounəs, -iz
 bonly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bounʃi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Bonython *bɒ'naiθən* [*bə'n-*]
 bonze, -s *bɒnz*, -iz
 boo (*v. interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *bʊ:*, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 boobly, -ies, -yish 'bu:bʃi, -iz, -iif [-jiʃ]
 booby-prize, -s 'bu:bi-praiz, -iz
 booby-trap, -s 'bu:bi-træp, -s
 boodle (B.) 'bu:dl
 Boog *bʊg*
 book (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *bʊk*, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 bookbind[er/s], -ing 'bʊk,baind|ə*/z, -iŋ
 book[case/s], -club/s, -debt/s 'bʊk|-keis/iz, -klʌb/z, -det/s
 Booker 'bʊkə*
 bookie, -s 'bʊki, -z
 booking, -s 'bʊkiŋ, -z
 booking-office, -s 'bʊkiŋ,ɒfis, -iz
 bookish, -ly, -ness 'bʊkiʃ, -li, -nis
 book-keep[er/s], -ing 'bʊk,ki:p|ə*/z, -iŋ
 bookland 'bʊklænd
 book-learning 'bʊk,lə:niŋ
 booklet, -s 'bʊklit, -s
 book-mak[er/s], -ing 'bʊk,meik|ə*/z, -iŋ
 book[man], -men 'bʊk|mən, -mən
 book-mark, -s 'bʊkmɑ:k, -s
 book-muslin 'bʊk,mʌzliŋ
 book[plate/s], -post 'bʊk|pleit/s, -poust
 book-sell[er/s], -ing 'bʊk,sel|ə*/z, -iŋ
 book-shell[f], -ves 'bʊkʃel|f, -vz
 book-[shop/s], -stall/s, -stand/s, -trade, -work, -worm/s 'bʊk|ʃɒp/s, -stɔ:l/z, -stænd/z, -treid, -wɜ:k, -wɜ:m/z
 boom (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed *bʊ:m*, -z, -iŋ, -d
 boomerang, -s 'bʊ:məreŋ, -z
 boon, -s *bʊ:n*, -z
 Boon(e) *bʊ:n*
 boor, -s *bʊə**, -z
 Boord *bɔ:d*
 boorish, -ly, -ness 'bʊəriʃ, -li, -nis
 Boosey 'bʊ:zi
 boost (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *bʊ:st*, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 boot (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed *bʊ:t*, -s, -iŋ, -id

bootblack, -s 'bʊ:tblæk, -s
 bootee, -s 'bʊ:ti: [-'l-, -'l-], -z
 Boötes *bou'outi:z*
 booth (B.), -s *bʊ:ð*, -z
 Boothby 'bʊ:ðbi
 Boothe *bʊ:ð*
 bootjack, -s 'bʊ:tdʒæk, -s
 bootlace, -s 'bʊ:tleis, -iz
 Bootle 'bʊ:tl
 bootlegg[er/s], -ing 'bʊ:t,leg|ə*/z, -iŋ
 bootless, -ly, -ness 'bʊ:tlis, -li, -nis
 boots (*hotel servant*) (*sing.*) *bʊ:ts*, (*plur.*) *bʊ:ts* ['bʊ:tsiz]
 Boots *bʊ:ts*
 boot-tree, -s 'bʊ:ttri:, -z
 booty 'bʊ:ti
 booz[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *bʊ:z*, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 booz[y], -ier, -iest 'bʊ:zʃi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
 Bo-peep *bou'pi:p*
 boracic *bɔ:'ræsik* [*bə'r-*]
 borage 'bɔridʒ ['bɑ:-]
 borate, -s 'bɔ:reit [-rit], -s
 borax 'bɔ:ræks
 Bord *bɔ:d*
 Bordeaux *bɔ:'dou* (*bordo*)
 bord[er (*s. v.*)], -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'bɔ:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 border[land/s], -line/s 'bɔ:də|lənd/z, -lain/z
 bordure, -s 'bɔ:djuə* [-djə*], -z
 borje (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *bɔ:** [*bə**], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 borealis 'bɔ:'ri:ilis [*bɔri-*]
 Boreas 'bɔ:rɪəs ['bɔ:-]
 boredom 'bɔ:dəm ['bɔəd-]
 Boreham 'bɔ:rəm ['bɔər-]
 Borgia 'bɔ:dʒə [-dʒiə, -dʒjə]
 boric 'bɔ:rik ['bɔrik]
 Boris 'bɔ:ris
 Borland 'bɔ:lænd
 born (*from bear, bring forth*) *bɔ:n*
 borne (*from bear, carry*) *bɔ:n*
 Borneo 'bɔ:niou
 boron 'bɔ:rən [-rən]
 borough, -s 'bərə, -z
 borough-English 'bərə'inglif [-rə'ʔiŋ-]
 borough-reeve, -s 'bərə'ri:v, -z
 borrow (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'borəu, -z, -iŋ ['bɔroiŋ], -d, -ə*/z ['bɔrəə*/z]
 Borrowdale 'borəudeil
 Borstal 'bɔ:stl
 Borthwick 'bɔ:θwik
 Borwick 'bɔrik
 Bosanquet 'bəunzkit
 Boscawen 'bɔs,kɑ:sl
 Boscawen *bɔs'kəwən* [-'kəwɪn], -'kə:ɪn

bosh bɒʃ
 Bosham 'bɒzəm
 Bosinney bɒ'sini [bɒ's-, bə's-]
 Bosnia, -n/s 'bɒznɪə [-nʲə], -n/z
 bosom, -s 'buzəm, -z
 Bosphorus 'bɒsfərəs ['bɒspə-]
 Bosporus 'bɒspərəs
 boss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɒs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 boss-eyed 'bɒsaid
 Bossiney bɒ'sini [bɒ's-, bə's-]
 boss|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒʃi, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Bostock 'bɒstɒk
 Boston 'bɒstən
 Bostonian, -s bɒs'təʊnjən [-niən], -z
 Boswell 'bɒzwəl [-wel]
 Bosworth 'bɒzwə(:)θ
 botanic, -al, -ally bɒ'tænik [bət-], -əl, -əli
 botanist, -s 'bɒtənɪst [-tɪ-], -s
 botanize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɒtənaɪz [-tɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 botany 'bɒtəni [-tɪ-]
 botch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɒtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 both bəʊθ
 Botha 'bɒtə [ˈbɒuθə]
 Botham 'bɒðəm
 both|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'bɒð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 botheration ,bɒðə'reɪʃən
 bothersome 'bɒðəsəm
 Bothnia 'bɒθniə [-nʲə]
 Bothwell 'bɒθwəl [-wɒw-, -wel]
 both|y, -ies 'bɒθ|i, -iz
 Botolph 'bɒtɒlf [-tɒlf]
 Botticelli, -s 'bɒti'tʃeli, -z
 bottine, -s bɒ'ti:n, -z
 bottle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bɒtl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 bottle-green 'bɒtlgrɪ:n ['bɒtl'g-]
 bottle-nose, -s, -d 'bɒtlnoʊz, -iz, -d
 bottle-washer, -s 'bɒtlwɒʃə*, -z
 bottom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒtəm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 bottomless 'bɒtəmli:s
 Bottomley 'bɒtəmli
 bottomry 'bɒtəmri
 botulism 'bɒtjulɪzəm
 Boucicauld 'bu:sɪkɔ:lt
 boudoir, -s 'bu:dwa:* [-wɔ:*], -z
 bouffe bu:f
 Bougainville 'bu:gənvɪl
 Bougainvillea ,bu:gənvɪliə
 bough, -s bau, -z
 Boughy 'bɒu

bought (from buy) bɔ:t
 Boughton 'bɔ:tn, 'baʊtn
 bougie, -s 'bu:ʒi:, -z
 bouillon 'bu:ʒɔ:ŋ (buʒɔ)
 Boulby 'bɒlbi
 boulder, -s 'bouldə*, -z
 boulevard, -s 'bu:lva:* [-liv-, -vɑ:d] (bulvɑ:r), -z
 Boulger 'bouldʒə*
 Boulogne bu'loun [bɒ'l-, -'lɔɪn] (bulɒŋ)
 Boulter 'bɒltə*
 Boulton 'bɒltn
 Bouly 'bu:li, 'bauli
 Boumphrey 'bʌmfri
 bounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s baʊns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Bouncer 'baʊnsə* [-id
 bound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed baʊnd, -z, -iŋ, bound (from bind) baʊnd
 boundar|y, -ies 'baʊndəri, -iz
 bounden 'baʊndən
 bounder, -s 'baʊndə*, -z
 boundless, -ly, -ness 'baʊndlis, -li, -nis
 bounteous, -ly, -ness 'baʊntiəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis
 bounti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'baʊnti-ful, -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
 bount|y, -ies 'baʊnt|i, -iz
 bouquet, -s 'bukɪ [ˈbu:k-, 'buki, bu'kei], -z
 Bourbon, -s 'buəbən [-bɒn] (burbɔ), -z
 Bouchier 'bautʃə*
 Bourdillon (English surname) bə'dɪljən, 'buədɪlən ['bɒə-, 'bɔə-, 'bɔ:-]
 bourdon, -s 'buədɒn ['bɒəd-, 'bɔəd-, 'bɔ:d-], -z
 bourgeois (middle class) 'buəʒwa: (burʒwa)
 bourgeois (printing type) bə'dʒɔis
 bourgeoisie ,buəʒwa:'zi: [-ʒwə'z-] (burʒwazi)
 Bourke bɔ:k [-z
 bourn(e), -s buən [bɒən, bɔən, bɔ:n], Bourne bɔ:n, buən [bɒən, bɔən, bɔ:n]
 Bournemouth 'bɔ:nməθ ['bɒən-, 'bɔən-, 'buən-, rarely -maʊθ]
 Bournville 'bɔ:nvɪl ['bɒən-, 'bɔən-, 'buən-]
 bourrée, -s 'burei (bure), -z
 bourse, -s buəs, -iz
 bous|e (drink), -es, -ing, -ed bu:z [bauz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 bous|e (nautical term), -ses, -sing, -sed bauz [bauz], -siz [-ziz], -siŋ [-ziŋ], Bousfield 'baʊfi:ld [-st [-zd]
 bout, -s baut, -s
 bouts-rimés 'bu:'ri:mei [-eiz] (burime)
 Bouverie 'bu:vəri

Bovey (place) 'bavi, (surname) 'bu:vi,
'bouvi, 'bavi
Bovill 'bouvil
bovine 'bouvain
Bovingdon 'boviŋdən
bovril 'bovril
bow (s.) (bending, of a ship), -s bau, -z
bow (B.) (s.) (for shooting, etc., knot), -s
bou, -z
bow (v.) (bend), -s, -ing, -ed bau, -z,
-iŋ, -d
bow (v.) (in playing the violin, etc.), -s,
-ing/s, -ed bou, -z, -iŋ/z [boiŋ/z], -d
Bowater 'bou,wɔ:tə*
Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn
Bowdler 'baudlə*
bowdlerization [-isa-] 'baudlərai'zeiʃən
bowdlerize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'baudləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
bowel, -s 'bauəl [-il, -el], -z
Bowen 'bowin
bower (B.), -s 'bauə*, -z
Bowering 'bauəriŋ
bowery 'bauəri
Bowes, -Lyon bouz, -'laiən
Bowie (Scottish surname) 'baui
bowie-knife, -ves 'boui'nai|f, -vz
Bowker 'baukə*
bow-knot, -s 'bounot ['bou'n-], -s
bowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boul, -z,
Bowland 'boulənd [-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
bow-legged 'boulegd
bowler (B.), -s 'boulə*, -z
Bowles boulz
bowline, -s 'boulin, -z
Bowling 'bouliŋ
bowling-green, -s 'bouliŋgri:n, -z
Bowlker 'boukə*
bow|man (B.), -men 'bou|mən, -mən
[-men]
Bowmer 'boumə*
Bown baun
Bowness bou'nes ['bou'nes]
Bowra 'baurə ['bauərə]
Bowring 'bauriŋ ['bauəri-]
bowshot, -s 'bou-ʃot, -s
bowsprit, -s 'bou-sprit, -s
bowstring, -s 'bou-strin, -z
Bowtell bou'tel
bow-window, -s 'bou'windou, -z
bow-wow 'bau'wau
Bowyer 'boujə*
box (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s boks,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
box-bed, -s 'boks'bed ['boksβ-], -z
box-cloth 'boks'kloth [-kloth]
Boxer, -s 'boksə*, -z
Boxing-day, -s 'boksingdei, -z

boxing-glove, -s 'boksinglav, -z
boxing-match, -es 'boksingmætʃ, -iz
Boxmoor 'boksmuə* [-moə*, -mɔə*,
-mɔ*:*, also locally '-l-]
box-room, -s 'boksrum [-ru:m], -z
boxwood 'bokswood
boy, -s boi, -z
Boyce bois
boycott (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s
'boikət [-kot], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Boyd boid
boyhood, -s 'boihud, -z
boyish, -ly, -ness 'boiʃ, -li, -nis
Boyle, -ne boi|l, -n
Boyton 'boitn
Boz boz [rarely bouz]

Note.—This pen-name of Charles Dickens was originally pronounced bouz, but this pronunciation is not often heard now.

Bozman 'bozmən
Brabant brə'bænt
Brabazon 'bræbəzn
Brabourne 'breibə:n [-buən, -boən,
-bœn, -bo:n]
brace (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed breis,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
bracelet, -s 'breislit, -s
brach, -es brætʃ, -iz
Bracher 'breitʃə*
brachial 'breikiəl [-kjal]
brachycephalic 'brækise'fælik [-si'f-,
-kiki'f-, -kike'f-]
brack, -s bræk, -s
bracken 'brækən
Brackenbury 'brækənberi
bracket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brækɪt, -s
-iŋ, -id
brackish, -ness 'brækɪʃ, -nis
Bracknell 'bræknəl [-n]
brad, -s bræd, -z
bradawl, -s 'brædɔ:l, -z
Bradbury 'brædbəri
Braddon 'brædn [-git
Bradfield, -ford, -gate 'bræd'fi:ld, -fæd,
Brading 'breidiŋ
Bradlaugh 'brædlɔ:
Brad|law, -ley, -shaw 'bræd'lɔ:, -li, -fo:
Bradwardine 'brædwədi:n
Brady 'breidi
brae, -s brei, -z
Braemar brei'mɑ:*
Braeriach 'breiə'riæk [-æk]
brag, -s, -ging/ly, -ged bræg, -z, -iŋ/li,
-d
Bragg bræg
braggadocio, -s 'brægə'doutʃiou [-tʃjou],
-z

braggart, -s 'bræɡət [-ɡɑ:t], -s
 Braham 'breiəm
 Brahan brɔ:n
 brahma (B.), -s 'brɑ:mə, -z
 Brahman, -s, -ism 'brɑ:mən, -z, -izəm
 Brahmaputra 'brɑ:mə'pu:trə
 Brahmin, -s, -ism 'brɑ:min, -z, -izəm
 brahminical brɑ:'minikəl
 Brahms brɑ:mz
 braid (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed breid, -z, -ig, -id
 rail, -s breil, -z
 Braille (*writing for the blind*) breil
 Brailsford 'breilsfəd
 brain (B.), -s brein, -z
 brain-fag, -fever 'brein|fæg, -'fi:və*
 brainless, -ness 'breinlis, -nis
 brainsick 'brein-sik
 brainstorm, -s 'brein-sto:m, -z
 Braintree 'brein-tri:
 brainwave, -s 'breinweiv, -z
 brainy, -ier, -iest 'brein|i, -iə* [-jə*], -ist [-jist]
 braise, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -ig, -d
 Braithwaite 'breiðweɪt
 brake (s.), -s breik, -s
 Brakenridge 'brækənridʒ
 brake-van, -s 'breikvæn, -z
 Bralsford 'brælsfəd
 Bramah 'brɑ:mə
 bramble, -s; -bush/es 'bræmbəl, -z; -bʊʃ/iz
 brambly 'bræmbli
 Bramley 'bræmli
 Brampton 'bræmptən
 Bramwell 'bræmwəl [-wel]
 bran bræn
 brancard, -s 'bræŋkəd [-kɑ:d], -z
 branch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed
 brɑ:nʃ, -iz, -ig, -t
 branchi|a, -æ, -ate 'bræŋki|ə, -i, -eit [-it]
 brand (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brænd, -z, -ig, -id
 Brandenburg 'brændənbə:ɡ
 branding-iron, -s 'brændiŋ, aɪən, -z
 brandish, -es, -ing, -ed 'brændiʃ, -iz, -id
 brand-new 'brænd'nju: [-ig, -t
 Brandon 'brændən
 Brandram 'brændrəm
 brandy, -ies, -ied 'brænd|i, -iz, -id
 brandy-snap, -s 'brændi-snæp, -s
 brank, -s bræŋk, -s
 Branksome, 'bræŋksəm
 bran-mash 'bræn'mæʃ
 bran-pie, -s 'bræn'pai, -z
 Branson 'brænsn
 Branston 'brænstən

brant, -s brænt, -s
 brant-|goose, -geese 'brænt|'gu:s, -'gi:s
 Brasenose 'breiznəʊz
 brash, -es bræʃ, -iz [-ʒə*], -z
 brasier, -s 'breiziə* [-zjə*, -ʒiə*, -ʒjə*], -z
 brass, -es brɑ:s, -iz
 brassard, -s bræ'sɑ:d, -z
 brass-band, -s 'brɑ:s'bæ:(ə)nd, -z
 Brassey 'bræsi
 brass-founder, -s 'brɑ:s'faʊndə*, -z
 brassière, -s 'bræsiə* [-sjeə*] (brasje:r),
 brassy [-jie], -ies 'brɑ:si, -iz [-z
 brat, -s bræt, -s
 Bratislava 'bræti'slɑ:və
 brattle, -les, -ling, -led 'bræt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Brattleboro 'brætlbərə
 Braughing 'bræfiŋ
 Braun (*English surname*) brɔ:n
 bravado, -(e)s brə'vɑ:dou, -z
 brave, -r, -st, -ly breiv, -ə*, -ist, -li
 bravely, -ies 'breivər|i, -iz
 Bravington 'bræviŋtən [-z
 bravo (s. *interj.*), -(e)s 'brɑ:'vou [brɑ:'v-],
 bravura brə'vuərə [-'vjuər-, -'vjoər-]
 brawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s brɔ:l, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 brawn brɔ:n
 Brawne brɔ:n
 brawny, -ier, -iest, -iness 'brɔ:n|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Braxton 'brækstən
 braxy 'bræksi
 bray (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brei, -z, -ig, -d
 Brayley 'breili
 braze, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -ig, -d
 brazen, -ly, -ness 'breizn, -li, -nis
 brazen-faced 'breiznfest
 brazier, -s 'breiziə* [-zjə*, -ʒiə*, -ʒjə*], -z
 Brazier (*surname*) 'breizə*
 Brazil brə'zil [bri'z-]
 Brazilian, -s brə'ziljən [bri'z-], -z
 Brazil-nut, -s brə'zil'nʌt [bri'z-, -'--],
 breach, -es bri:tʃ, -iz . [-s
 bread, -s bred, -z
 Breadalbane brə'do:lbɪn [bre'd-, bri'd-, -bən]
 bread-|basket/s, -crumb/s, -fruit, -stuff/s
 'bred|bɑ:skit/s, -krʌm/z, -fru:t, -stʌf/s
 breadth, -s bredθ [bretθ], -s
 breadth|ways, -wise 'bredθ|weiz
 ['bretθ-], -waiz
 bread-winner, -s 'bred,wɪnə*, -z
 break (s. v.), -s, -ing, broke, broken
 breik, -s, -ig, brouk, 'broukən

breakable, -s 'breikəbl, -z
breakage, -s 'breikidʒ, -iz
break-away, -s 'breikəwei ['-i-], -z
break-down, -s 'breikdaʊn ['-i-], -z
breaker, -s 'breikə*, -z
breakfast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brekfəst, -s, -iŋ, -id
breakfast-set, -s 'brekfəstset, -s
break-neck 'breiknek
Breakspear 'breikspiə*
break-up, -s 'breikʹʌp, -s
breakwater, -s 'breikwɔ:tə*, -z
bream (B.), -s bri:m, -z
Breamore 'brema* [-iŋ, -id
breast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed breast, -s,
breast-bone, -s 'bres/boun, -z
breast-deep, -high 'brest|di:p, -'hai
breast-plate, -s 'brespleit, -s
breastsummer, -s 'bresəmə*, -z
breastwork, -s 'brestwɜ:k, -s
breath, -s breθ, -s
breath^e, -es, -ing, -ed bri:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
breathed (*phonetic term*) breθt [bri:ðd]
breather, -s 'bri:ðə*, -z
breath-group, -s 'breθgru:p, -s
breathiness 'breθinis
breathing-space, -s 'bri:ðiŋ-speis, -iz
breathless, -ly, -ness 'breθlis, -li, -nis
breathly, -ier, -iest 'breθli, -iə*, -iist
Brebner 'brebnə*
Brech brek
Brechin 'bri:kin
Breckenridge [-kin-] 'breknridʒ
Brecknock, -shire 'breknɒk [-nək], -ʃiə*
Brecon 'brekən [ʃə*]
bred (*from breed*) bred
Bedon 'bri:dən
bree bri:
breech (s.) (*of a gun, etc.*), -es bri:tʃ, -iz
breech (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
breeches (*garment*) 'britʃiz [-t
breeching, -s 'bri:tʃiŋ, -z
breech-loader, -s 'bri:tʃ,laʊdə*, -z
breed (s. v.), -s, -ing, bred bri:d, -z,
-iŋ, bred
breeder, -s 'bri:də*, -z
breeks bri:ks
breeze, -s bri:z, -iz
breezily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bri:zi,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Breingan 'briŋən
Bremen 'breimən
Brennan 'brenən
Brent brent
Brentford 'brentfəd
brent-[goose, -geese 'brent|gu:s, -'gi:s
Breton 'bri:tən
Brest brest

brethren (*archaic plur. of brother*)
'breðrin
Breton, -s 'bretən (brətʃ), -z
Bret(t) bret
Brettagh 'bretə
Bretwalda bret'wɔ:ldə ['bretw-, -ɔl-]
breve, -s bri:v, -z
brevet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brevet
[rarely brə'vet, bri'vet], -s, -iŋ, -id
breviary, -ies 'bri:viəri [brev-, -vjə-],
breviate, -s 'bri:viit [-vjit], -s [-iz
brevier brə'viə* [bri'v-]
brevity 'breviti
brew (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:,
-z, -iŋ [bruɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [bruə/z]
Brewer 'bru(:)ə*
brewerly, -ies 'bruəri [bri:ər-], -iz
Brewster 'bru:stə*
briar, -s 'braiə*, -z
bribe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s braib,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
briberly, -ies 'braibəri, -iz
bric-à-brac 'brikəbræk
Brice brais
brick, -s brik, -s
brickbat, -s 'brikbæt, -s
brick-dust 'brik'dʌst ['--]
brick-field, -s 'brikfi:ld, -z
brick-kiln, -s 'brikkiln [-kil], -z
*Note.—The pronunciation -kil ap-
pears to be used only by those
concerned with the working of kilns.*
bricklayer, -s 'brik,leiə*, -z
bricklaying 'brik,leiŋ
brickmaker/s, -ing 'brik,meikə*/z, -iŋ
brickwork 'brikwɜ:k
bridal 'braidl
bride, -s braid, -z
bride-chamber, -s 'braid,tʃeimbə*, -z
bridegroom, -s 'braidgrum [-gru:m], -z
bridesmaid, -s 'braidzmeid, -z
bridesman, -men 'braidz|mən, -mən
[-men]
Bridewell 'braidwəl [-wel]
bridge (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bridʒ
-iz, -iŋ, -d
bridgehead, -s 'bridʒhed, -z
Bridgenorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
Bridger 'bridʒə*
Bridgerule 'bridʒru:l
Bridges 'bridʒiz
Bridget 'bridʒit
Bridgetown 'bridʒtaʊn
Bridgewater 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə*
Bridgnorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
Bridgwater 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə*
bridle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'braidl|,
-lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

bridle-path, -ths 'braɪd|pɑ:|θ, -ðz
 Bridlington 'brɪdlɪŋtən [*the old town is locally* 'bɒ:lɪŋtən]
 brideon, -s brɪ'du:n, -z
 Bridport 'brɪdpɔ:t
 Bridson 'braɪdsn
 brief (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed brɪ:f, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -ɪŋ, -t
 briefless 'brɪflɪs
 brier, -s 'braɪə*, -z
 Brierley 'braɪli
 brig, -s brɪg, -z
 brigade, -s brɪ'geɪd, -z
 brigadier, -s brɪgə'diə*, -z
 brigadier-general, -s 'brɪgədiə'dʒenərəl, -z
 brigand, -s, -age 'brɪgənd, -z, -ɪdʒ
 brigantine, -s 'brɪgəntaɪn [-ti:n], -z
 Brigg, -s brɪg, -z
 Brigham 'brɪgəm
 bright (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness braɪt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 bright|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'braɪt|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 Brightlingsea 'braɪtlɪŋsi:
 Brighton 'braɪtn
 Brigstock(e) 'brɪgstɒk
 brill (B.), -s brɪl, -z
 brilliant|ce, -cy 'brɪljən|s, -si
 brilliant (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'brɪljənt, -s, -li, -nis
 brilliantine 'brɪljən'ti:n [-'i-]
 brim (s. *v.*), -s, -ming, -med brɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 brimful 'brɪm'fʊl [-'i-]
 brimstone 'brɪmstən
 Brind brɪnd
 Brindisi 'brɪndɪzi [-zɪ:, brɪn'di:zi]
 brindle (B.), -s, -d 'brɪndl, -z, -d
 brine braɪn
 bring, -s, -ing, brought, bringer/s
 brɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, brɔ:t, 'brɪŋə*/z
 brink, -s brɪŋk, -s
 Brinsley 'brɪnzli
 Brinsmead, -s 'brɪnzmi:d, -z
 brɪn|y, -iness 'braɪn|i, -inis
 brio 'brɪ(:)ou
 brioche, -s 'brɪ(:)ouf [-i(:)ɔf] (brɪɔf), -iz
 briquette, -s brɪ'ket, -s
 Brisbane 'brɪzbən [-beɪn]
 brisk, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɪsk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 brisket, -s 'brɪskɪt, -s
 bristle (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'brɪsl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 brist|ly, -liness 'brɪs|li [-lɪ], -linis [-lɪnis]

Bristol 'brɪstl
 Bristow(e) 'brɪstou
 Britain 'brɪtən
 Britannia brɪ'tænɪə
 Britannic, -a brɪ'tænɪk, -ə
 criticism, -s 'brɪtɪsɪzəm, -z
 British, -er/s 'brɪtɪʃ, -ə*/z
 britishism, -s 'brɪtɪʃɪzəm, -z
 Briton, -s 'brɪtən, -z
 Brittain (*surname*) brɪ'teɪn, 'brɪtən
 Brittany 'brɪtəni [-tɪni]
 Britten 'brɪtən
 brittle, -ler, -lest, -leness 'brɪt|l, -lə*
 -lɪst, -nis
 Britton 'brɪtən
 Brixton 'brɪkstən
 broach, -es, -ing, -ed brəʊtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 broad (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɔ:d, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Broad, -s brɔ:d, -z
 broad-arrow, -s 'brɔ:d'ærəʊ, -z
 Broadbent 'brɔ:dbent
 broadbrimmed 'brɔ:d'brɪmd [*also* '--
when attributive]
 broadcast (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -er/s
 'brɔ:dkɑ:st, -s, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z
 broadcloth 'brɔ:dklɒθ [-klɒ:θ]
 broad|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brɔ:d|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 broad-guage 'brɔ:dgeɪdʒ
 Broadhurst 'brɔ:dhə:st
 broad-minded 'brɔ:d'maɪndɪd
 broad-mindedness brɔ:d'maɪndɪdnɪs
 ['i-]--
 broad-sheet, -s 'brɔ:dfɪ:t, -s
 broad|side/s, -sword/s 'brɔ:d|saɪd/z, -sɔ:d/z [-sɔ:əd/z]
 Broadstairs 'brɔ:dsteəz
 Broad|way, -wood/s 'brɔ:d|wei, -wud/z
 Brobdingnag 'brɒbdɪŋnæg
 Brobdingnagian, -s 'brɒbdɪŋ'næɡiən, -z
 brocade, -s, -d brɔ'keɪd [brə'k-, brʊ'k-], -z, -ɪd
 brocard, -s 'brɔ:kəd [-kɑ:d], -z
 broccoli 'brɒkəli
 brochure, -s brɔ'ʃjuə* [-'fjuə*, -fjuə*], -z
 brock (B.), -s brɒk, -s
 Brocken 'brɒkən
 Brockenhurst 'brɒkən'hɔ:st
 Brocklehurst 'brɒklhə:st
 Brock|ley, -man 'brɒk|li, -mən
 Brockwell 'brɒkwəl
 brocoli 'brɒkəli
 Brod(e)rick 'brɒdrɪk
 Brodie 'brɒdi
 brogue, -s brɔ:ɡ, -z
 broil (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed brɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 broke|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed brɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

broke (*from* break), -n/ly brouk, -ən/li
Broke bruk
broken-down 'broukən'daun [*also* '---
when attributive]

broken-hearted, -winded 'broukən|hɑ:-
tid ['-|,-- *when attributive*], -'windid
broker, -s; -age, -y 'broukə*, -z; -ridʒ,
-ri

broil|y, -ies 'brɔɪli, -iz
bromate, -s 'broumeit [-mit], -s
brome (*grass*), -s broum [*rarely* bru:m],
Brome (*surname*) bru:m [-z
Bromham 'brɒməm

bromic 'broumik
bromide, -s 'broumaid, -z
bromine 'broumi(:)n
Bromley 'bramli ['brɒm-]
Brompton 'brɒmptən ['bram-]
Bromsgrove 'brɒmzgrəʊv

Bromwich (*surname*) 'bramidʒ, (*place*)
'bramidʒ ['brɒm-, -mitʃ, -mwitʃ]
bronchi|a, -æ 'brɒŋkiə [-kji-], -i:
bronchial 'brɒŋkiəl [-kjiəl]
bronchitic 'brɒŋki'tik [brɒn'k-]
bronchitis brɒŋ'kaitis [brɒn'k-]
bronco, -s 'brɒŋkou, -z

Brontē 'brɒnti
brontosaur|us, -uses, -i 'brɒntə'sɔ:rjəs
['--|,--], -əsiz, -ai
Bronx brɒŋks
bronz|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y brɒnz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d; -i

brooch, -es broutʃ, -iz
brood (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bru:d, -z, -iŋ,
-id

brood|y, -ily, -iness 'bru:d|i, -ili, -inis
brook (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bruk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Brook(e), -s bruk, -s
Brookfield 'brukfi:ld
Brookland, -s 'bruklənd, -z
brooklet, -s 'bruklit, -s

Brook|line, -lyn, -smith, -wood 'brukl-
lain, -lin, -smiθ, -wud
broom (*shrub*), -s bru:m [brum], -z
broom (*for sweeping*), -s brum [bru:m],
-z

Note.—Some speakers use bru:m
normally, but -brum when the word
occurs unstressed as the second
element of a compound (as in
carpet-broom).

Broom(e) bru:m
Broomfield 'bru:mfi:ld ['brum-]
broomstick, -s 'brum-stik ['bru:m-], -s
Bros. 'brɒðz

broth, -s brɒθ [brɔ:θ], brɒθs [brɔ:ðz,
brɔ:θs]
brothel, -s 'brɒθl, -z

brother, -s 'brʌðə*, -z
brotherhood, -s 'brʌðəhud, -z
broth|er-in-law, -ers-in-law 'brʌð|ərin-
lə:, -əzinlə:

brother|y, -iness 'brʌðəl|i, -inis
Brough brʌf
brougham, -s 'bru(:)əm [bru:m] -z,
Brougham bru:m, 'bru(:)əm
brought (*from* bring) brɔ:t
Brought|on, -y 'brɔ:t|n, -i

brow, -s brau, -z
browbeat, -s, -ing, -en 'braubi:t, -s, -iŋ,
-n

brown (*s. adj. v.*) (B.), -s; -er, -est,
-ness; -ing, -ed braun, -z; -ə*, -ist,
-nis; -iŋ, -d

Browne braun
brownie, -s 'brauni, -z
browning (B.) 'brauniŋ
brownish 'braunif
Brownrigg 'braunrig

Brownsmith 'braunsmiθ
brows|e, -es, -ing, -ed brauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Browse brauz
Bruce, -smith bru:s, -smiθ

Bruges bru:ʒ (bry:ʒ)
bruin (B.), -s 'bru(:)in, -z
bruise (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:z,
-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

bruit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bru:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
brume bru:m
brummagem 'brʌmədʒəm
Brunel bru'nel

brunette, -s bru:'net (brynet), -s
Brünnhilde brun'hildə ['brunh-] (bryn-
'hildə)

Brunswick 'branzwik
brunt brant
Brunton 'brantən
brush (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed brʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
-t

brushwood 'brʌʃwud
brusque, -ly, -ness brusk [bru:sk,
brask] (brysk), -li, -nis
Brussels 'braslz

Brussels-sprouts 'brasl'sprauts
brut|al, -ally 'bru:t|l, -əli [-li]
brutalit|y, -ies bru:'tælit|i, -iz
brutaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bru:tə-
laiz [-tʃaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

brute, -s bru:t, -s
brutish, -ly, -ness 'bru:tif, -li, -nis
Brutnell 'bru:tnel
Bruton 'bru:tən
Brutus 'bru:təs

Bryan, -s, -t 'braiən, -z, -t
Bryce brais
Brydson 'braidsn

Bryers 'braiəz
 Brynmawr brin'mauə*
 bryony 'braioni
 Bryson 'braisn
 bubbly (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'babl],
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 bubble-and-squeak 'bablən'skwik
 bubbly 'babli [-li]
 bubo, -es 'bju:bou, -z
 bubonic bju(:)'bɒnik
 buccal 'bakəl
 buccaneer, -s 'bakə'niə*, -z
 Buccleuch bə'klu:
 Bucephalus bju(:)'sefələs
 Buchan 'baxən ['bəkən]
 Buchanan bju(:)'kænən
 Bucharest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-]
 Buchel 'bju:fəl [-iŋ, -t
 buck (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bak, -s,
 pucket, -s 'bakit, -s
 bucketful, -s 'bakitful, -z
 buckhorn 'bakhɔ:n
 buckhound, -s 'bakhəund, -z
 Buckhurst 'bakhɜ:st
 Buckingham, -shire 'bakinəm, -[iə*
 Buckland 'bæklənd [-]ə*
 buck|le (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led
 'bak|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 buckler, -s 'bæklə*, -z
 Buckley 'bækli
 Buckmaster 'bæk,mə:stə*
 Buckn|all, -ell, -ill 'bækn|əl [-], -əl
 [-], -il
 buckram, -s 'bækrəm, -z
 Bucks baks
 buckshot 'bækʃɒt
 buckskin, -s 'bæksin, -z
 Buckston 'bækstən
 buckwheat 'bækwɪ:t [-khw-]
 bucolic, -al, -ally bju(:)'kɒlik, -əl, -əli
 bud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bəd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 Budapest 'bjʊ:də'pest ['bu:-]
 Buddha 'budə
 Buddhi|c, -sm, -st/s 'budi|k, -zəm, -st/s
 Bude bju:d
 bud|le (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bədʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 budgerigar, -s 'bədʒərigə:*, -z
 budget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bədʒɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 Budgeigh 'badli
 Buenos Aires 'bwenəs'aɪəriz ['buin-,
 'bɒuin-, 'boun-, -nə'zaiəriz, -nə'zeəriz,
 -nə'zeəz]
 Buesst bju:st
 buff baf
 buffalo, -es 'bafələu [-fɪu], -z
 buffer, -s 'bafə*, -z
 buffet (s.) (blow, sideboard), -s 'bafɪt, -s

buffet (s.) (refreshment bar), -s 'bufeɪ
 (byfe), -z
 buffet (v.) (strike), -s, -ing, -ed 'bafɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 buffo 'bufoʊ
 buffoon, -s bə'fu:n [bə'f-], -z
 buffooner|y, -ies bə'fu:nəri [bə'f-], -iz
 Buffs bafs
 bug, -s bag, -z
 Bug (river) bu:g [bag]
 bugaboo, -s 'bagəbu:, -z
 bugbear, -s 'bagbeə*, -z
 bugger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'bagə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
 Buggs bju:gz, bagz
 buggy, -ies 'bagli, -iz
 bugle (B.), -s 'bju:gl, -z
 bugler, -s 'bju:glə*, -z
 bugloss 'bju:glɒs
 buhl bu:l
 Buick, -s 'bju(:)ik, -s
 build, -s, -ing, built, builder/s bild, -z,
 -iŋ, bilt, 'bildə*/z
 Buist bju:st
 Bukarest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-]
 Bulawayo 'bju:lə'weɪou [-]u:-]
 bulb, -s bʌlb, -z
 bulbaceous bəl'beɪfəs
 bulbous 'bʌbəs
 bulbul, -s 'bulbul, -z
 Bulgaria, -n/s bəl'geəriə, -n/z
 bul|gle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌldʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 bulg|y, -iness 'bʌldʒli, -inis
 bulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌlk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 bulkhead, -s 'bʌlkhed, -z
 bulk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bʌlkji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 bull (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bul, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 bullace, -s 'bulis, -iz
 bull-baiting 'bul'beɪtɪŋ
 bull-call|f, -ves 'bul'ka:f [-]bul-ka:f],
 -vz
 bulldog, -s 'buldɒg, -z
 Bulleid 'buli:d
 Bull|en, -er 'bullin [-ən], -ə*
 bullet, -s 'bulɪt, -s
 bulletin, -s 'bulɪtɪn [-lət-], -z
 bullet-proof 'bulɪtpru:f
 bullfight, -s 'bul-faɪt, -s
 bullfinch, -es 'bul-fɪnʃ], -iz
 bull-frog, -s 'bul-frɒg, -z
 bullion, -ist/s 'buljən [-liən], -ist/s
 bullish 'bulɪf
 bullock (B.), -s 'bulək, -s
 Bullokar 'buloka:* [-lək-]
 Bullough 'bulou

bull-ring, -s 'bulriŋ, -z
 bull's-eye, -s 'bulzai, -z
 bully (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -led 'bulji, -iz, -iŋ, -id
 Bulmer 'bulmə*
 bulrush, -es 'bulrʌʃ, -iz
 Bulstrode 'bulstrɒd, 'bal-
 Bultitude 'baltitju:d
 bulwark, -s 'bulwək [-wə:k, -wɔ:k], -s
 Bulwer 'bulwə*
 bumble-bee, -s 'bʌmblbi:, -z
 bumblepuppy 'bʌmblpʌpi
 bumboat, -s 'bʌmbaʊt, -s
 bumkin, -s 'bʌmkɪn [-mpk-], -z
 bummaree, -s 'bʌmə'rei: [----], -z
 bummel 'bʌməl [-m]]
 bump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [bʌmt]
 bumper, -s 'bʌmpə*, -z
 bumpkin, -s 'bʌmpkɪn, -z
 bumptious, -ly, -ness 'bʌmpʃəs, -li, -nis
 Bumpus 'bʌmpəs
 bumply, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bʌmpli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 bun, -s bʌn, -z
 bunch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 bundle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌndl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 bung (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 bungalow 'bʌŋɡələɪd
 bungalow, -s 'bʌŋɡələu, -z
 Bungay 'bʌŋgi
 Bunge 'bʌŋgi
 bungle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bʌŋɡl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-jə*/z]
 bunion, -s 'bʌnjən, -z
 bunk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [bʌŋt]
 bunker (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌŋkə*, bʌŋkəm [-z, -riŋ, -d
 Bunnett 'bʌnɪt
 bunny, -ies 'bʌnɪ, -iz
 Bunsen 'bʌnsn ['bʌn-]
 bunsen-burner, -s 'bʌnsn'bə:nə*, -z
 bunt, -s bʌnt, -s
 bunting (B.), -s 'bʌntɪŋ, -z
 buntline, -s 'bʌntlaɪn, -z
 Bunyan 'bʌnjən
 buoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed boi, -z, -iŋ, -d
 buoyancy, -t/ly 'boiənsi, -t/li
 bur, -s bə:*, -z
 Burbage, -erry, -ey, -ury 'bə:bɪdʒ, -əri, -i, -əri
 Burch, -ell bɜ:tʃ, -əl
 burden (s. v.) (B.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'bɜ:d[n, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd

burdensome 'bɜ:dnəsm
 Burdett bə(:)'det
 burdock, -s 'bɜ:dɔk, -s
 Burdon 'bɜ:dn
 bureau, -s bjuə'rou [bjə'r-, 'bjərou, 'bjərou], -z
 bureaucracy, -ies bjuə'rɔkrəsi [bjə'r-, -rɔuk-], -iz
 bureaucrat, -s 'bjə'rɔkræt ['bjəər-, -rɔk-], -s
 bureaucratic ,bjə'rɔ'krætɪk [,bjəər-, -rɔ'k-]
 burette, -s bjuə'ret, -s
 Burford 'bɜ:fəd
 burg, -s bɜ:g, -z
 Burgclere 'bɜ:klɜə*
 Burge, -s bɜ:dʒ, -iz
 burgeon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'bɜ:dʒən, -ənz, -əniŋ, -ənd
 Burgess (B.), -es 'bɜ:dʒɪs [-dʒes], -iz
 burgh, -s 'bərə, -z
 Burgh (Hubert de) bɜ:g, (James) 'bərə, (Heath, in Surrey) 'bərə, (in Lincs) 'bərə, (in Suffolk) bɜ:g ['bərə]
 burghal 'bɜ:gəl
 Burghclere 'bɜ:klɜə*
 burgher, -s 'bɜ:gə*, -z
 Burghersh 'bɜ:gəʃ
 Burghley 'bɜ:li
 Burgin 'bɜ:ɡɪn, 'bɜ:dʒɪn
 burglar, -s 'bɜ:ɡlə*, -z
 burglarious, -ly bɜ:'ɡlɜəriəs, -li
 burglarly, -ies 'bɜ:ɡlərlɪ, -iz
 burglle, -les, -ling, -led 'bɜ:ɡl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 burgomaster, -s 'bɜ:ɡo,mɑ:stə* [-gə,m-], -z
 Burgoyne 'bɜ:ɡɔɪn
 burgundly (B.), -ies 'bɜ:gəndli, -iz
 burial, -s; -ground/s, -place/s 'berɪəl, -z; -graund/z, -pleis/iz
 burin, -s 'bjʊərɪn, -z
 burk(e) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Burleigh 'bɜ:li
 burlesque (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:'lesk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Burley 'bɜ:li
 Burlington 'bɜ:liŋtən
 burly (B.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɜ:li, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Burma(h) 'bɜ:mə
 Burman, -s 'bɜ:mən, -z
 Burmese bɜ:'mi:z ['bɜ:'m-]
 burn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, burnt bɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, bɜ:nt
 Burnaby 'bɜ:nəbi
 Burnand bə(:)'nænd
 Burne, -Jones bɜ:n, -'dʒəʊnz

burner, -s 'bɜ:nə*, -z
 burnet (B.), -s 'bɜ:nit, -s
 Burnett bə(:)'net, 'bɜ:nit
 Burney 'bɜ:ni
 Burnham 'bɜ:nəm
 burning-glass, -es 'bɜ:ninglɑ:s, -iz
 burnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɜ:nɪʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 burnous, -es bɜ:'nu:s, -iz
 burnouse, -s bɜ:'nu:z, -iz
 Burns bɜ:nz
 Burnside 'bɜ:nsaid
 burnt (*from* burn) bɜ:nt
 Burntisland bɜ:nt'aɪlənd
 burr (B.), -s bɜ:*, -z
 Burrell 'bʌrəl
 Burrough(s) 'bʌrəʊz
 burrow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'bʌrəʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
 Burrows 'bʌrəʊz
 oursar, -s 'bɜ:sə*, -z
 bursarship, -s 'bɜ:səʃɪp, -s
 bursar'y, -ies 'bɜ:sər'i, -iz
 Burslem 'bɜ:zləm
 burst (s. v.), -s, -ing bɜ:st, -s, -iŋ
 Burt bɜ:t
 Burtchaell 'bɜ:tʃəl
 burthen, -s 'bɜ:ðən, -z
 Burton 'bɜ:tən
 burly, -ies, -ying, -ied 'berli, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
 Bury (*place*) 'beri, (*surname*) 'bjʊəri
 ['bjɔəri], 'beri
 burying-ground, -s 'beriɪŋgraʊnd, -z
 burying-place, -s 'beriɪŋpleɪs, -iz
 bus, -(s)es bʌs, -iz
 busby (B.), -ies 'bʌzbɪ, -iz
 bush (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed buʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 bushel, -s 'buʃl, -z
 Bushell 'buʃl
 Bushey 'buʃi
 Bushire bju(:)'ʃaɪə*
 bushman (B.), -men, 'buʃmən, -mən
 [-men]
 Bushmills 'buʃmɪlz
 Bushnell 'buʃnəl [-nɪ]
 bushranger, -s 'buʃreɪndʒə*, -z
 bushy (B.), -ily, -iness 'buʃi, -ili, -inis
 business (*state of being busy*) 'bizɪnɪs
 business (*profession, etc.*), -es 'biznɪs
 [-nɪs], -iz
 busk (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌsk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 buskin, -s, -ed 'bʌskɪn, -z, -d
 buss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌs, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 bust (s.), -s bʌst, -s
 bust (s. v.) (*burst*), -s, -ing bʌst, -s, -iŋ

bustard, -s 'bʌstəd, -z
 buster (B.), -s 'bʌstə*, -z
 bustle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌsl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Busvine 'bʌzvɪn
 busily, -ier, -iest, -ily 'bizli, -iə*, -iɪst,
 -ili
 busybody, -ies 'bɪzi,bɒdli, -iz
 Buszard 'bʌzəd
 but bat (*strong form*), bət (*weak form*)
 butcher (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʊtʃə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 butcherly, -ies 'bʊtʃərli, -iz
 Bute bju:t
 butler (B.), -s 'bʌtlə*, -z
 butlerage, -y, -ies 'bʌtlərɪdʒ; -i, -iz
 Butlin 'bʌtlɪn
 butt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 Buttar bə'tɑ:*,
 butt-end, -s 'bʌt'end ['bʌtend], -z
 butter, -s 'bʌtə*, -z
 butter-boat, -s 'bʌtəbəʊt, -s
 buttercup, -s 'bʌtəkʌp, -s
 butter-dish, -es 'bʌtədɪʃ, -iz
 Butterfield 'bʌtəfi:ld
 butter-fingers 'bʌtəfɪŋgəz
 butterfly, -ies 'bʌtəflaɪ, -aɪz
 Butterick 'bʌtərɪk
 butter-knife, -ves 'bʌtənaiʃ, -vz
 Butterleigh, -ley 'bʌtəli, -li
 buttermilk 'bʌtəmi:k
 butterscotch 'bʌtə-skɒtʃ ['bʌtə's-]
 Butterwick 'bʌtərɪk, 'bʌtəwɪk
 Butterworth 'bʌtəwɜ:(*)θ
 butterly (s. *adj.*), -ies 'bʌtərli, -iz
 buttery-hatch, -es 'bʌtəri'hætʃ, -iz
 buttock, -s 'bʌtək, -s
 button (s. v.) (B.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'bʌtɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 button-hol(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bʌtn-
 houl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 button-hook, -s 'bʌtnhʊk, -s
 buttress, -es 'bʌtrɪs [-rɛs], -iz
 butyric bju:'tɪrɪk ['bju:t-]
 buxom, -ness 'bʌksəm, -nis
 Buxton 'bʌkstən
 buy, -s, -ing, bought bai, -z, -iŋ, bɔ:t
 buyable 'baɪəbl
 buyer, -s 'baɪə*, -z
 Buzfuz 'bʌzfʌz
 buzz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bʌz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 buzzard, -s 'bʌzəd, -z
 by bai (*normal form*), bi, bæ (*occasional
weak forms*)
 by-and-by 'baɪənd'baɪ [-əm'b-]
 Byard 'baɪəd

Byas(s) 'baɪəs
 bye, -s baɪ, -z
 bye-bye (*sleep*), -s 'baɪbaɪ, -z
 bye-bye (*good-bye*) 'baɪ'baɪ
 bye-law, -s 'baɪlə:, -z
 by-election, -s 'baɪɪ,lekʃən, -z
 Byends 'baɪendz
 Byers 'baɪəz
 Byfleet 'baɪ-flɪt
 bygone, -s 'baɪɡən [-ɡo:n], -z
 by-law, -s 'baɪlə:, -z
 Byles bailz
 Byng bɪŋ
 Bynoe 'baɪnou
 by-pass, -es 'baɪ-pɑ:s, -iz
 by-pa|th, -ths 'baɪ-pɑ:|θ, -ðz
 by-play 'baɪ-pleɪ
 by-product, -s 'baɪ,prədʌkt -s

Byrd bærd
 byre, -s 'baɪə*, -z
 Byrne bæɪn
 by-road, -s 'baɪrouð, -z
 Byron 'baɪərən
 Byronic, -ally baɪ'rɒnɪk [ˌbaɪə'r-], -əli
 Bysshe bɪʃ
 byssus 'bɪsəs
 bystander, -s 'baɪ,stændə*, -z
 by-street, -s 'baɪ-stri:t, -s
 Bythesea 'bɪðəsi:
 by|way/s, -word/s 'baɪ|wei/z, -wɔ:d/z
 Byzantian baɪ'zæntiən [bi'z-, -ntʃən,
 -nʃiən, -nʃjən]
 Byzantine baɪ'zæntiən [bi'z-, 'bɪzən-
 tain]
 Byzantium baɪ'zæntɪəm [bi'z-, -ntʃəm,
 -nʃiəm, -nʃjəm]

C

C (*the letter*), -s si:, -z
 cab, -s kæb, -z
 cabal, -s kə'bæl, -z
 cabalistic, -al, -ally ,kæbə'listɪk, -əl, -əli
 cabaret, -s 'kæbəret, -s ['kæbərei, -z]
 cabbage, -s; -rose/s 'kæbɪdʒ, -iz;
 -rouz/iz
 cabbalistic, -al, -ally ,kæbə'listɪk, -əl,
 -əli
 cabb|y, -ies 'kæb|ɪ, -iz
 Cabell 'kæbəl
 caber, -s 'keɪbə*, -z
 cabin, -s; -boy/s 'kæbɪn, -z; -boɪ/z
 cabinet, -s; -maker/s 'kæbɪnɪt, -s;
 -meɪkə*/z
 cab|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'keɪb|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 cablegram, -s 'keɪblgræm, -z
 cab|man, -men 'kæb|mən, -mən [-mən]
 caboodle kə'bu:dl
 caboose, -s kə'bu:s, -iz
 cabot, -s kə'bou, -z ['kæbət, -s]
 Cabot 'kæbət
 cab-|stand/s, -tout/s 'kæb|stænd/z,
 -taut/s
 Cabul kə'bu:l ['kɑ:bu:(l), 'kɔ:bul]
 cacao kə'ka:ou [-'keɪou]
 cachalot, -s 'kæʃəlɒt, -s
 cache, -s kæʃ, -iz
 cachet, -s 'kæʃei (kəʃe), -z
 cachinnat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kækiːneɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 cachinnation ,kæki'neiʃən
 cachou, -s kə'fu: [kæ'f-], -z

cachucha, -s kə'tʃu:tʃə, -z
 cacique, -s kə'si:k [kə's-], -s
 cack|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'kæk|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 cacodyl 'kækodɪl [-kəd-, -dail]
 cacoepey 'kækouepɪ
 cacographic ,kæko'græfɪk [-kə'g-]
 cacography kə'kɒgrəfi [kə'k-]
 cacology kə'kɒlədʒi [kə'k-]
 cacophonic, -al, -ally ,kæko'fɒnɪk
 [-kə'f-], -əl, -əli
 cacophonous kə'kɒfənəs [kə'k-]
 cacophon|y, -ies kə'kɒfən|i [kə'k-], -iz
 cactus, -es, cacti 'kæktəs, -iz, 'kæktai
 cacuminal (s. *adj.*), -s kə'kju:mɪn
 cad, -s kæd, -z [[kə'k-], -z
 cadastral kə'dæstrəl
 cadastre, -s kə'dæstə*, -z
 cadaveric kə'dævərɪk
 cadaverous, -ness kə'dævərəs, -nis
 Cad|bury, -by 'kæd|bəri, -bi
 Caddell kə'del
 caddice 'kædis
 caddie, -s 'kædi, -z
 caddis; -fly, -flies 'kædis; -flaɪ, -flaɪz
 caddish, -ly, -ness 'kædɪʃ, -li, -nis
 cadd|y, -ies 'kæd|ɪ, -iz
 cade (C.), -s keɪd, -z
 Cadell 'kædl, kə'del
 caden|ce/s, -cy 'keɪdən/s/iz, -si
 cadenza, -s kə'denzə, -z
 Cader Idris 'kædə'rɪdrɪs [ˌkæ-, -də'i-
 -də'i-]

cadet, -s; -ship/s kə'det, -s; -fip/s
 cadet-corps (*sing.*) kə'detkɔː*, (*plur.*) -z
 cadgle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kædʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 cadi, -s 'kɑːdi ['keidi], -z
 Cadillac 'kædijæk (kadijak)
 Cadiz 'keidiz [kə'diz]
 Cadman 'kædmən
 Cadmean kæd'mi:ən
 cadmium 'kædmiəm
 Cadmus 'kædməs
 Cadogan kə'dəgən
 caduceus, -i kə'djuːsiəs [-sjəs, -fiəs,
 -fjəs], -ai
 cæcum, -a 'si:kəm, -ə
 Cædmon 'kædmən
 Cæsar, -s 'si:zə*, -z
 Cæsarea 'si:zə'riə
 Cæsarean (*of Caesarea*) 'si:zə'ri:ən
 Cæsarean (*of Caesar*) si(:)'zeəriən
 cæsium 'si:ziəm [-zjəm]
 cæsura, -s si(:)'zjuərə [-'zjoər-, -'zjoər-,
 -'zjo:r-, -'zj-], -z
 café, -s 'kæfeɪ ['kæfi] (kafé), -z
 café chantant, -s 'kæfeɪ'ʃɑːntɑːŋ [-'ʃɔːn-
 tɑːŋ, -'ʃɑːntɑːŋ, -'ʃɔːntɑːŋ, -'ʃɔːntɑːŋ]
 (kafēfātā), -z
 cafeteria, -s 'kæfi'tiəriə [-fə't-], -z
 caffeine 'kæfi:n [-fi:n]
 cage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed keidʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 cageling, -s 'keidʒliŋ
 Cagliari kə'ljɑːri [kæli'a:-]
 Cagliostro kə'ljɔːstru [kæli'ɔ-]
 Cahán (*surname*) kɑ:n
 Cahill 'keihil, 'kɑ:hil
 Caiaphas 'kaɪəfəs [-fəs]
 Caillard 'kaɪə:
 Cain(e) keɪn
 Canite, -s 'keɪnait, -s
 caïque, -s kɑi'ik, -s
 Cairne 'kaɪəri:n
 cairn, -s keən, -z [-z
 cairngorm (C.), -s 'keən'gɔ:m ['keəŋ-],
 Cairns keənz
 Cairo (*in Egypt*) 'kaɪərou, (*in America*)
 'keərou
 caisson, -s 'keɪsən, -z
 Caithness 'keiθnes ['keiθ'nes, keiθ'nes]
 catiff, -s 'keitif, -s
 Caius (*Roman*) 'kaɪəs, (*Cambridge*
College) ki:z
 cajole, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'dʒoul,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 cajoler[y], -ies kə'dʒoulər[i], -iz
 cakle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y keik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t; -i
 cakewalk, -s 'keikwɔ:k, -s

Calabar, kælə'bɑː* ['kæləb-]
 calabash, -es 'kæləbæʃ, -iz
 Calabria, -n/s kə'leɪbrɪə, -n/z
 Calais 'kæleɪ ['kæli, *old-fashioned* 'kælis]
 calamine 'kæləmain [(kale)
 calamitous, -ly, -ness kə'læmitəs, -li,
 calamity, -ies kə'læmit[i], -iz [-nis
 calamus 'kæləməs
 calash, -es kə'læʃ, -iz
 calcareous, -ness kæl'keəriəs, -nis
 calceolaria, -s 'kælsɪə'leəriə [-sjə'l-,
 -sɪ'l-, -sjə'l-], -z
 calces (*plur. of calx*) 'kælsi:z
 calciferous kæl'sɪfərəs
 calcification 'kælsɪfi'keɪʃən
 calclify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kælsi'fai,
 -faɪz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
 calcination 'kælsi'neɪʃən
 calcin[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kælsain [-'l-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 calcite 'kælsait
 calcium 'kælsiəm [-sjəm]
 Calcot (*near Reading*) 'kælkət
 Calcott 'kɔːlkət ['kɔl-]
 calculable 'kælkjələbl [-kjəl-]
 calculat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kælkju-
 leɪt [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 calculation, -s 'kælkju'leɪʃən [-kjə'l-], -z
 calculative 'kælkjələtɪv [-kjəl-, -leɪtɪv]
 calcul[us], -i 'kælkjələs [-kjəl-], -ai
 Calcutt (*surname*) 'kælkət
 Calcutta kæl'kɑtə
 Caldcleugh 'kɔːldklɒf
 Caldecott 'kɔːldəkət ['kɔl-, -dik-]
 Calder 'kɔːldə* ['kɔl-]
 Calderara 'kældə'rɑːrə
 Calderon 'kɔːldərən
 caldron, -s 'kɔːldrən ['kɔl-], -z
 Caldwell 'kɔːldwəl ['kɔl-, -wel]
 Caleb 'keɪləb
 Caledon 'kælidən
 Caledonia, -n/s 'kæli'dəʊniə [-niə], -n/z
 calefaction 'kæli'fækʃən
 calefactor[y], -ies 'kæli'fæktər[i], -iz
 calendar, -s 'kæləndə* [-lən-], -z
 calendler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kæləndə* [-lən-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 calends 'kæləndz [-ləndz, -ləndz]
 calenture, -s 'kæləntjə* [-tjə*, -tjə*,
 -tjə*], -z
 calf, -ves kɑːf, -vz
 calf's-foot (*jelly*) 'kɑːvzfʊt
 calf-skin 'kɑːfskɪn
 Calgary 'kælgəri
 Calhoun kæl'houn, kə'hun
 Caliban 'kælibæn [-bən]
 calibrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælibreit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

calibration ˌkæliˈbreɪʃən
 calibre, -s ˈkælibə* [kəˈli:bə*], -z
 calico, -es ˈkælikou, -z
 Calicut ˈkælikət
 calif=caliph
 California, -n/s ˌkæliˈfɔːnjə [-niə], -n/z
 Caligula kəˈlɪɡjələ
 calipash ˈkælipæʃ
 calipée ˈkælipi: [ˌkæliˈpi:]
 caliper, -s ˈkælipə*, -z
 caliph, -s ˈkælif [ˈkeɪl-, ˈkɑ:l-], -s
 caliphate, -s ˈkælifeɪt [-fɪt], -s
 Calippus kəˈlɪpəs
 calix, -ces ˈkeɪlɪks [ˈkæl-], -si:z
 calk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 calkin, -s ˈkælkɪn [ˈkɔːkɪn], -z
 call (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔ:l, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Callaghan ˈkæləhən [-əgən]
 Callander ˈkæləndə*
 call-boy, -s ˈkɔːlbɔɪ, -z
 Callcott ˈkɔːlkət [ˈkɔ:l-]
 Callender ˈkælɪndə* [-lənd-]
 Caller ˈkælə*
 Callicrates kəˈlɪkræti:z [kæˈl-]
 Callie ˈkɔːli
 calligrapher/s, -ist/s, -y kəˈlɪgrəfə*/z
 [ˈkæˈl-], -ist/s, -i
 calligraphic, -al, -ally ˌkæliˈgræfɪk, -əl,
 Calliope kəˈlaɪəpi [kæˈl-] ɪ-əli
 calliper, -s ˈkælipə*, -z
 Callirrhoe kəˈlɪrɔɪ:(i) [kæˈl-]
 Callisthenes kəˈlɪstənɪz [kæˈl-]
 callisthenic, -s ˌkælisˈθenɪk, -s
 Callistratus kəˈlɪstrətəs [kæˈl-]
 call-office, -s ˈkɔːl,ɒfɪs, -iz
 callosity, -ies kəˈlɒsɪtɪ [kæˈl-], -iz
 callous, -ly, -ness ˈkæləs, -li, -nis
 callow (C.), -ower, -owest ˈkæləu,
 -əwə*, -əwɪst
 calm (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed kɑ:m, -z; ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -ɪŋ, -d
 calnative, -s ˈkælmətɪv [ˈkɑ:m-], -z
 Calne kɑ:n
 calomel ˈkæləməl [-lom-]
 caloric kəˈlɒrɪk [ˈkælərɪk]
 calorie, -s ˈkæləri, -z
 caloric ˌkæləˈrɪfɪk [-lɒr-]
 calorification kəˈlɒrɪfɪˈkeɪʃən [ˌkælər-,
 ˌkælər-]
 calorimet[er]/s, -ry ˌkæləˈrɪmɪtə*/z
 [-lɒr-], -ri
 calotte, -s kəˈlɒt, -s
 caloyer, -s ˈkælɔɪə*, -z
 Calpurnia kælˈpɜːniə [-njə]
 Calshot ˈkɔːlʃɒt [ˈkɔ:l-, ˈkæl-]
 Calthorpe ˈkɔːlθɔ:p [ˈkɔ:l-]

Calton ˈkɑːltən
 caltrop, -s ˈkæltɹɒp, -s
 calumet, -s ˈkæljumet, -s
 calumniat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kəˈlʌmniət [-njeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 calumniation, -s kəˈlʌmniˈeɪʃən, -z
 calumn[y], -ies ˈkæləmni, -iz
 calvar[y] (C.), -ies ˈkælvərɪ, -iz
 calv[e], -es, -ing, -ed kɑ:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Calverley ˈkælvəli
 Calvert ˈkælvə(:)t, ˈkɔːlvət
 calves'-foot ˈkɑːvzft
 Calvin, -ism, -ist/s ˈkælvɪn, -ɪzəm, -ist/s
 calvinistic, -al, -ally ˌkælvɪˈnɪstɪk, -əl,
 -əli
 calx, -ces, -xes kælɪks, -si:z, -ksɪz
 calycle, -s ˈkæɪklɪ, -z
 Calydon ˈkæɪdɒn
 calyx, -ces, -xes ˈkeɪlɪks [ˈkæl-], -si:z,
 -ksɪz
 cam (C.), -s kæm, -z
 camaraderie ˌkæməˈrɑːdəri(:)
 camarilla, -s ˌkæməˈrɪlə, -z
 camber, -s ˈkæmbə*, -z
 Camberley ˈkæmbəli
 Camberwell ˌkæmbəwəl [-wel]
 Cambodia kæmˈbɒdiə [-dʒə]
 Camborne ˌkæmbɔ:n [-bən]
 Cambria, -n/s ˌkæmbriə, -n/z
 cambric ˈkeɪmbɪk
 Cambridge ˌkeɪmbɪdʒ
 Cambridgeshire ˌkeɪmbɪdʒʃɪə*
 [-brɪdʒɪə*, -ʃə*]
 Cambs kæmbz
 Cambyes kæmˈbaɪsɪz
 Camden ˈkæmdən
 came (from come) keɪm
 camel, -s ˈkæməl, -z
 cameleer, -s ˌkæmɪˈliə* [-məˈl-], -z
 Camelford ˈkæməlfəd
 camellia, -s kəˈmiːliə [-ˈmel-, -liə], -z
 camel[man], -men ˌkæməlˈmæn, -men
 camelopard, -s ˌkæmɪləˈpɑːd [kəˈmɛlə-
 pɑːd, -ləp-], -z
 Camelot ˈkæmɪlɒt
 Camembert ˌkæməmbɜː*
 cameo, -s ˈkæmiou, -z
 camera, -s ˈkæməɹə, -z
 Cameron ˈkæməɹən
 Cameronian, -s ˌkæməˈrɔʊnjən [-niən],
 -z
 Cameroon, -s ˌkæməruːn [ˌkæməˈr-], -z
 Camilla kəˈmɪlə
 camisole, -s ˌkæmisoul, -z
 camomile ˌkæməˈmaɪl [-mom-]
 camorra, -s kəˈmɔːrə, -z
 camouflage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 ˌkæmʊflɑːʒ [-məf-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Camoy's kə'moiz
 camp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [kæmt]
 Campagna kæm'pɑ:njə
 campaign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kæm'peɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 campanile, -s ,kæmpə'ni:li, -z
 campanologist/s, -y ,kæmpə'nɒ-lədʒɪst/s, -i
 campanula, -s kəm'pænjələ, -z
 camp-bed, -s 'kæmp'bed, -z
 Campbell, -s 'kæmbl, -z
 Campbellite, -s 'kæmbəlaɪt [-blait], -s
 Campden 'kæmpdən
 Campeachy kæm'pi:tʃi
 Camperdown 'kæmpədaʊn
 camp-follower, -s 'kæmp,fələʊə*, -z
 camphor, -s, -ated 'kæmfə*, -z, -reitɪd
 camphoric kæm'fɔ:ɪk
 champion (C.) 'kæmpjən [-piən]
 camp-stool, -s 'kæmpstul, -z
 campus, -es 'kæmpəs, -iz
 camstair kæm'steəri
 camstone 'kæm-stoun
 cam-wood 'kæmwud
 can (s.), -s kæn, -z
 can (*auxil. verb.*) kæn (*strong form*), kæn, kn, kŋ (*weak forms*)
Note.—The form kŋ only occurs before words beginning with k or g.
 can (v.) (*put in cans*), -s, -ning, -ned kæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Cana 'keinə [*pron.*] kə'neɪən
 Canaan 'keɪnən [-njən, -niən], (*Jewish*)
 Canaanite, -s 'keɪnənait [-njən-, -niən-]
 Canada 'kænədə [-s
 Canadian, -s kə'neɪdʒən [-diən], -z
 canal, -s kə'næl, -z
 canalization [-isa-], kænəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]
 canalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Cananite, -s 'keɪnənait ['kæn-], -s
 canard, -s kə'nɑ:d [kə'nɑ:d, 'kænɑ:d] (kənɑ:r), -z
 Canarese kænə'reɪz
 canary (C.), -ies kə'neəri, -iz
 canaster kə'næstə*
 Canberra 'kænbərə
 cancel, -els, -elling, -elled 'kænsəl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-liŋ, -liŋ], -əld
 cancellation, -s ,kænsə'leɪʃən [-sə'lei-, -si'lei-, -sl'eɪ-], -z
 cancer (C.), -s 'kænsə*, -z
 cancerous 'kænsərəs
 Candace kæn'deɪsi
 candelabra, -as, -um ,kændi'lɑ:brə [-də'l-, -ləb-, -ləib-], -z, -əm
 Candia 'kændiə [-djə]

candid, -ly, -ness 'kændid, -li, -nis
 Candida 'kændidə
 candidate, -s 'kændidit [-deɪt], -s
 candidature, -s 'kændidɪtʃə* [-dət-, -deɪt-, -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*], -z
 candied 'kændid
 candituft 'kændɪtʌft
 candle, -s 'kændl, -z
 candle-light 'kændləɪt
 Candlemas 'kændlməs
 candlepower, -s 'kændl,pauə*, -z
 candlestick, -s 'kændlstɪk, -s
 candour 'kændə*
 cand[y] (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kændjɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
 cane (C.), -s keɪn, -z
 canicular kə'nɪkjələ* ['kæ'n-]
 canine (*adj.*) (*in zoology and general use*) 'keɪnəɪn ['kæn-]
 canine (s. *adj.*) (*in dentistry*), -s 'kænəɪn ['keɪn-], -z
 canister, -s 'kænɪstə*, -z
 canker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kæŋkə*, -z, -z
 cankerous 'kæŋkərəs [-rɪŋ, -d
 canna, -s 'kænə, -z
 cannibal, -s 'kænɪbəl, -z
 cannibalism 'kænɪbəlɪzəm [-bli-]
 cannibalistic ,kænɪbəlɪstɪk
 cannikin, -s 'kænɪkɪn, -z
 Cann[ing], -ock 'kæn|ɪŋ, -ək [-bɔ:l/z
 cannon (C.), -s; -ball/s 'kænən, -z;
 cannonade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,kænə-'neɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 cannoneer, -s ,kænə'niə*, -z
 cannon-proof 'kænənpru:f
 cannonry 'kænənri
 cannon-shot, -s 'kænənʃɒt, -s
 cannot 'kænət [*contracted* kə:nt]
 cannula, -s 'kænjələ, -z
 cannily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kænji, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 canoe, -s, -ing kə'nu:, -z, -iŋ [kə'nuɪŋ]
 canon, -s 'kænən, -z
 cañon, -s 'kænjən, -z
 canoness, -es 'kænənɪs [-nes], -iz
 canonic, -al/s, -ally kə'nɒnɪk, -əl/z, -əli
 canonization [-isa-], -s ,kænənai'zeɪʃən [-ni'z-], -z
 canonize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænə-naɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 canonrily, -ies 'kænənri, -iz
 Canopus kə'noupəs
 canoply, -ies 'kænəpli, -iz
 cant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 can't kə:nt
 Cantab, -s 'kæntæb, -z
 cantabile kæn'tɑ:bili

Cantabrian kæn'teibriən
 Cantabrigian, -s kæn'tə'bridʒiən [-dʒiən],
 cantaloup, -s 'kæntəlu:p, -s [-z
 cantankerous, -ly, -ness kæn'tæŋkərəs
 [kæn-], -li, -nis
 cantata, -s kæn'ta:tə [kæn-], -z
 canteen, -s kæn'ti:n, -z
 cant[er] (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kæntə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Canterbury 'kæntəbəri [-beri]
 cantharides kæn'θæridi:z [kæn-]
 canticle, -s 'kæntikl, -z
 cantilever, -s 'kæntili:və*, -z
 Cantire kæn'taɪə*
 Cantling 'kæntliŋ
 canto, -s 'kæntou, -z
 canton (Swiss state) 'kæntən [-],
 (in heraldry) 'kæntən, -z
 Canton (in China) 'kæn'tən [kæn't-],
 (in Wales, surname) 'kæntən
 canton (v.) (divide into portions or
 districts), -s, -ing, -ed kæn'tən, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 canton (v.) (quarter soldiers), -s, -ing,
 -ed; -ment/s kæn'tu:n [kæn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -mənt/s
 cantonal 'kæntənəl [kæn'tənəl]
 Cantonese kæn'tə'ni:z [-to'n-]
 cantor, -s 'kæntə:*, -z
 cantoris kæn'to:ris
 Cantuar, 'kæntjuə:
 Cantuarian kæn'tjuə'əriən
 Canute kə'nju:t
 canvas, -es 'kænvəs, -iz
 canvass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kænvəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 canyon, -s 'kæniən [-niən], -z
 canzone, -s kæn'tsouni [-n'zou-], -z
 canzonet, -s kæn'zə'net [-zo'n-], -s
 caoutchouc 'kautʃuk [-tʃu:k, -tʃu:]
 cap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 capability, -ies keipə'biliti, -iz
 capable, -ly, -leness 'keipəbl, -li, -lnis
 capacious, -ly, -ness kə'peɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 capacit[ate], -es, -ing, -ed kə'pæsiteit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 capacity, -ies kə'pæsiti, -iz
 cap-à-pie kæpə'pi:
 caparis[on] (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 kə'pæris[n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd
 cape (C.), -s keip, -s
 Capel(l) 'keipəl
 capler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'keipə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 capercaillie, -s kæpə'keilji [-lzi], -z
 Capernaum kə'pə:niəm [-njəm]
 Cape Town 'keip'taun
 capias, -es 'keipias [-pjæs], -iz

capillaire kæpi'ləə*
 capillarity kæpi'lærɪti
 capillary kə'piləri
 capit[al] (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kæpit[l,
 -lz, -li [-li]
 capital[ism], -st/s 'kæpitəli'zəm [kə'pit-
 kə'pit-, -tʃi-], -st/s
 capitalization [-isa-], -s kə'pitəlai'zeɪʃən
 [kə'p-, kæp-, -tʃai-], -z
 capitaliz[e] [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pitə-
 laiz [kə'p-, 'kæpi-, -tʃaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 capitation, -s kəpi'teɪʃən, -z
 capitol (C.), -s 'kæpitl, -z
 capitolian kæpi'touliən [-liən]
 capitoline kə'pitəlain [-tol-]
 capitular (s. adj.), -s kə'pitjələ*, -z
 capitular[y], -ies kə'pitjələr[i, -iz
 capitulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'pitjuleit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 capitulation kə'pitju'leɪʃən, -z
 capivi kə'paivi
 capon, -s 'keipən, -z
 capot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kə'pot, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 capote, -s kə'pout, -s
 Cappado[cia], -cian/s kæpə'dou'siə [-sjə,
 -fiə, -fjə, -fə], -sian/z [-sjən/z, -fiən/z,
 -fjən/z, -fən/z]
 Capper 'kæpə*
 capric kæprik
 capriccio, -s kə'pɹitʃiou [-tʃjou], -z
 capriccioso kə'pɹitʃi'ouzou [-'ousou]
 caprice, -s kə'pri:s, -iz
 capricious, -ly, -ness kə'priʃəs, -h, -nis
 Capricorn 'kæprikɔ:n
 capriol[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæprioul,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Capron 'keiprən
 capsicum 'kæpsikəm
 capsiz[e], -es, -ing, -ed kæp'saiz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 capstan, -s 'kæpstən, -z
 capsular 'kæpsjələ*
 capsule, -s 'kæpsju:l, -z
 captain, -s 'kæptin, -z
 captaincy, -ies 'kæptins[i] [-tən-], -iz
 caption, -s 'kæpʃən, -z
 captious, -ly, -ness 'kæpʃəs, -li, -nis
 captivat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæptiveit, -s,
 captive, -s 'kæptiv, -z [-iŋ, -id
 captivity, -ies kæp'tivit[i, -iz
 captor, -s 'kæptə* [-tə:*, -z
 capt[ure] (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'kæptʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Capua 'kæpjua
 capuche, -s kə'pu:f, -iz
 capuchin, -s 'kæpjufin [-tʃin], -z
 car, -s kɑ:*, -z

carabineer, -s 'kærəbi'niə*, -z
 caracal, -s 'kærəkæl, -z
 Caracas kə'rɑ:kəs [kær-, 'kærəkəs,
 'kærəkəs]
 caracole, -s 'kærəkoul, -z
 Caractacus kə'ræktəkəs
 Caradoc kə'rædɒk
 carafe, -s kə'rɑ:f [-ræf], -s
 caramel, -s 'kærəmel, -z
 carapace, -s 'kærəpeis, -iz
 carat, -s 'kærət, -s
 caravan, -s 'kærə'væn ['kærə'v-,
 'kærəv-], -z
 caravanserai, -s 'kærə'vənsərai [-rei,
 -ri], -z
 caravanseriy, -ies 'kærə'vənsəri, -iz
 caraway, -s 'kærəwei, -z
 caraway-seed, -s 'kærəweisi:d, -z
 Carbery 'kɑ:bəri
 carbide, -s 'kɑ:baid, -z
 carbine, -s 'kɑ:bain, -z
 carbineer, -s 'kɑ:bi'niə*, -z
 carbohydrate, -s 'kɑ:bou'haidreit, -s
 carbolic kɑ:'bɒlik [kə'b-]
 carbon, -s (*substance*) 'kɑ:bən [-bən],
 (*in typewriting, photography, etc.*)
 'kɑ:bən, -z
 carbonaceous kɑ:bə'neiʃəs [-bɒn-]
 carbonate, -s 'kɑ:bənit [-bɒnit], -s
 carbonated 'kɑ:bəneitid
 carbonic kɑ:'bɒnik
 carboniferous kɑ:bə'nifərəs
 carbonization [-isa-] 'kɑ:bənaizəʃən
 [-bɒnaiz-]
 carboniz[e] [-isjə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:-
 bənaiz, -iz, -ij, -d
 carborundum kɑ:bə'rændəm
 carboy, -s 'kɑ:boi, -z
 carbuncle, -s 'kɑ:bʌŋkl, -z
 carburetted, -er/s, -or/s 'kɑ:bjʊretʃid
 [-bjuər-], -ə*/z, -ə*/z
 carcase, -s 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
 carcass, -es 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
 Carchemish 'kɑ:kimiʃ [-kəm-]
 carcinoma kɑ:si'nomə
 card (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:d, -z, -ij, -id
 cardboard 'kɑ:dbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
 card-case, -s 'kɑ:dkeis, -iz
 Cardew 'kɑ:dju:
 cardiac 'kɑ:diæk [-djæk]
 cardiacal kɑ:'daɪəkl
 Cardiff 'kɑ:di:f
 cardigan, -s 'kɑ:digən, -z
 Cardigan-shire 'kɑ:digən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 cardinal (s. *adj.*), -s; -ship/s 'kɑ:dinl
 [-dn], -dn], -z; -ʃip/s
 cardioid, -s 'kɑ:diɔid, -z
 cardiometer, -s 'kɑ:di'ɒmitə*, -z

card-sharper, -s 'kɑ:dʃɑ:pə*, -z
 card-table, -s 'kɑ:dteibl, -z
 Card[well], -y 'kɑ:dwəl [-wel], -i [-d
 ɔ:l] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə*, -z, -rij,
 careen, -s, -ing, -ed kə'ri:n, -z, -ij, -d
 career (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə'riə*, -z,
 -rij, -d
 careerist, -s kə'riərist, -s
 care[ful], -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'keə-
 fəl, -flist [-fəlist, -fulist], -fli [-fəli,
 -fuli], -fəlnis
 careless, -ly, -ness 'keəlis, -li, -nis
 caress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'res, -iz,
 -ij, -t
 caret, -s 'kærət, -s
 caretaker, -s 'keəteikə*, -z
 Carew kə'ru:, *see also* Pole Carew
 careworn 'keəwɔ:n
 Carey 'keəri
 Carfax 'kɑ:fæks
 cargo, -es 'kɑ:gou, -z
 Caria 'keəriə
 Caribbean 'kæri'bi:ən [kə'ribi:ən]
 Caribbees 'kæribi:z
 caribou (C.), -s 'kæribu:, -z
 caricature (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kærikə-
 'tjuə* [-'tjuə*, -'tjuə*, -'tjuə*, -'tjuə*],
 -z, -rij, -d
 caricaturist, -s 'kærikə'tjuərist [-'tjuə-,
 -'tjuər-, -'tjuər-, -'tjuə-], -s
 caries 'keəri:z
 carillon, -s kə'rɪljən, -z
 carious 'keəriəs
 Carisbrooke 'kærizbruk [-isb-]
 Carl kɑ:l
 Carleton 'kɑ:ltən
 Carlisle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
 Carlisle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail, *locally* '-]
 Carlisle, -s 'kɑ:liste, -s
 Carlos 'kɑ:lɔs
 Carlovigian 'kɑ:lɔ'vindʒiən [-lə'v-,
 -dʒiən]
 Carlow 'kɑ:lɔu
 Carlsbad 'kɑ:lzbæd
 Carlsruhe 'kɑ:lzruə ('karlsruhe)
 Carlton 'kɑ:ltən
 Carlyle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
 Carlyon kɑ:'laɪən
 car[man], -men 'kɑ:mən, -mən [-men]
 Carmarthen, -shire kə'mɑ:ðən, -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*]
 Carmel 'kɑ:mel [-mæl]
 Carmelite, -s 'kɑ:milaɪt [-mæl-, -mel-], -s
 Carmen 'kɑ:men
 Carmichael 'kɑ:maɪkəl, kɑ:'maɪkəl
 carminative (s. *adj.*), -s 'kɑ:minətiv, -z
 carmine 'kɑ:main
 Carnaby 'kɑ:nəbi

Carnac 'kɑ:næk
 carnage 'kɑ:nɪdʒ
 carnal, -ally 'kɑ:n[ə]l, -əli
 Carnarvon, -shire kə'nɑ:vən, -ʃɪə* [-fə*]
 Carnatic kɑ:nætɪk
 carnation, -s kɑ:'neɪʃən, -z
 Carnegie kɑ:'neɪɡi
 carnelian, -s kə'nɪliən [kɑ:'n-], -z
 Carnforth 'kɑ:nfɔ:θ
 carnival, -s 'kɑ:nɪvəl, -z
 carnivorous kɑ:'nɪvərəs
 Carnwath 'kɑ:nwəθ
 car[ol] (s. v.) (C.), -ols; -olling, -olled
 'kær[ə]l, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld
 Carolina, kærə'lainə
 Caroline 'kærəlain, *less frequently* -lin
 carolus (C.), -es 'kærələs [-rələs], -iz
 carotid, -s kə'rətɪd, -z
 carous[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s
 kə'rauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əl/z
 carp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɑ:p, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 car-park, -s 'kɑ:pɑ:k, -s
 Carpathian, -s kɑ:'peɪθjən [-θiən], -z
 carpel, -s 'kɑ:pəl, -z
 Carpentaria, kɑ:pən'teəriə [-pen't-]
 carpenter (s. v.) (C.), -ers, -ering,
 -ered 'kɑ:pɪntə* [-pən-], -əz, -rɪŋ, -əd
 carpentry 'kɑ:pɪntri [-pən-] [-ɪd
 carpet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:pɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 carpet-bag, -s 'kɑ:pɪtbæg [-bæ:g], -z
 carpet-beat[er/s], -ing 'kɑ:pɪt,bɪ:tə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
 carpet-sweeper, -s 'kɑ:pɪt,swi:pə*, -z
 Carpmæl 'kɑ:pmeɪl
 Carr kɑ:*
 carraway 'kærəwei
 Carrae 'kæri:
 carriage, -s 'kæridʒ, -iz
 carriage-dog, -s 'kæridʒdɒg, -z
 carriage-drive, -s 'kæridʒdraɪv, -z
 carriage-folk 'kæridʒfəʊk
 carriage-horse, -s 'kæridʒhɔ:s, -iz
 carrick (C.) 'kærɪk
 Carrickfergus, kærɪk'fə:gəs
 Carrington 'kæriŋtən
 carrion; -crow/s 'kæriən; -'krou/z
 Carrodus 'kærədəs
 Carroll 'kærəl
 carrot, -s, -y 'kærət, -s, -ɪ
 Carruthers kə'rʌðəz
 carry, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kærɪ,
 -iz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪə*/z
 carryings-on 'kæriŋz'ən
 Carshalton kə'ʃɔ:ltən [kɑ:'ʃ-, *old-*
fashioned local pronunciations keɪs-
 'hɔ:ltən, keɪs'hɔ:tn, keɪ'ʃɔ:tn]
 Carson 'kɑ:sən

Carstairs 'kɑ:steəz
 cart (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -age kɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 Carta 'kɑ:tə
 Cartagena, kɑ:tə'dʒi:nə
 carte (C.) kɑ:t
 carte blanche 'kɑ:t'blɑ:nʃ [-'blɜ:nʃ,
 -'blɑ:nʃ, -'blɔ:nʃ] (kartblā:ʃ)
 carte-de-visite, -s 'kɑ:tdevi(:)'zi:t (kart-
 dəvɪzɪt), -s
 cartel, -s 'kɑ:təl, -z
 Carter 'kɑ:tə*
 Carteret 'kɑ:təret [-rit]
 Cartesian kɑ:'ti:ziən [-zjən, -ʒiən,
 -ʒjən, -ʒən]
 Carthage 'kɑ:θɪdʒ [-z
 Carthaginian, -s, kɑ:θə'dʒɪniən [-njən],
 cart-horse, -s 'kɑ:thɔ:s, -iz
 Carthusian, -s kɑ:'θju:ziən [-'θu:-,
 -zjən], -z
 cartilage, -s 'kɑ:tilɪdʒ [-təl-], -iz
 cartilaginous, kɑ:ti'lædʒɪnəs [-dʒnəs]
 cart-load, -s 'kɑ:t-ləʊd, -z
 Cartmel(e) 'kɑ:tmel
 cartography kɑ:'tɒgrəfi
 cartomancy 'kɑ:tomænsi [-təm-]
 carton, -s 'kɑ:tən, -z
 cartoon, -s, -ist/s kɑ:'tu:n, -z, -ist, -s
 cartouche, -s kɑ:'tu:ʃ, -iz
 cartridge, -s 'kɑ:trɪdʒ, -iz
 cartridge-paper 'kɑ:trɪdʒ,peɪpə*
 cart-track, -s 'kɑ:ttræk, -s
 cart-wheel, -s 'kɑ:t-wi:l [-thw-], -z
 cartwright (C.), -s 'kɑ:t-raɪt, -s
 caruncle, -s 'kærŋkl [kə'rŋkl], -z
 Carus 'keərəs
 Caruso kə'ru:zou
 Caruthers kə'rʌðəz
 carv[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s (C.) kɑ:v, -z,
 -ɪn, -ɪl, -ə*/z
 carving-knife, -ves 'kɑ:vɪŋnaɪf, -vz
 Cary 'kæri
 caryatid, -s, -es, kæri'ætɪd, -z, -i:z
 Carysfort 'kærisfɔ:t
 Casabianca 'kæsəbi'æŋkə [,kæs-, -'bjæ-]
 cascade, -s kæs'keɪd, -z
 Casanova, kæzə'nouvə
 cascara kæs'kɑ:rə
 cascarilla, kæskə'rɪlə
 casle (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keɪs, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 case-ending, -s 'keɪs,endiŋ, -z
 case-hardened 'keɪs,hɑ:dnd
 casein 'keisi:n ['keɪzi-]
 caseine 'keisi:n ['keɪzi-, -iɪn]
 case-knife, -ves 'keɪsnaɪf, -vz
 case-law 'keɪslɔ:
 casemate, -s 'keɪs-meɪt, -s

casement, -s 'keismənt [*old-fashioned* 'keizm-], -s
 Casement 'keismənt
 casern, -s kə'zə:n, -z
 case-shot 'keisjət ['keifjət]
 case-worm, -s 'keis-wə:m, -z
 Casey 'keisi
 cash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 cash-account, -s 'kæʃə'kaunt ['--], -s
 cash-book/s, -box/es 'kæʃ[buk/s, -boks/iz
 cashew, -s kə'fu: [kə'f-], -z
 cashier (s.), -s kə'ʃiə*, -z
 cashier (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
 kə'ʃiə* [kə'f-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z, -mont
 cashmere (C.), -s kəʃ'miə* ['--], *also*
 '-- *when attributive*], -z
 casing (s.), -s 'keisiŋ, -z
 casino, -s kə'si:nəu [kə'zi:-], -z
 cask (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 casket, -s 'kɑ:skit, -s
 Caspian 'kæspjən [-pjən]
 casque, -s kæsk, -s
 Cassandra kə'sændrə
 cassation, -s kə'seifən [kə's-], -z
 cassava kə'sa:və
 Cassel(l) 'kæsl
 casserole, -s 'kæsərəul, -z
 cassia 'kæsiə [-sjiə]
 Cassilis 'kæslz ['kɑ:s-]
 Cassiopeia 'kæsiə'pi:(i)ə [-siə'p-]
 Cassius 'kæsiəs [-sjiəs]
 Cassivelaunus 'kæsi'vi:lənəs
 cassock, -s, -ed 'kæsək, -s, -t
 cassowary, -ies 'kæsəwəri [i -wər-], -iz
 cast (s. v.), -s, -ing kɑ:st, -s, -iŋ
 Castalia, -n/s kæs'teiliə [-liə], -n/z
 castanet, -s 'kæstə'net ['--], -s
 castaway, -s 'kɑ:stə,wei, -z
 caste, -s kɑ:st, -s
 castellated 'kæsteleitid [-til-, -təl-]
 Castelnau 'kæstəl'nəu, 'kæslnəu
 castigat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kæstigeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 castigation, -s 'kæsti'geifən, -z
 Castile kæs'ti:l
 Castilian, -s kæs'tiliən [-liən], -z
 casting-net, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋnet, -s
 casting-vote, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ'vout ['--], -s
 cast-iron 'kɑ:st'aɪən [occas. 'kɑ:st,aɪən
when attributive]
 castle, -s 'kɑ:sl, -z
 Castlebar 'kɑ:sl'bɑ:* ['kɑ:-]
 Castlereagh 'kɑ:slrei
 Castleton 'kɑ:sltən
 cast-off, -s 'kɑ:st'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, *also* '-- *when*
attributive], -s

castor (C.), -s 'kɑ:stə*, -z
 castor-oil 'kɑ:stər'oil
 castrametation 'kæstrəme'teifən [-mi't-]
 castrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed kæs'treit
 ['kæstreit], -s, -iŋ, -id
 castration, -s kæs'treifən, -z
 Castro 'kæstrəu
 casual, -ly 'kæʃjuəl ['kæʒu-], -i
 casualty, -ies 'kæʃjuəlti [i 'kæʒu-,
 'kæʒju-], -iz
 casuist, -s, -ry 'kæʒjuist ['kæʒju-,
 'kæʒu-], -s, -ri
 casuistic, -al * 'kæʒju'istik [i,kæʒju-,
 'kæʒu-], -əl
 casus belli 'keisəs'belai ['kɑ:sus'beli:]
 Caswell 'kæzwəl [-wel]
 cat, -s kæt, -s
 cataclysm, -s 'kætəklɪzəm, -z
 catacomb, -s 'kætəkəʊm, -z
 catafalque, -s 'kætəfælk, -s
 Catalan, -s 'kætələn [-læn], -z
 catalectic 'kætə'lektik
 catalepsy, -ies 'kætəlepsi, -iz
 cataleptic 'kætə'leptik
 catalogu[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kætələg,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Catalonia, -n/s 'kætə'ləʊnjə [-niə], -n/z
 catalpa, -s kə'tælpə, -z
 catalysis kə'tælisis [-ləs-] *
 catalytic 'kætə'litik
 catamaran, -s 'kætəmə'ræn, -z
 Catania kə'teɪnjə [-niə]
 cataplasma, -s 'kætəplæzəm, -z
 catapult, -s 'kætəpalt, -s
 cataract, -s 'kætərækt, -s
 catarrh, -s, -al kə'tɑ:* [kæt'-], -z,
 -rəl
 catasta, -s kə'tæstə, -z
 catastasis, -es kə'tæstəs'is, -iz
 catastrophe, -s kə'tæstrəfi, -z
 catastrophic 'kætə'strofɪk
 catawba (C.) kə'tə:bə
 catcall, -s 'kætkɔ:l, -z
 catch (s. v.), -es, -ing, caught, catcher/s
 kætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, kɔ:t, 'kætʃə*/z
 catching (*adj.*) 'kætʃɪŋ
 catchpenny, -ies 'kætʃ'peni, -iz
 catchpole, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z
 catchpoll, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z
 catchword, -s 'kætʃwɔ:d, -z
 catchy, -iness 'kætʃ'i, -inis
 catechetic, -al, -ally 'kæti'ketik [-te'k-],
 -əl, -əli
 catechism/s, -st/s 'kæti'kɪzəm/z, -st/s
 catechiz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kæti'kaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 catechu 'kætiʃu:
 catechumen, -s 'kæti'kju:men [-min], -z

categoric[al], -ally 'kæti'gorik[əl] [-tə'g-,
 -tə'g-], -əli
 categoriz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæti-
 gəraiz [-gɔr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 categor[y], -ies 'kætigər|i, -iz
 catenar[y], -ies kə'ti:nər|i, -iz [-iŋ, -id
 catenat|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kætineit, -s,
 catenation, -s 'kæti'neifən, -z
 cateniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kætinaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 cat[er] (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'keɪt[ə]*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 cater-cousin, -s 'keɪtəkəzn, -z
 Caterham 'keɪtərəm
 Caterina 'kætə'ri:nə
 caterpillar, -s 'kætəpɪlə*, -z
 caterwaul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kætəwɔ:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Catesby 'keɪtsbi
 cat-eyed 'kætaɪd
 catfish, -es 'kætfɪʃ, -iz
 Catford 'kætfəd
 catgut 'kætgʌt [-gət]
 Catharine 'kæθərɪn
 catharism, -st/s 'kæθəri'zəm, -st/s
 catharsis kə'θɑ:sɪs [kæ'θ-]
 cathartic, -s kə'θɑ:tɪk [kæ'θ-], -s
 Cathay kə'θeɪ [kæ'θ-]
 Cathcart 'kæθkɑ:t [-kɑ:t]
 cathead, -s 'kæθhed, -z
 cathedral, -s kə'θi:drə [-'θed-], -z
 cathedra (*in phrase ex cathedra*)
 kə'θi:drə [kæ'tedra, kə'θed-, kə'ted-,
 kə'θed-]
 cathedral, -s kə'θi:drəl, -z
 Catherine 'kæθərɪn
 catherine-wheel, -s 'kæθərɪnwi:l [-nhw-],
 catheter, -s 'kæθɪtə*, -z [-z
 cathetometer, -s 'kæθɪ'tɒmɪtə*, -z
 cathode, -s 'kæθəʊd, -z
 cat-hole, -s 'kæθəʊl, -z
 catholic (C.), -s 'kæθəlik ['kɑ:θ-, -θɪk], -s
 catholicism kə'θɒlɪsɪzəm
 catholicity 'kæθə'lɪsɪti [-θɒ'l-]
 catholiciz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'θɒ-
 lɪsəɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 cat-ice 'kætaɪs
 Catiline 'kætilaɪn [-təl-]
 cation, -s 'kætəɪən, -z
 catkin, -s 'kætkɪn, -z
 catlike 'kætləɪk
 Cato 'keɪtəʊ
 cat-o'-nine-tails 'kæ'tə'nəɪnteɪlz [kæt-
 Cator 'keɪtə*
 Catriona kə'trɪənə [kæ't-, -'tri:nə,
 'kætri'ounə]
 cat's-[cradle, -eye/s, -meat, -paw/s
 'kæts|kredl, -aɪ/z, -mi:t, -pɔ:/z

Cattanaach 'kætənæk [-nɑ:x]
 Cattegat 'kæti'gæt [kæti'g-, 'kætig-]
 Cattell kæt'el [kæt-]
 Cattermole 'kætəməʊl
 cattish 'kætiʃ
 cattle; -pen/s, -show/s, -truck/s 'kæti;
 -pen/z, -jou/z, -trak/s
 Catullus kə'taləs
 Caucasian, -s kə:'keɪzɪən [-eɪzən,
 -eɪzən, -eɪzən, -eɪzən], -z
 Caucasus 'kə:kəsəs
 caucous, -es 'kə:kəs, -iz
 caudal 'kə:dl
 Caudine 'kə:daɪn
 caudle (C.) 'kə:dl
 caught (*from catch*) kɔ:t
 caul, -s kɔ:l, -z
 cauldron, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɔ:l-], -z
 cauliflower, -s 'kɔ:lɪflaʊə*, -z
 caulk, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 caulker, -s 'kɔ:kə*, -z
 causal, -ally 'kɔ:zəl, -əli
 causality kɔ:'zælɪti
 causation kɔ:'zeɪfən
 causative, -ly 'kɔ:zətɪv, -li
 caus[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kɔ:z, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
 causeless, -ly 'kɔ:zɪs, -li
 causerie, -s 'kəʊzəri:(kɔzri), -z
 causeway, -s 'kɔ:zweɪ, -z
 caustic, -al, -ally 'kɔ:stɪk ['kɔs-], -əl
 causticity kɔ:s'tɪsɪti [kɔs-] | -əli
 cauterization [-isa-], -s 'kɔ:təraɪ'zeɪfən
 [-ri'z-], -z
 cauteriz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:təraɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 cauter[y], -ies 'kɔ:tər|i, -iz
 caut[ion] (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 -oner/s 'kɔ:fən, -ənɪz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ,
 -nɪŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-ənə*/z]
 cautionary 'kɔ:fəri [-fənə-]
 caution-money 'kɔ:fən'məni
 cautious, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:fəs, -li, -nis
 cavalcade, -s 'kævəl'keɪd, -z
 cavalier, -s 'kævə'liə*, -z
 Cavalleria Rusticana kə,vælə'ri:(t)ə-
 'rustɪ'kɑ:nə [kævəl-]
 cavalr[y], -ies 'kævəlri, -iz
 cavalryman, -men 'kævəlri'mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 Cavan 'kævən
 Cavanagh 'kævənə
 cavatina, -s 'kævə'tɪ:nə, -z
 cav[e] (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keɪv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 cave (*interj.*) 'keɪvi
 caveat, -s 'keɪvɪət, -s
 cave-dweller, -s 'keɪv'dwələ*, -z

Cavell 'kævl, kə'vel

*Note.—The family of Nurse Edith**Cavell pronounces 'kævl.*

cave|man, -men 'keiv|mæn, -men

Cavendish 'kævəndɪʃ

cavern, -s, -ous 'kævən [-və:n], -z, -əs

Caversham 'kævəʃəm

caviar(e) 'kæviə:*

cavil (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kævil,

-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

cavillation, -s 'kævi'leiʃən, -z

cavity, -ies 'kæviti, -iz

cavort, -s, -ing, -ed kə'vɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

cavily, -ies 'keivli, -iz

caw, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d

Caw|dor, -ley 'kɔ:'dɔ*, -li

Cawnpore kɔ:n'pɔ:*, [-'pɔə*, '-']

Cawnpur kɔ:n'puə* [-'']

Cawse kɔ:z

Caxton 'kækstən

cayenne (C.) kei'en [but 'keien in

Cayenne pepper]

Cayley 'keili

cayman (C.), -s 'keimən, -z

Cearns kɔ:nz

cease|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t

ceaseless, -ly, -ness 'si:sli:s, -li, -nis

Cecil(e) 'sesl [-sil], 'sisl

Cecilia si'siljə [sə's-]

Cecily 'sisili [-səli], 'sesili

cedar, -s 'si:də*, -z

cedle, -es, -ing, -ed si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

cedilla, -s si'dilə, -z

Cedric 'si:drik, 'sedrik

ceil, -s, -ing, -ed si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

ceiling (s.), -s 'si:liŋ, -z

celadon 'selədon [-dɔ:ŋ, -dɔ:ŋ]

celandine, -s 'seləndain, -z

celanese 'selə'ni:z

Celebes se'li:biz [si'l-]

celebrant, -s 'selibrənt, -s

celebrate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'selibreit,

-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

celebration, -s 'seli'breiʃən, -z

celebrit|y, -ies si'lebriti [sə'l-], -iz

celeriace si'leriæk [sə'l-, 'seləriæk]

celerity si'leriti [sə'l-]

celery 'seləri

celeste, -s si'lest [sə'l-], -s

celestial (C.), -ly si'lestjəl [sə'l-, -tiəl], -i

celestine (mineral) 'selistain

Celestine, -s 'selistain [si'lestain, si'les-

Celia 'si:ljə [-liə] [tin], -z

celibacy 'selibəsi

celibatarian, -s 'selibə'teəriən, -z

celibate, -s 'selibit [-bət], -s

cell, -s sel, -z [-rə*/z]

cellar, -s; -age, -er/s 'selə*, -z; -ridʒ,

cellaret, -s 'selə'ret, -s

cellarist, -s 'selərist, -s

cellar|man, -men 'selə|mən [-mæn],

-mən [-men]

cellist, -s 'tʃelist, -s

cello, -s 'tʃelou, -z

cellular 'seljələ*

cellule, -s 'seljʊ:l, -z

celluloid 'seljʊloid

cellulose 'seljʊləs

Celsius 'selsjəs [-siəs]

celt, -s selt, -s

Celt, -s kelt [selt], -s

Celtic 'keltik ['seltik]

cement (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si'ment, -s,

-iŋ, -id

cementation, -s 'si:men'teiʃən, -z

cementium si'menʃjəm [-ʃiəm]

cemetery|y, -ies 'semitri, -iz

Cenis sə'ni: [se'n-] (səni)

cenobite, -s 'si:nəubait, -s

cenotaph, -s 'senəʊtə:f [-not-, -tæf], -s

cense|e, -es, -ing, -ed sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t

censer, -s 'sensə*, -z

cens|or (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored

'sensə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

censorial, -ly sen'sɔ:riəl, -i

censorian sen'sɔ:riən [-nis

censorious, -ly, -ness sen'sɔ:riəs, -li,

censorship, -s 'sensəʃip, -s

censurable 'senʃərəbl

censur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'senʃə*,

-z, -riŋ, -d

census, -es 'sensəs, -iz

census-paper, -s 'sensəs,peipə*, -z

cent, -s sent, -s

centage 'sentidʒ

cental, -s 'sentl, -z

centaur, -s 'sentə:*, -z

centaur|y, -ies 'sentə:rɪ, -iz

centenarian, -s 'sentɪ'nɛəriən, -z

centenar|y, -ies sen'tɪ:nəri [-'ten-,

'sentɪnəri], -iz

centennial sen'tenjəl [-niəl]

center (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sentə*, -z,

-riŋ, -d

centesimal, -ally sen'tesiməl, -əli

centigrade 'sentigreid

centigramme, -s 'sentigræm, -z

centilitre, -s 'sentili:tə*, -z

centime, -s 'sɛ:ntim [sɛ:nt-, 'sa:nt-,

'sɔ:nt-, 'sɔ:nt-] (sɛtim), -z

centimetre, -s 'sentimi:tə*, -z

centipede, -s 'sentipid, -z

centner, -s 'sentnə* ('tsentnər), -z

cento, -s 'sentou, -z

centr|al, -ally 'sentrəl, -əli

centrality sen'træliti

centralization [-isa-] ,sentrəlai'zeifən
 [-li'z-, -trɪ-]
 centraliz[e] [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sentrə-
 laiz [-trɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 cent[re] (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'sent[ə]*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 centre-bit, -s 'sentəbit, -s
 centre-piece, -s 'sentəpi:s, -iz
 centric, -al, -ally 'sentrik, -əl, -əli
 centrifugal sen'trifjugəl ['sentrifju:g-]
 centripetal sen'tripitl ['sentripit-]
 cent[ri]um, -a 'sentriəm, -ə
 centumvir, -s sen'tamvə(:)* [-amv-], -z
 centumvirate, -s sen'tamvirit [-amv-], -z
 centuple 'sentjupl [-vər-], -s
 centurion, -s sen'tjuəriən [-'tʃuə-,
 -'tjəər-, -'tjəər-, -'tjə:r-], -z
 century, -ies 'sentʃuri [-'tjʊr-, -tʃər-,
 cephalic se'fælik ['sen'fər-], -iz
 cephalopod, -s 'sefəlopəd [-ləp-], -z
 cephalopoda, sefə'lopədə
 Cepheid 'sefiid
 ceramic si'ræmik [se'r-, sə'r-]
 cerastes si'ræsti:z [se'r-, sə'r-]
 cerate, -s 'siorit [-reit-], -s
 Cerberus sə'bərəs
 cercari[a], -æ sə'kæriə, -i:
 cer[e], -es, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 cereal, -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z [-ə
 cerebellum, -ums, -a ,seri'beləm, -əmz,
 cerebos 'seribos
 cerebral (s. adj.), -s 'seribrəl, -z
 cerebration ,seri'breifən
 cerebrum, -a 'seribrəm, -ə
 cere[-]cloth, -cloths 'siə'kləθ [-klə:θ],
 -kləθs [-klə:θz, -klə:θs]
 cerement, -s 'siəmənt, -s
 ceremonial (s. adj.), -s, -ly; -ism
 ,seri'mounjəl [-niəl], -z, -i; -izəm
 ceremonious, -ly, -ness ,seri'mounjəs
 [-niəs], -li, -nis
 ceremon[y], -ies 'serimən[i], -iz
 cereous 'siəriəs
 Ceres 'siəri:z
 cerif [ser-], -s 'serif, -s
 cerise sə'ri:z [si'r-, 'ri:s]
 ceroplastic 'siərou'plæstik
 certain, -ly 'sə:tn [-tən-, -tin-], -li
 certain[ly], -ies 'sə:tn[tʃi] [-tən-, -tin-], -iz
 certes 'sə:tiz [sə:ts]
 certifiab[le], -ly 'sə:tifaib[əl], -li
 certificate (s.), -s sə'tifikit [sə't-], -s
 certificat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'tifikeit
 [sə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id [sə'tifikitid]
 certification, -s (act of certifying), sə'ti-
 fi'keifən, (providing with a certificate)
 ,sə'tifi'keifən [sə't-], -z
 certificatory sə'tifikeitari [sə't-]

certify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'sə:-
 ti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
 certiorari, -s ,sə:tiə'reəri [-tiə'r-,
 -tiə'r-], -z
 certitude 'sə:titju:d
 cerulean si'ru:liən [siə'r-, -ljən]
 cerumen si'ru:men
 ceruse 'siəru:s [si'ru:s, sə'r-]
 Cervantes sə:vænti:z
 cervical 'sə:vikəl [sə:'vaik-]
 cervine 'sə:vain
 César 'seiza:* [-zə*] (seza:r)
 Cesarewitch (Russian prince) si'zə:rə-
 vitʃ [-riv-], (race) si'zə:rəvitʃ [-riw-,
 'si:zəwitʃ]
 cess, -es ses, -iz
 cessation, -s se'seifən, -z
 cession, -s 'seʃən, -z
 cessionar[y], -ies 'seʃənəri [-'ʃnər-], -z
 cesspool, -s 'sespu:l, -z
 Cestrian 'sestriən
 cestui que trust, -s 'setiki'trast, -s
 cestui que vie, -s 'setiki'vi:, -z
 cestuis que trust 'setizki'trast
 cestuis que vie 'setizki'vi:
 cest[us], -i 'sestəs, -ai
 ceta|cea, -cean/s si'teifjə [-'fjə-, -fə-, -siə,
 -sjə], -fjən/z [-'fjən/z, -fən/z, -siən/z,
 -sjən/z]
 cetaceous si'teifjəs [-'fjəs, -fəs, -siəs,
 -sjəs]
 Cetewayo ,seti'weiou [,keti-, -'waiou]
 Cet(t)inje tse'tinji [se't-]
 Ceuta 'sju:tə ['θju:-]
 Cévennes si'ven [sə'v-, -enz]
 Ceylon si'lɒn
 Ceyx 'si:iks
 cf. kəm'peə* [kən'fə:*, 'si:'ef]
 Chablis 'ʃæbli: (ʃabli)
 chaconne, -s ʃə'kɒn [ʃæk-k-] (ʃakɒn), -z
 Chad tʃæd
 Chadwick 'tʃædwik
 chaf[e], -es, -ing, -ed tʃeif, -s, -iŋ, -t
 chafer, -s 'tʃeifə*, -z
 chaff (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɑ:f,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 chaff-cutter, -s 'tʃɑ:f,kʌtə*, -z
 chaffer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃæfə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Chaffey 'tʃeifi
 chaffinch, -es 'tʃæfɪnf, -iz
 chaffy, -iness 'tʃɑ:f[i], -inis
 chafing-dish, -es 'tʃeifɪŋdɪʃ, -iz
 chagrin (s.) 'ʃægrɪn
 chagrin (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃægrɪn
 [ʃə'grɪn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 chain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃeɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 chain-armour 'tʃeɪn'ɑ:mə* ['tʃeɪn,ɑ:-]

chain-bridge, -s 'tʃeɪn'brɪdʒ [-], -iz
 chain-gang, -s 'tʃeɪngæŋ, -z
 chainless 'tʃeɪnlɪs
 chain-mail 'tʃeɪn'meɪl
 chainstitch 'tʃeɪn-stɪtʃ
 chain-stores 'tʃeɪn-stɔːz [-stɔːz]
 chainwork 'tʃeɪnwɜːk
 chair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃeə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 chair-bed, -s 'tʃeə'bed, -z
 chair|man, -men 'tʃeə|mən, -mən
 chairmanship, -s 'tʃeəmənʃɪp, -s
 chaise, -s 'ʃeɪz, -iz
 Chalcedon 'kæltsɪdən [-dn, -dɒn]
 chalcedony kæl'sedəni ['kæltsɪdəni]
 chalcedonyx, -es 'kæltsɪ'dɒnɪks, -iz
 Chalcis 'kælsɪs
 chalcography kæl'kɒgrəfi
 Chaldae kæl'deɪk
 Chaldea, -n/s kæl'di(:)ə, -n/z
 Chaldee, -s kæl'di: ['kæl'd-], -z
 chaldron, -s 'tʃɔːldrɒn, -z
 chalet, -s 'ʃæleɪ ['ʃæli] (ʃɔːle), -z
 Chalfont (in Buckinghamshire) 'tʃæl-
 fənt [old-fashioned 'tʃɑːfənt]
 chalice, -s, -d 'tʃælɪs, -iz, -t
 chalk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃɔːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Chalkis 'kælksɪs
 chalk-pit, -s 'tʃɔːkɪt, -s
 chalk-stone, -s 'tʃɔːkstəʊn, -z
 chalky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔːkɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Challen 'tʃælɪn
 challenge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'tʃælɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, ə*/z
 Challenger 'tʃælɪnə*
 challis 'ʃæli [-lɪs]
 Chalmers 'tʃɑːməz
 Chaloner 'tʃælənə*
 chalybeate kə'libi:t [kæ'l-, -bjɪt]
 Cham kəm
 chamade, -s 'ʃə'mɑːd, -z
 chamber, -s, -ed 'tʃeɪmbə*, -z, -d
 Chamberlain 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -bəleɪn
 chamberlain, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -z
 chamberlainship, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪnʃɪp
 [-blɪn-], -s
 chamber-maid, -s 'tʃeɪmbəmeɪd, -z
 Chambers 'tʃeɪmbəz
 chameleon, -s kə'mi:ljən [-liən], -z
 chamfer, -s 'tʃæmfə*, -z
 chamois (sing.) 'ʃæmwɑː [-wɔː] [in
 chamois leather often 'ʃæmi], (plur.) -z
 Chamomix 'ʃæməni
 champ, -s, -ing, -ed tʃæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 champagne, -s 'ʃæm'peɪn, -z [[tʃæmt]
 campaign, -s 'tʃæmpeɪn, -z
 champerty 'tʃæmpə(:)ti
 champignon, -s tʃæm'pinjən (ʃə'pinʒ), -z

champion (s. v. (C.)), -s, -ing, -ed;
 -ship/s 'tʃæmpjən, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ʃɪp/s
 chance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑːns, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 chancellor, -s 'tʃɑːnsəl, -z
 chancellor|y, -ies 'tʃɑːnsələrɪ [-slə-,
 -sɪlə-], -iz
 chancellor (C.), -s; -ship/s 'tʃɑːnsələ*
 [-slə*, -sɪlə*], -z; -ʃɪp/s
 chancer|y (C.), -ies 'tʃɑːnsərɪ, -iz
 chancre 'ʃæŋkə*
 chance|y, -iest 'tʃɑːnsɪ, -iist [-jɪst]
 chandelier, -s 'ʃændi'liə* [-də'l-], -z
 chandler (C.), -s, 'tʃɑːndlə*, -z
 Chandos 'ʃændəs, 'tʃændəs

Note.—Chandos Street is generally
 pronounced with 'tʃ-.

change (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 tʃeɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, ə*/z
 changeability 'tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪti
 changeable, -ly, -leness 'tʃeɪndʒəbəl,
 -li, -lnɪs
 changeless 'tʃeɪndʒlɪs
 changeling, -s 'tʃeɪndʒlɪŋ, -z
 channel, -s 'tʃænəl, -z
 Channell 'tʃænəl
 Channing 'tʃænɪŋ
 chant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 tʃɑːnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, ə*/z
 Chanter 'tʃɑːntə*
 chanterelle, -s 'tʃəntə'rel, -z
 chanticleer, -s 'tʃəntɪ'kleə*, -z
 Chantilly 'ʃæntɪ'li [ʃɑːn't-, ʃɔːn't-,
 ʃɑːn't-] (ʃɑːti)
 Chantry 'tʃɑːntri
 chantry, -ies 'tʃɑːntri, -iz
 chant|y, -ies 'tʃɑːntɪ, -iz
 chaos 'keɪɔs
 chaotic keɪ'ɒtɪk [-ɪŋ, -t
 chap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃæp, -s,
 chap-book, -s 'tʃæpbʊk, -s
 chape, -s 'tʃeɪp, -s
 chapel, -s 'tʃæpəl, -z
 Chapel-en-le-Frith 'tʃæpələn'friθ
 chapelr|y, -ies 'tʃæpəlri, -iz
 chaperon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age
 'ʃæpəroun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ
 chapfallen 'tʃæp'fɔːlən
 chaplain, -s 'tʃæplin, -z
 chaplaincy, -ies 'tʃæplɪnsɪ [-lən-], -iz
 chaplet, -s 'tʃæplit, -s
 Chap|lin, -man 'tʃæp|lɪn, -mən
 Chappell, -le 'tʃæpəl, -l
 chappiness 'tʃæpɪnɪs
 chapply (s. adj.), -ies 'tʃæpɪ, -iz
 chapter, -s 'tʃæptə*, -z
 chapter-house, -ses 'tʃæptəhaʊs, -ziz
 char, -s, -ring, -red tʃɑː*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

char-à-banc, -s 'ʃærəbæŋ [-bɑ:ŋ, -bɔ:ŋ, -bɑ:ŋ, -bɔ:ŋ] (farabā), -z
 character, -s 'kærɪktə* [-rək-], -z
 characteristic, -s, -al, -ally 'kærɪk-
 tərɪstɪk [-rək-], -s, -əl, -əli
 characterization [-isa-], -s 'kærɪktəraɪ-
 'zeɪʃən [-rək-, -rɪ'z-], -z
 characterize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 'kærɪktəraɪz [-rək-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 charade, -s 'ʃə'rɑ:d, -z
 charcoal 'tʃɑ:kəʊl
 Chard tʃɑ:d
 char[e], -es, -ing, -ed tʃə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 charge [s. v.], -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 chargeable, -ly, -leness 'tʃɑ:dʒəbəl,
 -li, -lnɪs
 chargé d'affaires, -s 'ʃɑ:ʒeidæ'fæ*
 (ʃarʒedafæ:r), -z
 charger, -s 'tʃɑ:dʒə*, -z
 Charig tʃærɪg
 Charing Cross 'tʃærɪŋ'krɒs ['tʃəər-,
 -'krɒs]
 chariot, -s 'tʃærɪət, -s
 charioteer, -s 'tʃærɪə'tiə*, -z
 charitable, -ly, -leness 'tʃærɪtəbəl, -li,
 -lnɪs
 charity, -ies 'tʃærɪtɪ, -iz
 charivari, -s 'ʃɑ:rɪ'vɑ:ri [ʃɑ:-], -z
 charlatan, -s 'ʃɑ:lətən [-tæn], -z
 charlatanism/s, -ry 'ʃɑ:lətənɪzəm/z
 [-tən-], -ri
 Charlecote 'tʃɑ:lkəʊt
 Charlemagne 'ʃɑ:lə'mein [-'main, --']
 (ʃarləmɑ:ŋ)
 Charlemont 'tʃɑ:lmənt
 Charles tʃɑ:lz
 Charleston 'tʃɑ:lstən
 Charles|town, -worth 'tʃɑ:lz|taun,
 [-wə:θ]
 Charley, -ie 'tʃɑ:lɪ, -i
 Charlotte (C.), -s 'ʃɑ:lət, -s
 Charlottenburg ʃɑ:lɒtnbɜ:ɡ
 Charlton 'tʃɑ:ltən
 charm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 tʃɑ:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Charmian 'kɑ:mɪən [-mɪən]
 charnel 'tʃɑ:n
 charnel-house, -ses 'tʃɑ:n|hau|s, -ziz
 Charnock 'tʃɑ:nək [-nək]
 Charon 'keərən [-rən]
 Charrington 'tʃærɪŋtən
 chart, -s tʃɑ:t, -s
 charter (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'tʃɑ:tə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 Charterhouse 'tʃɑ:təhaus
 Charteris 'tʃɑ:təz, 'tʃɑ:təris
 charter-party, -ies 'tʃɑ:tə'pa:tɪ, -iz

chart|ism, -st/s 'tʃɑ:tɪzəm, -st/s
 Chartreuse, -s ʃɑ:'trə:z (ʃartre:z), -iz
 char|woman, -women 'tʃɑ:|wʊmən,
 -wɪmɪn
 char|ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃærɪ,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inɪs
 Charybdis kə'rɪbdɪs
 Chas. tʃɑ:lz
 chas[e] (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 tʃeɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 chasm, -s 'kæzəm, -z
 chasmy 'kæzmɪ [-zəmi]
 chassé, -s 'ʃæsei (ʃase), -z
 chasseur, -s ʃæ'sə:* (ʃasœ:r), -z
 chassis (sing.) 'ʃæsi [-si:], (plur.)
 'ʃæsiz [-si:z]
 chassises (alternative plur. of chassis)
 'ʃæsisɪz
 chaste, -ly, -ness tʃeɪst, -li, -nɪs
 chast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃeɪs|n,
 -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 chastis[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃæs'taɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 chastisement, -s 'tʃæstɪzmənt, -s
 chastity 'tʃæstɪti
 Chastney 'tʃæsni
 chasuble, -s 'tʃæzjʊbl, -z
 chat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tʃæt, -s, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
 château, -x 'ʃɑ:təu ['ʃæt-] (ʃato), -z
 Château d'Oex 'ʃætəu'dei (ʃatode)
 chatelain(e), -s 'ʃætəleɪn [-tɪl-], -z
 Chater 'tʃeɪtə*
 Chatham 'tʃætəm
 Chatsworth 'tʃætswə:θ
 chattel, -s 'tʃætɪl, -z
 chatter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tʃætə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 chatterbox, -es 'tʃætəbɒks, -iz
 Chatteris 'tʃætərɪs
 Chatterton 'tʃætətən
 chatt|ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃætɪ,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inɪs
 Chaucer 'tʃɔ:sə*
 Chaucerian tʃɔ:'siəriən [-'sjə:r-]
 chauffer, -s 'tʃɔ:fə*, -z
 chauffeur, -s 'foufə* [ʃou'fə:], -z
 Chauncey 'tʃɔ:nsɪ
 chauvini|sm, -st/s 'ʃəʊvɪni|zəm, -st/s
 chaw, -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Chawner 'tʃɔ:nə*
 Chaworth 'tʃɑ:wə:θ
 Chaytor 'tʃeɪtə*
 cheap, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tʃi:p, -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
 cheap|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃi:p|ən,
 -ənz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
 cheap-jack, -s 'tʃi:pdʒæk, -s

Cheapside 'tʃi:p'said
 cheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Cheatham 'tʃi:təm
 check (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃek,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 checkers 'tʃekəz
 checkmate (v. *interj.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'tʃek'meɪt [tʃek'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 check-rein, -s 'tʃekrein [tʃek'r-], -z
 check-weighter, -s 'tʃek,weɪə*, -z
 Cheddar 'tʃedə*
 cheek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 cheekbone, -s 'tʃi:kbaʊn, -z
 Cheeke tʃi:k
 cheeky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃi:kɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 cheep, -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
 cheer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃiə* [tʃjə:*],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 cheer[ful], -fully, -fulness 'tʃiə[ful]
 [tʃjə:-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness
 cheerio 'tʃiəri'ou^{r-nis}
 cheerless, -ly, -ness 'tʃiəlis [tʃjə:l-], -li,
 cheerly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃiərɪ
 [tʃjə:r-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Cheeryble 'tʃiəribl
 cheese, -s tʃi:z, -iz
 cheesecake, -s 'tʃi:zkeɪk, -s
 Cheeseman 'tʃi:zmən
 cheesemonger, -s 'tʃi:zməŋgə*, -z
 cheese-paring 'tʃi:zpeəriŋ
 Cheesewright 'tʃezraɪt
 chees[y], -iness 'tʃi:zɪ, -inis
 cheetah, -s 'tʃi:tə, -z
 Cheetham 'tʃi:təm
 chef, -s ʃef, -s
 chef-d'œuvre, -s 'ʃei:də:vr [-və*]
 (ʃedə:vr), -z
 cheiromancy 'kaiəromænsi [-rəm-]
 Cheka 'tʃeɪkə
 Cheke tʃi:k
 chel[a] (*claw*), -æ 'ki:lə, -i:
 chela (*disciple*), -s 'tʃeɪlə, -z
 Chelmsford 'tʃelmsfəd [*locally* 'tʃem-]
 Chelsea 'tʃelsi
 Cheltenham 'tʃeltneɪm [-təm]
 chemic, -al, -ally, -als 'kemik [*old-*
fashioned 'kim-], -əl, -əli, -əlz
 chemise, -s ʃi'mi:z [ʃə'm-], -iz
 chemisette, -s ʃemi(:)'zet, -s
 chemist, -s, -ry 'kemist [*old-fashioned*
 'kim-], -s, -ri
 Chemnitz 'kemnɪts
 Chemosh 'kimoʃ
 Chenevix 'tʃeniviks
 Cheney 'tʃi:ni
 Chenies (*in Bucks*) 'tʃi:niz [*locally*
 also 'tʃein-], (*street in London*) 'tʃi:niz

chenille ʃə'ni:l
 Chestow 'tʃepstou
 cheque, -s tʃek, -s
 cheque-book, -s 'tʃekbuk, -s
 chequer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃekə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Chequers 'tʃekəz
 Cherbourg 'ʃə:buəg ['ʃəb-, -boəg,
 -bə:g] (ʃərbu:r)
 cherish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tʃerɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Cherith 'tʃiəriθ [tʃjə:r-]
 Cherokee, 'tʃero'ki: [-rə'k-, '---]
 cheroot, -s ʃə'ru:t [ʃi'r-], -s
 cherry, -ies 'tʃerɪ, -iz
 cherry-brandy, -ies 'tʃeri'brændɪ, -iz
 cherry-pie, -s 'tʃeri'pai, -z
 cherry-stone, -s 'tʃeri-stoun, -z
 Chersonese 'kə:səni:s [-son-]
 Chertsey 'tʃə:tsi
 cherub, -s 'tʃerəb, -z
 cherubic 'tʃe'ru:bɪk [tʃi'r-, tʃə'r-]
 cherubim 'tʃerubɪm [-rub-]
 Cherubini 'keru'bi:ni(:) [-rə'b-]
 chervil 'tʃə:vɪl
 Cherwell (*river*) 'tʃa:wəl
 Chesapeake 'tʃesəpi:k
 Chesebro(ugh) 'tʃi:zbrə
 Chesham 'tʃeʃəm [*old-fashioned local*
pronunciation 'tʃesəm]
 Cheshire 'tʃeʃə*
 Cheshunt 'tʃesnt
 Chesney 'tʃesni, 'tʃezni
 chess tʃes
 chessboard, -s 'tʃesbɔ:d [-bəəd], -z
 chess-[man, -men] 'tʃes|mæn, -men
 chest, -s, -ed tʃest, -s, -id
 Chester 'tʃestə*
 chesterfield (C.), -s 'tʃestəfi:ld, -z
 Chesterton 'tʃestətn
 chest-note, -s 'tʃestnaut, -s
 chestnut, -s 'tʃesnʌt [-stn-, -nət], -s
 Chetham 'tʃetəm
 Chet[wode, -wynd] 'tʃetwud, -wind
 cheval-glass, -es ʃə'vælglɑ:s, -iz
 chevalier, -s ʃevə'liə*, -z
 Chevalier ʃə'væljei [ʃi'v-]
 Chevenix 'ʃevɪniks
 Cheves tʃi:vz
 Cheviot (*hills*) 'tʃeviət [tʃi:v-, -vjət],
 (*cloth*) 'tʃeviət [-vjət]
 Chevis 'tʃevis
 Chevrolet 'ʃevrəlei [-rəl-]
 chevron, -s 'ʃevrən, -z
 chev[y] (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'tʃevɪ, -iz, -iŋ, -id^{r-d}
 chew, -s, -ing, -ed tʃu:, -z, -iŋ [tʃuɪŋ],
 chewing-gum 'tʃu(:)ɪŋgəm
 Cheylesmore 'tʃeɪlzmə:* [-mə*, 'tʃil-]

Cheyne 'tʃeɪni, tʃeɪn

Note.—In **Cheyne Walk** some say 'tʃeɪni and others tʃeɪn. The *Lady Jane Cheyne* (who gave her name to *Cheyne Walk*) was always called 'tʃeɪni and this pronunciation is still generally used in speaking of her. Otherwise the surname is now generally pronounced tʃeɪn.

chianti (C.) ki'ænti

chiaroscuro ki,ɑ:ɹəs'kuərou [-rɔs-, -'kjuə-, -'kjoə-]

chic ji:k [ʃik]

Chicago ʃi'kɑ:gou [tʃi'k-]

Note.—ʃi'kɑ:gou is frequent in America, but not usual in England.

chican|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃi'kein [tʃi-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

chicaner|y, -ies ʃi'keinər|i, -iz

Chichele 'tʃitʃili

Chichester 'tʃitʃistə*

chick (C.), -s tʃik, -s

chickabiddy, -ies 'tʃikə,bid|i, -iz

chicken, -s 'tʃikɪn, -z

chicken-hearted 'tʃikɪn,hɑ:tɪd

chicken-pox 'tʃikɪnpɒks

chickweed 'tʃikwi:d

chicory 'tʃikori

Chiddingly (in Sussex) 'tʃidɪŋ'lai ['---]

chid|e, -es, -ing, chid tʃaɪd, -z, -iŋ, tʃɪd

chief (s. adj.), -s, -ly tʃi:f, -s, -li

chieftain, -s 'tʃi:ftən [-tɪn], -z

chieftainc|y, -ies 'tʃi:ftəns|i [-tɪn-], -iz

Chiene ʃi:n

chiff-chaff, -s 'tʃɪf-tʃæf, -s

chiffon, -s 'ʃɪfən, -z

chiffonier, -s 'ʃɪfə'niə*, -z

chignon, -s 'ʃi:nʒ:ŋ [-nʒə:ŋ, -nʒəŋ, old-fashioned ʃi'nɒn], -z

chilblain, -s 'tʃɪlbleɪn, -z ['tʃɪldr-]

child (C.), -ren tʃaɪld, 'tʃɪldrən ['tʃʊldr-,

child|bed, -birth 'tʃaɪld|bed, -bə:θ

Childe tʃaɪld

Childermas 'tʃɪldəməs [-məs]

childhood 'tʃaɪldhʊd

childish, -ly, -ness 'tʃaɪldɪʃ, -li, -nis

child|less, -like 'tʃaɪld|lɪs, -laɪk

Chile [-li] 'tʃɪli

Chilean, -s 'tʃɪliən [-ljən], -z

chiliad, -s 'kɪliəd ['kɪl-, -ljəd], -z

Chilian, -s 'tʃɪliən [-ljən], -z

chill (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ness tʃɪl,

-z, -iŋ, -d, -nis

chilli, -s 'tʃɪli, -z

Chillingworth 'tʃɪlɪŋwə:θ [(ʃɪjʒ)

Chillon 'ʃɪlɔ:ŋ ['ʃɪjʒ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, ʃɪ'lɒn]

chilly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪli, -iə*,

-iɪst, -ɪnɪs

Chiltern 'tʃɪltə(:)n

Chilton 'tʃɪltən

Chimborazo ,tʃɪmbə'ra:zou [ʃɪm-, -bo'r-]

chim|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

tʃaɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

chimera, -s kaɪ'miərə [ki'm-], -z

chimere, -s tʃɪ'miə* [ʃi-], -z

chimeric, -al, -ally kaɪ'merɪk [ki'm-],

-əl, -əli

chimney, -s; -corner/s, -piece/s, -pot/s,

-stack/s, -sweep/s, -sweeper/s 'tʃɪmni,

-z; -,kɔ:nə*/z, -pi:s/iz, -pot/s, -stæk/s,

-swi:p/s, -,swi:pə*/z

chimpanzee, -s ,tʃɪmpən'zi: [-pæn-], -z

chin, -s tʃɪn, -z

china (C.) 'tʃaɪnə

china-clay 'tʃaɪnə'kleɪ

China|man, -men 'tʃaɪnə|mən, -mən

chinchilla, -s tʃɪn'tʃɪlə, -z

Chindau tʃɪn'dau

chin-deep 'tʃɪn'di:p

chine, -s tʃaɪn, -z

Chinee, -s tʃaɪ'ni:, -z

Chinese 'tʃaɪ'ni:z [also '---, -' according to sentence-stress]

Chingford 'tʃɪŋfəd

chink, -s tʃɪŋk, -s

Chinnereth 'tʃɪnərəθ

Chinnock 'tʃɪnək

Chinook tʃɪ'nuk

chintz, -es tʃɪnts, -iz

Chios 'kaɪɔs

chip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t

chipmunk, -s 'tʃɪpmʌŋk, -s

Chipp, -endale, -enham tʃɪp, -əndeɪl,

-pəm [-ənəm]

Chippewa, -s 'tʃɪpiwə: [in America

-wə], -z

Chipping 'tʃɪpɪŋ

chippily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪpli, -iə*,

-iɪst, -ɪnɪs

chirograph, -s 'kaɪərogrɑ:f ['kaɪr-, -rəg-,

-græf], -s

chirographer, -s ,kaɪə'rogrəfə* [kaɪ'r-],

-z

chirographic ,kaɪəro'græfɪk [kaɪr-,

-rə'g-]

chirograph|ist/s, -y ,kaɪə'rogrəfɪst/s

[kaɪ'r-], -i

Chirol 'tʃɪrəl

chiromancer, -s 'kaɪəromænsə* [-rəm-],

-z

chiromancy 'kaɪəromænsɪ ['kaɪr-, -rəm-]

chiro|pod|ist/s, -y kɪ'ropədɪst/s [ʃɪ'r-,

tʃɪ'r-, old-fashioned ,kaɪə'r-], -i

chirp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,

-ily, -iness tʃə:p, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*

[-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

Chirrol 'tʃɪrəl
 chirrup (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃɪrəp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 chisel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tʃɪzəl, -ɪz, -ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Chisholm 'tʃɪzəm
 Chislehurst 'tʃɪzlhə:st
 Chiswick 'tʃɪzɪk
 chit, -s tʃɪt, -s
 chitchat 'tʃɪt-tʃæt
 chitin 'kæɪtɪn
 Chittenden 'tʃɪtndən
 Chitty 'tʃɪti
 chivalric 'ʃɪvəlɪk [old-fashioned 'tʃɪv-]
 chivalrous, -ly, -ness 'ʃɪvəlɪrəs [old-fashioned 'tʃɪv-], -li, -nis
 chivalry 'ʃɪvəlɪ [old-fashioned 'tʃɪv-]
 chive, -s tʃaɪv, -z
 Chivers 'tʃɪvəz [-ɪd
 chiv'y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃɪvɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ,
 Chladni 'klædni
 chlamy/s, -des 'klæmɪs ['kleɪn-], -di:z
 Chloe 'kləʊi
 chloral 'klɔ:rəl
 chlorate, -s 'klɔ:rɪt [-reɪt], -s
 chloric 'klɔ:ɪk ['klɔ:r-]
 chloride, -s 'klɔ:raɪd, -z
 chlorine 'klɔ:ri:n
 Chloris 'klɔ:ɪs
 chlorite, -s 'klɔ:raɪt, -s
 chlorodyne 'klɔrədaɪn ['klɔ:r-, -rod-, -di:n]
 chloroform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klɔrə-
 fɔ:m ['klɔ:r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 chlorophyll 'klɔrəfɪl ['klɔ:r-]
 chlorous 'klɔ:rəs
 Choate tʃəʊt
 chock, -s; -full tʃɔk, -s; -ful
 chock-a-block 'tʃɔkə'blɔk
 chocolate, -s 'tʃɔkəlɪt, -s
 choice (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 tʃɔɪs, -ɪz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 choir, -s 'kwaɪə*, -z
 choir-organ, -s 'kwaɪə,ɔ:gən, -z
 choir-screen, -s 'kwaɪə-skri:n, -z
 choke, -s, -ing, -ed tʃəʊk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 choke-damp 'tʃəʊkdæmp
 chok'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃəʊkɪ, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 choler 'kɔlə*
 cholera 'kɔləɪə
 choleraic 'kɔlə'reɪk
 cholerick 'kɔləɪk
 choliamb, -s 'kɔliæmb, -z
 choliambic 'kɔli'æmbɪk
 Cholm(e)ley 'tʃɔmli
 Cholmondeley 'tʃɔmli
 Cholsey 'tʃəʊlzi

Chomley 'tʃɔmli
 Chomolhari 'tʃɔmə'l'həri [tʃəʊmə'l-
 'həri]
 Chomolungma 'tʃəʊmə'lʊŋmə
 choose, -es, -ing, chose, chosen,
 chooser/s tʃu:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, tʃəʊz,
 'tʃəʊzn, 'tʃu:zə*/z
 chop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɔp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 chop-house, -ses 'tʃɔphau/s, -zɪz
 Chopin 'ʃɔpɛ:n [ʃəʊp-, -pæn] (ʃɔpɛ)
 chopper, -s 'tʃɔpə*, -z
 chopply, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔpɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 chop-stick, -s 'tʃɔpstɪk, -s
 chor'al, -ally 'kɔ:rəl, -əli
 chorale, -s 'kɔ:rəl [kə'r-, kə'r-, -'rɑ:li], -z
 Chorazin 'kɔ'reɪzn [kə'r-]
 chord, -s kɔ:d, -z
 chore, -s tʃɔ: * [tʃəə*], -z
 chorea 'kɔ:riə [kə'r-, kə'r-]
 choregus, -i 'kɔ:ri:gəs [kə'r-, kə'r-], -ai
 choriamb, -s 'kɔriæmb [kə'r-], -z
 choriambic 'kɔri'æmbɪk [kə'r-]
 choric 'kɔɪk
 chorister, -s 'kɔɪstə*, -z
 Chorley 'tʃɔ:li
 chortle, -les, -ling, -led 'tʃɔ:təl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld [-ɪŋ, -t
 chorus (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:rəs, -ɪz,
 chose (legal term) tʃəʊz
 chose (from choose), -n tʃəʊz, -n
 chough, -s tʃɔf, -s
 chouse, -s tʃəʊs, -ɪz
 chow, -s tʃəʊ, -z
 chow-chow, -s 'tʃəʊ'tʃəʊ, -z
 chowder, -s 'tʃəʊdə*, -z
 Chowles 'tʃəʊlz
 chrestomathy, -ies kres'tɔməθɪ, -ɪz
 chrism 'krɪzəm
 chrisom, -s 'krɪzəm, -z
 Christ, -s kraɪst, -s
 Christabel 'krɪstəbəl [-bəl]
 Christchurch 'kraɪst-tʃɜ:tʃ
 Christ-cross, -es 'krɪskrɔs [-krɔ:s], -ɪz
 Christdom 'kraɪstdəm
 christ'en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'krɪsɪn,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 Christendom 'krɪsɪndəm
 christening, -s 'krɪsnɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -z
 Christi (in Corpus C.) 'krɪstai [-tɪ]
 Christian, -s 'krɪstjən [-tʃən], -z
 Christiana 'krɪsti'ɑ:nə
 Christiania 'krɪsti'ɑ:nɪə [-tɪ'æn-, -nɪə]
 Christianity 'krɪstjənɪzəm [-tʃən-, -tʃn-]
 Christianity 'krɪsti'ænɪti [krɪs'tjæn-]
 christianiz'e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 'krɪstjənɪz [-tʃən-, -tʃn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 christianly 'krɪstjənli [-tʃən-]

christian-name, -s 'kristjənneim [-tʃən-],
-z

Christie 'kristi

Christina kris'ti:nə

Christine 'kristi:n

Christlike 'kraistlaik

Christliness 'kraistlinis

Christmas, -es; -box/es, -card/s, -tree/s
'krisməs [-stm-], -iz; -boks/iz, -kɑ:d/z,
-tri:/z

Christopher 'kristəfə*

Christopherson kris'təfəsən

Christy 'kristi

chromate, -s 'kroumit [-meit], -s

chromatic, -ally kro'mætik [krə'm-], -əli

chrome kroum

chromic 'kroumik

chromite, -s 'kroumait, -s

chromium 'kroumiəm [-mjəm]

chromium - plated 'kroumjəm, pleitid
[-'i-]

chromolithograph, -s 'kroumou'liθə-
grɑ:f [-mæ'l-, -θəg-, -græf], -s

chromolithography 'kroumouli'θəgrəfi

chromosome, -s 'krouməsoum [-mos-], -z

chromosphere, -s 'krouməsfia* [-mos-],

chromotype 'kroumotaip [-mæt-] [-z

chromeme, -s 'krouni:m, -z

chronic, -al, -ally 'krɒnik, -əl, -əli

chronicle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'krɒnikl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z

chronogram, -s 'krɒnəgræm [-nog-], -z

chronograph, -s 'krɒnəgrɑ:f [-nog-,
-græf], -s

chronologic, -al, -ally 'krɒnə'lɒdʒik,
-əl, -əli

chronologist/s, -y, -ies krə'nɒlədʒi-
ist/s [krɒ'n-], -i, -iz

chronomet[er]/s, -ry krə'nɒmitə*/z,
[krɒ'n-], -ri

chronometric, -al, -ally 'krɒnə'metrik
[-nɒ'm-], -əl, -əli

chrysalis, -es, chrysalides 'krisəlis [-sil-,
-sɪ-], -iz, kri'sælidi:z

chrysanthemum, -s kri'sænθəməm
[-i'zæ-, -θim-], -z

Chrysler, -s 'kraizlə*, -z

chrysolite, -s 'krisəlaɪt [-səl-], -s

chrysoprase, -s 'krisəpreɪz [-səp-], -iz

chrysoprasus, -es kri'səprəsəs, -iz

Chrysostom 'krisəstəm

chub, -s tʃʌb, -z

Chubb tʃʌb

chubbily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌbɪ,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

chuck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

chuckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʃʌkl,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

*D

Chudleigh 'tʃʌdli

chuff, -s tʃʌf, -s

Chuffey 'tʃʌfi

chum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med; -my tʃʌm,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i

Chumalhari tʃuməl'həri [-'həri]

Chumbi 'tʃumbi

chump, -s tʃʌmp, -s

chunk, -s tʃʌŋk, -s

church, -es tʃə:tʃ, -iz

church-goer, -s 'tʃə:tʃ, gəʊə*, -z

Churchill 'tʃə:tʃɪl

churching, -s 'tʃə:tʃɪŋ, -z

churchman (C.), -men 'tʃə:tʃmən,

church-rate, -s 'tʃə:tʃ-reit, -s

Churchtown (near Gloucester) 'tʃə:tʃtaʊn
[locally 'tʃəʊzn]

churchwarden, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'wɔ:dn, -z

churchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃə:tʃɪ,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

churchyard, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'jɑ:d [also '---, -'
according to sentence-stress], -z

Note.—Some people always pronounce
'---.

Churchyard (surname) 'tʃə:tʃjəd

churl, -s tʃɜ:l, -z

churlish, -ly, -ness 'tʃɜ:liʃ, -li, -nis

churn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɜ:n, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d

Churton 'tʃɜ:tn

chut ʃ [tʃ:t, tʃʌt]

chute, -s ʃu:t, -s

Chute tʃu:t

chutnee [-ney], -s 'tʃʌtni, -z

Chuzzlewit 'tʃʌzlɪt

chyle kail

chyme kaim

Cibber 'sɪbə*

cibori[um]/s, -a si'bo:rijəm/z, -ə

cicada, -s si'kɑ:də [-'keɪd-], -z

cicala, -s si'kɑ:lə, -z

cicatrice, -s 'sɪkətris, -iz

cicatrices (Latin plur. of cicatrix)
'sɪkə'traɪs:z

cicatrix 'sɪkətris

cicatrize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪkətraɪz,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Cicely 'sɪsɪli

Cicero 'sɪsərou

cicerone, -s tʃɪtʃə'rouni [sɪsə'r-], -z

Ciceronian, sɪsə'rounjən [-niən]

cider, -s 'saɪdə*, -z

cider-cup 'saɪdəkʌp ['saɪdə'k-]

cigar, -s si'gɑ:*, -z

cigarette, -s si'gə'ret, -s

cigarette-holder, -s si'gə'ret, həʊldə*, -z

cigar-shaped si'gɑ:-ʃeɪpt

cilia 'sɪliə [-lɪjə]

ciliary 'siliəri [-ljə-]
 cilice, -s 'silis, -iz
 Cilicia sai'liʃiə [si'l-, -fjə, -siə, -sjə]
 Cimmerian, -i si'miəri[ən, -ai
 cinchona, -s siŋ'kounə, -z
 Cincinnati 'sinsi'næti [-nɑ:ti]
 cincture, -s 'siŋktʃə* [-tʃuə*], -z
 cinder, -s 'sində*, -z
 Cinderella 'sində'relə
 cinder-path, -ths 'sindəpa:θ, -ðz
 cinder-sifter, -s 'sində'siftə*, -z
 cinder-track, -s 'sində-træk, -s
 cinema, -s 'sinimə [-mɑ:], -z
 cinematograph, -s 'sini'mætəgrɑ:f
 [-nə'm-, -græf], -s
 cinematographic 'sini,mætə'græfik
 [-nə,m-]
 cinematography 'sinimə'təgrəfi [,sain-]
 cineraria, -s 'sinə'reəriə, -z
 cinerarium, -s 'sinə'reəriəm, -z
 cinerary 'sinəri
 cineration 'sina'reiʃən
 Cingalese 'siŋgə'li:z ['--']
 cinnabar 'sinəba:*
 cinnamon 'sinəmən
 cinque (C.) siŋk
 cinquefoil 'siŋkfoil
 cipher (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'saifə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 cipher-key, -s 'saifeki: -z
 circa 'sə:kə
 Circassia, -n/s sə:'kæsiə [-sjə, -fiə], -n/z
 Circe 'sə:si
 circle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sə:k[l],
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 circlet, -s 'sə:kli:t, -s
 circuit, -s 'sə:kit, -s
 circuitous, -ly, -ness sə(:)'kju:təs, -li,
 -nis
 circular (s. adj.), -s 'sə:kjələ* [-kjəl-], -z
 circulariz[e] [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:-
 kjuləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 circulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sə:kju-
 leit [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 circulation, -s 'sə:kju'leifən [-kjəl-], -z
 circumambient 'sə:kəm'æmbiənt
 [-bjənt]
 circumambulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:k-
 əm'æmbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 circumcis[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəmsaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 circumcision, -s 'sə:kəm'siʒən, -z
 circumference, -s sə'kəmfərəns, -iz
 circumflex, -es 'sə:kəmfleks, -iz
 circumlocution, -s 'sə:kəmlə'kju:ʃən, -z
 circumlocutory 'sə:kəm'lɔkjutəri
 circumnavigat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'sə:kəm'næviɡeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

circumnavigation, -s 'sə:kəm,nævi-
 'geifən [sə:-], -z
 circumpolar 'sə:kəm'poulə*
 circumscribe, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-
 skraib [sə:kəm'skraib], -z, -iŋ, -d
 circumscription, -s 'sə:kəm'skripʃən, -z
 circumspect, -ly, -ness 'sə:kəmspekt, -li,
 -nis
 circumspection 'sə:kəm'spekʃən
 circumstance, -s, -d 'sə:kəms'tæns, -iz, -t
 circumstantial, -ally 'sə:kəm'stænʃəl,
 -əli
 circumstantiality 'sə:kəm'stænʃi'ælitɪ
 [sə:-]
 circumstantialit[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-
 'stænʃieit [-fjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
 circumvallation, -s 'sə:kəmvə'leifən
 [-væl-], -z
 circumvent, -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm'vent,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 circumvention, -s 'sə:kəm'venʃən, -z
 circus, -es 'sə:kəs, -iz ['sisistə*]
 Cirencester 'saɪərənsəstə* ['sisistə*,
*Note.—Members of county families
 generally pronounce 'sisistə*, but
 the pronunciation most usually
 heard in the town is 'saɪərənsəstə*
 (or -stər with the dialectal retro-
 flex r). The older pronunciation
 'sizistər may still be heard in the
 country round.*

Ciriach 'siriæks
 cirque, -s sə:k [siək], -s
 cirro-cumulus 'sirou'kju:mjələs [-mjəl-]
 cirro-stratus 'sirou'streitəs
 cirrous 'sirəs
 cirrus 'sirəs
 Cisalpine sis'ælpain
 Cissie 'sisi
 cissoid, -s 'sisoid, -z
 Cissy 'sisi
 cist, -s sist, -s
 Cistercian, -s sis'tə:ʃiən [-fjən, -fən], -z
 cistern, -s 'sistən, -z
 cistus, -es 'sistas, -iz
 citadel, -s 'sitədl [-tid-], -z
 citation, -s sai'teiʃən [si't-], -z
 citatory 'saitətəri ['sit-]
 cit[e], -es, -ing, -ed sait, -s, -iŋ, -id
 cithar[a], -æ 'siθə[rə, -i:
 cither, -s 'siθə*, -z
 cithern, -s 'siθən [-θə:n, 'siðən], -z
 citizen, -s; -ship 'sitizn, -z; -ʃip
 citole, -s si'toul, -z
 citrate, -s, -d 'sitrit ['sait-, -treit], -s, -id
 citric 'sitiik
 Citrine si'tri:n
 Citroën, -s 'sitrouən [-ouin], -z

citron, -s 'sitrən, -z
citrus 'sitrəs
cittern, -s 'sitə:n [-tən], -z
citly, -ies 'sitli, -iz
civet, -s 'sivit, -s
civic, -s 'sivik, -s
civil, -illy 'sivl ['sivil], -ili
civilian, -s si'viljən, -z
civility, -ies si'viliti, -iz
civilizable [-isa-] 'sivilaizəbl
civilization [-isa-], -s 'sivilai'zeifən
[-v]-, -li'z-, -z
civilize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sivilaiz
[-v]-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
clack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Clackmannan klæk'mænən
clack-valve, -s 'klækvælv, -z
Clacton 'klæktən
clad (from clothe) klæd
claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kleim, -z, -iŋ,
claimant, -s 'kleimənt, -s [-d
claimer, -s 'kleimə*, -z
clairaudience, -t'kleər'ɔ:diən[s]-[dʒə-], -t
clairvoyance, -cy, -t/s, -te/s klə-
'voɪən[s], -si, -t/s, -t/s
clam, -s klæm, -z
clamant 'kleimənt [-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
clamber, -ers, -ering, -ered 'klæmbə*,
clamm[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klæmji,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis [-nis
clamorous, -ly, -ness 'klæmərəs, -li,
clamour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæmə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d
clamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæmp, -s,
-iŋ, -t [klæmt]
clan, -s klæn, -z
clandestine, -ly klæn'destin [-tain], -li
clang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
clangorous, -ly 'klæŋgərəs, -li
clangour 'klæŋgə* [-ŋə*]
clank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋk, -s, -iŋ,
-t [klæŋt]
Clanmaurice klæn'mɔ:ris
Clanmorris klæn'mɔ:ris
clannish, -ly, -ness 'klæniʃ, -li, -nis
Clanricarde klæn'rikəd
clanship 'klæn-ʃip
clansman, -men 'klænz|mən, -mən
clap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped klæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Clapham 'klæpəm [-pm]
clapper, -s 'klæpə*, -z
Clapton 'klæptən
clap-trap 'klæptɹæp
claque, -s klæk, -s
Clara 'klərə
clarabella (C.), -s 'klərə'belə, -z
Clare kləə*
Claremont 'kleəmont [-mənt]

Clarence 'klærəns
clarendon (C.) 'klærəndən
claret, -s 'klærət, -s
claret-cup 'klærət'kʌp ['klærət'k-]
Carges (street) 'klɑ:dʒiz
Claridge 'klærɪdʒ
clarification 'klærifi'keifən
clarify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'klærɪ'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
Clarina klə'reinə
clarinet, -s 'klærɪ'net ['klærənɪt,
'klærnit, -et], -s
clarinetist, -s 'klærɪ'netɪst, -s
clarion, -s 'klærɪən, -z
clarionet, -s 'klærɪ'net [-riə'n-, 'klær-
ənɪt, 'klærpit, -et], -s
Clarissa klə'risə
clarity 'klærɪti
Clark(e) klɑ:k
clarkia, -s 'klɑ:kiə [-kjə], -z
Clarkson 'klɑ:ksn
clash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klæʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
clasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
clasp-knife, -ves 'klɑ:sp'nai'f ['--],
-vz
class (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klɑ:s, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
Classen 'klæsn
classic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'klæsɪk, -s,
-əl, -əli, -əlnis
classicism, -s 'klæsɪsɪzəm, -z
classifiable 'klæsɪfaɪəbl
classification, -s 'klæsɪfi'keifən, -z
classify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'klæsɪ'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
classman, -men 'klɑ:s|mæn [-mən],
-men [-mən]
classy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'klɑ:sji, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
clatter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klætə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
Claus(e) klɔ:d
Claudia, -an, -us 'klɔ:diə [-dʒə], -ən,
-əs
clause, -s klɔ:z, -iz
claustral 'klɔ:stɹəl
claustrophobia 'klɔ:stɹə'foubjə [-biə]
cleave (archaic past of cleave) kleiv
clavecin, -s 'klævisɪn, -z
Claverhouse 'klævəz, 'kleivəz, 'klævə-
haus
clavichord, -s 'klævikɔ:d, -z
clavicle, -s 'klævikl, -z
clavicular klə'vikjələ* [klæ'v-]
clavier (keyboard), -s 'klæviə* [-vjə*], -z
clavier (instrument), -s klə'viə*
['klæviə*, 'klævjə*], -z

claw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Claxton 'klækstən
 clay (C.), -s klei, -z
 clayey 'klei
 Clayhanger 'klei'hæŋgə*
 claymore, -s 'kleimɔ:* [-mɔə*], -z
 Clayton 'kleitn
 clean (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly (*adv.*),
 -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s kli:n, -z; -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 clean-cut 'kli:n'kʌt
 cleanly (*adj.*), -ier, -iest, -iness 'klenli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 cleans[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 klenz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 clean-up, -s 'kli:n'ʌp, -s
 clear (*adj. v.*) (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed klɪə* ['kljə:*], -rɔ*, -rist,
 -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d
 clearage 'kliəriʒ
 clearance, -s 'kliərəns ['kljə:r-], -iz
 clear-headed 'kliə'hedid ['kljə:-, 'i--
when attributive]
 clearing-house, -ses 'kliəriŋhau[s
 ['kljə:r-], -ziz
 clear-sighted 'kliə'saitid ['kljə:'s-
 'i-- *when attributive*]
 clear-sighted[ly], -ness 'kliə'saitidli
 ['kljə:-], -nis
 clearstor[y], -ies 'kliəstər[i], -iz
 cleat, -s kli:t, -s
 Cleather 'kleðə*
 cleavage, -s 'kli:vɪʒ, -iz
 cleav[e], -es, -ing, -ed, clove, cleft,
 cloven kli:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, klouv, kleft,
 'klouv
 cleaver (C.), -s 'kli:və*, -z
 cleek (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s,
 Cleethorpe, -s 'kli:θɔ:p, -s [-iŋ, -t
 cleft, -s kleft, -s
 cleft (*s.*), -s kleft, -s
 cleft (*from* cleave) kleft
 cleg, -s kleg, -z
 Clegg kleg
 Cleishbotham 'kli:'bɔðəm
 dematis 'klemətis [kli'meitis, klə'meitis,
 kle'meitis]
 Clemence 'kleməns
 clemen[cy], -t/ly 'klemən[si, -t/li
 Clemens 'klemənz
 Clement, -s 'klemənt, -s
 Clementi kli'menti [klə'm-]
 Clementina 'klemən'ti:nə
 Clementine 'kleməntain
 clench, -es, -ing, -ed klenʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Clendinnen klen'dinən [klən-]
 Cleobury (*in Norfolk*) 'kli:bəri ['kleb-]
 Cleopatra klio'pɑ:trə [kliə'p-, -'pæt-]

clepsydra, -æ 'klepsidrə [klep's-], -i:
 clerestor[y], -ies 'kliəstər[i] ['kljə:s-], -iz
 clergy 'klə:dʒi
 clergyman, -men 'klə:dʒimən, -mən
 cleric (*s. adj.*), -s, -al/s, -ally 'klerik, -s,
 -əl/z, -əli
 clerk (C.), -s klɑ:k, -s
 Clerke klɑ:k
 Clerkenwell 'klɑ:kənwəl [-wel]
 clerkship, -s 'klɑ:kʃip, -s
 Clermont 'klə:mɒnt [-mɒnt]
 Clery 'kliəri
 Clevedon 'kli:vðən
 Cleveland 'kli:vlənd
 clever, -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish 'klevə*,
 -rɔ*, -rist, -li, -nis, -rif
 Cleves kli:vz
 clew (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klɜ:, -z, -iŋ
 [kluɪŋ], -d
 cliché, -s 'kli:'fei (kli'fe), -z
 click (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 client, -s 'klaɪənt, -s
 clientèle, -s, kli:'ɑ:n'teil [-ɔ:n't-, -ɑ:n't-,
 -ɔ:n't-, -ɔn't-, -'tel] (kli'ɑ:tel), -z
 cliff, -s klif, -s
 Cliff(e) klif
 Clifford 'klɪfəd
 cliffy 'klifi
 clift, -s klift, -s
 Clifton 'klɪftən
 climacteric, -s klai'mæktərɪk [,klai-
 mækt'ərɪk], -s
 climacterical 'klaɪmækt'ərɪkəl
 climactic, -al, -ally klai'mæktɪk, -əl, -əli
 climate, -s 'klaɪmit, -s
 climatic, -al, -ally klai'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
 climatologist/s, -y, klaimə'tɒlədʒɪst/s,
 climax, -es 'klaɪmæks, -iz [-i
 climb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s klaim, -z, -iŋ,
 clime, -s klaim, -z [-d, -ə*/z
 clinch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klinʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 cling, -s, -ing, clung klin, -z, -iŋ, klan
 clingy 'klini
 clinic, -s, -al, -ally 'klinɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 clink (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klinʃk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [klinʃt]
 clinker, -s 'klinʃkə*, -z [[kli'n-], -ri
 clinomet[er/s], -ry klai'nɒmɪt[ə*/z
 clinometric 'klaɪnɒ'metrɪk [-nə'm-]
 clinquant 'klinʃkənt
 Clinton 'klɪntən
 Clio 'klaɪə
 clip, -s, -ping, -ped klip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 clipper, -s 'klɪpə*, -z
 clipping (*s. adj.*), -s 'klɪpiŋ, -z
 clique, -s klik, -s
 cliquish 'kli:kiʃ

cliquy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kli:kji, -iə*,
 Clitheroe 'kliðərou [-iist, -inis
 Clive klaiv
 Cliveden (*in Bucks*) 'klivdən ['kli:v-
 cloac|a/s, -æ klou'eik|ə/z, -i
 cloacal klou'eikəl [-iŋ, -t
 cloak (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed klouk, -s,
 cloak-room, -s 'klouk-rum [-ru:m], -z
 Cloan kloun
 clock, -s klɒk, -s
 clock-face, -s 'klɒkfeis, -iz
 clock-maker, -s 'klɒk.meikə*, -z
 clockwise, -work 'klɒk|waiz, -wə:k
 clod, -s, -dy klɒd, -z, -i
 clodhopper/s, -ing 'klɒd,hɒp|ə*/z, -iŋ
 clog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged klog, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 cloggy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klɒgji,
 Clogher klo:*, [-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 cloist(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kloist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 cloistral 'kloistral
 Clonbrock klɒn'brɒk
 Clonmel klɒn'mel ['klɒnmel]
 close (s.) (*enclosure, yard*), -s klous, -iz
 close (s.) (*end*), -s klouz, -iz
 Close klous
 close (*adj.*), -r, -st, -ly, -ness klous, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 clos(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klouz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 close-fisted 'klous'fistid ['klous,f- *when*
attributive]
 close-grained 'klous'greind ['klousg-
when attributive]
 close-hauled 'klous'hɔ:ld
 close-season, -s 'klous,si:zn, -z
 closet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klɒzit, -s, -iŋ,
 close-time, -s 'klous-taim, -z [-id
 close-up (*picture*), -s 'klous'ʌp, -s
 closure, -s 'klouzə*, -z
 clot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted klɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 cloth, -s klɒθ [klɒ:θ], klɒθs [klɒ:ðz, klɒ:θs]
Note.—The plural forms klɒ:ðz, klɒ:θs
are only used by those who
pronounce klɒ:θ in the singular.
The variant klɒ:θs is frequent in
the sense of 'kinds of cloth' but
not in the sense of 'pieces of cloth.'
 cloth(e), -es, -ing, -ed, clad kloub, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, klæd
 clothes (s.), -basket/s, -brush/es,
 -horse/s, -line/s, -peg/s klouðz [*old-*
fashioned klouz], -ba:skit/s, -braʃ/iz,
 -hɔ:s/iz, -lain/z, -peg/z
 clothier, -s 'klouðiə* [-ðjə*], -z
 clothing (s.) 'klouðiŋ
 Clotho 'klouθou

cloth-yard, -s 'klɒθ'ja:d ['klɒ:θ-, *also* '-
when followed by a stress], -z
 cloud (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaud, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 cloudberry, -ies 'klaud,berji, -iz
 cloud-burst, -s 'klaudbə:st, -s
 cloud-capt 'klaudkæpt
 Cloudesley 'klaudzli
 cloudless, -ly, -ness 'klaudlis, -li, -nis
 cloudy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klaudji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 clough, -s klaf, -s
 Clough klaf, klu:
 Clouston 'klu:stən, 'klaustən
 clout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaüt, -s,
 clove (s.), -s klouv, -z [-iŋ, -id
 clove (*from cleave*), -n klouv, -n
 cloven-footed 'klouv'n'futid ['klouv'n,f-]
 clover, -s 'klouvə*, -z
 Clovis 'klouvvis
 Clow (*surname*) klou
 Clowes (*in Norfolk*) klu:z, (*surname*)
 klauz, klu:z
 clown, -s klaun, -z
 clownish, -ly, -ness 'klaunif, -li, -nis
 cloy, -s, -ing, -ed klɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d
 club (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed klab, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 club-foot, -eet 'klab'fʃut ['--], -i:t
 club-footed 'klab'futid ['--], -i:t
 club-house, -ses 'klab'hau:s ['--], -ziz
 clubland 'klablænd
 club-law 'klab'lo: ['--]
 clubman, -men 'klab|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 club-moss, -es 'klab'mɒs ['--], -iz
 club-room, -s 'klab'rum ['ru:m, '--],
 -z
 club-shaped 'klabʃeipt
 cluck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 clue, -s klu:, -z
 clump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klamp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [klamt]
 clumpy 'klampi
 clumsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klamzji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 clunch klantʃ
 cling (*from cling*) klɪŋ
 Cluse klus
 clust(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'klast|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd [-iŋ, -t
 clutch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klʌtʃ, -iz,
 clutter, -s, -ing, -ed 'klʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Clutterbuck 'klʌtəbʌk
 Clutton 'klʌtn
 Clyde, -bank klaid, -bæŋk
 clype(us), -i 'klipi|əs, -ai
 clyster, -s 'klistə*, -z

Clytemnestra ,klaitim'nestrə [-ti:m-
 Cnūt kə'nju:t [-tem-]
 Co. kou ['kəmpəni]
 coach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed koutʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 coach-dog/s, -horse/s, -man, -men
 'koutʃ|dɒg/z, -hɔ:s/iz, -mən, -mən
 coac|tion, -tive kou'æk|ʃən, -tiv
 coadjacent ,kouə'dʒeisnt
 coadjutor, -s kou'ædʒutə* [-dʒət-], -z
 co-administrator, -s 'kouəd'minis-
 treitə*, -z
 coagulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kou'ægjuleit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 coagulation, -s kou,ægju'leifən, -z
 coal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koul, -z, -iŋ, -d
 coal-bed, -s 'koulbed, -z
 coal-black 'koul'blæk
 coalesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,kouə'les, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 coalescen|ce, -t ,kouə'lesn|s, -t
 coal-field, -s 'koul-fi:ld, -z
 coal-gas 'koul'gæs ['--]
 coal-|heaver/s, -hole/s 'koul|hi:və*/z,
 -hou/z
 coal-hou|se, -ses 'koulhau/s, -ziz
 coaling-station, -s 'koulɪŋsteifən, -z
 coalition, -s ,kouə'liʃən, -z
 coal-|man, -men 'koul|mæn [-mən],
 -men [-mən]
 coal-measure, -s 'koul,mezə*, -z
 coal-|mine/s, -pit/s, -owner/s, -scuttle/s
 'koul'main/z, -pit/s, -,ounə*/z,
 -,skatl/z
 coal-tar 'koul'ta:* ['--, esp. when
 attributive]
 coal-tit, -s 'koul-tit, -s
 coarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kɔ:s [kɔəs],
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 coarse-grained 'kɔ:sgreind ['kɔəs-]
 coars|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kɔ:s|n
 ['kɔəs-], -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 coast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koust, -s, -iŋ,
 coaster, -s 'koustə*, -z [-id
 coast-guard, -s 'koustgɑ:d, -z
 coast-line, -s 'koustlain, -z
 coastwise 'koust-waiz
 coat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kout, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Coatbridge 'koutbridʒ
 coatee, -s 'kouti:, -z
 Coat(e)s 'kouts
 coat-hanger, -s 'kout,hæŋə*, -z
 coating, -s 'koutiŋ, -z
 coax (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 kouks, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 cob, -s kob, -z
 cobalt kə'bo:lt [kə'b-, -'bolt, 'koubə:lt]
 Cobb, -ett kob, -it

cobb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'kob|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 cobbler's-wax 'kobləz-wæks
 Cobbold 'kɒbould [-bld]
 Cobden 'kɒbdən
 Cobh kouv
 Cobham 'kɒbəm
 Coblenz kə'blentʃ [kə'b-, 'koublentʃ]
 cob-nut, -s 'kɒbnʌt, -s
 cobra, -s 'koubərə, -z
 Coburg 'koubə:g
 cobweb, -s 'kɒweb, -z
 coca 'koukə
 cocaine kə'keɪn [kə'k-, kə'k-]
 cocciferous kək'sifərəs
 coc|cus, -ci 'kɒk|əs, -sai
 coccyx, -es 'kɒksiks, -iz
 Coch|in (in India) 'koutʃin
 Coch|in-China 'kɒtʃin'tʃinə
 cochineal 'kɒtʃini:l
 cochle|a, -as, -æ 'kɒkliə, -əz, -i:
 Cochran 'kɒkrən
 Coch|rane 'kɒkrin [-rən]
 cock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kək, -s, -iŋ, -t
 cockade, -s kə'keɪd, -z
 cock-a-doodle-doo 'kɒkədu:dl'du:
 cock-a-hoop 'kɒkə'hup ['---]
 Cockaigne kə'keɪn
 cockalorum, -s ,kɒkə'lɔ:rəm, -z
 cockatoo, -s ,kɒkə'tu: ['kɒkə't-], -z
 cockatrice, -s 'kɒkətraɪs [-tris], -iz
 Cockburn 'koubə:n
 cockchafer, -s 'kɒk,tʃeɪfə*, -z
 cock-cr|ow, -owing 'kɒkkr|ou, -ouɪŋ
 Cocke (place) kək, (surname) kouk, kək
 cocker (C.), -s 'kɒkə*, -z
 cockerel, -s 'kɒkərəl, -z
 Cockerell 'kɒkərəl
 Cocker|mouth 'kɒkəməθ [-mauθ]
 cock-eye, -d 'kɒkai, -d
 cock-fight, -s, -ing 'kɒkfait, -s, -iŋ
 cock-horse, -s 'kɒk'hɔ:s ['--, also -l-
 when preceded by a stress], -iz
 cock|le (s. v.) (C.), -les, -ling, -led 'kɒk|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 cockles|hell, -s 'kɒklʃel, -z
 Cockney, -s 'kɒkni, -z
 cockneyism, -s 'kɒkniɪzəm [-njiz-], -z
 cock-pit, -s 'kɒkpit, -z
 cockroach, -es 'kɒkroutʃ, -iz
 cockscomb, -s 'kɒkskoum, -z
 Cockshott 'kɒkʃɒt
 cock-sh|y, -ies 'kɒkʃai, -aiz
 Cockspur 'kɒkspə:*
 cock-sure 'kɒk'fʊə* ['-fəə*, -'fəə*, -'fə:*,
 -'fə:*, also -l- when preceded by a
 stress]
 cocktail, -s 'kɒkteɪl, -z

cock[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kɒk|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
cocky-leeky 'kɒki'li:ki
Cocles 'kɒkli:z
coco, -s 'kɒkəu, -z
cocoa, -s 'kɒkəu, -z
coco(a)nut, -s 'kɒkənʌt [-kən-], -s
cocoon, -s kɒ'ku:n [kɒ'k-, kə'k-], -z
Cocytus kɒ'saitəs
cod, -s kɒd, -z
Coddington 'kɒdɪŋtən
coddle, -les, -ling, -led 'kɒd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld
code, -s koud, -z
codlex, -ices 'koud|eks, -isi:z ['kɒdisi:z]
cod-fish[er/s, -ing 'kɒd.fɪʃ|ə*/z, -iŋ
cod-fisher[y, -ies 'kɒd.fɪʃ|əri, -iz
codger, -s 'kɒdʒə*, -z
codicil, -s 'kɒdisil, -z
codicillary 'kɒdi'siləri
codification, -s 'kɒdifi'keɪʃən [koud-], -z
codify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kɒdi|faɪ
['koud-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
codling, -s 'kɒdlɪŋ, -z
cod-liver-oil 'kɒdlɪvər'ɔɪl
Codrington 'kɒdrɪŋtən
Cody 'koudi
Coe kou
co-ed 'kou'ed
coeducation, -onal 'kou,edju(:)'kei-
ʃən, -n| [-n|, -ən|]
coefficient, -s 'kou'fɪʃɪənt, -s
Coësyria 'si:li'siriə
coemption kɒ'empʃən
coenobite, -s 'si:nəbaɪt [-nəb-], -s
coequal, -ally kou'i:kwəl, -əli
coequality 'kou(i):'kwɒliti
coerc[e, -es, -ing, -ed kou'ə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
coercible, -ly kou'ə:sɪb| [-səb-], -li
coercion kou'ə:ʃən
coercionist, -s kou'ə:ʃnɪst [-ʃənɪst], -s
coercive, -ly kou'ə:sɪv, -li
co-eternal 'kou(i):'tə:n|
Cœur de Lion kə:de'li:ʒ:ŋ [-'li:ʒ:ŋ,
-'li:ʒ:ŋ] (kœrdəlɪʒ)
coeval kou'i:vəl
co-executor, -s 'kouɪg'zekjʊtə*, -z
co-exist, -s, -ing, -ed 'kouɪg'zɪst, -s, -iŋ,
co-existence, -t 'kouɪg'zɪstən[s, -t [-ɪd
co-extend, -s, -ing, -ed 'kouɪks'tend,
-z, -iŋ, -ɪd
co-extension, -s 'kouɪks'tenʃən, -z
co-extensive 'kouɪks'tensɪv
coffee, -s; -bean/s, -cup/s, -house,
-houses, -mill/s, -pot/s, -room/s
'kɒfi, -z; -'bi:n/z [-bi:n/z], -kʌp/s,
-haus, -hauzɪz, -mil/z, -pot/s, -rum/z
[-ru:m/z]

coffer, -s 'kɒfə*, -z
coffin (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒfɪn,
-z, -iŋ, -d
cog (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged kɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d
cogen[ce, -cy, -t/ly 'koudʒən[s, -si, -t/li
Coggin 'kɒɡɪn
cogitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
'kɒdʒiteɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -iv
cogitation, -s 'kɒdʒi'teɪʃən, -z
cognac, -s 'kounjæk ['kɒn-] (kɒnək), -s
cognate (s. adj.), -s 'kɒɡneɪt, -s
cognition kɒɡ'neɪʃən
cognition, -s kɒɡ'niʃən, -z
cognizable [-isa-] 'kɒɡnɪzəb| [-ɒn-]
cognizan[ce [-isa-], -ces, -t 'kɒɡnɪzən[s
[-ɒn-], -siz, -t
cognomen, -s kɒɡ'noumen, -z
cognominal kɒɡ'noumɪn| [-'nɒm-]
cognoscent[e, -i 'kɒnjou'fent|i, -i:
cognovit, -s kɒɡ'nouvɪt, -s
cogwheel, -s 'kɒɡwi:l [-ghw-], -z
cohabit, -s, -ing, -ed kou'hæbɪt, -s, -iŋ,
-ɪd
cohabitant, -s kou'hæbɪtənt, -s
cohabitation kou'hæbɪ'teɪʃən [kou,hæ-]
co-heir, -s 'kou'ɛə* ['kɒueə*], -z
co-heiress, -es 'kou'ɛərɪs, -iz
Cohen 'kəuin
coher[e, -es, -ing, -ed kou'hɪə* [-'hɪə*,
-'çə:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
coheren[ce, -cy, -t/ly kou'hɪərən[s
[-'hɪə:r-, -'çə:r-], -si, -t/li
cohesion kou'hɪ:ʒən
cohesive, -ly, -ness kou'hɪ:sɪv, -li, -nis
Cohorn 'kouhɔ:n
cohort, -s 'kouhɔ:t, -s
coif (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t
coiffé, -s, -ing, -d 'kwa:fei ['kwæf-,
'kwɒf-] (kwæfe), -z, -iŋ, -d
coiffeur, -s kwa:'fə: [kwæ'f-, kwɒ'f-]
(kwæfœ:r), -z
coiffure, -s kwa:'fjuə* [kwæ'f-, kwɒ'f-,
-'fjuə*] (kwæfjʊ:r), -z
coign, -s kɔɪn, -z
coil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
Coimbra kɒ'ɪmbɾə
coin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔɪn,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
coinage, -s 'kɔɪnɪdʒ, -iz [-iŋ, -ɪd
coincide, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔɪn'saɪd, -z,
coinciden[te, -ces, -t/ly kɒw'ɪnsɪdən[s,
-siz, -t/li
coincident[al, -ally kɒw'ɪnsɪ'dent|l
[kɔɪn-], -əli
co-inherit, -s 'kɔɪn'herɪtə*, -z
coir 'kɔɪə*
coition kou'ɪʃən
coitus 'kɔɪtəs

coke kouk

Coke kouk, kuk

Note.—Members of the Essex family pronounce kuk.

Coker 'koukə*

col, -s kəl, -z

Col. 'kə:n]

colander, -s 'kələndə* ['kəl-], -z

Colby 'koulbi

Colchester 'koulʃɪstə*

colchicum 'kɒltʃɪkəm [-lki-]

Colchis 'kɒlkɪs [-ltʃɪs]

Colclough 'koukli, 'kɒklɒf

cold (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
kould, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

cold-blooded, -ly, -ness 'kould'blədɪd,
-li, -nis

cold-cream 'kould'kri:m

cold-hearted 'kould'hɑ:tɪd ['-,-]

colish 'kouldɪʃ

Coldstream 'kouldstri:m

cole (C.), -s koul, -z

Colebrook(e), -by, -clough, -ford, -man
'koul'bruk, -bi, -klau, -fəd, -mæn

Colenso kə'lenzou [kə'l-]

coleopter|a, -al, 'kɒli'ɒptər|ə, -əl

Coler|aine, -idge 'koulr|ein, -ɪdʒ

Coles koulz

Colet 'kɒlɪt

cole-tit, -s 'koul-tɪt, -s

Colgate 'koulgeɪt [-gɪt]

colic 'kɒlɪk

Colin 'kɒlɪn

Coling 'koulɪŋ

Coliseum 'kɒli'siəm

colitis kɒw'laitɪs

collaborat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'læ-
bəreɪt [kə'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

collaboration, -s kə'læbə'reɪʃən [kə'l-,
-bə'r-], -z

collaps|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kə'læps
[kə'l-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

collapsible kə'læpsəbl [kə'l-]

collar (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kələ*, -z, -rɪŋ,
-d

collar-bone, -s 'kələbəun, -z

Collard 'kələd

Collas 'kələs

collat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'leɪt
[kə'l-, kə'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

collater|al/s, -ally kə'lætər|əl/z [kə'l-,
kə'l-], -əl

collation, -s kə'leɪʃən [kə'l-, kə'l-], -z

colleague, -s 'kɒli:g, -z

collect (s.), -s 'kɒlekt, -s

collect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lekt
[kə'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

collectanea 'kɒlek'teɪniə [-nɔ]

collected (*adj.*), -ly, -ness kə'lektɪd
[kə'l-], -li, -nis

collection, -s kə'lekʃən [kə'l-], -z

collective, -ly kə'lektɪv [kə'l-], -li

collectiv|ism, -st/s kə'lektɪv|ɪzəm [kə'l-],
-st/s

collector, -s kə'lektə*, -z

colleen, -s 'kɒli:n [ɪn *Ireland* kə'li:n], -z

college, -s; -r/s 'kɒlɪdʒ, -ɪz; -ə*/z

collegian, -s kə'li:dʒiən [kə'l-, -dʒiən],

collegiate kə'li:dʒiət [kə'l-, -dʒɪt] [-z

Colles 'kɒlɪs

collet, -s 'kɒlɪt, -s

collid|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'laid [kə'l-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

collie (C.), -s 'kɒli, -z

collier (C.), -s 'kɒliə* [-ljə*], -z

collier|y, -ies 'kɒljər|i, -ɪz

collimat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒlimeɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

collimation 'kɒli'meɪʃən

collimator, -s 'kɒlimeɪtə*, -z

collinear kə'linjə* [kə'l-, 'kɒ'l-, -niə*]

Colling|ham, -s, -wood 'kɒlɪŋəm, -z,
-wud

Collin|s, -son 'kɒlɪn|z, -sn

Collis 'kɒlɪs

collision, -s kə'liʒən [kə'l-], -z

collocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒlokeɪt [-lək-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

collocation, -s 'kɒlə'keɪʃən [-lə'k-], -z

collodion kə'lɒdiən [-dʒən]

collop, -s 'kɒləp, -s

colloquial, -ly, -ism/s kə'loukwɪəl, -i,
-ɪzəm/z

colloquy, -ies 'kɒləkwɪ [-lək-], -ɪz

collotype, -s 'kɒlətaɪp [-lət-], -s

Colls kɒlz

collud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lju:d
[kə'l-, -'lu:d], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

collusion, -s kə'lʊ:ʒən [kə'l-, -'ljʊ:-], -z

collusive, -ly kə'lʊ:sɪv [kə'l-, -'ljʊ:-], -li

Collyns 'kɒlɪnz

collywobbles 'kɒliwɒblz

Colman 'kɒlmən

Colnaghi kɒl'nɑ:gi

Colne koun, kouln

Colney 'kouni

Cologne kə'loun [-n/z

Colombia, -n/s kə'lɒmbɪə [-'lɑm-, -bjə],

Colombo kə'lɑmbou [-'lɒm-]

colon (*punctuation mark*), -s 'kɒlən, -z

colon (*intestine*), -s 'kɒlən [-lən], -z

Colon kə'lɒn

colonel, -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'kɒ:n],
-z; -si, -siz, -ʃɪp/s

colonial (s. *adj.*), -s kə'lounjəl [-niəl], -z

colonist, -s 'kɒlənist, -s

colonization [-isa-] ,kolənai'zeifən
 [-ni'z-]
 coloniz[e [-is(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'kolən-
 aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 colonnade, -s ,kolə'neid, -z
 colony, -ies 'koləni [-lŋi], -iz
 colophon, -s 'koləfən [-fən], -z
 Colorado ,kolə'ra:dou
 coloration ,kolə'reifən
 coloratura ,kolə'rei'tuərə
 colorific ,kolə'rifik
 colossal kə'lɒsl
 Colosseum ,kolə'siəm
 Colossian, -s kə'lɒʃən [-ɔsiən, -ɔsjən,
 -ɔʃiən, -ɔʃjən], -z
 colossus, -i kə'lɒsəs, -ai
 colour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kələ*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 colourable, -ly 'kələrəbəl, -li
 colouration ,kolə'reifən
 colour-blind, -dness 'kələblaind
 ['kələ'b-], -dnis
 colourless 'kələlis
 colour[man, -men 'kələ|mən, -mən
 colour-process, -es 'kələ'prouses
 [rarely -prɒs-], -iz
 colour-sergeant, -s 'kələ'sɑ:dʒənt, -s
 colporteur, -s 'kolpo:tə* ['kolpo:tə:], -z
 Colquhoun kə'hu:n
 Cols. 'kɒnz
 Colson 'kəʊlsn
 Colston 'kəʊlstən
 colt, -s kəʊlt, -s
 coltsfoot, -s 'kəʊltʃut, -s
 coluber, -s 'kəljubə*, -z
 colubrine 'kəljubrain
 Columba kə'lambə
 columbarium, -s ,koləm'beəriəm, -z
 Columbia, -n/s kə'lambiə [-bjə], -n/z
 columbine, -s 'koləmbain, -z
 Columbus kə'lambəs
 columella, -æ ,kəljə'melə, -i:
 column, -s, -ed 'koləm, -z, -d
 columnal, -ar kə'lamnəl, -ə*
 columnist, -s 'koləmnist [-əmist], -s
 Colwyn 'kəlwɪn
 colza 'kɒlzə
 coma (deep sleep), -s 'koumə, -z
 com[a (tuft), -as, -æ 'koum]ə, -əz, -i:
 comatose 'koumətəs
 comb (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed koum, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d [bɒt], -s
 combat (s.), -s 'kəmbət [-bæt, 'kəm-
 combat (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəmbət
 ['kəm-], s, -iŋ, -id
 combatant, -s 'kəmbətənt ['kəm-], -s
 combative, -ly, -ness 'kəmbətiv ['kəm-],
 -li, -nis

combe (C.), -s ku:m, -z
 comber (combining machine), -s 'koumə*,
 -z
 comber (fish) (C.), -s 'kəmbə*, -z
 combination, -s; -room/s ,kəmbi'nei-
 ʃən, -z; -rum/z [-ru:m/z]
 combinative 'kəmbineitiv [-nət-]
 combine (s.), -s 'kəmbain [kəm'bain,
 kəm'b-], -z
 combin[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'bain
 [kəm-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 combust kəm'bast [kəm-]
 combustibility kəm'bastə'biliti [kəm-
 -ti'b-]
 combustible, -ness kəm'bastəbl [kəm-
 -tib-], -nis
 combustion, -s kəm'bastʃən [kəm-], -z
 come, -es, -ing, came kəm, -z, -iŋ,
 keim
*Note.—The command Come on said
 to a dog or other animal is often
 pronounced 'kum'on or kəm'on
 instead of 'kam'on.*
 come-at-able kəm'etəbl
 come-back, -s 'kəmbæk, -s
 comedian, -s kə'mi:diən [-djən], -z
 comédienne, -s kə,medi'en [kəm-
 kə,mi:d-] (komedjen), -z
 come-down 'kamdəʊn [-'l-]
 comedy, -ies 'kəmidɪ, -iz
 comely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kəmlɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Comenius ko'meinɪəs [kə'm-, kə'm-,
 -njes]
 comestible, -s kə'mestibl, -z
 comet, -s, -ary 'kəmit, -s, -əri
 comfit, -s 'kəmfɪt ['kəm-], -s
 comfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kəm-
 fət [-ʌmf-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 comfortable, -ly 'kəmfətəbl [-ʌmf-], -li
 comforter (scarf), -s 'kəmfətə* [-ʌmf-],
 comfortless 'kəmfətəlis [-ʌmf-] [-z
 comfrey 'kəmfri
 comfly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kəmfli
 [-ʌmf-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 comic, -al, -ally, -alness 'kəmik, -əl,
 -əli, -əlnis
 Comin 'kəmin
 Comintern 'kəmintə:n
 comity 'kəmiti
 comma, -s 'kəmə, -z
 command (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 kə'mɑ:nd [kə'm-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id,
 -ə*/z
 commandant, -s, -ship/s ,kəmə'n'dænt
 [-'dɑ:nt, ---], -s, -ʃip/s
 commandeer, -s, -ing, -ed ,kəmə'n'diə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d

commander-in-chief, **commanders-in-chief** kə'mɑ:ndərin'tʃi:f [kə'm-, -dəin-], kə'mɑ:ndəzin'tʃi:f [kə'm-]
commandership, -s kə'mɑ:ndəʃɪp [kə'm-], -s
commandment, -s kə'mɑ:ndmənt [kə'm-], -s
commando, -(e)s kə'mɑ:ndou, -z
commemorate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'meməreit [kə'm-, -mɔr-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
commemoration, -s kə'memə'reiʃən [kə'm-, -mɔ'r-], -z
commemorative kə'memə'retɪv [kə'm-, -reit-]
commence, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kə'mens [kə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
commend, -s, -ing, -ed kə'mend [kə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
commendable, -ly, -leness kə'mendəbl̩ [kə'm-], -li, -lnis
commendation, -s kə'men'deɪʃən [-mən-], -z
commendatory kə'mendətəri [kə'm-, kə'm-]
commensurability kə'menʃərə'biliti [kə'm-, -fʊr-]
commensurable, -ly, -leness kə'menʃərəbl̩ [kə'm-, -fʊr-], -li, -lnis
commensurate, -ly, -ness kə'menʃərit [kə'm-, -fʊr-], -li, -nis
comment (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'koment [rə'rely -mənt], -s, -iŋ, -id
commentary, -ies 'komentəri, -iz
commentator, -s 'komentetə* [-mən-], -z
commerce 'kɒmə(:)s
commercial, -ally kə'mə:ʃəl [kə'm-], -əli [-li]
commercialism, -st/s kə'mə:ʃəlɪzəm [kə'm-, -ʃli-], -st/s
commerciality kə'mə:ʃəlɪti [kə'm-]
comminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmineɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
commination, -s kə'mi'neɪʃən, -z
comminatory 'kəminətəri [-neɪt-]
commingle, -les, -ling, -led kə'mɪŋɡl̩ [kə'm-, kə'm-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
commintute, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəminju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
comminution kə'mi'nju:ʃən
commiserate, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mizəreit [kə'm-, kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
commiseration kə'mizə'reiʃən [kə'm-, kə'm-]
commissar, -s kə'mi'sɑ:*, -z
commissarial kə'mi'səriəl
commissariat kə'mi'səriət [-'sær-, -iæt]

commissary, -ies 'kəmisəri [kə'mis-, kə'mis-], -iz
commission (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s kə'mɪʃən [kə'm-], -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -pə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]
commission-agent, -s kə'mɪʃn,eɪdʒənt [kə'm-, -ʃən,eɪ-], -s
commissionaire, -s kə'mɪʃə'nɛə* [kə'm-, -ʃə'n-], -z
commissure, -s 'kəmisjuə* [-ɪsjoə*, -ɪfʊə*], -z
commit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, -ment/s kə'mɪt [kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
committal, -s kə'mɪtl̩ [kə'm-], -z
committee (*council*), -s kə'mɪti, -z
committee (*of a lunatic*), -s kə'mɪ'ti:, -z
committor, -s 'kəmi'tɔ:*, -z
commix, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mɪks [kə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
commode, -s kə'moud, -z
commodious, -ly, -ness kə'moudiəs [kə'm-, -dʒəs], -li, -nis
commodity, -ies kə'mɒdɪtɪ, -iz
commodore, -s 'kəmədɔ:*, [-dɔə*], -z
common (s. *adj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'kɒmən, -z; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
commonage 'kɒmənɪdʒ
commonalty, -ies 'kɒmənltɪ [-nəl-], -iz
commonale 'kɒmənleɪ
commoner, -s 'kɒmənə*, -z
common law 'kɒmənlo: [-iz
commonplace (s. *adj.*), -s 'kɒmənpleɪs, -z
common-room, -s 'kɒmənrum [-ru:m], -z
commons (C.) 'kɒmənz
commonwealth, -s 'kɒmənwelθ, -s
commotion, -s kə'mouʃən, -z
communal 'kɒmjʊnəl [kə'mju:nəl]
commune (s.), -s 'kɒmjʊn, -z
commune (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:n [kə'm-, 'kɒmjʊ:n], -z, -iŋ, -d
communicable, -ly, -leness kə'mju:nɪkəbl̩ [kə'm-, 'mju:n-], -li, -lnis
communicant, -s kə'mju:nɪkənt [kə'm-], -s
communicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'mju:nɪkeɪt [kə'm-, 'mju:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
communication, -s kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən [kə'm-, 'mju:n-], -z
communicative, -ness kə'mju:nɪkeɪtɪv [kə'm-, -kət-, 'mju:n-], -nis
communion, -s kə'mju:njən [kə'm-, -niən], -z
communiqué, -s kə'mju:nɪkeɪ [kə'm-, kə'm-] (kə'mynɪke), -z

communi|sm, -st/s 'kəmju(:)ni|zəm, -st/s
 community, -ies kə'mju:niti|, -iz
 commutability kə'mju:tə'biliti [kə,m-]
 commutable kə'mju:təbl [kə'm-]
 commutation, -s ,kəmju(:)'teifən, -z
 commutative, -ly kə'mju:tativ [kə'm-],
 -li
 commutator, -s 'kəmju(:)teitə*, -z
 commute, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:t
 [kə'm-, kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 Como 'koumou
 Comont 'koumɒnt
 Comorin 'kɒmorin
 comose 'koumous
 compact (s.), -s 'kɒmpækt, -s
 compact (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed kə'mpækt [kɒm-], -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
 companion, -s, -ship kəm'pænjən
 [kɒm-], -z, -fɪp
 companionable, -ness kəm'pænjənəbl
 [kɒm-], -nis
 companionate kəm'pænjənit [kɒm-]
 companion-way, -s kəm'pænjəuweɪ
 [kɒm-], -z
 company, -ies 'kæmpəni, -iz
 comparability ,kɒmpərə'biliti
 comparable, -ly, -leness 'kɒmpərəbl|,
 -li, -lnis
 comparative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly kəm-
 'pærətiv [kɒm-], -z, -li
 compare (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'peə*
 [kɒm-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 comparison, -s kəm'pærɪsn [kɒm-], -z
 compartment, -s kəm'pɑ:tment [kɒm-],
 -s
 compass (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæmpəs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 compassion kəm'pæʃən [kɒm-]
 compassionate, -ly, -ness kəm'pæʃənit
 [kɒm-, -ʃnɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
 compatibility kəm,pætə'biliti [kɒm-,
 -ti'b-]
 compatible, -ly, -leness kəm'pætəbl|
 [kɒm-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
 compatriot, -s kəm'pætriət [kɒm-,
 kɒm-], -s
 compeer, -s kəm'piə*, -z
 compel, -s, -ling, -led; -lable kəm'pel
 [kɒm-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 compendious, -ly, -ness kəm'pendiəs
 [kɒm-, -dʒəs], -li, -nis
 compendium, -s kəm'pendiəm [kɒm-,
 -dʒəm], -z
 compensat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpen-
 seɪt [-pən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 compensation, -s ,kɒmpen'seɪʃən [-pən-],
 -z

compensat|ive, -ory 'kɒmpenseɪt|iv
 [-pən-, kəm'pensət-, kəm'pensət-],
 -əri
 compet|e, -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pi:t [kɒm-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 competence, -cy, -t/ly 'kɒmpɪtəns, -si,
 -t/li
 competition, -s ,kɒmpi'tiʃən, -z
 competitive kəm'petitiv [kɒm-]
 competitor, -s kəm'petitə* [kɒm-], -z
 compilation, -s ,kɒmpi'leɪʃən [-pai'l-], -z
 compile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pail
 [kɒm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 complacen|ce, -cy, -t/ly kəm'pleɪsn|s,
 [kɒm-], -si, -t/li
 complain, -s, -ing, -er/s kəm'pleɪn
 [kɒm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 complainant, -s kəm'pleɪnənt [kɒm-], -s
 complaint, -s kəm'pleɪnt [kɒm-], -s
 complaisan|ce, -t/ly kəm'pleɪzən|sə
 [kɒm-, ,kɒmplei'zən|s], -t/li
 complement (s.), -s 'kɒmplɪmənt, -s
 complement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒm-
 pliment, -s, -iŋ, -id
 complement|al, -ary ,kɒmpli'ment|l, -əri
 complet|e (*adj. v.*), -est, -ely, -eness;
 -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pli:t [kɒm-], -ist,
 -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
 completion kəm'pli:ʃən [kɒm-]
 complex (s. *adj.*), -es 'kɒmpleks, -iz
 complex|ion, -s, -ed kəm'pleksən [kɒm-],
 -z, -d
 complexit|y, -ies kəm'pleksiti| [kɒm-,
 kɒm-], -iz
 compliant|ce, -ces, -t/ly kəm'plaɪən|s
 [kɒm-], -siz, -t/li
 complicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmplikeɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 complication, -s ,kɒmpli'keɪʃən, -z
 complicity kəm'plisiti [kɒm-, kɒm-]
 compliment (s.), -s 'kɒmplɪmənt, -s
 compliment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpli-
 ment, -s, -iŋ, -id
 complimentary ,kɒmpli'mentəri
 complin, -s 'kɒmplɪn, -z
 comply, -s 'kɒmplɪn [-lain], -z
 comply, -ies, -ying, -ied kəm'plai
 [kɒm-], -aɪz, -aiiŋ, -aid
 compo 'kɒmpou
 component, -s kəm'pɒnənt [kɒm-], -s
 comport, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment kəm'pɔ:t
 [kɒm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
 compose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pouz
 [kɒm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 compos|ed (*adj.*), -edly, -edness kəm-
 'pouz|d [kɒm-], -idli, -idnis
 composite, -ly, -ness 'kɒmpəzɪt [-zait],
 -li, -nis

composition, -s ,kɒmpə'ziʃən, -z
compositor, -s kəm'pɒzɪtə* [kɒm-], -z
compost, -s 'kɒmpɒst [-pɒst], -s
composure kəm'pɒʒə* [kɒm-]
compote, -s 'kɒmpɒt (kɒpɒt), -s
compound (s. *adj.*), -s 'kɒmpaʊnd, -z
compound (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kəm'paʊnd
 [kɒm-, kɒm-], -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
comprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ,kɒmpri-
 'hend, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
comprehensibility 'kɒmpri,hensə'biliti
 [kɒm-, -si'b-]
comprehensib|le, -ly, -leness ,kɒmpri-
 'hensəbl [-sib-], -li, -lnis
comprehension ,kɒmpri'hensən
comprehensive, -ly, -ness ,kɒmpri'hens-
 siv, -li, -nis
compress (s.), -es 'kɒmpres, -iz
compress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kəm'pres [kɒm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
compressibility kəm,presi'biliti [kɒm-,
 -sə'b-]
compressible, -ness kəm'presəbl [kɒm-,
 -sib-], -nis
compression, -s kəm'presən [kɒm-], -z
compressive kəm'presiv [kɒm-]
comprise, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kəm-
 'praɪz [kɒm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
compromise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kɒmprəmaɪz [-prom-, -prum-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Compton 'kɒmptən, 'kɑm-
comptroller, -s kən'troulɪ*, -z
compulsion kən'pʌlsən [kɒm-]
compulsor|y, -ily kəm'pʌlsəri [kɒm-],
 -ili
compunction kəm'pʌŋkʃən [kɒm-]
compunctious kəm'pʌŋkfəs [kɒm-]
compurgation ,kɒmpə:'geɪʃən
compurgator, -s 'kɒmpə:geɪtə*, -z
computable kəm'pjʊ:təbl [kɒm-, 'kɒm-
 pjʊtəbl]
computation, -s ,kɒmpju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
computer, -s 'kɒmpju(:)'teɪtə*, -z
compute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pjʊ:t
 [kɒm-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
computist, -s kəm'pjʊ:tɪst [kɒm-], -s
comrade, -s, -ship 'kɒmrid ['kɑmrid,
 'kɒmreɪd], -z, -fɪp
Comte kɔ:nt [kɒ:nt] (kɔ:t)
Comti|sm, -st/s kɔ:ntɪzəm ['kɒ:nt-],
 -st/s
Comus 'kɒuməs
Comyn 'kɑmin
con (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned kɒn, -z, -iŋ, -d
Conan 'kɒnən ['koun-]
conation kɒu'neɪʃən
conative 'kɒnətɪv

concatenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kɒn'kætneɪt
 [kən-, kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
concatenation, -s kɒn,kæti'neɪʃən [kən-,
 kɒn-, ,kɒnkæt-], -z
concave 'kɒn'keɪv ['kɒnkeɪv, 'kɒŋk-,
 kɒn'k-]

Note.—The form kɒn'keɪv is not used attributively.

concavity, -ies kɒn'kævɪtɪ [kən-, kɒn-],
 -iz
conceal, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able
 kən'si:l [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
conced|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:d [kɒn-],
 -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
conceit, -s kən'si:t [kɒn-], -s
conceited, -ly, -ness kən'si:tɪd [kɒn-],
 -li, -nis
conceivab|le, -ly, -leness kən'si:vəbl
 [kɒn-], -li, -lnis
conceive, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:v [kɒn-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
concent kən'sent [kɒn-]
concentrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnsentreit
 [-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
concentration, -s ,kɒnsen'treɪʃən [-sin-,
 -sən-, -sn-], -z
concentrative 'kɒnsentreitɪv [-sin-, -sən-,
 -sn-]
concent|re, -res, -ring, -ering, -red kɒn-
 'sent[sə* -əz, -riŋ, -əriŋ, -əd
concentric, -ally kɒn'sentrik [kɒn-,
 kən-], -əli
concept, -s 'kɒnsəpt, -s
conception, -s kən'sepʃən [kɒn-], -z
conceptual kən'septʃʊəl [kɒn-]
concern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 kən'sɜ:n [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
concern|ed (*adj.*), -edly, -edness kən-
 'sɜ:nɪd [kɒn-], -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs
concert (s.) (*musical entertainment*),
 -s 'kɒnsət, -s
concert (C.) (*union*), -s 'kɒnsə(:)t, -s
concert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sət
 [kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
concertina, -s ,kɒnsə'tɪnə, -z
concerto, -s kən'tʃə:tou [kɒn-, -tʃə-], -z
concession, -s kən'seʃən [kɒn-], -z
concessionaire, -s kən'seʃə'nɛə* [kɒn-,
 -fʌ'ɛə*], -z
concessionary kən'seʃənəri [kɒn-, -fənə-]
concessive kən'sesɪv [kɒn-]
conch, -s kɒŋk, -s [kɒntʃ, -iz]
concha, -s 'kɒŋkə, -z
conchoid, -s 'kɒŋkɔɪd, -z
conchologist/s, -y kɒŋ'kɒlədʒɪst/s
 [kɒn'k-], -i
conclerge, -s ,kɔ:nsɪ'eəʒ [kɒ:ns-, ,kɒns-
 (kɔ:nsjɜ:ʒ), -iz

conciliate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
 'silieit [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
conciliation kən,sili'eifən [kon-]
conciliative kən'silieitiv [kon-]
conciliatory kən'siliətəri [kon-, -ljə-,
 -lieitəri]
concise, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kən'sais [kon-],
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
concision, -s kən'siʒən [kon-], -z
conclave, -s 'kɒŋkleiv ['kɒŋk-], -z
conclude, -es, -ing, -ed kən'klu:d
 [kon-, -n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
conclusion, -s kən'klu:ʒən [kon-, -n'tl-,
 kəŋ'k-], -z
conclusive, -ly, -ness kən'klu:siv [kon-,
 -n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis
concoct, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'kɒkt
 [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
concoction, -s kən'kɒkʃən [kon-], -z
concomitant, -ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kɒmitən/s
 [kon-], -si, -t/li
concord (s.), -s 'kɒŋkɔ:d ['kɒŋk-], -z
concord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'kɔ:d
 [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -id
concordance, -ces, -t/ly kən'kɔ:dən/s
 [kon-], -siz, -t/li
concordat, -s kən'kɔ:dæt [kən-, kon-], -s
concourse, -s 'kɒŋkɔ:s ['kɒŋk-, -kɔ:s]
concrete (s. *adj.*) 'kɒŋkri:t ['kɒŋk-] [-iz
concret (e. (*cover with concrete*), -es,
 -ing, -ed 'kɒŋkri:t ['kɒŋk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
concret (e. (*coalesce, cause to coalesce*),
 -es, -ing, -ed kən'kri:t [kon-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
concretely, -ness 'kɒŋkri:tli ['kɒŋk-,
 kən'k-], -nis [-z
concretion, -s kən'kri:ʃən [kon-, kən-],
concretiz [e] [-is]e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋ-
 kri:taiz ['kɒŋk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
concubinage kən'kju:binidʒ [kən-, kon-]
concubine, -s 'kɒŋkju:bain ['kɒŋk-], -z
concupiscence, -t kən'kju:piʃən/s
 [kon'k-, kɒŋkju:(')p-], -t
concur, -s, -ring, -red kən'kə:* [kon-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
concurrent, -ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kʌrən/s
 [kon-], -si, -t/li [-iz, -iŋ, -t
concuss, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kʌs [kon-],
concussion, -s kən'kʌʃən [kon-, kəŋ'k-],
concylic kən'saiklik [kon-] [-z
condemn, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dem
 [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -nəbl
condemnation, -s ,kɒndem'neifən
 [-dəm-], -z
condemnatory kən'demnətəri [kon-]
condensation, -s ,kɒnden'seifən, -z
condense, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kən-
 'dens [kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl.

condenser, -s kən'densə* [kon-], -z
condescend, -s, -ing, -ed ,kɒndi'send, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
condescension ,kɒndi'senʃən
condign, -ly, -ness kən'dain [kon-],
 -li, -nis
condiment, -s 'kɒndimənt, -s
condition, -s kən'diʃən [kon-], -z, -d
conditional, -onally kən'diʃ[ə] [kon-,
 -n], -ən], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
condole, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən-
 'doul [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
condolence, -ces, -t kən'doulən/s [kon-,
 rərely 'kɒndələn/s], -siz, -t
condonation, -s ,kɒndou'neifən, -z
condon, -e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'doun
 [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d
condor, -s 'kɒndɔ:* [-də*], -z
conduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 kən'dju:s [kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
conductive, -ly, -ness kən'dju:siv [kon-],
 -li, -nis
conduct (s.), -s 'kɒndəkt, -s
conduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
 'dakt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
conductibility kən'dakti'biliti [kon-,
 -tə'b-]
conductible kən'daktəbl [kon-, -tib-]
conduction kən'dakʃən [kon-]
conductive kən'daktiv [kon-]
conductivity ,kɒndak'tiviti [-dək-]
conductress, -es kən'daktris [kon-], -iz
conduit (C.), -s 'kɒndju:t [-dwit, -dit,
 old-fashioned 'kandit], -s
Condy 'kɒndi
condyle, -s 'kɒndil [-dail], -z
cone, -s koun, -z
coney (C.), -s 'kouni, -z
confab, -s 'kɒnfæb [kən'fæb], -z
confabulate, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fæbjʊ-
 leit [kon-, kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
confabulation, -s kən'fæbjʊ'leifən [kon-,
 kən-], -z
confect (s.), -s 'kɒnfekt, -s
confect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'fekt [kon-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
confection (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s kən'fekʃən [kon-], -ənʒ, -piŋ
 [-ən], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-nə*/z, -nə*/z]
confectionery kən'fekʃəri [kon-, -fənəri,
 -fənəri, -fənəri]
confederacy, -ies kən'fedərəʃi [kon-], -iz
confederate (s. *adj.*), -s kən'fedərit
 [kon-], -s
confederate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən-
 'fedəreit [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
confederation, -s kən'fedə'reifən [kon-],
 -z

confer, -s, -ring, -red; -able kən'fə:*

[kon-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rəbl

conference, -s 'kɒnfərəns, -iz

confess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -or/s

kən'fes [kon-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɪdli, -ə*/z

Note.—Some Catholics pronounce

confessor as 'kɒnfesə* or 'kɒn-
fesə:*

confession, -s kən'feʃən [kon-], -z

confessional, -s kən'feʃən [kon-], -z

confetti kən'feti(:) [kon-, kon-]

confidant(e), -s kɒnfi'dænt, -s

confid[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kən-

'faɪd [kon-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

confiden[ce], -ces, -t/ly 'kɒnfɪdən[s,

-sɪz, -t/li

confidential, -ally kɒnfi'denʃəl, -əli

configuration, -s kən'fɪgʊ'reɪʃən [kon-,

'kɒnfig-, -gjuə'r-], -z

confine (s.) 'kɒnfain, -z

confine (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s

kən'fain [kon-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mɛnt/s

confirm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɜ:m

[kon-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

confirmation, -s kɒnfə'meɪʃən [-fɪp'eɪ-],

-z [-əri]

confirmative, -ory kən'fə:mətɪv [kon-],

confiscable kən'fɪskəbl

confiscate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒn-

fɪskeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

confiscation, -s kɒnfɪs'keɪʃən, -z

confiscatory 'kɒnfɪskeɪtəri [kən'fɪskə-

təri, kən'fɪskətəri, kən'fɪskətəri]

confiserie, -s kən'fi:zəri:, -z

confiteor, -s kən'fɪtɔ:* [kən-, kon-], -z

conflagration, -s kɒnflə'greɪʃən, -z

conflict (s.), -s 'kɒnflɪkt, -s

conflict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'flɪkt

[kon-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

confluen[ce], -ces, -t/ly, -t/s 'kɒnfluən[s,

-sɪz, -t/li, -t/s

conform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɔ:m

[kon-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

conformability kən'fɔ:mə'bɪlɪtɪ [kon-]

conformable, -ly kən'fɔ:məbəl [kon-], -li

conformation, -s kɒnfɔ:'meɪʃən [-fɔ'm-,

-fə'm-], -z

conformist, -s kən'fɔ:mɪst [kon-], -s

conformity, -ies kən'fɔ:mɪtɪ [kon-], -iz

confound, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kən'faʊnd

[kon-, as oath also 'kɒn'faʊnd], -z,

-ɪŋ, -id/li

confraternit[y], -ies kɒnfrə'tə:nɪtɪ, -iz

confrère, -s 'kɒnfrə* (kɒfrɛ:r), -z

confront, -s, -ing, -ed kən'frʌnt [kon-],

-s, -ɪŋ, -id

Confucian, -s kən'fju:ʃiən [kon-, -fjən,

-ʃən], -z

Confucianism, -st/s kən'fju:ʃiənɪzəm

[kon-, -fjəni-, -ʃəni-, -fɪ-], -st/s

Confucius kən'fju:ʃiəs [kon-, -fjəs, -ʃəs]

confuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness

kən'fju:z [kon-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪdli,

-ɪdnɪs

confusion, -s kən'fju:ʒən [kon-], -z

confutable kən'fju:təbl [kon-]

confutation, -s kɒnfju:'teɪʃən [-fju't-], -z

confute, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fju:t [kon-],

-s, -ɪŋ, -id

congé, -s 'kɔ:ŋzeɪ ['kɔ:ŋz-, 'kɒŋz-]

(kɔ:ze), -z

congeal, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dʒi:l

[kon-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl

congee, -s 'kɒndʒi:, -z

congelation kɒndʒi'leɪʃən

congener, -s 'kɒndʒɪnə*, -z

congenial, -ly kən'dʒɪniəl [kon-, -nɪəl], -i

congeniality kən'dʒɪni'ælɪtɪ [kon-]

congenital, -ally kən'dʒenɪtəl [kən-,

kon-], -əli [-ɪl]

conger, -s 'kɒŋgə*, -z

conger-eel, -s 'kɒŋgərɪ:l [-gə'i:l, -gə'i:ɪl],

-z

congeries kən'dʒɪəri:z [-'dʒɪəri:z, -'dʒɪə-

ri:z, -'dʒeri:z]

congest, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive kən'dʒest

[kon-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -ɪv

congestion, -s kən'dʒestʃən [kon-,

-ɛftʃ-], -z

Congleton 'kɒŋglten

conglobat[e] (*adj.* v.), -es, -ing, -ed

'kɒŋglɔbeɪt ['kɒŋg-, -glɔb-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

conglobation kɒŋglɔ'beɪʃən [kɒŋg-,

-glɔ'b-]

conglomerate (*s. adj.*), -s kən'glɔmərɪt

[kən-, kon-], -s

conglomerat[e] (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kən-

'glɔmərɪt [kən-, kon-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

conglomeration, -s kən'glɔmərɪʃən

[kən-, kon-], -z

Congo 'kɒŋgou

congratulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-

'grætjuleɪt [kon-, kəŋ'g-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id,

-ə*/z

congratulation, -s kən'grætju'leɪʃən

[kon-, kəŋ'g-], -z

congratulatory kən'grætjuleɪtəri [kon-,

kəŋ'g-, -lətəri]

congregat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋgrɪgeɪt,

-s, -ɪŋ, -id

congregation, -s kɒŋgrɪ'geɪʃən, -z

congregational kɒŋgrɪ'geɪʃən [-ʃən],

-ʃən]]

congregationalism, -st/s kɒŋgrɪ'gei-

ʃənɪzəm [-ʃənɪ-, -ʃənɪl-, -ʃənɪ-],

-st/s

congress, -es 'kɒŋɡres, -iz
 congressional kɒŋ'ɡreɪʃnəl [-fən]
 congressman, -men 'kɒŋɡres|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Congreve 'kɒŋɡri:v ['kɒŋ-]
 congruen|ce/s, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'kɒŋ-
 ɡruən|s/iz, -si, -siz, -t/li
 congruit|y, -ies kɒŋ'ɡruit|i [kən-], -iz
 congruous, -ly, -ness 'kɒŋɡruəs, -li, -nis
 conic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'kɒnik, -s,
 -əl, -əli, -əlnis
 conifer, -s 'kounifə*, -z
 coniferous kou'nifərəs [ko'n-]
 coniform 'kounifo:m
 Coningham 'kaniŋəm
 Conis|bee, -brough, -ton 'kɒnis|bi, -brə,
 -tən
 conjecturable kən'dʒektʃərəbl [kon-]
 conjectur|al, -ally kən'dʒektʃərəl [kon-
 -tʃʊr-], -əli
 conject|ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 kən'dʒektʃə* [kon-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 conjoin, -s, -ing, -ed kən'dʒɔɪn [kon-
 kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 conjoint, -ly 'kɒndʒɔɪnt ['kɒndʒ-,
 kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-], -li
 conjug|al, -ally 'kɒndʒuɡəl [-dʒəɡ-],
 -əli
 conjugality ,kɒndʒu'ɡæliiti
 conjugate (s. adj.), -s 'kɒndʒugit
 [-dʒəɡ-, -get], -s
 conjugat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒndʒu-
 geit [-dʒəɡ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 conjugation, -s ,kɒndʒu'ɡeɪʃən [-dʒəɡ-],
 -z
 conjunct, -ly kən'dʒʌŋkt [kɒndʒ-,
 kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-, kɒndʒ-], -li
 conjunction, -s kən'dʒʌŋkʃən [kon-], -z
 conjunctiva ,kɒndʒʌŋk'taɪvə
 conjunctive, -ly kən'dʒʌŋktɪv [kon-], -li
 conjunctivitis kən'dʒʌŋktɪ'vaɪtɪs [kon-]
 conjuncture, -s kən'dʒʌŋktʃə* [kon-], -z
 conjuration, -s ,kɒndʒu'reɪʃən, -z
 conjur|e (*charge solemnly*), -es, -ing, -ed
 kən'dʒuə* [kon-, -dʒoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 conjure (*invoke a spirit, do things as
 if by magic*), -ures, -uring, -ured,
 -urer/s 'kændʒə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 conk, -s kɒŋk, -s
 Conn. (1) = Connecticut, (2) = Con-
 naught
 connate 'kɒneɪt
 Connaught 'kɒnɔ:t
 connect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kə'nekt [ko'n-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id/li
 connectible kə'nektəbl [ko'n-, -tib-]
 Connecticut kə'nektɪkət [-'net-]

connection, -s kə'nekʃən [ko'n-], -z
 connective, -ly kə'nektɪv [ko'n-], -li
 Connemara ,kɒni'mɑ:rə
 connexion, -s kə'nekʃən [ko'n-], -z
 Connie 'kɒni
 conning-tower, -s 'kɒniŋtauə*, -z
 connivance kə'naɪvəns [ko'n-]
 conniv|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'naɪv [ko'n-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 connoisseur, -s ,kɒni'sə:* [-'sjʊə*,
 -'sjəə*] (kɒnesə:r), -z
 Connor 'kɒnə*
 connotat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnouteɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 connotation, -s ,kɒnou'teɪʃən, -z
 connot|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'nout [kə'n-,
 ko'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 connubial, -ly kə'nju:biəl [ko'n-, ko'n-,
 -bjəl], -i
 connubiality kə'nju:bi'æliiti [ko,n-
 kɒn-]
 conoid, -s 'kounɔɪd, -z
 conoidal kou'nɔɪdl
 Conolly 'kɒnəli
 conquer, -ers, -ering, -ered, -eror/s;
 -erale 'kɒŋkə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z, -ərəbl
 conquest (C.), -s 'kɒŋkwɛst, -s
 Conrad 'kɒnrəd
 consanguine kɒn'sæŋɡwɪn
 consanguin|eous, -ity ,kɒnsæŋ'ɡwɪn|əs,
 -iti
 conscience, -s 'kɒŋʃəns, -iz
 conscientious, -ly, -ness ,kɒŋʃi'enʃəs
 [kɒŋ'ʃjən-], -li, -nis
 conscionab|le, -ly, -leness 'kɒŋʃəbl
 [-fʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnɪs
 conscious, -ly, -ness 'kɒŋʃəs, -li, -nis
 conscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'skraɪb
 [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 conscript, -s 'kɒnskript, -s
 conscription, -s kən'skriptʃən [kon-], -z
 consecrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒnsi-
 kreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 consecration, -s ,kɒnsi'kreɪʃən, -z
 consecutive, -ly, -ness kən'sekjutɪv
 [kon-], -li, -nis
 consensus kɒn'sensəs [kon-, kɒn-]
 consent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sent
 [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 consequen|ce/s, -t/ly 'kɒnsɪkwɛn|s/iz,
 -t/li
 consequenti|al, -ally ,kɒnsi'kwɛnʃəl,
 -əli
 conservable kən'sə:vəbl [kon-]
 conservanc|y, -ies kən'sə:vəns|i [kon-],
 conservation ,kɒnsə(ɪ)'veɪʃən [-iz
 conservatism kən'sə:vətɪzəm [kon-]

conservative, -s, -ly, -ness kən'sə:vətiv [kon-], -z, -li, -nis
 conservatoire, -s kən'sə:vətwa:* [kon-, kon-, 'seav-, -two:*,] -z
 conservator (*preserver*), -s 'kɒnsə(:)-veitə*, -z
 conservator (*official guardian*), -s kən-'sə:vətə* [kon-], -z
 conservator[y], -ies kən'sə:vətrɪ [kon-], -iz
 conserv[e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kən'sə:v [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 consider, -ers, -ering, -ered kən'sidɪə* [kon-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 considerable, -ly, -leness kən'sidərə-bl [kon-], -li, -lnis
 considerate, -ly, -ness kən'sidərit [kon-], -li, -nis
 consideration, -s kən'sidə'reifən [kon-], -z
 consign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able kən'sain [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
 consignment, kən'sai'neifən
 consignee, -s kən'sai'ni:, -z
 consist, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sist [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 consistence, -cy, -cies, -t/ly kən-'sistəns [kon-], -si, -siz, -t/li
 consistorial, kən'sistə:riəl
 consistorily, -ies kən'sistəri [kon-], -iz
 consolable kən'səuləbl [kon-]
 consolation, -s kən'səleifən [-so'l-, -s]eif-, -z
 consolatory kən'sələtəri [kon-, 'soul-]
 console (*s.*), -s kən'səul, -z
 console (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-'soul [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 consolidate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən'solideit [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 consolidation, -s kən'soli'deifən [kon-], -z
 consols kən'səulz [kon'səulz, 'kənsəulz]
 consommé kən'səmei (kə'səmei)
 consonance, -s 'kɒnsənəns [-spə-, -snə-], -iz
 consonant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'kɒnsənənt [-spə-, -snə-], -s, -li
 consonant[al], -ally kən'sənəntl [-spə-], -əli
 consort (*s.*), -s 'kɒnsɔ:t, -s
 consort (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sɔ:t [kon-, kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 consortium, -s kən'sɔ:tiəm [kon-, -tiəm, -fiəm, -fjəm], -z
 conspectus, -es kən'spektəs, -iz
 conspicuous, -ly, -ness kən'spikjuəs [kon-], -li, -nis
 conspiracy, -ies kən'spiərəsi [kon-], -iz

conspirator, -s kən'spiərətə* [kon-, -rit-], -z
 conspire, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-'spaiə* [kon-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 constable, -s 'kənstəbl, -z
 Constable (*surname*) 'kənstəbl, in Scotland 'kon-
 constabulary, -ies kən'stəbjuləri [kon-], -iz
 Constance 'kɒnstəns
 constancy 'kɒnstənsi
 constant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'kɒnstənt, -s, -li, -nis
 Constantine 'kɒnstəntain
 Constantinople, kɒnstənti'nəupl ['kɒns,tənti'n-]
 constellation, -s kən'stə'leifən [-te'l-, -ti'l-], -z
 consternate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstə(:)-neit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 consternation, kən'stə(:)'neifən
 constipate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstipeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 constipation, kən'sti'peifən
 constituent, -cies, -t/s kən'stitju-ən[sɪ [kon-], -siz, -t/s
 constitute, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstitju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 constitution, -s kən'sti'tju:ʃən, -z
 constitutional, -onally kən'sti'tju:ʃnəl [-nəl, -ənəl], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli, -nəli]
 constitutionalism, -st/s kən'sti'tju:ʃnəlizəm [-fənəli-, -fənəli-, -fənəli-], -st/s
 constitutionalize, -es, -ing, -ed kən'sti'tju:ʃnəlaiz [-fənəl-, -fənəl-, -fənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 constitutive kən'stitjutiv [kon-]
 constrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -able kən'strein [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli; -əbl
 constraint, -s kən'streint [kon-], -s
 constrict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən-'strikt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 constriction, -s kən'strikʃən [kon-], -z
 construct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-'strakt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 construction, -s kən'strækʃən [kon-], -z
 constructional, -onally kən'strækʃənəl [kon-, -nəl, -nəl], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 constructive, -ly, -ness kən'straktiv [kon-], -li, -nis
 construe (*s. v.*), -ues, -uing, -ued kən'stru: ['kɒnst-, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
 consubstantial, -ally kən'səb'stənʃəl [-bz't-, -li] -li
 consubstantiate, -es, -ing, -ed kən-səb'stənʃieit [-bz't-, -fjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
 consubstantiation 'kən'səb'stənʃi'eifən [-bz't-, -nsi-]

consul, -s; -ship/s 'kɒnsəl, -z; -fip/s
 consular 'kɒnsjələ* [-sjəl-]
 consulate, -s 'kɒnsjuliət, -s
 consult, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sʌlt [kən-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 consultation, -s ,kɒnsəl'teɪʃən [-səl-], -z
 consultative, -tory kən'sʌltətɪv [kən-],
 -təri
 consultee, -s ,kɒnsəl'ti: [-səl-], -z
 consum[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'sju:m [kən-, 'su:m], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 consummate (adj.), -ly kən'samɪt
 [kən-], -li
 consummat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'kɒnsameɪt [-səm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 consummation, -s ,kɒnsə'meɪʃən
 [-sə'm-], -z
 consummative 'kɒnsameɪtɪv [-səm-]
 consumption kən'sʌmpʃən [kən-]
 consumptive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness
 kən'sʌmpʃɪv [kən-], -z, -li, -nis
 contact, -s 'kɒntækt, -s
 contagion, s kən'teɪdʒən [kən-, -dʒiən,
 -dʒən], -z
 contagious, -ly, -ness kən'teɪdʒəs [kən-],
 -li, -nis
 contain, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'teɪn
 [kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 contaminat[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -ive kən-
 'tæmɪneɪt [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
 contamination, -s kən'tæmɪneɪʃən
 [kən-], -z
 contango, -es kən'tæŋɡəʊ [kən-, kən-],
 condemn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tem
 [kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-nə*/z]
 contemplate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒn-
 templeɪt [-təm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 contemplation, -s ,kɒntem'pleɪʃən
 [-təm-], -z
 contemplative (pensive), -ly, -ness 'kɒn-
 templeɪtɪv [-təm-, kən'templət-, kən-
 'templət-], -li, -nis
 contemplative (of religious orders)
 kən'templətɪv [kən-]
 contemporaneity kən'tempərə'ni:ti
 [kən-, kən-, 'ni(:)əti]
 contemporaneous, -ly, -ness kən'tem-
 pərə'ni:əs [kən-, kən-, -niəs], -li, -nis
 contemporarily (s. adj.), -ies, -ily kən-
 'tempərərɪ [kən-], -iz, -ili
 contempt kən'tempt [kən-] [-ti'b-]
 contemptibility kən'temptə'biliti [kən-],
 contemptible, -ly, -leness kən'temp-
 təbl [kən-, -tɪb-], -li, -nis
 contemptuous, -ly, -ness kən'temp-
 tjʊəs [kən-], -li, -nis
 contend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tend
 [kən-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

content (s.), -s 'kɒntent [kən't-, kɒn't-], -s
*Note.—The stress -' is fairly frequent
 in the case of the plural contents,
 but is less common in the case of
 the singular. Contents-bill appears
 to be always pronounced 'kɒn-
 tentsbil.*
 content (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly,
 -edness, -ment kən'tent [kən-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis, -mənt
 contention, -s kən'tenʃən [kən-], -z
 contentious, -ly, -ness kən'tenʃəs [kən-],
 -li, -nis
 contermin[al], -ous kən'tə:mi[n] [kən-
 kən-], -əs
 contest (s.), -s 'kɒntest, -s
 contest (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən-
 'test [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 contestant, -s kən'testənt [kən-], -s
 contestation, -s ,kɒntes'teɪʃən, -z
 context, -s 'kɒntekst, -s
 contextual, -ly kən'tekstjʊəl [kən-
 kən-, -tʃʊəl], -i
 contiguity ,kɒnti'ɡju:ti
 contiguous, -ly, -ness kən'tigjʊəs [kən-
 kən-], -li, -nis
 continen[ce], -cy 'kɒntinən[s, -si
 continent (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kɒntinənt, -s,
 continental ,kɒntinəntl [li
 contingen[ce], -cy, -cies kən'tɪndʒən[s
 [kən-], -si, -siz
 contingent (s. adj.), -s, -ly kən'tɪndʒənt
 [kən-], -s, -li
 continual, -ly kən'tɪnjuəl [kən-], -i
 continuous[ce], -t/s kən'tɪnjuən[s [kən-],
 -t/s
 continuation, -s kən'tɪnju'eɪʃən [kən-], -z
 continuative kən'tɪnjuətɪv [kən-]
 continuator, -s kən'tɪnjuetə* [kən-], -z
 contin[ue], -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s kən-
 'tɪnju: [kən-], -u:z, -uiŋ, -u:d,
 -uə*/z
 continuity ,kɒntɪ'nju(:)iti
 continuous, -ly, -ness kən'tɪnjuəs [kən-],
 -li, -nis
 continu[um], -a kən'tɪnjuəm [kən-], -ə
 conto, -s 'kɒntou, -z
 contort, -s, -ing, -ed kən'tɔ:t [kən-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 contortion, -s kən'tɔ:ʃən [kən-], -z
 contortionist, -s kən'tɔ:ʃɪst [kən-
 -ʃəni-], -s
 contour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒntʊə*
 [-təʊ*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 contra 'kɒntre
 contraband; -ist/s 'kɒntrebænd; -ist/s
 contrabass, -es 'kɒntre'beɪs ['kɒntreb-],
 -iz

contracep|tion, -tive/s 'kɒntrə'sep|ʃən,
-tiv/z
contract (s.), -s 'kɒntrækt, -s
contract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
kən'trækt [kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
contractibility kən'træktə'biliti [kɒn-
-ti'b-]
contractible, -ly, -leness kən'træktəbl̩
[kɒn-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
contractile kən'træktail [kɒn-]
contraction, -s kən'trækʃən [kɒn-], -z
contradict, -s, -ing, -ed kɒntrədɪkt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
contradiction, -s kɒntrədɪkʃən, -z
contradictor|y, -ily, -iness kɒntrə-
'dɪktər|i, -ili, -inis
contradistinc|tion, -tive kɒntrədɪs-
'tɪŋk|ʃən [----], -tiv
contradistinguish, -es, -ing, -ed kɒn-
trədɪs'tɪŋwɪʃ [kɒntrədɪs't-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
contralto, -s kən'træltou [kɒn-, -'træl-],
-z
contraposition kɒntrəpə'zɪʃən ['kɒn-
trəpə'z-, -pə'z-, -pu'z-]
contraption, -s kən'træpʃən, -z
contrapuntal kɒntrə'pʌntl̩
contrapuntist, -s 'kɒntrəpʌntɪst, -s
contrariant, -s kən'treəriənt [kɒn-], -s
contrariety kɒntrə'raɪəti [-aɪti]
contrari|ness, -wise 'kɒntrəri|nis [kɒn-
'treəri-, kɒn'treəri-], -waɪz
contrar|y, -ies, -ily 'kɒntrər|i [also
kən'treər-, kɒn'treər-, in sense of
obstinate], -iz, -ili
contrast (s.), -s 'kɒntræst [-træ:st], -s
contrast (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'træst
[kɒn-, -'træ:st], -s, -iŋ, -id
contraven|e, -es, -ing, -ed kɒntrə'vi:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d
contravention, -s kɒntrə'venʃən, -z
contretemps (sing.) 'kɒ:ntre'tɛm̩: [kɒ:nt-,
'kɒnt-, -tɛ:ŋ, -tə:ŋ, -tɔ:ŋ, -tɒŋ]
(kɒ'trɛtɛm̩), (plur.) -z
contribute, -utes, -uting, -uted, -utor/s
kən'tribjʊ(:)t [kɒn-], -u(:)ts, -utiŋ,
-utid, -utə*/z
contribution, -s kɒntri'bju:ʃən, -z
contribut|ive, -ory kən'tribjutɪv, -əri
contribute, -ly, -ness kɒn'traɪt, -li, -nis
contrition kən'triʃən [kɒn-]
contrivance, -s kən'traɪvəns [kɒn-], -iz
contriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
'traɪv [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
control (s.), -s kən'troul [kɒn-, in
machinery also 'kɒntroul], -z
control (v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s;
-lable kən'troul [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
-ə*/z; -əbl

controversi|al, -ally kɒntrə'və:ʃəl
[-tro'v-], -əli [-i-]
controversialist, -s kɒntrə'və:ʃəlɪst
[-tro'v-, -ʃi-], -s
controversy, -ies kɒntrəvə:sɪ [-trov-,
-vəs-, kən'trovəs-], -iz
controvert, -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒntrəvə:t
[-trov-, -'v-, -'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
controvertib|le, -ly 'kɒntrəvə:təbl̩
[-trov-, -tib-, -'v-], -li
contumacious, -ly, -ness kɒntju(:)-
'meɪʃəs, -li, -nis
contumacity kɒntju(:)'mæsɪti
contumacy 'kɒntjuməsi
contumelious, -ly, -ness kɒntju(:)'mi-
liəs [-ljəs], -li, -nis
contumel|y, -ies 'kɒntjumli [-mil-,
rarely kən'tju:mil|i, kɒn'tju:mil|i],
-iz
contus|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'tju:z [kɒn-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
contusion, -s kən'tju:zən [kɒn-], -z
conundrum, -s kə'nʌndrəm, -z
convalesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed kɒnvə'les,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
convalescen|ce, -t/s kɒnvə'lesnɪs, -t/s
convection kən'vekʃən [kɒn-]
convenience, -s 'kɒ:ŋvɪnɪəns ['kɒ:mv-,
'kɒ:nv-, 'kɒnv-, -vən-, -nɜ:ns, -nə:ns,
-nɔ:ns] (kɒ'vɪnɪə:s), -iz
conven|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'vi:n
[kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
convenience|ce/s, -t/ly kən'vi:njən|s/iz
[kɒn-], -t/li
convent, -s 'kɒnvənt [rarely -vent], -s
conventicle, -s kən'ventɪkl̩ [kɒn-], -z
convention, -s kən'venʃən [kɒn-], -z
convention|al, -onally kən'venʃən|l̩
[kɒn-, -ŋl̩, -nɪl̩], -ŋəli [-nəli, -ənəli,
-ŋl̩i]
conventionalism, -st/s kən'venʃə-
lɪzəm [kɒn-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃənəli-, -ʃŋl̩i-],
-st/s
conventional|ity, -ies kən'venʃə'nælɪti
[kɒn-, -ʃŋ'æl-], -iz
conventionaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
kən'venʃəlaɪz [kɒn-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-,
-ʃŋl̩-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
conventional, -s kən'ventʃʊəl [kɒn-,
-tʃʊəl], -z
converge|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vɜ:dʒ
[kɒn-, kɒn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
convergen|ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'vɜ:dʒən|s
[kɒn-, kɒn-], -si, -t/li
conversable kən'vɜ:səbl̩ [kɒn-]
conversan|ce, -cy, -t/ly kɒnvəsən|s, -si,
-t/li
conversation, -s kɒnvə'seɪʃən, -z

conversational, -onally ˈkɒnvəseɪf[n] [-ŋ], -ən[,], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli, -ŋli.]
conversationalist, -s ˈkɒnvəseɪfənəlɪst [-ʃnəli-, -ʃənəli-, -ʃŋli-], -s
conversazione, -s ˈkɒnvəʒətsiːʊni [ˌkɒn-], -z
converse (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ˈkɒnvəs-, -iz, -li [ˈkɒnˈvəːsli, kɒnˈvəːsli]
converse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvəːs [kɒn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
conversion, -s kənˈvɜːʃən [kɒn-], -z
convert (s.), -s ˈkɒnvəːt-, -s
convert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kənˈvɜːt [kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
convertibility kənˈvɜːtəːbiliti [kɒn-, -tiˈb-]
convertible, -ly kənˈvɜːtəbəl [kɒn-, -tiˈb-], -li
convex, -ly ˈkɒnˈveks [ˈkɒnv-, kɒnˈv-],
Note.—The form kɒnˈveks is not used attributively.
convexitly, -ies kənˈveksiti [kən-, kɒn-], -iz
convey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able kənˈvei [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -abl
conveyance, -s kənˈveɪəns [kɒn-], -iz
conveyancer/s, -ing kənˈveɪənsə*/z [kɒn-], -iŋ
convict (s.), -s ˈkɒnvikt-, -s
convict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kənˈvikt [kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
conviction, -s kənˈvikʃən [kɒn-], -z
convincle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed kənˈvɪns [kɒn-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
convincible kənˈvɪnsəbəl [kɒn-, -sɪb-]
convivial, -ly kənˈvɪviəl [kɒn-, -vʲəl], -i
conviviality kənˈvɪviːləti [kɒn-]
convocation, -s ˌkɒnvəˈkeɪʃən [-vəˈk-], -z
convokle, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvɒuk [kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
convolute, -d ˈkɒnvəlʊt [-vɒl-, -lʲuːt], -id
convolution, -s ˌkɒnvəˈluːʃən [-vɒˈl-, -lʲuː-], -z
convolve, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvɒlv [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
convolvulus, -i, -uses kənˈvɒlvjʊləs [kɒn-, -vʲəl-], -ai, -əsɪz
convoy (s.), -s ˈkɒnvɔɪ-, -z
convoy (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kənˈvɔɪ [kən-, kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
convulse, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvʌls [kɒn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
convulsion, -s kənˈvʌlʃən [kɒn-], -z
convulsionary kənˈvʌlʃəri [kɒn-, -ʃənə-]
convulsive, -ly, -ness kənˈvʌlsɪv [kɒn-], -li, -nis
Conway ˈkɒnwei

conly, -ies ˈkounli, -iz
Conybeare ˈkɒnɪbiə*, ˈkən-
Conyngham ˈkənɪŋəm
coo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kuː-, -z, -iŋ, -d
cooe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ˈku(:)i-, -z, -iŋ, -d
cook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kuk-, -s, -iŋ, -t
Cook(e) kuk
cookery; -book/s ˈkukəri; -buk/s
cook-hou|se, -ses ˈkukhaʊs, -ziz
cook-room/s, -shop/s ˈkuk[rʊm/z [-ruːm/z], -ʃɒp/s
cool (s. *adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ku:l-, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cool-headed ˈku:lˈhedɪd [-ˈ-- when attributive]
coolie, -s ˈkuːli, -z
Cooling ˈkuːlɪŋ
coom, -s ku:m-, -z
coomb, -s ku:m-, -z
Coomb(e) ku:m
Coombes ku:mz
Coomber ˈku:mbə*
coon, -s; -song/s ku:n-, -z; -sɒŋ/z
coop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ku:p-, -s, -iŋ, -t
co-op, -s kəʊˈɒp-, -s
cooper (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈku:pə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
cooperage, -s ˈku:pəriʒ-, -iz
co-operat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kəʊˈɒpəreɪt-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
co-operation, -s kəʊˈɒpəreɪʃən, -z
co-operative (s. *adj.*), -s kəʊˈɒpəreɪtɪv-, -z
coopery ˈku:pəri
Coopman ˈku:pmen
co-opt, -s, -ing, -ed kəʊˈɒpt-, -s, -iŋ, -id
co-optation kəʊˈɒptəɪʃən
co-option kəʊˈɒpʃən
co-ordinate (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness kəʊˈɔːdɪt [-dɪnɪt-, -dɪnɪt-], -s, -li, -nis
co-ordinat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəʊˈɔːdɪneɪt-, -s, -iŋ, -id
co-ordination kəʊˈɔːdɪneɪʃən
co-ordinative kəʊˈɔːdɪneɪtɪv [-dɪnət-, -dɪnət-]
coot, -s ku:t-, -s
Coote ku:t
cop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kɒp-, -s, -iŋ, -t
copal ˈkəʊpəl [kəʊˈpæl]
coparcener, -s ˈkəʊˈpɑːsɪnə* [kəʊˈp-], -z
copartner, -s; -ship/s ˈkəʊˈpɑːtnə*, -z; -ʃɪp/s
cop|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed kəʊp-, -s, -iŋ, -t
copeck, -s ˈkəʊpek-, -s
Copeland ˈkəʊplənd
Copenhagen ˈkəʊpənˈheɪɡən [-pən-]
coper, -s ˈkəʊpə*, -z

Copernican, -us kə'pə:nɪkən [kə'p-],
-əs
Cophetua kou'fetjuə
coping (s.), -s 'kəupɪŋ, -z
coping-stone, -s 'kəupɪŋ-stəʊn, -z
copious, -ly, -ness 'kəupjəs [-piəs], -li,
-nis
Copland 'kəplənd, 'kouplənd
Copleston 'kɒplstən
Copley 'kɒpli
Copp kɒp
Copped kɒpt
copper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d
copperas 'kɒpərəs
copper-bottomed 'kɒpə'botəmd [also
'kɒpə, -when attributive]
Copperfield 'kɒpəfi:ld
copper-plate 'kɒpə-pleɪt
copper-smith, -s 'kɒpə-smɪθ, -s
coppery 'kɒpəri
coppice, -s 'kɒpɪs, -iz
copra 'kɒprə
copse, -s kɒps, -iz
Copt, -s kɒpt, -s
Cophall 'kɒptɔ:l [-thɔ:l]
Coptic 'kɒptɪk
copul|a, -æ, -as 'kɒpjulə, -i:, -əz
copulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒpjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd
copulation, -s 'kɒpjuləɪʃən, -z
copulative 'kɒpjulətɪv [-leɪt-]
copy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
'kɒpi, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪə*/z
copy-book, -s 'kɒpɪbʊk, -s
copyhold, -s, -er/s 'kɒpɪhəʊld, -z, -ə*/z
copyist, -s 'kɒpiɪst, -s
copyright (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpraɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
coquet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kou'ket
[kə'k-, kə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
coquetry, -ies 'kəukɪtrɪ, -iz
coquette (s.), -s kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s
coquettish, -ly, -ness kou'ketɪf [kə'k-,
kə'k-], -li, -nis
cor, -s kɔ:*, -z
Cora 'kɔ:rə
coracle, -s 'kɔrəkl, -z
coral, -s 'kɔrəl, -z
corallaceous 'kɔrəlɪfəs
coralline, -ite 'kɔrəlɪn, -ait
coral-reef, -s 'kɔrəlri:f, -s
Coram 'kɔ:rəm
Coran kə'rən [kə'r-, kə'r-, kə'r-]
coranto, -s kə'rəntəʊ [kə'r-, kə'r-], -z
corban 'kɔ:bæn
corbel, -s 'kɔ:bəl, -z
Corbett 'kɔ:bɪt [-bet]

Corbyn 'kɔ:ɔɪn
Corcoran 'kɔ:kərən
Corcyra kə'saɪərə
cord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age kɔ:d, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪdʒ
Cordelia kə'dɪliə [-lɪə]
cordelier (C.), -s 'kɔ:di'liə*, -z
cordial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kɔ:diəl [-dʒəl],
-z, -ɪ
cordialit|y, -ies 'kɔ:di'æltɪ, -iz
cordillera (C.) 'kɔ:di'ljərə [-'liərə, -'lɛərə]
cording (s.) 'kɔ:ɪŋ
cordite 'kɔ:dait
cordon, -s 'kɔ:dən, -z
Cordova, -n/s 'kɔ:dəvə [kə'dəʊvə], -n/z
corduroy, -s 'kɔ:dʒurɔɪ [-dər-, '--], -z
cor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔ:*,
[kɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Corea, -n/s kə'riə [kə'riə], -n/z
co-regent, -s 'kəʊrɪ:dʒənt, -s
co-religionist, -s 'kəʊrɪ'lɪdʒənɪst [-dʒən-],
-s
Corelli kə'reli [kə'r-]
co-respondent, -s 'kəʊrɪs,pɒndənt
['kəʊrɪs'p-], -s
corf, -s kɔ:f, -s
Corfe kɔ:f
Corfu kə'fu: [-'fju:]
Corgi (dog), -s 'kɔ:gi, -z
coriaceous 'kɔ:ri'ejəs
coriander, -s 'kɔ:ri'ændə*, -z
Corinth 'kɔ:rɪnθ
Corinthian, -s kə'rɪnθiən [kə'r-, ku'r-,
-θjən], -z
Coriolanus 'kɔ:riə'leɪnəs [-riə'l-]
Corioli kə'riəli [-'riəli]
cork (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age
kɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -ɪdʒ
corker, -s 'kɔ:kə*, -z
Corkran 'kɔ:kərən
cork-screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:k-
skru:, -z, -ɪŋ [-skruɪŋ], -d
corky 'kɔ:ki
Cormac(k) 'kɔ:mæk
cormorant, -s 'kɔ:mərənt, -s
corn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Cornbury 'kɔ:nbəri
corn-chandler, -s 'kɔ:n,tʃɑ:ndlə*, -z
corn-crake, -s 'kɔ:nkreɪk, -s
cornea, -s 'kɔ:niə, -z
Corneille kə:'nei [-neɪ] (kɔ:neɪ:j)
Cornelia kə:'ni:ljə [-liə]
cornelian, -s kə:'ni:ljən [kə'n-], -z
Cornelius kə:'ni:ljəs [-liəs]
Cornell kə:'nel [also 'kɔ:nel when
attributive]
corner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:nə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d

corner-stone, -s 'kɔ:nə-stoun, -z
corner-wise 'kɔ:nəwaiz
cornet, -s 'kɔ:nit, -s
corn-field/s, -flour, -flower/s 'kɔ:n]-
-fild/z, -,flauə*, -,flauə*/z
Cornhill 'kɔ:n'hil [*also* '—, -'— *according*
to sentence-stress]
cornice, -s 'kɔ:nis, -iz
Cornish, -man, -men 'kɔ:nɪʃ, -mən,
-mən [-men]
cornopean, -s kə'noupjən [kɔ:'n-, -pjən],
-z
cornucopia, -s 'kɔ:nju'koupjə [-piə], -z
Cornwall 'kɔ:nwəl [*rarely* -wɔ:l]
Cornwallis kɔ:n'wɒlɪs
corolla, -s kə'rɒlə, -z
corollar/y, -ies kə'rɒlərɪ, -iz
Coromandel 'kɔrə'mændl [-rɒ'm-]
coron/a, -æ, -as kə'rəʊnə, -i-, -əz
coronach (C.), -s 'kɔrənəx [-nɑ:x,
-nɑ:k, -næk], -s
coronal (s.), -s 'kɔrən], -z
coronal (*adj.*) kə'rəʊn]
coronation, -s 'kɔrən'eɪʃən [-rɪ'eɪ-], -z
Coronel 'kɔrənəl
coroner, -s 'kɔrənə* [-rɪə*], -z
coronet, -s 'kɔrənɪt [-rɪtɪ], -s
coronis, -es kə'rəʊnɪs, -iz
corporal (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'kɔ:pərəl
-əlz, -əli
corporality 'kɔ:pərælɪtɪ
corporate, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:pərɪt, -li, -nis
corporation, -s 'kɔ:pərɪʃən, -z
corporator, -s 'kɔ:pərɪtə*, -z
corporeal, -ly kɔ:pərɪəl, -i
corps (*sing.*) kɔ:*, (*plur.*) kɔ:z
corpse, -s kɔ:ps, -iz
corpulen/ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kɔ:pjʊlən[s],
-si, -t/li
corpus (C.) 'kɔ:pəs
corpuscle, -s 'kɔ:pəsl [kɔ:'pəsl], -z
corpuscular kɔ:pəskjʊlə*
corpuscule, -s kɔ:pəskju:l, -z
corral, -s kɔ'rɑ:l [kɔ'r-], -z
correct (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
-ing, -ed, -or/s kə'rekt [kɔ'r-], -ist,
-li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
correction, -s kə'rekʃən [kɔ'r-], -z
correctional kə'rekʃənəl [kɔ'r-, -ʃən], -[ʃən]
correctitude kə'rektɪtju:d [kɔ'r-]
corrective, -s kə'rektɪv [kɔ'r-], -z
correlat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrɪleɪt [-rel-,
-rəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id [—z
correlation, -s 'kɔrɪ'leɪʃən [-rəl-, -rəl-],
correlative, -ly, -ness kɔ'relətɪv [kɔ'r-,
kɔ'r-, -rɪt-], -li, -nis
correspond, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'kɔrɪs'pɒnd,
-z, -iŋ/li, -id

corresponden/ce/s, -t/s, -tly 'kɔrɪs-
'pɒndən[s/iz, -t/s, -tli
corridor, -s; -train/s 'kɔrɪdɔ:*, -z;
-trein/z
Corrie 'kɔrɪ
Corrientes 'kɔrɪ'entɪ(:)z
corrigend/um, -a 'kɔrɪ'dʒendəm, -ə
corrigible 'kɔrɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-]
corroborant, -s kə'rɒbərənt [kɔ'r-], -s
corroborat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
kə'rɒbəreɪt [kɔ'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
corroboration, -s kə'rɒbə'reɪʃən [kɔ'r-],
-z
corroborative kə'rɒbə'reɪtɪv [kɔ'r-,
-bəreɪt-]
corroboree, -s kə'rɒbəri [kɔ'r-, kə'rɒbə-
'ri:, kɔ'r-], -z
corrod/e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'rəʊd [kɔ'r-],
-z, -iŋ, -id
corrodible kə'rəʊdəbl [kɔ'r-, -dɪb-]
corrosion, -s kə'rəʊʒən [kɔ'r-], -z
corrosive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness kə-
'rəʊsɪv [kɔ'r-], -z, -li, -nis
corrugat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrʊgeɪt
[-rəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
corrugation, -s 'kɔrʊ'geɪʃən [-rə'g-],
-z
corrupt (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
-ing, -ed, -er/s kə'rəpt [kɔ'r-], -ist,
-li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
corruptibility kə'rəptə'bɪlɪtɪ [kɔ'r-, -tɪ'b-]
corruptible, -ly, -leness kə'rəptəbl [kɔ'r-,
-tɪb-], -li, -lnis
corruption, -s kə'rəptʃən [kɔ'r-], -z
corruptive kə'rəptɪv [kɔ'r-]
corsage, -s kɔ:'sɑ:ʒ [ɪ'kɔ:sɑ:ʒ] (kɔrsa:ʒ),
-iz
corsair, -s 'kɔ:sə*, -z
corse, -s kɔ:s, -iz
corselet, -s 'kɔ:slɪt, -s
corset, -s 'kɔ:sɪt, -s
Corsica, -n/s 'kɔ:sɪkə, -n/z
corslet, -s 'kɔ:slɪt, -s
cortège, -s kɔ:'teɪʒ (kɔrtə:ʒ), -iz
Cortes 'kɔ:tɪz [-tez]
cort/ex, -ices 'kɔ:tɪeks, -isi:z
cortical 'kɔ:tɪkəl
corundum kɔ'rəndəm [kɔ'r-]
Corunna kɔ'rənə [kɔ'r-]
coruscat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrəskeɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
coruscation, -s 'kɔrəs'keɪʃən, -z
corvée, -s 'kɔ:veɪ (kɔrve), -z
corvette, -s kɔ:'vet, -s
Corwen 'kɔ:wɪn
corybant, -s, corybantes 'kɔrɪbənt, -s,
'kɔrɪ'bəntɪz
corybantic 'kɔrɪ'bəntɪk

Corydon 'kɒrɪdən [-dən]
 coryphaeus, -i 'kɒrɪ'fi:əs, -ai
 cos (C.) kɒs
 cesaque, -s kə'zɑ:k [kə'z-, kə'z-], -s
 cosecant, -s 'kəu'si:kənt, -s
 Cosgrave 'kɒzgreɪv
 cosh (*mathematical term*) kɒʃ
 Cosham 'kɒsəm ['kɒʃəm]
 cosher (*feast, pamper*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'kɒʃə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 cosher (=kosh) 'kɒʃə*
 co-signatory, -ies 'kəu'signətəri, -iz
 cosine, -s 'kəusain, -z
 cos-lettuce, -s 'kɒs'letɪs ['kɒs,l-], -iz
 cosmetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally kɒz-
 'metɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 cosmic, -al, -ally 'kɒzmɪk, -əl, -əli
 cosmism, -st/s 'kɒzmi'zəm, -st/s
 cosmogonic, -al, -ally 'kɒzmɒ'ɡɒnɪk
 [-mæ'g-], -əl, -əli
 cosmogonist/s, -y kɒz'mɒɡənɪst/s, -i
 cosmographer/s, -y kɒz'mɒɡrəfə* /z, -i
 cosmographic, -al, -ally 'kɒzmɒ'ɡræfɪk
 [-mæ'g-], -əl, -əli
 cosmological 'kɒzmɒ'lɒdʒɪkəl [-mæ'l-]
 cosmologist/s, -y kɒz'mɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
 cosmopolitan (s. *adj.*), -s 'kɒzmɒ-
 'pɒlɪtən [-mæ'p-], -z
 cosmopolite, -s kɒz'mɒpələɪt, -s
 cosmos 'kɒzmɒs
 Cossack, -s 'kɒsæk, -s
 cosset (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒsɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 cost (s. *v.*), -s, -ing kɒst [kɒ:st], -s,
 -ɪŋ
 Costa 'kɒstə
 costal 'kɒstl
 costard, -s 'kɒstəd, -z
 coster, -s; -monger/s 'kɒstə*, -z;
 -mæŋɡə*/z
 costive, -ly, -ness 'kɒstɪv, -li, -nɪs
 costl[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɒstlɪ ['kɒ:s-],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 costmary 'kɒstməri
 costume (s.), -s 'kɒstju:m [kɒs'tju:m], -z
 costum[e] (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒstju:m
 [-'i-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 costumier, -s kɒs'tju:miə* [-mjə*], -z
 Cosway, -s 'kɒzwei, -z
 cosy (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'kɒuzɪ, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 cot, -s kɒt, -s
 cotangent, -s 'kəu'tændʒənt ['kəu,t-],
 -s
 cot[e] (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kout, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 co-tenant, -s 'kəu'tenənt, -s

coterie, -s 'kəutəri, -z
 cotermious 'kəu'tə:miəs [kəu't-]
 Cotgrave, -s 'kɒtgreɪv, -z
 cotill(i)on, -s kə'tɪljən [kə't-], -z
 Coton 'kəutən
 cotoneaster, -s kə'təuni'æstə* [kə,t-], -z
 Cotopaxi 'kɒtə'pæksi [-tə'p-]
 co-trustee, -s 'kəu-tras'ti:, -z
 Cots/wold/s, -worth 'kɒts'wəld/z
 [-wəld/z], -wə(:)θ
 cottabus 'kɒtəbəs
 cottage, -s; -r/s 'kɒtɪdʒ, -iz; -ə*/z
 Cottam 'kɒtəm
 Cottenham 'kɒtnəm ['kɒtnəm]
 cotter (C.), -s 'kɒtə*, -z
 Cotterell 'kɒtrəl
 Cottian 'kɒtɪən [-tjən]
 Cottingham 'kɒtɪŋəm
 cott[on] (s. *v.*) (C.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'kɒtɪn, -nz, -pɪŋ, -nd
 cotton-grass 'kɒtngræs
 cotton-plant, -s 'kɒtnplɑ:nt, -s
 cotton-seed 'kɒtnsi:d
 cotton-spinner, -s 'kɒtn'spɪnə*, -z
 cotton-tail, -s 'kɒtnteɪl, -z
 cotton-wool 'kɒtn'wul
 cottony 'kɒtɪ
 cotyled[on]s, -onous 'kɒtɪ'li:dən/z,
 -ənəs [-nəs]
 couch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kautʃ, -iz,
 Couch kautʃ [-ɪŋ, -t
 couchant 'kautʃənt
 couchée, -s 'ku:fei (ku'fe), -z
 Coué, -ism 'ku:ei, -izəm
 cough (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɒf
 [kɒ:f], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 could (*from can*) kud (*strong form*), kəd
 (*weak form*)
 couldn't 'kudnt
 couleur de rose 'ku:lə(:)də'ru:z (kuloer-
 coulisse, -s ku:'li:s, -iz [dəro:z]
 couloir, -s 'ku:lwa: [-wə:*], -z
 coulomb, -s 'ku:lɒm, -z
 Coulsdon 'kəulzdən
 Note.—*This is the local pronunciation.*
 'ku:l- may be heard from people un-
 familiar with the place.
 Coulson 'kəulsn, 'ku:lsn
 coulter, -s 'kəultə*, -z
 Coulton 'kəultən
 council, -s 'kaunsl [-sɪl], -z [[-sɪl-], -z
 council-chamber, -s 'kaunsl'tʃeɪmbə*
 councillor, -s 'kaunsɪlə* [-sələ*, -sɪlə*,
 -slə*], -z
 couns[el] (s. *v.*), -els, -elling, -elled,
 -ellor/s 'kaunsləl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ,
 -lɪŋ], -əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z, -lə*/z] [-ɪd
 count (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kaunt, -s, -ɪŋ,

countenance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'kauntinəns, -iz, -ij, -t
counter (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s, -ing, -ed
'kauntə*, -z, -rij, -d
counteract, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə'rækt,
-s, -ij, -id
counteraction (*counteracting*), -s 'kauntə'rækʃən, -z
counter-action (*action by way of reply*),
-s 'kauntə'rækʃən, -z
counteractive, -ly 'kauntə'ræktiv, -li
counter-attack, -s 'kauntə'rætæk, -s
counter-attraction, -s 'kauntə'rætræk-
ʃən, -z
counterbalance (s.), -s 'kauntə'bæləns,
-iz
counterbalance (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'kauntə'bæləns ['kauntə'b-], -iz, -ij, -t
counter-blast/s, -blow/s 'kauntə'-
blə:st/s, -blow/z
counter-charge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'kauntə-tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -ij, -d
counter-claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed
'kauntə-kleim, -z, -ij, -d
counter-clockwise 'kauntə'klɒkwaiz
['-- when in contrast with clockwise]
counterfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-
fit [-fi:t], -s, -ij, -id
counterfoil, -s 'kauntə'fɔil, -z
countermand (s.), -s 'kauntə'mɑ:nd, -z
countermand (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-
'mɑ:nd ['kauntə'm-], -z, -ij, -id
counter-move, -s 'kauntə'mu:v, -z
counterpane, -s 'kauntə'pein [-pin,
-pen], -z
counterpart/s, -plot/s, -point 'kauntə-
pɑ:t/s, -plot/s, -point
counterpoise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'kauntə'pɔiz, -iz, -ij, -d
counter-revolution, -s 'kauntə'revəlu:-
ʃən [-v-], -u:-, -vəljʊ:-], -z
counterscarp, -s 'kauntə'skɑ:p, -s
countersign (s.), -s 'kauntəsain, -z
countersign (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəsain
['kauntə's-], -z, -ij, -d
countersstroke, -s 'kauntə'strɒk, -s
counter-tenor, -s 'kauntə'tenə*, -z
countervail, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə'veil,
-z, -ij, -d
countess, -es 'kauntis, -iz
counting-house, -ses 'kauntɪŋhauz,
-ziz
countless, -ly 'kauntlis, -li
countrified 'kantrifaɪd
countrily, -les 'kantri, -iz
country-folk, -s 'kantrifɒk, -s
country-house, -ses 'kantri'hauz, -ziz
countryman, -men 'kantri|mən, -mən

country-seat/s, -side 'kantri|'sirt/s,
-'said
countrywoman, -women 'kantri|-,
-wumən, -wimin
country, -ies 'kaunt|j, -iz
coup, -s ku:, -z [(kudeta), -z
coup d'état, -s 'ku:dei'tɑ: [-de't-]
coupé, -s 'ku:pei (kupe), -z
Couper 'ku:pə*
Coupland 'ku:plənd
coup|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌp|l,
-lz, -lij [-lij], -ld
coupler, -s 'kʌplə*, -z
couplet, -s 'kʌplit, -s
coupling (s.), -s 'kʌpliŋ, -z
coupon, -s 'ku:pən [-pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,
(kupɔ), -z
courage 'kʌrɪdʒ
courageous, -ly, -ness kə'reɪdʒəs, -li,
-nis
courant (*newspaper*), -s ku'rænt, -s
courante, -s ku'rɑ:nt [-'rɔ:nt, -'rɑ:nt,
-'rɔ:nt, -'rænt] (kurɑ:t), -s
courier, -s 'kuria*, -z
Courland 'kuələnd [-lənd]
course (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
kɔ:s [kɔəs], -iz, -ij, -t, -ə*/z
court (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:t [kɔət], -s,
-ij, -id
Courtauld 'kɔ:təuld
court-card, -s 'kɔ:tka:d ['kɔət-], -z
court-dress, -es 'kɔ:t'dres ['kɔət-], -iz
Courtenay 'kɔ:tni ['kɔət-]
courteous, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:tɪəs ['kɔ:t-,
'kɔət-, -tjəs], -li, -nis
courtesan, -s 'kɔ:ti'zæn [kɔət-], -z
courtesy, -ies 'kɔ:tɪs|i ['kɔ:t-, 'kɔət-,
-təs-], -iz
court-guide, -s 'kɔ:tgaɪd ['kɔət-], -z
Courthope 'kɔ:təp ['kɔət-], -thoup
court-house, -ses 'kɔ:t'hauz [kɔət-,
'-], -ziz
Courtice 'kɔ:tɪs
courtier, -s 'kɔ:tjə* ['kɔət-, -tiə*], -z
courtily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔ:tlɪ
['kɔət-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
court-martial (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
'kɔ:t'mɑ:ʃəl ['kɔət-], -əlz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ],
-əld
Courtney 'kɔ:tni ['kɔət-]
court-plaster 'kɔ:t'plɑ:stə* ['kɔət-, '-], -z
courtship, -s 'kɔ:tʃɪp ['kɔət-], -s
courtyard, -s 'kɔ:t'ja:ɪd ['kɔət-, '-], -z
cousin, -s 'kʌzn, -z
Cousins 'kʌznz
Coutts kʌts
Couzens 'kʌznz
cove (C.), -s kouv, -z

covenant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kævɪnənt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 Covert 'kɒvənt [old-fashioned 'kæv-]
 Coventry 'kɒvəntri
 cov'er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered
 'kæv|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/z, -əd
 Coverack 'kɒvərək [locally also -rək]
 Coverdale 'kʌvədeɪl
 coverlet, -s 'kʌvəlɪt, -s
 Coverley 'kʌvəli
 Covernton 'kʌv(ə)ntən
 cover-point, -s 'kʌvə'pɔɪnt ['kʌvəp-], -s
 covert (s.) (*shelter, cloth*), -s 'kʌvə*, -z
 ['kʌvət, -s]
Note.—See also wing-covert.
 covert (adj.), -ly 'kʌvət, -li
 covert-coat, -s 'kʌvət'kəʊt ['---, less
 frequently 'kʌvəkəʊt], -s
 coverture 'kʌvətʃʊə* [-tʃə*, -tʃʊə*]
 covet, -s, -ing, -ed 'kʌvɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 covetous, -ly, -ness 'kʌvɪtəs, -li, -nis
 covey (of birds), -s 'kʌvi, -z
 covey (*familiar diminutive of cove*), -s
 'kʌuvi, -z
 Covington 'kʌvɪŋtən
 cow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 coward (C.), -s 'kəʊəd, -z
 cowardice 'kəʊədɪs
 cowardly, -iness 'kəʊədli, -inis
 cowbane 'kaubeɪn
 cowboy, -s 'kaʊbɔɪ, -z
 cow-catcher, -s 'kaʊ,kætʃə*, -z
 Cowen 'kaʊɪn [-ən], 'kəʊɪn [-ən]
 cower, -s, -ing, -ed 'kaʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Cowes kauz
 cowherd, -s 'kaʊhəd, -z
 cowhide 'kaʊhaɪd
 cow-hou|se, -ses 'kaʊhau|s, -ziz
 Cowie 'kaʊi
 cowl, -s kaul, -z
 Cowley 'kaʊli
 cowl-like 'kaʊlaɪk
 Cowper 'kəʊpə*, 'ku:pə*
Note.—The poet called himself 'ku:pə.*
 cow-pox 'kaʊ-pɒks
 cow-puncher, -s 'kaʊ,pʌntʃə*, -z
 cowr|ie [-rɪj], -ies 'kaʊrɪj, -iz
 cowshed, -s 'kaʊ-fed, -z
 cowslip, -s 'kaʊs-lɪp, -s
 Cowt|an, -on 'kaʊt|n, -n
 cox (C.), -es kɒks, -iz
 coxcomb, -s 'kɒkskəʊm, -z
 coxswain, -s 'kɒksweɪn ['kɒksn], -z
 coxly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɒksli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis [-li, -nis]
 coy, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kɔɪ, -ə*, -ist,
 coyish, -ly, -ness 'kɔɪɪʃ, -li, -nis
 coyote, -s 'kɔɪəʊt, -s ['kɔɪ'əʊti, -z]

Coysh kɔɪʃ
 coz kəz
 cozen, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'kəzɪn, -nz, -ɪŋ, -nd, -nə*/z
 Cozens 'kəznz
 crab, -s kræb, -z
 crab-apple, -s 'kræb,æpl, -z
 Crabbe kræb
 crabbed, -ly, -ness 'kræbɪd, -li, -nis
 crabtree (C.), -s 'kræbtri:, -z
 crack (s.), -s, -ing, -ed kræk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 crack-brain, -ed 'krækbreɪn, -d
 Crackenthorpe 'krækənθɔ:p
 cracker, -s 'krækə*, -z
 crackle, -les, -ling, -led 'kræk|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 crackling (s.) 'krækliŋ
 crackly 'krækli
 cracknel, -s 'kræknl [-nəl], -z
 Cracknell 'kræknl [-nəl]
 Cracow 'krɑ:kəʊ [-kəʊ]
 cradle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kreɪdl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Cradley 'kreɪdli
 craft, -s kɹɑ:ft, -s
 crafts|man, -men, -manship 'kɹɑ:fts|
 mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪp
 craftly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kɹɑ:ftli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 crag, -s kræg, -z
 craggly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krægli,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 crags|man, -men 'krægz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Craig, -ie kreɪg, -i
 Craigenputtock 'kreɪgən'pʌtək
 Craik kreɪk [-ɪŋ, -t
 crake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kreɪk, -s,
 cram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 kræm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 crambo 'kræmbəʊ
 Cran'er 'krɑ:mə*
 cram-full 'kræm'fʊl [also '-- when
 followed by a stress]
 Cramlington 'kræmlɪŋtən
 cramoisy 'kræmoɪzi
 cramp (s.v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed kræmp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [kræmt]
 cramp-iron, -s 'kræmp,aɪən, -z
 crampon, -s 'kræmpən, -z
 Crampton 'kræmptən
 cran, -s kræn, -z
 cramage 'kreɪnɪdʒ
 Cranage (*surname*) 'krænidʒ
 cranberry, -ies 'krænbəri:, -iz
 Cran|borne, -bourne 'kræn|bo:n, -bo:n
 [-boən, -boən, -buən]
 Cranbrook 'krænbrʊk

cran[e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed krein,
-z, -iŋ, -d
Cranford 'krænfəd
cranial 'kreiniəl [-njəl]
craniolog[ist/s, -y 'kreini'olədʒ[ist/s, -i
cranium, -ums, -a 'kreiniəm [-njəm],
-əmz, -ə
crank, -s kræŋk, -s
Crankshaw 'kræŋkʃo:
crank[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræŋk[i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Cranleigh, -ley, -mer 'kræn[li, -li, -mə*
crann[y, -ies, -ied 'kræn[i, -iz, -id
Cranston, -worth 'kræn[stən, -wə:θ
crape, -s kreip, -s
crapulen[ce, -t/ly 'kræpjulən[s, -t/li
crapulous 'kræpjuləs
crash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kræʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
Crashaw 'kræʃo:
crasis 'kreisis
crass, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kræs, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis
crassitude 'kræsiti:tud
cratch, -es krætʃ, -iz
Cratchit 'krætʃit
crate, -s kreit, -s
crater, -s 'kreitə*, -z
Crathie 'kræθi
cravat, -s, -ted krə'væt, -s, -id
craw[e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s kreiv, -z,
-iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
craven (C.), -s 'kreivn, -z
crawl, -s kro:, -z
Crawcour 'krə:kə*
crawfish, -es 'krə:fif, -iz
Crawford 'krə:fəd
crawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kro:l, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Crawley 'krə:li
crawly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'krə:l[i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
crayfish, -es 'krei:fif, -iz
crayon, -s 'kreiən, -z
craze, -s, -d kreiz, -iz, -d
craz[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kreiz[i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Creagh kre
Creaghan 'kri:gən
creak (s. v.) -s, -ing, -ed kri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
creaky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:k[i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
cream, -s kri:m, -z
cream-cheese, -s 'kri:m'tʃi:z, -iz
cream-coloured 'kri:m,kələd
creamier[y, -ies 'kri:məri[i, -iz
cream-laid 'kri:m'leid
cream-wove 'kri:m'wouv

cream[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:m[i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
creas[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kri:s, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
creasy (C.) 'kri:si
create, -es, -ing, -ed kri(:)'eit, -s, -iŋ,
-id
creation (C), -s kri(:)'eifən, -z
creationism, -st/s kri(:)'ciʃni|zəm
[-ʃəni-], -st/s
creative, -ly, -ness kri(:)'eitiv, -li,
-nis
creator (C.) -s kri(:)'eitə*, -z
creature, -s 'kri:tʃə*, -z
crêche, -s kri:ʃ, -iz
Crécý 'kresi
credence 'kri:dəns
credential, -s 'kri'den[əl, -z
credibility 'kredi'biliti [-də'b-]
credib[le, -ly, -leness 'kredəbl [-dib-],
-li, -lnis
credit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kredit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
creditab[le, -ly, -ness 'kreditəbl, -li,
-lnis
Creditor 'kreditn
credo, -s 'kri:dou, -z
credulity 'kri'dju:liti [kre'd-, krə'd-]
credulous, -ly, -ness 'kredjuləs, -li, -nis
creed (C.), -s kri:d, -z
creek, -s kri:k, -s
creel, -s kri:l, -z
creep, -s, -ing, crept kri:p, -s, -iŋ, krept
creeper, -s 'kri:pə*, -z
creeply, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:p[i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Crees kri:s, kri:z
creese, -s kri:s, -iz
Creighton 'kraitn
cremat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kri'meit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
cremation, -s 'kri'meifən, -z
crematori[al, -um/s 'kremə'to:ri:əl,
-əm/z
cremator[y, -ies 'kremətər[i, -iz
Cremona 'kri:mounə
crenate 'kri:neit [-iŋ, -id
crenel(l)at[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krenileit, -s,
crenel(l)ation, -s 'kreni'leifən, -z
Creole, -s 'kri:oul, -z
Creolian kri(:)'ouljən [-liən]
creosote 'kriəsout
crêpe, -s kreip, -s
crêpe de chine 'kreipdə'ʃi:n (krepdə-
ʃin)
crepitat[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krepiteit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
crepitation, -s 'krepiti'teifən, -z

crépon 'krepð:ŋ ['kreip-, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔn]
(krepð)
crept (*from* creep) krept
crepuscular kri'paskjula* [kre'p-]
crepuscule 'krepaskju:l
crescendo, -s kri'fendou [krə'f-], -z
crescent (*moon, shape*), -s 'kresnt
[-eznt], -s
crescent (*growing, when applied to
objects other than the moon*) 'kresnt
Crespigny (*surname*) 'krepini, 'krepni,
(*London streets*) kres'pi:ni
cress, -es kres, -iz
Cressida 'kresidə
Cresswell 'krezwəl, -esw-
Cressy 'kresi
crest (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krest, -s, -iŋ, -id
crestfallen 'krest,fɔ:lən
Creswick 'krezik
cretaceous kri'teifəs [kre't-]
Cretan, -s 'kri:tən, -z
Crete kri:t
Cretic, -s 'kri:tik, -s
cretin, -s 'kretin ['kri:t-], -z
cretinism 'kretinizəm
cretonne, -s kre'tɔn ['kretən], -z
Creusa kri'u:zə [kri'ju:-]
crevasse, -s, -d kri'væs [krə'v-], -iz, -t
crevice, -s 'krevis, -iz
crew, -s kru:, -z
crew (*from* crow) kru:
Crew kru:
crewel, -s 'kru:il [kruil, -əl], -z
Crewkerne 'kru:kə:n ['krukən, *rarely*
kru:'kə:n]
Crianlarich kriən'lærix [-ik]
crib (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s krib,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cribbage; -board/s 'kribidʒ; -board/z
[-bɔəd/z]
Criccieth 'krikieθ [-kiəθ]
Crichton 'kraitn
crick, -s krik, -s
cricket, -s, -er/s; -match/es 'krikɪt,
-s, -ə*/z; -mætʃ/iz
cricklite 'kriklaɪt
cricoid 'kraikɔid
Crieff kri:f
crier, -s 'kraɪə*, -z
crime, -s kraim, -z
Crimea, -n kraɪ'miə [kri'm-], -n
crimin[al]/s, -ally 'krimin[]/z, -əli
criminality 'krimi'næliti [-iŋ, -id
criminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'krimineɪt, -s,
crimination, -s 'krimi'neɪʃən, -z
criminologist/s, -y, krimi'nɔlədʒɪst/s, -i
crimp (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krimp, -s,
-iŋ, -t [krɪmt]

crims[on] (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
'krimz[ɒn, -nz, -ŋɪŋ, -nd
crinal 'kraɪnɪ
cringle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
krɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crinkle, -les, -ling, -led 'krɪŋkəl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
crinkly 'krɪŋkli
crinoid, -s 'kraɪnɔid ['krɪn-], z
crinoline (*s.*), -s 'krɪnəli:n [-lɪn, 'krɪnə-
'li:n, 'krɪnə'li:n], -z
crinoline (*adj.*) 'krɪnəlɪn
Crippen 'kripɪn
cripple (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'kripəl,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Cripplegate 'kriplegeɪt [-git, -get]
Crisfield 'krisfi:ld
crisis, -es 'kraɪsɪs, -iz
crisp (*C.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness krisp,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Crispin 'krispɪn
criss-cross 'krɪskrɔs [-krɔ:s]
criterion (*C.*), -ons, -a kraɪ'tiəriən,
-ənz, -ə
critic, -s; -al, -ally, -alness 'kritik, -s;
-əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
criticism, -s 'kritisɪzəm, -z
criticizable [-isa-] 'kritisaɪzəbl [kri'ti's-]
criticize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'kritisaɪz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
critique, -s kri'ti:k, -s
Crittenden 'kritɪndən
croak (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s krouk,
-s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
croak[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kroukɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Croat, -s 'krouət [-æt], -s
Croatia krou'eɪʃiə [-fjə, -fə]
Croatian, -s krou'eɪʃɪən [-fjən, -ʃən], -z
crochet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'krouʃeɪ
[-ʃɪ], -z, -iŋ, -d
crochet-hook, -s 'krouʃihuk, -s
crock, -s krɒk, -s
Crocker 'krɒkə*
crockery 'krɒkəri
crocket, -s 'krɒkɪt, -s
Crockett 'krɒkɪt
crocodile, -s 'krɒkədail, -z
crocus, -es 'kroukəs, -iz
Cræsus 'krisəs
croft (*C.*), -s krɒft [krɔ:ft], -s
crofter, -s 'krɒftə* ['krɔ:f-], -z
Croker 'kroukə*
Cromarty 'krɒməti
Crombie 'krɒmbi, 'krɒm-
Crome kroum
Cromer 'kroumə*
cromlech, -s 'krɒmlek, -s

Crommelin 'kramlin, 'krəm-
 Crompton 'kramptən
 Cromwell 'krəmwl ['kram-, -wel]
 Cromwellian 'krəmweljən [kram-]
 crone, -s kroun, -z
 cron|y, -ies 'kroun|i, -iz
 crook (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed kruk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 crook-backed 'krukbækt
 Crooke, -s kruk, -s
 crooked (adj.) (*not straight*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'krukɪd, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 crooked (adj.) (*having a crook*) krukt
 Croome kru:m
 croon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kru:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 crop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped krɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 cropper, -s 'krɒpə*, -z
 croquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kroukeɪ [-ki], -z, -iŋ, -d
 croquette, -s krou'ket, -s
 crore, -s kro:* [kro:*], -z
 Crosby 'krozbi, 'krosbi
 Croshaw 'krouʃɔ:
 crossier, -s 'krouzə*, -z
 cross (s. adj. v.) (C.), -es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed krɒs [kro:s], -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
 cross-action, -s 'krɒs'ækʃən ['kro:s-, '-], -z
 cross-|bar/s, -beam/s 'krɒs|ba:*/z, ['kro:s-], -bi:m/z [-iz
 cross-bench, -es 'krɒsbentʃ ['kro:s-], -z
 crossbill, -s 'krɒsbɪl ['kro:s-], -z
 cross-|bones, -bow/s, -bred, -breed/s 'krɒs|bəʊnz ['kro:s-], -bəʊ/z, -bred, -bri:d/z
 cross-|bun/s, -country 'krɒs|'bʌn/z ['kro:s-], -'kʌntri
 crosscut, -s 'krɒskʌt ['kro:s-], -s
 crosse, -s krɒs, -iz
 Crosse krɒs [kro:s]
 cross-examination, -s 'krɒsig,zæmi-'neiʃən ['kro:s-], -z
 cross-examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'krɒsig'zæmin ['kro:s-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 cross-eyed, -grained 'krɒs|aid ['kro:s-], -greind
 crossing (s.), -s 'krosɪŋ ['kro:s-], -z
 crossing-sweeper, -s 'krosɪŋ,swi:pə* ['kro:s-], -z
 cross-legged 'kroslegd ['kro:s-]
 Cross|ley, -man 'kros|li ['kro:s-], -mæn
 crosspatch, -es 'krɒspætʃ ['kro:s-], -iz
 cross-purpose, -s 'krɒs'pə:pəs ['kro:s-], -iz

cross-questi|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'krɒs'kwestʃən ['kro:s-], -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-piŋ], -ənd
 cross-road, -s 'krɒs'rouəd ['kro:s-, '-], -z
 cross-row, -s 'krɒs'rou ['kro:s-, '-], -z
 cross-stitch 'krosstɪʃ ['kro:s-]
 cross|way/s, -wise 'krɒs|wei/z ['kro:s-], -waɪz
 cross-word, -s 'krɒswɔ:d ['kro:s-], -z
 crotal|um, -a 'krɒtəl|əm, -ə
 crotch (C.), -es krɒtʃ, -iz
 crotchet, -s, -y, -iness 'krɒtʃɪt, -s, -i, -inis
 croton (C.) 'kroutən
 crouch (C.), -es, -ing, -ed kraʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 croup, -s kru:p, -s
 croupier, -s 'kru:piə* [-pjə*, -pieɪ] (krupje), -z
 crow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krou, -z, -iŋ [kroɪŋ], -d
 crowbar, -s 'kroubɑ:*, -z
 crowd (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kraʊd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 Crowe krou
 crow-foot 'krou-fʊt
 Crow|hurst, -land, -ley 'krou|hə:st, -lənd, -li
 crown (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kraʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Crowndale 'kraundeil
 crown-|glass, -land/s, -prince/s 'kraʊn|glɑ:s, -'lənd/z, -'prɪns/iz
 crow-quill, -s 'krou-kwɪl, -z
 crow's-|foot, -feet 'krouz'fʊt, -fi:t
 crow's-nest, -s 'krouznest, -s
 Crowte kraut
 Crowther 'krauðə*
 Croyd|en, -on 'kroɪd|ən, -n
 crozier, -s 'krouzə*, -z
 Crozier 'krouziə* [-zjə*]
 crucial 'kru:ʃiəl [-fjəl, -fəl]
 crucible, -s 'kru:sɪbl, -z
 crucifix, -es 'kru:sɪfɪks, -iz
 crucifixion (C.), -s 'kru:sɪ'fɪkʃən, -z
 cruciform 'kru:sɪfɔ:m
 cruci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'kru:sɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 crude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kru:d, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Cruden 'kru:dn
 crudit|y, -ies 'kru:dit|i, -iz
 cruel, -ness 'kruəl ['kruɪl, kru:l], -nis
 cruel|ler, -lest, -ly 'kruɪlə* ['kruəl], -ist, -i
 cruelt|y, -ies 'kruəlt|i ['kru:l-], -iz
 cruet, -s; -stand/s kruɪt, -s; -stænd/z
 Cruickshank 'krukʃæŋk

cruis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
kru:z, -iz, -ij, -d, -ə*/z
crumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kram, -z, -ij, -d
crumb-brush, -es 'kram-brʌʃ, -iz
crumb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kramb|l,
-lz, -lij, -ld
crumb-spoon, -s 'kram-spu:n, -z
crumby 'krami
Crummock 'kramək
crummy 'krami
crump, -s, -ing, -ed kramp, -s, -ij, -t
[kramt]
crumpet, -s 'krampit, -s
crump|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kramp|l, -lz,
-lij [-lij], -ld
crunch, -es, -ing, -ed krantʃ, -iz, -ij, -t
crupper, -s 'krapə*, -z
crusade, -s, -er/s kru:'seid, -z, -ə*/z
cruse, -s kru:z, -iz
crush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kraf,
-iz, -ij, -t, -ə*/z
crush-hat, -s 'kraʃ'hæt, -s
crush-room, -s 'kraʃrum [-ru:m], -z
Crusoe 'kru:sou
crust, -s krast, -s
crusta|cea, -cean/s, -ceous kras'teɪ|ʃiə
[-ʃiə, -fə], -fian/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z],
-fias [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
crustate 'krasteit
crustated kras'teɪtɪd
crustation, -s kras'teɪʃən, -z
crusted 'krastɪd
crust|ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krast|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
crutch, -es, -ed kratʃ, -iz, -t
Crutched Friars 'kratʃɪd'fraɪəz ['kratʃt-]
Cru|twell 'kratwəl
crux, -es kraks, -iz
cry|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s kr|ai,
-aiz, -aiij, -aid, -aiə*/z
cry-bab|y, -ies 'krai,beɪb|i, -iz
crypt, -s kript, -s
cryptic, -al, -ally 'kriptɪk, -əl, -əli
cryptogam, -s 'kriptogæm [-təg-], -z
cryptogram, -s 'kriptogræm [-təg-], -z
cryptograph, -s 'kriptogra:f [-təg-
-græf], -s
cryptography krip'togrəfi
Crysell 'kraɪsl
crystal, -s 'kristl, -z
crystal-gaz|er/s, -ing 'kristl,geɪz|ə*/z,
-ij
crystalline 'kristalɪn [-tʃaɪn]
crystallizable [-isa-] 'kristalaɪzəbl [-tʃai-]
crystallization [-isa-], -s 'kristəlaɪ-
'zeɪʃən [-tʃai-], -z
crystalliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kris-
təlaɪz [-tʃaɪz], -iz, -ij, -d

crystallograph|er/s, -y 'kristə'lɒgrə-
f|ə*/z, -i
crystalloid, -s 'kristəloɪd, -z
C-spring, -s 'si:'sprɪŋ ['si:'sprɪŋ], -z
cub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed kʌb, -z, -ij, -d
Cuba, -n/s 'kju:bə, -n/z
cubage 'kju:bidʒ
cubbish 'kʌbɪʃ
cubby|y, -ies 'kʌb|i, -iz
cubby-hole, -s 'kʌbihoʊl, -z
cub|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kju:b, -z,
-ij, -d
cubic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'kju:bɪk, -s,
-əl, -əli
cub|ism, -ist/s 'kju:bɪzəm, -ist/s
cubistic kju:'bɪstɪk
cubit, -s, -al 'kju:bit, -s, -l
Cubitt 'kju:bit
cuboid, -s 'kju:bɔɪd, -z
Cuchulinn 'ku:xulin ['ku:ku-]
Cuckfield 'kʌkfi:ld
cucking-stool, -s 'kʌkɪŋstu:l, -z
Cuckmere 'kʌkmɪə*
cuckold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kʌkəld,
-z, -ij, -id
cuck|oo (s. v.), -oos, -ooing, -ooed
'kuk|u:, -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d
cuckoo (*interj.*) 'ku:'ku: ['kuku:]
cuckoo-|clock/s, -flower/s, -pint/s, -spit
'kuku:|klɒk/s, -flaʊə*/z, -pɪnt/s,
-spit
cucumber, -s 'kju:kəmbə* ['kjukəm-
'kju:kəm-], -z
cud, -s kad, -z
cudd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌd|l,
-lz, -lij [-lij], -ld
cudd|ly, -ies 'kʌd|i, -iz
cudgel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
'kʌdʒəl, -əlz, -lij [-əlɪŋ], -əld
Cudworth 'kʌdwə(:)θ
cue, -s kju:, -z
Cufa 'kju:fə
cuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kʌf, -s, -ij, -t
Cuffe kʌf
Cufic 'kju:fɪk
cui bono 'kwɪ:'bɒnou [*old-fashioned*
'kai'bɒnou]
cuirass, -s 'kwɪ'ræs, -iz
cuirassier, -s 'kwɪrə'siə*, -z
cuisine kwɪ(:)'zi:n (kʷɪzɪn)
cuisse, -s kwɪs, -iz
cul-de-sac, -s 'kuldə'sæk (kyldəsək,
pronounced as if French), -s
Note.—The actual French pronun-
ciation is kydsak or kytsak.
Culebra ku(:)'lebrə
Culham 'kʌləm
culinary 'kju:lɪnəri

cull, -s, -ing, -ed 'kal, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Cull[en, -ey 'kal|in, -i
 cullender, -s 'kalində*, -z
 Cullinan 'kalinən [-næn]
 Cullinnan 'kal|innan [kə'l-]
 Culloden kə'lɒdn [kə'l-, -'lɒdn]
 Cullompton kə'ləmpʌtən
 culm, -s kalm, -z
 Culme kalm
 culminat[ə, -es, -ing, -ed 'kalmineit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 culmination, -s ,kalmi'neifən, -z
 culpability ,kalpə'biliti
 culpab[le, -ly, -leness 'kalpəbl|, -li,
 -lnis
 culprit, -s 'kalprit, -s
 cult, -s kalt, -s
 Culter (*in Scotland*) 'kurtə*
 cultivable 'kaltivəbl
 cultivat[ə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
 'kaltiveit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 cultivation ,kalti'veifən
 Cults kalts
 cultur[able, -al 'kaltʃərəbl, -əl
 culture, -s, -d 'kaltʃə*, -z, -d
 culver, -s 'kalvə*, -z
 culverin, -s 'kalvarin, -z
 culvert, -s; -age 'kalvət, -s; -idʒ
 cumbent 'kambənt
 cumber, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'kamb|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Cumberland 'kambələnd [-blənd]
 cumbersome, -ly, -ness 'kambəsəm, -li,
 -nis
 Cumbrian, -s 'kambriən, -z
 cumbrous, -ly, -ness 'kambros, -li, -nis
 cumin 'kamin
 cummerbund, -s 'kaməbænd, -z
 cummin 'kamin
 Cumming, -s 'kaminŋ, -z
 Cumnor 'kamnə*
 cumulate (*adj.*) 'kju:mjuilt [-leit, -let]
 cumulat[ə (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kju:mju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 cumulation, -s ,kju:mju'leifən, -z
 cumulative, -ly, -ness 'kju:mjulətiv
 [-leit-], -li, -nis
 cumulus 'kju:mjuləs
 Cunard, -er/s kju:'nɑ:d, -ə*/z
 cunctation, -s kən'kʌtʃən, -z
 cunctator, -s kən'kʌtʃə*, -z
 Cund[all, -ell 'kænd|l, -l
 cuneiform 'kju:ni:fɔ:m [-njif-, -nif-]
 cuniform 'kju:nifɔ:m
 Cunliffe 'kanlif
 cunning (*s. adj.*), -ly, -ness 'kanig,
 -li, -nis
 Cunningham 'kanigəm

cup (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped kap, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Cupar 'ku:pə*: ['kju:pə*]
 cup-bearer, -s 'kap,bəə*, -z
 cupboard, -s 'kabəd, -z
 cupboard-love 'kabədlav ['kabəd'l-]
 cupful, -s 'kapful, -z
 cupid (C.), -s 'kju:pɪd, -z
 cupidity kju:(i)'piditi
 cupola, -s 'kju:pələ, -z
 cupping-glass, -es 'kapinglɑ:s, -iz
 cupr[e]ous, -ic, -ous 'kju:prɪəs, -ik, -əs
 cupriferous kju:(i)'prɪfərəs
 cur, -s kə:*, -z
 curability ,kjuərə'biliti [kjoər-, kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-]
 curable 'kjuərəbl ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-]
 curac[ao (C.), -oa (C.) ,kjuərə's|ou
 [kjoər-, kjoər-, kjo:r-], -ouə
 curac[yl, -ies 'kjuərəs|i ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-], -iz
 Curan 'karən
 curate, -s 'kjuərit ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-], -s
 curative 'kjuəritiv ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-]
 curator, -s; -ship/s kjuə'reitə* [kjoər-,
 kjoər-, kjo:r-], -z; -fɪp/s
 curb (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kə:b, -z, -iŋ, -d
 curbstone, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z
 curd, -s kə:d, -z
 curd[le, -les, -ling, -led 'kə:d|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 curd[ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kə:d|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 cur[le (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kjuə*
 [kjoə*, kjoə*, kjo:*, -z, -riŋ, -d,
 -rə*/z
 curfew, -s 'kə:fju:, -z
 cur[il, -æ 'kjuəri|ə ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-], -i:
 curio, -s 'kjuəriou ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-], -z
 curiosity, -ies ,kjuəri'ɒsɪt|i ['kjoər-,
 'kjoər-, kjo:r-], -iz
 curious, -ly, -ness 'kjuəriəs ['kjoər-,
 'kjoər-, kjo:r-, 'kjo:r-], -li, -nis
 curl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə:l, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 curlew, -s 'kə:lju:, -z
 curling (s.), -iron/s, -stone/s, -tongs
 'kə:liŋ, -aɪən/z, -stoun/z, -tɒŋz
 curmudgeon, -s kə'madʒən, -z
 curr, -s, -ing, -ed kə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 curragh (C.), -s 'karə, -z
 Curran 'karən
 currant, -s 'karənt, -s
 currenc[y, -ies 'karəns|i, -iz

current (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'kærənt, -s, -li, -nis
 Curren 'kærə*
 curriculum, -a kə'rikjuləm [-kjəl-], -ə
 Currie 'kəri
 currish, -ly, -ness 'kæ:riʃ, -li, -nis
 currlly (*s. v.*) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kæ:li, -iz, -iij, -id, -iə*/z
 curry-powder 'kəri,pəudə*
 curs/e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kə:s, -iz, -iij, -t
 cursed (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'kə:sɪd, -li, -nis
 cursive, -ly, -ness 'kə:sɪv, -li, -nis
 Cursor Mundi 'kə:sə:'mændai [-'mundi:]
 cursorly, -ily, -iness 'kə:sərli, -ili, -inis
 cursus 'kə:səs
 curt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kə:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 curtail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s kə:'teɪl, -z, -iij, -d, -mənt/s
 curtain, -s, -ed 'kə:tn [-tən, -tin], -z, -d
 curtain-raiser, -s 'kə:tn, reɪzə*, -z
 curtesy 'kə:tɪsi
 Curtice, -s(s) 'kə:tɪs, -s
 curtesy=curtsy
 curtsly (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kə:tsli, -iz, -iij [-iij], -id
 curvation, -s kə:'veɪʃən, -z
 curvature, -s 'kə:vətʃə* [-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*], -z
 curv/e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kə:v, -z, -iij, -d
 curvet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kə:'vet, -s, -iij, -id
 curvilineal, -ar kə:'vi:'liniəl [-njəl], -ə*
 curvital 'kə:vɪtl
 Curwen 'kə:wɪn
 Curzon 'kə:zn
 cushat, -s 'kʌʃət [-fæt], -s
 Cushing 'kuʃɪŋ
 cushi/on (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'kuʃi[n [-ən], -inz [-ənz], -ɪiij [-ənɪj], -ind [-ənd]
 Cushny 'kʌfni
 Cusins 'kju:zɪnz
 cusp, -s kʌsp, -s
 cuss, -es kʌs, -iz
 cussed, -ly, -ness 'kʌsɪd, -li, -nis
 Custance 'kʌstəns
 custard, -s 'kʌstəd, -z
 custard-apple, -s 'kʌstəd'æpl ['--,-], -z
 custodia/l, -n/s kʌs'təudiəl [-dʒə-], -n/z
 custody 'kʌstədi
 custom, -s 'kʌstəm, -z
 customar/y, -ily, -iness 'kʌstəmərli, -ili, -inis
 customer, -s 'kʌstəmə*, -z

custom-hou/se, -ses 'kʌstəmhaʊ/s, -ziz
 custos, custodes 'kʌstəs, kʌs'təudi:z
 cut (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ter/s kʌt, -s, -iij, -ə*/z
 cutaneous kju:(ə)'teɪniəs [-njəs]
 cut-away 'kʌtəwei
 Cutch kutʃ [kʌtʃ, kʌtʃ]
 cutcherly, -ies kʌ'tʃərli [kʌ'tʃ-], -iz
 cute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kju:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Cuthbert, -son 'kʌθbət, -sn
 cuticle, -s 'kju:tɪkl, -z
 cuticular kju:(ə)'tikjʊlə*
 cutis 'kju:tɪs
 cutlass, -es 'kʌtləs, -iz
 cutler, -s, -y 'kʌtlə*, -z, -ri
 cutlet, -s 'kʌtlɪt, -s
 cut-off, -s 'kʌtɔ:f [-ɔf], -s
 cut-out, -s 'kʌtaʊt, -s
 cutter, -s 'kʌtə*, -z
 cut-throat, -s 'kʌtθraʊt, -s
 cutting (s.), -s 'kʌtiŋ, -z
 cuttle (C.), -s, -bone 'kʌtl, -z; -boun
 cuttle-fish, -es 'kʌtlɪf, -iz
 cutwater, -s 'kʌt,wɔ:tə*, -z
 cuttly, -ies 'kʌtli, -iz
 cuvette, -s kju:'vet (kyvet), -s
 Cuvier 'kju:vɪeɪ ['ku:-] (kyvje)
 Cuxhaven 'kuks,hɑ:vən
 Cuyp, -s kʌip, -s
 cwt, cwts, 'hændrədweɪt [-drid-], -s
 cyanate 'saɪəneɪt
 cyanic saɪ'ænik
 cyanide, -s 'saɪənaɪd, -z
 cyanogen saɪ'ænədʒɪn [-nodʒ-, -dʒen]
 Cyclades 'sɪklədi:z
 cyclamen, -s 'sɪkləmən [-klɪm-], -z
 cycle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'saɪkl, -lz, -liij, -ld
 cyclic, -al, -ally 'sɪklɪk ['saɪk-], -əl, -əli
 cyclist, -s 'saɪklist, -s
 cyclograph, -s 'saɪklogrɑ:f [-kləg-, -græf], -s
 cycloid, -s 'saɪklɔɪd, -z
 cycloidal saɪ'klɔɪdl
 cyclometer, -s saɪ'klɔmɪtə*, -z
 cyclone, -s 'saɪkloun, -z
 cyclonic saɪ'klɔnik
 cyclopædia [-ped-], -ias, -ic saɪklo-'pi:diə [-ləp-, -dɪjə], -iəz [-jəz], -ik
 cyclopean saɪklo'pi:ən [-ləp-, saɪ'kloupi:ən, -'kloupi:ən]
 cyclops, cyclopes 'saɪklɔps, saɪ'kloupi:z
 cyclostyle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪklo-staɪl [-ləs-], -z, -iij, -d
 cyder, -s 'saɪdə*, -z
 cygnet, -s 'sɪɡnɪt, -s
 cylinder, -s 'sɪlɪndə*, -z

cylindric, -al, -ally si'lindrik, -əl, -əli
cylindricform si'lindrifɔ:m
cylindroid, -s 'silindroid [si'l-], -z
cyl|x, -ces 'saili|ks, -si:z
cyma, -s, -ta 'saimə, -z, -tə
cymar, -s si'mɑ:*, -z
cymbal, -s 'simbəl, -z
cymbalo, -s 'simbəlou, -z
Cymbeline 'simbili:n [-bəl-]
cyme, -s saim, -z
cymograph, -s 'saiməgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
Cymr|ic, -y 'kimr|ik, -i
Cynewulf 'kiniwulf [-əl, -əli
cynic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'sinik, -s,
cynicism, -s 'sinisizəm, -z
cynocephalic 'sainəsefəlik
cynocephalus, -i 'sainəsefələs [-nə's-,
-f|l-], -ai
cynosure, -s 'sinəʒjuə* ['sain-, -əʒjuə*,
-əʒjuə*, -əʒjuə*, -oə*], -z
Cynthia, -us 'sinθi|ə [-θj|ə], -əs
cypher (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
'saif|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
cy près 'si:'prei
cypress, -es 'saipris [-prəs], -iz

Cypri|an, -ote 'sipri|ən, -out
Cyprus 'saiprəs
Cyrenaica 'saiərə'neiikə [-ri'n-]
Cyren|e, -ius sai'ri:n|i ['saiə'r-], -iəs
[-jəs]
Cyril 'siril
Cyrille 'siril, si'ri:l
Cyrillic si'rilik
Cyrus 'saiərəs
cyst, -s, -ic, -oid sist, -s, -ik, -oid
cystitis sis'taitis
Cythera si'θiərə [-'θjə:r-]
Cytherean 'siθə'ri(:)ən
cytology sai'tələdʒi
czar (C.), -s zɑ:*, -z
czardas, -es 'zɑ:dəs [-dəs], -iz
czarevitch (C.), -es 'zɑ:riviʃ [-rəv-], -iz
czarevna (C.), -s zɑ:'revnə, -z
czarina, -s zɑ:'ri:nə, -z
Czech, -s tʃek, -s
Czecho-Slovak, -s 'tʃekou'sləvæk, -s
Czecho-Slovakia, -n 'tʃekou-sləv'vækjə
[-'vækjə, -'vɑ:kjə, -'vɑ:kjə, -'veikjə,
-'veikjə], -n
Czerny 'tʃə:ni ['zə:]

D

D (*the letter*), -s di:, -z
dab (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dæb,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
dabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dæb|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
dabchick, -s 'dæbʃik, -s
da capo da:'ka:pou
dace deis
dachshund, -s 'dækshund, -z
Dal|cia, -cian/s 'dei|siə [-sjə, -fiə, -fjə,
-jə], -sian/z [-sjən/z, -fian/z, -fjən/z,
-jən/z]
dacoit, -s, -age də'koit [dæ'k-], -s, -idʒ
Dacota də'kəutə
Dacre, -s 'deikə*, -z
dactyl, -s 'dæktil, -z
dactylic dæk'tilik
dactylography 'dækti'lɒgrəfi
dad, -s dæd, -z
Daddo 'dædou
daddy, -ies 'dædʒi, -iz
daddy-long-legs 'dædi'lɒŋlegz [dæd-]
dado, -s 'deidou, -z
Dædalus 'di:dələs
dæmon, -s 'di:mən, -z
D'Aeth deiθ
daffadowndilly, -ies 'dæfədaun'dil|i, -iz

daffodil, -s 'dæfədil, -z
daft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness də'ft, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
dag, -s dæg, -z
dagger, -s 'dægə*, -z
Daggett 'dægit
Dago, -(e)s 'deigou, -z
dagoba, -s 'dɑ:gobə [-gəb-], -z
Dagobert 'dægəwɔ:bət
Dagon 'deigon [-gən]
Dagonet 'dægənet [-gən-, -nit]
daguerreotype, -s də'gerətaip [-rət-], -s
D'Aguilar 'dægwilə*
dahlia, -s 'deiljə [-liə], -z
Dahomey də'həumi
Dail Eireann 'dail'eərən ['dail-]
dailly (s. *adj. adv.*), -ies 'deil|i, -iz
Daimler, -s 'deimlə*, -z
Dain, -es, -tree dein, -s, -tri
daintly (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
-iness 'deint|i, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist
[-jist], -ili, -niis
dairly, -ies; -yfarm/s, -ymaid/s 'deəri
-iz; -ifa:m/z, -imeid/z
dairy|man, -men 'deəri|mən [-mæn]
-mən [-men]
dais, -ses 'deis, -iz

dais[y (D.), -ies 'deiz|i, -iz
 daisy-chain, -s 'deizi-tʃein, -z
 Dakar 'dæka*
 Dakota də'kəʊtə
 Dalai Lama 'dælai'la:mə ['dɑ:lai-,
 Dalbeattie dæl'bi:ti [də'lai-]
 Dalbiac 'dɔ:lbiæk
 Dalby 'dɔ:lbi, 'dælbi
 Daldy 'dældi
 dale (D.), -s deil, -z
 D'Alembert 'dæləmbə* (də'læbɜ:r)
 dales|man, -men 'deilz|mən [-mən],
 -mən [-men]
 Dalgleish dæl'gli:f
 Dalhousie dæl'hʊ:zi, dæl'hauzi
 Dalila də'lailə
 Dalkeith dæl'ki:θ
 Dalkey 'dɔ:lki [locally 'dɔ:ki]
 Dallam 'dæləm
 Dallas 'dæləs
 dalliance 'dæliəns [-ljəns]
 dall[y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'dælji,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə*/z
 Dalmanutha 'dælmə'nju:θə
 Dalmat|ia, -tian/s dæl'mei|fiə [-fjə,
 -fə], -fiən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z]
 Dalmeny dæl'meni [-'mi:ni]
 Dalnaspidal 'dælnə'spidl
 Dalny 'dælni
 Dalry dæl'rai
 Dalrymple dæl'rimpl [dəl'r-], 'dælrimpl
 Dalston 'dɔ:lstən ['dɔl-]
 Dalton 'dɔ:ltn ['dɔl-]
 Dalua dæl'lu:ə [də'l-]
 Dalwhinnie dæl'wini [-'hw-]
 Daly 'deili
 Dalzell dæl'zel, di:'el
 Dalziel 'dælziəl, 'dæljəl, di:'el
*Note.—The form di:'el is chiefly used
 in Scotland.*
 dam (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dæm, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 damage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dæmidʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Damaris 'dæməris
 damascene, -s 'dæməsi:n [dæmə's-], -z
 Damascus də'mæskəs [-'ma:s-]
 darnask, -s 'dæməsk, -s
 dame, -s deim, -z
 darn, -s, -ing, -ed dæm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 darnab|le, -ly, -leness 'dæmnəb|l, -li,
 damnation, -s dæm'neiʃən, -z [-lnis
 damnatory 'dæmnətəri
 darnnify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dæmni-
 fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 Damocles 'dæməkli:z [-mɔk-]
 Damon 'deiman [-mən]
 damosel, -s 'dæməzəl [-məz-], -z

damp (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness,
 -ish; -s, -ing, -ed dæmp, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis, -if; -s, -iŋ, -t [dæmt]
 damp-course, -s 'dæmpkɔ:s, -iz
 damp|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dæmp|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
 damper, -s 'dæmpə*, -z
 Dampier 'dæmpjə* [-piə*]
 damp-proof 'dæmppru:f
 damsel, -s 'dæmzəl, -z
 damson, -s 'dæmzən, -z
 dan (D.), -s dæn, -z
 Dana 'deinə
 Danaë 'dæneɪ: [-ni:ɪ]
 Danakil 'dænə'ki:l
 Danbury 'dænbəri
 Danby 'dænbi
 dangle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɑ:ns,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Dance dɑ:ns, dæns
 dance-music 'dɑ:ns,mju:zik
 dancing-girl, -s 'dɑ:nsiŋgɜ:l [rarely
 -geəl, -geəl, -giəl], -z
 dancing-master, -s 'dɑ:nsiŋ,mɑ:stə*, -z
 dancing-mistress, -es 'dɑ:nsiŋ,mistris,
 -iz
 Dankkewerts 'dæŋkwɜ:ts
 dandelion, -s 'dændilaɪən, -z
 dandiacal dæn'daɪəkal
 dandify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dændi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 dand|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dænd|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 dandr|iff, -uff 'dændr|i:f, -əf
 dandly, -ies; -yish, -yism 'dænd|i, -iz;
 -iif [-ji:f], -iizəm
 Dane, -s dein, -z
 danegeld 'deingeld
 Dane|lagh, -law 'dein|lə:, -lə:
 danger, -s 'deindəʒə*, -z
 Dangerfield 'deindəʒəfi:ld
 dangerous, -ly, -ness 'deindəʒrəs, -li, -nis
 danger-signal, -s 'deindəʒə,sign| [-nəl], -z
 dangle (D.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'dæŋgl|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 Daniel(l), -s 'dænjəl, -z
 Danish 'deiniʃ
 Danite, -s 'dænait, -s
 dank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dæŋk, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 Dannatt 'dænət
 Dannemora 'dæni'mɔ:rə
 Dännreuther 'dænroɪtə*
 danseuse, -s dɑ:n'sə:z [dɑ:n's-, dɔ:n's-,
 dɑ:n's-] (dɑ:sə:z), -iz
 Dansville 'dænzvil
 Dante 'dænti

Dantzic 'dæntsik
 Danube 'dænju:b
 Danubian dæ'nju:biən [də'n-, -bjən]
 Dan|vers, -ville 'dæn|və(:)z, -vil
 Dantzic 'dæntsɪg [-ik]
 Daphn|e, -is 'dæfn|i, -is
 dapper (D.), -est 'dæpə*, -rist
 dappled 'dæpld
 dapple-grey 'dæpl'grei
 darbies 'dɑ:bɪz
 Darbly, -ishire 'dɑ:bli, -ɪʃiə* [-ɪʃə*]
 D'Arcy, Darcy 'dɑ:si
 Dardanelles 'dɑ:də'nelz [-dɹ'elz]
 Dardani|a, -us dɑ:'deɪni|ə [-nj|ə], -əs
 Dardanus 'dɑ:dənəs
 dar|e (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, durst deə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, də:st
 dare-devil, -s 'deə,devl, -z
 daren't deənt
 Darenth 'dærənθ
 Dares 'deəri:z
 daresay 'deə'sei [also '--, -' according
 to sentence-stress]
 Darfield 'dɑ:fild
 Darfur 'dɑ:fə* [dɑ:'fə:]*
 Dargue dɑ:g
 Darien 'deəriən, 'dær-
 daring (adj.), -ly 'deəriŋ, -li
 Darius dɑ:raɪəs
 Darjeeling dɑ:'dʒi:lɪŋ
 dark, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dɑ:k, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 dark|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dɑ:k|ən,
 -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ŋɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd
 darkish 'dɑ:kɪʃ
 darkling 'dɑ:kliŋ
 dark-room, -s 'dɑ:k'rum [-'ru:m], -z
 dark-skinned 'dɑ:kskɪnd [also '- when
 not attributive]
 darksome 'dɑ:ksəm
 dark|y, -ies 'dɑ:k|ɪ, -iz
 Darlston 'dɑ:ləstən
 Darley 'dɑ:li
 darling (D.), -s 'dɑ:lɪŋ, -z
 Darlington 'dɑ:lɪŋtən
 Darmady (surname) dɑ:'meɪdi
 Darmstadt 'dɑ:mstæt ('darmʃtat)
 darn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dɑ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 darnel 'dɑ:nl
 darning-needle, -s 'dɑ:nɪŋ,ni:dl, -z
 Darnley 'dɑ:nli
 Darracq 'dærək
 Darrell 'dærəl
 Darshana 'dɑ:ʃənə
 Darsie 'dɑ:si
 dart (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dɑ:t, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 darter, -s 'dɑ:tə*, -z

*r

Dartford 'dɑ:tfəd
 Dartie 'dɑ:ti
 Dartle 'dɑ:tl
 Dart|moor, -mouth 'dɑ:t|muə* [-moə*,
 -moə*, -mo:*,], -məθ
 Darton 'dɑ:tən
 Darwen 'dɑ:wɪn
 Darwin, -ism 'dɑ:wɪn, -ɪzəm
 Darwinian dɑ:'wɪniən [-njən]
 Dasent 'deɪsənt
 dash (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 dash-board, -s 'dæʃ'bɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 dashing (adj.), -ly 'dæʃɪŋ, -li
 Dashwood 'dæʃwud
 dastard, -s 'dæstəd, -z
 dastardly (adj.), -iness 'dæstədlɪ, -ɪnɪs
 data (plur. of datum) 'deɪtə
 datar|y, -ies 'deɪtərɪ, -ɪz
 Datch|ery, -et 'dætʃ|əri, -ɪt
 dat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed deɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 date-palm, -s 'deɪtpɑ:m ['deɪt'p-], -z
 date-tree, -s 'deɪtri:, -z
 Dathan 'deɪθæn [-θən]
 datival dɑ'taɪvəl [deɪ't-]
 dative (s. adj.), -s 'deɪtɪv, -z
 dat|um, -a 'deɪtəm, -ə
 daub (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɔ:b,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Daubeney 'dɔ:bəni
 Daudet 'dɔudeɪ (dode)
 daughter, -s 'dɔ:tə*, -z
 daughter - in - law, daughters - in - law
 'dɔ:tərɪnlo:, 'dɔ:təzɪnlo:
 daughterly, -iness 'dɔ:təlɪ, -ɪnɪs
 Daukes dɔ:ks
 Daulis 'dɔ:lis
 Daun dɔ:n
 daunt (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 dauntless, -ly, -ness 'dɔ:ntlɪs, -li, -nɪs
 dauphin (D.), -s 'dɔ:fin, -z
 Dauphine 'dɔ:fin [-fi:n]
 Dauphiné 'dɔufɪnei [-ni] (dofine)
 dauphiness (D.), -es 'dɔ:finɪs [-nes], -ɪz
 Davenant 'dævɪnənt
 davenport (D.), -s 'dævpɒ:t [-vmp-], -s
 Davenport 'dævəntri [old-fashioned local
 pron. 'deɪntri]
 Davey 'deɪvi
 David, -s 'deɪvɪd, -z
 Davidge 'dævɪdʒ
 Davidson 'deɪvɪdsn
 Davies 'deɪvɪs
 Davis 'deɪvɪs
 Davison 'deɪvɪsn
 davit, -s 'dævɪt, -s
 Davos 'dɑ:vɒs [-vous, dɑ:'vous]
 davy|y (D.), -ies 'deɪvɪ, -ɪz

davy-lamp, -s 'deivi'læmp ['deivil-], -s
 daw (D.), -s dɔ:, -z
 dawd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɔ:d|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Dawdon 'dɔ:dn
 Dawes dɔ:z
 Dawk|es, -ins 'dɔ:k|s, -inz
 Dawl|ey, -ish 'dɔ:l|i, -if
 dawn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Dawson 'dɔ:sn
 day (D.), -s dei, -z
 day-boarder, -s 'dei,bɔ:də*, -z
 day-book, -s 'deibuk, -s
 day-boy/s, -break, -dream/s 'dei'boi/z,
 -breik, -dri:m/z
 day-labour, -er/s 'dei'leibə* ['dei,l-],
 -rə*/z
 Daylesford 'deilzfd [-lsf-]
 daylight 'deilait
 daylight-saving 'deilait,seivɪŋ
 day-lily, -ies 'dei,lil|i ['dei'l-], -iz
 day-school/s, -spring, -star/s, -time
 'dei'sku:l/z, -sprɪŋ, -stɑ:*/z, -taɪn
 Dayton 'deɪtn
 Daytona dei'tounə
 daywork 'deiwɜ:k
 daze|e, -es, -ing, -ed deɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 dazz|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'dæz|l, -lz,
 -liŋ/li [-liŋ/li], -ld
 de (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s di:, -z
 deacon (D.), -s 'di:kən, -z
 deaconess, -es 'di:kənɪs [-kənɪs, -es], -iz
 deacon|hood, -ry, -ries, -ship/s 'di:kən|-,
 -hud, -ri, -riz, -fɪp/s
 dead ded
 dead-alive, -beat, -drunk 'ded|ə'laɪv,
 -'bɪt, -'drʌŋk
 dead|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ded|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 dead-eye (D.), -s 'dedai, -z
 dead-head/s, -heat/s, -letter/s, -lock/s
 'ded|hɛd/z, -'hi:t/s [-hi:t/s], -'letə*/z,
 -lɒk/s
 deadlily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dedl|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 dead|march/es, -nettle/s, -reckoning/s,
 -set/s, -wall/s, -water/s, -weight/s
 'ded'mɑ:t|f/iz, -'netl/z, -'rekɪŋ/z
 [-kni-], -'set/s [-set/s], -'wɔ:l/z,
 -'wɔ:tə*/z, -'weɪt/s
 deaf, -er, -est, -ly, -ness def, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 deaf|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'def|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 deaf-mute, -s 'def'mju:t, -s
 Deakin 'di:kin
 deal (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing/s, dealt,
 dealer/s di:l, -z, -iŋ/z, delt, 'di:lə*/z

Dealtrey 'diəltrei
 dean, -s; -ship/s di:n, -z; -fɪp/s
 Dean(e) di:n
 deaner|y, -ies 'di:nər|i, -iz
 Deans di:nz
 dear (s. *adj. interj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness diə* [djə:*], -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 dearth (D.), -s dɔ:θ, -s
 dear|y, -ies 'diər|i ['djə:r-], -iz
 Dease di:s
 death, -s deθ, -s
 Death (*surname*) deɪθ, deθ
 death-|bed/s, -bell/s, -blow/s 'deθ|-,
 -bed/z, -bel/z, -blou/z
 death-dut|y, -ies 'deθ,dju:t|i, -iz
 death|less, -like 'deθ|lis, -laɪk
 death|ly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'deθ|li,
 -liə* [-lijə*], -liist [-liɪst], -linis
 death-mask, -s 'deθmɑ:sk, -s
 death-|rate/s, -rattle/s 'deθ|reit/s,
 -rætl/z
 death's-head, -s 'deθshɛd, -z
 death-|trap/s, -warrant/s 'deθ|træp/s,
 -'wɒrənt/s
 death-watch 'deθwɒtʃ
 débâcle, -s dei'bɑ:kl [de'b-, di'b-], -z
 debar, -s, -ing, -red di'bɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 debark, -s, -ing, -ed di'bɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 debarkation, -s 'di:bɑ:'keɪfən, -z
 debas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement
 di'beɪs, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt
 debatable, -ly di'beitəbl, -li
 debat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 di'beit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 De Bathe də'bɑ:θ
 debauch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 di'bɔ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 debauchee, -s 'debo:tʃi: [-ɔ:'fi:], -z
 debaucher|y, -ies di'bɔ:tʃər|i, -iz
 Debbitch 'debitʃ
 Debenham 'debnəm [-bɒnəm]
 debenture, -s di'benʃə* [də'b-], -z
 debile 'di:bail
 debilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'bilitɛit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 debilitation di,bili'teɪʃən
 debility di'biliti
 debit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'debit, -s, -iŋ
 De Blaquiere də'blækɪə*
 debonair, -ly, -ness 'debə'neə* [-bo'n-,
 -bo'n-], -li, -nis
 Deborah 'debərə [-bor-]
 debouch, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment di'bautʃ
 [-'bu:ʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 De Bow də'bɒu
 De Brett də'bret
 debris 'deɪri: ['deɪb-]
 debt, -s det, -s

debtor, -s 'detə*, -z
 De Bunsen də'bʌnsn
 De Burgh də'bɜ:g [(dəbysi)
 Debussy də'bʊsi:] [-'bu:s-, -'bju:s-]
 début, -s 'deibʊ: ['deb-, -bju:, -'i-]
 (deby), -z
 débutant, -s 'debju:(t):tə:ŋ [-tɜ:ŋ, -tə:ŋ,
 -tɔ:ŋ, -tɔŋ] (deby'tā), -z
 débutante, -s 'debju:(t):tə:nt [-tɜ:nt,
 -tə:nt, -tɔ:nt] (deby'tā:t), -s
 decachord, -s 'dekəkɔ:d, -z
 decade, -s 'dekəd [-keid], -z
 decaden|ce, -cy, -t 'dekədən|s [di'keid-,
 de'keid-], -si, -t
 decagon, -s 'dekəgən, -z
 decagram(me), -s 'dekəgræm, -z
 decalcification 'di:kælsifi'keiʃən
 decalci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied di:'kælsi-
 fai ['di:'k-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 decalitre, -s 'dekəli:tə*, -z
 decalogue, -s 'dekəlɒg, -z
 Decameron di'kæməɾən [de'k-]
 decametre, -s 'dekəmi:tə*, -z
 decamp, -s, -ing, -ed di'kæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 decanal di'keɪn| [de'k-] [(di'kæmt)
 decani di'keɪnai [de'k-]
 decant, -s, -ing, -ed di'kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 decantation, -s di:kæn'teiʃən, -z
 decanter, -s di'kæntə*, -z
 decapitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'kæpiteit
 [di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 decapitation, -s di:kæpi'teiʃən [di:'k-], -z
 decapod, -s 'dekəpɒd, -z
 Decapolis di'kæpəlɪs [de'k-, -pɒl-]
 decarbonization [-isa-] di:ka:'bɒnaɪ'zei-
 ʃən ['di:ka:'bɒnaɪ'z-, -ni'z-, -bpaɪ'z-,
 -bpi'z-]
 decarboniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-
 'ka:'bɒnaɪz ['di:'k-, -bpaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 decarburiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:ka:'bjʊərəɪz ['di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 decasyllabic 'dekəsi'læbɪk
 decasyllable, -s 'dekəsɪləbl, -z
 decay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'keɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Deccan 'dekan [-kæn]
 de cease|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'si:s, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 deceit, -s di'si:t, -s
 deceit|ful, -fully, -fulness di'si:t|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 deceiveab|le, -leness di'si:vəb|l, -lnɪs
 deceive|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'si:v, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 December, -s di'sembə* [di:'s-], -z
 decemvir, -s di'semvə* [-emv-, -və:*, -z
 decemvitate, -s di'semvɪt [-emv-,
 -vər-], -s
 decen|cy, -cies, -t/ly di:'sn|si, -siz, -t/li

decennial di'senjəl [de's-, di:'s-]
 decentralization [-isa-] di:sentrəlai-
 'zeɪʃən ['di:sentrəlai'z-, -li'z-]
 decentraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:sentrəlaɪz ['di:'s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 deception, -s di'sepʃən, -z
 deceptive, -ly, -ness di'septɪv, -li, -nɪs
 decibel, -s 'desɪbel, -z
 decid|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s di'saɪd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
 deciduous, -ly, -ness di'sɪdjuəs, -li, -nɪs
 Decies 'di:ʃi:z
 decigram(me), -s 'desɪgræm, -z
 decilitre, -s 'desɪli:tə*, -z
 decillion, -s di'sɪljən [di:'s-], -z
 decimal, -als, -ally 'desɪm|əl, -əlz, -əli
 decimaliz|e, [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'desi-
 məlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 decimat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-
 meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 decimation 'desi'meɪʃən
 decimetre, -s 'desɪmi:tə*, -z
 deciph|er, -ers, -ering, -ered di'saɪfə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 decipherable di'saɪfərəbl
 decision, -s di'sɪʒən, -z
 decisive, -ly, -ness di'saɪsɪv, -li, -nɪs
 Decius 'di:ʃɪəs [-ʃjəs, -sɪəs, -sjəs]
 deck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dek, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 deck-cabin, -s 'dek'kæbɪn [also '-,--
 for contrast], -z
 deck-house, -ses 'dekhaʊs, -zɪz
 deck-|chair/s, -hand/s 'dek|tʃeə*/z,
 -hænd/z
 deckle, -s 'dekl, -z
 deckle-edge, -d 'dekl'edʒ, -d
 deck-passenger, -s 'dek,pæsnɪdʒə*, -z
 declaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ant/s
 di'kleɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt/s
 declamation, -s 'dekle'meɪʃən, -z
 declamatory di'klæmətəri
 declarable di'kleərəbl
 declaration, -s 'dekle'reɪʃən, -z
 declarat|ive/ly, -ory di'klærətɪv/li
 [-'kleər-], -əri
 declar|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'kleə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
 declension, -s di'klenʃən, -z
 declination, -s 'dekli'neɪʃən, -z
 decline|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 di'klaɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 declinometer, -s 'dekli'nɒmɪtə*, -z
 declivitous, -ly, -ness di'klɪvɪtəs, -li, -nɪs
 declivity, -ies di'klɪvɪtɪ, -iz
 declutch, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'klʌtʃ [also
 -'i- when preceded by a stress], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t

decoct, -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔkt, -s, -in, -id
 decoction, -s di'kɔkʃən, -z
 decod[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'koud, -z, -in, -id
 décollé(e) dei'kɔltei [di'k-] (dekɔlte)
 decolo(u)rization [-isa-] di:kələrai-'zeɪʃən
 decolo(u)rize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed di:'kələraɪz, -iz, -in, -d
 decompos[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able di:kəm'pouz ['di:kəm'p-], -iz, -in, -d; -əbl
 decomposition, -s di:kɔmpə'ziʃən [di:kɔmpə'z-], -z
 compound, -s, -ing, -ed di:kəm-'paund ['di:kəm'p-], -z, -in, -id
 deconsecrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'kɔnsi-kreɪt ['di:'k-], -s, -in, -id
 deconsecration, -s di:'kɔnsi'kreɪʃən, -z
 decontrol (s. v.), -s, -ing, -led 'di:kən'troul, -z, -in, -d [-z
 decor, -s di'kɔ:* ['de'k-, -'kɔə*, 'deko:*],
 decorat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekəreɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 decoration, -s 'dekə'reɪʃən, -z
 decorative, -ly, -ness 'dekrətɪv [-kəreɪt-], -li, -nis
 decorous, -ly, -ness 'dekərəs, -li, -nis
 decorum di'kɔ:rəm
 decoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔi, -z, -in, -d
 decoy-duck, -s di'kɔɪdʌk [di'kɔi'd-], -s
 decrease (s.), -s 'di:kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-], -iz
 decreas[e] (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed di:'kri:s [di'k-, 'di:'k-], -iz, -in/li, -t [-d
 decree (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d di'kri:, -z, -in,
 decrement, -s 'dekrɪmənt ['di:k-], -s
 decrepit, -est, -ness; -ude di'kreɪt, -ist, -nis; -ju:d
 decrepitation, -s di'krepi'teɪʃən, -z
 decrescendo, -s 'di:kri'fendou, -z
 De Crespigny də'krepɪni, də'krespɪni
 decr[ial], -s di'kraɪəl [di'k-], -z
 decry, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'krɪ'ai, -aɪz, -aɪn, -aid, -aɪə*/z
 decumben[ce], -cy, -t/ly di'kʌmbən[s, -si, -t/li
 decuple (s. adj. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dekʌpəl, -lɪz, -in, -ld
 Dedan, -ite/s 'di:dən, -ait/s
 Deddes 'dedɪz
 Deddington 'dedɪntən
 Dedham 'dedəm
 dedicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedikeɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 dedicatee, -s 'dedikə'ti:, -z
 dedication, -s 'dedi'keɪʃən, -z
 dedicatory 'dedikeɪtəri [-kətəri]

de Dion, -s də'di(:)ən [-'di:ʒ-, -'di:ɔn, -'di:ɔn] (dədʒɔ), -z
 Ded[lock], -man 'dedlɔk, -mən
 deduc[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'dju:s, -iz, -in, -t
 deducibility di'dju:sə'biliti [-si'b-]
 deducible di'dju:səbl [-sib-]
 deduct, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dʌkt, -s, -in, -id; -iv/li
 deduction, -s di'dʌkʃən, -z
 Dee di:
 deed, -s di:d, -z
 Deedes di:dz
 Deek(e)s di:ks
 deem, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, -z, -in, -d
 Deems di:mz
 deemster, -s 'di:mstə*, -z
 deep (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di:p, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 deep-drawn 'di:p'drɔ:n [-- when attributive]
 deepen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:pən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
 deep-laid 'di:p'leɪd [also '-- when attributive]
 deep-mouthed 'di:p'mauθd [-mauθt, '-- when attributive]
 deep-rooted 'di:p'ru:tɪd
 deep-sea 'di:p'si: [also '-- when attributive]
 deep-seated 'di:p'si:tɪd
 deer diə* [dʒə:*]
 Deerfield 'diəfi:ld [dʒə:f-]
 deer-forest, -s 'diə'fɔrɪst [dʒə:-], -s
 deer-[hound/s], -park/s, -skin 'diə-haund/z [dʒə:-], -pa:k/s, -skin
 deer-stalk[ing], -er/s 'diə'stɔ:kɪŋ [dʒə:-], -ə*/z
 defac[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s -ement/s di'feɪs, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 de facto di:fæktou
 defalcate, -es, -ing, -ed di(:)'fælkɪt ['di:f-], -s, -in, -id
 defalcation, -s di:fæl'keɪʃən, -z
 defalcator, -s di:fælkeɪtə*, -z
 defamation, -s 'defə'meɪʃən [di:fə'm-, di:fæ'm-], -z
 defamatory di'fæmətəri
 defame, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feɪm, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 default (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:lt [-'fɔlt], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 defeasance di'fi:zəns
 defeasible, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəbl [-zɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
 defeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'fi:t, -s, -in, -id
 defeat[ism], -st/s di'fi:ti'zəm, -st/s
 defect, -s di'fekt ['di:fekt], -s

defection, -s di'fɛkʃən, -z
 defective, -ly, -ness di'fɛktɪv, -li, -nis
 defence, -s di'fɛns, -iz
 defenceless, -ly, -ness di'fɛnsli, -li, -nis
 defend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɛnd, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 defendant, -s di'fɛndənt, -s
 defensibility di'fɛnsɪ'biliti [-sə'b-]
 defensib|le, -ly di'fɛnsəb|l [-sɪb-], -li
 defensive, -ly, -ness di'fɛnsɪv, -li, -nis
 defer, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s di'fɛ*: -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 deference, -t dɛ'fɛrən[s], -t
 deferential, -ally dɛ'fɛrənʃəl, -əli
 defian|ce, -t/ly, -tness di'faɪən[s], -t/li, -tnis
 deficiency, -cies, -t/ly di'fiʃən[sɪ, -sɪz, -t/li
 deficit, -s 'dɛfisɪt [di'f-, di'fisɪt], -s
 defilad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɛ'fɪləid, -z, -iŋ, -id
 defile (s.), -s di'faɪl [di'fail, di'f-], -z
 defile (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement di'fail, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
 definable di'faɪnəbl
 define, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'faɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 definite, -ly, -ness 'dɛfɪnɪt [-fɪt, -fɪt], -li, -nis
 definition, -s dɛ'fɪnɪʃən [-fɪ'ɪf-], -z
 definitive, -ly, -ness di'fɪnɪtɪv [dɛ'f-], -li, -nis
 deflagrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dɛfləgreɪt [di'f-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 deflagration, -s dɛflə'greɪʃən [di'f-, -z
 deflat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'flɛɪt [di'f-, -s, -iŋ, -id
 deflation di'flɛɪʃən [di'f-]
 deflect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flɛkt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 deflection [-exion], -s di'flɛkʃən, -z
 defloration, -s di'flɔ: 'reɪʃən [dɛf-, -z
 deflower, -s, -ing, -ed di:'flaʊə* [di'f-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 Defoe də'fəʊ [di'f-]
 De Forest də'fɒrɪst
 deform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 deformation, -s di'fɔ:'meɪʃən, -z
 deformit|y, -ies di'fɔ:mit|i, -iz
 defraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'frɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 defray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
 defrayal, -s di'freiəl, -z
 defrock, -s, -ing, -ed di:'frɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 deft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dɛft, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

defunct (s. *adj.*), -s di'fʌŋkt, -s
 def|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'f|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiz*/z
 degeneracy di'dʒɛnərəsi
 degenerate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness di'dʒɛnərit, -li, -nis
 degenerate|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'dʒɛnəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 degeneration di'dʒɛnə'reɪʃən
 degenerative di'dʒɛnə'reɪtɪv [-nərət-]
 deglutinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'glu:tɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 deglutition di'glu:'tɪʃən
 degradation, -s dɛgrə'dɛɪʃən, -z
 degrad|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greɪd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id
 degree, -s di'gri:, -z
 dehisce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent di'his [di'h-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
 Dehra Dun 'deɪərə'dʌn [dɛər-]
 dehumaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di'hju:mənaɪz [di:'çu:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 dehypnotiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'hipnətaɪz [-not-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 deicide, -s di:'ɪsaɪd, -z
 deictic 'daɪktɪk
 deification, -s di:'ɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 dei|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied di:'ɪfai, -faiz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
 Deighton 'daɪtn
 deign, -s, -ing, -ed deɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 deipnosophist, -s daɪp'nɒsəfɪst [-sof-], -s
 Deirdre 'diədri [-drei]
 dei|sm, -st/s di:'ɪzəm, -st/s
 deistic, -al di:'ɪstɪk, -əl
 deit|y (D.), -ies di:'ɪtɪ [di:'ɪt-, 'dɪt-], -iz
 deject, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'dʒɛkt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ɪdnɪs
 dejection di'dʒɛkʃən
 déjeuner, -s 'deɪʒənei [-ʒə:n-] (deʒəne, -ʒəne), -z
 Dekker 'dekə*
 Delagoa dɛlə'gəʊə [also 'dɛləg- in Delagoa Bay]
 delaine də'leɪn [di'l-]
 Delamain 'dɛləmeɪn
 De la Mare 'dɛlə'mɛə*
 Delamere 'dɛləmɪə*
 De Lancey də'lɑ:nsɪ
 Deland 'di:lænd
 Delan|e, -y də'leɪn [di'l-], -ɪ
 De la Pasture də'læpətjə* [-tʃə*]
 De la Poer dɛlə'pʊə* ['-pʊə*, '-pʊə*, '-pʊ:ə*]
 De la Pole dɛlə'pəʊl
 De la Rue 'dɛləru: [dɛlə'r-]
 Delaware 'dɛləweə*

De la Warr 'deləwɔː*

delay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

del credere del'kredəri [-'kri:d-]

dele di'li(:)

delectable, -ly, -leness di'lektəbəl, -li, -lnis

delectation di'lek'teifən

delegacy, -ies 'deligəsi, -iz

delegate (s.), -s 'deligit [-geit, -get], -s

delegat(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'deligeit, -s, -iŋ, -id

delegation, -s 'deli'geifən, -z

delendum, -a di:'lendəm [di'l-], -ə

delet(e), -es, -ing, -ed di:'li:t [di'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id

deleterious, -ly, -ness 'deli'tiəriəs [dil-, di:l-, -'tjər-], -li, -nis

deletion, -s di:'li:fən [di'l-], -z

delf delf

Delft, -ware delft, -wəə*

Delham 'deləm

Delhi 'deli

Delia, -n/s di'liə [-ljə], -n/z

deliberate (adj.), -ately, -ateness di-'libərɪt [də'l-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis

deliberate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'libəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

deliberation, -s di'libə'reiʃən, -z

deliberative, -ly di'libəreitiv [-bəreit-], -li

delicacy, -ies 'delikəsi, -iz

delicate, -ly, -ness 'delikit, -li, -nis

delicious, -ly, -ness di'liʃəs [də'l-], -li, -nis

delict, -s di:'likt, -s

delight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly di'lait, -s, -iŋ, -id/li [-fəli [-fuli], -fəlnis

delightful, -fully, -fulness di'lait'fʊl, -fʊlnis

delightsome di'laitʃəm

Delilah di'lailə

delimit, -s, -ing, -ed di:'limit, -s, -iŋ, -id

delimitation, -s di'limi'teifən [di:'limi't-], -z

delineate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-'linieit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

delineation, -s di'lini'eifən, -z

delinquency, -cies, -t/s di'liŋkwən'si, -siz, -t/s

deliquesce, -es, -ing, -ed 'deli'kwes, -iz, -iŋ, -t

deliquescent, -t 'deli'kwesn's, -t

delirious, -ly, -ness di'liriəs, -li, -nis

delirium, -tremens di'liriəm, -'tri:menz

De l'Isle (English name) də'lail

Delisle (French name) də'lil [-'lail]

Delius 'di:liəs [-ljəs] [(dəli)]

deliver, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s di'livə* [də'l-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

deliverance, -s di'livərəns [də'l-], -iz

deliverly, -ies di'livərli [də'l-], -iz

dell, -s del, -z

Delmar 'delmɑː*

Delos 'di:lɔs

Delphi 'delfai [-fi]

Delphian, -ic 'delfiən [-jən], -ik

delphinium, -s del'finiəm [-njəm], -z

delta, -s 'deltə, -z

deltoid 'deltɔid

delud(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lu:d [-'lju:d], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

deluge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delju:dʒ [-'ljʊdʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d

delusion, -s di'lu:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z

delusive, -ly, -ness di'lu:siv [-'lju:-], -li, -nis

delusory di'lu:səri [-'lju:-],

delv(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s delv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Delville 'delvil

demagnetization [-isa-], -s di:mæg-nitai'zeifən [di:'mægnitai'z-], -z

demagnetize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed di:'mægnitai'z [di:'m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

demagogic, -al 'demə'gɔgik [-'gɔdʒik], -əl

demagogue, -s 'deməgɔg, -z

demagogy 'deməgɔgi [-'gɔdʒi]

demand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'mɑ:nd, -z, -iŋ, -id

demarcate, -es, -ing, -ed di'mɑ:'keit, -s, -iŋ, -id

demarcation di'mɑ:'keiʃən

démarche, -s dei'mɑ:ʃ, -iz

Demas 'dimæs

dematerialize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed di:mə'tiəriəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

De Mauley də'mo:li

demean, -s, -ing, -ed; -our/s di'mi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ə*/z

dement, -s, -ing, -ed di'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id

dementia di'menʃiə [-'fjə, -fə]

Demerara 'demə'reərə

demerit, -s di:'merit [di:'m-], -s

demesne, -s di'mein [də'm-, -'mi:n], -z

Demeter di'mi:tə* [-tiə*]

Demetrius di'mi:triəs [-'met-]

demigod, -s 'demigɔd, -z

demijohn, -s 'demidʒən, -z

demi-monde 'demi'mɔ:nd [-'mɔ:nd, -'mond] (dəmimɔ:d)

demis(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'maiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

demi-semiquaver, -s 'demisemi,kwei-və*, -z

demission, -s di'miʃən, -z

demiurge, -s 'di:miə:dʒ, -iz
 demivolt, -s 'demivolt, -s
 demobilization [-isa-], -s 'di:mobilai-
 'zeifən [-li'z-, -bɪ-], -z
 demobiliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-
 'mobilaiʒ ['di:'m-, -bɪaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 democracy, -ies di'mɒkrəsi, -iz
 democrat, -s 'demokræt [-mæk-], -s
 democratic, -al, -ally 'demo'krætik
 [-mæk-], -əl, -əli
 democratization [-isa-] di,mɒkrətai-
 'zeifən
 democratiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 di'mɒkrətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Democritus di'mɒkrɪtəs
 demography di'mɒgrəfi
 Demoivre də'mɔivə* ['di:m-]
 De Moleyns 'demo'li:nz [-mu'l-]
 demolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'mɒlɪʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 demolition, -s 'demo'liʃən [,di:m-,
 demon, -s 'di:mən, -z [-mæ'l-], -z
 demonetization [-isa-] di:manitai-
 'zeifən [-mən-]
 demonetiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:manitaiʒ ['di:'m-, di'm-, -'mən-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 demoniac (s. *adj.*), -s di'məniæk
 [-njæk], -s
 demoniac[al], -ally di:mə'naɪəkəl
 [-mɔ'n-], -əli
 demonic di:'mɒnɪk ['di:m-]
 demonism, -st/s 'di:məni|zəm, -st/s
 demonology di:mə'nɒlədʒi
 demonstrability di,mɒnstə'biliti
 [,demɒns-]
 demonstrable, -ly 'demənstreɪbəl, -li
 demonstrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'demənstreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 demonstration, -s 'deməns'treɪʃən, -z
 demonstrative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
 di'mɒnstreɪv, -z, -li, -nis
 demoralization [-isa-] di,mɒrəlai'zeifən
 [-rɪai-]
 demoraliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-
 'mɒrəlaɪʒ [-rɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 De Morgan də'mɔ:ɡən
 Demos 'di:mɒs
 Demosthenes di'mɒsθəni:z [də'm-, -θɪn-]
 demotic di(:)'mɒtɪk
 Dempster 'dempstə* [-rɪŋ, -d
 demur (s. *v.*), -s, -ring, -red di'mɔ:*, -z,
 demure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness di'mjʊə*
 [-'mjoə*, -'mjɔə*, -'mjo:*, -rə*, -rist,
 -li, -nis
 demurrage di'marɪdʒ
 demurrer (one who demurs), -s di-
 'mɔ:rə*, -z

demurrer (*objection on ground of
 irrelevance*), -s di'marə*, -z
 dem[y], -ies di'm|ai [də'm-], -aɪz
 demyship, -s di'mai-ʃɪp [də'm-], -s
 den, -s den, -z
 denarius, -i di'næriəs, -ai
 denary 'di:nəri
 denationalization [-isa-] 'di:næʃnəlai-
 'zeifən [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃnəl-]
 denationaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:næʃnəlaɪʒ ['di:'n-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnɪ-],
 -ʃnəl-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 denaturalization [-isa-] 'di:nætʃrəlai-
 'zeifən
 denaturaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-
 'nætʃrəlaɪʒ ['di:'n-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Denbigh, -shire 'denbi, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 Denby 'denbi
 dendrology den'drɒlədʒi
 dene (D.), -s di:n, -z
 dengue 'dengi
 Denham 'denəm
 Denholm(e) 'denəm
 Denia, -s 'di:nɪə [-njə], -z
 deniable di'naɪəbəl
 denial, -s di'naɪəl, -z
 denier (*coin*), -s di'nɪə*, -z
 denier (*one who denies*), -s di'naɪə*, -z
 Denis 'denɪs
 Denise də'ni:z [de'n-]
 Denison 'denɪsn
 denizen, -s 'denɪzn, -z
 Denman 'denmən
 Denmark 'denmɑ:k
 Dennehy 'denəhi, -hi
 Dennis 'denɪs
 Denny, -s 'denɪ, -s
 denomination, -es, -ing, -ed di'nɒmineɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 denomination, -s di,nɒmi'neiʃən, -z
 denominational di,nɒmi'neiʃnəl [-ʃnɪ],
 -ʃnəl]
 denominationalism di,nɒmi'neiʃnəl-
 ɪzəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃnəl-]
 denominative di'nɒminətɪv [-neɪt-]
 denominator, -s di'nɒmineɪtə*, -z
 denotation, -s di:nou'teɪʃən, -z [-ɪd
 denot[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'nout, -s, -iŋ,
 dénouement, -s dei'nu:mə:ŋ [-mɑ:ŋ,
 -mɔ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɒŋ] (denum[ə]), -z
 denounce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 di'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 de novo di:nouvou [-li, -nis
 dense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness dens, -ə*, -ɪst,
 densit[y], -ies 'densɪtɪ, -iz
 dent (s. *v.*) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dent, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 dental (s. *adj.*), -s 'dentl, -z

dentalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'denta-
 laiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 dentate 'denteit
 dentated 'denteitid [dɛn't-]
 denticle, -s 'dɛntɪkl, -z
 dentifrice, -s 'dɛntɪfrɪs, -iz
 dentil, -s 'dɛntɪl, -z
 dentilingual (*s. adj.*), -s 'dɛntɪ'liŋɡwəl, -z
 dentine 'denti:n
 dentist, -s, -ry 'dɛntɪst, -s, -ri
 dentition dɛn'tɪʃən
 Denton 'dɛntən
 denture, -s 'dɛntʃə*, -z
 denudation, -s di:nju(:)'deɪʃən, -z
 denude, -es, -ing, -ed di'nju:d-, -z, -iŋ, -id
 denunciate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'nʌn-
 sieit [-nʃieit, -nsjeit, -nʃjeit], -s, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
 denunciation, -s di'nʌnsi'eɪʃən, -z
 denunciatory di'nʌnsieɪtəri [-nʃieɪ-,
 -nsjeɪ-, -nʃjeɪ-]
 Denver 'dɛnvə*
 deny, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'nai,
 -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aid, -aɪə*/z
 Denys 'dɛnɪs
 Denyse də'ni:z [dɛ'n-]
 Denzil 'dɛnzɪl
 deodand, -s 'diɔʊdənd, -z
 deodar, -s 'diɔʊdə*: -z
 deodara, -s diɔ'dɑ:rə [diə'd-, -'deərə], -z
 deodorant, -s di:'ɔʊdərənt [di'ou-], -s
 deodorization [-isa-], -s di:'ɔʊdəraɪ'zei-
 ʃən [di,ou-], -z
 deodorize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 di:'ɔʊdəraɪz [di'ou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 deoxidization [-isa-], -s di:'ɔksɪdaɪ'zei-
 ʃən, -z
 deoxidize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 di:'ɔksɪdaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 depart, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 department, -s di'pɑ:t'mɛnt, -s
 departmental di'pɑ:t'mɛntl
 departure, -s di'pɑ:tʃə*, -z
 depasture, -ures, -uring, -ured di-
 'pɑ:stʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 depauperize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:'pɔ:pəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 depend, -s, -ing, -ed di'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 dependable, -ness di'pendəbl, -nis
 dependant, -s di'pendənt, -s
 dependence, -cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly di-
 'pendən/s, -si, -siz, -t/s, -tli
 Depere di'piə* [də'p-]
 Depew di'pju: [də'p-]
 depict, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɪkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 depiction di'pɪkʃən [-id
 depilate, -es, -ing, -ed 'depɪleɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 depilatory də'pɪlətəri [di'p-]

deplete, -es, -ing, -ed di'pli:t [di:'p-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 depletion, -s di'pli:ʃən [di:'p-], -s
 deplete|ve, -ory di'pli:tɪv [di:'p-], -əri
 deplorable, -ly, -leness di'plɔ:rəbl
 [-'plɔər-], -li, -lnɪs
 deplore, -es, -ing, -ed di'plɔ:* [-'plɔər*],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 deploy, -s, -ing, -ed di'plɔɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 depolarization [-isa-] di:pəʊləraɪ'zeɪʃən
 depolarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-
 'pəʊləraɪz [di:'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 deponent (*s. adj.*), -s di'pəʊnənt, -s
 depopulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
 'pɒpjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 depopulation di:pɒpjuleɪʃən
 deport, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 deportation, -s di'pɔ:'teɪʃən, -z
 deportment di'pɔ:t'mɛnt
 deposit, -s di'pəʊzɪl, -z
 deposit, -es, -ing, -ed di'pəʊz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 deposit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
 'pɒzɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 depositary, -ies di'pɒzɪtəri, -iz
 deposition, -s də'pəʊzɪʃən [di:p-, -pɔ'z-,
 -pu'z-], -z
 depositor|y, -ies di'pɒzɪtəri, -iz
 depot, -s 'depou, -z
 depravation də'prə'veɪʃən
 deprave, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness
 di'preɪv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -dli [-ɪdli], -dnɪs
 [-ɪdnɪs]
 depravity di'prævɪti
 deprecate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 'deprikeit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 deprecation, -s 'depri'keɪʃən, -z
 deprecatory 'deprikeitəri
 depreciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 di'pri:feɪt [-fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 depreciation di'pri:fi'eɪʃən
 depreciatory di'pri:fi'eɪtəri [-fiət-, -fjət-]
 depredate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-
 prideɪt [-prəd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 depredation, -s 'depri'deɪʃən [-prəd-], -z
 depredatory di'predətəri
 depress, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'pres,
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 depression, -s di'presʃən, -z
 deprivation, -s 'depri'veɪʃən [di:prai'v-],
 -z
 depriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'praɪv, -z, -iŋ,
 Deptford dɛt'fɔ:d [-d
 depth, -s depθ, -s
 depth-charge, -s 'depθtʃɑ:ʒ, -iz
 deputation, -s də'pju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
 deput|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 deputize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'de-
 pjutaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

deputy, -ies 'depjuti, -iz
 De Quincey də'kwinsi [-nzi]
 derail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s di'reil
 [di:'r-, di:'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 derange, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 di'reindʒ [də'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 derat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Derbe 'də:bi
 Derby, -shire 'də:bi, -[ə*] [-fiə*]
*Note.—The form 'də:bi also exists,
 but is rare in non-dialectal speech.*
 Dereham 'diərəm [d'jə:r-]
 Derek 'derik
 derelict (s. *adj.*), -s 'derilikt, -s
 dereliction, deri'likʃən
 D'Eresby 'diəzbi
 De Reszke də'reski
 Derg(h) də:g
 Derham 'derəm
 deride, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s di'raid
 [də'r-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 Dering 'diəriŋ
 derision di'riʒən [də'r-]
 derisive, -ly, -ness di'raisiv [də'r-,
 -'riziv], -li, -nis
 derisory di'raisəri [də'r-]
 derivation, -s, deri'veiʃən, -z
 derivative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly di'rivativ
 [də'r-], -z, -li
 derive, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'raiv
 [də'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 derm, -al də:m, -əl [-l]
 dermatitis, də:mə'taitis [-i
 dermatologist/s, -y də:mə'tələdʒist/s,
 derogate, -es, -ing, -ed 'deroget [-rəg-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 derogation, dero'geiʃən [-rə'g-]
 derogatorily, -ily, -iness di'rəgətəri
 [də'r-], -ili, -inis
 De Rohan də'rouən
 Deronda də'rəndə [di'r-]
 De Ros də'ru:s
 derrick (D.), -s 'derik, -s
 derring-do 'deriŋ'du:
 derringer (D.), -s 'derindəʒə*, -s
 Derry 'deri
 De Rutzen də'rətsn
 Derviche 'də:vɪʃ
 dervish (D.), -es 'də:vɪʃ, -iz
 Derwent (*river*) 'də:wənt [-went, -wint],
 'dəw- [-wint-]
 Derwentwater 'də:wənt,wɔ:tə* [-went-,
 De Salis də'sælis, də'sælis [di's-]
 Desart 'desa:t ['dezət]
 Desbarres dei'ba:*
 Desborough 'dezbrə
 descant (s.), -s 'deskənt, -s [-s, -iŋ, -id
 descendant (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kænt [des-],

Descartes dei'kɑ:t (dəkart)
 descend, -s, -ing, -ed di'send, -z, -iŋ, -id
 descendant (s. *adj.*), -s di'sendənt, -s
 descent, -s di'sent, -s
 describe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 dis'kraib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 description, -s dis'kripʃən, -z
 descriptive, -ly, -ness dis'kriptiv, -li,
 -nis
 descr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied dis'kr'ai, -aiz,
 -aiiŋ, -aid
 Desdemona, dezdi'mounə
 desecrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-
 kreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 desecration, -s, desi'kreiʃən, -z
 de Selincourt də'selinkɔ:t [-liŋk-]
 desert (s.) (*reward*), -s di'zə:t, -s
 desert (s. *adj.*) (*wilderness, desolate*), -s
 'dezət, -s
 desert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'zə:t,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 desertion, -s di'zə:ʃən, -z
 deserv|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly di'zə:v,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli
 deshable 'dezæbi:l [-zəb-]
 déshabillé, 'deizæ'bi:jei [dez-, -zə'b-,
 -'bi:lei] (dezabije)
 desiccate, -es, -ing, -ed 'desikeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 desiccation, desi'keiʃən
 desiccative de'sikativ [di's-]
 desiderat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'zidəreit
 [di'si-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 desideration, -s di'zidə'reiʃən [di'si-], -z
 desiderative di'zidə'reitiv [di'si-, -də'ret-]
 desideratum, -a di'zidə'reitəm [di'si-,
 də'zi-], -ə
 design (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s;
 -able di'zain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -ə*/z;
 -əbl
 designate (*adj.*) 'deizgnit [-neit, -net]
 designat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'deizneit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 designation, -s, dezi'gneiʃən, -z
 desilverize [dis'e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-
 'silvəraiz [di'si-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 desinence, -s 'desinəns, -iz
 desirability di'zaiərə'biliti
 desirable, -ly, -leness di'zaiərə'bli, -li,
 -lnis
 desir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 di'zaia*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 desirous, -ly di'zaiərəs, -li
 desist, -s, -ing, -ed di'zist, -s, -iŋ, -id
 desistance di'zistəns
 desk, -s desk, -s
 Deslys dei'li:s
 Desmond 'dezmənd

desolate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'desolit [-səl-, -sɪ-], -li, -nis
 desolat[e] (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'desoleit [-səl-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 desolation, -s, 'deso'leiʃən [-sə'l-], -z
 despair (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'pɛə*,
 -z, -riŋ/li, -d
 Despard 'despəd [-pɑ:d]
 despatch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -boat/s, -box/es dis'pætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t,
 -ə*/z; -bout/s, -boks/iz
 despatch-rider, -s dis'pætʃ,raɪdə*, -z
 desperado, -es, 'despə'rɑ:dou [-'reɪd-], -z
 desperate, -ly, -ness 'despərit, -li, -nis
 desperation, 'despə'reɪʃən
 despicability, 'despɪkə'biliti [dis,pɪk-]
 despicab[le], -ly, -leness 'despɪkəbl
 [dis'pɪk-], -li, -lnis
 despise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'paɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 despite, -ful, -fully dis'pait, -fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli]
 despoil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pɔɪl, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 despond (*D.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'pɒnd,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -id
 despondence, -cy, -t/ly dis'pɒndəns,
 -si, -t/li
 despot, -s 'despɒt [-pɒt], -s
 despotic, -al, -ally, -alness des'pɒtɪk
 [dis-], -əl, -ali, -əlnis
 despotism 'despɒtɪzəm [-pɒt-]
 dessert, -s; -knife, -knives, -service/s,
 -spoon/s di'zɜ:t, -s; -naif, -naivz,
 -sə:vɪs/iz, -spu:z
 destination, -s, 'destɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 destin[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'destɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 destin[y], -ies 'destɪnɪ, -iz
 destitute, -ly, -ness 'destɪtju:t, -li, -nis
 destitution, 'destɪ'tju:ʃən
 destroy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'trɔɪ, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 destructibility dis'træktɪ'biliti [-tə'b-]
 destructible dis'træktəbl [-tɪb-]
 destruction, -s dis'trækʃən, -z
 destructive, -ly, -ness dis'træktɪv, -li,
 -nis
 destructor, -s dis'træktə*, -z
 desuetude di'sju(:)ɪtju:d ['deswɪtju:d,
 'di:swɪ-]
 desultory, -ily, -iness 'desʊltəri, -ili,
 Des Vaux dei'vou l-inis
 Des Vœux dei'vou
 detach, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ment/s;
 -able di'tætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -tli [-ɪdli],
 -mənt/s; -əbl
 detail (*s.*), -s 'di:teɪl [di'teɪl], -z
 detail (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed di'teɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d

detain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'teɪn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 detainer (*legal term*) di'teɪnə*
 detect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s;
 di'tekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 detection, -s di'tekʃən, -z
 detective (*s. adj.*), -s di'tektiv, -z
 detent, -s di'tent, -s
 detention, -s di'tenʃən, -z
 deter, -s, -ring, -red di'tə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 detergent (*s. adj.*), -s di'tə:dʒənt, -s
 deterioration, -es, -ing, -ed di'tiəriəreit
 [-'tjə:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 deterioration di'tiəriə'reɪʃən [-'tjə:r-]
 determinable di'tə:mɪnəbl
 determinant (*s. adj.*), -s di'tə:mɪnənt, -s
 determinate, -ly, -ness di'tə:mɪnit, -li,
 -nis
 determination, -s di'tə:mɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 determinative di'tə:mɪneɪtɪv [-nət-]
 determin[e], -es, -ing, -ed/ly di'tə:min,
 -z, -iŋ, -d/li
 determinism, -st/s di'tə:mini|zəm, -st/s
 deterrent (*s. adj.*), -s di'terənt [*in the*
army often 'detərənt], -s
 detest, -s, -ing, -ed di'test, -s, -iŋ, -id
 detestable, -ly, -leness di'testəbl, -li,
 detestation di'tes'teɪʃən l-inis
 dethrone, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 di'θroun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
 Detmold 'detmould
 detonat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'detou-
 neɪt ['di:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 detonation, -s, 'detou'neɪʃən [di:t-], -z
 détour, -s 'deɪtʊə* ['dei'tʊə*, di't-, -əə*]
 (detu:r), -z
 detract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'trækt,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 detraction, -s di'trækʃən, -z
 detract[ive], -ory di'træktɪv, -əri
 detain, -s, -ing, -ed di'trein [-'ɪ-], -z,
 de Trey də'trei l-iŋ, -d
 detriment, -s 'detrɪmənt, -s
 detrimental 'detrɪ'mentl
 detrition di'triʃən
 detritus di'traitəs
 Detroit də'trɔɪt [di't-]
 de trop də'trou (dətro)
 detruncat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'trʌŋkeit
 ['di:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 detruncation, -s, di'trʌŋ'keɪʃən, -z
 Deucalion dju(:)'keɪliən [-ljən]
 deuce, -s dju:s, -iz
 deuced, -edly dju:sɪt [-sɪd], -ɪdli
 deuteronomic, dju:tərə'nomɪk
 Deuteronomy, dju:tərə'nɒmi ['dju:tərə-
 deutzia, -s 'dju:tɜ:sɪə [-sjə], -z [ənəmi]
 deva, -s 'deɪvə, -z

de Valera dəvə'liərə
 Devanagari ,deivə'nɑ:gəri [ˌdev-
 Devant də'vænt [di'v-]
 devastat[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'devəsteit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 devastation, -s ,devəs'teifən, -z
 develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
 -able di'veləp [də'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s; -əbl
 Devenish 'devniʃ
 Deventer 'devəntə*
 De Vere də'veriə*
 Devereux 'devəru:, -ru:ks
 Deveron 'devərən
 Deverson 'devəsən
 De Vesci də'vesi
 deviat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'di:vi'eit
 [-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 deviation, -s ,di:vi'eifən, -z
 device, -s di'vais, -iz
 devil (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'devl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 devil-fish, -es 'devlif, -iz
 devilish, -ly, -ness 'devliʃ [-vliʃ], -li, -nis
 devil-may-care 'devlmei'keə*
 devilment, -s 'devlmənt, -s
 devlir[y, -ies 'devlri, -iz
 devil-worship, -per/s 'devl,wə:ʃip, -ə*/z
 Devine də'vein [di'v-]
 devout, -ly, -ness 'di:vios [-vjəs], -li,
 -nis
 devis[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 di'vaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 devisee, -s ,devi'zi: [di'vai'zi:], -z
 divisor, -s ,devi'zo:* [di'vai'zo:*,
 di'vaizə:*], -z
 devitalization [-isa-] di:,vaitəlai'zeifən
 ['di:,vai-, -tjai-]
 devitaliz[e [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed di:,vaitəl-
 aiz ['di:'v-, -tjai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Devizes di'vaiziz
 devocalization [-isa-], -s di:,vokəlai-
 'zeifən ['di:,vokəlai'z-, -kjai-], -z
 devocaliz[e [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed di:,
 'vokəlaiz ['di:'v-, -kjaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 devoic[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'vois, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t
 devoid di'void [də'v-]
 devolution, -s ,di:və'lu:ʃən [-v\':u-:
 -və'ljʊ:-], -z
 devolv[e, -es, -ing, -ed di'volv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Devon, -shire 'devn, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Devonian, -s də'vouniən [di'v-, -njən],
 -z
 Devonport 'devnpɔ:t [-vmp-]
 devot[e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
 di'vout, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 devotee, -s ,devou'ti: [-vo't-], -z

devotion, -s di'vouʃən, -z
 devotional, -onally di'vouʃ[n] [-n],
 -ən], -nəli [-fə'li, -fənəli]
 devour, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vaʊə*
 [də'v-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 devout, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di'vaut,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 dew, -s dju:, -z
 dewan, -s di'wɑ:n, -z
 Dewar 'dju(:)ə*
 dewberry, -ies 'dju:beri [-bəri], -iz
 dew-claw, -s 'dju:klo:, -z
 dew-drop, -s 'dju:drop, -s
 D'Ewes dju:z
 De Wet də'vet [də'wet]
 Dewey 'dju(:)i
 dewlap, -s 'dju:læp, -s
 dew-point, -s 'dju:point, -s
 dew-pond, -s 'dju:pond, -z
 Dewsbury 'dju:zbəri
 dew/y, -iness 'dju:i [dju:i], -inis
 dexter 'dekstə*
 dexterity deks'teriti
 dexterous, -ly, -ness 'dekstərəs, -li,
 -nis
 dextrose 'dekstrous
 dey, -s dei, -z
 D'Eyncourt 'deinkɔ:t [-ko:t]
 De Zoete də'zu:t
 dhobi, -(e)s 'doubi, -z
 dhow, -s dau, -z
 diabetes ,daia'bi:ti:z
 diabetic, -s ,daia'betik [-'bi:t-], -s
 diabolic, -al, -ally ,daia'bolik, -əl, -əli
 diabolism dai'əbəlizəm [-bol-]
 diaboliz[e [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed dai-
 'əbəlaiz [-bol-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 diablo ,di'ɑ:bəlu [-'əb-]
 diachronic ,daia'kronik [,daia-]
 diaconal dai'ækənəl
 diaconate, -s dai'ækənit [-neit], -s
 diacritic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al ,daia'kritik, -s,
 -əl
 diadem, -s ,daia'dem [-dəm], -z
 diæres[is, -es dai'iores[is [-ris-], -i:z
 diagnose, -es, -ing, -ed ,daiaɣnəuz
 [,daiaɣ'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 diagnos[is, -es ,daiaɣ'nous[is, -i:z
 diagnostic (s. *adj.*), -s ,daiaɣ'nɔstik, -s
 diagonal (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally dai'æɡənəl,
 -lz, -əli [-li]
 diagram, -s ,daiaɣrəm, -z
 diagrammatic, -al, -ally ,daiaɣrə'mætik,
 -əl, -əli
 dial (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'daiaəl, -z,
 'daiaəlɪŋ, 'daiaəld
 dialect, -s ,daia'lekt, -s
 dialectal ,daia'lektl

dialectic, -s, -al, -ally ,daɪə'lektik, -s, -əl, -əli
 dialectician, -s ,daɪəlek'tɪʃən, -z [-i
 dialectologist/s, -y ,daɪəlek'tɒlədʒɪst/s,
 diallage (*figure of speech*) daɪ'æləgi
 [-lədʒi]
 diallage (*mineral*) 'daɪəlɪdʒ
 dialogue|sm, -st/s daɪ'ælədʒɪ|zəm, -st/s
 dialogue, -s 'daɪəlɒg, -z
 dial-plate, -s 'daɪə'pleɪt, -s
 dialys|is, -es daɪ'ælis|is [-ləs-], -i:z
 diamagnetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally daɪə'mæg-
 'netik ['daɪə'mæg'n-, -mæg-], -s, -əli
 diamagnetism ,daɪə'mægnɪtɪzəm
 ['daɪə'm-]
 diameter, -s daɪ'æmɪtə*, -z
 diametr|al, -ally daɪ'æmɪtr|əl, -əli
 diametric|al, -ally ,daɪə'metrɪk|əl, -əli
 [-ʃi, -li]
 diamond, -s 'daɪəmənd, -z
 diamond-field, -s 'daɪəməndfi:ld, -z
 Diana daɪ'ænə
 dianthus, -es daɪ'ænθəs, -iz
 diapason, -s ,daɪə'peɪn [-'peɪzn], -z
 diaper, -s 'daɪəpə*, -z
 diaphanous daɪ'æfənəs
 diaphone, -s 'daɪəfoun, -z
 diaphonic ,daɪə'fɒnik
 diaphragm, -s 'daɪəfræm [-frəm], -z
 diaphragmatic ,daɪəfræg'mætɪk [-fræg-]
 diapositive, -s ,daɪə'pɒzɪtɪv [-zət-], -z
 diarch|y, -ies 'daɪə:k|i, -iz
 diarist, -s 'daɪərɪst, -s
 diarrhoea ,daɪə'riə
 diar|y, -ies 'daɪəri, -iz
 Diaspora daɪ'æspərə [-porə]
 diastase 'daɪəsteɪs
 diastole, -s daɪ'æstəli, -z
 diatherm|ic, -ous ,daɪə'θə:m|ɪk, -əs
 diatom, -s 'daɪətəm [-təm], -z
 diatonic, -ally ,daɪə'tɒnik, -əli
 diatribe, -s 'daɪətraɪb, -z
 dib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dib,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Dibb dib
 dibb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'dɪb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 Dibdin 'dɪbdɪn
 dicast, -s 'dɪkæst, -s
 dice (*plur. of die*) daɪs
 dice (v.), -es, -ing, -ed daɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 dice-box, -es 'daɪsbɒks, -iz
 Dicey 'daɪsi
 dichloride, -s daɪ'klɒ:raɪd, -z
 dichotomy dɪ'kɒtəmi
 Dick dik
 dickens (D.) 'dɪkɪnz

Dickensian dɪ'kenzɪən [-zjən]
 Dicker 'dɪkə*
 dickey, -s 'dɪki, -z
 Dickens 'dɪkɪnz
 Dickinson 'dɪkɪnzn
 Dicksee 'dɪksi(:)
 Dickson 'dɪksn
 dick|y (D.), -ies; -ybird/s 'dɪk|i, -ɪz;
 -ɪbə:d/z
 dicotyledon, -s 'daɪ,kɒtɪ'li:dən [,daɪk-], -z
 dictaphone, -s 'dɪktəfoun, -z
 dictate (s.), -s 'dɪkteɪt, -s
 dictat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dɪk-
 'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ld, -ə*/z
 dictation, -s dɪk'teɪʃən, -z
 dictatorial, -ly ,dɪktə'tɔ:riəl, -i
 dictatorship, -s dɪk'teɪtəʃɪp, -s
 diction 'dɪkʃən
 dictionary, -ies 'dɪkʃənri [-ʃənəri], -iz
 dictum, -a, -urns 'dɪktəm, -ə, -əmz
 did (*from do*) dɪd
 Didache 'dɪdəki(:)
 didactic, -al, -ally dɪ'dæktɪk [daɪ'd-],
 -əl, -əli
 didacticism dɪ'dæktɪsɪzəm [daɪ'd-]
 didapper, -s 'daɪdəpə*, -z
 Didcot 'dɪdkɒt
 didd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɪd|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Diderot dɪ'dərəu (didro)
 didn't 'dɪdn't [*also* 'dɪdn *when not final*]
 Dido 'daɪdou
 Didymus 'dɪdɪməs
 die (s.) (*stamp*), -s daɪ, -z,
 die (s.) (*cube*), dice, daɪ, daɪs
 die (v.), -s, dying, died daɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 dielectric (s. *adj.*), -s ,daɪi'lektrɪk, -s
 Dieppe dɪ(:)'ep (dʒep)
 dies (s.) (*day*) 'daɪi:z ['daɪ:z]
 dies (*from die*) daɪz
 Diesel 'di:zəl
 die-sink, -er/s, -ing 'daɪ-sɪŋk, -ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 diet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'daɪət, -s, -ɪŋ, -ld
 dietar|y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'daɪətəri ['daɪɪt-],
 -iz
 dietetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ,daɪi'tetɪk
 [,daɪə't-], -s, -əl, -əli
 differ, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɪfə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 differen|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'dɪfrən|s, -sɪz, -t/li
 differenti|al, -ally ,dɪfə'ren|ʃəl, -əli
 differentiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,dɪfə'ren-
 'ʃeɪt [-fʃeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ld
 differentiation, -s ,dɪfərənʃi'eɪʃən
 [-nsi'eɪ-], -z
 difficile 'dɪfɪsi:l
 difficult 'dɪfɪkəlt
 difficult|y, -ies 'dɪfɪkəlt|i, -iz
 diffiden|ce, -t/ly 'dɪfɪdən|s, -t/li

diffract, -s, -ing, -ed di'frækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 diffraction di'frækʃən
 diffuse (*adj.*), -ly, -ness di'fju:s, -li, -nis
 diffus(e) (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,
 -edness, -er/s di'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z
 diffusibility di'fju:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
 diffusible di'fju:zəbl [-zib-]
 diffusion di'fju:ʒən
 diffusive, -ly, -ness di'fju:siv, -li, -nis
 dig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, dug dig, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, daŋ
 dig. (*in phrase infra dig.*) dig
 digamma, -s dai'gæmə ['daigæmə], -z
 Digby 'digbi
 digest (*s.*), -s 'daidʒest, -s
 digest (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed di'dʒest [dai'dʒ-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 digestibility di'dʒestə'biliti [dai'dʒ-,
 -ti'b-]
 digestible di'dʒestəbl [dai'dʒ-, -tib-] [-z
 digestion, -s di'dʒestʃən [dai'dʒ-, -eʃtʃ-],
 digestive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness di'dʒes-
 tiv [dai'dʒ-], -z, -li, -nis
 digger, -s 'diga*, -z
 Digges digz
 diggings 'digiqz
 Diggle, -s 'digl, -z
 Diggory 'digori
 dight dait
 Dighton 'daitn
 digit, -s; -al/s 'didʒit, -s; -l/z
 digital|n, -s 'didʒi'teili|n, -s
 dignify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'digni|fai,
 -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
 dignitary, -ies 'dignitəri, -iz
 dignit|y, -ies 'dignit|i, -iz
 digraph, -s 'daigra:f [-græf], -s
 digress, -es, -ing, -ed dai'gres [di'g-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 digression, -s dai'gresʃən [di'g-], -z
 digressive, -ly, -ness dai'gresiv [di'g-],
 -li, -nis
 digs (*lodgings*) digz
 Dijon 'di:ʒɔ:ŋ [-ʒo:ŋ, -ʒoŋ, -ʒon] (diʒɔ)
 dike (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed daik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 dilapidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'læpideit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 dilapidation, -s di'læpi'deifən, -z
 dilatability dai'leɪtə'biliti [di,l-]
 dilatation, -s 'dailei'teifən [-lət-], -z
 dilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 dai'leit [di'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 dilation, -s dai'leifən [di'l-], -z
 dilator|y, -ily, -iness 'dilətəri, -ili, -inis
 dilemma, -s di'lemə [dai'l-], -z
 dilettant|e, -es, -ism 'dili'tænt|i, -iz,
 -izəm

diligence (*industry*) 'dilidʒəns
 diligence (*coach*), -s 'diliʒə:ns [-ʒa:ns,
 -ʒɔ:ns, -ʒo:ns, -dʒəns] (diliʒə:s), -iz
 diligent, -ly 'dilidʒənt, -li
 Dilke, -s dilk, -s
 dill (D.), -s dil, -z
 Dillon 'dilən
 Dillwyn 'dilwin
 dilly-dall|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'dilidælli,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 diluent (*s. adj.*), -s 'diluənt, -s
 dilut|e (*adj. v.*), -eness; -es, -ing, -ed
 dai'lju:t [di'l-, 'lu:t], -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
 dilution, -s dai'lju:ʃən [di'l-, 'lu:-], -z
 diluvial, -n dai'lu:viəl [di'l-, 'lju:-,
 -vʒə-], -n
 diluvium, -a dai'lu:viəm [di'l-, 'lju:-,
 -vʒəm], -ə
 dim (*adj. v.*), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness,
 -mish; -s, -ming, -med dim, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -z, -iŋ, -d
 Diman 'daimən
 dime, -s daim, -z
 dimension, -s di'menʃən [dai'm-], -z
 dimensional di'menʃən| [dai'm-, -ʃn],
 [-ʃn]
 dimeter, -s 'dimitə*, -z
 dimidiate (*adj.*) di'midiit [-dʒit]
 dimidiat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed di'midieit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 dimidiation di'midi'eifən
 diminish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'miniʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 diminuendo, -s di,minju'endou, -z
 diminution, -s 'dimi'nju:ʃən, -z
 diminutive, -ly, -ness di'minjutiv, -li,
 -nis
 dimity 'dimiti
 Dimmesdale 'dimzdeil
 dimmish 'dimiʃ
 dimple (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'dimp|l,
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 dimply 'dimpli
 Dimsdale 'dimzdeil
 din (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned din, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Dinah 'daɪnə
 dinar, -s di'na: * [i-], -z
 Dindigul 'dindigəl
 din|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dain, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 ding, -s, -ing, -ed diŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 dingdong 'diŋ'dɒŋ [*also* 'i-, 'i- *according*
to sentence-stress]
 dingey, -s 'dingi, -z
 dingh|y, -ies 'dinggi, -iz
 dingle (D.), -s 'dingl, -z
 Dingley 'diŋli
 dingo, -s 'diŋgou, -z
 Dingwall 'diŋwɔ:l [-wəl]

dingy (s.) (*boat*), -ies 'dingli, -iz
dingly (*adj.*) (*dirty*), -ier, -iest, -ily,
-iness 'dindʒli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist],
-ili, -inis
dining-car, -s 'dainiŋ-kɑː*, -z
dining-room, -s 'dainiŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
dining-table, -s 'dainiŋteibl, -z
dinky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dinkli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Dinmont 'dinmɒnt [-mɒnt]
dinner, -s 'dinə*, -z
dinner-bell, -s 'dinəbel, -z [-z
dinner-hour, -s 'dinər,auə* ['dinə,auə*],
dinner-jacket, -s 'dinə,dʒækɪt, -s
dinner-part|y, -ies 'dinə,pɑːt|ji, -iz
dinner-service/s, -set/s, -table/s,
-time/s, -wagon/s 'dinə,səːvis/iz,
-set/s, -teibl/z, -taim/z, -wæɡən/z
Dinocrates dai'nɒkrətiːz
Dinorah di'nɒrə
dinosaur, -s 'dainəsəː* [-nos-], -z
dinosaur|us, -i 'dainə'sɔːr|əs [-'--], -ai
dinothéri|um, -a 'dainə'θiəri|əm [-nə'θ-],
dint dint [-ə]
Dinwiddie din'widi
diocesan dai'ɒsɪsən [-səs-]
diocese, -s 'daɪsɪs [-siːs], -iz
Diocles 'daɪəkliːz ['daɪɒk-] [-ʃən]
Diocletian 'daɪə'kliːʃən ['daɪə'k-, -ʃjən]
Diodorus 'daɪə'dɔːrəs ['daɪə'd-]
Diogenes dai'ɒdʒiniːz [-dʒən-]
Diomed 'daɪəməd ['daɪom-]
Diomedes 'daɪəmiːd ['daɪom-]
Diomedes 'daɪəmiːdiːz ['daɪə'm-]
Dion (*Greek*) 'daɪən, (*French*) 'di(:)ən
['diːʒn, 'diːɒn, 'diːɒn, 'diːɒn] (djɔ),
(in D. Boucicault) 'daɪən
Dionysia, -n 'daɪə'niziə [-zjə, -ʒiə,
-ʒjə], -n
Dionysius 'daɪə'naisiəs [-'naisjəs,
-'nɪʃiəs, -'nɪʃjəs]
Dionysus 'daɪə'naisəs
diorama, -s 'daɪə'rɑːmə ['daɪər-], -z
dioramic 'daɪə'ræmik
Diosy di'ɒsi
dioxide, -s dai'ɒksaid ['daɪə-], -z
dip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s dip,
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
diphtheria dif'θəriə [dɪp'θ-, 'θjəːr-]
diphthong, -s 'difθɒŋ [dɪp'θ-], -z
diphthong|al, -ally dif'θɒŋɡəl [dɪp'θ-],
-əli
diphthongization [-isa-], -s 'difθɒŋ-
gai'zeiʒən [dɪp'θ-], -z
diphthongiz|e [-is|e], -es, -iŋ, -ed
'difθɒŋgaiz [dɪp'θ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
diplodocus, -es di'plɒdəkəs, -iz
diploma, -s di'pləmə, -z

diplomacy di'pləʊməsi [-'pləm-]
diplomat, -s 'dipləmət [-pləm-], -s
diplomatic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally, di-
plo'mætɪk [-plə'm-], -s, -əl, -əli [-s
diplomatist, -s di'pləʊmətɪst [-'pləm-],
diplomatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -iŋ, -ed
di'pləʊmətaɪz [-'pləm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
dipper, -s 'dɪpə*, -z
Diprose 'dɪprəʊz
dipsomania 'dɪpsəu'meɪniə [-njə]
dipsomaniac (s. *adj.*), -s 'dɪpsəu-
'meɪniæk [-njæk], -s
dipter|a, -al, -ous 'diptər|ə, -əl, -əs
diptych, -s 'diptɪk, -s
dire, -r, -st, -ness 'daɪə*, -rə*, -rist, -nis
direct (*adj. v.*), -est, -ness; -s, -iŋ, -ed,
-or/s di'rekt [dai'r-, də'r-, occas.
'dairekt *when attributive adj.*], -ist,
-nis; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
direction, -s di'rekʃən [də'r-, dai'r-], -z
directional di'rekʃənəl [də'r-, dai'r-, -ʃəl,
-ʃəl]
directive di'rektiv [də'r-, dai'r-]
directly di'rektli [də'r-, dai'r-, 'drekli]
*Note.—The form 'drekli is not used
in the sense of 'in a straight
manner'; it is, however, frequent
in the sense of 'at once,' and still
more frequent in the sense of 'as
soon as.'*
directorate, -s di'rektərɪt [də'r-, dai'r-],
-s
directorship, -s di'rektəʃɪp [də'r-,
dai'r-], -s
director|y, -ies di'rektər|i [də'r-], -iz
dire|ful, -fully, -fulness 'daɪə'fʊl, -fʊli
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
dirge, -s 'dɜːdʒ, -iz
dirigible (s. *adj.*), -s 'dɪrɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-,
dɪ'rɪdʒ-], -z
dirk (D.), -s dɜːk, -s
dirt dɜːt
dirt-cheap 'dɜːt'tʃiːp
dirt-track, -s 'dɜːttræk, -s
dirty (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
-ies, -ying, -ied 'dɜːt|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist
[-jist], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
Dis dis
disability, -ies 'disə'biliti [di'zə-], -iz
disable, -les, -ling, -led, -lement dis-
'eɪbl [di'zei-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld,
-lmənt
disabus|e, -es, -iŋ, -ed 'disə'bjuːz
['disə'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
disaccustom, -s, -iŋ, -ed 'disə'kʌstəm
[dis-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disadvantage, -s 'disəd'vɑːntɪdʒ ['dis-
əd'v-], -iz

disadvantageous, -ly, -ness ,disæd-
væn'teidʒəs ['dis,ædvæ:n't-, -vən-],
-li, -nis
disaffect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ,dis-
ə'fekt ['disə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
disaffection ,disə'fekʃən ['disə'f-]
disagree, -s, -ing, -d, -ment/s ,dis-
ə'gri: ['disə'g-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
disagreeable, -ly, -leness, -les ,dis-
ə'griəbəl, -li, -lnis, -lz [-z, -iŋ, -d
disallow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'lau [,dis-],
disallowable, -ance ,disə'lauəbl, -əns
disappear, -s, -ing, -ed ,disə'piə* ['dis-
ə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d
disappearance, -s ,disə'piərəns, -iz
disappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ,dis-
ə'point ['disə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
disapprobation ,disəpro'beifən ['dis-
æpro'b-, -prə'b-, -pru'b-]
disapproval ,disə'pru:vəl ['disə'p-]
disapprove, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'disə'pru:v
[,dis-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d
disarm, -s, -ing, -ed ,dis'a:m [di'zɑ:m],
-z, -iŋ, -d
disarmament ,dis'a:məmənt [di'zɑ:m-]
disarrange, -es, -ing, -ed 'disə'reindʒ
[,dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
disarrangement, -s ,disə'reindʒmənt, -s
disarray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'rei, -z,
-iŋ, -d
disarticulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'disa:-
'tikjuleit [,dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disarticulation ,disa:tikju'leifən ['dis-
a:tikju'l-]
disaster, -s di'zɑ:stə*, -z
disastrous, -ly, -ness di'zɑ:stəs, -li, -nis
disavow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'vau [,dis-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
disband, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis'bænd,
-z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt [dis'bænmənt]
disbar, -s, -ring, -red dis'ba:*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
disbark, -s, -ing, -ed dis'ba:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
disbelief 'disbi'li:f
disbelieve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-
bi'li:v [,dis-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disburse, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
'bɜ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
disc, -s disk, -s
discard (s.), -s 'diskɑ:d [dis'kɑ:d], -z
discard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kɑ:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id
discern, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'sə:n
[di'zə:n], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
discernible, -ly, -leness di'sə:nəbəl
[di'zə:-, -nib-], -li, -lnis
discharge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disciple, -s; -ship di'saipl, -z; -ʃip
disciplinarian, -s ,disipli'neəriən [-səp-],
-z
disciplin(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ary
'disiplin [-səp-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri
disclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'kleim,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disclaimer (denial), -s dis'kleimə*, -z
disclose, -es, -ing, -ed dis'klouz, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
disclosure, -s dis'klouzə*, -z
discobolus, -i dis'kɒbələs [-bɪ-], -ai
discolo(u)ration, -s dis,kələ'reifən
[,disk-], -z
discolour, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kalə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
discomfit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kamfit
[-ʌmf-], -s, -iŋ, -id
discomfiture dis'kamfitʃə* [-ʌmf-]
discomfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis-
'kamfət [-ʌmf-], -s, -iŋ, -id
discompose, -es, -ing, -ed ,diskəm-
'pouz ['diskəm'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
discompose ,diskəm'pouzə* ['dis-
kəm'p-]
disconcert, -s, -ing, -ed ,diskən'sə:t
['diskən's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'diskə'nekt
[,dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disconnection ,diskə'nekʃən ['diskə'n-]
disconsolate, -ly, -ness dis'konsləit, -li,
-nis
discontent, -ed, -edly, -edness 'dis-
kən'tent [,dis-], -id, -idli, -idnis
discontinuance ,diskən'tinjuəns ['dis-
kən't-]
discontinue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'diskən-
'tinju(:) [,dis-], -ju(:)z, -juŋ, -ju(:)d
discontinuity, -ies 'dis,konti'nju(:)iti
[,dis-], -iz
discontinuous, -ly 'diskən'tinjuəs [,dis-],
-li
discord (s.), -s 'disko:d, -z
discord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'ko:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id
discordance, -cy, -t/ly dis'ko:dən[s,
-si, -t/li
discount (s.), -s 'diskaunt, -s
discount (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-
kaunt [dis'kaunt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
discountenance, -es, -ing, -ed dis'kaun-
tinəns [-tən-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
discourage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement
dis'karidʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -mənt
discourse (s.), -s dis'ko:s ['disko:s,
-ɔəs], -iz
discourses (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'ko:s [-'kɔəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

discourteous, -ly, -ness dis'kə:tiəs
 [-'kə:t-, -'kə:t-, -tjəs], -li, -nis
 discourtesy dis'kə:ti:si [-'kə:t-, -'kə:t-]
 discover, -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s
 dis'kʌvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 discoverable dis'kʌvərəbl
 discover dis'kʌvət
 discover|y, -ies dis'kʌvər|i, -iz
 discredit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kredit ['dis'k-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 discreditab|le, -ly, -leness dis'kredit-
 əbl, -li, -lnis
 discreet, -est, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 discrepan|cy, -cies, -t dis'krepən|si, -siz,
 -t
 discrete, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -li, -nis
 discretion, -s dis'kreʃən, -z
 discreti|onal, -onally dis'kreʃ|əpəl [-ən]],
 -nəli [-ənəli]
 discretionar|y, -ily dis'kreʃənəri [-fənər-],
 -li
 discriminate (*adj.*), -ly dis'kriminit, -li
 discriminat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis-
 'krimineit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 discrimination, -s dis'krimi'neiʃən, -z
 discriminative, -ly dis'krimineitiv
 [-nət-], -li
 discursion, -s dis'kə:ʃən, -z
 discursive, -ly, -ness dis'kə:siv, -li, -nis
 discursory dis'kə:səri
 disc|us, -i 'diskəs, -ai
 discuss, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dis'kʌs, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 discussion, -s dis'kʌʃən, -z
 disdain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dis'dein
 [di'z'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disdain|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'dein|fʊl
 [di'z'd-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 disease, -s, -d di'zi:z, -iz, -d
 disembark, -s, -ing, -ed 'disim'bɑ:k
 [di's-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 disembarkation, -s 'disemba:'keiʃən
 ['disemba:'k-, -sim-], -z
 disembarkment, -s 'disim'bɑ:kmənt
 ['disim'b-], -s
 disembarrass, -es, -ing, -ed 'disim-
 'bærəs [di's-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 disembarrassment, -s 'disim'bærəsmənt
 ['disim'b-], -s
 disembod|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'disim-
 'bɒd|i [di's-], -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id
 disembowel, -s, -ling, -led 'disim-
 'bauəl [-'bauil, -'bauel], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disenchant, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'tʃɑ:nt
 [di's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 disenchantment, -s 'disin'tʃɑ:ntmənt
 ['disin'tʃ-], -s

disencumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'disin-
 'kamb|ə* [di's-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 disendow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'dau [di's-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 disendowment 'disin'daʊmənt ['dis-
 in'd-]
 disenfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin-
 'fræntʃaiz [di's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 disenfranchisement 'disin'fræntʃizmənt
 ['disin'f-]
 disengage|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'geɪdʒ
 [di's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 disentail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'teɪl
 [di's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disentangle, -les, -ling, -led 'disin-
 'tæŋɡl [di's-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 disentanglement 'disin'tæŋɡlmənt ['dis-
 in't-]
 disentit|le, -les, -ling, -led 'disin'taitl
 [di's-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 disestablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'disis'tæblɪʃ
 [di's-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 disestablishment 'disis'tæblɪʃmənt ['dis-
 is't-]
 disfavour 'dis'feivə* [di'sf-]
 disfiguration, -s dis'figjʊə'reiʃən [di'sf-],
 -z
 disfigure|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
 'figə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 disfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'fræn-
 tʃaiz [di'sf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 disfranchisement 'dis'fræntʃizmənt
 disgorg|e, -es, -ing, -ed dis'ɡɔ:dʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 disgrace (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dis'greɪs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 disgrace|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'greɪs|
 fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 disgruntled dis'grʌntld
 disguis|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'gaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 disgust (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'ɡʌst,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 dish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed diʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 dishabille diʃə'bi:l [-sə'b-]
 disharmony 'dis'hɑ:məni
 dish|cloth, -cloths 'diʃ|klɒθ [-klɒθ],
 -klɒθs [-klɒ:ðz, -klɒ:θs]
 dish-cover, -s 'diʃ,kʌvə*, -z
 disheart|en, -ens, -ening, -ened dis-
 'hɑ:tʃən, -nz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -nd
 disherison dis'herizn [-isn]
 dishev|el, -els, -elling, -elled di'ʃev|əl,
 -əlz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -əld
 dishful, -s 'diʃfʊl, -z
 dishonest, -ly dis'ɒnist [di'zɒ-], -li
 dishonest|y, -ies dis'ɒnist|i [di'zɒ-],
 -iz

dishonour (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'ɒnə* [di'zɒ-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 dishonourable, -ly, -leness dis'ɒnərəbəl
 [di'zɒ-], -li, -lnis
 dishors[e], -es, -ing, -ed dis'hɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ,
 dish-water 'diʃ,wɔ:tə* [-t
 disillusi[on] (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -onment ,disi'lu:ʒ[ən] [di-s-, -'lju:-],
 -ənz, -riŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment
 disinclination ,disinkli'neiʃən [di'sin-
 kli'n-, -iŋk-, -nti-, -lə'n-]
 disinclin[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'klaɪn
 [di-s-, -iŋ'kl-, -in'ti-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disinfect, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'fekt [di-s-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 disinfectant (*s. adj.*), -s ,disin'fektənt
 ['disin'f-], -s
 disinfection, -s ,disin'fekʃən [di'sin'f-], -z
 disingenuous, -ly, -ness 'disin'dʒen-
 juəs [di-s-], -li, -nis
 disinherit, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'herit
 [di-s-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 disinheritance ,disin'heritəns [di'sin'h-]
 disintegrable dis'integrəbl
 disintegrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-
 'intigreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 disintegration, -s dis'inti'greiʃən
 [di-sin-], -z
 disinter, -s, -ring, -red 'disin'tə:*
 [di-s-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 disinterested, -ly, -ness dis'intristid
 [di'sin-, -'intərest-, -'intrəst-], -li,
 -nis
 disinterment, -s ,disin'tə:mənt [di'sin-
 in't-], -s
 disjoin, -s, -ing, -ed dis'dʒɔɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 disjoint, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-
 'dʒɔɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 disjunct dis'dʒʌŋkt
 disjunction, -s dis'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
 disjunctive, -ly dis'dʒʌŋktiv [di'sdʒ-],
 disk, -s disk, -s [-li
 dislik[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dis'laɪk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 Note.—The stress '-- is, however,
 used in the expression likes and
 dislikes.
 dislocat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dislokeɪt
 [-lək-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 dislocation, -s ,dislo'keiʃən [-lə'k-], -z
 dislodg[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment dis-
 'lɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
 displayal, -ally, -alty 'dis'loiəl [dis'l-],
 -əli, -əlti
 dismissal, -ally, -alness 'dizm[ə]l, -əli,
 -əlnis
 dismantl[e], -les, -ling, -led dis'mæntl,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld

dismay (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dis'mei, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 dismember, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis-
 'membə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
 dismiss, -es, -ing, -ed dis'mis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 dismissal, -s dis'misəl, -z
 dismount, -s, -ing, -ed 'dis'maunt
 [dis'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 disobedien[ce], -t/ly ,diso'bi:djən[s] [di'so-
 o'b-, -sə'b-], -t/li
 disobey, -s, -ing, -ed 'diso'bei [di-s-,
 -sə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disoblige, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 'diso'blaidʒ [di-s-, -sə'b-], -iz, -iŋ/li,
 -iŋnis, -d
 disorder (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered dis-
 'ɔ:də* [di'zɔ:-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 disorderly, -liness dis'ɔ:dəli [di'zɔ:-],
 -linis
 disorganization [-isa-] dis'ɔ:gənaɪ'zei-
 ʃən [di'zɔ:-, ,diso:-, -gɒ-, -ni'z-]
 disorganize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed dis-
 'ɔ:gənaɪz [di'zɔ:-, ,dis'ɔ:-, -gɒnaɪz], -iz,
 -iŋ, -d [-z, -iŋ, -d
 disown, -s, -ing, -ed dis'oun [di's'oun],
 disparage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement dis'pæridʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d,
 -ə*/z, -mənt
 disparate (*s. adj.*), -s 'dispərit [-reit], -s
 disparity dis'pæriti
 passionate, -ly, -ness dis'pæʃnit
 [-fənit, -fɒnit], -li, -nis
 dispatch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'pætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 dispatch-boat, -s dis'pætʃbɔ:t, -s
 dispatch-box, -es dis'pætʃbɒks, -iz
 dispatch-rider, -s dis'pætʃraɪdə*, -z
 dispel, -s, -ling, -led dis'pel, -z, -iŋ, -d
 dispensable dis'pensəbl
 dispensar[y], -ies dis'pensəri, -iz
 dispensation, -s ,dispen'seɪʃən [-pən-],
 -z [-təri, -iz
 dispensator[y] (*s. adj.*), -ies dis'pensə-
 dispense[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pens,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 dispeople, -les, -ling, -led 'dis'pi:pəl
 [dis'p-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 dispersal dis'pə:səl
 disperse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pə:s,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 dispersion, -s dis'pə:ʃən, -z
 dispersive dis'pə:siv
 dispirit, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-
 'pirit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 displace, -es, -ing, -ed -ement/s dis-
 'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 display (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'plei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

displeas[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
dis'pli:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -d
displeasure dis'pleɜə*
disport, -s, -ing, -ed dis'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
dispose[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
-al/s dis'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z;
-əbl, -əl/z
disposition, -s ,dispə'ziʃən [-pɔ'z-,
-pu'z-], -z
dispossess, -es, -ing, -ed 'dispə'zes [di's-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
disproof 'dis'pru:f [-']
disproportion, -ed 'disprə'pɔ:ʃən [di's-,
-prə'p-, -pru'p-], -d
disproportional, -onally ,disprə'pɔ:ʃ[n]
'disprə'p-, -prə'p-, -pru'p-, -ŋ], -ən]],
-nəli [-nəli]
disproportionate, -ly, -ness ,disprə-
'pɔ:ʃnit ['disprə'p-, -prə'p-, -pru'p-,
-ŋnit, -fənit], -li, -nis
disproval dis'pru:vəl ['dis'p-]
disprove[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pru:v
[di'sp-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disputable dis'pju:təbl ['disputəbl]
disputableness dis'pju:təblnis
disputant (s. *adj.*), -s dis'pju:tənt
[di'sputənt], -s
disputation, -s ,dispju:(t)'teifən, -z
disputatious, -ly, -ness ,dispju:(t)'teifəs,
-li, -nis
disputative dis'pju:tətiv
dispute (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis-
'pju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
disqualification, -s dis,kwɒlifi'keifən
[di'sk-], -z
disqualify, -fies, -fying, -fied dis'kwɒli-
fai ['di'sk-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
disquiet (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kwaiət,
-s, -iŋ, -id
disquietude dis'kwaiitju:d [-'kwaiət-]
disquisition, -s ,diskwi'ziʃən, -z
disquisitional ,diskwi'ziʃ[n] [-fən]]
disquisitive dis'kwizitiv
Disraeli diz'reili
disregard (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'disri'gɑ:d
[di's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
disregardful, -fully ,disri'gɑ:d|ful ['dis-
ri'g-], -fuli [-fəli]
disrepair 'disri'peə* [di's-]
disreputability dis,repju'təbiliti
disreputable, -ly, -leness dis'repju-
təbl, -li, -lnis
disrepute 'disri'pju:t [di's-]
disrespect (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'disris-
'pekt [di's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disrespectful, -fully, -fulness ,dis-
ris'pekt|ful ['disris'p-], -fuli [-fəli],
-fulnis

disrobe[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'roub [di's'r-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
disrupt, -s, -ing, -ed dis'rapt, -s, -iŋ, -id
disruption, -s dis'raptʃən, -z
disruptive dis'raptiv
Diss dis
dissatisfaction 'dis,sætis'fækʃən [di's-
sæt-]
dissatisfactorily, -ily, -iness 'dis,sætis-
'fæktəri [di'ssæt-], -ili, -inis
dissatisfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dis'sætis|-
fai [di's-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
dissect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible
di'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl]
dissecting-room, -s di'sektinrum [-ru:m],
-z
dissection, -s di'sekʃən, -z
disseis[e, -es, -ing, -ed; -in/s 'dis'si:z
[di's'si:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -in/z
dissemblance, -s di'sembləns, -iz
dissemble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
di'semb|l, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
disseminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
'semineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissemination di'semi'neifən
dissension, -s di'senʃən, -z
dissent (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'sent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissentient, -s di'senʃiənt [-fjənt, -fənt],
dissertation, -s ,disə:(t)'teifən, -z [-s
disservice, -s 'dis'sə:vis [di's-], -iz
dissever, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erment;
-erance dis'sev|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-əmənt; -ərəns
dissiden[ce, -t/s 'disidən|s, -t/s
dissimilar, -ly 'di'similə* ['di's-, di-
'sim-], -li
dissimilarity, -ies ,disimi'lærɪti [di'ss-,
'dissimi'l-], -iz
dissimilat[e, -es, -ing, -ed di'simileit
[di's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
dissimulation, -s 'disimi'leifən [di's-,
di's-], -z
dissimilitude ,disi'militju:d [di'ss-, 'dis-
si'm-]
dissimulat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
'simjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissimulation, -s di'simju'leifən, -z
dissipat[e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'disipeit,
-s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
dissipation, -s ,disi'peifən, -z
dissociable (*separable*) di'soufiəbl
[-fjəbl], (*unsociable*) di'soufəbl
dissociat[e, -es, -ing, -ed di'soufieit
[di's-, -oufjeit, -ousieit, -ousjeit],
-s, -iŋ, -id
dissociation di'sousi'eifən [di's-, -oufi-]
dissolubility di'sɒlju'biliti

dissolub|le, -ly, -leness di'soljubl, -li, -lnis
 dissolve (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'disəlu:t [-'lju:t], -s, -li, -nis
 dissolution, -s di'sə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z
 dissolvability di'zɒlvə'biliti
 dissolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'zɒlv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl^{r-s}
 dissolvent (s. *adj.*), -s di'zɒlvənt [di'sɒ-],
 dissonan|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'disonən[s] [-sən-, -sp-], -siz, -t/li
 dissuad|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'sweid, -z, -iŋ, -id
 dissuasion di'sweizən
 dissuasive, -ly, -ness di'sweisiv, -li, -nis
 dissyll=disyll-
 dissymmetric 'disi'metrik ['dissi'm-, -diss-]
 dissymmetry 'disimɪtri ['dis-ə, dis-s-]
 distaff, -s 'distɑ:f, -s
 distan|ce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'distəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 distant, -ly 'distənt, -li
 distaste, -s 'disteist [dis't-], -s
 distaste|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'teist|-fʊl ['dis't-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 distempler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 distemp|e*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 distend, -s, -ing, -ed dis'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 distensible dis'tensəbl [-sib-]
 distension dis'tenʃən
 distich, -s, -ous 'distik, -s, -əs
 disti|, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s dis'til, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 distillate, -s 'distilit [-leit], -s
 distillation, -s 'disti'leɪʃən, -z
 distillatory dis'tilətəri
 distiller|y, -ies dis'tiləri, -iz
 distil|nct, -nctest, -nctly, -nctness dis-'tiŋkt, -ŋktist, -ŋktli [-ŋkdi], -ŋktnis [-ŋkniʃ]
 distinction, -s dis'tiŋkʃən, -z
 distinctive, -ly, -ness dis'tiŋktiv, -li, -nis
 distinguish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -ably
 dis'tiŋgwɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl, -əbli
 distoma 'distomə [-təm-]
 distort, -s, -ing, -ed dis'tɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 distortion, -s dis'tɔ:ʃən, -z
 distract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-'trækt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 distraction, -s dis'trækʃən, -z
 distract|in, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able dis-'trein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 distrainee, -s 'distrei'ni:, -z
 distrainor, -s 'distrei'nɔ:*, -z
 distraint, -s dis'treint, -s

distrait, -e dis'trei ['distrei] (distrə), -t
 distraught dis'trɔ:t
 distress (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis'tres, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
 distress|ful, -fully dis'tresfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli]
 distributable dis'tribjutəbl
 distribut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-'tribju:(t) ['distribju:t], -s, dis'trib-jut|iŋ ['distribju:tiŋ], dis'tribjutid ['distribju:tid], dis'tribjutə*/z ['dis'tribju:tə*/z]
 distribution, -s 'distri'bju:ʃən, -z
 distributive, -ly dis'tribjutiv, -li
 district, -s 'distrikt, -s
 distringas dis'triŋgæs
 distrust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'trast ['dis't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 distrust|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'trast|-fʊl ['dis't-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 disturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'tə:b, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 disturbance, -s dis'tə:bəns, -iz
 distyle, -s 'distail ['dai-stail], -z
 disulph|ate/s, -ide/s dai'salfait/s [-it/s], -aid/z
 disunion, -s 'dis'ju:njən [dis'j-], -z
 disunit|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disju:(')nait [dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 disuse (s.) 'dis'ju:s [dis'j-]
 disuse|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'ju:z [dis'j-], -iz, -iŋ, -d ['disju:zd when
attributive]
 disyllabic 'disilæbik [disi'l-, 'disil-]
 disyllable, -s di'siləbl [di's-], -z
 ditch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Ditchling 'ditʃliŋ
 ditch-water 'di'tʃ,wɔ:tə*
 dithyramb, -s 'diθi'ræmb, -z
 dithyramb|us, -i, -ic/s 'diθi'ræmbəs, -ai, -ik/s
 ditto, -s 'ditou, -z
 Ditton 'ditn
 ditt|y, -ies 'diti, -iz
 diuretic (s. *adj.*), -s 'daiju'retik [-joə-]
 -s
 diurn|al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally dai'ə:n||, -lɜ:, -əli
 divagate, -es, -ing, -ed 'daivəgeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 divagation, -s 'daivə'geɪʃən, -z
 divalent 'dai'veilənt
 divan, -s di'væn [dai'v-], -z
 divaricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed dai'værikeit [di'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 divarication, -s dai'væri'keɪʃən [di'v-], -z

dive (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s daiv,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 diverg[e], -es, -ing, -ed dai'və:dʒ [di'v-].
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 divergen[ce], -ces, -cy, -t/ly dai'və:dʒ-
 ən[s] [di'v-], -siz, -si, -t/li
 divers (*adj.*) 'daivə(:)z
 diverse, -ly dai'vəs [daivə:s], -li
 diversification, -s dai'və:sifi'keifən, -z
 diversify, -fies, -fying, -fied dai'və:si-
 fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 diversion, -s dai'və:ʃən [di'v-], -z
 diversify, -ies dai'və:si'ti [di'v-], -iz
 divert, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dai'və:t [di'v-],
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 Dives (*biblical name*) 'daivi:z, (*sur-
 name*) daivz
 divest, -s, -ing, -ed dai'vest [di'v-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 divestiture dai'vestitʃə* [di'v-]
 divide (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s;
 -able di'vaɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z; -əbl
 dividend, -s 'dividend [-dənd], -z
 dividend-warrant, -s 'dividend,worənt
 [-dənd-], -s
 divination, -s divi'neiʃən, -z
 divine (*s. adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 di'vain, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 divin[e] (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vain,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 diving-|bell/s, -dress/es 'daivɪŋ|bel/z,
 -dres/iz
 divining-rod, -s di'vainɪŋrɒd, -z
 divinitly, -ies di'vinitli, -iz
 divisibility di'vizi'biliti [-zə'b-]
 divisible, -ly di'vizəbəl [-zib-], -li
 division, -s di'vizən, -z
 divisional di'viznəl [-ʒən], -ʒnəl
 divisive, -ly, -ness di'vaisiv, -li, -nis
 divisor, -s di'vaɪzə*, -z
 divorc[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement di'vɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
 divorcée, -s di'vɔ:sei (divorce), -z
 divot, -s 'divət, -s
 divulge, -es, -ing, -ed dai'valdʒ [di'v-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 divulsion, -s dai'valʃən [di'v-], -z
 diwan, -s di'wɑ:n, -z
 Dix, -ey, -ie, -on, -well diks, -i, -i, -n,
 -wəl [-wel]
 diz[ən], -ens, -ening, -ened 'daiz[n, -nz,
 -niŋ, -nd
 dizzy (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'dizli, -iə*, -iist, -ili,
 -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id
 Dnieper, -ster 'dni:pə*, -stə*
 do (*s.*) (*musical note*), -s dou, -z
 do (*s.*) (*swindle, entertainment*), -s du:, -z

do, 'ditou
 do (*v.*); dost; doth; does; doing, did,
 done, doer/s du: (*strong form*),
 du (*weak form, also alternative strong
 form before vowels*), də, d (*weak
 forms*); dɒst (*str. f.*), dɒst (*wh. f.*);
 dʌθ (*str. f.*), dəθ (*wh. f.*); dʌz (*str.
 f.*), dɒz, dz (*wh. fs.*); 'du(:)iŋ, did,
 dæn, 'du(:)ə*/z
 Doane doun
 Dobb, -s dɒb, -z
 dobbin (D.), -s 'dɒbin, -z
 Dobell dou'bel
 Dobie 'doubi
 Dobrée 'doubrei
 Dobson 'dɒbsn
 docent, -s dou'sent ['dousənt], -s
 Docetism, -ist/s dou'si:tɪzəm, -ist/s
 docile 'dousail [-dɒs-]
 docility dou'siliti
 dock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age
 dɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -idʒ
 Docker 'dɒkə*
 docket (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 dock-land 'dɒklænd
 dockyard, -s 'dɒkjɑ:d, -z
 doct[or] (*s. v.*), -ors, -oring, -ored;
 -orate/s, -orship/s 'dɒktə*, -əz,
 -əriŋ, -əd, -ərit/s, -əʃip/s
 doctrinaire, -s 'dɒktri'nɛə*, -z
 doctrin[al], -ally dɒk'trainəl ['dɒktrin-],
 -əli
 doctrinarian, -s 'dɒktri'nɛəriən, -z
 doctrine, -s 'dɒktrin, -z
 document (*s.*), -s 'dɒkjumənt, -s
 document (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkjument,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 document[al], -ary dɒkju'mentəl, -əri
 documentation, dɒkjumen'teɪʃən [-mən-]
 Docwra 'dɒkrə
 Dod(d), -s dɒd, -z
 dodder (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒdə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Doddington 'dɒdɪŋtən
 Doddridge 'dɒdridʒ
 dodecagon, -s dou'dekəgən, -z
 dodecahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'dɒdikə-
 'hedrən [-'hi:d-, 'dɒdikə'h-,
 'dɒdikə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl
 dogle (*s. v.*) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Dodgson 'dɒdʒsn
 Dodington 'dɒdɪŋtən
 dodo (D.), -s 'dɒdou, -z
 Dodona dou'dounə
 Dodsley, -son, -well 'dɒd|zli, -sn, -wəl
 [-wel]

doe (D.), -s dou, -z
 Doeg 'doueg
 doer, -s 'du(:)ə*, -z
 does (from do) daz (strong form), dəz,
 dz (weak forms)
 doeskin, -s 'dou-skin, -z
 doesn't 'daznt [also 'dazn when not
 final]
 doff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dof, -s, -iŋ, -t,
 -ə*/z
 Dofort 'doufə:t
 dog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged (past tense,
 past participle) dɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 dog-bane 'dɒgbeɪn
 Dogberry 'dɒgberi
 dog-biscuit, -s 'dɒg,biskɪt, -s
 dog-cart, -s 'dɒgkɑ:t, -s
 dog-collar, -s 'dɒg,kələ*, -z
 dog-days 'dɒgdeɪz
 doge, -s doudʒ, -iz
 dog-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒgiə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 dog-[faced, -fancier/s, -fish 'dɒg|feɪst,
 -fænsiə*/z [-fænsjə*/z], -fiʃ
 dogged (adj.), -ly, -ness 'dɒgɪd, -li, -nis
 dogger (D.), -s 'dɒgə*, -z
 doggerel 'dɒgərəl [-ril]
 Doggett 'dɒɡɪt
 doggish, -ly, -ness 'dɒɡɪʃ, -li, -nis
 doggrel 'dɒɡrəl
 doggily (s. adj.), -ies 'dɒɡli, -iz
 dog-[headed, -kennel/s, -latin 'dɒg|
 -hedɪd, -ken|z, -'læɪn [-'læɪn]
 dogma, -s 'dɒgmə, -z
 dogmatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally dɒg-
 'mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 dogmatism, -st/s 'dɒgməti|zəm, -st/s
 dogmatize [is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'dɒgmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 dog-rose, -s 'dɒgrəʊz, -iz
 dog's-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒɡziə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 dog-[skin, -star 'dɒg|skin, -sta:*
 dog-tired 'dɒg'taɪəd
 dog-[tooth, -teeth, -watch/es, -wood
 'dɒg|tu:θ, -ti:θ, -wɒtʃ|iz, -wʊd
 doh (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s dou, -z
 Doherty 'dɒwəti, dou'hæ:ti
 Dohoo 'du:hu:
 doily, -ies 'dɔɪli, -iz
 doing, -s 'du(:)iŋ, -z
 doit, -s dɔɪt, -s
 dolce 'dɔltʃi
 doldrum, -s 'dɔldrəm, -z
 dol[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed doul, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 doleful, -fully, -fulness 'doul|fʊl, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

dolerite 'dɔləraɪt
 Dolgelley dɔl'geθli [-'geli] (dɔl'ge|li)
 dolichocephalic 'dɔlikəʊse'fæliɪk [-si'f-,
 -ke'f-, -ki'f-]
 doll, -s dɔl, -z
 dollar (D.), -s 'dɔlə*, -z
 Dollond 'dɔlənd
 dollōp, -s 'dɔləp, -s
 doll's-house, -ses 'dɔlzhaʊs, -ziz
 dollily (D.), -ies 'dɔlli, -iz
 dolman, -s 'dɔlmən, -z
 dolmen, -s 'dɔlmən, -z
 dolomite (D.), -s 'dɔləmaɪt, -s
 dolor 'dɔlə*
 dolorous, -ly, -ness 'dɔlərəs, -li, -nis
 dolour 'dɔlə*
 dolphin, -s 'dɔlfɪn, -z
 dolt, -s dɔult, -s
 doltish, -ly, -ness 'dɔultɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Dolton 'dɔltn
 domain, -s dɔ'mein [də'm-], -z
 Dombey 'dɔmbɪ
 dome, -s, -d dɔʊm, -z, -d
 Domesday 'du:mzdeɪ
 domestic (s. adj.), -s, -ally dɔ'mestɪk
 [də'm-], -s, -əli
 domesticate, -es, -ing, -ed dɔ'mesti-
 keɪt [də'm-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 domestication dɔ'mesti'keɪʃən [də'm-]
 domesticity dɔumes'tɪsɪti
 Domett 'dɔmɪt
 domicile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dɔmisail
 [-sil], -z, -iŋ, -d
 domiciliary 'dɔmi'sɪljəri
 dominant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'dɔmɪnənt,
 -s, -li
 dominate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dɔmi-
 neɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 domination, -s 'dɔmi'neɪʃən, -z
 domineer, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɔmi'niə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Domingo dɔ'mɪŋɡəʊ [də'm-, dɔ'm-]
 Dominic 'dɔminɪk
 Dominica 'dɔmi'ni:kə [dɔ'mɪnikə,
 də'mɪnikə, dɔ'mɪnikə]
 dominical dɔ'mɪnikəl [də'm-, dɔ'm-]
 Dominican (s. adj.), -s dɔ'mɪnikən
 [də'm-, dɔ'm-], -z
 dominie, -s 'dɔmini, -z
 dominion, -s dɔ'mɪnjən [dɔ'm-], -z
 domino, -es 'dɔminəʊ, -z
 Domitian dɔ'mɪʃɪən [də'm-, dɔ'm-],
 -fjən, -ʃən]
 Domvil(l)e 'dɔmvil
 don (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ning, -ned dɔn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 dona(h), -s 'dɔnə, -z
 Donachadee 'dɔnəxə'di: [-nəxə-]

Donalbain 'dɒn|beɪn

Donald, -son 'dɒn|d, -sn

donat|e, -es, -ing, -ed dou'neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Donatello 'dɒnə'teləu

donation, -s dou'neɪʃən, -z

donative, -s 'dɒnətɪv, -z

donator, -s dou'neɪtə*, -z

donatory 'dɒnətəri ['dɒn-]

Donatus dou'neɪtəs

Don Carlos dən'kɑ:ləs

Doncaster 'dɒŋkæstə*

done (from do) dən

Done down

donee, -s dou'ni:, -z

Donegal(l) 'dɒnigə:l ['dɒnɪ'gɔ:l]

Donelson 'dɒnɪsn

Donetz 'dɒnɛts

donga, -s 'dɒŋgə*, -z

Dongan 'dɒŋgən

Don Giovanni 'dɒndʒio'vɑ:ni [-dʒə'v-]

Dongola 'dɒŋgələ

Donington 'dɒnɪŋtən

Doniphan 'dɒnɪfən

Donizetti 'dɒni'zɛti [-ɪ'dze-]

donjon, -s 'dɒndʒən ['dɒn-], -z

Don Juan dən'dʒu(:)ən

donkey, -s 'dɒŋki, -z

donkey-engine, -s 'dɒŋki,ɛndʒɪn, -z

donna, -s 'dɒnə, -z

Donnan 'dɒnən

Donne dən ['dɒn]

Donnington 'dɒnɪŋtən

donnish 'dɒnɪʃ

Donnithorne 'dɒniθɔ:n

Donnybrook 'dɒnɪbrʊk

Donohoe 'dɒnəhu:, 'dɒn-

Dono(g)hue 'dɒnəhu:, 'dɒn-

donor, -s 'dɒnɔ:*, [-nə*], -z

do-nothing, -s 'du:,nʌθɪŋ, -z

Donough 'dɒnəu

Donoughmore 'dɒnəmə:*, [-mə*]

Donovan 'dɒnəvən

Don Pasquale 'dɒnpæs'kwɑ:li

Don Quixote dən'kwɪksɔ:t [-sɛt]

donship, -s 'dɒn-ʃɪp, -s

don't dɒnt [also doun when not final, also dɒmp before p, b, m, dɒŋk before k, g]

Note.—Weak forms dən, dɒn may sometimes be heard in the expression I don't know, and a weak form dəm in the expression I don't mind.

Doo du:

doom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed du:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Doomsday 'du:mzdeɪ

Doon(e) du:n

door, -s dɔ:*, [dɒə*], -z

door-bell/s, -keeper/s, -knocker/s, -mat/s, -nail/s, -plate/s, -post/s, -step/s, -way/s 'dɔ:|bel/z ['dɒə-], -ki:pə*/z, -nɒkə*/z, -mæt/s, -neɪl/z, -pleɪt/s, -pɒst/s, -step/s, -wei/z

Note.—Front door bell is, however, 'frantdɔ:'bel [-dɒə'b-], door being in this case connected more closely with front than with bell.

Doorly 'duəli

dople (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Dora 'dɔ:rə

dorado, -s dɔ:rə'dɔ: [də'r-, dɔ'r-], -z

Doran 'dɔ:rən

Dorando dɔ:rændəu [də'r-, dɔ'r-]

Dorcas 'dɔ:kəs [-kæs]

Dorchester 'dɔ:tʃɪstə*

Dore dɔ:*, [dɒə*]

Doreen 'dɔ:ri:n

Dorian (s. adj.), -s 'dɔ:riən, -z

Doric 'dɔ:ɪk

Doricism, -s 'dɔ:ɪsɪzəm, -z

Doris 'dɔ:ɪs ['dɔ:r-]

Dorking 'dɔ:kiŋ

dorman|cy, -t 'dɔ:mən|si, -t

dormer-window, -s 'dɔ:mə'windəu, -z

dormie 'dɔ:mi

dormitor|y, -ies 'dɔ:mitr|i, -iz

dor|mouse, -mice 'dɔ:maʊs, -maɪs

dormy 'dɔ:mi

Dornoch 'dɔ:nɒx [-nɒx, -nɒk, -nək]

Dornton 'dɔ:ntən

Dorothea 'dɔrə'θiə

Dorothy 'dɔrəθi

Dorr dɔ:*

Dorrien 'dɔ:riən

Dorriforth 'dɔ:rɪfɔ:θ

Dorrit 'dɔ:ɪt

dors|al, -ally 'dɔ:s|əl, -əli

Dorset, -shire 'dɔ:sɪt, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

dor|y, -ies 'dɔ:r|i, -iz

dosage, -s 'dɒsɪdʒ, -iz

dosje (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɒs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

dossal, -s 'dɒsəl, -z

doss-house, -ses 'dɒshau|s, -iz

dossier, -s 'dɒsieɪ (dɒsje), -z

dost (from do) dɒst (strong form), dɒst (weak form)

dot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

dotage 'dɒtɪdʒ

dotard, -s 'dɒtəd, -z

dot|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z

doth (*from do*) dʌθ (*strong form*), dəθ (*weak form*)

Dothan 'douθæn [-θən]

Dotheboys Hall 'du:ðəboiz'hɔ:l

dott(e)rel, -s 'dɒtɹəl, -z

dottle, -s 'dɒtl, -z

dottly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɒtli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Douai (*College, Berkshire*) 'du:ei

douane, -s du(:)'a:n, -z

doub|le (*s. adj. v.*), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'dʌbl, -li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

double-|barrelled, -bass/es 'dʌbl-|bærəld [-bærəld], -beis/iz

double-bedded 'dʌbl,bɛdɪd

Doublebois 'dʌblboiz

double-breasted 'dʌbl'brestɪd ['dʌbl-,brestɪd]

Doubleday 'dʌbldei

double-deal|er/s, -ing 'dʌbl'di:lə*/z ['dʌbl,d-], -iŋ

double-deck|ed, -er/s 'dʌbl'dek[t, -ə*/z

double-dyed 'dʌbl'daɪd [*also* 'dʌblɪdaɪd

when attributive]
double entendre 'du:b|ā:n'tā:ndr [-ʒ:n'tɔ:ndr, -a:n'ta:ndr, -o:n'to:ndr, -ɔ:n'tɔ:ndr]

double entente 'du:b|ā:n'tā:nt [-ʒ:n'tɔ:nt, -a:n'ta:nt, -o:n'to:nt, -ɔ:n'tɔ:nt] (dʌblāntā:t)

double-entry 'dʌbl'entri

double-|faced, -first/s, -headed, -locked, -minded, -quick, -stopping, -stout 'dʌbl'feɪst, -'fə:st/s, -hedɪd, -'lɒkt, -'maɪnɪd [-,maɪnɪd], -'kwɪk, -'stɒpɪŋ, -'staut

doublet, -s 'dʌblɪt, -s

double-tongued 'dʌbl'tʌŋd ['dʌbltʌŋd]

doubloon, -s dʌb'lu:n, -z

doubt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s daut, -s, -iŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z

doubt|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'daut|fʊl, -fulɪst [-fəɪlɪst], -fulɪ [-fəɪli], -fulnɪs

Doubting 'dautɪŋ

doubtless, -ly 'dautlɪs, -li

douch|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed du:f, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Doudney 'dju:dni

Dougal(l) 'du:gəl

Dougan 'du:gən

dough dou

Dougherty 'dɒuətɪ

doughfaced 'dou-feɪst

dough-nut, -s 'dounat ['dou'nat], -s

doughty (D.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'daut|ɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

dough|y, -ily, -iness 'dou|ɪ, -ili, -inis

Douglas(s) 'dɒgləs

Douie dui ['du:ɪ]

Doukhobor, -s 'du:koubo:*, -z

douloureux (*in tic d.*), du:lə'rə: [-lu(:)'r-]

Doulton 'dɒltn

dour 'duə*

Douro 'duərou

Dousabel 'du:səbel

dous|e, -es, -ing, -ed daus, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Doust daust

Dousterswivel 'du:stəswivl

dove, -s dʌv, -z

Dove (*surname, tributary of River Trent*) dʌv

dove-colour, -ed 'dʌv,kʌlə*, -d

dove-cot, -s 'dʌvkɒt, -s

dovecote, -s 'dʌvkɒt [-kɒt], -s

Dovedale 'dʌvdeɪl

dove-like 'dʌvlaɪk

Dover 'dʌvə*

[-iŋ, -d

dovetail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʌvteɪl, -z,

Dow dau

dowager, -s 'daʊdʒə* ['daʊdʒ-], -z

Dowden 'daʊdn

dowd|y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'daʊdji, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

dowel (*s. v.*), -s, -ling, -led 'daʊəl ['daʊɪl, 'daʊel], -z, -iŋ, -d

Dowell 'daʊəl [-el]

dower, -s; -less 'daʊə*, -z; -lis

Dowgate 'daʊɡɪt [-geɪt]

Dowie 'daʊi

dowlas (D.) 'daʊləs

Dowle daul

Dowler 'daʊlə*

down (*s. adj. v. adv. prep. interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed daun, -z, -iŋ, -d

Down, -shire daun, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

down-bed, -s 'daʊn'bed [*in contrast* '-], -z

downcast 'daʊnkɑ:st

down - draught, -s 'daʊn'dra:ft ['daʊnd-], -s

Downe, -s daun, -z

Downey 'daʊni

downfall, -s 'daʊnfɔ:l, -z

Downham 'daʊnəm

down-hearted 'daʊn'hɑ:tid

downhill 'daʊn'hɪl [*also* '-, -' according to sentence-stress]

Downing 'daʊniŋ

Downpatrick daʊn'pætrɪk

downpour, -s 'daʊnpɔ:*, [-pɔə*], -z

down-quilt, -s 'daʊn'kwɪlt [*in contrast* '-], -s

downright -ness 'daʊnraɪt, -nɪs

downrush, -es 'daunrʌʃ, -iz
 Downs daunz
 Downside 'daun-said
 down-sitting 'daun'sitiŋ ['daun,s-]
 downstairs 'daun'steəz [also 'l-, -l-
according to sentence-stress]
 downstream 'daun'stri:m [in contrast 'l-]
 Downton 'dauntən
 downtrodden 'daun,trodn
 downward, -s 'daunwəd, -z
 downly, -ier, -iest 'daunli, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist]
 downy, -ies 'daurji, -iz
 dowsabel, -s 'dausəbel, -z
 dows[e, -es, -ing, -ed daus, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 dows daus
 dowsing-rod, -s 'dausiŋrəd, -z
 Dowson, -ton 'daʊsn, -tn
 doxology, -ies dɒk'sələdʒli, -iz
 doyen, -s 'dwaɪɛŋ ['dwoɪ-, 'dɔɪ-, -æŋ,
 -ən, -ən] (dwaɪɛ), -z
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended
 'dɔɪən (1935)
 Doyle doil
 doyley, -s 'dɔɪli, -z
 D'Oyl(e)y 'dɔɪli
 doze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s douz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 dozen, -s, -th 'dʌzn, -z, -θ
 dozily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɔʊzli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Dr. 'dɒktə*
 drab (s. adj.), -s dræb, -z
 drabble, -les, -ling, -led 'dræbl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 dracæna, -s drə'si:nə, -z
 Drachenfels 'drækənfelz [-fels] ('draxən-
 fels)
 drachm, -s dræm, -z
 drachm[a, -as, -æ 'drækm]ə, -əz, -i:
 Draco (Greek legislator) 'dreikou, (Eng-
 lish surname) 'dra:kou
 Draconian dreɪ'kouniən [drə'k-, -njən]
 draff dræf
 draft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dra:ft,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 draftsman, -men, -manship 'dra:fts-
 mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪp
 drag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dræg, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 Drage dreidʒ
 draggle, -les, -ling, -led 'drægl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 draggle-tail, -s, -ed 'dræglteil, -z, -d
 drag-net, -s 'dræɡnet, -s
 dragoman, -mans, -men 'dræɡou|mən
 [-mən], -mənʒ [-mənʒ], -mən [-men]
 dragon, -s 'dræɡən, -z

dragonet, -s 'dræɡənɪt [-net], -s
 dragon-fly, -ies 'dræɡənflai, -aiz
 dragonish, -like 'dræɡənɪʃ [-ɡʊʃ-], -laɪk
 dragonnade, -s 'dræɡə'neɪd, -z
 dragon's-blood 'dræɡənzbləd
 dragoon, -s drə'ɡu:n, -z
 drain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -age dreɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl,
 -idʒ
 drain-pipe, -s 'dreɪnpaɪp, -s
 drake (D.), -s dreɪk, -s
 dram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dræm, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 drama, -s 'dra:mə, -z
 dramatic, -al, -ally drə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
 dramatis personæ 'dræmətɪspə'souni:
 dramatist, -s 'dræmətɪst, -s
 dramatization [-isa-], -s 'dræmətaɪ-
 'zeɪʃən [-ti'z-], -z
 dramatize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 'dræmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 dramaturge, -s 'dræmətə:dʒ, -iz
 dramaturgic 'dræmə'tə:dʒɪk
 drank (from drink) dræŋk
 draple, -es, -ing, -ed dreɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 draper (D.), -s 'dreɪpə*, -z
 draperly, -ies 'dreɪpərli, -iz
 Drapier 'dreɪpiə* [-pjə*]
 drastic, -ally 'dræstɪk ['dra:s-], -əli
 drat dræt
 draught, -s dra:ft, -s
 draught-board/s, -horse/s 'dra:ft-
 bo:d/z [-boəd/z], -ho:s/iz
 draught-net, -s 'dra:ftnet, -s
 draughtsman (person who draws), -men
 'dra:fts|mən, -mən
 draughtsman (piece used in game of
 draughts), -men 'dra:fts|mən [-mən],
 -men [-mən]
 draughtily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'dra:ftli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 -inis
 Dravidian, -s drə'vɪdiən [-djən], -z
 draw (s. v.), -s, -ing, drew, drawn; draw-
 able drɔ:, -z, -iŋ, dru:, drɔ:n; 'drɔ:əbl
 drawback/s, -bridge/s 'drɔ:|bæk/s,
 -brɪdʒ/iz
 Drawcansir 'drɔ:kænsə*
 drawee, -s drɔ:'i:, -z
 drawer (person who draws), -s 'drɔ:ə*
 [drɔə*], -z
 drawer (sliding box), -s drɔə* [drɔə*],
 -z
 drawers (garment) drɔ:z [drɔəz]
 drawing-board/s, -knife, -knives,
 -master/s, -pen/s, -pencil/s, -pin/s
 'drouɪŋ|bo:d/z [-boəd/z], -naɪf, -naɪvz,
 -,ma:stə*/z, -pen/z, -,pensl/z, -pin/z

drawing-room, -s (*room for drawing*)
 'drɔ:ɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], (*reception room*)
 'drɔ:ɪŋrʊm, -z
drawing-table, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋteɪbl, -z
drawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s drɔ:l,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
drawn (*from draw*) drɔ:n
draw-well, -s 'drɔ:wel, -z
Drax dræks
dray, -s dreɪ, -z
draymen, -men 'dreɪ|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
Drayton 'dreɪtn [-ɪd
dread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dred, -z, -ɪŋ,
 dread|ful, -fully, -fulness 'dred|fʊl, -fuli
 [-fʊli], -fulnis
dreadnought (D.), -s 'drednɔ:t, -s
dream (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -t, -er/s
 dri:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, dremt [drempt,
 dri:md], dremt [-mpt], 'dri:mə*/z
dreamland, -less/ly 'dri:m|lənd, -lis/li
dreamly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dri:mli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
dear drɪə*
dearly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -isome
 'driərlɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis, -isəm
dredg[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dredʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
dreggly, -ily, -iness 'dregli, -ili, -inis
dregs dregz
drench (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 drentʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Dresden 'drezdən
dress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dres,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
dress-circle/s, -coat/s 'dres|sɔ:kl/z,
 -'kout/s
dresser (*piece of furniture*), -s 'dresə*, -z
dressings-case/s, -gown/s, -jacket/s,
 -room/s, -table/s 'dresɪŋ|keɪs/iz,
 -gaʊn/z, -dʒækɪt/s, -rʊm/z [-ru:m/z],
 -teɪbl/z
dressmak[er/s], -ing 'dres.meɪkə*/z, -ɪŋ
dress-suit, -s 'dres'sju:t [-'su:t], -s
dressy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dresli,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
drew (*from draw*) dru:
Drew, -s dru:, -z
Dreyfus 'dreɪfʊs, 'draɪf-
dribble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'dribl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
driblet, -s 'driblit, -s
dried (*from dry* v.) draɪd
drier (s. adj.), -s 'draɪə*, -z
dries (*from dry* v.) draɪz
driest 'draɪst
Driffield 'drɪfi:ld

drift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drift, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
drift-ice 'drɪftaɪs
driftless 'drɪftlis
drift-wood 'drɪftwʊd
drifty 'drɪfti
drill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
drill-sergeant, -s 'drɪl,sɜ:dʒənt, -s
drily (= dryly) 'draɪli
drink (s. v.), -s, -ing, drank, drunk,
 drinker/s drɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, dræŋk,
 dræŋk, 'drɪŋkə*/z
drinkable 'drɪŋkəbl
drinking-bout/s, -fountain/s, -horn/s,
 -song/s, -water 'drɪŋkɪŋ|baʊt/s,
 -,faʊntɪn/z, -hɔ:n/z, -sɔŋ/z, -,wɔ:tə*
drink-offering, -s 'drɪŋk,ɔ:fərɪŋ, -z
Drinkwater 'drɪŋk,wɔ:tə*
drip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s
 drɪp, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
dripping (*melted fat*), -pan/s 'drɪpɪŋ,
 -pæn/z
drip-stone, -s 'drɪpstʊn, -z
drivable 'draɪvəbl
drive (s. v.), -es, -ing, drove, driven,
 driver/s draɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, drouv, 'drɪvn,
 'draɪvə*/z
drive (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled,
 -eller/s 'drɪv|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
 -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Driver 'draɪvə*
driving-belt/s, -iron/s 'draɪvɪŋ|belt/s,
 -,aɪən/z
driving-wheel, -s 'draɪvɪŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z
drizzle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'drɪzl|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
drizzly 'drɪzli [-zli]
Drogheda 'drɔ:ədə ['draɪdə]
Droitwich 'draɪtwɪtʃ [*rarely* -tɪtʃ]
droll, -er, -est, -y droul, -ə*, -ist, -li
 ['drouli]
droller[y], -ies 'droulərli, -iz
dromedar[y], -ies 'drɒmədərlɪ ['drɒm-
 -mɪd-], -iz
Dromio 'droumiou [-mju:]
Dromore 'draʊmə*: ['mɔə*]
dron[e] (s. v.) es, -ing, -ed droun, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
Dronfield 'drɒnfi:ld
droop, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dru:p, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t
drop (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s
 drɒp, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
drop-curtain/s, -kick/s 'drɒp|kə:tn/z
 [-tən/z, -tɪn/z], -kɪk/s
drop-scene, -s 'drɒpsɪn, -z
dropsic[al], -ally, -alness 'drɒpsɪk|əl,
 -əli, -əlnis
dropsy 'drɒpsi
Dros dros

drosera 'drosərə
 droshk|y, -ies 'drɔʃk|i, -iz
 drosometer, -s 'drɔ'somitə*, -z
 dross, -y drɔs, -i
 drought, -s, -y draut, -s, -i
 drove (s.), -s 'drouv, -z
 drove (from drive) drouv
 drover, -s 'drouvə*, -z
 drow, -s drau, -z
 drown, -s, -ing, -ed draun, -z, -iŋ, -d
 drows|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 drows|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drauz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Drs. 'dɒktəz
 drub, -s, -bing, -bed drab, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Druce dru:s
 Drucker 'dru:kə*
 drudge|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dradz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
 drudgery 'dradzəri
 drug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged drag, -z, -iŋ, -d
 druggert, -s 'dragit, -s
 druggist, -s 'dragist, -s
 druid, -s, -ess/es, -ism 'dru(:)id, -z, -is/iz, -izəm
 druidic, -al dru(:)'idik, -əl
 drum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 dram, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Drunclog dram'klog
 drum-fire 'dram,faɪə*
 drumhead, -s 'dramhed, -z
 drum-major, -s 'dram'meidʒə*, -z
 drummock 'dramək
 Drummond 'dramənd
 drumstick, -s 'dram-stik, -s
 drunk (s. adj.), -s drʌŋk, -s
 drunk (from drink) drʌŋk
 drunkard, -s 'drʌŋkəd, -z
 drunken, -ly, -ness 'drʌŋkən, -li, -nis
 drupe, -s dru:p, -s
 Drury 'druəri ['druər-]
 druse (geological term), -s dru:z, -iz
 Druse (surname) dru:z, dru:s
 Drute (member of sect in Syria), -s
 dru:z, -iz
 Drusilla dru(:)'silə
 dry|y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -yly, -yness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s drʌi, -aiə*,
 -aiist, -aili, -ainis; -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid,
 -aiə*/z
 dryad, -s 'draiəd [-æd], -z
 Dryasdust 'draiəzdast
 dry-bob, -s 'draibob, -z
 Dry|burgh, -den 'drai|bərə, -dn
 dry-dock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'drai'dɒk
 ['draid-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 Dryfesdale 'draifseil

Dryhurst 'drai:hə:st
 drying (from dry v.) 'draiŋ
 dryly 'draili
 dry-measure 'drai,meʒə*
 dryness 'drainis
 dry-nurse|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'drai-
 nə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 dry-plate, -s 'drai'pleit ['drai-pleit], -s
 dry-point 'drai-point
 dry-rot 'drai'rot ['drairot]
 drysalter, -s 'drai,sɔ:ltə* [-sɔl-], -z
 drysalter|y, -ies 'drai,sɔ:ltər|i [-sɔl-], -iz
 Drysdale 'draizdeil
 dryshod 'drai'ʃɒd ['drai-ʃɒd]
 dual 'dju(:)əl
 dualism, -st/s 'dju(:)əli|zəm, -st/s
 dualistic 'dju(:)əlistik
 dualit|y, -ies dju(:)'ælit|i, -iz
 dub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 dubiety dju(:)'baɪəti [-aɪti]
 dubious, -ly, -ness 'dju:biəs [-bjəs],
 -li, -nis [-iŋ, -id]
 dubitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dju:biteit, -s,
 dubitation, -s, dju:bi'teɪʃən [djubi't-], -z
 dubitative, -ly 'dju:biteitiv [-tət-], -li
 Dublin 'dʌblin
 Du Buisson (English name) 'dju:bisn
 duc|al, -ally 'dju:k|əl, -əli
 Du Cane dju'kein [dju:'k-]
 ducat, -s 'dʌkət, -s
 duce, -s 'du:tʃi, -z
 Duchesne (English name) dju:'kein,
 dju(:)'fein, 'dju:ksn, (French)
 dju(:)'fein (dyfe:n)
 duchess, -es 'dʌtʃis, -iz
 duchly, -ies 'dʌtʃli, -iz
 Ducie 'dju:si
 duck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 duck-bill, -s 'dʌkbil, -z
 duck-board, -s 'dʌkbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 duckling, -s 'dʌkliŋ, -z
 duck-pond, -s 'dʌkpond, -z
 duck's-egg, -s 'dʌkseg, -z
 duck|shot, -weed 'dʌk|ʃɒt, -wi:d
 Duckworth 'dʌkwɜ:θ
 duck|y, -ies 'dʌk|i, -iz
 Du Croz (English surname) dju'krou
 [dju:'k-]
 duct, -s dʌkt, -s
 ductile 'dʌktail
 ductility dʌk'tiliti
 ductless 'dʌktlis
 dud, -s dʌd, -z
 Duddell dʌ'del, dju(:)'del
 Dudd|eston, -ington 'dʌd|stən, -iŋtən
 Duddon 'dʌdn
 dude, -s dju:d, -z
 Dudoney 'du:dni

dudgeon, -s 'dʌdʒən, -z

Dudley 'dʌdli

Dudu 'du:du:

dule (s. *adj.*), -es, -ly dju:, -z, -li

duel (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -list/s
'dju(:)əl [-il], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ist/s

duenna, -s dju(:)'enə, -z

Duer 'dju(:)ə*

duet, -s dju(:)'et, -s

duettino, -s dju(:)'e'ti:nou, -z

duettist, -s dju(:)'etist, -s

duetto, -s dju(:)'etou, -z

Duff dʌf

duffer, -s 'dʌfə*, -z

Duffierin, -ield, -y 'dʌf|ərɪn, -i:ld, -i

dug (s.), -s dʌg, -z

dug (*from dig*) dʌg

Dugald 'du:gəld

Dugdale 'dʌgdeil

dugong, -s 'du:gʊŋ ['dju:-], -z

dug-out (s.), -s 'dʌgaut, -s

dug-out (*adj.*) 'dʌg'aut

duiker, -s 'daikə*, -z

duke (D.), -s dju:k, -s

Note.—There is also a facetious form
du:k.

dukedom, -s 'dju:kdəm, -z

dukerly, -ies 'dju:kər|i, -iz

Dukinfield 'dʌkinfi:ld

dulcamara 'dʌlkə'msərə

dulcet 'dʌlsɪt

Dulcie 'dʌlsi

dulcify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʌlsi|fai,

-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

dulcimer, -s 'dʌlsɪmə*, -z

Dulcinea 'dʌlsi'niə [dʌl'siniə]

dulia dju:'laɪə

dull (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -y, -ness; -s,

-ing, -ed dʌl, -ə*, -ist, -i [-li], -nis;

-z, -iŋ, -d

dullard, -s 'dʌləd, -z

dull-brained, -eyed 'dʌl|breɪnd, -aid

dullish 'dʌlɪʃ

dulness (=dullness) 'dʌlnɪs

Duluth dju:'lu:θ [du'l-]

Dulwich 'dʌlɪdʒ [-ɪtʃ]

duly 'dju:li

Duma 'du:mə ['dju:-]

Dumain dju(:)'mein

Dumaresq du:'merɪk

Dumas 'dju:mə: ['du:-] (dyma)

Du Maurier dju(:)'mɔ:riɪ [-'mɔ:-] (dy-
mɔ:je)

Dumayne dju(:)'mein

dumb (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed
dʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d

Dumbarton dʌm'bɑ:tn

dumb-bell, -s 'dʌmbel, -z

dumbfound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʌm-
'faund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Dumbiedikes 'dʌmbidaɪks

dumb-show, -s 'dʌm'səu, -z

dumb-waiter, -s 'dʌm'weɪtə*, -z

dum-dum, -s 'dʌmdʌm, -z

Dumfries, -shire dʌm'fri:s, -fiə* [-fə*,
dʌm'fri:ʃfiə*]

dummiy, -ies 'dʌm|i, -iz

Dumnorix 'dʌmnərɪks [-nor-]

dump, -s, -ing, -ed dʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[dʌmtʃ]

Dumphreys 'dʌmfri:z

dumpish, -ly, -ness 'dʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis

dumpling, -s 'dʌmplɪŋ, -z

dumps dʌmps

dumply, -ier, -iest 'dʌmplɪ, -iə* [-jə*],
-iist [-jɪstʃ]

Dumville 'dʌmvɪl [-iŋ, -d

dʌn (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned dʌn, -z,

Dunalley dʌ'næli

Dunbar dʌn'bɑ:*, 'dʌnbɑ:*

Note.—In Scotland usually '-.

Dunblane dʌn'bleɪn

Duncan 'dʌŋkən ['dʌnk-]

Duncannon dʌn'kənən [dʌŋ'k-]

Duncansby 'dʌŋkənzbɪ ['dʌnk-]

dunce, -s dʌns, -iz

Dunciad 'dʌnsiəd

Duncombe 'dʌnkəm ['dʌŋk-]

Dundalk dʌn'dɔ:k [-'dɔ:lk, also '- when
attributive]

Dundas dʌn'dæs, 'dʌndæs

Dundee dʌn'di: ['dʌn'd-, also 'dʌnd-
when attributive]

dunderhead, -s 'dʌndəhed, -z

Dundonald dʌn'dɒnld

dundrearly (D.), -ies dʌn'driər|i, -iz

Dundrennan dʌn'drenən

Dundrum dʌn'drʌm ['dʌndrəm]

dune, -s dju:n, -z

Dunedin dʌ'ni:dɪn [-dn]

Dunell dju'nel [dju:'n-]

Dunfermline dʌn'fə:mlɪn [dʌm'f-]

dung dʌŋ

Dungannon dʌn'gʌnən [dʌŋ'g-]

dungaree, -s dʌŋgə'ri:, -z

Dungarvan dʌn'gɑ:vən [dʌŋ'g-]

Dungeness 'dʌndʒ'nes [dʌn-, -dʒi'n-]

dungeon, -s 'dʌndʒən, -z

dung-hill, -s 'dʌŋhɪl, -z

Dunglison 'dʌŋglɪsn

dungy 'dʌŋi

Dunholme 'dʌnəm

Dunkeld dʌn'keld [dʌŋ'k-]

Dunker, -s 'dʌŋkə*, -z

Dunkirk dʌn'kɔ:k ['dʌn'kɔ:k, dʌŋ'k-,
'dʌŋ'k-]

Dunlaoghaire *dən'leərə*
 Dunlap *'dʌnləp*
 dunlin, -s *'dʌnlɪn*, -z
 Dunlop (*tyre*), -s *'dʌnlɒp*, -s
 Dunlop (*surname*) *dən'lɒp*, *'dʌnlɒp*
 Dun|mail, -more *dən'meɪl*, -*'mɔ:**
 [-*mə**]
 Dunmow *'dʌnməʊ*
 Dunn(e) *dʌn*
 Dunning *'dʌnɪŋ*
 dunnock, -s *'dʌnək*, -s
 Dunnottar *dʌ'notə** [*də'n-*]
 Dun|raven, -robin *dən'reɪvən*, -*'rɒbɪn*
 Dunsany *dən'sæni*, -*'seɪni*
 Dunse *dʌns*
 Dunsinane *'dʌnsɪ'neɪn*
 Dunstable *'dʌnstəbl*
 Dunstaffnage *dən'stæfnɪdʒ* [-*'stɑ:f-*]
 Dunst|an, -er, -on *'dʌnstʌn*, -*ə**, -*ən*
 Dunton *'dʌntən*
 duo, -s *'dju(:)ou*, -z
 duodecennial *'dju(:)ouɪ'senjəl*
 duodecim|al/s, -o/s *'dju(:)ou-*
'desɪm|əl/z, -ou/z
 duoden|al, -ary *'dju(:)ou'di:nəl*, -*əri*
 duoden|um, -ums, -a *'dju(:)ou'di:nəm*,
 -*əmz*, -*ə*
 duologue, -s *'djuəlɒg* [*'dju:əl-*], -z
 duple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed *dju:p*, -s, -*ɪŋ*, -t
 Du Plat *dju'plɑ:*
 duple *'dju:pl*
 Dupleix (*governor in India*) *dju:'pleɪks*
 (dupleks), (*historian*) *dju:'pleɪ* (duple)
 duplex *'dju:pleks*
 duplicate (s. adj.), -s *'dju:plikit*, -s
 duplicat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *'dju:-*
plikeit, -s, -*ɪŋ*, -id, -*ɔ*/z*
 duplication, -s *'dju:pli'keɪʃən*, -z
 duplicature, -s *'dju:plikeitʃə**, -z
 duplicity *dju(:)'plɪsɪti*
 dupl|y, -ies *dju:'plai*, -*aɪz*
 Duquesne *dju(:)'keɪn* (dyke:n)
 durability *'djuərə'bɪlɪti* [*djoər-*, *djoər-*,
djo:r-]
 durable, -ly, -leness *'djuərəbəl* [*'djoər-*,
'djoər-, *djo:r-*], -li, -*lɪs*
 duralumin *djuə'ræljumin* [*djoə-*, *djoə-*,
djo:r-]
 duramen *djuə'reɪmen* [*djoər'-*]
 durance *'djuərəns* [*'djoər-*]
 Durand *djuə'rænd* [*djoər'-*]
 duration, -s *djuə'reɪʃən* [*djoər'-*, *djoər'-*,
djo:r-], -z
 durative *'djuərətɪv* [*'djoər-*, *'djoər-*,
'djo:r-]
 Durban *də:bən* [-*bæn*, *də:'bæn*]
 durbar, -s *də:'bɑ:**, -z
 Durbin *də:'bɪn*

Durd|en, -le/s *'dɜ:d|n*, -l/z
 Durell *djuə'rel* [*djoər'-*]
 duress *djuə'res* [*djoər'-*, *'djuəres*,
'djuəris, *'djoər-*]
 Durham *'dʌrəm*
 during *'djuərɪŋ* [*'djoər-*, *'djoər-*, *'djo:r-*]
 Durlacher *də'lækə**
 Durnford *'dɜ:nfəd*
 Durran *də'ræn* [*də'r-*]
 Durrant *'dʌrənt*, *də'rənt* [*də'r-*]
 durst (*from dare*), -n't *də:st*, *'dɜ:snt*
 Durward *'dɜ:wəd*
 Duse *'du:zi* [-*ɪŋ*, -t
 dusk (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *dʌsk*, -s,
 dusk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness *'dʌsk|i*,
*ɪə** [-*jə**], -iist [-*jɪst*], -ili, -inis
 dust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *dʌst*, -s, -*ɪŋ*, -id
 dust|bin/s, -cart/s *'dʌst|bɪn/z*, -*kɑ:t/s*
 dust|coat/s, -colour *'dʌst|kəʊt/s*, -*kələ**
 duster, -s *'dʌstə**, -z
 dusthole, -s *'dʌsthəʊl*, -z
 dust|man, -men *'dʌst|mən*, -*mən*
 dust-pan, -s *'dʌstpæn*, -z
 dustproof *'dʌstpru:f*
 dust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness *'dʌst|i*,
 -*ɪə** [-*jə**], -iist [-*jɪst*], -ili, -inis
 Dutch, -man, -men *dʌtʃ*, -*mən*, -*mən*
 Dutch|woman, -women *'dʌtʃ|wʊmən*,
 -*wɪmɪn*
 duteous, -ly, -ness *'dju:tɪəs* [-*tjəs*], -li,
 Duthie *'dʌθi* [-*nɪs*]
 Duthoit *də'θɔɪt*
 dutiable *'dju:tɪəbl* [-*tjəb-*]
 duti|ful, -fully, -fulness *'dju:tɪ|fʊl*,
 -*fʊli* [-*fəli*], -*fʊlnɪs*
 Dutton *'dʌtn*
 dut|y, -ies *'dju:tɪ*, -iz
 duty-free *'dju:tɪ'fri:*
 duumvir, -s, *dju(:)'ʌmvə** [*'dju:əmv-*,
-ŋv-], -z
 duumvirate, -s *dju(:)'ʌmvɪrɪt* [-*'ʌmv-*,
-vər-], -s
 duumviri (*alternative plur. of duumvir*)
dju(:)'ʌmvɪri [-*'ʌmv-*, -*vər-*, -*raɪ*]
 dux, -es *dʌks*, -iz
 Duxbury *'dʌksbəri*
 Dvorak *'dvo:zæk* [-*ɔ:ræk*, -*ɑ:k*]
 dwale dwell [-*ɪŋ*, -t
 dwarf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *dwo:f*, -s,
 dwarfish, -ly, -ness *'dwo:fɪʃ*, -li, -*nɪs*
 dwell, -s, -ing/s, *dwelt*, *dweller/s* *dwel*,
 -z, -*ɪŋ/z*, *dwelt*, *'dwelə*/z*
 dwelling-house, -ses *'dwelɪnhauz*, -*zɪz*
 dwelling-place, -s *'dwelɪnpleɪs*, -iz
 Dwight *dwai*
 Dwina *'dwi:nə*
 dwindle, -les, -ling, -led *'dwindl*, -lz,
 -liŋ [-*ɪŋ*], -ld

dyad, -s 'daɪəd ['daɪəd], -z
 Dyak, -s 'daɪæk ['daɪæk], -s
 dyarch|y, -ies 'daɪɑ:k|i, -iz
 Dyce daɪs
 Dyche daɪtʃ
 dye (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s daɪ, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 Dyer 'daɪə*
 dyestuff, -s 'daɪ-stʌf, -s
 dye-wood, -works 'daɪwʊd, -wə:ks
 dying (from die v.) 'daɪɪŋ
 dyk|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed daɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Dyke, -s daɪk, -s
 Dylan 'dɪlən
 Dym|ock, -oke 'dɪm|ək, -ək
 Dymon|d, -t 'daɪmən|d, -t
 dynameter, -s daɪ'næmɪtə* ['dɪ'n-], -z
 dynamic, -al, -ally, -s daɪ'næmɪk
 ['dɪ'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
 dynamism 'daɪnəmɪzəm

dynamit|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'daɪnəmaɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 dynamo, -s 'daɪnəməu, -z
 dynamometer, -s 'daɪnə'mɒmɪtə*, -z
 dynamometric, -al 'daɪnəmə'trɪk,
 [-mə'm-], -əl
 dynasty, -s 'dɪnəst [-nəst], -s
 dynastic dɪ'næstɪk [daɪ'n-]
 dynast|y, -ies 'dɪnəst|i, -iz
 dyne, -s daɪn, -s
 Dynevor dɪ'nevə*
 Dysart 'daɪzət [-zɑ:t]
 dyscrasia dɪs'kreɪzɪə [-zjə, -zɪə, -zjə, -zɔ]
 dysenteric dɪsn'terɪk [-sən-, -sen-]
 dysentery 'dɪsntri [-sən-]
 Dyson 'daɪsn
 dyspepsia dɪs'pepsɪə [-sjə]
 dyspeptic (s. adj.), -s dɪs'peptɪk, -s
 dyspnoea dɪs'pni(:)ə
 dziggetai, -s 'dzɪgetai, -z

E

E (the letter), -s i:, -z
 each i:tʃ
 Ead|ie, -s, -y 'i:ɪd|i, -z, -i
 eager, -ly, -ness 'i:ɡə*, -li, -nɪs
 eagle, -s 'i:ɡl, -z
 eagle-eyed 'i:ɡl'aɪd ['i:ɡl'aɪd]
 Eaglehawk 'i:ɡlhɔ:k
 eagle-owl, -s 'i:ɡl'aʊl, -z
 eaglet, -s 'i:ɡlɪt, -s
 eagre, -s 'eɪɡə* ['i:ɡə*], -z
 Ealing 'i:əlɪŋ
 Eames i:mz, eɪmz
 ear, -s iə* [rarely jə:*], -z
 ear-ache 'iəreɪk [rarely 'jə:r-]
 Eardley 'ə:dlɪ
 ear-drum, -s 'iədɾəm [rarely 'jə:d-], -z
 eared iəd [rarely jə:d]
 earl, -s; -dom/s əɪl, -z; -dɒm/z
 Earl(e) ə:ɪl
 earl-marshall, -s 'ə:ɪl'mɑ:ʃəl, -z
 earl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:ɪli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 earmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'iəmə:k,
 [rarely 'jə:m-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 earn (E.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 [ə:nt]
 earnest (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'ə:nɪst,
 -s, -li, -nɪs
 earnest-money, -s 'ə:nɪst,məni, -z
 earnings 'ə:nɪŋz
 Earp ə:p
 earring, -s 'iəriŋ [rarely 'jə:r-], -z

Earsdon 'iəzdən
 earshot 'iə-ʃɒt [rarely 'jɔ:-ʃɒt]
 earth (s.), -s ə:θ, -s [ə:ðz]
 earth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 earth|-board/s, -born, -bound, -bred
 'ə:θ|bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z], -bɔ:n, -baʊnd,
 -bred
 earth-closet, -s 'ə:θ,klɒzɪt, -s
 earthen, -ware 'ə:θən, -wəə*
 earth|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:θli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 earthly-minded, -ness 'ə:θli'maɪndɪd
 ['ə:θli,m-], -nɪs
 earth|quake/s, -ward, -work/s, -worm/s
 'ə:θ|kweɪk/s, -wəd, -wə:k/s, -wə:m/z
 earth|y, -iness 'ə:θli, -inis
 ear|-trumpet/s, -wax 'iə|trʌmpɪt/s
 [rarely 'jə:-], -wæks
 earwig, -s 'iəwɪɡ [rarely 'jə:w-], -z
 ear-witness, -es 'iə'wɪtnɪs [-,wɪt-, rarely
 Easdale 'i:zdeɪl ['jə:-], -iz
 eas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 easel, -s 'i:zl, -z
 easement, -s 'i:zmənt, -s
 Easingwold 'i:zɪŋwɒld
 east (E.) i:st
 Eastbourne 'i:stbəʊn [-bɔən, -bən]
 Eastcheap 'i:stʃi:p
 East-end, -er/s 'i:st'end, -ə*/z
 Easter, -s, -day/s 'i:stə*, -z, -'deɪ/z
 ['---]
 easterly 'i:stəli

eastern, -most 'i:stən, -moust [-məst]
 East Ham 'i:st'hæm
 Eastham 'i:sthəm
 Easthampton 'i:st'hæmptən [i:st'h-]
 easting 'i:stɪŋ
 Eastlake 'i:stleɪk
 Eastleigh 'i:stli: [i:st'li:]
 Eastman, -on, -port 'i:st|mən, -ən,
 -pɔ:t
 eastward, -ly, -s 'i:stwəd, -li, -z
 Eastwood 'i:stwud
 easy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'i:z|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 easy-chair, -s 'i:zi'tʃeə*, -z
 easygoing 'i:zi'gəʊɪŋ
 eat, -s, -ing, ate, eat|en, -er/s;
 -able/s i:t, -s, -iŋ, et [eit], 'i:t|n,
 -ə*/z; -əbl/z
 eating-house, -ses 'i:tɪŋhau/s, -ziz
 Eaton 'i:tən
 eau-de-Cologne 'oudəke'loun [-dik-]
 eau-de-vie 'oudə'vi: (odvi)
 eau-forte, eaux-fortes 'ou'fɔ:t (ofort), -s
 eave, -s (E.) i:v, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 eavesdrop, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 'i:vzdrɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Ebal 'i:bæl [-bəl]
 ebb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed eb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Ebbsfleet 'ebzflɪt
 ebb-tide, -s 'eb'taid ['ebt-], -z
 Ebbw 'ebu:
 Ebel e'bel, 'i:bl
 Ebenezer 'ebi'ni:zə*
 Ebionite, -s 'i:biənait [-bjən-], -s
 ebon, -ite, -y 'ebən, -ait, -i
 Eboracum i(:)'bɒrəkəm
 ebriate 'i:briit
 ebriety i(:)'braɪəti
 Ebrington 'ebriŋtən
 Ebro 'i:brou ['eib-]
 ebullience, -cy, -t i'baljənəs [-liən-],
 -si, -t
 ebullition, -s 'ebu'liʃən [-bu'l-], -z
 Ebury 'i:bəri
 E.C. 'i:si:
 écarté ei'ka:tei (ekarte)
 Echatana ek'bætənə [ekbə'ta:nə]
 ecce 'eksi
 eccentric (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ik'sen-
 trik [ek-], -s, -əl, -əli
 eccentricity, -ies 'eksen'trisiti [i -sən-],
 -iz
 Ecclefechan 'ekl'fexən [-'fekən]
 Eccles, -field 'eklz, -fi:ld
 ecclesia, -ast/s i'kli:ziə [-zjə], -æst/s
 Ecclesiastes i'kli:zi'æsti:z [-i'a:s-]
 ecclesiastic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally
 i'kli:zi'æstik [-i'a:s-], -s, -əl, -əli

ecclesiasticism i'kli:zi'æstisizəm [-i'a:s-]
 Ecclesiasticus i'kli:zi'æstikəs [-i'a:s-]
 Eccleston 'eklstən
 echelon, -s, -ned 'eʃələn, -z, -d
 echidna, -æ e'kidnə [i'k-], -i:
 echinus, -i e'kainəs [i'k-], -ai
 echo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekou, -z, -iŋ
 ['ekoɪŋ], -d
 Echuca i'tʃu:kə
 Eckersl(e)y 'ekəzli
 Eck|ert, -ford, 'ekə(:)t, -fəd
 eclampsia i'klæmpsɪə [e'k-, -sjə]
 éclat, -s 'eikla: (ekla), -z
 eclectic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ek'lektik,
 -s, -əl, -əli
 eclecticism ek'lektisizəm
 eclipse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'klɪps, -iz,
 ecliptic, -s i'kliptik, -s [-iŋ, -t
 eclogue, -s 'eklɒɡ, -z
 economic, -al, -ally, -s i:kə'nɒmik
 [ek-], -əl, -əli, -s
 economist, -s i(:)'kɒnəmɪst, -s
 economize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 i(:)'kɒnəmaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 economy, -ies i(:)'kɒnəmi, -iz
 ecstasy, -ies 'ekstəsi, -iz
 ecstatic, -al, -ally eks'tætik [ik-], -əl, -əli
 ectoplasm 'ektɒplæzəm
 Ecuador 'ekwə'do: [i'kwəd-]
 ecumenic, -al i:kju(:)'menik, -əl
 eczema 'eksɪmə ['ekzi-]
 eczematous ek'zematəs [-'zi:m-]
 edacious i'deɪʃəs [i'd-, e'd-]
 Edda, -s 'edə, -z
 Eddington 'edɪŋtən
 eddily (s. v.) (E.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ed|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
 Eddystone 'edɪstən
 Ede i:d
 edelweiss 'eidlvais
 Eden, -bridge 'i:dn, -brɪdʒ
 Edenfield (in Lancs.) 'i:dnfi:ld [locally
 'edn-]
 Edessa i'desə
 Edgar 'edgə*
 Edgbaston 'edʒbəstən
 Edgumbe 'edʒkəm [-ku:m]
 edge (s. v.) (E.), -es, -ing, -ed edʒ, -iz,
 Edgcomb(e) 'edʒkəm [-iŋ, -d
 Edgecote 'edʒkəʊt [-kət]
 Edgehill (name of a hill) 'edʒ'hil, (sur-
 name) 'edʒhil
 edgeless 'edʒlis
 Edgerton 'edʒətən
 edge|ways, -wise 'edʒweɪz, -waɪz
 Edgeworth 'edʒwə:θ
 edging, -s 'edʒɪŋ, -z
 Edgington 'edʒɪŋtən

Edgley 'edʒli
 Edgware (*town*) 'edʒweə*, (*Road*)
 'edʒweə* [-wə*]
 edgy 'edʒi
 edibility ,edi'biliti [-də'b-]
 edible (*s. adj.*), -s, -ness 'edibl [-dəb-],
 -z, -nis
 edict, -s 'i:dikt, -s
 Edie 'i:di
 edification ,edifi'keifən
 edifice, -s 'edifis, -iz
 edify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'edi|fai, -faiz,
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 edile, -s 'i:dail, -z
 Edina i'daɪnə 'e'd-]
 Edinburih 'edinbəɹə ['edn-, -bəɹə]
 Edington 'edɪŋtən
 Edison 'edɪsn
 Ediss 'edis
 edit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edit, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
 Edith 'i:diθ
 edition, -s i'diʃən, -z [-z, -i
 editorial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ,edi'tɔ:riəl,
 editorship, -s 'editəʃɪp, -s
 Edmon|d, -ds, -tən 'edmən|d, -dz, -tən
 Edmund, -s 'edmənd, -z
 Edna 'ednə
 EDOM, -ite/s 'i:dəm, -ait/s
 Edridge 'edridʒ
 Edsall 'edsl
 educability ,edju(:)kə'biliti
 educable 'edʒukəbl
 educate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edju(:)-
 keit [-dʒu(:)-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 education ,edju(:)'keɪʃən [-dʒu(:)-]
 educational, -ionally ,edju(:)'keɪʃ|n|
 [-dʒu(:)-, -ŋ|, -ən|], -nəli [-ŋəli, -ŋ|,
 -ənəli]
 educationalist, -s ,edju(:)'keɪʃnəlist
 [-dʒu(:)-, -ŋəlist, -ŋ|, -ŋəlist], -s
 educationist, -s ,edju(:)'keɪʃnɪst
 [-dʒu(:)-, -ŋɪst, -ŋəlist], -s
 educative 'edju(:)keɪtɪv [-dʒu(:)-]
 educate, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'dʒu:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 education, -s i(:)'dʒu:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Edward, -(e)s 'edwəd, -z
 Edwardian (*s. adj.*), -s ed'wɔ:diən
 [-dʒən], -z
 Edwin, -stowe 'edwɪn, -stou
 eel, -s i:l, -z
 e'en i:m
 e'er ə* [ə*]
 eer|ie, -y, -ily, -iness 'iər|i, -i, -ili, -inis
 efface, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement; -eable
 i'feis [e'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt; -əbl
 effect (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed i'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 effective, -s, -ly, -ness i'fektɪv, -z, -li, -nis

effectual, -ly i'fektʃuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
 effectuality i'fektʃu'æliti [-tʃu-]
 effectuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'fektʃueit
 [-tʃu-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 effeminacy i'feminəsi [e'f-]
 effeminate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness i'feminɪt
 [e'f-], -li, -nis
 effeminate|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed i'femi-
 neit [e'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Effendi e'fendi
 efferent 'efərənt
 effervesce|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
 ,efə'ves, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
 effete e'fi:t [i'f-]
 efficacious, -ly, -ness ,efi'keɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 efficacy ,efi'kæsiti
 efficacy 'efikəsi
 efficient|cy, -t/ly i'fiʃən|si, -t/li
 Effie 'efi
 effigy|y, -ies 'efɪdʒ|i, -iz
 Effingham 'efɪŋəm
 effloresce|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
 ,eflə'res [-flə'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
 effluence|e, -t/s 'efluəns|s, -t/s
 effluviu|e, -t/s 'eflu:vɪəm [i'f-, -vɪəm]
 efflux, -es 'eflʌks, -iz
 effort, -s; -less 'efət, -s; -lis
 effronter|y, -ies e'frantər|i [i'f-], -iz
 effulge|e, -es, -ing, -ed e'fʌldʒ [i'f-], -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 effulgence, -t/ly e'fʌldʒən|s [i'f-], -t/li
 effuse (*adj.*) e'fju:s [i'f-]
 effus|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed e'fju:z [i'f-], -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 effusion, -s i'fju:ʒən [e'f-], -z
 effusive, -ly, -ness i'fju:sɪv [e'f-], -li,
 -nis
 Efik 'efik
 eft, -s eft, -s
 e.g. 'i:dʒi: [fə'riɡ'zɑ:mpl]
 egad i'gæd
 Egan 'i:gən
 Egbert 'egbət
 Egeria i(:)'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒɪə:r-]
 Egerton 'edʒətən
 Egeus (*in Greek mythology*) 'i:dʒju:s,
 (*Shakespearean character*) i(:)'dʒi:əs
 egg (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eg, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 egg-cup, -s 'egkʌp, -s
 Eggleston 'eglstən
 egg-|plant/s, -shaped, -shell/s, -spoon/s
 'eg|plɑ:nt/s, -ʃeɪpt, -ʃel/z, -spu:n/z
 Eggham 'egəm
 Eglamore 'egləmə*: [-mɔə*]
 eglantine (E.) 'egləntaɪn
 Eglington 'eglɪntən
 Eg|lon, -mont 'eg|lən, -mənt [-mənt]

ego, -s 'egou ['i:g-], -z
 egotism, -st/s 'egou|zəm, -st/s
 egoistic, -al, -ally 'egou'istik, -əl, -əli
 Egon 'egən
 egotism, -st/s 'egouti|zəm, -st/s
 egotistic, -al, -ally 'egou'tistik, -əl, -əli
 egotiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'egoutaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 egregious, -ly, -ness 'i:ɡri:dʒəs [-dʒiəs,
 -dʒjəs], -li, -nis
 Egremont (*in Cheshire, in Cumberland*)
 'egramont [-grim-]
 egress, -es 'i:ɡres, -iz
 egression, -s 1(:)'ɡrefən, -z
 egret, -s 'i:ɡret ['eg-], -s
 Egypt 'idʒipt
 Egyptian, -s 'idʒipjən, -z
 Egyptologist/s, -y 'idʒip'tələdʒ|ist/s,
 eh ei
 eider, -s; -down/s, -duck/s 'aidə*, -z;
 -daun/z, -'dʌk/s ['aidədʌk/s]
 eidograph, -s 'aidogru:f [-dəg-, -græf], -s
 eidolon, -ons, -a ai'doulɒn, -ɒnz, -ə
 Eiffel 'aifəl
 Eiffel Tower, -s 'aifəl,tauə* ['--], -z
 Eiger 'aigə*
 eight, -s eit, -s
 eighteen, -s, -th/s 'ei'ti:n [*also* ei't-,
 'eit-, *according to sentence-stress*], -z,
 eightfold 'eitfəʊld
 eighth, -s, -ly eitθ, -s, -li
 eightpence, -penny 'eit|pəns, -pəni
 eightly, -ieth/s 'eit|i, -iθ/s [-jiθ/s]
Note.—In the North of England often
 'eitti.
 Eilean (*near Inverness*) 'i:lən
 Eileen 'aili:n
 Eiloart 'ailoua:t
 Einstein 'aɪnstain
 Eire 'eərə
 Eirene ai'ri:ni [aiə'r-]
 eiriconic, -s ai'ri:nikən [aiə'r-, -'ren-],
 eisteddfod, -s eis'teðvɒd, -z
 either 'aiðə* ['i:ðə*]
 ejaculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'idʒækjuleit,
 ejaculation, -s i.dʒækju'leiʃən, -z
 ejaculat|ive, -ory 'idʒækjuleit|iv [-lət-],
 eject (s.), -s 'idʒekt, -s
 eject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ment/s
 i(:)'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -mənt/s
 ejection, -s i(:)'dʒekjən, -z
 ek|e (*v. adv.*), -es, -ing, -ed i:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Ekron 'ekrɒn
 elaborat|e (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness
 i'læbə'reit, -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 elaborat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 i'læbə'reit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 elaboration, -s i'læbə'reiʃən [-bə'r-], -z

elaborative i'læbə'reitiv [-rət-]
 Elah 'i:lə
 Elaine e'lein
 Elam, -ite/s 'i:ləm, -ait/s
 eland (E.), -s 'i:lənd, -z
 elaps|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'læps, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 elastic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally i'læstik ['lɑ:s-],
 -s, -əli
 elasticity elæs'tisiti [il-, i:l-, -lɑ:s-]
 elat|e (*adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly i'leit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id/li
 elation i'leiʃən
 Elba 'elbə
 Elbe elb
 elbow (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'elbou, -z, -iŋ
 ['elboiŋ], -d
 elbow-chair, -s 'elbou'tʃə* ['---], -z
 elbow-grease 'elbougri:s
 elbow-room 'elbourum [-ru:m]
 Elcho 'elkou
 elder (*s. adj.*), -s 'eldə*, -z
 elder-berry, -ies 'eldə,ber|i [-bə'r-],
 -iz
 elderl|y, -iness 'eldəl|i, -inis
 elder-wine 'eldə'wain ['eldəw-]
 eldest 'eldist
 Eldon 'eldən
 El Dorado 'eldo'rɑ:dou [-də'r-]
 Eldred 'eldrid [-red]
 Eldridge 'eldridʒ
 Eleanor 'elinə* [-lən-]
 Eleanora eliə'nɔ:rə
 Eleazar eli'eizə*
 elecampane, -s elikæ:n'pein, -z
 elect (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s;
 -ive/ly i'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li
 election, -s i'lekjən, -z
 electioneer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'lek-
 jə'niə* [-ʃn'ia*], -z, -iŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 electoral i'lektərəl
 electorate, -s i'lektərit, -s
 Electra i'lektro
 electric, -al, -ally i'lektrik, -əl, -əli
 electrician, -s i'lekt'riʃən [elek-, i'lek-],
 -z
 electricity ilek'trisiti [elek-, i'lek-]
 electrification, -s i'lektrifi'keiʃən, -z
 electrify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
 i'lektri|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid; -faiəbl
 electro-biology i'lektroubaɪ'blɒdʒi
 electro-chemistry i'lektrou'kemistri
 electrocut|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektəkju:t
 [-trɒk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 electrocution, -s i'lektro'kju:ʃən
 [-trɒ'k-], -z
 electrode, -s i'lektroud, -z
 electro-dynamic, -s i'lektrou'dai'næmik
 [-di'n-], -s

electro-kinetics i'lektrowkai'netiks
 electrolier, -s i'lektrow'liə*, -z
 electrolyse, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektrolaiz
 [-trəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 electrolysis, -es ilek'trolis[is] [el-, i:l-,
 -ləs-], -i:z
 electrolyte, -s i'lektrolait [-trəl-], -s
 electrolytic i'lektro'litik [-trəl-]
 electro-magnet, -s, -ism i'lektrow'mæg-
 nit [i'lektrow,m-], -s, -izəm
 electro-magnetic i'lektrowmæg'netik
 [-mæg-]
 electrometer, -s ilek'tromitə* [el-,
 i:l-], -z
 electromotive i'lektrowmoutiv
 electro-motor, -s i'lektrow'moutə*
 [i'lektrow,m-], -z
 electron, -s i'lekttron, -z
 electrophone, -s i'lektrofoun, -z
 electrophorus, -es ilek'trofəres [el-,
 i:l-], -iz
 electroplate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 i'lektropoleit [i'lektrow'p-], -s, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
 electro-polar i'lektrow'poulə*
 electro-positive i'lektrow'pozətiv [-zit-]
 electroscope, -s i'lektorskoup, -s
 electrostatic, -s i'lektrow'stætik, -s
 electro-therapeutic, -s i'lektrowθerə-
 'pjutik, -s
 electro-therapy i'lektrow'θerəpi
 electro-thermal i'lektrow'θə:məl
 electrolyte, -s i'lektrotaip [-trət-], -s
 electrum i'lekttram
 electuary, -ies i'lektjuəri, -iz
 cleomasyary, elii.'mäsiniəri [eli:'m-,
 'eli'm-, -'məzi-]
 eleganc[e], -t/ly 'eligan[s], -t/li
 elegiac (s. adj.), -s, -al, eli'dʒaiək, -s, -əl
 elegist, -s 'elidʒist, -s
 elegit i'li:dʒit [e'l-]
 elegize [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'elidʒaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 elegy, -ies 'elidʒi, -iz
 element, -s 'elimənt, -s
 element[al], -als, -ally eli'mentl, -lz, -əli
 elementarily, -ily, -iness eli'mentəri,
 -ili, -inis
 elemi 'elimi
 elenchus i'leŋkəs
 Eleonora, eliə'nɔ:rə
 elephant, -s 'elifənt, -s
 elephantiasis, elifən'taiəsis [-fən-]
 elephantine, eli'fəntain
 Eleusinian, elju(:)'sinion [-njon]
 Eleusis e'lju:sis [i'l-]
 elevate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory
 'eliveit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əri

*F

elevation, -s, eli'veifən, -z
 eleven, -s, -th/s i'levn, -z, -θ/s
 elevenpence, -penny i'levn[pəns
 [-vm|p-], -pəni
 elf, -ves elf, -vz
 elfin (s. adj.), -s 'elfin, -z
 elfish 'elfiʃ
 elf-land, -lock/s 'elf[lænd, -lək/s
 Elfrida el'fri:də
 Elgar 'elgə* [-gə:*]
 Elgie 'eldʒi, 'elgi
 Elgin, -shire 'elgin, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Eli 'i:lai
 Elia 'i:liə [-ljə]
 Eliab i'laib [e'l-]
 Eliakim i'laikim [e'l-]
 Elias i'laɪəs [e'l-, -aɪəs]
 Eliashew 'elaɪəʃu
 Elibank 'elibæŋk
 elicit, -s, -ing, -ed i'lisit [e'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 elicitation i,li'si'teifən [e,l-]
 elid[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'laid, -z, -iŋ,
 -id; -əbl
 Elie 'i:li
 Eliezer, eli'i:zə*
 eligibility, elidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-]
 eligible, -ly, -leness 'elidʒəbl [-dʒib-],
 -li, -lnis
 Elihu i'lahju: [e'l-, -aɪɜ:]
 Elijah i'laidʒə
 Eliman 'elimən
 Elimelech i'limələk [e'l-]
 eliminat[e], -es, -ing, -ed i'limineit [e'l-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 elimination, -s i'limi'neifən [e,l-], -z
 Elinor 'elinə*
 Eliot(t) 'eljət
 Eliphaz 'elifæz
 Elis 'i:lis
 Elisabeth i'lizəbəθ
 Elisha (prophet) i'laɪʃə, (place in
 Northumberland) e'liʃə
 elision, -s i'liʒən, -z
 Elissa i'li:sə
 élite ei'li:t (elit)
 elixir, -s i'likse* [e'l-], -z
 Eliza i'laizə
 Elizabeth i'lizəbəθ
 Elizabethan, -s i,li:zə'bi:θən, -z
 Elizabethian, -s i,li:zə'bi:θjən, -z
 elk, -s elk, -s
 Elkanah el'kənə [-'keɪn-]
 Elk[hart], -in 'elk[hɑ:t, -in
 Elkington 'elkiŋtən
 Elkins 'elkinz
 ell, -s el, -z
 Ella, -line 'elə, -li:n
 Ellam 'eləm

Elland, -un 'elənd, -ən
 Ellangowan ,elən'gauən
 Ellen, -borough 'elin, -bəɾə
 Elljery, -esmere 'eljəri, -zmɪə*
 Elljet, -ice 'eljit, -is
 Elli|cott, -man 'elikət, -mən
 Elliot(t), -son 'eljət, -sn
 ellipse, -s i'lips, -iz
 ellipsis, -es i'lipsis, -i:z
 ellipsoid, -s i'lipsoɪd, -z
 ellipsoidal ,elip'sɔɪd [ilip's-]
 elliptic, -al, -ally i'liptik, -əl, -əli
 ellipticity ,elip'tisiti [ilip't-]
 Ellis, -on, -ton 'elis, -n, -tən
 Ell|sworth, -wood 'elzɹwə:θ, -wud
 elm (E.), -s elm, -z
 Elm|es, -hurst elm|z, -hə:st
 Elmina el'mi:nə
 El|mo, -more 'el|mou, -mɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 Elm|sley, -wood 'elm|zli, -wud
 elocution ,elə'kju:ʃən [-lə'k-]
 elocutionary ,elə'kju:ʃnəri [-lə'k-,
 -ʃənəri, -ʃnəri]
 elocutionist, -s ,elə'kju:ʃnist [-lə'k-,
 -ʃenist, -ʃnist], -s
 Elohim 'elouhim
 Eloi i:'louai ['i:louai, 'i:lɔi]
 elongat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:lɔŋgeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 elongation, -s i:lɔŋ'geiʃən, -z
 elop|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s i'loup,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ment/s
 eloquen|ce, -t|y 'elɔkwən|s [-lək-],
 Elphin, -ston(e) 'elfin, -stən [-t/li
 else, -'s els, -iz
 elsewhere 'els'weə* [-s'hw-]
 Elsie 'elsi
 Elsinore ,elsi'no:* [-'nɔə*]
 Elsmere 'elzmɪə*
 Elspeth 'elspeθ [-pəθ]
 Elstree 'elstri
 Elswick 'elsik, 'elzik, 'elzwik
 Note.—Elswick in Northumberland
 is locally 'elsik or 'elzik
 Elsworthy 'elzɹwə:ði
 Eltham 'eltəm [-lθəm]
 Elton 'eltən
 elucidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
 -ory i'lʉ:sɪdeɪt [-'ljʉ:-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z; -iv, -əri
 elucidation, -s i'lʉ:sɪ'deɪʃən [-'ljʉ:-], -z
 elud|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lʉ:d [-'ljʉ:d], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 elusion, -s i'lʉ:ʒən [-'ljʉ:-], -z
 elusive, -ly, -ness i'lʉ:sɪv [-'ljʉ:-], -li,
 -nis
 elusory i'lʉ:səri [-'ljʉ:-]
 elvan 'elvən

elver, -s 'elvə*, -z
 elves (*plur. of elf*) elvz
 Elv|ey, -in 'elvɪ, -in
 Elvira el'vaɪərə, el'vɪərə
 elvish 'elviʃ
 Elwes 'elwɪz [-wez]
 Ely 'ili
 Elyot 'eljət
 Elys|an, -um i'lɪzi|ən [-zj|-], -əm
 elzevir (E.) 'elzɪvɪə* [-zəv-]
 em, -s em, -z
 'em (*weak form of them*) əm
 emaciat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'meɪfiət [e'm-,
 -'meɪfiət, -'mæsiət], -s, -iŋ, -id
 emaciation i'meɪsi'eɪʃən [e'm-, -'meɪfi-,
 -'mæsi-]
 emanat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'eməneɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
 emanation, -s ,emə'neɪʃən, -z
 emancipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 i'mænsɪpeɪt [e'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 emancipation, -s i,mænsɪ'peɪʃən [e,m-],
 -z
 Emanuel i'mænjuəl [e'm-, -juəl]
 emasculate (*adj.*) i'mæskjulɪt [-'mɑ:s-]
 enasculat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 i'mæskjuleɪt [-'mɑ:s-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z
 emasculation, -s i,mæskju'leɪʃən
 [-'mɑ:s-], -z
 Emaus 'emɔ:s
 embalm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 im'ba:m [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
 -ment/s
 embank, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-
 'bæŋk [em-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'bæŋt],
 -ment/s
 embarkation, -s ,emba:'keɪʃən, -z
 embargo (s.), -s em'ba:gou [im-], -z
 embargo (v.), -es, -ing, -ed em'ba:gou
 [im-], -z, -iŋ [-goɪŋ], -d
 embark, -s, -ing, -ed im'ba:k [em-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 embarkation, -s ,emba:'keɪʃən, -z
 embarrass, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-
 'bærəs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ment/s
 embass|y, -ies 'embəs|i, -iz
 embatt|le, -les, -ling, -led im'bæt|l
 [em-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 embay, -s, -ing, -ed im'bei [em-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 embed, -s, -ding, -ded, -ment im'bed
 [em-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ment
 embellish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 im'belɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -ment/s
 ember, -s 'embə*, -z
 Ember-|day/s, -week/s 'embə'deɪ/z,
 -wɪk/s

embezz|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s im'bez|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s
 embitter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment im'bitə* [em-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z, -mənt
 emblaz|on, -ons, -oning, -oned, -onment/s; -onry im'bleiz|ən [em-], -ənz, -riŋ [-riŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s; -ənri
 emblem, -s 'embləm [-lem, -lim], -z
 emblematic, -al, -ally 'embli'mætik [-lə'm-], -əl, -əli
 emblematic|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed em'blemətaiz ['embləm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 emblemment, -s 'emblmənt, -s
 embody, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iment/s im'bɒd|i [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -id, -imənt/s
 embold|en, -ens, -ening, -ened im'bɒld|ən [em-], -ənz, -riŋ [-riŋ], -ənd
 embolism, -s 'embəlizəm, -z
 embonpoint ɔ:mbɔ:m'pwɛ:ŋ [ɔ:m-bɔ:m-, ɔmbɔm-, 'pwɔɪŋ, -'pwɔɪŋ, -'pwɔɪŋ, -'pwɔɪŋ] (əbɔpwɛ)
 embosom, -s, -ing, -ed im'buzəm [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 emboss, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s im'bɒs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 embouchure, -s ɔmbu'fʊə* [-'fjuə*, -əə*] (əbu'fɪ:r), -z
 embowel, -s, -ling, -led im'bauəl [em-, -il, -el], -z, -iŋ, -d
 embower, -s, -ing, -ed im'bauə* [em-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 embrace (s. v), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement im'breis [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
 embranchment, -s im'bra:nt|fənt [em-], -s
 embrasure, -s im'breizə* [em-, -ʒjuə, -ʒuə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒəə*], -z
 embrocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'embrokeit [-rək-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 embrocation, -s embro'kei|ən [-rək-], -z
 embroglio, -s embro'liou [im-, -liou], -z
 embroid|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s im'broid|ə* [em-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əə*/z
 embroider|y, -ies im'broidər|i [em-], -iz
 embroil, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im'brɔil [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 embryo, -s 'embriou, -z
 embryolog|ist/s, -y embri'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 embryo|on, -ons, -a 'embri|ən [-ən], -ənz [-ənz], -ə
 embryonic embri'ɒnik
 Embury 'embəri

Emeer, -s e'miə* [i'm-], -z
 Emeline 'emili:n
 emend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able i(:)'mend, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 emendat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'i:men-deit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 emendation, -s i:men'deifən, -z
 emendatory i(:)'mendətəri
 emerald, -s 'emərəld, -z
 emerg|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'mə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 emergent|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly i'mə:dʒən|s, -si, -siz, -t/li
 emeritus i(:)'meritəs
 emerod, -s 'emərɒd, -z
 emersion, -s i(:)'mɔ:ʃən, -z
 Emerson 'eməsən
 emery (E.), -paper/s, -powder, -wheel/s 'eməri, -peipə*/z, -paudə*, -wi:l/z [-hw-]
 emetic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally i'metik, -s, -əl, -əli
 émeute, -s ei'mə:t [sometimes facetiously i:'mju:t] (emət:t), -s
 emigrant (s. adj.), -s 'emigrənt, -s
 emigrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory 'emigreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
 emigration, -s 'emi'greifən, -z
 Emilia i'miliə [-liə]
 Emily 'emili
 eminen|ce, -ces, -cy, -t/ly 'eminən|s, -siz, -si, -t/li
 Emir, -s e'miə* [i'm-], -z
 emirate, -s e'miərit [i'm-, -reit], -s
 emissar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'emisər|i, -iz
 emission, -s i'miʃən [i:'m-], -z
 emissive i'misiv [i:'m-]
 emit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s i'mit [i:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 emitter-valve, -s i'mitəvəlv, -z
 Emley 'emli
 Emma 'emə
 Emmanuel (biblical name) i'mænjʊəl [e'm-, -juel], (Cambridge college) i'mænjʊəl
 Emmaus e'meɪəs
 Emmeline 'emili:n
 emmet (E.), -s 'emit, -s
 Emm|ie, -y 'em|i, -i
 emollient (s. adj.), -s i'mɒliənt [e'm-, -liənt], -s
 emolument, -s i'mɒljumənt [e'm-], -s
 Emory 'eməri
 emotion, -s; -less i'mouʃən, -z; -lis
 emotional, -tionally, -tionalism i'mou-ʃn [-ʃn], -ʃən], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃənəli, -ʃn|i], -ʃnəlizəm [-ʃnəlizəm, -ʃənəlizəm, -ʃn|izəm]
 emotive i'mɒtiv

empan|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -el-
ment/s im'pæn|l [em-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld,
-lmənt/s
Empedocles em'pedəkli:z [-dok-]
emperor, -s 'empərə*, -z
emphasis 'emfəsis ['emf-]
emphasiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'em-
fəsəiz ['emf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
emphatic, -al, -ally, -alness im'fætik
[em-, -ŋ'f-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
emphysema, -s, emfi'si:mə [emf-], -z
empire, -s 'empaia*, -z
empiric (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally em'pirik
[im-], -s, -əl, -əli
empiric|ism, -st/s em'pirisi|zəm [im-],
-st/s
emplacement, -s im'pleismənt [em-], -s
employ (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
-ment/s; -able im'pləi [em-], -z, -iŋ,
-d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
employé, -s ɔm'plɔiei [ɔ:m-, ɔ:m-]
(əplwaje), -z
employee, -s, ɛm'plɔi'i: [em'plɔii:], -z
emporium, -s em'pɔ:riəm, -z
empower, -s, -ing, -ed im'pauə* [em-],
-z, -riŋ, -d
empress, -es 'empris, -iz
Empson 'empsn
emption 'emʃʃən
empty (s. *adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily,
-iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'empt|i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ
[-jiŋ], -id
empyema, 'empai'i:mə
empyrean|l, -n, 'empai'ri(:)ə|l [-pi'r-, em-
'piriə|l], -n
Emsworth 'emzwə(:)θ
emu, -s 'i:mju:, -z
emulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emjuleit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
emulation, emju'leiʃən
emulative 'emjuleitiv [-lət-]
emulous, -ly 'emjʊləs, -li
emulsify, -fies, -fying, -fied i'malsi|fai,
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
emulsion, -s i'məlʃən, -z
emunctory (s. *adj.*), -ies i'məŋktəri, -iz
enab|le, -les, -ling, -led i'neib|l [e'n-],
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;
-ive i'nækt [e'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s; -iv
enam|el (s. *v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s,
-ellist/s i'næm|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ],
-əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z], -list/s [-əlist/s]
enamour, -s, -ing, -ed i'næmə* [e'n-],
-z, -riŋ, -d
Encænna en'si:nə [-njə]

encag|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'keidʒ [en-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
encamp, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'kæmp
[en-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'kæmt], -mənt/s
encas|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'keis
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
encaustic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally en'kɔ:stik,
-s, -əli
enceinte (s. *adj.*), -s ə'nʃi:sə:nt [ə:n'sē:nt,
ɔ:n'sē:nt, ɔ:n'sē:nt, a:n'sa:nt, ɔ:n'sa:nt,
ɔ:n'sa:nt, ɔ:n'sa:nt] (üsē:t), -s
Enceladus en'selədəs
encephalic, ɛnsə'fælik [-si'f-]
encephalitis, ɛnsəfə'laitis
enchain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'tʃein
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
enchant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ress/es,
-ment/s in'tʃa:nt [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z, -ris/iz, -mənt/s
enchiridion, -s, ɛnkaɪ'rɪdiən [enʃk-,
-diən], -z
encirc|le, -les, -ling, -led in'sɔ:k|l [en-],
-lz, -liŋ, -ld
Encke 'enʃkə
enclasp, -s, -ing, -ed in'kla:sp [en-], -s,
-iŋ, -t
enclave, -s ɔn'kla:v [ɔ:nʃk-, ɔ:nʃk-,
a:nʃk-, ə:nʃk-, in'kleiv, en'kleiv,
-, -ɔnʃkleiv] (äkla:v), -z
Note.—*The B.B.C. has recommended*
'ɔnʃkleiv (1935).
enclitic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally in'klitik [en-],
-s, -əli
enclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'klouz
[iŋ'kl-, en-, -n'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
enclosure, -s in'klouzə* [iŋ'kl-, en-,
-n'tl-], -z
encom|ast/s, -um/s en'koumi|æst/s
[en'k-], -əm/z
encompass, -es, -ing, -ed in'kampəs
[iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
encore (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ɔn'kɔ:*
[-'kɔə*, -], -z, -riŋ, -d
encore (*interj.*) ɔn'kɔ:* [-'kɔə*]
encount|er (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered in-
'kaunt|ə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
encourag|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
-ement/s in'karɪdʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz,
-iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
encroach, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
-ment/s in'krəutʃ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li,
-t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
encrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'krast [iŋ-, en-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
encumber, -ers, -ering, -ered in'kam-
b|ə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
encumbrance, -s in'kambrəns [iŋ-, en-],
-iz

encyclic, -s, -al/s en'siklik [in-], -s, -əl/z
 encyclopædia, -s, -n en,saiklo'pi:diə
 [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -djə], -z, -n
 encyclopædic, -al en,saiklo'pi:dik [in-,
 ,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-], -əl
 encyclopædism, -st/s en,saiklo'pi:-
 di|zəm [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-],
 -st/s
 end (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed end, -z, -iŋ, -id
 endangler, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s,
 -erment in'deindʒ|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ,
 -əd, -ərə*/z, -əmənt
 endear, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'diə* [en-,
 -'dʒə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
 endeavor (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured
 in'dev|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Endell 'endl
 endemic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally en-
 'demik, -s, -əl, -əli
 Enderby 'endə(:)bi
 endemic, -al, -ally en'də:mik, -əl, -əli
 Endicott 'endikət
 ending (s.), -s 'endiŋ, -z
 endive, -s 'endiv, -z
 endless, -ly, -ness 'endlis, -li, -nis
 endlong 'endlɒŋ
 endmost 'endməust
 endocrine 'endoukrain
 endogamy en'dɒgəmi
 Endor 'endo:*
 endors|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 in'dɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 endorsee, -s ,endɔ:'si:, -z
 endow, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 in'dau [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 endure|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'dju: [en-], -z,
 -iŋ [-'djuɪŋ], -d
 enduring|le, -ly, -leness in'djuərəb|l
 [en-, -'djoər-, -'djoər-, -'djo:r-], -li,
 -lnis
 endure|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance
 in'djuə* [en-, -'djoə*, -'djoə*, -'djo:*],
 -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns
 end|ways, -wise 'end|weiz, -waiz
 Endymion en'dimjən
 Eneas i(:)'ni:əs ['i:ni:əs]
 Eneid 'i:niid [-'niid]
 enema, -s 'enimə ['i:ni:mə], -z
 enemy, -ies 'enim|i [-'nəm-], -iz
 energetic, -al, -ally enə'dʒetik [-nə:'dʒ-],
 -əl, -əli
 energiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'enədʒaiz [-nədʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 energumen, -s enə:'gju:men, -z
 energ|y, -ies 'enədʒ|i, -iz
 enervat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'enə:veit
 [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id

enervation enə:'veifən [-nə'v-]
 enfeeble, -les, -ling, -led, -lement in-
 'fi:b|l [en-], -lz, -liŋ [-'iŋ], -ld, -lmənt
 enfeof, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'fef
 [en-, -'fi:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 Enfield 'enfi:ld
 enfilad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,enfi'leid,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 enfold, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'fould
 [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
 enforc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ement
 in'fɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -mənt
 enfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fræntʃaiz
 [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 enfranchisement, -s in'fræntʃizmənt
 [en-], -s
 Engadine 'engədi:n
 engage|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement/s in'geidʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li,
 -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 Engedi en'gidi [en'g-, -'ged-]
 engender, -ers, -ering, -ered in'dʒen-
 d|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 engine|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ery
 'endʒin, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri
 engine-driver, -s 'endʒin,draivə*, -z
 engineer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,en-
 dʒi'niə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 engird, -s, -ing, -ed in'gə:d [en-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 England, -er/s 'iŋglənd [-ŋl-, rarely
 'en-], -ə*/z
 Engledow 'engldau
 Englefield, -wood 'englfi:ld, -wud
 English 'iŋglif [-ŋl-, rarely 'en-]
 english, -es, -ing, -ed 'iŋglif [-ŋl-,
 rarely 'en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 English|man, -men 'iŋglif|mən [-ŋl-,
 rarely 'en-], -mən [-mən]
 Englishry 'iŋglifri [-ŋl-, rarely 'en-]
 English|woman, -women 'iŋglif|-
 ,wumən [-ŋl-, rarely 'en-], -wimin
 engraft, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'gra:ft
 [iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
 engrailed in'greild
 engrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'grein [iŋ-, en-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 engrav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -ery
 in'greiv [iŋ-, en-], -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z;
 -əri
 engross, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 in'grou [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s
 engulf, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'gʌlf
 [iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 enhanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-
 'hɑ:ns [en-, -'hæns], -iz, -iŋ, -t,
 -mənt/s

enharmonic, -al, -ally ,enħa:'mɒnik
[ˈenħa:'m-], -əl, -əli

Enid 'i:nɪd

enigma, -s i'nɪgmə [e'n-], -z

enigmatic, -al, -ally ,enɪg'mætɪk, -əl, -əli

enigmatist, -s i'nɪgmætɪst [e'n-], -s

enigmatiz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed

i'nɪgmətaɪz [e'n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Enim 'i:nɪm

enjambment, -s ɪn'dʒæmment [en-], -s

enjoin, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪn'dʒɔɪn

[en-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

enjoy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s

ɪn'dʒɔɪ [en-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z,

-ment/s

enjoyable, -ly, -leness ɪn'dʒɔɪəbəl [en-],

-li, -lnɪs

enkindle, -les, -ling, -led ɪn'kɪndl

[en-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld

enlacc[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ɪn'leɪs

[en-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s

enlarge, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s

ɪn'la:dʒ [en-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z,

-mənt/s

enlighten, -ens, -ening, -ened, -en-

ment ɪn'laitn [en-], -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ],

-nd, -nmənt

enlist, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ɪn'list [en-],

-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s

enliv[e]n, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s

ɪn'laɪv [en-], -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd,

-nə*/z [-nə*/z]

en masse ā:ŋ'mæs [ɜ:ŋ-, a:ŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-, ɔŋ-]

(āmas)

enmesh, -es, -ing, -ed ɪn'meʃ [en-], -iz,

-ɪŋ, -t

enmit[y], -ies 'enmɪtʃi, -iz

Ennis 'enɪs

Ennis/killen, -korthy ,enɪs'kɪlɪn, -'kɔ:θi

Ennius 'enɪəs

ennoble, -les, -ling, -led, -lement

i'nəʊbəl [e'n-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lmənt

ennui ā:nwi: [ɜ:'n-, a:'n-, ɔ:'n-, ɔ'n-,

'-] (ānuɪ)

Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended

'ɔnwi: (ɪ935)

Eno, -s 'i:nəʊ, -z

Enoch 'i:nɒk

enormity, -ies i'nɔ:mitʃi, -iz

enormous, -ly, -ness ɪ'nɔ:məs, -li, -nis

Enos 'i:nɒs

enough i'nʌf [ə'nʌf, ŋ'ʌf]

enounce[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɪ(:)'naʊns, -iz,

-ɪŋ, -t

enow i'nəʊ

en passant ā:m'pæsə:ŋ [ɜ:m'pæsɜ:ŋ,

a:m'pæsə:ŋ, ɔ:m'pæsə:ŋ, ɔm'pæsɔŋ,

-'pa:s-] (āpasə)

enquir[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪn'kwaɪə*

[ɪŋ'k-, en'k-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

enquir[y], -ies ɪn'kwaɪərɪ [ɪŋ'k-, en'k-],

-iz

enrag[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɪn'reɪdʒ [en-], -iz,

-ɪŋ, -d

enrapt ɪn'ræpt [en-]

enrapture, -ures, -uring, -ured ɪn'ræp-

tʃə* [en-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

enregist[er], -ers, -ering, -ered ɪn-

'redʒɪstə* [en-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

enrich, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment ɪn'rɪtʃ

[en-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt

enroble, -es, -ing, -ed ɪn'rəʊb [en-], -z,

-ɪŋ, -d

enrol, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s ɪn'rəʊl

[en-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

en route ā:n'ru:t [ɜ:n'r-, a:n'r-, ɔ:n'r-,

ɔn'r-] (ārut)

en[s], -tia en[z], -[ʃə [-[ʃə]

ensample, -s ɛn'sɑ:mpl, -z

ensanguined ɪn'sæŋɡwɪnd [en-]

ensconce, -es, -ing, -ed ɪn'skɒns [en-],

-iz, -ɪŋ, -t

ensemble, -s ā:n'sɑ:mbəl [ɜ:n'sɜ:mbəl,

a:n'sɑ:mbəl, ɔ:n'sɑ:mbəl, ɔn'sɒmbəl]

(āsā:bl), -z

enshrine, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ɪn-

'ʃraɪn [en-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt

enshroud, -s, -ing, -ed ɪn'fraʊd [en-],

-z, -ɪŋ, -id [ˈensn), -z

ensign (flag), -s 'ensain (in the navy

ensign (officer), -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s

'ensain, -z; -si, -siz, -ʃɪp/s

ensign (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɛn'sain [in-],

ensilage 'ensɪlɪdʒ [-z, -ɪŋ, -d

enslave, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement

ɪn'sleɪv [en-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z,

-mənt

ensnar[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪn'sneə*

[en-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

ensoul, -s, -ing, -ed ɪn'səʊl [en-], -z,

-ɪŋ, -d

ensue, -es, -ing, -ed ɪn'sju: [en-, -'su:],

-z, -ɪŋ [-'sjuɪŋ, -'suɪŋ], -d

ensur[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɪn'fʊə* [en-,

-'fʊə*, -'fʊə*, -'fʊə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

entablature, -s ɛntæblətʃə* [ɪn-, -blɪt-,

-tʃʊə*, -əʊə*], -z

entail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment

ɪn'teɪl [en-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt

entanglement, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s

ɪn'tæŋɡl [en-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s

entente, -s ā:n'tā:nt [ɜ:n'tɜ:nt, a:n'ta:nt,

ɔ:n'tɔ:nt, ɔntɔ:nt] (ātāt), -s

ent[er], -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s

'entə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

enteric ɛn'terɪk

enteritis ,entə'reitis
 enterology ,entə'rɒlədʒi
 enterotomy ,entə'rɒtəmi
 enterprise ,-es, -ing/ly 'entəpraiz, -iz, -iŋ/li
 entertain, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s ,entə'tein, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 enthal, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'thɔ:l [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
 enthrall=enthal
 enthrone ,-es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-'θroun [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 enthus ,-es, -ing, -ed in'thɜ:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 enthusiasm ,st/s in'thɜ:ziæ/zəm [en-, -'θu:-], -st/s
 enthusiastic, -al, -ally in'thɜ:zi'æstik [en-, -'θu:-, -i'ɑ:s-], -əl, -əli
 entia (*plur. of ens*) 'enjə [-jə]
 enticel, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'tais [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 entire, -ly, -ness in'taiə* [en-], -li, -nis
 entirety, -ies in'taiəti [en-], -iz
 entitle, -les, -ling, -led in'taitl [en-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 entitley, -ies 'entitli, -iz
 entomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-'tu:m [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 entomologic(al), -ally ,entəmɒ'lɒdʒikəl [-tɒmɒ'l-], -əli
 entomolog|ist/s, -y ,entəmɒlədʒist/s, [-tɒ'm-], -i
 entomologizel [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ,entəmɒlədʒaiz [-tɒ'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 entourage, -s ,əntu'ra:ʒ [ɜ:nt-, ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-, tuə'r-] (ätura:ʒ), -iz
 entracte, -s 'ɒntrækt [ɒn'trækt, ɜ:n't-, ɔ:n't-, ä:n't-, ä:n't-] (ätrakt), -s
 entrails 'entreiz
 entrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'trein [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 entrammel, -els, -elling, -elled in-'træm|əl [en-], -əlɪz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
 entrance (s.) (*entry, place of entry, etc.*), -s 'entrəns, -iz
 entrancel (v.) (*delight*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s in'tra:ns [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s
 entrant (s. *adj.*), -s 'entrənt, -s
 entrap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s, -ment in'træp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
 entreat, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment in'tri:t [en-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -mənt
 entreaty, -ies in'tri:tli [en-], -iz
 entrée, -s 'ɒntrei [ɜ:nt-, ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-] (ätre), -z
 entremets (*sing.*) 'ɒntrəmei [ɜ:nt-, ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-] (ätrəme), (*plur.*) -z

entrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-'trentʃ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 entrenching-tool, -s in'trentʃɪŋtu:l, -z
 entrepôt, -s 'ɒntrepou [ɜ:nt-, ɔ:nt-, ä:nt-, ä:nt-] (ätrəpo), -z
 entrepreneur, -s ,ɒntreprə'nə: [ɜ:m-, ɔ:n-, ä:m-, ä:n-] (ätrəprənæ:t), -z
 entresol, -s 'ɒntresol [ɜ:m-, ɔ:n-, ä:n-, ä:n-] (ätrəsöl), -z
 entrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'trast [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 entry, -ies 'entrɪ, -iz
 entwine ,-es, -ing, -ed in'twain [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 entwist, -s, -ing, -ed in'twist [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 enumerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nju:-məreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 enumeration, -s i'nju:mə'reiʃən, -z
 enumerative i'nju:mə'reitiv [-rət-]
 enunciate i'nʌnʃiəbl [-nʃjə-, -nsiə-, -nsjə-]
 enunciatel, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nʌn-siəit [-nsjəit, -nʃiəit, -nʃjəit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 enunciation, -s i'nʌnsi'eɪʃən, -z
 enunciative i'nʌnʃiəitiv [-nʃjəit-, -nsiəit-, -nsjəit-, -iə-, -jə-]
 enur|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'njuə* [-'njəə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 envelop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-'veləp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 envelope, -s 'enviləup [ɔ:n-, -vəl-], -s
 envenom, -s, -ing, -ed in'venəm [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 enviab|e, -ly, -leness 'enviəb| [-vʲə-], -li, -lnis
 envious, -ly, -ness 'enviəs [-vʲəs], -li, -nis
 enviro|n (v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-ment/s in'vaɪər|ən [en-], -ənɪz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s
 environs (s.) 'envirənz [in'vaɪərənɪz, en'vaɪər-]
 envisagel, -es, -ing, -ed in'vizidʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 envoy, -s 'envɔi, -z
 envy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'envɪ, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id, -iə*/z [-jə*/z]
 enwrap, -s, -ping, -ped in'ræp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 enwreathel, -es, -ing, -ed in'ri:ð [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 eocene 'i(:)osi:n ['iəs-]
 Eochaidh 'jɔxi ['jɔkei]
 Eoli=Æoli-

ecolith, -s 'i:ouliθ, -s
 Eothen i(:)'ouθen
 epact, -s 'i:pækt, -s
 Epaminondas e,pæmi'nondæs [i'p-]
 eparch, -s; -y, -ies 'epa:rk, -s; -i, -iz
 epaulement, -s e'poulmænt [i'p-], -s
 epaulet, -s 'epo:let ['epoul-], -s
 epenthesis, -es e'penθi:sis [-θəs-], -i:z
 epenthetic, epen'thetik
 epergne, -s i'pæn [e'pæŋ], -z
 epexegetis e,peksi'dʒi:sis
 epexegetic, -al, -ally e,peksi'dʒetik,
 -əl, -əli
 ephah, -s 'i:fə, -z
 ephemer[ia], -as, -al, -on/s, -ous
 i'feməriə [e'f-, -'fi:m-], -əz, -əl,
 -on/z [-ən/z], -əs
 ephemeralit[y], -ies i,femə'rælit[i
 [e'f-, -'fi:m-], -iz
 ephemeris, ephemerides i'feməris [e'f-,
 -'fi:m-], efi'meridi:z
 Ephesian, -s i'fi:ʒiən [-i:ʒjən, -i:ʒən,
 -i:ʒiən, -i:ʒjən], -z
 Ephesus 'efisəs
 ephod, -s 'i:fəd ['ef-], -z
 Ephraim 'i:freiim [-friəm]
 Ephrata 'efrətə
 Ephron 'efrən ['i:f-]
 epiblast, -s 'epiblæst, -s
 epic (s. *adj.*), -s 'epik, -s
 epicene (s. *adj.*), -s 'episi:n, -z
 epicentre, -s 'episentə*, -z
 Epicharmus, epi'ka:məs
 epic[is]m, -st/s 'episi'zəm, -st/s
 Epictetus, epi'kti:təs
 epicure, -s 'epikjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*,
 -kjo:ə*], -z
 Epicurean, -s epi'kjuə'ri(:)ən, -z
 epicurism epi'kjuərizəm [-kjoər-]
 Epicurus, epi'kjuərəs [-'kjoər-]
 epicycle, -s 'episaikl, -z
 epicycl[ic] epi'saiklik [-'sik-]
 epicycloid, -s 'epi'saiklɔid [epi's-], -z
 Epidaurus, epi'dɔ:rəs
 epidemic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally epi-
 'demik, -s, -əl, -əli
 epiderm[al], -ic, -is, -oid epi'də:m|əl,
 -ik, -is, -oid
 epigene 'epidʒi:n
 epigenesis, epi'dʒenisis
 epiglott[al], -ic epi'glɒt|l [epi'g-], -ik
 epiglottis, -es epi'glɒtis [epi'g-, epi'g-],
 -iz
 epigoni e'pigənai
 epigram, -s 'epigræm, -z
 epigrammatic, -al, -ally epi'græmætik,
 -əl, -əli
 epigrammatist, -s epi'græmætist, -s

epigrammatiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 epi'græmætəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 epigraph, -s 'epigrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 epigrapher, -s e'pigrəfə* [i'p-], -z
 epigraphic, epi'græfik
 epigraph[ist/s], -y e'pigrəf|ist/s [i'p-], -i
 epilepsy 'epilepsi
 epileptic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al epi'leptik, -s,
 -əl
 epilogic, epi'lɒdʒik
 epilogiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed e'pilə-
 dʒəiz [i'p-, -lɒdʒ-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 epilogue, -s 'epilɒg, -z
 Epimenides, epi'menidi:z
 Épinal 'epin| (epinal)
 epiphany (E.), -ies i'pifən|i [e'p-, -fɪ|i],
 -iz
 Epipsychidion, episai'kidion [-ipsai-]
 Epirus e'paiərəs [i'p-]
 episcopacy, -ies i'piskəpəsi [e'p-], -iz
 episcop[al], -ally i'piskəp|əl [e'p-], -əli
 episcopalian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i,piskə-
 'peiliən [e'p-, -ko'p-, -ljən], -z, -izəm
 episcopate, -s i'piskəpit [e'p-, -kop-,
 -peit, -pet], -s
 episcopiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-
 kəpəiz [e'p-, -kop-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 episode, -s 'episəʊd, -z
 episodic, -al, -ally epi'sɒdik, -əl, -əli
 epistle, -s i'pisl, -z
 epistler, -s i'pislə*, -z
 epistolary i'pistoləri [e'p-, -t|əri]
 epistoler, -s i'pistolə* [e'p-], -z
 epistoliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-
 tələiz [e'p-, -tol-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 epistyle, -s 'epistail, -z
 epitaph, -s 'epitɑ:f [-tæf], -s
 epithalami[um], -a, -ums epiθə'lei-
 mi|əm [-mj|-, -ə, -əmz
 epithelium, -s epi'θi:ljəm [-liəm], -z
 epithet, -s 'epiθet [-θit], -s
 epithetic, epi'thetik
 epitome, -s i'pitəmi [e'p-], -z
 epitomic, -al epi'tɒmik, -əl
 epitomist, -s i'pitəmist [e'p-], -s
 epitomiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 i'pitəmaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 epoch, -s 'ipɒk, -s
 epochal 'epɒkəl
 epoch-making 'i:pɒk, meikɪŋ
 epode, -s 'epəʊd, -z
 eponym, -s 'epɒnim [-pən-], -z
 eponymous i'pɒniməs [e'p-]
 epopee, -s 'epopi: [-pəp-], -z
 epos, -es 'epɒs, -iz
 Epp[ing], -s 'ep|iŋ, -s
 epsilon, -s e'psailən [*rarely* 'epsilən], -z
 Epsom 'epsəm

Epstein (*sculptor*) 'epstain

Epworth 'epwə:θ

equability ,ekwə'biliti [i:k-]

equable, -ly, -leness 'ekwəbəl [i:k-], -li, -lnis

equal (s. *adj. v.*), -ally, -alness; -als, -alling, -alled 'i:kwəl, -əli, -əlnis; -əlz, -əliŋ, -əld

equality, -ies i(:)'kwɒliti, -iz

equalization [-isa-], -s ,i:kwəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-], -z

equalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:kwəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

equanimity ,i:kwə'nimɪti [ek-]

equanimous, -ly, -ness i(:)'kwəniməs [e'k-], -li, -nis

equat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:kweit, -s, -iŋ, -id

equation, -s 'i:kweɪʃən [-eɪʒən], -z

equator, -s 'i:kweɪtə*, -z

equatorial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ,ekwə'tɔ:riəl [i:k-], -z, -i

equerry, -ies 'i:kwəri [i'ekwəri], -iz

Note.—*The pronunciation at court is i'kwəri.*equestrian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism 'i:kwes-triən [e'k-], -z, -izəm

equestrienne, -s ,i:kwes'tri:ən [e'k-], -z

equiangular ,i:kwɪ'æŋɡjələ*

equidistant, -ly 'i:kwɪ'dɪstənt [i:k-], -li

equilateral 'i:kwɪ'lætərəl [i:k-]

equilibrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ,i:kwɪ-'laɪbrɪt [-'lib-, i'kwɪlib-], -s, -iŋ, -id

equilibration ,i:kwɪlaɪ'breɪʃən [i:kwɪ-'li'b-, i'kwɪli'b-]

equilibrant, -s ,i:kwɪlibrɪst [i:kwɪ-'librɪst, i'kwɪ'laɪbrɪst], -s

equilibrium ,i:kwɪ'libriəm

equimultiple, -s 'i:kwɪ'mʌltɪpl [i:k-], -z

equine 'i:kwɪn [ek-]

equinoctial (s. *adj.*), -s ,i:kwɪ'nɒkʃəl [ek-], -z

equinox, -es 'i:kwɪnɒks [ek-], -iz

equip, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s 'i:kwɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

equipment, -s 'ekwɪpɪdʒ, -iz

equipoise (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekwɪ-'poɪz [i:k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

equitable, -ly, -leness 'ekwɪtəbəl, -li, -lnis

equitation ,ekwɪ'teɪʃən

equity, -ies 'ekwɪti, -iz

equivalence, -t/s, -tly 'i:kwɪvələns [-və-], -t/s, -tli

equivocal, -ally, -alness 'i:kwɪvəkəl [-vok-, -vuk-], -əli, -əlnis

equivocate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'i:kwɪvəkeɪt [-vok-, -vuk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

equivocation, -s ,i:kwɪvə'keɪʃən [-vo'k-, -vu'k-], -z

equivocate [-voque], -s 'ekwɪvəuk, -s

er (*interj.*) ʌ:, ə:

era, -s 'iərə, -z

eradiat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:reɪdeɪt [i:r-, -dʒeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id

eradiation ,i:reɪdeɪʃən [i:r-]

eradicable 'i:rædɪkəbl

eradicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:rædɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

eradication ,i:rædɪ'keɪʃən

eradicate 'i:rædɪkeɪtɪv [-kət-]

Erard, -s 'erɑ:d (erɑ:r), -z

erase, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment; -able 'i:reɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt; -əbl

erasure, -s 'i:reɪʒən, -z

Erasmian, -s, -ism 'i:ræzmɪən [e'r-, -mʃən], -z, -izəm

Erasmus 'i:ræzməs [e'r-]

Erastian, -s, -ism 'i:ræstɪən [e'r-, -tʃən], -z, -izəm

Erastus 'i:ræstəs [e'r-]

erasure, -s 'i:reɪʒə*, -z

Erath 'i:rɑ:θ [e'r-]

Erdington 'ə:ɪdɪŋtən

ere ə*

Erebus 'erɪbəs

Erec 'iərek

Erechtheum ,erek'θi(:)əm

Erechtheus 'i:rekθju:s [e'r-]

erect (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed;

-ile 'i:rekt, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id; -ail

erection, -s 'i:rekʃən, -z

eremite, -s 'erɪmaɪt, -s

eremitic, -al 'erɪ'mɪtɪk, -əl

Eretria, -n/s 'i:retriə [e'r-], -n/z

erewhile ə'waɪl [-'hw-]

Erewhon 'erɪwən [-wɒn]

erg, -s ə:g, -z

ergo 'ə:gou

ergon, -s 'ə:gɒn, -z

ergonic, -s, -ally ə'gɒnɪk, -s, -əli

ergot, -ism 'ə:gət [-gɒt], -izəm

eric (E.), -s 'erɪk, -s

erica 'erɪkə

ericaceous ,erɪ'keɪʃəs

Erie 'iəri

Erin 'iəriən

eristic, -s 'erɪstɪk, -s

Erith 'erɪθ

Eritrea, -n/s ,erɪ'triə [e'ritriə], -n/z

Erle ə:l

erl-king, -s 'ə:l-kɪŋ, -z

Erlynnə 'ə:lɪn

ermine, -s, -d 'ə:mɪn, -z, -d

erne (E.), -s ə:n, -z

Ernest 'ə:nɪst

Ernle 'ə:nli

erod|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'roud [e'r-], -z, -iŋ, -id

Eroica e'rouikə [i'r-]

Eros 'eros [-rouz]

erosion, -s i'rouzən [e'r-], -z

erosive i'rousiv [e'r-]

erotic (s. *adj.*), -s i'rotik [e'r-], -s

eroticism e'rotisizəm

err, -s, -ing, -ed ə*: -z, -riŋ, -d

errand, -s 'erənd, -z

errand-boy, -s 'erəndbɔi, -z

errant, -ly, -ry 'erənt, -li, -ri

erratic, -al, -ally i'rætik [e'r-], -əl, -əli

erratum, -a i'reitəm [e'r-], -ə

erroneous, -ly, -ness i'rəunjəs [e'r-], -li, -nis

error, -s 'erə*, -z

Erse ə:s

Erskine 'ə:skin

erst ə:st

erstwhile 'ə:stwaɪ [-thw-]

erubescence, -cy, -t, eru(:)'besn[s-, -si, -t

eruct, -s, -ing, -ed i'rakt, -s, -iŋ, -id

eructat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'rakteit [i'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id

eructation, -s i:rakteifən, -z

erudite, -ly, -ness 'eru(:)dait [-rju(:)-], -li, -nis

erudition ,eru(:)'diʃən [-rju(:)-]

erupt, -s, -ing, -ed i'rapt [e'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id

eruption, -s i'rəptʃən [e'r-], -z

eruptive, -ly, -ness i'rəptiv [e'r-], -li, -nis

Ervine 'ə:vin

erysipelas ,eri'sipələs [iri's-, -pəl-, -lis]

erythema ,eri'θi:mə

Eryx 'eriks

Erzerum 'æzəru:m

Esau 'i:so:

escalad|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,eskə'leid [-'---], -z, -iŋ, -id

escalator, -s 'eskəleɪtə*, -z

escallop, -ed i'skələp, -t

escapade, -s ,eskə'peɪd, -z

escap|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s i's'keɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/sescarp (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s i's'ka:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

eschalot, -s 'eʃəlɒt [e'ʃəl-], -s

eschar, -s 'eskə:*, -z

escharotic (s. *adj.*), -s ,eskə'rɒtik, -s

eschatological ,eskə'tɒlədʒikəl [-kæt-]

eschatologist/s, -y ,eskə'tɒlədʒist/s, -i

escheat (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed i's'tʃi:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

eschew, -s, -ing, -ed i's'tʃu:, -z, -iŋ [i's'tʃuɪŋ], -d

eschscholtzia, -s i's'kɒljə [e'ʃɒlsɪə], -z

Escombe 'eskəm

Escorial ,eskəri'aɪl [es'kɔ:riəl]

escort (s.), -s 'eskɔ:t, -s

escort (v.), -s, -ing, -ed i's'kɔ:t [es-], -s, -iŋ, -id

Escow 'eskou

escritoire, -s ,eskri(:)'twa:*, [-'twa:*,] (eskritwa:r), -z

escudo, -s es'ku:dou, -z

esculent (s. *adj.*), -s 'eskjulənt, -s

Escurial es'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-]

escutcheon, -s i's'katʃən [es-], -z

Esdaile 'ezdeɪl

Esdraelon ,ezdrei'lɪlən [-drə'i:-]

Esdras 'ezdrəs [-rəs]

Esher 'i:ʃə*

Esk esk

Eskimo, -s 'eskimou, -z

Esmé 'ezmi

Esmeralda ,ezmə'rældə

Esmond(e) 'ezmɒnd

esophagus, -gi i:'sɒfəlgəs, -gai [-dʒai]

esoteric, -al, -ally ,esou'terik, -əl, -əli

espalier (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed i's'pæljo* [es-], -z, -riŋ, -d

esparto es'pa:tou

especi|al, -ally i's'peʃjəl [es-], -əli [-li]

Esperant|ist/s, -o ,espə'rænt|ist/s [-pe'r-, -'ræ:n-], -ou

Note.—*espə'rænt-* is the pronunciation used by speakers of Esperanto.

Espeut 'espju:t, 'espju:

espial i's'paɪəl [es-]

espionage ,espjə'nɑ:ʒ [ˈespjənɪdʒ, es-
'paɪənɪdʒ, i's'paɪənɪdʒ] (espjə'nɑ:ʒ)esplanade, -s ,esplə'neɪd [*rarely* 'esplə-
nɑ:d], -z

espous|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s i's'paʊz [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əl/z

espressivo ,espre'si:vou

esprit 'espri: (espri)

esprit-de-corps 'espri:də'kɔ:* (esprid-
kɔ:r)

esply, -ies, -ying, -ied i's'pɪai [es-], -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid

Espy 'espi

Esq. i's'kwaɪə*

Esquiline 'eskwilain

Esquimalt es'kwaimælt [-mɔ:lt, -mɑ:lt]

Note.—*Locally* es'kwaimælt.

Esquimau, -x 'eskimou; -z

esquire, -s i's'kwaɪə* [es-], -z

ess, -es es, -iz

essay (s.), -s; -ist/s 'eseɪ [-si], -z; -ist/s

essay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'eseɪ [-'eseɪ], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

esse 'esi

Essen 'esn
 essence, -s 'esns, -iz
 Essene, -s 'esi:n, -z
 essential, -ally, -alness i'senʃəl [e's-],
 -əli [-li], -əlnis
 essentiality i,senʃi'æliti [e,s-]
 Essex 'esiks
 establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 is'tæblɪʃ [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s
 estate, -s is'teɪt [es-], -s
 Estcourt 'estkɔ:t
 Este 'esti
 esteem (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'ti:m [es-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Estey 'esti
 Esther 'estə*
 esthet=æsthet-
 Esthonia, -n/s es'touniə [es'θou-, -nɜ],
 -n/z
 estimable, -ly, -leness 'estiməbl, -li,
 -lnis
 estimate (s.), -s 'estimit [-meɪt], -s
 estimat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'estimeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 estimation 'esti'meɪʃən
 estiv=æstiv-
 Estonia, -n/s es'touniə [-nɜ], -n/z
 Estmere 'estmɪə*
 estop, -s, -ping, -ped; -page, -pel/s
 is'tɒp [es-], -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ, -əl/z
 estrade, -s es'traɪd, -z
 estrange, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness,
 -ement is'treɪndʒ [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ɪdnis, -mənt
 estreat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tri:t [es-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 estuar|y, -ies 'estjuər|i [-tjɔər-, -tʃuər-],
 -iz
 esurien|ce, -cy, -t i'sjuəriən[s] [-'sjɔər-],
 -si, -t
 Etah 'i:tə
 Etain 'eteɪn
 Etamin 'etəmin
 etc. it'setrə [et-, ət-]
 etcetera, -s it'setrə [et-, ət-], -z
 etch, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s etʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 eternal, -ally i(:)'tə:nəl, -əli [-li]
 eternaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 i(:)'tə:nəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 eternit|y, -ies i(:)'tə:nɪt|i, -iz
 eterniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i:'tə:naɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Etesian i'ti:ʒiən [-ʒjən, -ʒən]
 Eteson 'i:tsn
 Ethbaal eθ'beɪəl
 Ethel, -bald, -bert 'eθəl, -bə:ld, -bə:t

Ethelberta,eθəl'bɔ:tə
 Ethelred, -wulf 'eθəl|red, -wulf
 ether, -s 'i:θə*, -z
 ethereal, -ly i(:)'θiəriəl [-'θjɔ:r-], -i
 etherealiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 i(:)'θiəriəlaɪz [-'θjɔ:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Etherege 'eθəridʒ
 Etherington 'eðərɪŋtən
 etheric i(:)'θerɪk
 etheriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:θəraɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 ethic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'eθɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 Ethiop, -s 'i:θiɒp [-θjɒp], -s
 Ethiopia, -n/s i:θi'ɒpjə [-piə], -n/z
 Ethiopic i:θi'ɒpɪk [-i'ɒp-]
 ethnic, -al, -ally 'eθnɪk, -əl, -əli
 ethnographer, -s eθ'nɒgrəfə*, -z
 ethnographic 'eθnə'græfɪk [-no'g-]
 ethnography eθ'nɒgrəfi
 ethnologic, -al, -ally 'eθnə'lɒdʒɪk [-no'l-],
 -əl, -əli
 ethnolog|ist/s, -y eθ'nɒlɒdʒɪst/s, -i
 ethologic, -al i:θə'lɒdʒɪk [-θə'l-], -əl
 etholog|ist/s, -y i(:)'θɒlɒdʒɪst/s, -i
 ethos 'i:θɒs
 ethyl (*commercial and general pron.*)
 'eθɪl, (*chemists' pron.*) 'i:θaɪl
 ethylene 'eθili:n
 etiolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:tiəleɪt [-tiəl-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 etiolog|ist/s, -y i:ti'ɒlɒdʒɪst/s, -i
 etiquette ,eti'ket ['etɪket]
 Etna 'etnə
 Eton, -s 'i:tn, -z
 Etonian, -s i(:)'tounjən [-niən], -z
 Etruria, -n/s i'truəriə [-'troər-], -n/z
 Etruscan, -s i'traskən, -z
 Ettrick 'etrik
 Etty 'eti
 etui, -s e'twi:, -z [-əli
 etymologic, -al, -ally ,etɪmə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl
 etymolog|ist/s, -y, -ies ,eti'mɒlɒdʒɪst/s,
 -i, -iz
 etymologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ,eti'mɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 etymon, -s 'etɪmɒn, -z
 Eubœa ju:'biə [ju'b-, -'bi:ə]
 eucalyptus, -es ju:kə'liptəs [juk-], -iz
 Eucharist, -s 'ju:kərist, -s
 eucharistic, -al, -ally ju:kə'ristɪk
 [juk-], -əl, -əli [-riŋ, -d
 euchre (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ju:kə*, -z,
 Euclid, -s 'ju:klɪd, -z
 Euclidean ju:'klɪdiən [ju'k-, -dʒən]
 eud(a)emoni|sm, -st/s ju:'di:moni|zəm
 [ju'd-], -st/s
 eudiometer, -s ju:di'ɒmɪtə* [jud-], -z
 Eudocia ju:'douʃiə [ju'd-, -fjə, -siə, -sjə]

Eudora ju:'dɔ:rə [ju'd-]
Eudoxia ju:'dɔksɪə [ju'd-, -sjə]
Eudoxus ju:'dɔksəs [ju'd-]
Eugene 'ju:dʒɪn, ju:'dʒɪn
Eugenia ju:'dʒɪniə [ju'dʒ-, -njə]
eugenic, -s ju:'dʒenɪk [ju'dʒ-, -s]
Eugenius ju:'dʒɪniəs [ju'dʒ-, -njəs]
Eulalia ju:'leɪliə [ju'l-, -ljə]
Euler (*English name*) 'ju:lə*, (*German name*) 'ɔɪlə*
eulogist, -s 'ju:lədʒɪst, -s
eulogistic, -al, -ally ju:lə'dʒɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
eulogium, -s ju:'ləʊdʒɪəm [ju'l-, -dʒɪəm], -z
eulogize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:lə-dʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
eulogy, -ies 'ju:lədʒɪ, -iz
Eunice (*Christian name*) 'ju:nɪs, ju:(-)'naisi, (*biblical name*) ju:(-)'naisi
eunuch, -s, -ism 'ju:nək, -s, -ɪzəm
euonymus, -es ju:(-)'ɒnɪməs, -ɪz
eupepsia ju:'pepsɪə
eupeptic ju:'peptɪk
Euphemia ju:'fi:mɪə [ju'f-, -mjə]
euphemism, -s 'ju:fɪmɪzəm, -z
euphemistic, -al, -ally ju:'fɪmɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
euphemize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:fɪ-maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
euphonic, -al, -ally ju:'fɒnɪk [ju'f-, -əl, -əli
euphonious, -ly ju:'fəʊniəs [ju'f-, -njəs], -li
euphonium, -s ju:'fəʊniəm [ju'f-, -njəm], -z
euphonize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:fənaɪz [-fɒn-, -fʊn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
euphony 'ju:fəni [-fɒn-, -fʊn-]
euphrasy 'ju:frəsi
Euphrates ju:'freɪtɪz [ju'f-]
Euphronius ju:'frouniəs [ju'f-, -njəs]
Euphrosyne ju:'frɔzɪni: [ju'f-]
Euphues 'ju:fju:(ɪ)z
euphuism/s, -st/s 'ju:fju:(ɪ)zəm/z, -st/s
euphuistic ju:fju:(ɪ)'ɪstɪk
Eurasian, -s juə'reɪʒən [joə'r-, jəə'r-, joə'r-, -eɪʒən, -eɪʒən, -eɪʃən], -z
eureka juə'ri:kə [joə'r-]
eurythmic/s, -y ju:'rɪθmɪk/s [ju'r-], -i
Euripides juə'ripiði:z [joə'r-]
Euripus juə'raɪpəs [joə'r-]
Europa juə'roupe [joə'r-]
Europe 'juərəp ['joə-, 'joə-, 'jo:r-]
European, -s 'juərə'pi:(ə)n [joə-, jəə-, jo:r-], -z
europeanze [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'juərə'pi:(ə)naɪz [joə-, jəə-, jo:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Eurus 'juərəs ['joə-]
Eurydice juə'ridɪsi:(ə) [joə'r-]
Eurylochus juə'rɪləkəs [joə'r-]
Eusebian/s, -us ju:'si:biən/z [ju's-, -bjɪ-], -əs
Euskarian, -s ju:s'keəriən, -z
Eustace 'ju:stəs [-tɪs]
Eustachian ju:s'teɪkɪən [-kjen, -fjen, -ʃjen, -ʃən]
Eustachius ju:s'teɪkɪəs [-kjes]
Eustis 'ju:stɪs
Euston 'ju:stən
Eutaw 'ju:təʊ
Euterpe ju:'tə:pi [ju't-]
euthanasia ju:'θə'neɪziə [-eɪzjə, -eɪziə, -eɪʒjə, -eɪʒiə]
Eutropius ju:'trəʊpiəs [ju't-, -pjəs]
Euxine 'ju:ksaɪn
Eva 'i:və
evacuant (*s. adj.*), -s i'vækjuənt, -s
evacuate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væk-juet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evacuation, -s i'vækju'eɪʃən, -z
evacuee, -s i'vækju:(ə)'i: [i:,v-], -z
evade, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'veɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-iŋ, -id
evaluate, -es, -ing, -ed i'væljuet, -s
evaluation, -s i'vælju'eɪʃən, -z
Evan 'evən
Evander i'vændə*
evanesce, -es, -ing, -ed i:və'nes [ev-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
evanescent, -t/ly i:və'nesn[s] [ev-], -t/li
evangel, -s i'vændʒəl [-dʒəl], -z
evangelic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al/s, -ally, -alism i:væn'dʒelɪk [ev-, -vən-], -s, -əl/z, -əli, -əlɪzəm
Evangeline i'vændʒɪli:n [-dʒəl-, -dʒɪ-]
evangelist, -s i'vændʒɪlɪst [-dʒəl-, -dʒɪ-], -s
evangelistic i'vændʒɪ'lɪstɪk [-dʒəl-, -dʒɪ'lɪstɪk]
evangelization [-ɪsə-] i'vændʒɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-dʒəl-, -dʒɪ-, -li'z-]
evangelize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed i'vændʒɪlaɪz [-dʒəl-, -dʒɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Evan/s, -son, -ston, -s ville 'evən/z, -sn, -stən, -zvil
evaporable i'væpərəbl
evaporate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væ-pəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evaporation, -s i'væpə'reɪʃən, -z
evasion, -s i'veɪʒən, -z
evasive, -ly, -ness i'veɪsɪv, -li, -nis
eve (E.), -s i:v-, -z
Evele(i)ŋ i'vɪli
Evelina 'evɪ'li:nə

Eveline 'i:vlɪn, 'evlɪn, 'evli:n
 Evelyn 'i:vlɪn
 ev|ən (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -enly, -eness;
 -ens, -ening, -ened 'i:v|ən, -ənli,
 -ənis; -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 Evenden 'evndən
 evening (s.) (*close of day*), -s 'i:vniŋ, -z
 Evens 'evənz
 evensong, -s 'i:vənsɒŋ, -z
 event, -s; -ful i'vent, -s; -ful [-fəl]
 eventide, -s 'i:vəntaɪd, -z
 eventual, -ly i'ventʃuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
 eventuality, -ies i'ventʃu'ælitɪ [-tʃu-],
 -iz
 eventuate|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'ventʃueɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 ever 'evə*
 Ever|ard, -est, -ett 'evər|ɑ:d, -ist, -it
 evergreen (s. *adj.*), -s 'evəgrɪn, -z
 Everitt 'evərɪt
 everlasting, -ly, -ness 'evə'lɑ:stɪŋ, -li,
 -nis
 evermore 'evə'mɔ:* [-'ɪmɔə*]
 Evers 'evəz
 Evershed 'evəʃəd
 eversion i'və:ʃən
 Eversley 'evəzli
 evert, -s, -ing, -ed i'və:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 every, -body, -day, -one, -thing, -where
 'evri, -bɒdi [-bɒdi], -'dei [*also* 'evri-
 dei *when attributive*], -wan, -θɪŋ,
 -weə* [-hweə*]
 Everyman 'evrɪmæn
 Evesham 'i:vʃəm [*locally* 'i:fəm, 'i:səm]
 Evett, -s 'evɪt, -s
 evict, -s, -ing, -ed i(:)'vɪkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 eviction, -s i(:)'vɪkʃən, -z
 evidence (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'eɪdɪns,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 evident, -ly 'eɪdɪnt, -li [-əri
 evidenti|al, -ally, -ary 'eɪvɪ'denʃəl, -əli,
 ev|ɪl (s. *adj.*), -ils, -illy 'i:v|ɪl [-ɪl],
 -lɪz [-ɪlɪz], -ili
 evil-doer, -s 'i:v|l'du(:)* ['i:vɪl-], -z
 evil-eye, -s, -d 'i:v|'ai ['i:vɪl'ai], -z, -d
 evil-minded, -ness 'i:v|l'maɪndɪd ['i:vɪl-
 '--, -], -nis
 evil-speaking 'i:v|l'spi:kɪŋ ['i:vɪl-]
 evinc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive i'vɪns, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t; -iv
 evincible, -ly i'vɪnsəb|l [-sɪb-], -li
 evirate|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:vɪreɪt ['ev-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 eviscerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'vɪsəreɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 evisceration i,vɪsə'reɪʃən
 evocate|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'evəkeɪt [-vək-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id

evocation, -s 'evə'keɪʃən [-və'k-], -z
 evok|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'vəuk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 evolute, -s 'i:vəlu:t ['ev-, -vol-, -lju:t], -s
 evolution, -s 'i:vəlu:ʃən [ev-, -'lju:-], -z
 evolutionary i:vəlu:ʃənəri [ev-, -'lju:-,
 -fʃəl, -fən|]
 evolutionary i:vəlu:ʃənəri [ev-, -'lju:-,
 -fʃəri, -fənəri]
 evolutionism, -st/s i:vəlu:ʃənɪzəm
 [ev-, -'lju:-, -fʃni-], -st/s
 evol|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'vɒlv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -abl
 Evors 'i:vɔ:z
 evulsion, -s i'vʌlʃən, -z
 Ewart 'ju(:)ət
 Ewbank 'ju:bæŋk
 ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z
 Ewell 'ju(:)ɪl [-əl]
 Ewen 'ju(:)ɪn
 ewe-neck, -s 'ju:nek, -s
 ewer, -s 'ju(:)ə*, -z
 Ewing 'ju(:)ɪŋ
 ex eks
 exacerbate|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'æsə(:)-
 beɪt [ek'zæ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 exacerbation, -s eks'æsə(:)'beɪʃən
 [ek'zæ-], -z
 exact (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ɪg'zækt [eg-],
 -ə*, -ist, -li [ɪg'zækti, 'gzækli], -nis
 [ɪg'zæknɪs]; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
 exaction, -s ɪg'zæksən [eg-], -z
 exactitude ɪg'zæktɪtju:d [eg-]
 exaggerate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɪg-
 zædʒəreɪt [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 exaggeration, -s ɪg'zædʒə'reɪʃən [eg-], -z
 exaggerative ɪg'zædʒə'reɪtɪv [eg-, -rət-]
 exalt, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ɪg'zɔ:lt
 [eg-, -'zɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 exaltation, -s egzɔ:lt'eɪʃən [-zɔlt-], -z
 exam, -s ɪg'zæm [eg-], -z
 examen, -s eg'zeɪmen, -z
 examination, -s ɪg'zæmɪ'neɪʃən [eg-], -z
 examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪg'zæmɪn
 [eg-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 examinee, -s ɪg'zæmɪ'ni: [eg-], -z
 example (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led ɪg-
 'zɑ:mp|l [eg-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 exarch, -s; -ate/s 'eksɑ:k, -s; -eit/s
 exasperate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɪg-
 'zɑ:spəreɪt [eg-, -'zæs-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z
 exasperation ɪg'zɑ:spə'reɪʃən [eg-,
 -'zæs-]
 Excalibur eks'kælɪbɹ*
 excavate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
 kəveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 excavation, -s 'ekska'veɪʃən, -z

exceed, -s, -ing, -ed ik'si:d [ek-], -z, -iŋ, -id
exceeding (*adj.*), -ly ik'si:diŋ [ek-], -li
excel, -s, -ling, -led ik'sel [ek-], -z, -iŋ, -d
excellence, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly
 'eksələn[s], -siz, -si, -siz, -t/li
excelsior ek'selsiə* [ik-]
except (*v. prep. conj.*), -s, -ing, -ed
 ik'sept [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exception, -s ik'sepʃən [ek-], -z
exceptionable, -ly, -leness ik'sepʃnəbl
 [ek-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis
exceptional, -onally ik'sepʃənəl [ek-,
 -nəl, -nəl], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
excerpt (s.), -s 'eksəpt [ik'səpt, ek's-], -s
excerpt (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ek'səpt [ik-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
excerption, -s ek'səpʃən [ik-], -z
excess (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ik'ses [ek-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
excessive, -ly, -ness ik'sesiv [ek-], -li,
 -nis
exchange (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -eable iks'tʃeɪndʒ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
exchangeability iks'tʃeɪndʒə'biliti [eks-]
exchequer, -s iks'tʃekə* [eks-], -z
excisable ek'saizəbl [ik-]
excise (s.), -man, -men ek'saiz [ik's-],
 'eksais; -mæn, -men
excise (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ek'saiz [ik-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
excision, -s ek'siʒən [ik-], -z
excitability ik'saitə'biliti [ek-]
excitant, -s 'eksitənt [ik'saitənt], -s
excitation, -s 'eksi'teɪʃən, -z
excitatively, -ory ek'saitətɪv [ik-], -əri
excite, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s;
 -able/ness ik'sait [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
exclaim, -s, -ing, -ed iks'kleim [eks-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
exclamation, -s 'eksklə'meɪʃən, -z
exclamatory eks'kləmətəri [iks-]
exclude, -es, -ing, -ed iks'klu:d [eks-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
exclusion, -s iks'klu:ʒən [eks-], -z
exclusionist, -s iks'klu:ʒənɪst [eks-],
 -ʒnɪst], -s
exclusive, -ly, -ness iks'klu:siv [eks-],
 -li, -nis
excogitate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kodʒi-
 teɪt [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excogitation, -s eks'kodʒi'teɪʃən [iks-], -z
excommunicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekska-
 'mju:nikeɪt [-ko'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excommunication, -s 'ekska'mju:ni-
 'keɪʃən [-ko,m-], -z

excoriate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kɔ:rieɪt
 [iks-, -'kɔr-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excoriation, -s eks'kɔ:ri'eɪʃən [iks-],
 -kɔr-], -z
excrement, -s 'ekskrɪmənt [-krəm-], -s
excremental 'ekskrɪ'mentl [-krə'm-]
excrementitious 'ekskrɪmen'tɪʃəs
 [-krəm-]
excrecence, -ces, -t iks'kresn[s] [eks-],
 -siz, -t
excrete, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive, -ory
 eks'kri:t [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv, -əri
excretion, -s eks'kri:ʃən [iks-], -z
excruciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed iks'kru:-
 ʃieɪt [eks-, -ʃieɪt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
excruciation iks'kru:ʃi'eɪʃən [eks-, -u:si-]
exculpate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekskaɪpeɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
exculpation 'ekskaɪ'peɪʃən
exculpatory eks'kalpətəri ['ekskaɪ-
 peɪtəri]
excurs[e], -es, -ing, -ed iks'kɔ:s [eks-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
excursion, -s iks'kɔ:ʃən [eks-], -z
excursionist, -s iks'kɔ:ʃnɪst [eks-],
 -ʃnɪst], -s
excursionize [-is]e], -es, -ing, -ed
 iks'kɔ:ʃnaɪz [eks-, -ʃənaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
excursive, -ly, -ness eks'kɔ:siv [iks-],
 -li, -nis
excursus, -es eks'kɔ:səs [iks-], -iz
excusable, -ly, -lessness iks'kju:zəbl
 [eks-], -li, -lnis
excusatory iks'kju:zətəri [eks-]
excuse (s.), -s iks'kju:s [eks-], -iz
excuse (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed iks'kju:z
 [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Exe eks
exeat, -s 'eksiæt [-sjæt], -s
execrab[e], -ly, -lessness 'eksɪkrəbəl, -li,
 -lnis
execrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksɪkreɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
execration, -s 'eksɪ'kreɪʃən, -z
execrat[e], -ively, -ory 'eksɪkreɪtɪv,
 -ivli, -əri
executant, -s ig'zekjutənt [eg-], -s
execut[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 'eksɪkjut-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
execution, -s 'eksɪ'kju:ʃən, -z
executioner, -s 'eksɪ'kju:ʃnə* [-ʃnə*,
 -ʃənə*], -z
executive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ig'zekjutɪv
 [eg-], -z, -li
executor, -s; -ship/s ig'zekjutə* [eg-],
 -z; -ʃɪp/s
executory ig'zekjutəri [eg-]
executrix, -es ig'zekjutriks [eg-], -iz

exegesis ,eksi'dʒi:sis
exegetic, -al, -ally, -s ,eksi'dʒetik, -əl, -əli, -s
Exell 'eksl
exemplar, -s ig'zemplə* [eg-, -la:*], -z
exemplarity ,egzem'plærɪti
exemplary, -ily, -iness ig'zemplərɪ [eg-], -ili, -inis
exemplification, -s ig,zemplifi'keɪʃən [eg-], -z
exemplify, -fies, -fying, -fied ig'zempli'fai [eg-], -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd
exempt, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zempt [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exemption, -s ig'zempʃən [eg-], -z
exequatur, -s ,eksi'kweɪtə*, -z
exequies 'eksɪkwɪz
exercise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'eksəsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
exercitation eg,zə'si:teɪʃən [ig-]
exergue, -s ek'zə:g [ek'sə:g, 'eksə:g], -z
exert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ig'zɔ:t [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
exertion, -s ig'zɔ:ʃən [eg-], -z
exes 'eksɪz
Exeter 'eksətə* [-sɪtə*]
exeunt 'eksɪənt [-sɪənt]
exfoliate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'fouliet [-ljeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
exfoliation, -s eks,fouli'eɪʃən, -z
exhalant eks'hailənt [eg'zeɪ-]
exhalation, -s ,eks'hə'leɪʃən [egzə'l-], -z
exhale, -es, -ing, -ed eks'hail [eg'zeɪl], -z, -iŋ, -d
exhaust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible, -less ig'zɔ:st [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ɪbl], -lis
exhaustion ig'zɔ:stʃən [eg-]
exhaustive, -ly, -ness ig'zɔ:stɪv [eg-], -li, -nis
exhibit (s.), -s ig'zɪbɪt [eg'zɪb-, 'egzɪb-], -s
exhibit (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive, -ory ig'zɪbɪt [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z; -iv, -əri
exhibition, -s ,eksi'biʃən, -z
exhibitioner, -s ,eksi'biʃnə* [-fənə*, -fnə*], -z
exhilarant, -s ig'zɪlərənt [eg'z-, ek'z-, ek's-], -s
exhilarate, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zɪləreit [eg'z-, ek'z-, ek's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exhilaration ig,zɪlə'reɪʃən [eg,z-, ek,z-, ek,s-]
exhilarative ig'zɪləreitɪv [eg'z-, ek'z-, ek's-, -rət-], -id
exhort, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zɔ:t [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exhortation, -s ,egzɔ:'teɪʃən [eks-], -z

exhortative, -ory ig'zɔ:tətɪv [eg-], -əri
exhumation, -s ,eks'hju:'meɪʃən [eksçu:-], -z

exhume, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks-'hju:m [eks'çu:m, ig'zju:m], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

exigence, -ces, -t 'eksɪdʒən[s] ['egzi-], -siz, -t

exigency, -ies 'eksɪdʒənsɪ ['egzɪdʒ-, ig'zɪdʒ-, eg'zɪdʒ-, ek'sɪdʒ-], -iz

Note.—In the speech of young people the stress is usually on the second syllable. The pronunciations with stress on the first syllable seem likely to become old-fashioned before long.

exiguity ,eksi'gjuiti

exiguous, -ness eg'zɪgjuəs [ig'z-, ek'z-, ek's-], -nis

exile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'eksɪl, ['egz-], -z, -iŋ, -d

exilic eg'zɪlɪk [ek'z-, ek's-]

exility eg'zɪlɪti [ek'z-, ek's-]

exist, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zɪst [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id

existentce, -ces, -t ig'zɪstən[s] [eg-], -siz, -t

exit, -s 'eksɪt, -s

ex libris eks'laɪbrɪs

Exmoor 'eksmuə* [-mɔə*, -mɔə*, -mɔ:*]

Exmouth 'eksməʊθ

Note.—'eksməθ is sometimes heard from people not familiar with the locality.

exode, -s 'eksəʊd, -z

exodus (E.), -es 'eksədəs, -iz

ex officio 'eksɔ'fɪʃiə [sə'f-, -sɔ'f-, -fɪʃiə]

exogamous, -y ek'sɔgəmʊs, -i

exon, -s 'eksən, -z

exonerate, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zɔnəreit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id

exoneration ig'zɔnə'reɪʃən [eg-]

exonerative ig'zɔnəreitɪv [eg-, -rət-]

exorbitance, -cy, -t/ly ig'zɔ:bitən[s] [eg-], -si, -t/li

exorcise, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksɔ:saɪz ['ekz-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

exorcism, -st/s 'eksɔ:si'zəm ['ekz-], -st/s

exordium, -s ek'sɔ:diəm [ek'z-, eg'z-, -dʒəm], -z

exoteric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ,eksou-'terɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

exotic (s. adj.), -s eg'zɔtɪk [ek'z-, ek's-], -s

expand, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pænd [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

expanse, -s iks'pæns [eks-], -iz

expansibility iks,pænsə'biliti [eks-, -si'b-]
expansible, -ly, -leness iks'pænsəb[li
 [eks-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
expansile iks'pænsail [eks-]
expansion, -s iks'pænʃən [eks-], -z
expansive, -ly, -ness iks'pænsiv [eks-],
 -li, -nis
ex parte 'eks'pɑ:ti
expatriate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'peɪʃieɪt
 [iks-, -fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
expatriation, -s eks'peɪʃi'eɪʃən [iks-], -z
expatriative, -ory eks'peɪʃieɪtɪv [iks-,
 -fiət-, -fjət-], -ori
expatriate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pætri'eɪt
 [iks-, -'peɪt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
expatriation eks'pætri'eɪʃən [iks-, -'peɪt-]
expect, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pekt
 [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expectance, -cy, -cies, -t/ly iks'pekt-
 tən[s [eks-], -si, -siz, -t/li
expectation, -s ,eks'pekt'eɪʃən, -z
expectorant (s. *adj.*), -s eks'pektərənt
 [iks-], -s
expectorate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pektəreɪt
 [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
expectoration eks'pektə'reɪʃən [iks-]
expedien[ce, -cy, -t/s, -tly iks'pi:diən[s
 [eks-, -djən[s], -si, -t/s, -tli
expedite, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekspidaɪt
 [-ped-], -s, -iŋ, -id
expedition, -s ,eks'pi:diʃən, -z
expeditious, -ly, -ness ,eks'pi:diʃəs, -li,
 -nis
expel, -s, -ling, -led; -lable iks'pel
 [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
expend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'pend [eks-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
expenditure iks'pendɪtʃə* [eks-]
expense, -s iks'pens [eks-], -iz
expensive, -ly, -ness iks'pensiv [eks-],
 -li, -nis
experience (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed iks'piə-
 riəns [eks-, -'pjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
experiment (s.), -s iks'perɪmənt [eks-],
 -s
experiment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'peri-
 ment [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
experiment[al], -ally eks,peri'ment[əl]
 [eksper-, iks,per-], -əli [-li]
experimentalism, -st/s eks,peri'men-
 təli[zəm [eksper-, iks,per-, -tʃi-], -st/s
experimentalize [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 eks,peri'mentəlaɪz [eksper-, iks,per-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
experimentation, -s eks,perimen'teɪ-
 ʃən [iks-], -z
expert (s.), -s 'ekspə:t, -s

expert (*adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'ekspə:t
 [also eks'pə:t, iks'pə:t, *when not*
attributive], -ist, -li, -nis
expiable 'ekspiəbl [-pjə-]
expiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekspieɪt
 [-pjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
expiation, -s ,eks'pi'eɪʃən, -z
expiatory 'ekspieɪtəri [-piət-, -pjət-]
expiration, -s ,eks'paɪə'reɪʃən [-pə'r-,
 -pi'r-], -z
expiratory iks'paɪə'rətəri [eks-]
expir[e], -es, -ing, -ed iks'paɪə* [eks-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
expiry iks'paɪəri [eks-]
explain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 iks'pleɪn [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
explanation, -s ,eks'plə'neiʃən, -z
explanator[y], -ily, -iness iks'plænətərɪ
 [eks-], -ili, -inis
explicative (s. *adj.*), -s eks'plɪ:tɪv [iks-], -z
explicable 'eksplikəbl [eks'plikəbl,
 iks'p-]
explicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksplikeɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
explication, -s ,eks'pli'keɪʃən, -z
explicative 'eksplikeɪtɪv [-kət-, eks-
 'plikət-, iks'plikət-]
explicatory 'eksplikeɪtəri [eks'pliko-
 təri, iks'plikətəri]
explicit, -ly, -ness iks'plɪsɪt [eks-], -li,
 -nis
explode, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pləʊd
 [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
exploit (s.), -s 'eksplɔɪt [iks'plɔɪt,
 eks'p-], -s
exploit (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'plɔɪt [eks-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
exploitation ,eks'plɔɪ'teɪʃən
exploration, -s ,eks'plɔɪ'reɪʃən [-plə'r-,
 -plu'r-, -plə'r-], -z
explorativ[e], -ory eks'plɔɪ:rətɪv [iks-,
 -'plə:r-, -'plɔ:r-], -ori
explore, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'plɔɪ*
 [eks-, -'pləʊ*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
explosion, -s iks'pləʊzən [eks-], -z
explosive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness iks-
 'pləʊsɪv [eks-, -əʊzɪv], -z, -li, -nis
exponent, -s eks'pəʊnənt [iks-], -s
exponential ,eks'pəʊ'nɛnʃəl
export (s.), -s 'ekspɔ:t, -s
export (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 eks'pɔ:t [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
exportation ,eks'pɔ:t'eɪʃən
exposal, -s iks'pəʊzəl [eks-], -z
expose, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness, -er/s
 iks'pəʊz [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -dnɪs,
 -ə*/z
exposé, -s eks'pəʊzeɪ (eks'pəʊze), -z

exposition, -s ˌeksˈpɒˈziʃən [-pəˈz-, -puˈz-], -z
 exposit[ive], -or/s, -ory eksˈpɒzɪtɪv [iks-], -ə*/z, -əri
 expostulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eksˈpɒstjuleɪt [eks-, -tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 expostulation, -s eksˈpɒstjuˈleɪʃən [eks-, -tʃu-], -z
 expostulative eksˈpɒstjuleɪtɪv [eks-, -tʃu-, -lət-]
 expostulatory eksˈpɒstjuleɪtəri [eks-, -tʃu-, -lətəri]
 exposure, -s eksˈpəʊə* [eks-], -z
 expound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eksˈpaʊnd [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 express (s. *adj. v.*), -es; -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed eksˈpres [eks-], -iz; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
 expressible eksˈpresəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]
 expression, -s eksˈpreʃən [eks-], -z
 expressional eksˈpreʃənəl [eks-, -ʃənəl, -ʃən]
 expressionism, -ist/s eksˈpreʃənɪzəm [eks-, -ʃən-], -ist/s
 expressionistic eksˈpreʃənɪstɪk [eks-, -ʃənɪs-]
 expressionless eksˈpreʃənɪs [eks-]
 expressive, -ly, -ness eksˈpresɪv [eks-], -li, -nis
 expressman, -men eksˈpres|mæn, -men
 expropriat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈeksˌprɒpɹiːɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 expropriation, -s eksˌprɒpɹiːeɪʃən, -z
 expulsion, -s eksˈpʌlʃən [eks-], -z
 expulsive eksˈpʌlsɪv [eks-]
 expung[e], -es, -ing, -ed eksˈpʌndʒ [iks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 expurgat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈeksˌpɜːɡeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 expurgation, -s eksˌpɜːɡeɪʃən, -z
 expurgatorial eksˌpɜːɡeɪˈtɔːriəl [ˌeksˌpɜː-]
 expurgatory eksˌpɜːɡetəri
 exquisite, -ly, -ness ˈeksˌkwɪzɪt [eks-ˈkwɪzɪt], -li, -nis
 Note.—The form eksˈkwɪzɪt seems to be becoming increasingly common.
 excind, -s, -ing, -ed ekˈsɪnd [ɪk-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 exsect, -s, -ing, -ed ekˈsekt [ɪk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 excsection, -s ekˈseksən [ɪk-], -z
 ex-service ˈeksˈsɜːvɪs
 exsiccate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈeksˌsɪkeɪt [ˈeksˌsi-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 exsiccation ˈeksɪˈkeɪʃən [ˌeksˌsi-]
 extant eksˈtænt [ɪksˈt-, ˈektənt]
 extemporaneous, -ly, -ness eksˌtemˈpɔːreɪnəs [ˌektəm-, -pɔːr-, -niəs], -li, -nis

extemporary eksˈtempərəri [eks-]
 extempore eksˈtempəri
 extemporization [-isa-], -s eksˌtemˈpərəɪˈzeɪʃən [iks-, -pɔːr-], -z
 extemporiz[e] [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eksˈtempəraɪz [eks-, -pɔːr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 extend, -s, -ing, -ed eksˈtend [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 extensibility eksˌtensəˈbɪlɪtɪ [eks-, -sɪˈb-]
 extensible eksˌtensəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]
 extensile eksˌtensəl [iks-]
 extension, -s eksˈtenʃən [eks-], -z
 extensive, -ly, -ness eksˈtensɪv [eks-], -li, -nis
 extensor, -s eksˌtensə* [eks-], -z
 extent, -s eksˈtent [eks-], -s
 extenuat[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed eksˌtenˈjueɪt [iks-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 extenuation, -s eksˌtenjuˈeɪʃən [iks-], -z
 extenuative eksˌtenjueɪtɪv [iks-, -juət-]
 extenuatory eksˌtenjueɪtəri [iks-, -juətəri]
 exterior (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly eksˈtɪəriə* [ˈeksˈt-, ˈtjɔːr-], -z, -li
 exteriority eksˌtɪəriˈɔːrɪtɪ [ˌektɪə-, -jɔːr-]
 exterioriz[e] [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed eksˈtɪəriəraɪz [iks-, ˈtjɔːr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 exterminable eksˈtəːmɪnəbl [iks-]
 exterminat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eksˈtəːmineɪt [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 extermination, -s eksˌtəːmɪˈneɪʃən [iks-], -z
 exterminative eksˈtəːmineɪtɪv [iks-, -nət-]
 exterminatory eksˈtəːmineɪtəri [iks-, -nətəri]
 extern (s. *adj.*), -s eksˈtɜːn [ˈeksˈtɜːn], -z
 external (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally eksˈtɜːnəl [ˈeksˈt-, ˈektst-], -lɜ-, -əli [-iɪ]
 Note.—The form ˈektstɜːnəl is chiefly used attributively, or when the word is in contrast with internal.
 externalism, -st/s eksˈtɜːnəlɪzəm [-nɪ-], -st/s
 externality ˌektstəˈnælɪtɪ
 externalization [-isa-] eksˌtɜːnəlaɪˈzeɪʃən [-nɪ-]
 externaliz[e] [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed eksˈtɜːnəlaɪz [-nɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 exterritorial ˈeksˌteriˈtɔːriəl
 extinct eksˈtɪŋkt [eks-]
 extinction, -s eksˈtɪŋkʃən [eks-], -z
 extinctive eksˈtɪŋktɪv [eks-]
 extinguish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment; -able eksˈtɪŋɡwɪʃ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt; -əbl

extirpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
tə:peit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
extirpation, -s 'ekstə:'peiʃən, -z
extol, -s, -ling, -led iks'tɒl [eks-, -'toul],
-z, -iŋ, -d
Exton 'ekstən
extort, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'tɔ:t [eks-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
extortion, -s iks'tɔ:ʃən [eks-], -z
extortionate, -ly iks'tɔ:ʃnit [eks-,
-ʃənit, -ʃnit], -li
extortioner, -s iks'tɔ:ʃnə* [eks-, -ʃənə*,
-ʃnə*] -z
extra (s. *adj. adv.*), -s 'ekstrə, -z
extract (s.), -s 'ekstrækt, -s
extract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
-ive iks'trækt [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z; -əbl, -iv
extraction, -s iks'trækʃən [eks-], -z
extradit|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'ekstrə-
dait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
extradition, -s 'ekstrə'diʃən, -z
extrajudici|al, -ally 'ekstrədʒu(:)'di-
ʃəl, -əli
extramural 'ekstrə'mjuərəl [-'mjoər-,
-'mjoər-, -'mjo:r-]
extraneous, -ly eks'treinəs [-niəs], -li
extraordinary, -ily, -iness iks'trɔ:dnri
[eks'trɔ:-, 'ekstrɔ:b-, -dinəri, -dənəri],
-ili, -inis
extraterritorial 'ekstrə'teri'tɔ:riəl
extravagan|ce, -ces, -t/ly iks'trævigən[s]
[eks-, -væg-], -siz, -t/li
extravaganza, -s eks'trævə'gænzə [iks-],
-z
extravasat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'trævə-
seit [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
extravasation, -s eks'trævə'seiʃən, -z
extreme (s. *adj.*), -s, -st, -ly, -ness
iks'tri:m [eks-], -z, -ist, -li, -nis
Note.—Some Catholics pronounce
'ekstri:m in extreme unction.
extremi|sm, -st/s iks'tri:mi|zəm [eks-],
-st/s
extremity, -ies iks'tremiti [eks-], -iz
extricable 'ekstri:kəbl
extricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekstrikeit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
extrication, 'ekstri'keiʃən
extrinsic, -al, -ally eks'trinsik, -əl, -əli
extroversion, 'ekstrəu'və:ʃən
extrovert, -s 'ekstrəu've:t, -s

extrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'tru:d [iks-],
-z, -iŋ, -id
extrusion, -s eks'tru:ʒən [iks-], -z
extrusive, -ory eks'tru:siv [iks-], -əri
exuberan|ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zju:bərən[s]
[eg-, -'zu:-], -si, -t/li
exuberat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:bəreit
[eg-, -'zu:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exudation, -s 'eksju:'deifən [ekz-,
'egz-], -z
exud|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:d [ek'z-,
ek's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
exult, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ig'zʌlt [eg-], -s,
-iŋ/li, -id
exultan|ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zʌltən[s] [eg-],
-si, -t/li
exultation, egzʌl'teifən
exuviae ig'zju:vii: [eg-, -'zu:-]
exuvial ig'zju:viəl [eg-, -'zu:-, -vʃəl]
exuviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:vieit
[eg-, -'zu:-, -vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
exuviation ig'zju:vi'eifən [eg-, -'zu:-]
Eyam 'i:əm
eyas, -es 'aɪəs, -iz
Eyck aik
eye (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ai, -z, -iŋ, -d
Eye (place) ai
eye|ball/s, -bright, -brow/s, -glass/es,
-hole/s, -lash/es 'ai|bɔ:l/z, -brait,
-brau/z, -glɑ:s/iz, -houl/z, -læʃ/iz
eye|less, -let/s 'ai|lis, -lit/s
eye|lid, -s 'aɪlid, -z
eyemark, -s 'aimɑ:k, -s
Eyemouth 'aiməθ
eye-opener, -s 'ai,əupnə* [-pnə*], -z
eye|piece/s, -shot, -sight, -sore/s,
-tooth, -teeth, -wash, -water, -wit-
ness/es 'ai|pi:s/iz, -ʃɒt, -sait, -sɔ:*/z
[-sɔ:*/z], -tu:θ, -ti:θ, -wɒʃ, -wɔ:tə*,
-witnis/iz [-wit-]
Eyles ailz
Eynsford 'eɪnsfəd
eyot, -s eit ['eiət], -s
Note.—The local pronunciation in
the Thames valley is eit.
eyre (E.) eə*
eyrie, -y, -ies 'aɪəri [i'ɛər-], -i, -iz
Eyton (in Shropshire) 'aɪtn, (surname)
'aɪtn
Ezekiel 'i:zi:kjəl
Eziongeber 'i:ziən'gi:bə* [-ziən-, -zjən-]
Ezra 'ezrə

F

F (*the letter*), -'s ef, -s
fa (*musical note*), -s fa:, -z
Fabel 'feibəl
Faber (*English name*) 'feibə*, (*German name*) 'fa:bə* ('fa:bər)
Fabian, -s 'feibian [-bjən], -z
Fa|bius, -bii 'feibjəs [-bjəs], -biai
fable, -s, -d 'feibl, -z, -d
fabric, -s 'fæbrik, -s
fabricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fæbri-
 keit, -s, -ij, -id, -ə*/z
fabrication, -s 'fæbri'keiʃən, -z
Fabricius fə'brifiəs [-fjəs, -fəs]
fabulist, -s 'fæbjulist, -s
fabulous, -ly, -ness 'fæbjulos, -li, -nis
Fabyan 'feibjən [-bjən]
façade, -s fə'sɑ:d [fæ's-], -z
fac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed feis, -iz, -ij, -t
 face-ache 'feis-eik
facer, -s 'feisə*, -z
facet, -s, -ed 'fæsɪt [-set, 'feis-], -s, -id
 facet|æ fə'si:ʃii [-fji:]
facetious, -ly, -ness fə'si:ʃəs, -li, -nis
faci|al, -ally 'feiʃəl [-fjiəl, -fiəl], -oli
facile 'fæsail
facilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fə'siliteit, -s,
 -ij, -id
facilitation fə'sili'teifən
facilit|y, -ies fə'siliti, -iz
facing (*s.*), -s 'feisij, -z
facsimile, -s fæk'simili, -z
fact, -s fækt, -s
faction, -s 'fækfən, -z
factional 'fækfən [-fɪ], -fɪ]]
factionous, -ly, -ness 'fækfəs, -li, -nis
factitious, -ly, -ness fæk'tiʃəs, -li, -nis
factitive 'fæktitiv
factor, -s; -age 'fæktə*, -z; -ridʒ
factorial fæk'tɔ:riəl
factor|y, -ies 'fæktəri, -iz
factotum, -s fæk'toutəm, -z
factual 'fæktjuəl
facul|a, -æ 'fækjulə, -i:
facultative 'fækalteitiv [-tət-]
faculty, -ies 'fækal'ti, -iz
fad, -s fæd, -z
Faddiley 'fædili
faddi|sh, -sm, -st/s 'fædiʃ, -zəm, -st/s
Faddle 'fædl
faddy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fædʒi,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
fad|e, -es, -ing, -ed feid, -z, -ij, -id
Fadladeen 'fædlæ'di:n
faeces 'fi:si:z

Faed feid
faerie [-ry] (F.) 'feəri ['fær-]
Fa|fner 'fæfnə*
fag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged fæg, -z, -ij, -d
Fagan 'feigən
fag-end, -s 'fæg'end, -z
Fagg(e) fæg
Faggetter 'fægɪtə*
faggot, -s 'fæɡət, -s
Fagin 'feigin
fag-master, -s 'fæg,mɑ:stə*, -z
fagott|ist/s, -o/s fə'ɡot'ist/s, -ou/z
fah (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s fa:, -z
Fah|ey, -ie 'feiji, -i
Fahrenheit 'færənheit ['fɑ:r-]
faience fai'dʌ:ns [fei-, -'ʒ:ns, -'ɑ:ns,
 -'ɔ:ns] (fajʊ:s)
fail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed feil, -z, -ij/z,
 -d
Failsworth 'feilzwə:ð
failure, -s 'feiljə*, -z
fain fein
Fainall 'feinəl
faint (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed
 'feint, -s, -li, -nis; -ij, -id
faint-heart, -s 'feint'hɑ:t, -s
faint-hearted, -ly, -ness 'feint'hɑ:tid
 ['feint,h-], -li, -nis
faintish 'feintʃ
Fainwell 'feinwel [-wəl]
fair (*s. adj. adv.*) (F.), -s, -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness feə*, -z, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
Fair|bairn/s, -bank/s, -beard, -brother,
 -burn, -bury, -child, -clough 'feə|
 beən/z, -bəŋk/s, -biəd, -,brʌðə*,
 -bə:n, -bari, -tʃaɪld, -klɒf
fair-faced 'feə-feist
Fair|fax, -field, -ford 'feə|fæks, -fi:ld,
 -fəd
fair-haired 'feə'hæd ['fæ:h- esp. when
 attributive]
Fair|haven, -holme, -holt 'feə|heivən,
 -houm, -hoult
fairish 'feəriʃ
Fair|legh, -leigh, -light, -man 'feə|li,
 -li(:), -lait, -mən
fair-minded 'feə'maindid ['feə,m-]
Fairmont 'feəmənt [-mənt]
Fairmount 'feəmaunt
fairness 'feənis
Fair|port, -scribe, -service 'feə|pɔ:t,
 -skraib, -sə:vis
fair-spoken 'feə'spoukən ['fæə,s-]
Fairview 'feəvjʊ:

fairway, -s 'fəweɪ, -z
 fair-weather 'fɛə,weðə*
 Fairweather 'fɛə,weðə*
 fair'y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'fɛərɪ-, -iz
 fairy|land, -like, -ring/s, -tale/s 'fɛəri-
 lænd, -laɪk, -'rɪŋ/z, -teɪl/z
 faith (F.), -s 'feɪθ, -s
 faith|ful (F.), -fully, -fulness 'feɪθ|fʊl,
 -fʊl [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 Faithfull 'feɪθfʊl
 faith-heal|er/s, -ing 'feɪθ,hi:lə*/z, -ɪŋ
 faithless, -ly, -ness 'feɪθlɪs, -li, -nɪs
 Faithorne 'feɪθɔ:n
 fak|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s feɪk,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Fakenham 'feɪkəmə [-knəm]
 Fakes feɪks
 fakir, -s; -ism 'fɑ:kɪə* ['fə:kɪə*], -z;
 -rɪzəm
 Fal fæl
 fa-la, -s fɑ:'lɑ:., -z
 Falaba 'fælə'bɑ:
 falcate, -d 'fælkeɪt, -ɪd
 falchion, -s 'fɔ:lʃən, -z
 falcon, -s, -er/s 'fɔ:lkon ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-],
 -z, -ə*/z
 Note.—'fɔ:k- is the usual pronunciation among those who practise the sport of falconry.

Falconbridge 'fɔ:lknbrɪdʒ ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔ:k-]
 Falconer 'fɔ:knə*, 'fɔ:lkənə* ['fɔlk-]
 falconry 'fɔ:lkənri ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-] (see note to falcon)
 Falcy 'fælsi, 'fɔ:lsi
 Falder 'fɔldə* ['fɔl-]
 falderal, -s 'fældə'ræl [-], -z
 faldstool, -s 'fɔldstʊl, -z
 Falerii fə'lɪəriai [fæl-]
 Falernian fə'lɜ:nɪən [fæl-, -nɪŋ]
 Falk fɔ:k
 Falkenbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔ:k-]
 Falkirk 'fɔ:lkə:k ['fɔlk-]
 Falkland 'fɔ:klænd ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔ:k-]
 Falkner 'fɔ:knə*
 fall (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, fell, fallen fɔ:l, -z,
 -ɪŋ, fel, 'fɔ:lən
 fallacious, -ly, -ness fɔ'leɪʃəs, -li, -nɪs
 fallac'y, -ies 'fæləsɪ, -iz
 fal-lal, -s 'fælæl, -z
 Faller 'fælə*
 fallibility, fæli'biliti [-lə'b-]
 fallib|le, -ly, -leness 'fæləb|l [-lib-], -li,
 -lɪnis
 Fallod|en, -on 'fælədən [-lod-], -ən
 fallow (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ness; -ing, -ed
 'fælou, -z, -nɪs; -ɪŋ ['fælouŋ], -d
 fallow-deer 'fæloudiə* ['fælou'd-]
 Fallow|field, -s 'fælou'fi:ld, -z

Falmouth 'fælməθ
 false, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɔ:ls [fɔls], -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
 falsehood, -s 'fɔ:lʃud ['fɔls-], -z
 falso, -s fɔ:l'setou [fɔl-], -z
 Falshaw 'fɔ:lʃə: ['fɔl-]
 falsification, -s 'fɔ:lsɪfɪ'keɪʃən ['fɔls-],
 '---], -z
 falsi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'fɔ:lsɪ|fai ['fɔls-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd,
 -faɪə*/z
 falsit'y, -ies 'fɔ:lsɪtɪ ['fɔls-], -iz
 Falstaff 'fɔ:lsta:f ['fɔl-]
 Falstaffian fɔ:ls'tɑ:fɪən [fɔl-, -fɪən]
 falt|er (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
 -erer/s 'fɔ:ltə* ['fɔl-], -əz, -əriŋ/li,
 -əd, -ərə*/z
 fame, -d feɪm, -d
 familiar (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly fə'mɪljə*, -z, -li
 familiarit'y, -ies fə'mɪli'ærɪtɪ, -iz
 familiariz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 fə'mɪljəraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 family, -ies 'fæmɪli [-məl-], -iz
 famine, -s 'fæmɪn, -z
 famish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fæmɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 famous, -ly, -ness 'feɪməs, -li, -nɪs
 fan (s. *v.*) (F.), -s, -ning, -ned fæn,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 fanatic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally fə'nætɪk
 [fɪ'æ-], -s, -əl, -əli
 fanaticism fə'nætɪsɪzəm [fɪ'æ-]
 fanaticiz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed fə'næt-
 isaɪz [fɪ'æ-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 fanci|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fænsɪ|fʊl,
 -fʊl [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 Fancourt 'fænkɔ:t
 fanc'y (s. *adj. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'fænsɪ, -iz, -ɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -ɪd, -ɪə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
 fancy-ball/s, -dress/es, -free, -work
 'fænsɪ|'bɔ:l/z, -'dres/ɪz, -'fri:, -wɔ:k
 fandango, -s fændæŋgou, -z
 fane (F.), -s feɪn, -z
 Faneuil 'fænuɪl
 fanfare, -s 'fænfə*, -z
 fanfaronade, -s fænfərə'nɑ:d, -z
 fang (F.), -s, -ed; -less fæŋ, -z, -d; -lɪs
 Fanning 'feɪnɪŋ
 fanlight, -s 'fænlɪt, -s
 fanner, -s 'fænə*, -z
 Fann|ick, -ing, -y 'fæn|ɪk, -ɪŋ, -ɪ
 Fanshawe 'fænsə:
 fantail, -s 'fæn-teɪl, -z [-z
 fantasia, -s fæntə'ziə [-ə'siə, fæn'tɑ:ziə],
 fantastic, -al, -ally, -alness fæn'tæstɪk
 [fæn-], -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
 fantasy, -ies 'fæntəsɪ [-əzɪ], -iz
 fantod, -s 'fæntəd, -z

- far fa:*
 farad, -s 'færəd, -z
 Faraday 'færədi [-dei]
 far-away (adj.) 'færəwei
 farce, -s fɑ:s, -iz
 farceur, -s fɑ:'sə:*, -z
 farcic|al, -ally 'fɑ:sik|əl, -əli
 farcy 'fɑ:si
 Fardell 'fɑ:del
 far|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fəə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Fare|brother, -ham, -well 'fəə|brʌðə*, -rəm, -wel [-wəl]
 farewell, -s 'fəəwel ['-- , -' according to sentence-stress]
 far-famed 'fɑ:'feimd [also '-- when attributive]
 far-fetched 'fɑ:'fetʃt [also '-- when attributive]
 far-flung 'fɑ:'flʌŋ [also '-- when attributive]
 Farg|o, -us 'fɑ:g|ou, -əs
 Faribault 'færibɒlt
 Faridkot fæ'ri:dkɒt [fɑ:'r-, fə'r-]
 farina fə'reinə
 farinaceous 'færi'neiʃəs
 Faringdon 'færiŋdɒn
 farinose 'færinəs
 Farjeon 'fɑ:dʒɒn
 Far|leigh, -ley 'fɑ:li, -li
 farm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Farm|an, -er 'fɑ:m|ən, -ə*
 farmhouse, -ses 'fɑ:m'hau|s ['fɑ:mh-], -ziz
 Farmington 'fɑ:mɪntən
 farmstead, -s 'fɑ:msted, -z
 farmyard, -s 'fɑ:m'jɑ:d, -z
 Farnaby 'fɑ:nəbi
 Farnborough 'fɑ:nbərə
 Farn(e) fɑ:n
 Farn|ham, -worth 'fɑ:n|əm, -wɔ:θ
 faro 'færou
 Faroe 'færou ['færou]
 farouche fə'ru:ʃ [fɑ:'r-, fə'r-]
 Farquhar 'fɑ:kwə*, 'fɑ:kə*
 Farquharson 'fɑ:kwəsən, 'fɑ:kəsən
 Farr fa:*
 farrago, -s fə'reigou, -z
 Farragut 'færəgət
 Farr|ant, -ar, -en, -er 'fær|ənt, -ə*, -ən, -ə*
 far-reaching 'fɑ:'ri:tʃiŋ
 farrier, -s; -y 'færiə*, -z; -ri
 Farring|don, -ford, -ton 'færiŋ|dən, -fəd, -tən
 farrow (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'færou, -z, -iŋ ['færoiŋ], -d
 far-seeing 'fɑ:'si:ŋ
 far-sighted, -ness 'fɑ:'saitid, -nis
 Farsley 'fɑ:zli
 farth|er, -est 'fɑ:ð|ə*, -ist
 farthing, -s 'fɑ:ðiŋ, -z
 farthingale, -s 'fɑ:ðiŋgeil, -z
 Farwell 'fɑ:wel [-wəl]
 fascēs 'fæsi:z
 fasci|a, -æ, -ated 'fæʃi|ə, -i:, -eitid
 fascicle, -s 'fæsikl, -z
 fascicule, -s 'fæsikju:l, -z
 fascinat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'fæsi-
 neit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 fascination, -s 'fæsi'neiʃən, -z
 fascine, -s fæ'si:n [fə's-], -z
 fascism 'fæʒəm [-æsi-]
 Fascist, -s 'fæʃist [-æsi-], -s
 Fascisti fæ'ʃisti: [fə'ʃ-]
 fash, -es, -ing, -ed fæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 fash|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'fæʃ|ən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -ə*/z [-ənə*/z]
 fashionable, -ly, -leness 'fæʃnəbl [-ʃnə-], -li, -lnis
 fashionmonger, -s 'fæʃən,mʌŋgə*, -z
 fashion-plate, -s 'fæʃənpleit, -s
 Fashoda fə'ʃoudə
 Fasolt 'fɑ:sɒlt ['fæs-]
 fast (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -er, -est, -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s fɑ:st, -s, -ə*, -ist, -nis; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fast-day, -s 'fɑ:stdei, -z
 fast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fɑ:s|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ŋiŋ], -nd
 fastener, -s 'fɑ:snə*, -z
 fastening (s.) (contrivance for fastening), -s 'fɑ:snɪŋ, -z
 fasti (F.) 'fæstai [-li, -nis
 fastidious, -ly, -ness fæs'tidiəs [-djəs],
 fastness, -es 'fɑ:stnis, -iz
 Fastnet 'fɑ:stnit
 Fastolf 'fæstɒlf
 fat (s. adj.), -ter, -test, -ness, -ted fæt, -ə*, -ist, -nis, -id
 fat|al, -ally 'feit|l, -əli
 fatali|sm, -st/s 'feitəli|zəm [-tʃi-], -st/s
 fatalistic 'feitə'listik [-tʃi-]
 fatality, -ies fə'tælit|i [fei't-], -iz
 fate (F.), -s, -d feit, -s, -id
 fateful 'feitfʊl
 fathead, -s 'fæthed, -z
 fath|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɑ:ð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 fatherhood 'fɑ:ðəhʊd
 father-in-law, fathers-in-law 'fɑ:ðərinlɔ:, 'fɑ:ðəzinlɔ:
 fatherland, -s 'fɑ:ðələnd, -z
 fatherless 'fɑ:ðəlis

fatherly, -iness 'fɑ:ðəl|i, -inis
 fathom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -less
 'fæðəm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -lis
 fathom-line, -s 'fæðəmlain, -z
 fatigue (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fə'ti:ŋ,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -d
 Fatima 'fætɪmə
 fatling, -s 'fætliŋ, -z
 fatten, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'fæt|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd, -ŋə*/z
 fattish 'fætiʃ
 fatty (s. adj.), -ies, -iness 'fæt|i, -iz,
 -inis
 fatuity fə'tjuiti [fæ't-]
 fatuous, -ly, -ness 'fætjuəs, -li, -nis
 faubourg, -s 'foubuəŋ [-bə:ŋ] (fobu:r), -z
 faucal 'fɔ:kəl
 fauces 'fɔ:si:z
 faucet, -s 'fɔ:sit, -s
 Faucett, -it 'fɔ:s|it, -it
 Faudel 'fɔ:dl
 faugh ph: [fɔ:]

Note.—This *ph* is often accompanied
 by vibration of the lips.

Faulconbridge 'fɔ:kənbridʒ
 Faulhorn 'faulhɔ:n
 Faulk fɔ:k
 Faulkland 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔ:lk-]
 Faulkner 'fɔ:knə*
 Faulks fɔ:ks
 fault, -s fɔ:lt [fɔlt], -z
 faultfinder/s, -ing 'fɔ:lt,faɪnd|ə*/z
 [fɔlt-], -iŋ
 faultless, -ly, -ness 'fɔ:ltlis ['fɔlt-], -li,
 -nis
 faulty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɔ:lt|i
 ['fɔlt-], -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 faun, -s fɔ:n, -z
 fauna 'fɔ:nə
 Faunch fɔ:nʃ
 Fauntleroy 'fɔ:ntləroi ['fɔnt-]
 Faust faust
 Faustina fɔ:s'tɪnə
 Faustus 'fɔ:stəs
 fauteuil, -s 'fautə:i [-tə:l] (fotæ:j), -z

Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended
 a pronunciation 'foutil, which is,
 however, not yet in general use.

Faux fou
 Favell (surname) 'feɪvəl
 Faversham 'fævəʃəm
 Favonian, -us fə'vounjən [fei'v-
 -ni|ən], -əs
 favour (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured,
 -ourer/s 'feiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 favourable, -ly, -leness 'feivərəb|l,
 -li, -lnis

favourite, -es; -ism 'feivərɪt, -s; -izəm
 favourless 'feivəlis
 Fawcett 'fɔ:sit, 'fɔsit
 Fawkes fɔ:ks [*in* Guy Fawkes *also* fɔ:ks]
 Fawkner 'fɔ:knə*
 fawn (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 fɔ:n, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 fay (F.), -s fei, -z
 Fayette fei'et
 Fayette City 'feiet'siti
 Fayetteville 'feietvil
 fe (*note in Tonic Solfa*), -s fi:, -z
 Feaist fi:st
 fealty 'fi:lti
 fear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Fearenside 'fɛ:nsaid, 'fiərənsaid
 fear|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fiə|ful, -fəli
 [-fuli], -fulnis
 Feargus 'tə:gəs
 fearless, -ly, -ness 'fiəlis, -li, -nis
 Fearn(e) fɛ:n
 Fearnside 'fɛ:nsaid
 Fearon 'fiərən
 fearsome, -ly, -ness 'fiəsəm, -li, -nis
 feasibility, fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
 feasible 'fi:zəb|l [-zib-], -li, -lnis
 feast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi:st, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 feat, -s fi:t, -s
 feather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feðə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 feather-bed, -s 'feðəbed ['feðə'bed], -z
 feather-brain, -s, -ed 'feðəbrein, -z, -d
 feather-edge, -s 'feðədʒ ['feðə'edʒ,
 'feðədʒ, '--'], -iz
 feather-head, -s 'feðəhed, -z
 featherstitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'feðəstɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Featherston 'feðəstən
 Featherstone 'feðəstən [-stoun]
 Featherstonehaugh 'feðəstənho:
 featherweight, -s 'feðəweit, -s
 featherly, -iness 'feðər|i, -inis
 Featley 'fi:tli
 featly 'fi:tli
 feature (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
 'fi:t|ə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -lis
 febrifuge, -s 'febrɪfju:dʒ, -iz
 febrile 'fi:brail ['feb-]
 February 'februəri [-rɔər-]

Note.—There exists also a fairly
 common pronunciation 'februəri,
 which is considered incorrect by
 most teachers.

Feckenham 'feknəm
 feckless, -ly, -ness 'feklis, -li, -nis
 'eculen|ce, -t 'fekjulən|s, -t
 fecund 'fekənd ['fi:k-, -kənd]

fecundat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fi:kandeit
 ['fek-, -kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 fecundation 'fi:kən'deiʃən [fek-, -kən-]
 fecundity 'fi:kənditi [fe'k-]
 fed (*from* feed) fed
 federal 'fedərəl
 federalism, -st/s 'fedərəli|zəm, -st/s
 federate (*s. adj.*), -s 'fedərit [-reit], -s
 federat[e] (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedəreit, -s
 federation, -s 'fedə'reiʃən, -z [-iŋ, -id
 federative 'fedəreitiv [-rət-]
 fee (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d fi:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 feeb[le], -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'fi:b|l,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
 feeble-minded, -ness 'fi:bl'maindid
 ['fi:bl,m-], -nis
 feed (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, fed, feeder/s 'fi:d,
 -z, -iŋ, fed, 'fi:də*/z
 feeding-bottle, -s 'fi:diŋ,botl, -z
 feeding-cup, -s 'fi:diŋ-kʌp, -s
 feed-pipe, -s 'fi:dpaip, -s
 feed-tank, -s 'fi:d'tæŋk, -s
 fee-faw-fum 'fi:'fə:'fʌm ['fi:'fə:'f-]
 fee-fo-fum 'fi:'fəu:'fʌm ['fi:'fəu:'f-]
 Feeheny 'fi:ni, 'fioni
 feel (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, felt 'fi:l, -z, -iŋ, felt
 feeler, -s 'fi:lə*, -z
 feeling (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'fi:liŋ, -z, -li
 fee-simple, -s 'fi:'simpl, -z
 feet (*plur. of* foot) 'fi:t
 fee-tail 'fi:'teil
 feign, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness 'fein,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis
 Feilden 'fi:ldən
 Feilding 'fi:ldiŋ
 Feiling 'faiiliŋ
 Feiller 'faiələ*
 feint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed feint, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Feiron 'fiəron
 Feisal 'feisəl
 Feist 'fi:st
 Feizal 'feizəl
 feldspar 'feldspɑ:* ['fel-spɑ:*]
 Felicia 'fi:'li:ʃiə [fe'l-, -sʃə, -fiə, -fjə]
 felicitat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fi:'lisiteit [fe'l-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 felicitation, -s 'fi:'lisi'teiʃən [fe,l-], -z
 felicitous, -ly, -ness 'fi:'lisitəs [fe'l-], -li,
 felicity (F.) 'fi:'lisiti [fe'l-] [-nis
 feline (*s. adj.*), -s 'fi:'lain, -z
 felinity 'fi:'liniti [fi:'l-]
 Felix, -stowe 'fi:liks, -tou
 Felkin 'felkin
 fell (*s. adj. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 fel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 fell (*from* fall) fel
 fellah, -s, -een 'felə, -z, -hi:n [felə'hi:n]
 Felling 'feliŋ

fellow, -s 'felou, -z
 fellow, -s 'felou [*colloquially also* 'felə
in sense of 'person'], -z
 fellow-citizen/s, -creature/s 'felou|-
 'sitizən/z, -'kri:tʃə*/z
 Fellowes 'felouz
 fellow-feeling 'felou'fi:liŋ
 fellow-man, -men 'felou|'mæn, -'men
 Fellows 'felouz
 fellowship, -s 'felouʃip, -s
 Felltham 'felθəm
 fell[y], -ies 'fel|i, -iz
 felo de se 'fi:'ləudi:'si:
 felon, -s 'felən, -z [-niəs], -li, -nis
 felonious, -ly, -ness 'fi'lounjəs [fe'l-,
 felonly, -ies 'felən|i, -iz
 felspar 'fel-spɑ:*
 Felste(a)d 'felstid [-ted]
 felt (*s.*), -s felt, -s
 felt (*from* feel) felt
 Feltham (place) 'feltəm, (*personal name*)
 felting, -s 'feltiŋ, -z ['felθəm
 Felton 'feltən
 felucca, -s 'fe'lʌkə, -z
 female (*s. adj.*), -s 'fi:'meil, -z
 feme, -s 'fi:m, -z
 feminine, -ly, -ness 'feminin, -li, -nis
 femininity, -ies 'femi'ninit|i, -iz
 femininism, -st/s 'feminizəm, -st/s
 femora (*alternative plur. of* femur)
 'femərə ['fi:m-]
 femoral 'femərəl
 femur, -s 'fi:'mə*, -z
 fen, -s (F.) fen, -z
 fencle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -eless fens, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -lis
 Fenchurch 'fen-tʃə:tʃ
 fender, -s 'fendə*, -z
 Fenella 'fi'nelə
 fenestr[a], -al 'fi'nestrə [fə'n-], -əl
 Fenham 'fenəm
 Fenian, -s; -ism 'fi:nian [-njən], -z; -izəm
 Fenn fen
 fennel 'fenl
 Fennell 'fenl
 Fennessy 'fenisi [-nəs-]
 Fennimore 'fenimə:* [-mɔə*]
 fenny (F.) 'feni
 Fenton 'fentən
 Fenwick 'fenik, 'fenwik
 Feodor 'fi:(:)odo:* ['fi:(:)əd-]
 Feodora 'fi:(:)o'də:rə [fi:(:)ə'd-]
 feoff (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 feof [fi:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -ment/s
 feoffee, -s 'fe'fi: [fi:'fi:], -z
 feoffor, -s 'fe'fə:* [fi:'fə:*], -z
 feræ naturæ 'fiəri:nə'tjuəri: [-'tjuər-,
 -'tjuər-, -'tjuər-]

feral 'fiərl
 Feramors 'ferəmə:z
 Ferdinand 'fə:di:nənd [-dpənd]
 feretor|y, -ies 'feritər|i, -iz
 Fergus, -(s)on 'fə:gəs, -n
 ferial 'fiəriəl ['fer-]
 ferine 'fiəriain
 Feringhee, -s fə'ringgi, -z
 Fermanagh fə(:)'mænə
 ferment (s.), -s 'fə:ment, -s
 ferment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 fə(:)'ment, -s, -in, -id; -əbl
 fermentation, -s 'fə:men'teiʃən, -z
 fermentative, -ly, -ness fə:'mentətiv,
 -li, -nis
 Fermor 'fə:mə:*
 Fermoy fə:'mɔi
 fern (F.), -s fə:n, -z
 Fernand|es, -ez fə(:)'nænd|ez [-iz], -ez
 [-iz]
 ferner|y, -ies 'fə:nər|i, -iz
 Fernhough 'fə:nhou
 Fernihough 'fə:nihaɪf
 ferny 'fə:ni
 ferocious, -ly, -ness fə'rouʃəs [fi'r-
 fe'r-], -li, -nis
 ferocity fə'rɒsiti [fi'r-, fe'r-]
 Ferrand 'ferənd
 Ferrar 'ferə*
 ferrel (F.), -s 'ferəl, -z
 ferreous 'feriəs
 Ferrer, -s 'ferə*, -z
 ferret (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ferit, -s,
 -in, -id
 ferric 'ferik
 Ferrier 'feriə*
 Ferris, -burg 'feris, -bə:g
 ferro-concrete 'ferou'kɒŋkri:t [-'kɒŋk-]
 ferrottype, -s 'feroutaip, -s
 ferrous 'ferəs
 ferruginous fe'ru:dʒinəs [fə'r-]
 ferrule, -s 'feru:l [-rəl], -z

Note.—'ferəl is the pronunciation used
 by those connected with the umbrella
 trade.

ferry (s. v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'fer|i,
 -iz, -iin, -id
 ferry-boat, -s 'feribout, -s
 ferryman, -men 'feri|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 fertile, -ly 'fə:tail, -li
 fertility fə:'tiliti
 fertilization [-isa-], fə:'tilai'zeiʃən [-li'z-]
 fertiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fə:tilaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 ferule, -s 'feru:l, -z
 fervency, -t/ly, -tness 'fə:vən|si, -t/li,
 -tnis

fervid, -ly, -ness 'fə:vid, -li, -nis
 fervour 'fə:və*
 fescue, -s 'fesku:, -z
 fesse, -s fes, -iz
 Fessenden 'fesndən
 fest|al, -ally 'fest|l, -əli
 fest|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fest|ə*,
 -əz, -ərin, -əd
 Festiniog fes'tiniog
 festival, -s 'festəvəl [-tiv-], -z
 festive, -ly, -ness 'festiv, -li, -nis
 festivit|y, -ies fest'ivit|i, -iz
 festoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fes'tu:n, -z,
 -in, -d
 Festus 'festəs
 fetch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fetʃ,
 -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 fête, -s; -day/s feit, -s; -dei/z
 fetid, -ly, -ness 'fetid ['fi:tɪd], -li, -nis
 fetish, -es; -ism 'fetiʃ ['fetiʃ], -iz; -izəm
 fetlock, -s, -ed 'fetlɒk, -s, -t
 fetter (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fetə*, -z,
 -rig, -d
 Fettes 'fetis
 Fettesian, -s fe'ti:ziən [-zjən], -z
 fett|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fet|l, -lz,
 -liŋ, -ld
 feu (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fju:, -z, -in
 [fjuin], -d
 feud, -s; -al fju:d, -z; -l
 feudali|sm, -st/s 'fju:dəli|zəm [-dli-],
 -st/s
 feudality fju:'dæliti
 feudalization [-isa-], 'fju:dəlai'zeiʃən
 [-dli'z-, -dəli'z-, -dji'z-]
 feudaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fju:dəl-
 aiz [-dlaiz], -iz, -in, -d
 feudatory 'fju:dətəri
 feuilleton, -s 'fə:itɔ:ŋ ['fə:lt-, -tɔ:ŋ,
 -tɔŋ] (fə'jtɔ), -z
 fever, -s, -ed 'fi:və*, -z, -d
 fever-heat 'fi:vəhi:t
 feverish, -ly, -ness 'fi:vəriʃ, -li, -nis
 Feversham 'fevəʃəm
 few, -er, -est, -ness fju:, -ə* [fjuə*,
 fjuə*], -ist [fjuist], -nis
 fey fei
 fez (F.), -es fez, -iz
 Fezzan fe'zɑ:n ['fezæn]
 Ffitch fitʃ
 Ffolliot 'fɒljət
 Ffoulkes fouks
 Ffrangcon 'fræŋkən
 fiancé(e), -s fi'ɑ:nsei [fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɑ:ns-,
 fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ŋs-, fi'ɔ:ŋs-] (fjəse), -z
 fiasco, -s fi'æskou, -z
 fiat (*decree*), -s 'faɪət ['faɪət], -s
 Fiat (*car*), -s fiət ['fi:æt], -s

fib (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s fib, -z.
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fibre, -s, -d; -less 'faibə*, -z, -d; -lis
fibriform 'faibrifo:m
fibril/s, -in 'faibril/z, -in
fibrocitis 'faibrou'saitis
fibrous, -ly, -ness 'faibrəs, -li, -nis
fibula, -as, -æ 'fibju:lə, -əz, -i:
fichu, -s 'fi:fu: ['fif-, -fju:] (fify), -z
fick|le, -ler, -lest, -leness 'fik|l, -lə*,
fiction, -s 'fikʃən, -z [-list, -lnis
fictional 'fikʃən] [-fŋ], -fŋl
fictionist, -s 'fikʃənist [-fɪst], -s
fictitious, -ly, -ness fik'tiʃəs, -li, -nis
fictive 'fiktiv
fid, -s fid, -z
fiddle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'fidl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
fiddle-bow, -s 'fidlbəu, -z
fiddle-case, -s 'fidlkeis, -iz
fiddle-de-dee 'fidldi'di:
fiddle-faddle (*s. v. interj.*), -les, -ling,
-led 'fidl,fædl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
fiddlestick, -s 'fidlstik, -s
Fidele fi'di:li
Fidelia fi'di:ljə [-liə]
Fidelio fi'deiliou [-ljou]
fidelity fi'deliti [fai'd-] [-iŋ, -id
fidget (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'fidʒit, -s,
fidget|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fidʒit|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Fido 'faidou [-u:siəl], -i
fiducial, -ly fi'dju:ʃjəl [-u:ʃiəl, -u:sjəl,
fiduciar|y, -ies fi'dju:ʃiəri [-u:ʃjə-,
-u:ʃə-, -u:siə-, -u:sjə-], -iz
fie fai
fief, -s fi:f, -s
field (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
fi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
field-day, -s 'fi:lddei, -z
Field|en, -er 'fi:ld|ən, -ə*
fieldfare, -s 'fi:ldfə*, -z
field-glass/es, -grey, -gun/s 'fi:ld-
glɑ:s/iz, -'grei, -gʌn/z
field-hospital, -s 'fi:ld,hɒspitl, -z
field-ice 'fi:ldais
Fielding 'fi:ldiŋ
field-marshal, -s 'fi:ld'mɑ:ʃəl, -z
field-mouse, -mice 'fi:ldmaʊs, -mais
field-officer, -s 'fi:ld,ɒfɪsə*, -z
fields|man, -men 'fi:ldz|mən, -mən
[men]
field-telegraph, -s 'fi:ld'teligrɑ:f [-græf], -s
field-telephone, -s 'fi:ld'telifoun, -z
field-work, -s 'fi:ldwɜ:k, -s
Fieller 'faile*
fiend (F.), -s fi:nd, -z
fiendish, -ly, -ness 'fi:ndiʃ, -li, -nis

Fiennes fainz
fierce, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fiəs, -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis
fier|y, -ily, -iness 'faier|i, -ili, -inis
fifle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s faif, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Fife, -shire faif, -ʃiə* [-fə*]
fife-major, -s 'faif'meidʒə*, -z
Fifield 'faifi:ld
fifteen, -s, -th/s 'fif'ti:n [also 'fift-, 'fif't-
according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s
fifth, -s, -ly fi:fθ [-fθθ], -s, -li
fift|y, -ies, -ieth/s 'fift|i, -iz, -iθ/s
[-jiθ/s, -jəθ/s]
fig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged fig, -z, -iŋ, -d
Figaro 'figərəu (figaro)
Figg, -is fig, -is
fight (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, fought, fighter/s
fait, -s, -iŋ, fɔ:t, 'faitə*/z
fighting-cock, -s 'faitiŋ-kɒk, -s
fig-lea|f, -ves 'figli:f, -vz
figment, -s 'figmənt, -s
fig-tree, -s 'fig-tri:, -z
figurability 'figjərə'biliti [-gər-]
figurable 'figjərəbl [-gər-]
figurant, -s 'figjərənt, -s
figurante (*French fem. of figurant*), -s
'figju'rɑ:nt [-'rɔ:nt, -'rɑ:nt, -'rɔ:nt], -s
figurante (*Italian fem. of figurant*), -i
'figju'rænt|i, -i:
figuration, -s 'figju'reiʃən, -z
figurative, -ly, -ness 'figjurerətiv, -li, -nis
figur|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'figə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
figure-head, -s 'figəhed, -z
figurine, -s 'figjuri:n, -z
Fiji fi'dʒi: ['-i:, also '-- when attributive]
Fijian, -s fi'dʒi:ən, -z
filacer, -s 'filəsə*, -z
filament, -s 'filəmənt, -s
filamentous, filə'mentəs
filbert, -s 'filbə(:)t, -s
filch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s filʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
-t, -ə*/z
Fildes faildz
fil|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fail, -z, -iŋ, -d
filemot 'filimɒt
Filey 'faili
fili 'fili
filial, -ly, -ness 'filjəl [-liəl], -i, -nis
filiation, fili'eɪʃən
filibeg, -s 'filibeg, -z
filibust|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fili-
bastə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
filigr|ane, -ee 'filigr'ein, -i:
filings 'failiŋz
Filioque, fili'oukwɪ [-fail-]
Filipino, -s, fili'pi:nou, -z

Filkin, -s 'filkin, -z
fill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fillet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'filit, -s, -iŋ, -id
filip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'filip, -s, -iŋ, -t
Fillmore 'filmo:* [-mɔə*]
filly, -ies 'fil|i, -iz
film, -s film, -z
film-actor, -s 'film,æktə*, -z
film-land 'filmlænd
film-star, -s 'film-stɑ:* , -z
filmy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'film|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Filon (*surname*) 'failɒn
filter (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'filtɔ*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
filter-paper, -s 'filtə'peipə* ['filtəp-, -z
filth filθ
filthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'filθ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
filtrate (s.), -s 'filitrit [-reit], -s
filtrate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'filitreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
filtration, -s fil'treifən, -z
fin, -s fin, -z
finable 'fainəbl
fin|al, -ally 'fain|i, -əli [-i:]
finale, -s fi'nɑ:li, -z
finalist, -s 'fainəlist [-nlist], -s
finality fai'nælitɪ
finance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fi'næns [fai'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
financial, -ally fi'nænsjəl [fai'n-], -əli
financier (s.), -s fi'nænsiə* [fai'n-, -'nænsjə*, finæn'siə*, fainæn'siə*], -z
financier (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,finæn'siə* [fain-], -z, -riŋ, -d
finch (F.), -es finʃ, -iz
Finchley 'fintʃli
find (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, found, finder/s
 faɪnd, -z, -iŋ/z, faund, 'faɪndə*/z
Findlater 'findleɪtə*
Findlay 'findlei [-li]
fin|le (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed fain, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
fine-draw, -s, -ing, -n, fine-drew 'fain-'dru: [-], -z, -iŋ, -n, 'fain'dru: [-]
finery 'fainəri
fine-spun 'fain'spʌn ['fain-spʌn]
finess|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fi'nes, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Fingal (*place*) 'fiŋgəl, (*Lord*) fiŋ'gɔ:l
Fingall 'fiŋgɔ:l
fin|ler (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'fiŋ-gə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd
finger -alphabet, -s 'fiŋgə,ælfəbit [-gə,æl-, -bet], -ə

finger|board/s, -bowl/s, -breadth/s, -glass/es, -mark/s, -nail/s, -plate/s
 -post/s, -print/s, -stall/s 'fiŋgə|bɔ:d/z [-bɔ:d/z], -boul/z, -bredθ/s [-bretθ/s], -glɑ:s/iz, -mɑ:k/s, -neil/z, -pleit/s, -poust/s, -print/s, -stɔ:l/z
finial, -s 'fainiəl ['fin-], -z
finic|al, -ally, -alness 'finikəl, -əli, -ənis
finicking 'finikig
finikin 'finikin
finis 'fainis
finish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'finif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Finisterre 'finis'teə* ['finistə*]
finite, -ly, -ness 'fainait, -li, -nis
finitude 'fainitju:d
Finlaison 'finlɪsn
Finland, -er/s 'finlənd, -ə*/z
Fin|lay, -layson, -ley 'fin|lei [-li], -lɪsn, -li
Finn, -s fin, -z
Finnan 'finən
Finney 'fini
Finn|ic, -ish 'fin|ik, -iʃ
Finnon 'finən
finny 'fini
Finsbury 'finzbəri
Finsteraarhorn ,finstər'ɑ:hɔ:n
Finzean 'fiŋən
Fiona fai'ounə
fiord, -s fjɔ:d [fi'ɔ:d], -z
forin 'faɪrɪn
fir, -s fɜ:*, -z
Firbank 'fɜ:bænk
fir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
fire-|alarm/s, -arm/s, -ball/s, -balloon/s
 'faɪə|rə,lɑ:m/z, -rɑ:m/z, -bɔ:l/z, -bɔ:lʌn/z
fire|box/es, -brand/s 'faɪə|bɒks/iz, -brænd/z
fire-|brick/s, -brigade/s, -clay, -con-trol/s, -damp, -dance/s, -drill, -eater/s, -engine/s, -escape/s, -ex-tinguisher/s, -fly, -flies, -guard/s, -hose/s, -insurance/s, -iron/s 'faɪə-|brik/s, -bri,geɪd/z, -klei, -kən,tru:l/z, -dæmp, -dɑ:ns/iz, -dril, -r,i:tə*/z, -r,ɛndʒɪn/z, -rɪs,keɪp/s, -rɪks,tɪŋ-gwiʃə*/z, -flai, -flaiz, -gɑ:d/z, -houz/iz, -rɪn,fuərəns/iz [-,fɔər-, -,fɔər-, -,fɔ:r-], -r,ɑɪən/z
fire-light, -er/s 'faɪəlaɪt, -ə*/z
firelock, -s 'faɪlək, -s
fire|man, -men, -place/s 'faɪə|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men], -pleis/iz
fire-plug, -s 'faɪə-plʌg, -z

fireproof 'faia-pru:f
 fire-|screen/s, -ship/s 'faia-skri:n/z,
 -ʃip/s
 fireside, -s 'faia-said, -z
 fire-|stick/s, -stone, -trap/s 'faia-|stik/s,
 -stoun, -træp/s
 fire-|water, -wood 'faia|wɔ:tə*, -wud
 fireworks 'faiawɔ:ks
 fire-worship, -per/s 'faia,wɔ:ʃip, -ə*/z
 firing, -line/s, -party, -parties, -point/s
 'faiaɾiŋ, -lain/z, -pa:ti, -pa:tiz,
 -point/s
 firkin, -s 'fɔ:kin, -z
 firm (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 fɜ:m, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 firmament, -s 'fɜ:məmənt, -s
 firman, -s 'fɜ:mæn [-mɑ:n, -mən], -z
 firrily, -iness 'fɜ:ri|, -inis
 Firsby 'fɜ:zbi
 first, -ly fɜ:st, -li
 firstborn 'fɜ:stbɔ:n
 first-class 'fɜ:st'kla:s [also '-- when
 attributive]
 first-fruit, -s 'fɜ:stfru:t, -s
 first-hand 'fɜ:st'hænd [also '-- when
 attributive]
 firstling, -s 'fɜ:stliŋ, -z
 firstly 'fɜ:stli
 first-rate 'fɜ:st'reit [also '-- when
 attributive]
 firth (F.), -s fɜ:θ, -s
 fisc fisk
 fiscal (s. *adj.*), -s 'fiskəl, -z
 fish (s. *v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fiʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 fish-|ball/s, -carver/s 'fiʃ|bɔ:l/z,
 -ka:və*/z
 fisher (F.), -s 'fiʃə*, -z
 fisherman, -men 'fiʃə|næn, -mən
 [-men]
 fisher|y, -ies 'fiʃər|i, -iz
 Fishguard 'fiʃgɑ:d
 fish-hook, -s 'fiʃhuk ['fiʃuk], -s
 fishing-|rod/s, -tackle 'fiʃiŋ|rɒd/z,
 -tækl
 Fishkill 'fiʃkil
 fish-kni|fe, -ves 'fiʃnai|f, -vz
 fishmonger, -s 'fiʃ,məŋgə*, -z
 fishplate, -s 'fiʃpleit, -s
 fishpond/s, -sauce, -slice/s, -strainer/s,
 -tail, -torpedo/es 'fiʃ|pɒnd/z, -'sɔ:s,
 -slais/iz, -streinə*/z, -teil, -tɔ:'pi:
 dou/z
 Fishwick 'fiʃwik
 fish-|wife, -wives, -woman, -women
 'fiʃ|waif, -waivz, -wumən, -wiimin
 fishy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fiʃ|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis

Fisk(e) fisk
 Fison 'faɪsn
 fissile 'fisail
 fission 'fiʃən
 fissiparous fi'sipərəs
 fissure, -s, -d 'fiʃə* [-fuə*, -foə*], -z, -d
 fist, -s; -ic, -ical fist, -s; -ik, -ikəl
 fisticuff, -s 'fistikʌf, -s
 fistul|a, -as, -ar, -ous 'fistjul|ə, -əz,
 -ə*, -əs
 fit (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness;
 -ting/ly, -ted, -ter/s fit, -s, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 fitch (F.), -es fitʃ, -iz
 Fitchburg 'fitʃbɜ:g
 fitchew, -s 'fitʃu:, -z
 fit|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fit|fʊl, -fuli
 [-fʊli], -fʊlnis
 fitment, -s 'fitmənt, -s
 fitting-out 'fitiŋ'aut
 fitting-room, -s 'fitiŋrum [-ru:m], -z
 fitting-shop, -s 'fitiŋ-ʃɒp, -s
 Fitzalan fits'ælən [-t'zæ-]
 Fitz|charles, -clarence, -dottrel, -george,
 -gerald, -gibbon, -hardinge, -harris,
 -herbert, -hugh fits|tʃɑ:lz, -'klærəns,
 -'dɒtrəl, -'dʒɔ:dʒ, -'dʒerəld, -'gibən,
 -'hɑ:diŋ, -'hæris, -'hæ:bət, -'hju:
 [-'çu:]
 Fitzjames fits'dʒeɪmz [ɪn James Fitz-
 james often 'fitsdʒ-]
 Fitzjohn (surname) fits'dʒɒn
 Fitzjohn's Avenue 'fitsdʒɒnz'ævinju:
 Fitzmaurice fits'mɔ:ɪs
 Fitzpatrick fits'pætrɪk
 Fitzroy (surname) fits'roi, (square and
 street in London) 'fitsroi
 Fitzsimmons, -stephen fits'simənz,
 -'sti:vən
 Fitzurse fits'ɜ:s [-t'zɜ:s]
 Fitz|walter, -william, -wygram fits-
 'wɔ:lta* [-'wɔ:l-], -'wiljəm, -'waɪgrəm
 five, -fold, -r/s faɪv, -fould, -ə*/z
 fivepen|ce, -ny 'faɪpən|s, -i
 fix (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s; -able, -ative fiks, -iz, -iŋ, -t,
 -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ətiv
 fixation fik'seɪʃən [-k'zei-]
 fixity 'fiksiti
 fixture, -s 'fɪkstʃə*, -z
 fizz (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fiz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 fizzlybang, -s 'fɪzbæŋ, -z
 fizzle|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'fiz|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 fjord, -s fjo:d, -z
 flabbergast, -s, -ing, -ed 'flæbəɡə:st,
 -s, -iŋ, -id

flabb|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæb|j,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
flaccid, -ly, -ness 'flæksid, -li, -nis
flaccidity flæk'siditi
Flaccus 'flæksəs
Fladgate 'flædgit [-geit]
flag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged flæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
flag-captain, -s 'flæg'kæptin ['flæg,k-],
flag-day, -s 'flægdei, -z [-z
flagellant, -s 'flædʒilənt [flæ'dʒel-,
flæ'dʒel-], -s
flagellat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'flædʒe-
leit [-dʒil-, -dʒəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
flagellation, -s 'flædʒe'leiʃən [-dʒi'l-,
-dʒə'l-], -z
flagellum, -a flæ'dʒeləm [flæ'dʒ-], -ə
flageolet, -s 'flædʒə'let [-dʒə'l-, '---], -s
Flagg flæg
flaggy 'flægi
flagitious, -ly, -ness flə'dʒiʃəs, -li, -nis
flag-lieutenant|t, -ts, -cy, -cies 'flæglu:-
tenən|t [-'lu:tnən|t, -le't-, -lə't-],
-ts, -si, -siz
*Note.—Forms -lef't-, -ləf't- may also
be heard from those unfamiliar with
naval usage.*
flag-officer, -s 'flæg,ɒfɪsə*, -z
flagon, -s 'flægən, -z
flagrant|cy, -t|ly 'fleigrən|si, -t/li
flag-ship/s, -staff/s 'flæg|ʃip/s, -stɑ:f/s
flagstone, -s 'flægstoun, -z
flag-wagging, -waving 'flæg|wægiŋ,
Flaherty 'fleəti [-,weivɪŋ
flail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fleil, -z, -iŋ, -d
flair flə*
flak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleik, -s, -iŋ, -t
flake-white 'fleik'wait [-'hw-]
flak|y, -ily, -iness 'fleik|i, -ili, -inis
flam, -s flæm, -z
Flambard 'flæmbɑ:d [-bəd]
flambeau (F.), -s 'flæmbou, -z
Flamborough 'flæmbərə
flamboyant flæm'boiənt [-iŋ, -d
flam|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleim, -z,
flame-colour, -ed 'fleim,kələ*, -d
flamen, -s 'fleimen, -z
flamingo, -(e)s flə'mingou [flæ'm-], -z
Flaminus flə'miniəs [flæ'm-, -nʃəs]
Flam|mock, -stead, -steed 'flæm|ək,
-stid [-sted], -stid
flamy 'fleimi
Flanders 'flɑ:ndəz
flange, -s, -d flændʒ-, -iz, -d
flank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flæŋk,
-s, -iŋ, -t [flæŋt], -ə*/z
flannel, -s, -led 'flæn], -z, -d
flannelette flæn|'et
flannelly 'flæn|j

flap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
flapdoodle 'flæp,dʊ:dl
flapjack, -s 'flæpdʒæk, -s
flapper, -s 'flæpə*, -z
flar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed flə*, -z,
-riŋ/li, -d
flare-up, -s 'fləər'ʌp, -s
flash (s. adj. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed flæʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
flashlight, -s 'flæʃlait, -s
flash-point, -s 'flæʃpoint, -s
flash|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæʃ|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
flask, -s flɑ:sk, -s
flasket, -s 'flɑ:skit, -s
flat (s. adj.), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness
flæt, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Flatbush 'flætbuʃ
flat|fish/es, -foot, -footed, -head/s
'flæt|fiʃ/iz, -s, -fut, -futid, -hed/z
flat-iron, -s 'flæt'aɪən, -z
Flatland 'flætlænd
flatt|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'flæt|n,
-nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*,
-z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
flatter|y, -ies 'flætər|i, -iz
flattish 'flætiʃ [-t/li
flatulen|ce, -cy, -t|ly 'flætjulən|s, -si,
flatus, -es 'fleitas, -iz
flat|ways, -wise 'flæt|weiz, -waiz
flaunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flɑ:nt, -s,
-iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
flautist, -s 'flɑ:tist, -s
Flavel 'flævəl
Flavell 'fleivl
Flav|ia, -an, -us 'fleivi|ə [-vʲ|ə], -ən, -əs
flavorous 'fleivərəs
flav|our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring/s, -oured;
-ourless 'fleiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd;
-əlis
flaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
flawless, -ly, -ness 'flɔ:lis, -li, -nis
flax, -en, -y flæks, -ən, -i
Flaxman 'flæksmən
flay, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flei, -z, -iŋ, -d,
flea, -s fli:, -z t-ə*/z
feabane 'fli:bein
flea-bite, -s 'fli:bait, -s
fleam, -s fli:m, -z
Fleance 'fli:əns
Fleay flei
fêche, -s fleiʃ, -iz
fleck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flek, -s, -iŋ, -t
Flecknoe 'fleknu
flection, -s 'flekʃən, -z
flectional 'flekʃən| [-ʃn], -[n|]
fled (from flee) fled

fledge, -es, -ing, -ed; -(e)ling/s fledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z
 flee, -s, -ing, fled, flee/s fli:, -z, -iŋ, fled, 'fli:ə*/z
 fleecle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness fli:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
 Fleeming 'flemiŋ
 flier (sneer) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fliə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 fleet (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed fli:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id
 Fleetwood 'fli:twud
 Fleming, -s, -ton 'flemiŋ, -z, -tən
 Flemish 'flemiʃ
 Flemming 'flemiŋ
 flesh (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed fleʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t
 flesh-colour, -ed 'fleʃ,kʌlə*, -d
 flesh-eat(er/s), -ing 'fleʃ,i:t[ə*/z, -iŋ
 flesh-hook, -s 'fleʃhuk ['fleʃuk], -s
 fleshless 'fleʃlis
 fleshly, -iness 'fleʃli, -inis
 flesh-pot/s, -tint, -wound/s 'fleʃ-pot/s, -tint, -wu:nd/z
 fleshly, -iness 'fleʃli, -inis
 fletcher (F.), -s 'fletʃə*, -z
 Flete fli:t
 fleur-de-lis 'flə:də'li: [-'li:s] (flœrdəli)
 flew (from fly v.) flu:
 flex, -es fleks, -iz
 flexibility fleksə'biliti [-'si'b-]
 flexible, -ly, -leness 'fleksəbl [-'sib-], -li, -lnis
 flexion, -s 'flekʃən, -z
 flexor, -s 'fleksə*, -z
 flexure, -s 'flekʃə*, -z
 fibbertigibbet, -s 'fibəti'dʒibit, -s
 flick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 flicker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flikə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 flier, -s 'flaiə*, -z
 flight (F.), -s flait, -s
 flightly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flaitli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 flim-flam, -s 'flimflæm, -z
 Flimnap 'flimnæp
 flimsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flimzi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 flinch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flintʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 flinders (F.) 'flindəz
 fling (s. v.), -s, -ing, flung flɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, flɪŋ
 flint (F.), -s flint, -s
 flint-glass 'flint'glɑ:s ['flintg-]
 flint-lock, -s 'flintlɒk, -s
 Flintshire 'flint-ʃiə* [-jə*]

flintstone 'flintstoun
 Flintwinch 'flint-wintʃ
 flintly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flintli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 flip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 flip-flap (s. adv.), -s 'flipflæp, -s
 flippancy, -t/ly, -tness 'flipən'si, -t/li, -tnis
 flipper, -s 'flipə*, -z
 flirt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flɔ:t, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 flirtation, -s flɔ:'teifən, -z
 flirtatious flɔ:'teifəs
 flit, -s, -ting, -ted flit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 flitch (F.), -es flitʃ, -iz
 Flite flait
 flitter, -s, -ing, -ed 'flitə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 flitter-mouse, -mice 'flitəmaʊs, -mais
 Flixon 'flikstən
 float (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age flout, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -idʒ
 floatation flou'teifən
 floating-bridge/s, -dock/s 'floutiŋ]-'bridʒ/iz, -'dɒk/s
 float-stone, -s 'floutstoun, -z
 floccule, -s 'flɒkjul, -z
 flocculent 'flɒkjulənt
 flock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y flɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i
 Flockton 'flɒktən
 Flodden 'flɒdn
 floe, -s flou, -z
 flog, -s, -ging/s, -ged flɒg, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
 flood (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -gate/s flad, -z, -iŋ, -id; -geit/s
 floodtide 'fladtaid
 Flook fluk
 floor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flo:*, [flə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 floor-cloth, -cloths 'flo:kloθ ['flə-], -klo:θ, -klo:θs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs]
 flop (s. v. adv. interj.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s flop, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 floppy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flopli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 flora (F.) 'flɔ:rə
 floral 'flɔ:rəl
 Florence, -tine 'flɒrən/s, -tain
 Flores 'flɔ:rɪz
 florescen|ce, -t flɔ:'resn/s [flɔ'r-, flɔ'r-], -t
 floret, -s 'flɔ:rit [-ret], -s
 Florian flɔ:'riən
 floriate, -es, -ing, -ed 'flɔ:rieit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 floricultur|al, -ist/s flɔ:'ri'kaltʃər|əl [flɔr-], -ist/s
 floriculture 'flɔ:'rikaltʃə* ['flɔr-]
 florid, -est, -ly, -ness 'flɒrid, -ist, -li, -nis
 Florida 'flɒridə

floriferous 'flɔ:'rɪfərəs [flɔ'r-, flo'r-]
Florimel 'flɔrɪmel
florin, -s 'flɔrɪn, -z
Florinda flɔ:'rɪndə [flɔ'r-, flo'r-]
Florio 'flɔrɪəʊ
florist, -s 'flɔrɪst, -s
Florizel 'flɔrɪzel
Florrie 'flɔrɪ
floruit 'flɔ:rɪt [-rjuɪt]
Florus 'flɔ:rəs
floss (F.), -y flos, -i
Flossie 'flɔsɪ
floss-silk 'flɔs'sɪlk
flotation, -s fləu'teɪʃən, -z
flotilla, -s fləu'tɪlə, -z
flotsam 'flɔtsəm [-sæm]
Floud fləd
flounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed flauns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
flounder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'flaundə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
flour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flaʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
flourish (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'flaɪrɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t
flour-mill, -s 'flaʊəmil, -z
floury 'flaʊərɪ
flout (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flaʊt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
flōw (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owningness, -owed fləʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -ouɪŋnɪs, -oud
flower (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'flaʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
flower-bearing 'flaʊə,bɛərɪŋ
flower-bed/s, -bud/s 'flaʊəbed/z, -bad/z
floweret, -s 'flaʊərɪt [-ret], -s
flower-garden/s, -girl/s, -head/s 'flaʊə|gɑ:dn/z, -gə:l/z, -hed/z
flowerless 'flaʊəlɪs
flower-pot/s, -service/s, -stalk/s 'flaʊə|pɒt/s, -sə:vɪs/ɪz, -stɔ:k/s
flowery 'flaʊərɪ
flown (from fly) fləʊn
Floyd, -er flɔɪd, -ə*
'flu flu:
fluctuat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌktjueɪt [-tjueɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
fluctuation, -s 'flʌktju'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z
Flud, -yer fləd, -jə*
flue, -s flu:, -z
Fluellen flu(:)'elɪn
fluency, -t/ly, -tness 'flu(:)ən|si, -t/li, -tnɪs
flue-pipe/s, -work 'flu:-|paɪp/s, -wɜ:k
fluff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness flʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis

fluid (s. adj.), -s 'flu(:)ɪd, -z
fluidity flu(:)'ɪdɪtɪ
flukle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iest, -iness flʌ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i, -iist [-jɪst], -inis
flummery 'flʌməɪ
flummox, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌmɒks, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
flump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [flʌmt]
flung (from fling) flʌŋ
flunkey, -s; -ism 'flʌŋki, -z; -ɪzəm
fluor 'flu(:)ɔ:*
fluorescence, -t flʌə'resn|s [flu(:)ɔ:'r-, flu(:)ɔ'r-], -t
fluoric flu(:)'ɔrɪk
fluorine, -ite 'fluərɪ:n, -ait
fluor-spar 'fluə-spɑ:* ['flu:ɔ:-]
flurry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'flʌrɪ, -iz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd
flush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed flʌʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
flushing (F.), -s 'flʌʃɪŋ, -z
flustjer (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'flʌstjə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
flute (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness flu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ist/s; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
flutter (s.v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'flʌtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
fluvial 'flu:vɪəl [-vʃəl]
flux, -es flʌks, -iz
fluxion, -s 'flʌkʃən, -z
fluxional 'flʌkʃən| [-ʃn], -[n]
fly (s. v.) (all senses) (F.), -ies, -ying, flew, flown, fier/s flʌɪ, -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, flu:, floun, 'flaɪə*/z
fly-catcher/s, -fishing 'flaɪ|kætʃə*/z, -fɪʃɪŋ
flying-officer, -s 'flaɪɪŋ|ɒfɪsə*, -z
fly-leaf, -ves 'flaɪlɪ:f, -vz
fly-line, -s 'flaɪlɪn, -z
flyman, -men 'flaɪ|mən, -mən [-men]
Flynn, -t flɪn, -t
fly-paper/s, -sheet/s, -wheel/s 'flaɪ|peɪpə*/z, -ʃi:t/s, -wi:l/z [-hw-]
Foakes fəʊks
foal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
foam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y fəʊm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i
Foard fɔ:d [fɔəd]
fob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed fɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
focal 'fəʊkəl
Fochabers 'fɒxəbəz ['fɒkə-]
Focke (surname) fɒk
fo'c'sle, -s 'fəʊksl, -z
fo|cus (s.), -ci 'fəʊkəs, -sai
focus (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed 'fəʊkəs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

fodder 'fɒdə*
 foe, -s fou, -z
 foe|man, -men 'fou|mən, -mən [-men]
 foetal 'fi:tɪl
 foetid, -ly, -ness 'fi:tɪd, -li, -nis
 foetus, -es 'fi:təs, -iz
 fog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 fog-bank, -s 'fɒgbæŋk, -s
 fog-bound 'fɒgbaʊnd
 Fogerty 'fougə(:)ti
 fogey, -s, -ish, -ism 'fougi, -z, -ɪf, -izəm
 Fogg fɒg
 foggy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒgi,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 fog-horn, -s 'fɒghɔ:n, -z
 fogram, -s 'fougɾəm, -z
 fog-signal, -s 'fɒg,signl [-nəl], -z
 fog|ly, -ies 'fougli, -iz
 fogy|sh, -sm 'fougii|f, -zəm
 foible, -s 'foibl, -z
 foil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 foison, -s 'foizn, -z
 foist, -s, -ing, -ed foist, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Foker 'foukə*
 fold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fould,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ld, -ə*/z
 Foley 'fouli
 Folgate 'fɒlɡɪt
 Folger 'fouldʒə*
 foliage 'fouliɪdʒ [-lɪdʒ]
 foliate (adj.) 'fouliit [-lɪit, -licit, -ljeit]
 foliat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'foulieit
 [-ljeit], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 foliation, -s 'fouli'eɪʃən, -z.
 folio, -s 'fouliou [-lɪou], -z
 Foliot 'fɒliət
 Foljambe 'fuldʒəm
 folk, -s fɒk, -s
 folk-dance, -s 'foukdɑ:ns, -iz
 Folkes foulks
 Folkestone 'foukstən
 folklore 'fouk-lɔ: [-lɔə*]
 folklorist, -s 'fouk,lɔ:rist, -s
 folk-song, -s 'fouksoŋ, -z
 folk-tale, -s 'foukteil, -z
 Foll|en, -ett 'fɒlɪn [-ən], -it
 follicle, -s 'fɒlikl, -z
 Foll|ott 'fɒliət
 foll|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/s, -owed,
 -ower/s 'fɒl|ou, -ouz, -owɪŋ/z, -oud,
 -ouə*/z
 follow-my-leader 'fəloumi'li:də*
 follow-on, -s 'fəlou'on, -z
 folly, -ies (F.) 'fɒli, -iz
 Fomalhaut 'fɒməlhaut
 foment, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fou'ment,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-z
 fomentation, -s 'foumen'teɪʃən [-mən-],

fond, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fɒnd, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis ['fɒnnɪs]
 fond|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fɒndl,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 font, -s, -al fɒnt, -s, -l
 Fontenoy 'fɒntənoi [-tin-]
 Fonthill 'fɒnthɪl
 Foochow 'fu:tʃau
 food, -s; -less fu:d, -z; -lis
 food-stuff, -s 'fu:dstʌf, -s
 fool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 fooler|y, -ies 'fu:lər|i, -iz
 fool-hard|y, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fu:l-
 ,hɑ:d|i, -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 foolish, -ly, -ness 'fu:lɪʃ, -li, -nis
 fool-proof 'fu:l-pru:f
 foolscap (cap), -s 'fu:lzkæp, -s
 foolscap (paper size) 'fu:lskæp [-lzk-]
 f|oot (s.), -eet f|ut, -i:t
 foot (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fut, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 football, -s, -er/s 'futbɔ:l, -z, -ə*/z
 foot-ba|th, -ths 'futbɑ:θ, -ðz
 footboard, -s 'futbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 foot-bridge, -s 'futbrɪdʒ, -iz
 Foote fut
 footer 'futa*
 foot-|fall/s, -guard/s 'fut|fɔ:l/z, -gɑ:d/z
 foothill, -s 'futhɪl, -z
 foothold, -s 'futhould, -z
 footing (s.), -s 'futiŋ, -z
 foot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fu:t|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 foot-light, -s 'futlait, -s
 foot|man, -men 'fut|mən, -mən
 foot-|mark/s, -note/s, -pad/s, -pas-
 senger/s, -path, -paths, -plate/s,
 -pound/s, -print/s, -pump/s, -race/s,
 -rule/s 'fut|mɑ:k/s, -nout/s, -pæd/z,
 -pæsɪndʒə*/z [-sn-], -pa:θ, -pa:ðz,
 -pleit/s, -'paund/z, -print/s, -pæmp/s,
 -reis/iz, -ru:l/z
 Foots Cray 'futs'krei
 foot-|soldier/s, -sore, -step/s, -stool/s
 'fut|souldʒə*/z, -sɔ: [-sɔə*], -step/s,
 -stu:l/z
 foot-warmer, -s 'fut,wɔ:mə*, -z
 footwear 'futwə*
 fooz|le (s. v.) (F.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'fu:z|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lɔ*/z]
 fop, -s fɒp, -s
 fopper|y, -ies 'fɒpər|i, -iz
 Foppington 'fɒpɪŋtən
 foppish, -ly, -ness 'fɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 for (prep. conj.) fɔ: (strong form), fɔr
 (occasional strong form before vowels),
 fə*, fɔ* (weak forms), f (alternative
 weak form before consonants), fr
 (alternative weak form before vowels)

forag[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔrɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

forasmuch fəʊz'mʌtʃ [fɔːz-, fɔr-]

foray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'forei, -z,
 -iŋ, -d

forbade (from forbid) fə'beɪd [fɔ'b-,
 fɔ:'b-, -'bæd]

forbear (s.) (ancestor), -s 'fɔːbeə*, -z

forbear (v.), -s, -ing/ly, forbore, for-
 borne fɔː'beə*, -z, -riŋ/li, fɔː'boː*
 [-'boə*], fɔː'boːn

Note.—The verb *forbear* is some-
 times pronounced 'fɔːbeə* when
 contrasted with *bear*. This change
 of stress is not generally made in
 the inflected forms of the word.

forbearance fɔː'beərəns

Forbes fɔːbz [ɪn Scotland -bɪs]

forbid, -s, -ding/ly, forbade, forbidden
 fə'bid [fɔː'b-, fɔ'b-], -z, -iŋ/li,
 fə'beɪd [fɔː'b-, fɔ'b-, -'bæd], fə'bidn
 [fɔː'b-, fɔ'b-]

forbore (from forbear) fɔː'boː* [-'boə*]

force (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,
 -edness, -er/s fɔːs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli,
 -idnis, -ə*/z

forceful, -fully, -fulness 'fɔːs|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis

force-meat 'fɔːsmɪt

forceps, -es 'fɔːseps, -iz

force-pump, -s 'fɔːspʌmp, -s

forcer, -s 'fɔːsə*, -z

forcible, -ly, -leness 'fɔːsəbl [-sɪb-], -li,
 -lnɪs

forcing-pit, -s 'fɔːsɪŋpɪt, -s

ford (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 fɔːd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd; -əbl

Ford|e, -er, -ham, -ingbridge fɔːd, -ə*,
 -əm, -iŋbrɪdʒ

fordone fɔː'dʌn

Fordoun 'fɔːdʌn

Fordyce 'fɔːdaɪs

fore fɔː* [fɔə*]

forearm (s.), -s 'fɔːrɑːm ['fɔər-], -z

forearm (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fɔːr'a:m
 [-, -'-, -z, -iŋ, -d

forebod|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 fɔː'bɔud, -z, -iŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z

foreboding (s.), -s fɔː'bɔudɪŋ, -z

forecabin, -s 'fɔːkæbɪn ['fɔə,k-], -z

forecast (s.), -s 'fɔːkɑːst ['fɔə-], -s

forecast (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔː-
 'kɑːst [fɔə'k-, fɔː-k-, 'fɔə-k-], -s, -iŋ,
 -ɪd, -ə*/z

forecastle, -s 'fouksl, -z

foreclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔː'klouz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

foreclosure, -s fɔː'klouzə*, -z

forecourt, -s 'fɔːkɔːt ['fɔə-], -s

foredoom, -s, -ing, -ed fɔː'duːm, -z, -iŋ,
 -d

fore-end, -s 'fɔːrɛnd ['fɔər-], -z

fore|father/s, -finger/s, -foot, -feet,
 -front 'fɔː|, fəːðə*/z ['fɔə-], -fingə*/z,
 -fut [-'fut], -fɪt [-'fɪt], -frant

fore|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone,
 -goer/s fɔː|'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊɪŋ,
 -went, -'gɔn [-'gɔːn, attributively
 'fɔːg-], -'gəʊə*/z

foreground, -s 'fɔːgraʊnd ['fɔəg-], -z

forehand 'fɔːhænd ['fɔə-]

forehead, -s 'fɔrɪd [-red], -z

foreign, -er/s 'fɔrɪn, -ə*/z

forejudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔː'dʒʌdʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

fore|know, -knows, -knowing, -knew,
 -known fɔː|'nəʊ, -'nəʊz, -'nəʊɪŋ,
 -'njuː, -'nəʊn

foreknowledge 'fɔː'nɒlɪdʒ [fɔː'n-]

Note.—There is also a form -'nəʊl-
 (used chiefly by clergy).

forel 'fɔrəl

foreland (F.), -s 'fɔːlənd ['fɔəl-], -z

foreleg, -s 'fɔːleg ['fɔː'l-, 'fɔəl-, 'fɔəl-l-], -z

forelock, -s 'fɔːlək ['fɔə-, -lək], -s

fore|man (F.), -men 'fɔːmən, -mən

foremast, -s 'fɔːmɑːst ['fɔə-, nautical
 pronunciation -mæst], -s

foremost 'fɔːməʊst ['fɔə-, -mæst]

forenoon, -s 'fɔːnuːn ['fɔə-], -z

forensic fə'rensɪk [fɔ'r-, fɔ'r-]

fore-ordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔːrɔː'deɪn
 ['fɔə-], -z, -iŋ, -d

forepart, -s 'fɔːpɑːt ['fɔə-], -s

fore|run, -runs, -running, -ran fɔː|'rʌn
 [fɔə-], -'rʌnz, -'rʌnɪŋ, -'ræn

forerunner, -s 'fɔːrʌnə* ['fɔə-, -'-, -], -z

foresail, -s 'fɔːseɪl ['fɔə-, nautical
 pronunciation -sl], -z

fore|see, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen
 fɔː|'siː [fɔə-], -'siːz, -'siːɪŋ, -'soː,
 -'siːn

foreshad|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed,
 -ower/s fɔː|'ʃæd|əʊ [fɔə-], -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ,
 -əʊd, -əʊə*/z

foreshore, -s 'fɔː-ʃɔː* ['fɔː-ʃə*, 'fɔəʃə*],
 -z

foreshort|en, -ens, -ening, -ened fɔː-
 'ʃɔːt|n [fɔə-], -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪnɪŋ], -nd

foreshow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n fɔː|'ʃəʊ [fɔə-],
 -z, -iŋ [-'ʃəʊɪŋ], -d, -n

foresight, -s 'fɔːsaɪt ['fɔə-saɪt], -s

foreskin, -s 'fɔːskɪn ['fɔə-skɪn], -s

forest (F.), -s 'fɔrɪst, -s

forestall, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔː'stɔːl
 [fɔə-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

forester (F.), -s 'foristə*, -z
 forest-land 'foristlənd
 forestry 'foristri
 foretaste (s.), -s 'fɔ:təist ['fɔə-], -s
 foretast[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:təist
 ['fɔə-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 fore|tell, -tells, -telling, -told, -teller/s
 fɔ:'tel ['fɔə-], -'telz, -'telɪŋ, -'tould,
 -'telə*/z
 forethought 'fɔ:θɔ:t ['fɔə-θɔ:t]
 foretop, -s; -mast/s 'fɔ:tɒp ['fɔət-,
nautical pronunciation -təp], -s;
 -mɑ:st/s
 fore-topsail, -s 'fɔ:tɒpsail ['fɔə,t-,
nautical pronunciation -sl], -z
 forever fə'revə*
 forewarn, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'wɔ:n ['fɔə-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 forewent (*from* forego) fɔ:'went ['fɔə-]
 fore|woman, -women 'fɔ:|,wumən ['fɔə-],
 -wimin
 foreword, -s 'fɔ:wɔ:d ['fɔə-], -z
 Forfar, -shire 'fɔ:fə* [-fɑ:*], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 forfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 'fɔ:fit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 forfeiture 'fɔ:fitʃə*
 forfend, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'fend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 forgot (*archaic form of* forgot) fɔ:'gæt
 ['fɔg-, fə'g-]
 forgather, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'gæðə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 forgave (*from* forgive) fə'geiv [fɔ:'g-,
 fɔ'g-]
 forgive (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:dʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 forger|y, -ies 'fɔ:dʒəri, -iz
 for|get, -gets, -getting, -got, -gotten
 fə'get ['fɔg-], -'gets, -'getiŋ, -'got,
 -'gotn
 forget|ful, -fully, -fulness fə'get|ful
 ['fɔg-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 forget-me-not, -s fə'getminɒt ['fɔg-], -s
 forgive|en, -es, -ing, forgave, forgiv|en;
 -able, -eness fə'giv ['fɔg-], -z, -iŋ,
 fə'geiv ['fɔg-], fə'giv|n ['fɔg-]; -əbl,
 -nis
 for|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 fɔ:'gəu, -'gəuz, -'gəuiŋ, -'went,
 -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n, *attributively* 'fɔg-]
 forgot (*from* forget) fə'got ['fɔg-]
 Forington 'fɔriŋtən
 fork (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 fork|y, -iness 'fɔ:kli, -inis
 forlorn, -ness fɔ'lɔ:n ['fɔl-], -nis
 form (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:m,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 form|al, -ally 'fɔ:məl, -əli
 formaldehyde fɔ:'mældihaid

formalin 'fɔ:məlin [-st/s
 formal|ism, -st/s 'fɔ:məli|zəm [-mli-],
 formalit|y, -ies fɔ:'mælit|i, -iz
 formamint, -s 'fɔ:məmint, -s
 Forman 'fɔ:mən
 format, -s 'fɔ:mæt, -s [-mɑ:, -z]
 formation, -s fɔ:'meɪʃən ['fɔm-], -z
 formative 'fɔ:mətiv
 forme, -s fɔ:m, -z
 former (*adj.*), -ly 'fɔ:mə*, -li
 formic 'fɔ:mik
 formidable, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:mɪdəbl
 ['fɔ:'mid-], -li, -lnis
 Formidable (*name of ship*) 'fɔ:mɪdəbl
 ['fɔ:'mid-]
 formless, -ness 'fɔ:mlis, -nis
 Formorian, -s fɔ:'mɔ:riən, -z
 Formosa, -n/s fɔ:'mɔ:sə [-ouzə], -n/z
 Formosus fɔ:'mɔ:səs
 formul|a, -æ, -as 'fɔ:mju:lə, -i:, -əz
 formula|y, -ies 'fɔ:mju:ləri, -iz
 formulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:mju:leit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 Forn|ax, -ey 'fɔ:n|æks, -i
 fornicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fɔ:ni-
 keit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fornication, fɔ:'ni'keɪʃən
 forrader 'fɔrədə*
 Forres 'fɔris
 Forrest, -er 'fɔrist, -ə*
 for|sake, -sakes, -saking, -sook, -saken
 fə'seik [fɔ's-, fɔ:'s-], -'seiks, -'seikiŋ,
 -'suk, -'seikən
 Forshaw 'fɔ:ʃɔ:
 forsooth fə'su:θ [fɔ's-, fɔ:'s-]
 Forster 'fɔ:stə*
 forswear, -s, -ing, forswore, forsworn
 fɔ:'swəə*, -z, -riŋ, fɔ:'swɔ:* [-ɔə*],
 fɔ:'swɔ:n
 Forsyte, -ism 'fɔ:sait, -izəm
 Forsyth fɔ:'saiθ
 forsythia, -s fɔ:'saiθiə [-θjə], -z
 fort, -s fɔ:t, -s
 fortalice, -s 'fɔ:təlis, -iz
 forte (*strong point*), -s fɔ:t, -s
 forte (*in music*), -s 'fɔ:ti, -z
 Fortescue 'fɔ:tiskju:
 Forteviot fɔ:'ti:vjɒt
 forth (F.) fɔ:θ
 forthcoming fɔ:θ'kʌmiŋ
 forthwith 'fɔ:θ'wiθ [-'wið, fɔ:θ'w-]
 fortieth, -s 'fɔ:tiθ [-tjθ, -tjəθ], -s
 fortification, -s fɔ:'tifi'keɪʃən, -z
 fort|ify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'fɔ:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid,
 -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
 Fortinbras 'fɔ:tinbræs
 fort|is, -es 'fɔ:t|is, -i:z

fortissimo, -s 'fɔ:tisimou, -z
 fortitude 'fɔ:tɪtju:d
 fortnight, -s 'fɔ:tnait, -s
 fortnightly (F.), -ies 'fɔ:tnaitli [fɔ:t'n-],
 -iz
 Fortnum 'fɔ:tnəm
 fortress, -es 'fɔ:trɪs, -iz
 fortuitous, -ly, -ness 'fɔ:tjuɪtəs, -li, -nis
 fortuitly, -ies 'fɔ:tjuɪtli, -iz
 fortun/ate, -ately, -ateness 'fɔ:tʃn[ɪ]t,
 [-tʃn[ɪ]t, -tʃn[ɪ]t], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 Fortunatus 'fɔ:tju:(ə)'neɪtəs
 fortune, -s; -less 'fɔ:tʃən, -z; -lis
 fortune-hunter/s, -teller/s 'fɔ:tʃən-
 ,hʌntə*/z, -telə*/z
 Fortune (surname) 'fɔ:tju:n
 fortly, -ies, -ieth/s 'fɔ:tli, -iz, -iiθ/s
 [-jiθ/s, -jəθ/s]
 forum, -s 'fɔ:rəm, -z
 forward (s. *adj. v. interj.*), -s, -ly,
 -ness, -er, -est; -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔ:wəd, -z, -li, -nis, -ə*, -ist; -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
 forwent (*from forgo*) 'fɔ:'went
 Fosbery, -broke, -bury 'fɔz'bəri, -bruk,
 -bəri
 Foss fos
 fosse, -s fɔs, -iz
 fossil, -s 'fɔsl [-sil], -z
 fossiliferous 'fɔsɪ'lɪfərəs
 fossilization [-isa-], 'fɔsɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 fossiliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔsilaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 foster (s. *v.*) (F.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s; -erage 'fɔstə*, -əz, -əriŋ,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərɪdʒ
 foster-/brother/s, -child, -children,
 -father/s, -mother/s, -sister/s 'fɔstə-
 ,brʌðə*/z, -tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən [-tʃʊl-],
 -,fɑ:ðə*/z, -,mʌðə*/z, -,sɪstə*/z
 fother, -s 'fɔðə*, -z
 Fothergill 'fɔðəgɪl
 Fotheringlay, -ham 'fɔðəriŋ|geɪ, -əm
 Fouberts 'fu:bə:ts
 fought (*from fight*) 'fɔ:t
 foul (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -y, -ness;
 -ing, -ed faul, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li ['fauli],
 -nis; -iŋ -d
 Foulden 'fouldən
 Foulerton 'fulətn
 Foulds fouldz
 Foulis faulz
 Foulkes fouks, fauks
 foul-mouthed 'faul'mauðd ['faulm-
esp. when attributive]
 foulness 'faulnis
 Foulness 'faul'nes
 foul-play 'faul'pleɪ

foul-spoken 'faul'spoukən [*also* 'faul-s-
when attributive]
 found, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faund, -z,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 found (*from find*) faund
 foundation, -s faun'deɪʃən, -z
 foundationer, -s faun'deɪʃənə* [-fənə*,
 -fɔnə*], -z
 founder, -ers, -ering, -ered 'faundə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 founding (F.), -s 'faundlɪŋ, -z
 foundress, -es 'faundris [-res], -iz
 foundrily, -ies 'faundrɪli, -iz
 fount (*fountain*), -s faunt, -s
 fount (*of type*), -s faunt [fɒnt], -s
*Note.—Those connected with the print-
 ing trade generally pronounce font.*
 fountain (F.), -s 'fauntɪn, -z
 fountain-head, -s 'fauntɪn'hed, -z
 four, -s, -th/s, -thly 'fɔ:* [fɔ:*], -z, -θ/s,
 -θli
 four-cornered 'fɔ:'kɔ:nəd ['fɔ:-]
 four-dimensional 'fɔ:'di'menʃənəl ['fɔ:-,
 -fɪ], -fɪl
 fourfold 'fɔ:'fould ['fɔ:-]
 four-footed 'fɔ:'futɪd ['fɔ:-, *also* 'fɔ:-
when attributive]
 Fourier 'furiɪ [furiə*] (furje)
 four-in-hand, -s 'fɔ:rɪn'hænd ['fɔ:rɪn-
 ,hænd], -z
 fourpence 'fɔ:pəns
 fourpenny 'fɔ:pəni [-pni, -pni]
 four-poster, -s 'fɔ:'pəustə* ['fɔ:-], -z
 fourscore, -s 'fɔ:'skɔ:* ['fɔ:'skɔə*, *also*
 'fɔ:- *when attributive*]
 foursome, -s 'fɔ:səm, -z
 foursquare 'fɔ:'skweə* ['fɔ:s-]
 fourteen, -s, -th/s 'fɔ:'ti:n [*also* 'fɔ:t-
 ,fɔ:t- *according to sentence-stress*], -z,
 -θ/s
 fourth, -s, -ly 'fɔ:θ [fɔθ], -s, -li
 four-wheeler, -s 'fɔ:'wi:lə* ['fɔ:-, -'hw-],
 Fowey 'fɔi [fɔi] [-z
 Fowke fauk
 fowl (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faul, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Fowler 'faulə*
 Fowles faulz
 fowl-house, -ses 'faulhaus, -ziz
 fowling-net/s, -piece/s 'faulɪŋ|net/s,
 -pi:s/iz
 fowl-run, -s 'faulrən, -z
 Fownes faunz
 fox (s. *v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed fɔks, -iz,
 Foxboro' 'fɔksbərə [-iŋ, -t
 fox-brush, -es 'fɔksbrʌʃ, -iz
 Foxcroft, -field 'fɔks|krɒft [-krɒ:ft],
 -fi:ld

fox|glove/s, -hound/s, -hunt/s 'fɒks|glʌv/z, -haund/z, -hant/s
 Foxwell 'fɒkswəl [-wel]
 fox|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒks|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 foyer, -s 'fɔieɪ (fwaɪe), -z
 Foyers 'fɔieɪz
 Foyle foil
 fracas (*sing.*) 'fræka:, (*plur.*) -z
 Frackville 'frækvil
 fraction, -s 'frækfən, -z
 fractional 'frækfənəl [-fʌl, -fʌl]
 fractious, -ly, -ness 'frækfəs, -li, -nis
 fracture (*s. v.*), -tures, -turing, -tured 'fræktʃə*, -tʃəz, -tʃəriŋ, -tʃəd
 Fradin 'freidin
 fragile, -ly, -ness 'frædʒail (*rarely* -dʒil), -li, -nis
 fragility frə'dʒiliti [fræ'dʒ-]
 fragment, -s 'frægmənt, -s
 fragmental fræg'mentl
 fragmentar|y, -ily, -iness 'frægmən-ter|i [fræg'mentər|i], -ili, -inis
 fragran|ce, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'freigrən|s, -si, -t/li, -tnis
 frail, -er, -est, -ly, -ness freil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 frailt|y, -ies 'freilt|i, -iz
 Fram fræm
 fram|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s freim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 frame-up, -s 'freim'ʌp, -s
 framework, -s 'freimwɔ:k, -s
 Framingham 'freimiŋəm
 Framlingham 'fræmliŋəm
 Frampton 'fræmptən
 franc, -s fræŋk, -s
 France frɑ:ns
 Frances 'frɑ:nsis
 Francesca fræn'seskə, fræn'tʃeskə
 franchise, -s 'fræntʃaiz, -iz
 Francie 'frɑ:nsi
 Francillon fræn'silən
 Francis 'frɑ:nsis
 Franciscan, -s fræn'siskən, -z
 Francisco (*personal name*) fræn'siskou, (*in San Francisco*) fræn'siskou
 Franck frʌ:ŋk [frɑ:ŋk, fræŋk] (frɔ:k)
 Franco-German 'fræŋkou'dʒə:mən
 francolin, -s 'fræŋkolin [-kəl-], -z
 Franconia, -n fræŋ'kouniə [-njo], -n
 frangibility 'frændʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-]
 frangible, -ness 'frændʒibl [-dʒəb-], -nis
 frank (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed fræŋk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -t [fræŋt]
 Frank, -s fræŋk, -s
 Frankfort 'fræŋkfət [-fɔ:t]

frankincense 'fræŋkɪnsens
 Frankish 'fræŋkɪʃ
 Frankland 'fræŋklənd
 franklin (F.), -s 'fræŋklin, -z
 Franklyn 'fræŋklin
 frantic, -ally, -ness 'fræntik, -əli, -nis
 Franz frænts
 frap, -s, -ping, -ped fræp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Frascati fræs'ka:ti
 Fraser, -burgh 'freizə*, -bəɹə [-bəɹə]
 fratern|al, -ally frə'tə:n|l, -əli
 fraternit|y, -ies frə'tə:nit|i, -iz
 fraternization [-isa-] 'frætənai'zeɪʃən [-tən-]
 fraterniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'frætənaiʒ [-tən-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 fratricidal 'freitri'saidl [fræt-]
 fratricide, -s 'freitrisaid [fræt-], -z
 Fratton 'frætn
 fraud, -s frɔ:d, -z
 fraudulent|ce, -t/ly 'frɔ:dʒulən|s, -t/li
 fraught frɔ:t
 fray (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed frei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Frazer 'freizə*
 frazil 'freizil
 frazz|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'fræz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 freak, -s fri:k, -s
 Frea|ke fri:k
 freakish, -ly, -ness 'fri:kɪʃ, -li, -nis
 freak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fri:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Frean fri:n
 freck|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'frek|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 freck|ly 'frek|i [-li]
 Frecknall 'freknɔ:l [-n|]
 Fred, -dy fred, -i
 Frederic(k) 'fredrik
 Frederica 'fredə'ri:kə
 free (*adj. v.*), -r, -st, -ly; -s, -ing, -d, -r/s fri:, -ə*, -ist, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 freebooter, -s 'fri:bu:tə*, -z
 free-born 'fri:bɔ:n [fri:b- *esp. when attributive*]
 freed|man, -men 'fri:d|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
 freedom 'fri:dəm
 free-hand (*adj.*) 'fri:hænd
 free-hearted, -ly, -ness 'fri:'hɑ:tɪd, -li, -nis
 freehold, -s; -er/s 'fri:hould ['fri:ould], -z; -ə*/z
 freelance, -s 'fri:'la:ns ['--], -iz
 Freeling 'fri:liŋ
 free|man, -men 'fri:mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]

Freeman 'fri:mən
 freemason, -s 'fri:meɪsn, -z
 freemasonry 'fri:meɪsnri ['fri:'m-,
 fri:'m-]
 Freeport 'fri:pɔ:t
 free-spoken 'fri:'spoukən
 freestone (F.) 'fri:'stoun
 freethinker, -s 'fri:'θɪŋkə*, -z
 Freetown 'fri:taʊn
 free-trade, -er/s 'fri:'treɪd, -ə*/z
 free-wheel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fri:'wi:l
 [-'hɪw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 freewill 'fri:'wil [also '-, -' according to
 sentence-stress]
 freeze, -es, -ing, froze, frozen, freezer/s
 fri:z, -iz, -iŋ, frouz, frouzn, 'fri:zə*/z
 freezing-machine, -s 'fri:ziŋməʃi:n, -z
 freezing-mixture 'fri:ziŋmɪkstʃə*
 freezing-point 'fri:ziŋpɔɪnt
 Freiburg 'fraibʊg
 freight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age
 freɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 Fremantle 'fremæntl
 fremitus 'fremɪtəs
 Fremont fri'mɒnt
 French frenʃ
 frenchify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frenʃɪl-
 faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
 Frenchman, -men 'frenʃ|mən, -mən
 french-polish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s 'frenʃ|pəliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Frenchwoman, -women 'frenʃ|-
 wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
 frenchy, -ily, -iness 'frenʃ|i, -ili, -inis
 frenzy, -ies, -ied/ly 'frenz|i, -iz, -ɪd/li
 frequen|ce, -cy, -cies 'fri:kwen|s, -si, -siz
 frequent (adj.), -ly, -ness 'fri:kwənt, -li,
 -nis
 frequent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fri-
 'kwent, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 frequentation 'fri:kwen'teɪʃən
 frequentative (s. adj.), -s fri'kwentətɪv,
 -z
 Frère friə*
 fresco, -(e)s 'freskou, -z
 fresh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fref, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nis
 freshen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fref|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 fresher (s.), -s 'frefə*, -z
 freshet, -s 'frefɪt, -s
 freshman, -men 'fref|mən, -mən
 freshwater (F.) 'fref,wɔ:tə*
 Fresno 'freznu
 fret (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s fret,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 fretful, -fully, -fulness 'fret|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

fret|saw/s, -work 'fret|sɔ:/z, -wɔ:k
 Freud, -ian froid, -iən [-jən]
 Frey (English surname) frei
 Freyer friə*, 'fraiə*
 friability 'fraiə'biliti
 friable, -ness 'fraiəbl, -nis
 friar, -s 'fraiə*, -z
 friar|y, -ies 'fraiər|i, -iz
 fribb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'frib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 fricandeau, -x 'frikændou [fri'kændou]
 (frikūdo), -z
 fricassee (s.), -s 'frikə'si: [frikəs-], -z
 fricassee (v.), -s, -ing, -d 'frikə'si:, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 fricative (s. adj.), -s 'frikətɪv, -z
 friction, -s; -less 'frikʃən, -z; -lis
 frictional 'frikʃən| [-ʃʊ], -ʃn|]
 Friday, -s 'fraɪdi, -z
 fried (from fry) fraɪd
 friend, -s friend, -z
 friendless, -ness 'frendlis, -nis
 friend|ly (F.), -ies, -iness 'frendli, -iz,
 -inis
 friendship, -s 'frendʃɪp, -s
 Friern 'fraɪən
 fries (from fry) fraɪz
 Friesic 'fri:zɪk
 Friesland, -er/s 'fri:zlənd [-lənd], -ə*/z
 frieze (F.), -s fri:z, -iz
 frigate, -s 'frɪɡɪt [-gət, -get], -s
 fright (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fraɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
 fright|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fraɪt|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 fright|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fraɪt|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
 frigid, -ly, -ness 'frɪdʒɪd, -li, -nis
 frigidity fri'dʒɪdɪti
 Friis fri:s
 frill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Frimley 'frimli
 fringe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -y
 frɪnz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -i
 fripperly, -ies 'frɪpər|i, -iz
 frisette, -s fri'zet, -s [-z
 Frisian, -s 'fri:ziən [-ɪzjən, -ɪʒjən, -ɪʒjən],
 frisk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s frɪsk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 frisket, -s 'frɪskɪt, -s
 frisk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness 'frɪsk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Friswell 'frɪzwəl [-wel]
 frit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted frit, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 frith (F.), -s friθ, -s
 fritillar|y, -ies fri'tɪlər|i, -iz
 Frithsden 'fri:zdən [fri:z-]

fritter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fritə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Fritton 'fritn
 Fritz frits
 friv|ol, -ols, -oling, -oled 'friv|əl, -əlz, -iŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 frivolity, -ies fri'vɒlɪtɪ, -iz
 frivolous, -ly, -ness 'frivələs [-v|əs], -li, -nis
 Frizell fri'zel
 frizette, -s fri'zet, -s
 Frizington 'frizɪŋtən
 frizz, -es, -ing, -ed friz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 frizz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'friz|l, -lz, -iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 frizz|y, -iness 'friz|i [-zl|i], -inis
 frizz|y, -iness 'friz|i, -inis
 fro frou
 Fröbel 'frə:bəl ('frø:bəl)
 Frobisher 'froubiʃə*
 frock, -s frək, -s
 frockcoat, -s, -ed 'frək'kəʊt [*also* 'frɒk- *when followed by a stress*], -s, -id
 frog, -s frɒg, -z
 frogg|y (s. adj.), -ies 'frɒg|i, -iz
 Frogmore 'frɒgmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 frolic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'frɒlik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 frolicsome, -ness 'frɒliksəm, -nis
 from from (*strong form*), frəm, from, frm (*weak forms*)
 Frome (*in Somerset*) fru:m
 frond, -s frɒnd, -z
 front (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frant, -s, -iŋ, -id
 frontage, -s 'frantɪdʒ, -iz
 frontal (s.), -s 'frantl ['frɒn-], -z
 frontal (adj.) 'frantl
 frontier, -s 'frantjə* ['frɒn-, -tiə*], -z
 frontispiece, -s 'frantɪspɪ:s ['frɒn-], -iz
 front|less, -let/s 'frant|lis, -lit/s
 frost (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒst [frɔ:st], -s, -iŋ, -id
 frost|bite/s, -bitten, -bound 'frɒst|baɪt/s ['frɔ:st-], -bitn, -baund
 frostwork 'frɒstwɜ:k ['frɔ:st-]
 frost|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒst|i ['frɔ:st-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 froth (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒθ [frɔ:θ], -s, -iŋ, -t
 Frothingham 'frɒðɪŋəm
 frothy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒθ|i ['frɔ:θ|i], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Froud fraud
 Froude fru:d
 frou-frou 'fru:fru:

froward, -ly, -ness 'frouəd ['frouwəd], -li, -nis
 Frowde fru:d, fraud
 frown (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed fraun, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
 frowst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness 'fraust, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis
 frowz|y, -iness 'frouz|i, -inis
 froze, -n (*from freeze*) frouz, -n
 fructiferous frak'tɪfərəs
 fructification 'fraktɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 fruct|ify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'fraktɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
 frug|al, -ally, -alness 'fru:g|əl, -əli, -əlnis
 frugality fru(:)'gælɪti
 fruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age fru:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ɪdʒ
 fruitarian, -s fru:'tɛəriən, -z
 fruiterer, -s 'fru:tərə*, -z
 fruit|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fru:t|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 fruition fru(:)'ɪʃən
 fruitless, -ly, -ness 'fru:tlis, -li, -nis
 fruit|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fru:t|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 frumenty 'fru:mənti
 frump, -s; -ish framp, -s; -ɪʃ
 frustrate, -es, -ing, -ed fras'treit ['frastreɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 frustration fras'treɪʃən
 frust|um, -a, -ums 'frast|əm, -ə, -əmz
 fry (s. v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied fraɪ, -aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aid
 Frye frai
 Fuad 'fu(:)əd
 fuchsia, -s 'fju:ʃə, -z
 fuchsia 'fu:ksɪn
 fu|cus, -ci 'fju:|kəs, -sai
 fuddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fadl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lɔ*/z
 fudgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fadʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Fudge fju:dʒ, fadʒ
 fuel, -s fjuəl [fjuəl, fjuɪl], -z
 fug, -s fag, -z
 fugacious, -ly, -ness fju(:)'geɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 fugacity fju(:)'gæsɪti
 fugal 'fju:gəl
 fuggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fag|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 fugitive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'fju:dgɪ-tɪv [-dʒɪt-], -z, -li, -nis
 fuggle|man, -men 'fju:glmæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
 fugue, -s fju:g, -z
 Fulcher 'fultʃə*
 fulcr|um, -a, -ums 'fʌlkr|əm, -ə, -əmz

fulfil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -ment
 ful'fil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
 Fulford 'fulfəd
 fulgent, -ly 'fʌldʒənt, -li
 fulgurat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlgjʊəreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 Fulham 'fuləm
 fuliginous, -ly fju:'lidʒinəs, -li
 Fulke fulk
 full (s. *adj.*), -er, -est, -y, -ness ful, -ə*,
 -ist, -i, -nis
 full-blooded 'ful'blʌdid
 full-blown 'ful'bloun [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]
 full-bodied 'ful'bɒdid
 fuller (F.), -s 'fulə*, -z
 Fullerton 'fulətn
 full-face 'ful'feis ['ful-feis]
 full-fledged 'ful'fledʒd [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]
 full-grown 'ful'groun [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]
 full-length 'ful'leŋθ [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]
 fulmar, -s 'fulmə*, -z
 Fulmer (*in Bucks*) 'fulmə*
 fulminat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlmineit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 fulmination, -s 'fʌlmi'neifən, -z
 fulness 'fulnis
 fulsome, -ly, -ness 'fulsəm, -li, -nis
 Fulton 'fultən
 Fulvia 'fʌlvɪ [-vʲə]
 fulvous 'fʌlvəs
 Fulwood 'fulwud
 fumble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fʌmbəl,
 -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z [iŋ, -d
 fum[e] (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fju:m, -z,
 fumigat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fju:mi-
 geit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fumigation, -s 'fju:mi'geifən, -z
 fun fʌn
 funambulist, -s fju(:)'næmbjulist, -s
 function (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'fʌŋkʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
 functional, -onally 'fʌŋkʃənəl [-ŋl, -nəl],
 -ŋəli [-ənəli, -nəli]
 functionary, -ies 'fʌŋkʃənəri [-fənər-,
 -fənər-], -iz
 fund (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed fand, -z, -iŋ, -id
 fundament, -s 'fʌndəmənt, -s
 fundament[al] (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally
 'fʌndə'mentəl, -lɪz, -əli [-li]
 fundamentalism, -st/s 'fʌndə'ment-
 əlɪzəm, -st/s
 fundamentality 'fʌndəmen'tælitɪ
 fund-holder, -s 'fʌnd'houldə*, -z
 fundless 'fʌndlɪs

Fundy 'fʌndɪ
 funeral, -s 'fju:nərəl, -z
 funereal fju(:)'niəriəl [-'njə:r-]
 fungible (s. *adj.*), -s 'fʌndʒibl, -z
 fungus, -i, -uses; -oid, -ous, -usy
 'fʌŋgəs, -ai, -əsiz; -oid, -əs, -əsi
 funicle, -s 'fju:nɪkl, -z
 funicular (s. *adj.*), -s fju(:)'nikjələ*
 [fə'nik-, fʌ'ik-, -kʲəl-], -z
 funicul[us], -i fju(:)'nikjʌləs, -ai
 funk (s. *v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌŋk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [fʌŋt]
 funkia, -s 'fʌŋkiə [-kʲə], -z
 funky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌŋkɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 funnel, -s 'fʌnəl, -z
 funnily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌnɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 funnybone, -s 'fʌniboun, -z
 fur (s. *v.*), -s, -ring, -red fə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Furbear 'fə:bɛə*
 furbelow, -s 'fə:bilou, -z
 furbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:bɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 furcate (*adj.*) 'fə:keɪt [-kit]
 furcat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:keɪt
 [fə:'k-, -s, -iŋ, -id
 furcation, -s fə:'keɪʃən, -z
 furibund 'fjuərɪbʌnd ['fjoər-, 'fjoər-,
 'fjo:r-, -bʌnd]
 furioso (F.) 'fjuəri'ouzou [fjoər-,
 'fjoər-, 'fjo:r-, -ousou]
 furious, -ly, -ness 'fjuəriəs ['fjoər-,
 'fjoər-, 'fjo:r-], -li, -nis
 furl, -s, -ing, -ed fə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 furlong, -s 'fə:lɒŋ, -z
 furlough, -s 'fə:lou, -z
 furnace, -s 'fə:nɪs, -iz
 Furneaux 'fə:nou
 Furness 'fə:nɪs [-nes]
 Furneux (*in Herts*) 'fə:nɪks [-nu:]
Note.—'fə:nɪks is the more usual
 local pronunciation.
 furnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fə:nɪʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 furniture 'fə:nɪtə*
 Furnival(l) 'fə:nɪvəl
 furore (*admiration, craze*), -s fjuə'rɔ:ri
 [fjoə'r-, 'fjuə:rə*], -z
 furore (*musical term*) fu'rɔ:ri
 furrier, -s 'fʌriə*, -z
 furr[ow] (s. *v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed;
 -owy 'fʌr'ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud; -owi
 furrily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fə:rɪli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 further (*adj. v. adv.*), -ers, -ering,
 -ered, -erer/s 'fə:ðə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 furtherance 'fə:ðərəns

further|more, -most 'fə:ðə|'mɔ: *
 [-'mɔə*], -moust
 furthest 'fə:ðɪst
 furtive, -ly, -ness 'fə:tɪv, -li, -nis
 furuncle, -s 'fjuərəŋkl ['fjoə-, -z
 fur|ly (F.), -ies 'fjuəri ['fjoə-, 'fjoə-,
 'fjo:r-], -iz
 furze; -bush/es fə:z; -buʃ/iz
 Fusbos 'fʌzbɒs
 fuscous 'fʌskəs
 fus|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 fusee, -s fju:'zi:, -z
 fuselage, -s 'fju:zɪlə:ʒ [-lɪdʒ], -iz
 fusel-oil 'fju:z'ɔɪl
 fusibility fju:zə'bɪlɪtɪ [-zɪ'b-]
 fusible 'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]
 fusil, -s 'fju:zɪl, -z
 fusile 'fju:sail [-u:zail]
 fusilier, -s 'fju:zɪ'lɪə* [-zɪ'lɪə*], -z
 fusillade, -s 'fju:zɪ'leɪd, -z
 fusion, -s 'fju:zən, -z
 fuss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fʌs, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

fuss|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌs|i, -iə*,
 -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 fustian 'fʌstɪən [-tjən]
 fustic 'fʌstɪk
 fustigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌstigeɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
 fustigation, -s 'fʌstɪ'geɪʃən, -z
 fust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌst|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 futile, -ly, -ness 'fju:taɪl, -li, -nis
 futility fju(:)'tɪlɪtɪ
 futtock, -s 'fʌtək, -s
 future (s. adj.), -s 'fju:tʃə*, -z
 futurist, -s 'fju:tʃərɪst [-tʃur-], -s
 futurit|y, -ies fju(:)'tʃʊərɪtɪ [-tʃjoə-,
 -tʃjoə-, -tʃjo:r-], -iz
 fuzz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fʌz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 fuzzball, -s 'fʌzbɔ:l, -z
 fuzz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌz|i,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 Fyf(f)e faif
 Fyfield 'faɪ:fi:ld
 Fyne, -s faɪn, -z
 Fyson 'faɪsn

G

G (*the letter*), -s dʒɪ:, -z
 gab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed gæb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Gabbatha 'gæbəθə
 Gabbitas 'gæbɪtəs
 gabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæbl|,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 gaberdine, -s 'gæbədi:n [gæbə'di:n], -z
 gaberlunzie, -s 'gæbə'lanzi ['gæbə-,
 Gabii 'geɪbiəi [-nɪj], -z
 gabion, -s 'geɪbɪən [-bjən], -z
 gable, -s, -d 'geɪbl, -z, -d
 gablet, -s 'geɪblɪt, -s
 gable-window, -s 'geɪbl'windəu, -z
 Gaboon gə'bu:n
 Gabriel 'geɪbrɪəl
 gab|y, -ies 'geɪb|i, -z
 Gaby 'gɑ:bi
 gad (s. v. *interj.*) (G.), -s, -ding, -ded
 gæd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
 gadabout, -s 'gædəbəut, -s
 Gadara 'gædərə
 Gadarene, -s 'gædə'ri:n ['gædəri:n], -z
 Gaddesdon 'gædzdən
 Gade (*English river*) geɪd, (*musical*
composer) 'gɑ:də
 Gades 'geɪdi:z
 gadfl|y, -ies 'gædfli, -aɪz
 gadget, -s 'gædʒɪt, -s

Gadhel, -s 'gædel, -z
 Gadhelic gæ'delɪk [gə'd-]
 Gadite, -s 'gædaɪt, -s
 Gads|by, -den, -hill 'gædz|bi, -dən, -hil
 gadwall, -s 'gædwɔ:l, -z
 gadzooks 'gæd'zu:ks
 Gael, -s geɪl, -z
 Gaelic 'geɪlɪk ['gæɪlɪk]
 Gaetulia gi:'tju:liə [dʒɪ:-, -ljə]
 gaff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gæf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 gaffer, -s 'gæfə*, -z
 Gaffney 'gæfni
 gag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged gæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 gag|e (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed geɪdʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 gaiety (G.), -ies 'geɪtɪ ['geɪtɪ], -iz
 gaily 'geɪli
 gain (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -less geɪn, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -lis
 Gaines geɪnz
 gain|ful, -fully, -fulness 'geɪn|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 gain|say, -says, -saying, -sayed, -said,
 -sayer/s geɪn|'sei, -'seɪz, -'seɪŋ, -'seɪd,
 -'seɪd [-'sed], -'seɪə*/z
 Note.—Also pronounced by some with
 stress on first syllable: 'geɪnsei
 'geɪnseɪz, etc.

Gainsborough, -s 'geinzbəərə, -z
 Gairdner 'geədne*, 'gɑ:d-
 Gairloch 'gælox [-lək]
 Gaisberg 'gaizbə:g
 Gaisford 'geizfɔd ['geisf-]
 gait, -s geit, -s
 gaiter, -s 'geitə*, -z
 Gaius 'gaïəs
 gala, -s 'gɑ:lə ['geil-], -z
 Gala (*river*) 'gɑ:lə
 galactic gə'læktik
 Galahad 'gæləhəd
 Galan (*surname*) 'geilən
 galantine, -s 'gælənti:n [gælən'ti:n], -z
 Galapas 'gæləpæs
 Galashiels, gælə'ʃi:lz
 Galata 'gælətə
 Galatea, gælə'tiə
 Galatia gə'leifiə [-fjə, -fə]
 Galatian, -s gə'leifiən [-fjən, -fən], -z
 galax'y, -ies 'gæləksɪ, -iz
 Galba 'gælbə
 galbanum 'gælbənəm
 Galbraith gæl'breiθ ['l--]
 gale (G.), -s geil, -z
 Galen 'geilin [-lən]
 galena (G.) gə'li:nə
 galenic, -al gə'lenik [gei'l-], -əl
 Galerius gə'liəriəs
 Galesburg 'geilzbə:g
 Galicia, -n gə'liʃiə [-ifjə, -isiə, -isjə], -n
 Galilean, -s gə'li:li(:)ən, -z
 Galilee 'gæli:li
 Galileo, gæli'leiou [-'li:ou]
 galingale 'gælingeil
 Galion 'gæliən
 galipot 'gælipot
 gall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Gallagher 'gæləxə* [-əhə*]
 Gallaher 'gæləhə*
 gallant (s.), -s 'gælənt [gə'lænt], -s
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended (1935) a distinction according to meaning: 'gælənt (man of fashion) and gə'lænt (ladies' man)
 gallant (*adj.*) (*brave*), -ly, -ness 'gælənt, -li, -nis
 gallant (*adj.*) (*amorous*), -ly, -ness gə'lænt ['gælənt], -li, -nis
 gallantry 'gæləntri
 Gallatin 'gælətin
 gall-bladder, -s 'gɔ:l,blædə*, -z
 galleon, -s 'gæliən [-lən], -z
 gallery, -ies, -ied 'gæləri, -iz, -id
 galley, -s 'gæli, -z
 galley-proof, -s 'gæli-pru:f, -s
 galley-slave, -s 'gæli-sleiv, -z
 gall-fl'y, -ies 'gɔ:l-fl'ai, -aiz

Gallia 'gæliə
 galliambic (s. *adj.*), -s ,gæli'æmbik, -s
 gallic (G.) 'gælik
 Gallican (s. *adj.*), -s 'gælikən, -z
 gallice 'gælisi(:)
 gallicism, -s 'gælisizəm, -z
 gallicize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'gælisəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 gallinaceous ,gæli'neiʃəs [-fiəs, -fjəs]
 Gallio 'gæliou
 galliot, -s 'gæliot, -s
 Gallipoli gə'lipəli ['gælip-, -pəli]
 Gallipolis (*in America*) ,gælipə'li:s
 gallipot, -s 'gælipot, -s [[-pə'l-]
 gallivant, -s, -ing, -ed ,gæli'vənt ['l--],
 gall-nut, -s 'gɔ:lnʌt, -s [-s, -iŋ, -id
 gallon, -s 'gælon, -z
 galloon gə'lu:n
 gallop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'gæləp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 gallopade, -s ,gælə'peid, -z
 Gallovidian (s. *adj.*), -s ,gælo'vidiən [-lə'v-, -dʒən], -z
 galloway (G.), -s 'gæləwei [-ləw-], -z
 gallows 'gælouz
 gallows-bird, -s 'gælouzbə:d, -z
 gall-stone, -s 'gɔ:l-stoun, -z
 Gallus 'gæləs
 galop, -s 'gæləp, -s
 galore gə'lo:* [-'ləə*]
 galosh, -es gə'lɔʃ, -iz
 Galpin 'gælpin
 Galsham 'gɔ:lsəm ['gɔl-]
 Galsworthy 'gɔ:lswə:ði, 'gæl-
Note.—John Galsworthy, the author, is commonly called 'gɔ:lswə:ði, but his family pronounces 'gæl-.
 Galt, -on gɔ:lt [gɔlt], -ən
 galumph, -s, -ing, -ed gə'lʌmf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Galvani gæl'vɑ:ni
 galvanic gæl'vænik
 galvanism 'gælvənizəm [-vni-]
 galvanize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'gælvənaiz [-vnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 galvanometer, -s ,gælvə'nɒmɪtə* [-vɒ'ɔ-], -z
 Galvestone 'gælvistən
 Galway 'gɔ:lwei
 Gama 'gɑ:mə
 Gamage 'gæmidʒ
 Gamaliel gə'meiliəl [-lɪəl]
 gamba, -s 'gæmbə, -z
 gambado, -(e)s gæm'beidou [-'bə:d-], -z
 Gambetta gæm'betə
 Gambia 'gæmbiə [-bɜjə]
 Gambier 'gæmbiə*
 gambist, -s 'gæmbist, -s

gambit, -s 'gæmbit, -s
gamble (s. v.) (G.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæmbɪl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
gambling-house, -ses 'gæmblɪŋhaʊs, [-zɪz
gamboge gæm'bu:ʒ
gambol (s. v.), -ols, -olling, -olled 'gæmbɒl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
game (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed geim, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
game-bag/s, -cock/s, -keeper/s, -law/s, -licence/s 'geim|bæ:g/z [-bæg/z], -kok/s, -ki:pə*/z, -lə/z, -laisəns/iz
Gamelyn 'gæmilɪn
games-master/s, -mistress/es 'geimz|-mɑ:stə*/z, -mistris/iz
gamester, -s 'geimstə*, -z
gaming-house, -houses, -table/s 'geim-ɪŋ|haʊs, -hauzɪz, -teɪbl/z
gamma, -s 'gæmə, -z
Gammell 'gæməl [-mɪ]
gammer, -s 'gæmə*, -z
gammon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gæmən, -z, -iŋ, -d
gamp (G.), -s gæmp, -s
gamut, -s 'gæmʊt, -s
gam[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'geimjɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
gander, -s 'gændə*, -z
Gandercleugh 'gændəklu:, -klu:x
Gandhi 'gændi: ['gɑ:n-, -di]
Gandhiism, -ite/s 'gændi:zəm, -ait/s
gang, -s; -er/s gæŋ, -z; -ə*/z
Ganges 'gændʒɪz
ganglion, -a, -ons 'gæŋɡli:ən, -ə, -ənz
gangren[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæŋ-ɡri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
gangster, -s 'gæŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z
gangway, -s 'gæŋwei, -z
Gannel 'gænɪ
gannet, -s 'gænit, -s
Gannett 'gænit
gan(n)ister 'gænɪstə*
Gannon 'gænon
ganoid 'gænoɪd
Ganymede 'gænɪmi:d
gaol, -s; -er/s; -bird/s dʒeɪl, -z; -ə*/z; -bə:d/z
gap, -s gæp, -s
gap[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
garage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæra:ʒ [-rɪʒ, -rɑ:ʒ], -lz, -iŋ, -d
garb, -s, -ed gɑ:b, -z, -d
garbage 'gɑ:bɪʒ
garb[e], -les, -ling, -led 'gɑ:bɪl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Garbutt 'gɑ:bʊt
Garcia (surname) 'gɑ:ʃiə [-fjə], 'gɑ:siə [-sjə]
garden (s. v.) (G.), -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'gɑ:dɪn, -nz, -niŋ, -nd, -nə*/z
gardenia, -s gɑ:'di:niə [gə'd-, -njə], -z
garden-part[y], -ies 'gɑ:dɪn|pɑ:t|jɪ, -iz
Gard(i)ner 'gɑ:dɪnə*
garefowl, -s 'gæʃaul, -z
Gareth 'gæreθ
Garfield 'gɑ:fi:ld
garfish 'gɑ:fɪʃ
Gargantua gɑ:'gæntjuə
gargantuan gɑ:'gæntjuən
Gargery 'gɑ:dʒəri
gargle (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led 'gɑ:ɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ/z, -ld
gargoyle, -s 'gɑ:ɡoɪl, -z
Garibaldi ɡæri'bo:ldi [-'bæl-]
garish, -ly, -ness 'gæriʃ, -li, -nis
garland (G.), -s 'gɑ:lənd, -z
garlic, -ky 'gɑ:lik, -i
Garlick 'gɑ:lik
garment, -s, -ed 'gɑ:mənt, -s, -id
garner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:nə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
garnet, -s 'gɑ:nɪt, -s
Garn(et)t, -ham 'gɑ:n|tɪt, -əm
garnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'gɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
garnishee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'gɑ:nɪ'fi:, -z, -iŋ, -d
garniture 'gɑ:nɪtʃə*
Garr[ar]d, -att 'gærəd, -ət
Garraway 'gærəwei
garret, -s 'gærət [-rit], -s
Garr(et)t, -ick 'gærət [-it], -ik
Garrioch 'gærɪk
garris[on] (s. v.) (G.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'gæris|n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-əniŋ], -nd
Garr[od], -o(u)ld 'gærəd, -əld
garrot, -s 'gærət, -s
garrott[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gə'rot, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
garrulity gæ'rulɪti [-'rju:-]
garrulous, -ly, -ness 'gæruləs [-rəl-, -rjul-], -li, -nis
Garston 'gɑ:stən
garter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:tə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
garth (G.), -s gɑ:θ, -s
Garwood 'gɑ:wud
gas (s.), -es gæs, -iz
gas (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed gæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
gas-bag/s, -bracket/s, -burner/s 'gæs|-bæg/z [-bæ:g/z], -brækɪt/s, -bə:nə*/z
Gascoigne 'gæskɔɪn
Gascon, -s 'gæskən, -z

gasconnade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈgæs-
kə'neɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Gascony ˈgæskəni
Gascoyne ˈgæskɔɪn
Gaselee ˈgeɪzli:
gaselier, -s ˈgæsə'liə*, -z
gas-engine, -s ˈgæs,ɛndʒɪn, -z
gaseous, -ness ˈgeɪziəs [ˈgæz-, 'geis-,
'gæs-, -zjəs], -nis
gas-fitter/s, -fixture/s ˈgæs|fɪtə*/z,
-fɪkstʃə*/z
gash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɡæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
gas-helmet, -s ˈgæs,helmit, -s
gasify, -fies, -fying, -fied ˈgæsi|faɪ
[ˈgeɪzi-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
gas-jet, -s ˈgæsdʒet, -s
Gaskell ˈgæskəl [-kel]
gasket, -s ˈgæskɪt, -s
gaskin (G.), -s ˈgæskin, -z
gas-light ˈgæslait
gas-main, -s ˈgæsmɛɪn, -z
gas-man, -men ˈgæs|mæn, -men
gas-mantle/s, -mask/s ˈgæs|mæntl/z,
-mɑːsk/s
gas-meter, -s ˈgæs,mɪ:tə*, -z
gasolene ˈgæsəli:n [-səl-]
gasometer, -s ɡæ'somɪtə* [ɡə'so-,
ɡə'zə-], -z
gasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡɑːsp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
gas-pipe/s, -ring/s, -stove/s ˈgæs|paɪp/s,
-rɪŋ/z, -stəʊv/z
gassy, -ier, -iest, -iness ˈgæs|i, -iə*,
-iɪst, -ɪnɪs
gasteropod, -s ˈɡæstərəpəd, -z
gastric ˈɡæstrɪk
gastritis ɡæs'traɪtɪs
gastronomic, -al ˈɡæstrə'nɒmɪk, -əl
gastronom|ist/s, -y ɡæs'trɒnəm|ɪst/s, -i
gasworks ˈgæswəːks
Gatacre ˈɡætəkə*
gate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɡeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
gate-crash|er/s, -ing ˈɡeɪt,kɹæʃ|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
gate-fine/s, -keeper/s ˈɡeɪt|faɪn/z,
-ki:pə*/z
gate-legged ˈɡeɪtleɡd
gateless ˈɡeɪtlɪs
gate-money, -post/s ˈɡeɪt|məni,
-pəʊst/s
Gatenby ˈɡeɪtnbi
Gater ˈɡeɪtə*
Gates ɡeɪts
Gateshead ˈɡeɪtshed
gateway, -s ˈɡeɪtwei, -z
Gath ɡæθ
gath|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s
'gæθ|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/z, -əd, -ərə*/z
Gathorne ˈɡeɪθɔːn
Gat|ley, -ling ˈɡæt|li, -lɪŋ

Gatti ˈɡæti
Gatty ˈɡæti
gauche ɡəʊf
gaucherie ˈɡəʊfəri(:)
gauchy, -s ˈɡəʊtʃu [ˈɡoːtʃ-], -z
gaud, -s ɡoːd, -z
Gauden ˈɡoːdn
gaudy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈɡoːd|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -ɪnɪs
gaug|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-eable ɡeɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
Gaul, -s, -ish ɡoːl, -z, -ɪf
gaum (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡoːm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
gaunt (G.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness ɡoːnt,
-ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
gauntlet (G.), -s, -ed ˈɡoːntlɪt, -s, -ɪd
Gauntlett ˈɡoːntlɪt, ˈɡoːn-
Gauss ɡaus
Gautama ˈɡautəmə
gauze, -es; -y, -iness ɡoːz, -iz; -i, -ɪnɪs
gave (from give) ɡeɪv
gavelkind ˈɡævlkaɪnd [-kind]
Gaveston ˈɡævɪstən
Gavey ˈɡeɪvi
Gavin ˈɡævɪn
gavotte, -s ɡə'vɒt, -s
Gawain ˈɡəweɪn
Gawith (surname) ˈɡeɪwiθ
gawk|y, -iness ˈɡoːk|i, -ɪnɪs
gay (G.), -er, -est, gaily, gayness ɡeɪ,
-ə*, -ɪst, ˈgeɪli, ˈgeɪnɪs
Gayn|ham, -or ˈɡeɪn|həm, -ə*
Gaza (in Syria) ˈɡeɪzə
Gaza (Greek scholar) ˈɡɑːzə
Gazaland ˈɡɑːzələnd
gaz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɡeɪz,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gazebo, -s ɡə'zi:bou, -z
gazelle, -s ɡə'zel, -z [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
gazett|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɡə'zet, -s,
gazetteer, -s ˈɡæzi'tiə* [-zə't-], -z
gazogene ˈɡæzədʒɪn [-zɒdʒ-]
Geall ɡeɪl
gear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡiə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
gear-box/es, -case/s ˈɡiə|bɒks/iz,
-keɪs/iz
Geare ɡiə*
Geary ˈɡiəri
Geba|l ˈɡi:bəl [-bæl]
gecko, -s ˈɡekəʊ, -z
Ged ɡed
Geddes ˈɡedɪs
gee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ɡiː, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
geegee, -s ˈdʒiːdʒiː, -z
Geelong ˈdʒiːlɒŋ
Geering ˈɡiəriŋ
geese (plur. of goose) ɡiːs
Geeson ˈdʒiːsn

gee-up 'dʒiːʌp
 geezer, -s 'giːzə*, -z
 Gehazi gi'heizai [ge'h-]
 Gehenna gi'həno [gə'h-]
 Geierstein 'gəiəstain
 Geikie 'giːki
 geisha, -s 'geifə, -z
 gelatine ,dʒələ'ti:n ['dʒələt-]
 gelatiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'læ-
 tinaiz [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-], -iz, -in, -d
 gelatinous dʒi'læti:nəs [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-]
 geld (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed geld, -z, -in, -id
 gelding (s.), -s 'geldɪŋ, -z
 gelid, -ly, -ness 'dʒelid, -li, -nis
 gelignite 'dʒelɪgnait
 Gell gel, dʒel
 Gell|an, -er 'gellən, -ə*
 Gellatley 'gelətlɪ
 gem, -s dʒem, -z
 Gemara ge'mɑ:rə [gi'm-] [-ɪŋ, -id
 geminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒemineit, -s,
 gemination ,dʒemi'neɪʃən
 Gemini 'dʒemɪnəɪ
 Gemistus dʒe'mɪstəs [dʒi'm-]
 Gemmi 'gemi
 gemmiferous dʒe'mɪfərəs
 gemot, -s gi'mout [gə'm-], -s
 gemsbok, -s 'gemzbək, -s
 gemshorn, -s 'gemʒɔ:n, -z
 gendarme, -s 'ʒɑːmdɑ:m ['ʒɔːnd-,
 'ʒɑːnd-, 'ʒoːnd-, 'ʒoːnd-] (ʒə'darm), -z
 gender (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒendə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 genealogic|al, -ally ,dʒiːniə'lɒdʒɪkəl
 [dʒen-, -nɪə-], -əli
 genealogist/s, -y, -ies ,dʒiːni'ælɒdʒɪst/s
 [dʒen-], -i, -iz
 genera (*plur. of genus*) 'dʒenərə
 gener|al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'dʒenərəl,
 -əlz, -əli
 generalissimo, -s ,dʒenərə'lɪsɪmou, -z
 generali|y, -ies ,dʒenərə'lælitɪ, -iz
 generalization [-isa-], -s ,dʒenərə-
 laɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-], -z
 generalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 'dʒenərəlaɪz, -iz, -in, -d; -əbl
 generalship 'dʒenərəʃɪp
 generat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dʒenə-
 reit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 generation, -s ,dʒenərə'reɪʃən, -z
 generative 'dʒenərə'tɪv [-nərət-]
 generator, -s 'dʒenərə'ta*, -z
 generatri|x, -ces 'dʒenərə'triks, -siːz
 generic, -ally dʒi'nerɪk [dʒə'n-, dʒe'n-],
 -əli
 generosity ,dʒenərə'sɪti
 generous, -ly, -ness 'dʒenərəs, -li, -nis
 genesis 'dʒenɪsɪs

Genesis (*book of the Bible*) 'dʒenɪsɪs
 [*old-fashioned* -sɪz]
 Genesisius dʒi'niːsɪəs [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-, -sɪəs]
 Genesta dʒi'nestə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-]
 genet, -s 'dʒenɪt, -s
 genetic, -s, -ally dʒi'netɪk [dʒe'n-,
 dʒə'n-], -s, -əli
 Geneva, -n/s dʒi'niːvə [dʒə'n-], -n/z
 Genevieve (*in Coleridge's poem 'Love'*)
 ,dʒenə'viːv
 Geneviève (*Saint*) ,ʒenvi'eiv (ʒənvjeːv)
 genial (*amiable*), -ly, -ness 'dʒiːniəl
 [-niəl], -i, -nis
 genial (*of the chin*) dʒi'naɪəl
 geniality ,dʒiːni'ælɪti
 genie, -s 'dʒiːni, -z
 genista dʒi'nɪstə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-]
 genital, -s 'dʒenɪtəl, -z
 genitival ,dʒenɪ'taɪvəl
 genitive, -s 'dʒenɪtɪv [-nət-], -z
 ge|nius, -nii, -niuses 'dʒiːnɪjəs [-niəs],
 -niəi, -nɪjəsɪz [-niəsɪz]
 Gennesare|t, -th gi'nezəri|t [ge'n-, gə'n-,
 -reɪt], -θ
 Genoa 'dʒenouə [dʒə'nouə]
 Genoese ,dʒenou'ɪːz [*also* 'dʒenowiːz
when attributive]
 genre ʒɑːnr [ʒɔːnr, ʒɑːnr, ʒəːnr, ʒɔːnr]
 (ʒɑːr)
 gen|s, -tes dʒen/z, -tiːz
 Generic 'gensərɪk ['dʒen-]
 gent, -s dʒent, -s [-nis
 genteel, -ly, -ness dʒen'tiːl [dʒən-], -li,
 gentes (*plur. of gens*) 'dʒentiːz
 gentian, -s 'dʒenʃən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
 gentle (G.), -s 'dʒentail, -z
 gentility ,dʒen'tɪlɪti [dʒən-]
 gent|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'dʒentlɪ,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnɪs
 gentlefolk, -s 'dʒentlfouk, -s
 gentle|man, -men 'dʒentl|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 gentle|man-at-arms, -men-at-arms
 'dʒentl|mənət'ɑːmz, -mənət'ɑːmz
 gentlemanlike 'dʒentlmənlaɪk
 gentleman|ly, -iness 'dʒentlmənli, -inis
 gentle|woman, -women 'dʒentlɪ,wumən,
 -wɪmɪn
 gentry (G.) 'dʒentri
 genuflect, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒenju(:)flekt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 genuflection, -s ,dʒenju(:)flektʃən, -z
 genuine, -ly, -ness 'dʒenjuɪn, -li, -nis
 gen|us, -era 'dʒiːnəs [dʒenəs],
 'dʒenərə
 Geo. dʒəːdʒ
 geocentric, -al, -ally ,dʒi(:)ou'sentriːk.
 -əl, -əli

geode, -s 'dʒi(:)oud, -z
 geodesic, -al, 'dʒi(:)ou'desik [-'di:s-], -əl
 geodesy 'dʒi(:)'ɒdɪsi
 Geoffr(e)y 'dʒɛfri
 Geoghegan 'geɪɡən, 'gougən
 geographer, -s 'dʒi'ɒɡrəfə* ['dʒɒɡ-], -z
 geographic, -al, -ally 'dʒi'ɒɡræfɪk
 [dʒi'ɒ'g-], -əl, -əli
 geography, -ies 'dʒi'ɒɡrəfi ['dʒɒɡ-,
 'dʒɒɡ-], -iz
 geologic, -al, -ally 'dʒi'ɒlədʒɪk [dʒi'ɒ'l-],
 -əl, -əli
 geologist/s, -y 'dʒi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
 geologiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒi'ɒlə-
 dʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 geomancy 'dʒi:omænsi
 geometer, -s 'dʒi'ɒmɪtə*, -z
 geometric, -al, -ally 'dʒi'ɒmetrɪk
 [dʒi'ɒ'm-], -əl, -əli
 geometrician, -s 'dʒi'ɒmɛ'trɪʃən
 [dʒi'ɒm-, -mɪ't-], -z
 geometry 'dʒi'ɒmɪtri
 Georgie 'dʒo:di
 George, -s 'dʒo:dʒ, -iz
 georgette 'dʒo:dʒet
 Georgia, -n/s 'dʒo:dʒiə [-dʒjə], -n/z
 Georgiana 'dʒo:dʒi'ɑ:nə
 georgic (G.), -s 'dʒo:dʒɪk, -s
 Georgina 'dʒo:dʒi:nə
 Geraint 'dʒe'reint [dʒə'r-, 'dʒereint]
 Gerald, -ine 'dʒərəld, -i:n
 geranium, -s 'dʒi'reinjəm [dʒə'r-], -z
 Gerard (*English name*) 'dʒɛrə:d
 ['dʒerəd], 'dʒe'rə:d [dʒə'rə:d]
 Gérard (*French name*) 'dʒe'rə:d (ʒe:rə:r)
 gerfalcon, -s 'dʒə:'fɔ:lkon [-'fɔ:kən], -z
*Note.—Those who practise the sport
 of falconry pronounce -'fɔ:k-.*
 Gergesene, -s 'gə:'ɡɪsɪ:n [-gəs-, -ges-,
 'g-], -z
 Gerizim 'ge'raizim [gə'r-, 'gerizim]
 germ, -s 'dʒə:m, -z
 Germain (*Street*) 'dʒə:mən [-meɪn]
 German, -s 'dʒə:mən, -z
 germander 'dʒə:'mændə*
 germane 'dʒə:'meɪn ['--]
 Germanic 'dʒə:'mænik [dʒə'm-]
 germani|sm/s, -st/s 'dʒə:məni|zəm/z,
 -st/s
 germanization [-isa-], 'dʒə:mənai'zeɪʃən
 germaniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'dʒə:mənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Germany 'dʒə:məni
 germicide, -s 'dʒə:'mɪsaɪd, -z
 germinal 'dʒə:'mɪnəl
 germinat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒə:'mɪneɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 germination, -s 'dʒə:'mɪ'neɪʃən, -z

Gerontius 'gə'rɒntɪəs [gi'r-, ge'r-, -ntjəs,
 -nʃɪəs, -nʃjəs, -nʃəs]
 Gerrans 'gerənz
 Gerrard 'dʒerəd [-rə:d], 'dʒe'rə:d
 [dʒə'rə:d]
*Note.—The telephone exchange in
 London is pronounced 'dʒerəd*
 Gerrard's Cross 'dʒerədz'kros [-'krɒ:s]
 Gerry 'geri
 gerrymander (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'gerimænd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Gertrude 'gə:tru:d
 Gerty 'gə:ti
 gerund, -s 'dʒerənd [-rənd], -z
 gerundive, -s 'dʒi'rəndɪv [dʒe'r-, dʒə'r-],
 Gervase 'dʒə:vəs [-z
 Geryon 'geriən
 gesso 'dʒesou
 gest, -s 'dʒest, -s
 gestation 'dʒes'teɪʃən
 gesticulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'dʒes'tɪkjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 gesticulation, -s 'dʒes'tɪkjuleɪʃən, -z
 gesticulatory 'dʒes'tɪkjuleɪtəri [-lət-]
 gesture, -s 'dʒestʃə*, -z
 get, -s, -ting, got get, -s, -iŋ, got
 Getə 'dʒi:ti
 get-at-able get'ætəbl
 Gethin 'geθɪn
 Gethsemane 'geθ'seməni
 Getty 'geti
 Gettysburg 'getɪzbɜ:g
 get-up, -s get'ʌp ['get'ʌp], -s
 geum, -s 'dʒi:əm, -z
 gewgaw, -s 'gju:ɡəʊ, -z ['gi:z-], -z
 geyser (*hot spring*), -s 'gaɪzə* ['geɪz-,
 geyser (*apparatus for heating water*), -s
 'gi:zə*, -z
 ghostly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gə:stli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Gha(u)t, -s 'gə:t, -s
 ghee gi:
 Ghent gent
 gherkin, -s 'gə:kin, -z
 ghetto, -s 'geton, -z
 Ghibelline, -s 'ɡɪbɪlɪn, -z
 Ghoorka, -s 'ɡuəkə ['ɡoək-], -z
 ghost, -s; -like 'ɡəʊst, -s; -laɪk
 ghostly, -iness 'ɡəʊstli, -inis
 ghoul, -s; -ish 'ɡəʊl [ɡaʊl], -z; -ɪf
 Ghurka, -s 'ɡuəkə ['ɡoək-, 'gə:k-], -z
 giant, -s; -ess/es; -like 'dʒaɪənt, -s;
 -is/iz; -laɪk
 Giaour 'dʒaʊə*
 Gibb gib
 gibber, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɪbə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 gibberish 'ɡɪbərɪʃ [*rarely* 'dʒɪb-]
 gibbet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɪbɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

Gibbie 'dʒibi
 gibbon (G.), -s 'gibən, -z
 gibbosity gi'bositi
 gibbous, -ly, -ness 'gibəs, -li, -nis
 Gibbs gibz
 gible (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 dʒaib, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Gibe|ah, -on 'gibi|ə, -ən
 gible, -s 'dʒiblɪt, -s
 Giblett 'giblɪt
 Gibraltar dʒi'brɔ:ltə*
 Gibson 'gibsn
 gibus, -es 'dʒaibəs ['dʒib-], -iz
 Gick dʒɪk
 Giddings 'gidiŋz
 giddy (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gid|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 giddy-headed 'gidi,hedɪd
 Gidea 'gidia
 Gideon 'gidion
 Gielgud (English name) 'gilgud
 Gieve gi:v
 Giffard 'dʒɪfəd
 Giffen 'gɪfɪn, 'dʒɪfɪn
 Gifford (place near Haddington) 'gɪfəd,
 (surname) 'gɪfəd, 'dʒɪfəd
 gift, -s, -ed gift, -s, -id
 gig, -s gig, -z
 giant|ean, -esque ,dʒaɪgæn't|i:(ə)n,
 -esk
 gigantic, -ally dʒai'gæntɪk, -əli
 guggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'gɪgl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 Giglio 'dʒi:liu
 gigot, -s 'dʒigot, -s
 gigue, -s ʒi:ɡ [ʒɪɡ], -z
 Gihon 'gaihən
 Gilbert 'gɪlbət
 Gilbertian gil'bət:ɪən [-tjən]
 Gilbey 'gilbi
 Gilboa gil'boʊə
 Gilchrist 'gɪlkrist
 gild, -s, -ing (G.), -ed, gilt, gilder/s
 gild, -z, -iŋ, -id, gilt, 'gɪldə*/z
 Gilder, -sleeve, -some 'gɪldə*, -slɪ:v, -səm
 Gilead 'giliæd
 Giles dʒaɪlz
 Gilfil 'gɪlfɪl
 Gilfillan gil'fɪlən
 Gilford 'gɪlfəd
 Gilgal 'gɪlgæl [-gɔ:l]
 Gilham 'giləm
 Gilhene (surname) gi'li:ni
 Gilheny gil'hi:ni
 Gilkes dʒɪlks
 gill (respiratory organ, ravine), -s gil, -z
 gill (measure), -s dʒɪl, -z

Gill gil
 Note.—But dʒil in Jack and Gill (now
 more usually written Jack and Jill).
 Gill|am, -ard 'gɪl|əm, -ɑ:d
 Gillen 'gilən
 Gilleney (surname) 'giləni
 Gillespie gi'lespi
 Gillett 'gɪlɪt, 'gɪlet, gi'let
 Gillette, -s dʒi'let, -s
 Gilley 'gɪli
 Gillian 'dʒɪliən [-ljən], 'gil-
 lɪat 'gɪliət [-ljət]
 gillie (G.), -s 'gɪli, -z
 Gillies 'gɪlis, 'gɪliz
 Gilling, -s 'gɪliŋ, -z
 Gillingham (in Kent) 'dʒɪliŋəm, (in
 Dorset) 'gɪl-
 Gillison 'gilɪsn
 Gillmore 'gɪlmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 Gillott 'dʒɪlət
 Gillow, -ray 'gɪl|ou, -rei
 Gills gilz
 Gillson 'dʒɪlsn
 gillyflower, -s 'dʒɪli,flaʊə*, -z
 Gilman, -mer, -more, -mour, -pin
 'gɪlmən, -mə*, -mɔ:* [-mɔə*], -mɔ:*
 [-mɔə*], -pin
 Gilpatrick gil'pætrɪk
 Gilroy 'gilroi
 Gilson 'dʒɪlsn, 'gɪlsn
 gilt (s.) gɪlt
 gilt-edged 'gɪltədʒd [also 'gɪlt'edʒɪd
 when not attributive]
 Gilwhite 'gilwait ['gɪlhw-]
 gimbal, -s 'dʒɪmbəl, -z
 gimble, -les, -ling, -led 'gɪmb|l, -lz, -liŋ,
 Gimblett, 'gɪmb|lɪt [-ld
 gimcrack, -s 'dʒɪmkɹæk, -s
 gimlet, -s 'gɪmlɪt, -s
 gimp gimp
 Gimson 'dʒɪmsn
 gin (s. (all senses), -s dʒɪn, -z
 gin (if) gin
 Ginevra dʒɪ'nevɹə
 Gingell 'gɪndʒəl
 ginger, -s 'dʒɪndʒə*, -z
 ginger-ale 'dʒɪndʒər'eɪl
 gingerbeer, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə*, -z
 gingerbeer-bottle, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə,bɒtl, -z
 gingerbread, -s 'dʒɪndʒəbred, -z
 gingerly 'dʒɪndʒəli
 ginger-wine 'dʒɪndʒə'wain
 ginger|y, -iness 'dʒɪndʒər|i, -inis
 gingham, -s 'gɪŋəm, -z
 gingival dʒɪn'dʒaɪvəl ['dʒɪndʒɪvəl]
 gingko, -s 'gɪŋkou, -z
 Ginkel(l) 'gɪŋkəl
 Ginn gin

ginseng 'dʒɪnsɛŋ
 gin-shop, -s 'dʒɪn-ʃɒp, -s
 Giovanni dʒio'va:ni [dʒo'v-, dʒə'v-]
 gip (*gipsy*), -s dʒɪp, -s
 gip (*to clean fish*), -s, -ping, -ped gip,
 Gippsländ 'gɪpslænd [-s, -ɪŋ, -t
 gipsly, -ies 'dʒɪpsli, -iz
 giraffe, -s dʒɪ'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s
 Giralda dʒɪ'rældə
 girandole, -s 'dʒɪrændoul, -z
 gird (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, girt ɡɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -id, ɡə:t
 girder, -s 'ɡə:də*, -z
 girdle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'ɡə:dl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Girdlestone 'ɡə:dlstən
 Girgashite, -s 'ɡə:ɡəʃaɪt, -s
 Girgasite, -s 'ɡə:ɡəsəɪt, -s
 girl, -s; -hood; -ish/ly, -ishness ɡə:l
 [*rarely* ɡeəl, ɡɪəl, ɡeəl], -z; -hud;
 -ɪf/li, -ɪfnɪs
 Girondist, -s dʒɪ'rɒndɪst, -s
 girt (*s.*), -s ɡə:t, -s
 girt (*from gird*) ɡə:t
 girth, -s ɡə:θ, -s
 Girtin 'ɡə:tɪn
 Girtton 'ɡə:tɒn
 Girtonian, -s ɡə:t'tounjən [-nɪən], -z
 Gissing 'ɡɪsɪŋ
 gist, -s dʒɪst, -s
 Githa 'ɡi:θə
 gittern, -s 'ɡɪtə:n, -z
 giv'e, -es, -ing, gave, giv'en, -er/s giv,
 -z, -ɪŋ, geiv, 'ɡɪv/n, -ə*/z
 give-and-take 'ɡɪvən'teɪk
 Givenchy ɡi'ventʃi
 Gizah 'ɡɪ:zeɪ [-zi]
 gizzard, -s 'ɡɪzəd, -z
 glacial 'gleɪʃəl [-sʃəl, -fjəl, -fjəl, -ʃəl,
 'gleɪʃəl, 'gleɪʃəl]
 glaciation 'gleɪsɪ'eɪʃən [,gleɪs-]
 glacier, -s 'gleɪsɪə*, -z
 glacia (*sing.*) 'gleɪsɪs ['gleɪsi], (*plur.*)
 'gleɪsɪz
 glacises (*alternative plur. of glacia*)
 'gleɪsɪsɪz
 glad (*adj.*); glad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness
 ɡlæ:d [ɡlæd]; 'ɡlæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 glad (*v.*), -s, -ding, -ded ɡlæd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 gladd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ɡlæd|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 glade, -s ɡleɪd, -z
 gladiator, -s 'ɡlædɪeɪtə*, -z
 gladiatorial 'ɡlædɪə'tɔ:riəl [-dʒə-]
 gladiole, -s 'ɡlædioul, -z
 gladiolus, -uses, -i 'ɡlædi'oul|əs
 ['ɡlædioul-, 'ɡlædiəl-, *rarely* ɡlæ'daiəl-],
 -əsɪz, -aɪ

gladsome, -ly, -ness 'ɡlædsəm, -li, -nis
 gladstone (G.), -s 'ɡlædstən, -z
 Gladstonian 'glæds'tounjən [-nɪən]
 Glad|win, -ys 'glæd|wɪn, -is
 glagolitic 'glæɡə'lɪtɪk [-ɡə'l-]
 glair, -eous, -y ɡlæə*, -riəs, -ri
 Glaisdale 'gleɪzdeɪl
 Glaisher 'gleɪʃə*
 glaive, -s gleɪv, -z
 Glamis ɡlɑ:mz
 Glamorgan, -shire ɡlə'mɔ:ɡən, -fjə*
 [-fjə*]
 glamorous 'glæməərəs
 glamour 'glæmə*
 glanc|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed ɡlɑ:ns,
 -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t
 gland, -s ɡlænd, -z
 glander|s, -ed 'glændə|z ['ɡlɑ:n-], -d
 glandiferous ɡlændɪ'fərəs
 glandul|ar, -ous 'glændjul|ə*, -əs
 glandule, -s 'glændju:l, -z
 Glanvill(e) 'glænvɪl
 Glapthorne 'glæpθɔ:n
 glar|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 ɡlæə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -rɪpnɪs, -d
 Glarus 'ɡlɑ:rəs
 Glasgow 'ɡlɑ:sgəu ['ɡlɑ:zg-, 'ɡlɑ:sk-,
 'glæsg-, 'glæzg-, 'glæsk-]
 glasier, -s 'gleɪzjə* [-ziə*, -ʒə*], -z
 Glasneven ɡlɑ:s'nevən
 glass, -es ɡlɑ:s, -iz
 glass-blow|er/s, -ing 'ɡlɑ:sbləu|ə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
 glass-cutter, -s 'ɡlɑ:skʌtə*, -z
 glassful, -s 'ɡlɑ:sfʊl, -z
 glass-hou|se, -ses 'ɡlɑ:shaʊs, -ziz
 glass-|paper, -ware, -work/s, -wort
 'ɡlɑ:s|peɪpə*, -wəə*, -wɔ:k/s, -wɔ:t
 glass|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ɡlɑ:s|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Glastonbury 'glæstənberi ['glæsn-,
 'glɑ:s-]
 Glaswegian, -s ɡlæs'wi:dʒɪən [ɡlɑ:s-,
 ɡlæz-, ɡlɑ:z-, -dʒɪən, -dʒən], -z
 glaucoma, -tous ɡləu'koumə, -təs
 glaucous ɡləu:kəs
 Glave gleɪv
 glaz|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gleɪz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Glazebrook 'gleɪzbrʊk
 glazier, -s 'gleɪzɪə* [-zjə, -ʒɪə*, -ʒjə*,
 -ʒə*], -z
 gleam (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y ɡli:m, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d; -i
 glean, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s ɡli:n, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 glebe, -s ɡli:b, -z
 glee, -s ɡli:, -z

glee[ful, -fully, -fulness 'gli:|fʊl, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
glee[man, -men 'gli:|mæn [-mæn],
-mæn [-men]
glee-singer, -s 'gli:|sɪŋə*, -z
Glegg gleg
Gleichen (*English surname*) 'glai:kən
Glemsford 'glemsfəd
glen (G.), -s glen, -z
Glen[allan, -almond, -arvon gle'n|ælən,
-a:mənd, -a:vən
Glen[cairn, -coe, -dale, -din(n)ing glen-
'kæn, -'kou, -'deɪl, -'diniŋ
Glendower 'glendaʊə* ['glen'daʊə*]
Glenelg gle'nɛlg
Glenfinnan glen'finən
glengarr[y (G.), -ies glen'gær|i, -iz
Glen[livet, -more glen'livit, -'mɔ:*,
-i'məə*]
Glenwood 'glenwud
glib, -ber, -best, -ly, -ness glib, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
glide (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
glaid, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
glimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ingly, -ed
'glimə*, -z, -iŋ/z, -riŋli, -d
glimps[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glimps,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
glint, -s, -ing, -ed glint, -s, -iŋ, -id
glissad[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gli'sa:d
[-'seɪd], -z, -iŋ, -id
Glisson 'glisn
glist[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glis|n,
-nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
glittler (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
'glit|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
gloaming 'gloumiŋ
gloat, -s, -ing, -ed glout, -s, -iŋ, -id
globe, -s gloub, -z
globe-trott[er/s, -ing 'gloub, trət|ə*/z, -iŋ
globose 'gloubous [glou'b-]
globous 'gloubəs
globosity glou'bəsiti
globular, -ly 'glɒbjʊlə*, -li
globule, -s 'glɒbjʊ:l, -z
glockenspiel, -s 'glɒkənspi:l, -z
gloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed glu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
gloomily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glu:m|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Gloria, -s 'glɔ:riə, -z
Gloriana, glɔ:ri'ɑ:nə
glorification, glɔ:rifi'keɪʃən
glorify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'glɔ:ri|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faɪə*/z
glorious, -ly, -ness 'glɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
glor[y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'glɔ:ri,
-iz, -iŋ, -id
glory-hole, -s 'glɔ:rihoul, -z

Glos. glos
gloss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glos,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
glossarial glɔ'seəriəl
glossar[ist/s, -y, -ies 'glɔsər|ist/s, -i, -iz
glossic 'glɔsɪk
glossograph[er/s, -y glɔ'sɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i
glossological, glɔsə'lɒdʒɪkl [-so'l-]
glossolog[ist/s, -y glɔ'sɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
Glossop 'glɔsəp
gloss[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɔs|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Gloster 'glɔstə*
glottal 'glɒtəl
glottic 'glɒtɪk
glottis, -es 'glɒtɪs, -iz
glottology glɔ'tɒlədʒi
Gloucester, -shire 'glɔstə* ['glɔ:s-],
-fiə* [-fə*]
*Note.—Members of county families
more usually pronounce 'glɔ:s.*
glove, -s, -d glav, -z, -d
glove-fight, -s 'glavfait, -s
glover (G.), -s 'glavə*, -z
glove-stretcher, -s 'glav, streɪtʃə*, -z
glow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed
glou, -ouz, -ouŋ/li, -oud
glower, -s, -ing, -ed 'glauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
glow-worm, -s 'glouwə:m, -z
gloxinia, -s glɒk'sɪnjə [-niə], -z
glaze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glouz, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
Glubbdbuddribb 'glʌbdəb'drib
glucose 'glu:kəʊs
glue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glu:,
-z, -iŋ [gluɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [gluə*/z]
glue-pot, -s 'glu:pɒt, -s
gluey, -ness 'glu(:)i, -nis
gluish 'glu(:)ɪʃ
glum, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness glam,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
glut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted glat, -s, -iŋ, -id
glut[en, -in 'glu:t|ən [-iŋ, -iŋ], -in
glutinous, -ly, -ness 'glu:tɪnəs, -li, -nis
glutton, -s 'glatn, -z
gluttonize [is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'glatp-
aɪz [-tənaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
gluttonous, -ly 'glatnəs [-tənəs], -li
gluttony 'glatni [-təni]
glycerine 'glɪsərɪn [glɪsə'ri:n, 'glɪsərɪn]
glycogen 'glɪkədʒən ['glai:k-, -kədʒ-]
glycol 'glɪkəl ['glai:k-, -kəl]
Glyn(n) glɪn
glyph, -s glɪf, -s
glyptic 'glɪptɪk
glyptography glɪp'tɒgrəfi
gnaphalium nə'feiliəm [nə'f-, -lɪəm]
gnar, -s, -ring, -red nə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d

gnarl, -s, -ed nɔ:l, -z, -d
 gnash, -es, -ing, -ed næʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 gnat, -s næt, -s
 gnathic 'næθik
 gnaw, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s nɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
 gneiss nais [gn-]
 gnome, -s noum, -z
 gnostic, -al 'noumik, -əl
 gnomish 'noumɪʃ
 gnomon, -s 'noumən [-mən], -z
 gnomonic, -al, -ally nou'monik, -əl, -əli
 gnos'is, -es 'nɔʊsɪs, -i:z
 gnostic (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒstɪk, -s
 gnosticism 'nɒstɪsɪzəm
 gnu, -s nu: [nju:], -z
 go (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, went, gone, goer/s
 gou, -z, -iŋ [goiŋ], went, gɔn [gɔ:n].
 Goa 'gəʊə [ˈgəʊə*/z
 goad (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed goud, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
 go-ahead 'gəʊəhed
 goal, -s; -keeper/s, -post/s goul, -z;
 -ki:pə*/z, -poust/s
 goat, -s gout, -s
 goatee, -s gou'ti: [also 'gouti: in goatee
 beard], -z
 goat-herd, -s 'gəʊthəd, -z
 Goathland 'gəʊθlənd
 goatish 'gəʊtɪʃ
 goat's-beard 'gəʊtsbiəd
 goat-sucker, -s 'gəʊt,səkə*, -z
 gob, -s gɒb, -z
 gobang gou'bæŋ [ˈgəʊb-]
 gobbet, -s 'gɒbɪt, -s
 gobb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gɒb|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Gobbo 'gɒbəʊ
 Gobelin 'gəʊbəlin [ˈgɒbəlin] (gɒblē)
 go-between, -s 'gəʊbi,twi:n, -z
 Gobi 'gəʊbi
 goblet, -s 'gɒblɪt, -s
 goblin, -s 'gɒblɪn, -z
 gob|y, -ies 'gəʊb|ɪ, -iz
 go-by 'gəʊbaɪ
 go-cart, -s 'gəʊ-kɑ:t, -s
 god, -s gɒd, -z
 God gɒd [rarely gɔ:d]
 Godalming 'gɒdlɪmɪŋ
 god|child, -children 'gɒd|tʃaɪld, -tʃɪl-
 drən [-tʃɪldrən, -tʃɪldrən]
 Goddard 'gɒdəd
 god-daughter, -s 'gɒd,dɔ:tə*, -z
 goddess, -es 'gɒdis, -iz
 Goderich 'gɒdrɪʃ
 godetia, -s gə'di:tə [gəʊ'd-, gə'd-, -fjə,
 -fjə], -z
 godfather, -s 'gɒd,fɑ:ðə*, -z
 god-fearing 'gɒd,fɪərɪŋ

god-forsaken 'gɒdfə,seɪkn [-fə,s-]
 God|free, -frey 'gɒd|fri, -fri
 god-given 'gɒd,gɪvən
 godhead (G.), -s 'gɒdhed, -z
 Godiva gə'daɪvə [gə'd-, -di:v-]
 Godkin 'gɒdkɪn
 godless, -ly, -ness 'gɒdlɪs, -li, -nis
 godlike 'gɒdlaɪk
 god|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɒd|ɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Godman (*surname*) 'gɒdmən
 God-man (*Christ*) 'gɒd'mæn
 Godmanchester 'gɒnfɪstə* [ˈgɒdmən-
 tʃestə*]
 godmother, -s 'gɒd,mʌðə*, -z
 Godolphin gə'dɒlfɪn
 godown, -s 'gəʊdaʊn, -z
 godparent, -s 'gɒd,pæərənt, -s
 God's-acre, -s 'gɒdz'aɪkə*, -z
 godsend, -s 'gɒdsend, -z
 godson, -s 'gɒdsən, -z
 god-speed 'gɒd'spi:d
 godward (G.) 'gɒdwəd
 Godwin 'gɒdwɪn
 godwit, -s 'gɒdwɪt, -s
 Goethe 'gə:tə [-ti] ('gə:tə)
 Goff(e) gɒf
 goffer, -s, -ing, -ed 'gəʊfə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Gog, -s gɒg, -z
 gogg|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'gɒg|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 goggle-eyed 'gɒglaɪd
 Gogmagog 'gɒgmægɒg
 Gogo 'gəʊgəʊ
 going|s, -s-on 'gəʊɪŋz, -z'ɒn
 goitre, -s, -d 'gəʊtə*, -z, -d
 goitrous 'gəʊtrəs
 Golby 'gəʊlbi
 Golconda gɒl'kɒndə
 gold gəʊld
 gold-beater, -s 'gəʊld,bɪ:tə*, -z
 gold-beater's skin gəʊld'bi:təzskɪn
 gold-digger, -s 'gəʊld,dɪgə*, -z
 gold-dust 'gəʊld'dʌst [ˈgəʊldd-]
 golden 'gəʊldən
 gold|field/s, -finch/es, -fish/es 'gəʊld|-
 fi:ld/z, -fi:ntʃ/iz, -fiʃ/iz
 Golding 'gəʊldɪŋ
 gold-lace 'gəʊld'leɪs
 gold-leaf 'gəʊldli:f
 gold-mine, -s 'gəʊldmaɪn, -z
 Goldsborough 'gəʊldzbərə
 Goldschmidt (*English name*) 'gəʊldʃmɪt
 goldsmith (G.), -s 'gəʊldsmɪθ, -s
 goldstick, -s 'gəʊldstɪk, -s
 gold-wire 'gəʊld'waɪə*
 golf (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s gɒlf
 [rarely gɒf], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

golf-club/s, -links 'gɒlf|klʌb/z [*rarely*
'gɒf-], -lɪŋks

Golgotha 'gɒlgəθə

Goliath go'laɪəθ [gə'l-]

Golightly (*surname*) go'laitli [go'l-]

Gollancz 'gɒlənts, gɒ'lænts

Note.—Those unfamiliar with the name sometimes use other pronunciations such as 'gɒləŋks or gɒ'læŋks

goliwog, -s 'gɒliwɒg, -z

golly 'gɒli

golosh, -es gə'lɒʃ, -iz

Golton 'gɒltən

Gomar, -ist/s 'goumə*, -rist/s

Gomersal 'gəməsəl [-əzəl]

Gomes 'goumez

Gomme gɒm

Gomorraħ gə'mɔrə

Gomshall 'gəmfəl ['gɒm-]

Gondibert 'gɒndɪbə:t

gondola, -s 'gɒndələ, -z

gondolier, -s 'gɒndə'liə*, -z

gone (*from go*) gɒn [gɒ:n]

Goneril 'gɒnərɪl

gonfalon, -s 'gɒnfələn, -z

gong, -s gɒŋ, -z

Gonin 'gounin

goniometer, -s 'gouni'ɒmɪtə*, -z

Gonville 'gɒnvɪl

Gooch gu:tʃ

good (s. *adj.*) (G.), -s, -ness gud, -z, -nis

Good|ale, -all, -body 'gud|eɪl, -ɔ:l, -bɒdi

good-bye (s.), -s gud'baɪ, -z

good-bye (*interj.*) 'gud'baɪ [gud'b-]

Goodchild 'gudtʃaɪld

good-day (*on meeting*) gud'dei, (*on parting*) 'gud'dei

Note.—gud may be treated as in good-morning (*see note under good-morning*).

Goode gud

Goodel gu'del

Good|enough, -eve 'gud|ɪnəf, -i:v

good-evening (*on meeting*) gud'i:vɪnɪŋ, (*on parting*) 'gud'i:vɪnɪŋ

Note.—gud may be treated as in good-morning (*see note under good-morning*).

Goodfellow 'gud,feləu

good-for-nothing (s. *adj.*), -s 'gudfə-, nʌθɪŋ [-fɪ, nʌθɪŋ, -f, nʌθɪŋ], -z

Goode gudʒ [gu:dʒ]

Goodhart 'gudhɑ:t

good-hearted 'gud'hɑ:tɪd

good-humoured, -ly 'gud'hju:məd [gud'hju:-, -'çu:-], -li

goodish 'gudɪʃ

Goodlife 'gudli:f

good-looking 'gud'lʊkɪŋ [*also* 'l-, *when attributive*]

good|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gud|li, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

good|man, -men 'gud|mæn, -men

Goodman 'gudmæn

good-morning (*on meeting*) gud'mɔ:nɪŋ, (*on parting*) 'gud'mɔ:nɪŋ

Note.—gud may also be pronounced without stress in the second case, provided the appropriate intonation is used (*see Jones, Outline of English Phonetics**, §1016, p. 258).

good-morrow gud'mɔrəu

good-natured, -ly 'gud'neɪtʃəd [gud'n-], -li

goodness 'gudnɪs

good-night 'gud'nait [gud'n-]

Good|rich, -sir, -son 'gud|rɪtʃ, -sə*, -sn

goods-train, -s 'gudʒtreɪn, -z

good-tempered, -ly 'gud'tempəd [gud't-], -li

goodwife, -ves 'gudwaɪf, -vz

goodwill, -s 'gud'wɪl, -z

Goodwin, -wood 'gud|wɪn, -wud

good|y (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gud|ɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Good|year, -yer 'gud|jə(:)*, -jə*

goof|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:f|ɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Googe gudʒ [gu:dʒ]

googly 'gu:gli

Goole gu:l

Goonhilly 'gu:nhɪli

goop|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:p|ɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

goosander, -s gu:'sændə*, -z

gloose, -eese g|u:s, -i:s

gooseberr|y, -ies; -y-fool 'guzbər|ɪ, -iz; -i'fu:l

goose-|flesh, -grass, -note/s, -quill/s, -step 'gu:s|fleʃ, -grɑ:s, -nɒt/s, -kwɪl/z, -step

goosey, -s 'gu:si, -z

gopher, -s 'gɒufə*, -z

Gophir 'gɒufə*

Gord|ian, -um 'gɔ:di|ən [-djən], -əm

Gordon 'gɔ:dn

gor|e (s. *v.*) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:* [gɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

gor|gle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

gorgeous, -ly, -ness 'gɔ:dʒəs, -li, -nis

Gorges 'gɔ:dʒɪz

gorget, -s 'gɔ:dʒɪt, -s

Gorgie 'gɔ:gi

Gorgon, -s 'gɔ:gən, -z

Gorgonzola, -s 'gɔ:gən'zəʊlə, -z

Gorham 'gɔ:rəm
gorilla, -s 'gə'rɪlə [gɔ'r-, gu'r-], -z
Goring 'gɔ:rɪŋ
Gorizia go'rɪtsɪə [gɔ'r-, gə'r-]
Gorleston 'gɔ:lɪstən
gormandize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed,
-er/s 'gɔ:məndaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Gornergrat 'gɔ:nəgræt
Gorrington 'gɔ:rɪndʒ
gorse gɔ:s
Gorst gɔ:st
Gorton 'gɔ:tn
gorly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:rli, -iə*,
-iist, -ili, -inis
gos, -es gɔs, -iz
Goschen 'gɔʃən
gosh gɔʃ
goshawk, -s 'gɔʃəʊk, -s
Goshen 'gɔʃən
gosling (G.), -s 'gɔzliŋ, -z
gospel (G.), -s 'gɔspəl [-pel], -z
gospeller, -s 'gɔspələ*, -z
Gosport 'gɔspɔ:t
gossamer 'gɔsəmə*
Gosschalk 'gɔstʃɔ:k
Goss(e) gɔs
gossip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'gɔsɪp,
-s, -iŋ, -t; -i
got (*from* get) gɔt
Goth, -s gɔθ, -s
Gotha 'gɔuθə ['gɔutə]
Gotham (*in Nottinghamshire*) 'gɔtəm,
(*New York*) 'gɔuθəm
Note.—*In* man of Gotham, *meaning*
'foolish person,' the pronunciation
is 'gɔtəm.
Gothenburg 'gɔθnəbɜ:g ['gɔtn-]
Gothic 'gɔθɪk
gothicism, -s 'gɔθɪsɪzəm, -z
gothicize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'gɔθɪsaɪz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
Gothland 'gɔθlənd
gotten (*from* get) 'gɔtn
gouache gu'a:ʃ [gwa:ʃ] (gwaʃ)
gouge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gaʊdʒ
[gu:dʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Gough gɔf
goulash, -es 'gu:læʃ [-la:ʃ], -iz
Goulburn (*place name*) 'goulbɜ:n, (*sur-*
name) 'gu:lbɜ:n
Gould gu:ld
Goulden 'gu:ldən
Goulding 'gu:ldɪŋ
Gounod 'gu:nou
gourd, -s 'gəʊd [gəʊd], -z
Gourlay, -ey 'guəlɪ ['gəʊ-], -i
gourmand, -s 'guəmænd ['gəʊm-] (gur-
mə), -z

gourmet, -s 'guəmeɪ ['gəʊm-] (gurmə), -z
gout, -y, -ily, -iness gaut, -i, -ili, -inis
Govan 'gavən
govern, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance,
-ess/es 'gavən, -z, -iŋ ['gavɪŋ], -d;
-əbl, -əns, -is/iz ['gavɪs/iz]
government, -s 'gavənmənt [-vɪpmənt,
-vəmənt], -s
governmental 'gavən'mentl
governor, -s 'gavənə* [-vɪə*, -vnə*], -z
governor-general, -s 'gavənə'dʒenərəl
[-vɪə-, -vnə-], -z [-vnə-], -s
governorship, -s 'gavənəʃɪp [-vɪə-,
Govey 'gouvi
Govier 'gouvɪə*
Gow gau
Gewan 'gauən
Gowen 'gauən
Gower 'gauə*, gɔ:* [gəə*]
Note.—'gauə* is used in *Gower Street*
*and for the place in Wales, gɔ:**
[gəə] in Leveson-Gower.*
gowk, -s gauk, -s
gown, -s, -ed gaun, -z, -d
gownsmen, -men 'gaunz|mən, -mən
[-men]
Gowrie 'gauri
Gozo 'gɔtsou
grab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s
græb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
grabbie, -les, -ling, -led 'græbɪl, -lɪz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Grabham 'græbəm
Gracchus, -i 'grækʃəs, -ai
gracie (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed greis, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
Gracechurch 'greɪs-tʃɜ:tʃ
grace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'greɪs|fʊl,
-fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
graceless, -ly, -ness 'greɪslɪs, -lɪ, -nɪs
grace-note, -s 'greɪsnout, -s
Gracie 'greɪsi
gracious, -ly, -ness 'greɪʃəs, -lɪ, -nɪs
grackle, -s 'grækl, -z
gradate, -es, -ing, -ed grə'deɪt, -s, -iŋ,
-id
gradation, -s grə'deɪʃən, -z
gradational grə'deɪʃən [-ɪʃl, -fɪl]
grade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed greɪd, -z, -iŋ,
-id
Gradgrind 'grædgrænd
gradient, -s 'greɪdɪənt [-dʒənt], -s
gradin, -s 'greɪdɪn, -z
gradual, -ly 'grædʒuəl [-dʒuəl], -i
graduate (s.), -s 'grædʒueɪt, -s
graduate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'grædʒueɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
graduation, -s 'grædʒu'eɪʃən, -z

graduator, -s 'grædjucitə*, -z
 gradus, -es 'greidəs, -iz
 Grady 'greidi
 Graeme greim
 graft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɑ:ft,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Grafton 'grɑ:ftən
 Graham(e) 'greiəm [græm]
 Grahams|ton, -town 'greiəmz|tən
 ['græm-, -ms|t-], -taun
 grail (G.), -s greil, -z
 grain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
 grein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i
 Grainger 'greindʒə*
 gram, -s græm, -z
 gramercy grə'mæ:si
 graminaceous 'greimi'neifəs [græm-]
 gramineous 'grei'miniəs [græ'm-]
 graminivorous 'græmi'nivərəs
 grammalogue, -s 'græmələg, -z
 grammar, -s; -school/s 'græmə*, -z;
 -sku:l/z
 grammarian, -s grə'mæriən, -z
 grammatic, -al, -ally grə'mætik, -əl, -əli
 grammaticize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 grə'mætisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 gramme, -s græm, -z
 gramophone, -s 'græməfoun, -z
 Grampian, -s 'græmpiən [-pjən], -z
 grampus, -es 'græmpəs, -iz
 Granada grə'nɑ:də
 granar|y, -ies 'grænər|i, -iz
 Granbury 'grænbəri
 Granby 'grænbi
 grand; grand|er, -est, -ly, -ness grænd
 [græ:nd]; 'grændʒə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 ['grænnis]
 grandam, -s 'grændəm, -z
 grand-aunt, -s 'grændɑ:nt, -s
 grand|child, -children, -dad/s,
 -daughter/s 'grænd|tʃaɪld, -tʃildrən
 [-tʃʊldrən, -tʃɪldrən], -dæd/z,
 -dɑ:tə*/z
 grand-duchess, -es 'grænd'datʃis [also
 'grænd,d- esp. when followed by a
 stress], -iz
 grand-duke, -s 'grænd'dju:k [also
 'grændd- esp. when followed by a
 stress], -s
 grandee, -s græn'di:, -z
 grandeur 'grændʒə* [-djʊə*, -dʒʊə*,
 -dʒə*]
 grandfather, -s 'grænd,fɑ:ðə*, -z
 Grandgent 'grændʒent [-dʒənt]
 grandiloquence, -t/ly græn'diləkwn[s]
 [-lək-, -luk-], -t/li
 grandiose, -ly 'grandious [-djʊəs], -li
 grandiosity 'grændi'ositi

Grandison 'grændisən
 grand|ma/s, -mamma/s, -mother/s,
 -nephew/s, -niece/s, -pa/s, -papa/s,
 -parent/s, -sire/s, -son/s 'grænd|
 mɑ:/z, -mæ,mɑ:/z, -mʌðə*/z, -nev-
 ju(:)/z [-nefj-], -ni:s/iz, -pa:/z,
 -pə,pɑ:/z, -pæərənt/s, -saɪə*/z,
 -sæn/z
 grand-stand, -s 'grænd'stæ(:)nd ['--], -z
 grand-uncle, -s 'grænd,ʌŋkl, -z
 grange (G.), -s greindʒ, -iz
 Grangemouth 'greindʒməθ [-mauθ]
 granger (G.), -s 'greindʒə*, -z
 grangerize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'grein-
 dʒəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Grange|town, -ville 'greindʒ|taun, -vil
 granite (G.), -s 'grænit, -s
 granitic græ'nitik
 grann|y, -ies 'græn|i, -iz
 granolithic 'græno'liθik [-nə'l-]
 grant (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed grɑ:nt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 grantee, -s grɑ:n'ti:, -z
 Grantham 'grɑ:ntəm ['grænt-, 'græn-
 θəm]
 Grantie 'grɑ:nti
 grantor, -s grɑ:n'tɔ:* [græn-], -z
 Grantown 'græntaun
 granular, -y 'grænjulə*, -ri
 granulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'grænjuleit
 [-njəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 granulation, -s 'grænju'leɪʃən, -z
 granule, -s 'grænju:l, -z
 granullite, -ous 'grænju'lait, -əs
 Granville 'grænvil
 grape, -s (G.) greip, -s
 grape-cure, -s 'greipkjʊə* [-kjʊə*,
 -kjə*, -kjo:*, -z
 grape-fruit, -s 'greipfru:t, -s
 grape-shot 'greipʃɒt
 grape|stone/s, -sugar, -vine/s 'greip|
 stoun/z, -'ju:gə*, -vain/z
 graph, -s græf [grɑ:f], -s
 graphic (G.), -s, -al, -ally 'græfik, -s,
 -əl, -əli
 graphite 'græfait ['greif-]
 graphology græ'fələdʒi
 graphometer, -s græ'fɒmitə*, -z
 graphophone, -s 'græfəfoun, -z
 grapnel, -s 'græpnəl [-nɪ], -z
 grapple, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'græpl,
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 grappling-iron, -s 'græplɪŋ,aɪən [-pliŋ-],
 grapy 'greipi
 Grasmere 'grɑ:smiə*
 grasp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 grɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 [-t
 grass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed grɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ,

grass-cutter, -s 'grɑ:s,kætə*, -z
 grass-green 'grɑ:s'grin ['grɑ:sg-]
 grasshopper, -s 'grɑ:s,hɒpə*, -z
 grass-land 'grɑ:slænd
 grass-plot, -s 'grɑ:s'plɒt ['grɑ:s-plɒt], -s
 grass-wid|ow/s, -ower/s 'grɑ:s'wid|ou/z,
 -ouə*/z
 grassy, -ier, -iest 'grɑ:s|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist]
 grate (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 greit, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z
 grate|ful, -fully, -fulness 'greit|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 Gratian 'greiʃən [-ʃjən]
 Gratiano (*Shakespearean character*)
 'greiʃi'a:nou
 gratification, -s 'grætifi'keiʃən, -z
 gratify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'græti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
 gratin 'græte:ŋ [-tæn] (gratē)
 grating (s.), -s 'greitiŋ, -z
 Gratiot 'greiʃiət [-ʃjət]
 gratis 'greitis
 gratitude 'grætiti:ʊd
 Grattan 'grætn
 gratuitous, -ly, -ness grə'tju(:)itəs, -li,
 -nis
 gratuit|y, -ies grə'tju(:)iti|j, -iz
 gratulatory 'grætjuleitəri [-lətəri]
 gravam|en, -ina grə'veim|en, -inə
 grave (accent on letter) greiv [grɑ:v]
 grave (s. adj. v.) (other senses), -es; -er,
 -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s
 greiv, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d,
 -ən, -ə*/z
 grave-clothes, -digger/s 'greiv|kləʊðz
 [old-fashioned -kləʊz], -,digə*/z
 grav|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -elly
 'græv|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -li [-əlɪ]
 gravel-pit/s, -walk/s 'grævəl|pit/s,
 -'wɔ:k/s
 graven (*from grave v.*) 'greivən
 Graves greivz
 Gravesend greiv'zend ['greiv'zend,
 'greivzend]
 grave-stone/s, -yard/s 'greiv|stəʊn/z,
 -jɑ:d/z
 graving-dock, -s 'greivɪdɒk, -s
 gravitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'græviteit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 gravitation 'grævi'teɪʃən
 gravity 'græviti
 grav|y, -ies 'greiv|i, -iz
 gravy-spoon, -s 'greivi-spu:n, -z
 gray (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness
 grei, -z, -ə* [greɪ*, -ist, -nis
 graybeard, -s 'greibiəd, -z
 gray-eyed 'greiaid

gray-haired 'grei'hæd ['greih- *when*
attributive]
 gray-headed 'grei'hedid ['greih- *when*
attributive]
 grayish 'greiʃ
 grayling, -s 'greiliŋ, -z
 Grayson 'greisn
 graystone 'grei-stəʊn
 graz|e, -es, -ing, -ed greiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 grazier, -s 'greiziə* [-zjə*, -ziə*, -zjə*,
 -zə*], -z
 grease (s.), -s gri:s, -iz
 grease (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:z,
 [gri:s], -iz, -iŋ, -d [gri:st], -ə*/z
 grease-box, -es 'gri:sbɒks, -iz
 grease-paint 'gri:s'peint ['--]
 grease-trap, -s 'gri:s-træp, -s
 greas|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gri:zi
 ['gri:s|i], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 -inis
Note.—Many speakers use the forms
'gri:si and 'gri:zi with a difference
of meaning, 'gri:si having reference
merely to the presence of grease and
'gri:zi having reference to slipperiness
caused by grease. Thus with
such speakers a candlestick might
be 'gri:si (i.e. covered with candle-
grease) without necessarily being
'gri:zi, while a road might be 'gri:zi
(i.e. slippery) without being exactly
'gri:si.
 great, -er, -est, -ly, -ness greit, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 great-aunt, -s 'greit'a:nt ['--], -s
 great-coat, -s 'greit'kəʊt [greit'k-
when preceded by a stress], -s
 great-grand|child, -children 'greit-
 'grænd|tʃaɪld, -,tʃɪldrən [-,tʃʊl-]
 great-granddaughter, -s 'greit'grænd-
 ,dɔ:tə*, -z
 great-grandfather, -s 'greit'grænd-
 ,fɑ:ðə*, -z
 great-grandmother, -s 'greit'grænd-
 ,mʌðə*, -z
 great-grandparent, -s 'greit'grænd-
 ,peərənt, -s
 great-grandson, -s 'greit'grændsən, -z
 Greatheart 'greithɑ:t
 great-hearted 'greit'hɑ:tid [*also 'greit,h-*
esp. when attributive]
 Greatorex 'greitəreks [-tor-]
 greats greits
 great-uncle, -s 'greit'ʌŋkl ['--], -z
 greaves gri:vz
 Greaves gri:vz, greivz
 grebe, -s gri:b, -z
 Grecian, -s 'gri:ʃən, -z

Greece gri:s
 greed, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gri:d,
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Greek, -s gri:k, -s
 Greel(e)y 'gri:li
 green (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed grin, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 Greenall 'grin:əl [-ɪŋ, -d
 Greenaway 'grin:əweɪ
 Green(e) gri:n
 greenery 'griniəri
 green-eyed 'grin:aid
 Greenfield 'grin:fi:ld
 greenfinch, -es 'grin:fɪntʃ, -iz
 greenfly 'grin:flai
 Greenford 'grin:fəd
 greengage, -s 'grin:geidʒ ['gri:ŋ'g-,
 also 'gr-, 'gr-, according to sentence-
 stress], -iz [-z
 greengrocer, -s 'grin:grouəsə* [-i:ŋ'g-],
 Greenhalgh 'grin:hælf, -hældʒ, -hɔ:
 Green(haulgh, -hill 'grin|hɔ:, -hil
 Greenhithe 'grin:haið
 greenhouse, -ses 'grin:hau|s, -ziz
 Greenish (G.), -ness 'grin:ɪʃ, -nis
 Greenland (country), -er/s 'grin:lənd
 [-lənd], -ə*/z
 Greenland (surname) 'grin:lənd
 Greenleaf 'grin:li:f
 Greenock 'grin:nək ['gren-]
 Greenore gri:'nɔ:* [-'nɔə*]
 Greenough 'grin:nou
 Greenpoint, -port 'grin|point, -pɔ:t
 green-room, -s 'grin:rum [-ru:m], -z
 greensand 'grin:sænd
 Greensleeves 'grin:slɪ:vz
 green|stone, -sward 'grin|stoun, -swɔ:d
 Green|ville, -well 'grin|vil, -wəl [-wel]
 Greenwich 'grinidʒ ['gren-, -itʃ]
 greenwood (G.), -s 'grin:wud, -z
 green|y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'grin|i, -iz
 greet (G.), -s, -ing/s, -ed gri:t, -s, -ɪŋ/z,
 -id
 Greetland 'gri:tlənd
 Greg(g) greg
 gregarious, -ly, -ness gre'geəriəs [gri'g-],
 -li, -nis
 Gregorian, -s gre'gɔ:riən [gri'g-], -z
 Gregory, -powder 'gregəri, -paʊdə*
 Greig greg
 Grenada gre'neɪdə [grə'n-]
 grenade, -s gri'neɪd [gre'n-, grə'n-], -z
 grenadier, -s (G.) 'grenə'diə*, -z
 grenadin, -s 'grenədin, -z
 grenadine 'grenə'di:n ['grenədi:n]
 Grenadines 'grenə'di:nz
 Grendel 'grendl
 Gren|fell, -ville 'gren|fel, -vil

Gresham 'grefəm
 Gres|ley, -well 'grez|li, -wəl
 Greta 'gri:tə, 'greta
 Greta 'gri:tə
 Gretna 'gretnə
 Greuze, -s grə:z (grə:z), -iz
 Greville 'grevil [-vl]
 grew (from grow) gru:
 grey (s. *adj.*) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness
 gri, -z, -ə* [greə*], -ist, -nis
 greybeard, -s 'greibiəd, -z
 greycoat (G.), -s 'grei-kout, -s
 grey-eyed 'greiaid
 grey-haired 'grei'hæd ['greih- when
 attributive]
 grey-headed 'grei'hedid ['grei,h- when
 attributive]
 greyhound, -s 'greihaund, -z
 greyish 'greiʃ
 Grey|lock, -son 'grei|lək, -sn
 Gribble 'gribl
 Grice grais
 grid, -s grid, -z
 griddle, -s 'gridl, -z
 gridiron, -s 'grid,aɪən, -z
 Gridley 'gridli
 grief, -s gri:f, -s
 Grieg gri:g
 Grierson 'griəsn
 grievance, -s 'gri:vəns, -iz
 griev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:v, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 grievous, -ly, -ness 'gri:vəs, -li, -nis
 griffin (G.), -s 'grifin, -z
 Griffith, -s 'grifiθ, -s
 grig, -s grig, -z
 Grigg, -s grig, -z
 Grildrig 'grildrig
 grill (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s gril, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 grillage, -s 'grilidʒ, -iz
 grille, -s gril, -z
 grill-room, -s 'grilrum [-ru:m], -z
 grilse grils
 grim, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness grim,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 grimac|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed gri'meis,
 -iz, -ɪt, -t
 grimalkin, -s gri'mælkɪn, -z
 grim|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed graim, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 Grimes graimz
 Grimm grim
 Grimsby 'grimzbi
 Grimsel 'grimzl
 Grim|shaw, -wig 'grim|ʃɔ:, -wig
 grim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'graim|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 grin (s. *v.*), -s, -ning, -ned grin, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

grind (s. v.), -s, -ing, ground, grinder/s
graind, -z, -iŋ, graund, 'graində*/z
Grindal 'grindəl
Grindelwald 'grindlva:ld
grindery 'graindəri
Grindon 'grindən
grindstone, -s 'graindstoun, -z
Grinnell gri'nel
Grinstead 'grinstid
grip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped grip, -s,
-iŋ, -t
grip(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed graip, -s, -iŋ, -t
gripes (s.) graips
grippe grip [gri:p]
gripsack, -s 'gripsæk, -s
Griqua, -s, -land 'gri(:)kwə, -z, -lænd
grisaille gri'zeil [gri(:)'zai, -'zail] (gri-
zɑ:j)
Griscom 'griskəm
Griselda gri'zeldə
grisette, -s gri'zet, -s
griskin 'griskin
grisly, -liest, -liness 'grizli, -liist, -linis
Grisons 'gri:zɔ:ŋ [-zɑ:ŋ, -zɔ:ŋz, -zɑ:ŋz,
-zɔ:ŋz]
grist grist
gristle 'grisl
gristly 'grisli [-sli]
Griswold 'grizwəuld
grit, -s; -stone grit, -s; -stoun
Gritton 'gritn
grittily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gritli,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Grizel gri'zel, 'grizəl
grizzle, -d 'grizl, -d
grizzly (s. adj.), -ies 'grizli, -iz
groan (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed groun, -z,
-iŋ/z, -d
groat (coin), -s grout, -s
groats (grain) grouts
Grobian, -s 'groubiən [-bɔ:n], -z
grocer, -s 'grouə*, -z
grocery, -ies 'grouəsəri, -iz
Grocott 'grəkət
grog grɒg
groggly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grɒgli,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
rogram 'grɒgrəm
grog-shop, -s 'grɒɡʃɒp, -s
groin, -s 'grɔin, -z
gromwell 'grɒmwəl [-wel]
Grongar 'grɒŋgə*
groom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed grum [gru:m],
-z, -iŋ, -d
groomsman, -men 'grumz|mən
['gru:mz:], -mən [-men]
groove (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gru:v, -z,
-iŋ, -d

groovy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gru:vli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
grople, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s group.
-s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
grosbeak, -s 'grousbik, -s
groschen 'grouʃən ['grɒʃ-]
Grose grouz, grouz
Grosmont (in Yorkshire) 'groumənt
[-mənt, locally also 'grousmənt], (in
Monmouthshire) 'grousmənt
gross (s. adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
grous, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Gross (surname) grɒs
Grossmith 'grouz-miθ
Grosvenor 'grouvno*
Grote grout
grotesque, -ly, -ness grou'tesk, -li,
-nis
grotto, -s 'grɒtu, -z
ground (s. v.) (all senses), -s, -ing, -ed,
-er/s graund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
ground (from grind) graund
groundage 'graundidʒ
ground-ash 'graund'æʃ
ground-bass, -es 'graund'beis, -iz
ground-floor, -s 'graund'flo: [-'fləə*,
also '- esp. when attributive], -z
ground-hog, -s 'graund'hɒg [-], -z
ground-ivy 'graund'aivi
groundless, -ly, -ness 'graundlis, -li,
-nis
groundling, -s 'graundliŋ, -z
ground-man, -men 'graund|mæn, -men
ground-plan, -s 'graund'plæn [-], -z
ground-rent, -s 'graundrent, -s
groundsel 'graunsl
groundsmān, -men 'graundz|mən
[-mæn], -mən [-men]
ground-swell, -s 'graund'swel [-], -z
groundwork 'graundwɜ:k
group (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed gru:p, -s,
-iŋ/z, -t
grouse (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
graus, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
grove (G.), -s grouv, -z
grovel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
'grɒvl ['grav-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld,
-lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Grover 'grouvə*
grow, -ows, -owing, grew, gr|own,
-ower/s gr|ou, -ouz, -owiŋ, gru:,
gr|oun, -ouə*/z
growl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graul,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
growth, -s grouθ, -s
groynes, -s 'grɔin, -z
grub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s grab,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

grudge (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed gradz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
 gruel gruəl [gruɪl]
 gruelling (s. adj.), -s 'gruəlɪŋ, -z
 gruesome, -ly, -ness 'gru:səm, -li, -nis
 gruff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness graf, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 grumb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'gramb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 grump|ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'gramptɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Grundtvig 'gruntvig
 Grundy 'grandi
 grunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grant, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Gruyère 'gru:jeə*
 gryphon, -s 'graɪfən ['grɪf-], -z
 Guadalquivir ,gwa:dəl'kwivə*
 Guadeloupe ,gwa:də'lu:p
 guano, -s 'gwa:nou [gju(:)'a:nou], -z
 guarantee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,gærən'ti:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 guarantor, -s ,gærən'tɔ: [gə'ræntə:*], -z
 Guarany, -s ,gwa:rə'ni:, -z
 guard (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
 ga:d, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 guardian (G.), -s; -ship 'ga:dʒən [-dɪən], -z; -fɪp
 guard|rail/s, -room/s, -ship/s 'ga:d|reil/z, -rum/z [-ru:m/z], -fɪp/s
 guards|man, -men 'ga:dz|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
 Guarnieri, -us/es gwa:'niəri, -əs/iz
 Guatemala ,gwætɪ'ma:lə [gwa:t-]
 guava, -s 'gwa:və, -z
 Guayra 'gwaɪərə
 Gubbins 'gʌbɪnz
 gudgeon, -s 'gʌdʒən, -z
 Gudrun 'gudru:n [gu'd-]
 guelder-rose, -s 'geldə'rouz, -iz
 Guelph gwelf
 guerdon, -s 'gə:dən, -z
 guerilla gə'rɪlə
 guernsey (G.), -s 'gə:nzi, -z
 guerrilla gə'rɪlə
 guess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -work ges, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl, -wə:k
 guest (G.), -s gest, -s
 guest-chamber, -s 'gest,tʃeɪmbə*, -z
 guest-night, -s 'gestnait, -s
 guest-room, -s 'gestrum [-ru:m], -z
 guest-towel, -s 'gest,taʊəl [-taʊl], -z
 guffaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gʌ'fə: [gə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 Guiana gi'a:nə [gju(:)'a:nə]

guide (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ance
 gaid, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əns
 guide-|book/s, -post/s 'gaid|buk/s, -poust/s
 guide-|rail/s, -rope/s 'gaid-|reil/z, -roup/s
 Guido 'gwi:dou
 guidon, -s 'gaidən, -z
 guild, -s gild, -z
 Guildenstern 'gildənstə:n
 guilder, -s 'gildə*, -z
 Guildford 'gɪlfəd
 guildhall (G.), -s 'gild'hɔ:l, -z
 guile gail
 guile|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gail|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 guileless, -ly, -ness 'gaillɪs, -li, -nis
 Guilford 'gɪlfəd
 Guillamore 'gɪləmə:* [-məə*]
 guillemot, -s 'gɪlɪmɔt, -s
 Guillim 'gɪwɪlɪm
 guillotine (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,gɪlə'ti:n
 ['gɪlət-], -z, -iŋ, -d
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended (1935) '--- for the noun and '--- for the verb.
 guilt, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gɪlt, -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 guiltless, -ly, -ness 'gɪltlɪs, -li, -nis
 guinea (G.), -s 'gɪni, -z
 guinea-|corn, -fowl/s, -pig/s 'gɪni|kɔ:n, -faʊl/z, -pɪg/z
 Guinevere 'gɪwɪni:və* ['gɪn-]
 Guinness 'gɪnɪs, 'gɪnɪs
Note.—Some members of the family of Lord Iveagh call themselves 'gɪnɪs; others call themselves 'gɪnɪs. The beer is called 'gɪnɪs.
 Guisborough (in Yorkshire) 'gɪzbərə
 guise, -s gaɪz, -iz
 Guise gi:z [gwi:z] (gɪi:z)
 Guiseley 'gaɪzli
 guitar, -s gi'ta:*, -z
 guitarist, -s gi'ta:rist, -s
 Guiver 'gaɪvə*
 Gujarat ,gu:dʒə'rɑ:tɪ ['--', '---]
 Gujarati ,gu:dʒə'rɑ:tɪ ['--', '---]
 gulch (s. v.), -es gʌlʃ, -iz
 gulden, -s 'gʌldən ['gu:l-], -z
 gules gju:lz
 gulf, -s; -y gʌlf, -s; -i
 gull (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 gʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 gull-catcher, -s 'gʌl,kætʃə*, -z
 guller|y, -ies 'gʌləri:, -iz
 gullet, -s 'gʌlɪt, -s
 gullibility ,gʌlɪ'bɪlɪti [-lə'b-]
 gullible 'gʌləbl [-lib-]

Gulliver 'galivə*
 gully (G.), -ies 'gal|i, -iz
 gulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed galp, -s, -in, -t
 gum (s. v.) (*all senses*), -s, -ming, -med,
 -mer/s gam, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 gumboil, -s 'gamboil, -z
 Gummidge 'gamidʒ
 gummy (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
 'gam|i, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 gumption 'gampʃən
 gum-tree, -s 'gam-tri:, -z
 gun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s gaŋ,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 gun-/barrel/s, -boat/s, -carriage/s,
 -case/s, -cotton, -drill, -fire 'gan|
 ,bəɾəl/z, -bout/s, -kæridʒ/iz, -keis/iz,
 ,kɒtn, -dril, -faɪə*
 gun/man, -men 'gan|mæn [-mən], -men
 [-mən]
 gun-metal 'gan,metl
 gunnel, -s 'ganl, -z
 Gunner 'gana*
 gunnery 'ganəri
 Gunning 'ganɪŋ
 Gunnison 'ganisən
 gunpowder 'gan,pauðə*
 gun-room, -s 'ganrum [-ru:m], -z
 gun-runn(er)/s, -ing 'gan,ran|ə*/z, -in
 gun/shot/s, -smith/s, -stock/s 'gan|
 ,ʃɒt/s, -smiθ/s, -stɒk/s
 Gunt(er), -ram 'gant|ə*, -rəm
 gunwale, -s 'ganl, -z
 Gupta 'guptə
 gurgle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gə:gll,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 Gurkha, -s 'guəka ['gə:k-], -z
 Gurley 'gə:li
 Gurnall 'gə:nl
 gurnard (G.), -s 'gə:nəd, -z
 gurnet, -s 'gə:nit, -s
 Gur/ney, -ton 'gə:ni, -tn
 guru, -s 'guru: ['gu:r-, 'guər-], -z
 Gus gas
 gush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s gaʃ,
 -iz, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z
 Gushington 'gaʃɪŋtən
 gusset, -s 'gasit, -s
 Gussy 'gasi
 gust, -s gast, -s
 gustation gas'teɪʃən
 gustatory 'gastətəri
 Gustavus gas'ta:vəs [gas-]
 gusto 'gastou
 gustily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gast|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 gut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted gat, -s, -in, -id
 Gutenberg 'gutənbə:g
 Guthrie 'gəθri

gutta-percha 'gata'pə:tʃə
 gutter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gata*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 guttersnipe, -s 'gatəsnaip, -s
 guttural (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'gatərəl,
 -əlz, -əli
 guy (G.), -s gai, -z
 Guyda (*Christian name*) 'gaidə
 Guy Fawkes 'gai'fə:ks [-'fəks]
 Guysborough 'gaizbərə
 Guzman (*character in Kingsley's 'Westward Ho'*) 'gəzmən ['guzm-, 'guθ-
 mən]
 guzzle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gəzl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Gwalia 'gwə:liə [-ljə]
 Gwalior 'gwa:liə* [-ljə:]
 Gwatkin 'gwotkin
 Gwendollen, -line, -lyn 'gwendo|lin
 [-dəl-], -lin [-li:n], -lin
 Gwinnett gwi'net
 Gwladys 'glædis
 Gwydyr 'gwidia* [-də*]
 gwyniad, -s 'gwyniad, -z
 Gwyn(ne) gwin
 Gye dzai
 Gyges 'gaidʒi:z
 gymkhana, -s dʒim'ka:nə, -z
 gymnasium, -s dʒim'neizjəm [-ziəm], -z
 gymnast, -s 'dʒimnæst, -s
 gymnastic, -s, -al, -ally dʒim'næstik,
 -s, -əl, -əli
 gymnosophist, -s dʒim'nəsəlist, -s
 Gypie 'gimpi
 gynæcological ,gainikə'lɒdʒikəl ['dʒai-]
 gynæcologist/s, -y ,gaini'kɒlədʒi-
 ist/s ['dʒai-], -i
 Gyngell 'gindʒəl
 gyp, -s dʒip, -s
 Gyp (*nickname*) dʒip, (*French authoress*)
 ʒip (ʒip)
 gyps(eous, -ous 'dʒips|iəs [-jəs], -əs
 gypsum 'dʒipsəm
 gypsy, -ies 'dʒips|i, -iz
 gyrate (adj.) 'dʒaɪərɪt ['dʒaɪəreit]
 gyrate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒaɪə'reit, -s,
 -in, -id
 gyration, -s 'dʒaɪə'reiʃən, -z
 gyratory 'dʒaɪə'rətəri ['dʒaɪə'reitəri]
 gyrl(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒaɪə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 gyromancy 'dʒaɪəromænsi [-rəm-]
 gyroscope, -s 'gaɪəriskəup ['dʒaɪə-], -s
 gyroscopic ,gaɪəres'kɒpik ['dʒaɪə-]
 gyrostat, -s 'gaɪərostæt ['dʒaɪə-, -rəs-], -s
 gyrostatic, -s ,gaɪəros'tætɪk ['dʒaɪə-,
 -rəs-], -s
 gyy(e, -es, -ing, -ed dʒaiv, -z, -in, -d

H

H (*the letter*), -s eitʃ, -iz

ha ha:

Haakon 'hɑ:kən [-kən]

Haarlem 'hɑ:lɛm

Habakkuk 'hæbəkək [-kək, hə'bəkək]

Habberton 'hæbətən

habeas corpus 'heibiəs'kɔ:pəs [-biəs-]

habendum hə'bendəm [hæ'b-]

haberdasher, -s, -y 'hæbədəʃə*, -z, -ri

habergeon, -s 'hæbədʒən, -z

Habershon 'hæbəʃən

habiliment, -s hə'bilimənt [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s

habilitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s hə'bilitait [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

habilitation hə'bili'teɪʃən [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial]

Habington 'hæbiŋtən

habit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id

habitable, -ly, -leness 'hæbitəbl, -li, -lnis

habitant (*inhabitant*), -s 'hæbitənt, -s

habitant (*Canadian*), -s 'hæbitɔ:ŋ ['æb-, -tɔŋ] (abitə), -z

habitat, -s 'hæbitæt, -s

habitation, -s 'hæbi'teɪʃən, -z

habitual, -ly hə'bitʃuəl [hæ'b-, -tʃuəl, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -i

habituatee, -es, -ing, -ed hə'bitʃueit [hæ'b-, -tʃueit, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s, -iŋ, -id

habitude, -s 'hæbitju:d, -z

habitué, -s hə'bitʃuei [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial] (abitʃe), -z

hack (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

hackberry, -ies 'hækberɪ [-bərɪ], -iz

hackery, -ies 'hækərɪ, -iz

Hackett 'hækɪt

hackle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hækəl, -lɜ-, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

hackney (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hækni, -z, -iŋ ['hæknɪŋ], -d

hacksaw, -s 'hæksɔ:, -z

hackwork 'hækwɔ:k

had (*from have*) hæd (*strong form*), həd, əd, d (*weak forms*)

Hadad 'heidæd

Hadadezer 'hædə'di:zə*

Haddington 'hædiŋtən

haddock (H.), -s 'hædək, -s

Haddon 'hædn

hade, -s heid, -z

Haden 'heidn

Hades 'heidi:z

Hadfield 'hædfi:ld

hadji, -s 'hædʒi(:), -z

Hadleigh, -ley, -low 'hædli, -li, -lou

hadn't 'hædnt [also 'hædn when not final]

Hadow 'hædou

Hadrian 'heidriən

hadst hædst (*strong form*), hədst, ədst (*weak forms*)

Hadubrand 'hædubrænd

hæmal 'hi:məl

hæmatite 'hemətait

hæmoglobin 'hi:mou'gloubin ['--'--]

hæmorrhage, -s 'heməridʒ, -iz

hæmorrhoid, -s 'heməroid, -z

Haes (*English surname*) heiz

haft, -s hæft, -s

hag, -s hæɡ, -s

Hagar (*biblical name*) 'heiga:* [-gə*], (*modern personal name*) 'heigə*

Hagarene, -s 'hæɡərɪn, -z

hagberry, -ies 'hæɡberɪ [-bərɪ], -iz

Hagerstown 'heigəstaun

Haggai 'hæɡeɪai [-ɡɪai]

haggard (H.), -est 'hæɡəd, -ist

Hagger, -ston 'hæɡə*, -stən

haggis, -es 'hæɡɪs, -iz

haggish, -ly, -ness 'hæɡɪʃ, -li, -nis

haggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hæɡəl, -lɜ-, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

hagiologist/s, -y 'hæɡi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

hagioscope, -s 'hæɡiəskəup, -s

hag-seed 'hæɡsi:d

Hague heig

hag-weed 'hæɡwi:d

ha-ha hɑ:(:)'hɑ:

Haidarabad 'haidərəbæd ['haidərə'b-, 'haidərə'b-]

Haidee hai'di:

Haig heig

Haigh heig, hei

hail (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y heil, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i

Hailes heilz

Haileybury 'heilɪbəri

hail-fellow, -s 'heil,felou, -z

hail-fellow-well-met 'heil,felou'wel'met

Hailsham 'heilʃəm

hailstone/s, -storm/s 'heil-|stoun/z -sto:m/z

Hainan 'hai'næn ['hei'n-, '-]

Hainault (forest) 'heino:t [-no:lt, -nolt]

Hainhault 'heino:lt

hair, -s hæə*, -z

hair[-breadth/s, -brush/es, -cloth, -cut-
ter/s, -dresser/s, -dye/s, -grass 'hæə-
bredθ/s [-bretθ/s], -braʃ/iz, -kloθ
[-klo:θ], -kætə*/z, -dresə*/z, -dai/z,
-gra:s

hairless 'hæəlis

hair-[line/s, -net/s, -oil, -pin/s 'hæə-
lain/z, -net/s, -roil [-oil], -pin/z

hair's-breadth, -s 'hæəbredθ [-bretθ]

hair-shirt, -s 'hæəʃə:t, -s [-s

hair-[space/s, -splitting, -spring/s,
-stroke/s 'hæə'speis/iz, -splitiŋ,
-sprin/z, -strouk/shairly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæərli,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Haiti 'heiti ['hai-]

hake, -s heik, -s

Hakluyt 'hæklui:t

Hakodate 'hæko'da:ti [-kə'd-]

Hal hæł

halation, -s hæ'leifən [hæ'l-], -z

halberd, -s 'hælbə(:)d, -z

halberdier, -s 'hælbə(:)'diə*, -z

halcyon, -s 'hælsjən [-sjən], -z

Haldane, -on 'hə:ldəin ['həl-], -ən

halje (adj. v.) (H.), -er, -est; -es, -ing,
-ed heil, -ə*, -ist; -z, -iŋ, -d

Hales, -worth heilz, -wə:θ

half, -ves hæ:f, -vz

Note 1.—Words not entered below
which are formed by prefixing half-
to a participle have double stress,
e.g. half-done 'hæ:f'dən, half-
ashamed 'hæ:fə'feimd, half-dressed
'hæ:f'drest

Note 2.—Half past, in half past ten,
half past eleven, etc., is pro-
nounced 'hæ:pəs(t) by many:
'hæ:pəs 'ten, 'hæ:pəst i'levn, etc.

half-a-crown 'hæ:fə'kraun [also 'hæ:fək-,
'hæ:fə'k- according to sentence-stress]half-a-dozen 'hæ:fə'dəzn [also 'hæ:fəd-,
'hæ:fə'd- according to sentence-stress]

half-and-half 'hæ:fənd'hæ:f

half-back, -s 'hæ:f'bæk, -s

half-baked 'hæ:f'beikt ['-]

half-binding 'hæ:fbaɪndiŋ

half-blood 'hæ:fbləd

half-bound 'hæ:fbaʊnd ['-]

half-bred 'hæ:fbrəd

half-[breed/s, -brother/s, -caste/s 'hæ:f-
bri:d/z, -brəðə*/z, -kə:st/shalf-crown, -s 'hæ:f'kraun [also 'hæ:fk-,
hæ:f'k- according to sentence-stress], -z

half-dozen, -s 'hæ:f'dəzn [hæ:f'd-], -z

half-hardy 'hæ:f'hɑ:di

half-hearted, -ly, -ness 'hæ:f'hɑ:tid
['hæ:f,h-], -li, -nis

half-holiday, -s 'hæ:f'hələdi [-lid-, -dei],

half-hose 'hæ:f'həʊz [-z

half-hour, -s 'hæ:f'auə* [also '-, '-
according to sentence-stress], -z

half-hourly 'hæ:f'auəli

half-length, -s 'hæ:f'leŋθ [-ŋkθ, '-], -s

half-mast 'hæ:f'mɑ:st [-z

half-measure, -s 'hæ:f'meʒə* ['hæ:f,m-],

half-moon, -s 'hæ:f'mu:n [also 'hæ:f'm-
when preceded by a stress], -z

half-mourning 'hæ:f'mɔ:niŋ [-'mɔ:n-]

Halford 'hə:lfəd ['həl-], 'hæl-

half-pay 'hæ:f'pei

halfpence 'heipəns

halfpenny, -nies; -nyworth/s 'heipnɪ

[-'pi, -pənɪ], -iz; -iwa:θ/s ['heipəθ/s]

Halfpenny 'hæ:fpeni [-'pəni]

half-plate, -s 'hæ:fpleit, -s

half-price 'hæ:f'praɪs [also 'hæ:fp-,
hæ:f'p-, according to sentence-stress]

half-seas-over 'hæ:f'si:z'əʊvə*

half-shift, -s 'hæ:f'ʃift ['-], -s

half-sister, -s 'hæ:f'sistə*, -z

half-size 'hæ:f'saɪz ['-]

half-sovereign, -s 'hæ:f'sɔ:vri:n, -z

half-tide 'hæ:f'taɪd

half-time, -r/s 'hæ:f'taim, -ə*/z

half-tint, -s 'hæ:ftint, -s

half-tone, -s 'hæ:ftəʊn, -z

half-truth, -ths 'hæ:ftru:θ, -ðz

half-volley, -s 'hæ:f'vɒli, -z

half-way 'hæ:f'wei [also 'hæ:fw-, 'hæ:f-w-
according to sentence-stress]half-witted 'hæ:f'witɪd [also 'hæ:f-w-
when attributive]

half-year, -s 'hæ:f'jɜ:* [-'jɜə*], -z

half-yearly 'hæ:f'jɜ:li [-'jɜli]

Halibuton 'hælibə:tn

halibut 'hælibət

Halicarnassus 'hælika:'næsəs

halidom 'hælidəm

Halidon 'hælidən

Halifax 'hælifæks

Halkett 'hə:lkɪt, 'hælkɪt, 'hækit

hall (H.), -s hə:l, -z

Hallam 'hæləm

hallelujah (H.), -s 'hæli'lu:ʒə, -z

Haller 'hælə*

Halley 'hæli

halliard = halyard

Halliday, -well 'hæli'dei, -wəl [-wel]

hall-mark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hə:l-
'mɑ:k ['hə:lm-], -s, -iŋ, -t

hallo(a) hə'ləu ['hə'ləu, rarely 'hæ'ləu]

halloo (*v. interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed hə'lu:
[hæ'l-], -z, -ig, -d
hall[ow], -ows, -owing, -owed 'hæljou,
-ouz, -owin, -oud
Hallowe'en 'hæləu'i:n [hæ-]
Hallowmas, -es 'hæləumæs [-məs], -iz
Hallows 'hæləuz
hallucination, -s hə'lu:si'neiʃən [-ljū-:
also occasionally ə'l- when not initial],
-z
halm, -s hɑ:m, -z
halma 'hælmə
halo (s.), -s 'heilou, -z
hallo (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'heilou,
-ouz, -owin, -oud
Halpine 'hælpin
Hals (*Dutch artist*), -es hæls [hælz],
-iz
Halsbury 'hɑ:lzbəri ['hɒl-]
Halsey 'hælsi
Halstead 'hɑ:lstəd ['hɒl-, -stɪd], 'hæl-
halt (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed hɒlt
[hɒlt], -s, -ig/li, -id
halter, -s 'hɒltə* ['hɒl-], -z
halve, -es, -ing, -ed hɑ:v, -z, -ig, -d
halves (*plur. of half*) hɑ:vz
halyard, -s 'hæljəd, -z
Halys 'heilis
ham (H.), -s hæm, -z
hamadryad, -s 'hæmə'draɪəd [-'draɪəd],
-z
Haman (*biblical name*) 'heimæn [-mæn],
(*modern surname*) 'heimən
Hamath 'heiməθ
Hamble, -den, -don, -ton 'hæmbl, -dən,
-dɒn, -tɒn
Hamblin 'hæmblɪn
Hambourg 'hæmbə:g [-buəg, -boəg]
Hambro 'hæmbɹə
Hamburg 'hæmbə:g
hamburg(h), -s 'hæmbərə, -z
Hamelin 'hæmilɪn
Hamerton 'hæmətɒn
Hamilcar hæ'milka:* [hə'm-, 'hæmil-]
Hamilton 'hæmɪltən
Hamiltonian 'hæmil'tounjən [-niən]
Hamish 'heimɪʃ
Hamite, -s 'hæməɪt, -s
Hamitic hæ'mitik [hə'm-]
hamlet (H.), -s 'hæmlɪt, -s
Hamley, -in 'hæmlɪ, -in
hammam, -s 'hæməm [-məm], -z
hammer (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmə*,
-z, -riɪg, -d
hammer-blow, -s 'hæməblou, -z
Hammerfest 'hæməfest
hammer-head, -s 'hæməhed, -z
Hammersmith 'hæməsmiθ

hammock, -s 'hæmək, -s
Ham(m)ond 'hæmənd
Hampden 'hæmpdən
hamper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmpə*,
-z, -riɪg, -d
Hampshire 'hæmpʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Hampstead, -tɒn 'hæmpstɪd, -tɒn
Hamshaw 'hæmʃə:
hamster, -s 'hæmstə*, -z
hamstring (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, ham-
strung 'hæm-strɪŋ, -z, -ig, -d, 'hæm-
strɪŋ
hamza, -s 'hæmzə, -z
Hanani 'hænən
Hananiah 'hænə'naɪə
Hanbury 'hænbəri
Hancock 'hænkɒk
hand (s. v.) (H.), -s; hand|ing, -ed, -er/s
hænd [hæ:nd], -z; 'hænd|ig, -id, -ə*/z
hand-[bag/s, -barrow/s, -bell/s, -bill/s,
-book/s, -cart/s 'hænd|bæ:g/z
[-bæg/z], -bærou/z, -bel/z, -bil/z,
-buk/s, -kɑ:t/s
Handcock 'hændkɒk
handcuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hændkʌf,
-s, -ig, -t
Handel 'hændl
Handelian hændiljən [-liən]
handful, -s 'hændfʊl, -z
hand-glass, -es 'hændglɑ:s, -iz
hand-grenade, -s 'hændgri:neɪd [-grə,n-,
-gre,n-, '--'], -z
handgrip, -s 'hændgrip, -s
handhold, -s 'hændhould, -z
handicap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
'hændikæp, -s, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
hand|craft/s, -work 'hændi|krɑ:ft/s,
-wɜ:k
handkerchief, -s 'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s
Note.—*There exists also a pronunciation 'hæŋkətʃi:f with a plural -tʃi:fs or -tʃi:vz. The use of these forms seems to be on the increase.*
handle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'hændl, -lɪz, -liɪg [-liɪg], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
handle-bar, -s 'hændlba:* , -z
handless 'hændlis
Handley 'hændli
hand-[line/s, -loom/s 'hænd|lain/z,
-lu:m/z
hand-made 'hænd'meid
hand-maid, -s, -en/s 'hændmeɪd, -z, -n/z
hand-rail, -s 'hændreɪl, -z
Hands hændz
hand-screen, -s 'hændskri:n, -z
handsel=hansel
handshake, -s 'hændʃeɪk, -s

handsome, -r, -st, -ness 'hænsəm,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
handwork 'hændwɜ:k
hand-worked 'hændwɜ:kt ['--]
handwriting, -s 'hænd,raɪtɪŋ, -z
hand[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hændli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
hang, -s, -ing/s, -ed, hung, hanger/s
hæŋ, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, haŋ, 'hæŋə*/z
hangar, -s 'hæŋə* [-ŋgə*, -ŋgə*:], -z
hang-dog (s. *adj.*), -s 'hæŋdgɔg, -z
hanger-on, hangers-on 'hæŋər'ɒn,
'hæŋəz'ɒn
hang[man, -men 'hæŋ|mən, -mən
hang-nail, -s 'hæŋneɪl, -z
hank, -s hæŋk, -s
hank[er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hæŋk|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Hankow 'hæn'kau ['hæŋ'k-, -']
hank[y, -ies 'hæŋki, -iz
hanky-panky 'hæŋki'pæŋki
Hanley 'hænli
Hannah 'hæne
Hann[ay, -en 'hæn|ei, -ɒn
Hannibal 'hænibə
Hannington 'hæniŋtɒn
Hanover 'hænoʊə* [-nəv-]
Hanoverian, -s 'hænoʊvəriən [-nə'v-], -z
Hansa 'hænsə [-nəz]
Hansard 'hænsəd [-sɑ:d]
Hanse, -s hæns, -iz
Hanseatic 'hænsi'tætɪk [-nzi-]
hans[el, -els, -elling, -elled 'hæns|əl,
-əlz, -əlɪŋ [-liŋ], -əld
Hans[ell, -on 'hæns|l, -n
hansom (H.), -s; -cab/s 'hænsəm, -z;
-'kæb/z
Hants hænts
Han[way, -well 'hæn|wei, -wel [-wəl]
hap (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped hæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
haphazard 'hæp'hæzəd [hæp'h-]
hapless, -ly, -ness 'hæplɪs, -li, -nis
happy 'hæpli
hap'orth, -s 'heɪpəθ, -s
happen, -ens, -ening/s, -ened 'hæp|ən,
-ənz, -pɪŋ/z [-əniŋ/z, -niŋ/z], -ənd
Happisburgh 'hæzbɜ:
happy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæpli,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
happy-go-lucky 'hæpɪgəʊ,lʌki
Hapsburg 'hæpsbɜ:g
hara-kiri 'hærə'kiri
harangue (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
hə'ræŋ [also occasionally ə'r- when
not initial], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
harass, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hærəs, -iz,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Harberton 'hɑ:bətən

harbinger, -s 'hɑ:bɪndʒə*, -z
Harborough 'hɑ:bɜ:
harbour (s. *v.*), -ours, -ouring, -oured,
-ourer/s; -ourage, -ourless 'hɑ:b|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əridʒ, -əlis
harbour-master, -s 'hɑ:bə,mɑ:stə*, -z
Harcourt 'hɑ:kət [-kɔ:t]
hard (H.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:d,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
hardbake (s.) 'hɑ:dbeɪk
hard-baked 'hɑ:dbeɪkt
hard-boiled 'hɑ:d'boɪld ['-- when attri-
butive]
Hardcastle 'hɑ:d,kɑ:sl
hard[en (H.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:d|n,
-nz, -pɪŋ [-niŋ], -nd
hard-earned 'hɑ:d'ænd
hard-featured 'hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd ['hɑ:d,f-]
hard-fought 'hɑ:d'fɔ:t ['hɑ:df-]
hard-grained 'hɑ:d'greɪnd ['hɑ:dg-]
hard-headed 'hɑ:d'hedɪd [also 'hɑ:d,h-,
hɑ:d'h- according to sentence-stress]
hard-hearted, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:d'hɑ:tɪd
[also 'hɑ:d,h-, hɑ:d'h- according to
sentence-stress], -li, -nis
Hardicanute 'hɑ:dɪkənju:t ['hɑ:dɪkə'n-]
hardihood 'hɑ:dihʊd
Harding(e) 'hɑ:diŋ
hard[ish, -ly 'hɑ:d|iʃ, -li
Hardres hɑ:dz
Hardress 'hɑ:dres [-drɪs]
hardship, -s 'hɑ:dʃɪp, -s
hard-up 'hɑ:d'ʌp
hardware 'hɑ:dweə*
Hardwick(e) 'hɑ:dwik
hardwood 'hɑ:dwʊd
hardly (H.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness,
-ihood 'hɑ:dli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
-ili, -inis, -ihud
hare (H.), -s; -bell/s, -brained hɛə*,
-z; -bel/z, -breɪnd
harelip, -s, -ped 'hɛə'lɪp ['hɛəl-], -s, -t
hare[m, -s 'hɛərəm [-rəm, rarely hɛə'ri:m],
Harenc 'hærən [-rɔ:ŋ] [-z
hare's-foot 'hɛəzʊt
Harewood 'hɑ:wʊd, 'hɛəwʊd
Har[ford, -graves, -greaves 'hɑ:fəd,
-greɪvz, -grɪvz
haricot, -s 'hærɪkou, -z
Harington 'hærɪŋtɒn
hark (v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:k, -s,
-iŋ, -t
Harlaw 'hɑ:lɔ: [hɑ:'lɔ:]
Harlech 'hɑ:lek, 'hɑ:li
Harleian 'hɑ:liən [hɑ:'li(:)ən]
harlequin, -s 'hɑ:likwɪn, -z
harlequinade, -s 'hɑ:likwi'neɪd, -z
Harlesden 'hɑ:lzdn

Harley 'hɑ:li
 Harlock 'hɑ:lɒk
 harlot, -s, -ry 'hɑ:lət, -s, -ri
 Harlow(e) 'hɑ:ləu
 harm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Harmer 'hɑ:mə*
 harm|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hɑ:m[ful
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 harmless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:mlis, -li, -nis
 Harmonia hɑ:'mouniə [-nəj]
 harmonic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally
 hɑ:'mɒnik, -s, -əl, -əli
 harmonic|a/s, -on/s hɑ:'mɒnikə/z,
 -ən/z
 harmonious, -ly, -ness hɑ:'mounjəs
 [-niəs], -li, -nis
 harmonist, -s 'hɑ:mənist, -s
 harmonium, -s hɑ:'mounjəm [-niəm], -z
 harmonization [-isa-], -s hɑ:mənai-
 'zeiʃən, -z
 harmoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'hɑ:mənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 harmon|y, -ies 'hɑ:mən|i, -iz
 Harmsworth 'hɑ:mzwa(:)ð
 Harnack 'hɑ:næk
 harness (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'hɑ:nis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Harold 'hærəld
 Harosheth 'hærəfeθ [-rəʃ-]
 harp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:p,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Harpenden 'hɑ:pəndən
 Harper 'hɑ:pə*
 Harpham 'hɑ:pəm
 harpist, -s 'hɑ:pist, -s [-fjən]
 Harpocratioŋ 'hɑ:pə'kreiʃiən [-pə'k-
 harpoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 hɑ:'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 harpsichord, -s 'hɑ:psikə:d, -z
 harply, -ies 'hɑ:p|ji, -iz
 harquebus, -es 'hɑ:kwiβəs, -iz
 Harrap 'hærəp
 harridan, -s 'hæridən, -z
 Harrie 'hæri
 harrier, -s 'hæriə*, -z
 Harries, -iet 'hæri's, -iət
 Harri|man, -ngton, -ot 'hæri|mən,
 -ŋtən, -ət
 Harris, -on 'hæris, -n
 Harrod, -s 'hærəd, -z
 Harrogate 'hærəgit [-rəg-, -geit, -get]
 Harrop 'hærəp [-z
 Harrovian, -s hɑ:'rouviən [hæ'r-, -vjon],
 harr|ow (s. v.) (H.), -ows, -owing/ly,
 -owed 'hæ'rəu, -ouz, -ouŋ/li, -oud
 Harrowby 'hærobi [-rəbi]
 harry (H.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'hæri, -iz,
 -iŋ, -id

Harsant 'hɑ:sənt
 harsh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:ʃ, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 hart (H.), -s hɑ:t, -s
 hartal, -s 'hɑ:təl [-təl], -z
 Harte hɑ:t
 hartebeest, -s 'hɑ:tibi:st, -s
 Hart|ford, -ington, -land, -ley 'hɑ:t[fəd,
 -iŋtən, -lənd, -li
 Hartlepool 'hɑ:tlpu:l ['hɑ:tlpu:l]
 harts|horn, -tongue 'hɑ:ts[hɔ:n, -təŋ
 Hartz hɑ:ts
 harum-scarum 'hæərəm'skæərəm
 Harun - al - Raschid 'hæru:næl'ræʃid
 [-ræ'ʃi:d]
 haruspex, haruspices hɑ:'raspeks ['hæərə-
 speks], hɑ:'raspi:s
 Harvard 'hɑ:vəd [-vəd]
 Harverson 'hɑ:vəsən
 harvest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'hɑ:vist, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 harvest-bug, -s 'hɑ:vistbʌg, -z
 harvest-home 'hɑ:vist'həum
 harvest-|man, -men, -moon/s 'hɑ:vist|
 mæn, -men, -mu:n/z
 Harvey 'hɑ:vi
 Harwich 'hæridʒ
 Harwood 'hɑ:wud
 Harz hɑ:ts
 has (from have) hæz (strong form), hæz,
 əz, z, s (weak forms)
 Note.—The form z is only used after
 words ending in a voiced sound
 other than z or ʒ; s is only used
 after words ending in a breathed
 consonant other than s or f.
 Hasdrubal 'hæzdrubəl [-bəl]
 Haselden 'hæzldən
 Hasemer 'heizmə*
 hash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Haslam 'hæzləm
 Haslemere 'heizlmɪə*
 haslet 'heizlit
 Haslingden 'hæzliŋdən
 Hasluck 'hæzlək [-lək]
 hasn't 'hæznt [also 'hæzn when not final]
 hasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:sp [hæsp],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 Hassall 'hæsl
 hassock, -s (H.) 'hæsək, -s
 hast (from have) (H.) hæst (strong
 form), hæst, əst, st (weak forms)
 hast|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed heist, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 hast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'heisn,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Hastings 'heistiŋz

hast[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heistʃi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 hasty-pudding 'heisti,puɪdɪŋ
 hat, -s; -band/s, -box/es, -brush/es
 hæʔ, -s; -bænd/z, -bɒks/iz, -brʌʃ/iz
 hatch (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed hæʃʃ, -iz, -iɪ, -t
 hatchet, -s 'hætʃit, -s
 hatchment, -s 'hætʃmənt, -s
 hatchway (H.), -s 'hætʃwei, -z
 hat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s heit, -s, -iɪ, -id, -ə*/z
 hate|ful, -fully, -fulness 'heitʃʊl, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 Hatfield 'hætfi:ld
 Hathaway 'hæθəwei
 Hather|ell, -leigh, -ley, -sage, -ton
 'hæθə|rel, -li, -li, -sidʒ [-sedʒ], -tən
 Hathorn(e) 'hə:θɔ:n
 Hathway 'hæθwei
 hatless 'hætli:s
 hat|peg/s, -pins/, -rack/s 'hæt|peg/z, -pin/z, -ræk/s
 hatred 'heitrid
 hat-stand, -s 'hætstænd, -z
 hatter, -s 'hætə*, -z
 Hatteras 'hætərəs [-ræs]
 Hatt|o, -on 'hæt|ou, -n
 hauberk, -s 'hə:bə:k, -s
 Haughton 'hɔ:tn
 haughtily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:tʃi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 haul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age hɔ:l, -z, -iɪ, -d; -idʒ
 haulier, -s 'hɔ:lɪə* [-liə*], -z
 haulm, -s hɔ:m, -z
 haunch, -es hɔ:nʃ, -iz
 haunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɔ:nt, -s, -iɪ, -id
 Hausa, -s 'hausə [-auzə], -z
 hautboy, -s 'ouboi ['hou-], -z
 hauteur ou'tə:* ['outə:*] (otœ:r)
 Havana, -s hə'venə [also occasionally ə'v- when not initial], -z
 Havard 'hævə:d [-vəd]
 have; hast; has; having; had hæv (strong form), həv, əv, v (weak forms); hæst (str. f.), həst, əst, st (wk. fs.); hæz (str. f.), həz, əz, z, s (wk. fs.); 'hævɪŋ; hæd (str. f.), həd, əd, d (wk. fs.)
 Note.—The weak form z is only used after voiced sounds other than z and ʒ. The weak form s is only used after breathed sounds other than s or ʃ.
 Havelo(c)k 'hævlək [-lək]
 haven, -s 'heivn, -z

haven't 'hævnt [also 'hævn when not final]
 haver (s.) (one who haws), -s 'hævə*, -z
 haver (v.) (talk nonsense), -s, -ing, -ed 'heivə*, -z, -riɪ, -d
 Haverford, -west 'hævəfəd, -'west
 Havergal 'hævəgəl
 Haverhill 'heivəril
 haversack, -s 'hævəsæk, -s
 Haverstock 'hævəstɒk
 Havi|lah, -and 'hævilə, -ənd
 havoc 'hævək
 Havre hə:vɾ [-və*]
 haw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɔ:, -z, -iɪ, -d
 Hawaii hə:'waɪi: [hə'w-, -'waɪi:]
 Hawaiian hə:'waɪiən [hə'w-, -'waɪiən]
 Haward 'heiwəd, 'hɔ:əd, hə:d
 Hwarden 'hɔ:ədɪn ['hɔ:dn, 'hɑ:dn, 'hɑ:wədn]
 Haws 'hɔ:is
 Hawes hɔ:z
 hawkfinch, -es 'hɔ:finʃ, -iz
 haw-haw 'hɔ:hɔ:
 Hawick 'hɔ:ik
 hawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɔ:k, -s, -iɪ, -t, -ə*/z
 Hawke, -s hɔ:k, -s
 hawk-eyed 'hɔ:k-aid
 Hawkins 'hɔ:kinz
 hawkish 'hɔ:kɪʃ
 Hawksley 'hɔ:ksli
 hawkweed 'hɔ:kwid
 Hawkwood 'hɔ:kwud
 Hawley 'hɔ:li
 Haworth 'hɔ:əθ, 'hɔ:wə(:)θ, 'hauəθ
 hawse, -s; -hole/s, -pipe/s hɔ:z, -iz; -houl/z, -paip/s
 hawser, -s 'hɔ:zə*, -z
 hawthorn, -s 'hɔ:θɔ:n, -z
 Hawthornden 'hɔ:θɔ:ndən
 Hawthorne 'hɔ:θɔ:n
 hay (H.) hei
 hay-box, -es 'heibɒks, -iz
 hay-cart, -s 'hei-kɑ:t, -s
 haycock (H.), -s 'hei-kɒk, -s
 Hay|den, -on 'heidɪn, -n
 Haydn 'haidn [old-fashioned 'heidn]
 Hayes, -ford heiz, -fəd
 hay-fever 'hei'fi:və*
 hay-field, -s 'hei-fi:ld, -z
 hay-fork, -s 'hei-fɔ:k, -s
 Hayhow 'heihau
 Hayhurst 'heɪəst, 'heihə:st
 Hayles heilz
 hay-loft, -s 'heilɒft [-ləft], -s
 hay-mak|er/s, -ing 'hei,meik|ə*/z, -iɪ
 Haymarket 'hei,mɑ:kit
 Haynes heinz

hayrick, -s 'heirik, -s
 Hays heiz
 haystack, -s 'hei-stræk, -s
 Hayt(er), -or 'heit[ə]*, -ə*
 Hayti 'heiti ['hai-]
 hayward (H.), -s 'heiwəd, -z
 Hazael 'hæzeiəl ['heiz-, -zeiəl, hæ'z-,
 hə'z-]
 hazard (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæzəd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 hazardous, -ly, -ness 'hæzədəs, -li, -nis
 haz(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed heiz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 hazel, -s; -nut/s 'heizl, -z; -nat/s
 Hazen 'heizn
 Hazle/dean, -rig(g) 'heizl|di:n, -rig
 Hazlitt 'hæzlit
 Hazor 'heizə*
 haz(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heiz|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 he hi: (normal form), i:, hi, i (frequent
 weak forms)
 head (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hed, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 headach(e), -es, -y 'hedeik, -s, -i
 headband, -s 'hedbænd, -z
 head-[cloth, -cloths 'hed|kləθ [-kləθ],
 -kləθs [-kləθz, -kləθs]
 head-dress, -es, 'heddres, -iz
 header, -s 'hedə*, -z
 head-first 'hed'fɜ:st
 head-gear, -s 'hedgiə*, -z
 head-hunt(er)/s, -ing 'hed,hant[ə]* /z, -iŋ
 heading, -s 'hedin, -z
 Headingl(e)y 'hedinli
 Headlam 'hedləm
 headland, -s 'hedlənd, -z
 headless 'hedlis
 head-[light/s, -line/s 'hed|lait/s, -lain/z
 headlong 'hedlɒŋ
 head[man, -men (of group of workers)
 'hed|mæn [-'mæ:n, '-], -men [-], (of
 tribe) 'hed|mæn [-mæn], -men [-mæn]
 head-[master/s, -mistress/es 'hed-
 'mɑ:stə*/z, -'mistris/iz
 head-note, -s 'hednəut, -s
 head-on 'hed'ɒn
 headphones 'hedfəʊnz
 headpiece, -s 'hedpi:s, -iz
 headquarters 'hed'kwɔ:təz [also
 'hed,k-, hed'k-, according to sentence-
 stress]
 head-[rest/s, -ship/s 'hed|rest/s, -ʃip/s
 heads[man, -men 'hedz|mæn, -mæn
 headstone (H.), -s 'hedstəʊn, -z
 headstrong 'hedstrɒŋ
 head-water, -s 'hed,wɔ:tə*, -z
 head[way/s, -wind/s 'hed|wei/z, -wind/z

head-word, -s 'hedwɔ:d, -z
 head-work 'hedwɜ:k
 head[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hed|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Heagerty 'hegəti
 heal (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:l, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 Healey 'hi:li
 health, -s helθ, -s
 health[ful, -fully, -fulness 'helθ|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 health-giving 'helθ,givin
 healthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'helθ|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Healy 'hi:li
 heap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
 hear, -s, -ing/s, heard, hearer/s hiə*
 [hja:*, çə:*], -z, -riŋ/z, hə:d, 'hiərə*/z
 ['hja:rə*/z, 'çə:rə*/z]
 heard (from hear) (H.) həd
 hear hear 'hiə'hiə* ['hja:'hja:*, 'çə:'çə:]*
 hear[k(en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:kən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd -
 Hearn(e) hɜ:n
 hearsay 'hiəsi ['hja:s-, 'çə:s-]
 hearse, -s hə:s, -iz
 hearse-[cloth, -cloths 'hə:s|kləθ [-kləθ],
 -kləθs [-kləθz, -kləθs]
 Hearsey 'hə:si
 Hearst hə:st
 heart, -s; -ache, -beat/s, -blood,
 -break, -breaking, -broken, -burn,
 -burning/s hɑ:t, -s; -eik, -bi:t/s,
 -bləd, -breik, -breikin, -broukən,
 -bə:n, -bə:niŋ/z
 heart[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:t|n, -nz,
 -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 heartfelt 'hɑ:tfelt
 hearth, -s; -brush/es, -rug/s, -stone/s
 hɑ:θ, -s; -brʌʃ/iz, -rʌg/z, -stəʊn/z
 heartless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:tlis, -li, -nis
 heart-rending 'hɑ:t,rendiŋ
 heart-searching, -s 'hɑ:t,sɜ:tʃiŋ, -z
 heart's-ease 'hɑ:ts-i:z
 heart-service 'hɑ:t,sə:vɜ:s
 heart-shaped 'hɑ:tʃeip
 heart-sick, -ness 'hɑ:t-sik, -nis
 heartsore 'hɑ:t-sɔ:* [-səə*]
 heart-string, -s 'hɑ:tstriŋ, -z
 heartily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:t|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 heat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 heath (H.), -s hi:θ, -s
 Heathcoat 'hi:θkəʊt
 Heathcote 'heθkət, 'hi:θkət
 heathen (s. adj.), -s, -dom 'hi:ðən, -z,
 -dəm

heathenish, -ly, -ness 'hi:ðənɪʃ [-ðɪɪʃ],
-li, -nis
heathenism 'hi:ðənɪzəm [-ðɪɪ-]
heathenize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed
'hi:ðənaɪz [-ðɪnaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
heather (H.), -s, -y; -bell/s 'heðə*, -z,
-ri; -bel/z
Heath/field, -man 'hi:θfi:ld, -mən
heathly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hi:θli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Heaton 'hi:tən
heat-spot, -s 'hi:tspɒt, -s
heat-stroke, -s 'hi:tstrouk, -s
heat-wave, -s 'hi:tweɪv, -z
heave (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, hove,
heaver/shi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, houv, 'hi:və*/z
heaven, -s; -born 'hevn, -z; -bɔ:n
heavenly, -iness 'hevnli, -inis
heavenward, -s 'hevnwəd, -z
Heaviside 'hevisaid
heavily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hevi,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
heavy-handed 'hevi'hændɪd ['hevi,h-]
heavy-hearted 'hevi'hɑ:tɪd ['hevi,h-]
heavy-laden 'hevi'leɪdn [*also* 'hevi,l-
when attributive]
heavy-weight, -s 'heviweit, -s
Hebden 'hebðən
hebdomad/al, -ary heb'dɒməd/əl, -əri
Hebe 'hi:bi(:)
Heber 'hi:bə*
Heberden 'hebədən [-əl, -əli
Hebraic, -al, -ally hi(:)'breɪɪk [he'b-],
Hebraism/s, -st/s 'hi:breɪɪzəm/z, -st/s
hebraize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:breɪaɪz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
Hebrew, -s 'hi:bru:, -z
Hebrides 'hebrɪdi:z [-brəd-]
Hebron 'hi:brɒn ['heb-]
Hecate 'hekəti(:)
hecatomb, -s 'hekətəʊm [-tu:m], -z
heckle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hekəl,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Hecla 'heklə
hectare, -s 'hekta:* [-teə*, ek'ta:]*
(ekta:r), -z
hectic 'hektɪk
hectogramme, -s 'hektogræm [-təg-], -z
hectograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hekto-
grɑ:f [-təg-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
hectographic 'hekto'græfɪk [-tə'g-]
hecto/litre/s, -metre/s 'hekto'li:tə*/z
[-təl-], -,mi:tə*/z
hector (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hektə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d
Hecuba 'hekjuba
hedera 'hedərə
Hedgcock 'hedʒkɒk

hedgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hedʒ,
-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
hedghehog, -s 'hedʒhɒg, -z
Hedgeley 'hedʒli
Hedger 'hedʒə*
hedgerow, -s 'hedʒrou, -z
Hedges 'hedʒɪz
hedge -sparrow, -s 'hedʒ'spærəʊ
['hedʒs,-], -z
Hedley 'hedli [-st/s
hedonism, -st/s 'hi:dɒnɪzəm [-dɒn-],
heed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:ɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
heed/ful, -fully, -fulness 'hi:d|ful, -fuli
[-fəlɪ], -fʊlnɪs
heedless, -ly, -ness 'hi:dlɪs, -li, -nis
heehaw (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed
'hi:'hɔ: [hi:'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d
heel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Heelas 'hi:ləs
Heep hi:p
Heffer 'hefə*
heftily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heftli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Hegarty 'hegəti
Hegel 'heɪgl
Hegelian hi'gɪliən [-'dʒɪ-, -lɪən]
hegemony hi(:)'geməni ['hedʒɪməni]
Hegira 'hedʒɪrə [hi'dʒaɪərə, he'dʒaɪərə]
Heidelberg 'haɪdlbɜ:g
Heidsieck 'haɪdsɪ:k
heifer, -s 'hefə*, -z
heigh hei
heigh-ho 'hei'həʊ
Heigho 'heɪəʊ
height, -s haɪt, -s
heighten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'haɪtn,
-nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
Heighton 'heɪtn
Heighway 'haiwei
Heinekey 'hainɪki
heinous, -ly, -ness 'heɪnəs, -li, -nis
heir, -s; -dom, -less, -ship eə*, -z;
-dəm, -lɪs, -ʃɪp
heir-apparent, heirs-apparent 'eərə-
'pærənt [-'peər-], 'eərə'p-
heir-at-law, heirs-at-law 'eərət'lɔ:,
'eəzət'lɔ:
heirress, -es 'eəris, -iz
heirloom, -s 'eəlu:m, -z
heirship 'eəʃɪp
Hekla 'heklə
held (from hold) held
Helen 'helɪn
Helena 'helɪnə, he'li:nə [hi'l-, *also*
occasionally i'l- *when not initial*]
Note.—'helɪnə is the more usual
pronunciation, except in the name
of the island St. Helena (which see).

Helensburgh 'helinzbərə [-bəɹə]
Helenus 'helinəs
heliac 'hi:liæk
heliacal, -ally hi(:)'laiækəl [he'l-], -əli
heliathanth [us, -i, -uses] hi:l'i'ænθəs [hel-],
Helicon 'helikən [-kən] [-ai, -əsiz]
helicopter, -s 'helikɒptə*, -z
Heligoland 'heligowlænd
heliocentric, -al, -ally 'hi:liou'sentrik
 [-ljou-], -əl, -əli
Heliogabalus 'hi:liou'gəbələs [-ljou-]
heliogram, -s 'hi:liogræm [-ljog-, -liæg-,
 -ljəg-], -z
heliograph, -s 'hi:liogrə:f [-ljog-, -liæg-,
 -ljəg-, -græf], -s
heliograph(er/s, -y 'hi:li'ogrəf[ə*/z, -i
heliographic, -al 'hi:li'ogræfik [-ljə'g-,
 -liæg-, -ljə'g-], -əl
heliogravure, -s 'hi:liougrə'vjuə*
 [-'vjə*], -z
helimeter, -s 'hi:li'omitə*, -z
Heliopolis 'hi:li'opəlis
Helios 'hi:lios
helioscope, -s 'hi:liəskoup [-ljəs-], -s
heliostat, -s 'hi:liostæt [-ljəs-, -liəs-,
 -ljəs-], -s
heliotrope, -s 'heljətroup [-liə-, *rarely*
 'hi:l-], -s
helium 'hi:ljəm [-liəm]
heli|x, -s, **helices** 'hi:li|ks, -ksiz,
 'helisi:z ['hi:l-]
hell (H.), -s hel, -z
he'll (=he will) hi:l
Hellas 'heləs
hellebore 'helibɔ:* [-bɔə*]
Hellene, -s 'helin-, -z
Hellenic 'helinik
helleni|sm/s, -st/s 'helini|zəm/z, -st/s
hellenistic, -al, -ally 'heli'nistik, -əl, -əli
helleniz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'helinaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
Heller 'helə*
Hellespont 'helispont [-izp-]
hell-fire (H.), -gate/s 'hel'faie*,
 -'geit/s
hell-hound, -s 'helhaund, -z
hellingly 'helinɡli [*locally* -lai]
hellish, -ly, -ness 'helɪʃ, -li, -nis
hello 'hə'lou [-'l-]
hellward 'helwəd
helm, -s helm, -z
helmet, -s, -ed 'helmit, -s, -id
Helmholtz 'helmhoults
helminth, -s 'helminθ, -s
Helmsley (in *Yorks*) 'helmsli [*locally*
 'hemz-]
helms|man, -men 'helmz|mən, -mən
 [-men]

helot, -s; -age, -ism, -ry 'helət, -s; -idz,
 -izəm, -ri
help (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s help,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
help|ful, -fully, -fulness 'help|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
helpless, -ly, -ness 'helpɪs, -li, -nis
help|mate/s, -meet/s 'help|meɪt/s,
 -mi:t/s
Helps helps
Helsingfors 'helsiŋfɔ:z
Helston (e) 'helstən
helter-skelter 'heltə'skeltə*
Helvellyn hel'velin
Helvetia, -n/s hel'vi:fiə [-fjə], -n/z
Helvetic hel'vetik
Hely 'hi:li
hem (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hem, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
hem (*interj.*) rpm [hm]
hemal 'hi:məl [-ml]
Hemans 'hemənz
hematite hemə'tait
Hemel Hempstead 'heməl'hempstid
Heming 'hemɪŋ
hemicycle, -s 'hemi'saɪkl, -z
hemisphere, -s 'hemisfiə*, -z
hemispheric, -al 'hemi'sferik, -əl
hemistich, -s 'hemistik, -s
hemlock 'hemlək
hemoglobin 'hi:mou'gloubin ['--'--]
hemorrhage, -s 'heməridz, -iz
hemorrhoid, -s 'heməroid, -z
hemp, -en; -seed hemp, -ən; -si:d
Hemp(e)l 'hempl
hem-stitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'hem-
 stɪtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Hemy 'hemi
hen, -s; -bane hen, -z; -bein
hence hens
hence|forth, -forward 'hens'fɔ:θ,
 -'fɔ:wəd
hench|man, -men 'hentʃ|mən, -mən
hen-coop, -s 'henku:p, -s
hendecagon, -s hen'dekəgən, -z
hendecasyllabic, -s 'hendəkəsi'læbik, -s
hendecasyllable, -s 'hendəkəsɪləbl, -z
Henderson 'hendəsn
hendiadys hen'daiədɪs
Hendon 'hendən
Heneage 'henidz
Hengist 'hengɪst ['hendzɪst]
Henley 'henli
Henlopen hen'loupən
henna 'hənə
hennerly, -ies 'henər|i, -iz
Henness(e)y 'henisi [-nəs-]
Henniker 'henikə*

henpeck, -s, -ing, -ed 'henpek, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Henrietta 'henri:etə
 hen-roost, -s 'henru:st, -s
 Henry 'henri
 Hensen 'hensn
 Hens|ley, -low(e) 'henz|li, -lou
 Henson 'hensn
 Henty 'henti
 hepatic hi'pætik [he'p-]
 hepatica, -s hi'pætikə [he'p-], -z
 hepatite 'heptait
 Hepburn 'heba(:)n
 Hephæstus hi'fi:stəs [he'f-]
 Hephzibah 'hepsibə
 heptachord, -s 'heptəkɔ:d, -z
 heptad, -s 'heptæd, -z
 heptaglot 'heptəglɔt
 heptagon, -s 'heptəgɔn, -z
 heptagonal heptəgɔnəl
 heptahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'heptə'he-
 dr|ən [-'hi:d-, 'heptə'h-, 'heptə'h-],
 -nz, -ə; -əl
 heptameron heptə'mərən
 heptarch, -s; -y, -ies 'heptɑ:k, -s; -i, -iz
 Heptateuch 'heptətju:k
 Hepworth 'hepwə:θ
 her hæ:* (*normal form*), ə:*, hæ*, ə*
 (*frequent weak forms*)
 Heracleon 'herəkli(:)ən
 Heracles 'herəkli:z ['hiər-, 'hjør-, 'çə:r-]
 Heraclitus 'herəklaɪtəs
 Heraclius 'herəklaɪəs [he'rækliəs]
 herald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'herəld,
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -ri
 heraldic, -ally 'herəldik [hi'r-, hə'r-],
 -əli
 Herapath (*surname*) 'herəpɑ:θ
 Herat 'he'ræt [hi'r-, hə'r-, -'rɑ:t]
 herb, -s; -age, -al hə:b, -z; -idʒ, -əl
 herbaceous hə:'beɪfəs
 herbalist, -s 'hə:bəlɪst [-blɪst], -s
 herbarium, -s hə:'beəriəm, -z
 Herbert 'hə:bət
 herbivorous hə:'bɪvərəs
 herborist, -s 'hə:bərɪst, -s
 herboriz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hə:-
 bɔraɪz [-bər-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Herculeaneum 'həkju:'leɪniəm [-nɪəm]
 herculean 'həkju:'li(:)ən [hə:'kju:liən,
 -'kju:ljən]
 Hercules 'həkju:li:z
 herd (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hə:d, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 Herdener 'hədənə* [-din-]
 herd-instinct 'həd:'ɪnstɪŋkt [-'i-]
 herds|man, -men 'hə:dz|mən, -mən
 here, -about/s hiə* [hjør:*, çə:r*],
 -rə,baut/s

hereafter hiər'ɑ:ftə* [hjør-, çə:r-]
 hereby 'hiə'bai ['hjør:'b-, 'çə:'b-, *also*
 '---, -'--- *according to sentence-stress*]
 hereditary hi'reditəbl [he'r-, hə'r-]
 hereditament, -s 'heri'ditəmənt [-rə'd-,
 -tim-], -s
 hereditary, -ily, -iness hi'reditəri|
 [he'r-, hə'r-, *also occasionally* i'r-, ə'r-,
when not initial], -ili, -inis
 heredity hi'rediti [he'r-, hə'r-, *also*
occasionally i'r, ə'r-, *when not initial*]
 Hereford, -shire 'herifəd, -fiə* [-fə*]
 herein 'hiər'in ['hjør-, 'çə:r-, -']
 hereinafter 'hiər'in'ɑ:ftə* [hjør-, 'çə:r-,
 '---]
 hereof hiər'ɔv [hjør-, çə:r-, 'ɔf]
 Herero, -s 'hi:rərəu [he'riərəu], -z
 heresiarch, -s he'ri:ziɑ:k, -s
 heresy, -ies 'herəs|i [-ris-], -iz
 heretic (s. *adj.*), -s 'herətɪk [-rit-], -s
 heretical, -ly hi'retikəl [hə'r-, *also*
occasionally i'r-, ə'r-, *when not initial*],
 -əli
 hereto 'hiə'tu: [hjør:'t-, 'çə:'t-, -']
 heretofore 'hiətu'fɔ:* ['hjør-, 'çə:-,
 -'fɔə*, '---]
 hereunder hiər'ʌndə* [hjør-, çə:r-]
 hereunto 'hiərən'tu: [hjør-, 'çə:r-,
 '---]
 hereupon 'hiərə'pɔn [hjør-, 'çə:r-,
 '---, -'---]
 Hereward 'heriwəd
 herewith 'hiə'wið [hjør:'w-, 'çə:'w-,
 -'wiθ, -']
 Herford 'hə:fəd, 'hɑ:fəd
 heriot, -s 'heriət, -s
 heritable, -age/s, -or/s 'heritəbl,
 -idʒ/iz, -ə*/z
 Herkomer, -s 'hək:komə* [-kəm-], -z
 Herlichy 'hə:liki
 Herman 'hə:mən
 hermaphrodite, -s hə:'mæfrədait [-frɔd-],
 Hermes 'hə:mi:z
 hermetic, -al, -ally hə:'metik, -əl, -əli
 Hermia 'hə:miə [-mjə]
 Hermione hə:'maɪni
 hermit, -s 'hə:mit, -s
 hermitage (H.), -s 'hə:mitidʒ, -iz
 hermit-crab, -s 'hə:mit'kræb [-'---], -z
 hermitical hə:'mitɪkəl
 Hermocrates hə:'mɔkrəti:z
 Hermogenes hə:'mɔdʒini:z
 Hermon 'hə:mən
 hern, -s hə:n, -z
 Herne hə:n
 hernia, -l 'hə:njə [-niə], -l
 hero (H.), -es 'hiərəu [hjør-r-, 'çə:r-], -z
 Herod 'herəd

Herodian, -s he'roudiən [hi'r-, hæ'r-,
-dʒən], -z
Herodias he'roudiæs [hi'r-, hæ'r-]
Herodotus he'rodəʊs [hi'r-, hæ'r-]
heroic, -s, -al, -ally hi'rouik [he'r-,
hæ'r-], -s, -əl, -əli
heroin 'heruɪn
heroine, -s 'heruɪn, -z
heroism 'heruɪzəm
heron (H.), -s; -ry, -ries 'herən, -z; -ri,
-riz
hero-worship 'hiərou,wə:ʃɪp ['hʲə:r-,
'çə:r-]
herpes 'hæ:pɪz
Herr (*German title*) hɛə* (hɛr)
Herr|ick, -ies 'hɛr|ɪk, -is
herring (H.), -s; -bone/s, -pond/s 'hɛrɪŋ,
-z; -bouu/z, -pond/z
herring, -s 'hɛrɪŋə*, -z
Herrnhuter, -s 'hɛən,hu:tə* ['hɛərən-],
-z
hers hæ:z
Hersant 'hɛ:sənt
Herschel(l) 'hɛ:ʃəl
herself hæ:'self [hə's-, also ə's-, ə's-
when not initial]
Hertford (*in E. land*), -shire 'hɛ:tfəd
['hɑ:tf-], -[ʃə*] [-ʃə*]
Hertford (*in America*) 'hɛ:tfəd
Herts hæ:ts [hɛ:ts]
Hertslet 'hɛ:tslɪt
Hertz, -ian hæ:ts, -iən [-jən]
Hervy 'hæ:vi, 'hɔ:vi
Herzegovina ,hɛ:tsəgou'vi:nə [hɛ:ts-]
Herzog (*English surname*) 'hɛ:tsəg
he's (=he is or he has) hi:z (*normal
form*), hi:z, iz (*occasional weak forms*)
Hesba 'hezbə
Hesiod 'hi:sɪəd ['hes-, -iəd]
hesitan|ce, -cy 'hezɪtən|s, -si
hesitat|e, -es, -ing|ly, -ed 'hezɪteɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ|li, -ɪd
hesitation, -s ,hezi'teɪʃən, -z
Hesketh 'heskiθ [-keθ, -kəθ]
Hesper 'hespə*
Hesperian hes'piəriən
Hesperides hes'perɪdi:z
Hesperus 'hespərəs
Hess|e, -en 'hes|i, -n
Hessian 'hesɪən [-sjən]
Hester 'hestə*
Hesychius he'sɪkiəs
heteroclitē (s. *adj.*), -s 'hetəroklait
[-rək-], -s
heterodox, -y 'hetərədɒks [-rod-], -i
heterodyne 'hetərədaɪn [-rod-]
heterogeneity ,hetərədʒi'ni:ti [-rədʒ-,
-dʒə'n-, -'ni(:)əti]

heterogeneous, -ly, -ness 'hetərədʒi:-
niəs [het-, -rə'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -nʒəs], -li,
-nis
heterogenesis ,hetərədʒenɪs [-rə'dʒ-]
heteronym|ous, -y ,hetə'rɒnim|əs, -i
Hetherington 'heðərɪŋtən
Hetty 'heti
heuristic hjuə'ristɪk [çuə'r-, hjoə'r-,
çəʊ'r-]
hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s hju: [çu:], -z,
-ɪŋ [hjuɪŋ, çuɪŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z
[hjuə*/z, çuə*/z]
Hew|ard, -art, -etson, -ett, -itt 'hju:(:)|əd
['çu:(:)-], -ət, -itsn, -it, -it
Hewke hju:k [çu:k]
Hew|lett, -son 'hju:|lɪt ['çu:(:)-], -sn
hexachord, -s 'heksəkɔ:d, -z
hexagon, -s 'heksəgən, -z
hexagon|al, -ally hek'sægən|| [-k'zæ-,
-g'zæ-], -əli
hexahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'heksə'he-
drən [-'hi:d-, 'heksə'h-, 'heksə'h-],
-ənz, -ə; -əl
Hexam 'heksəm
hexameter, -s hek'sæmɪtə* [-k'zæ-,
-g'zæ-], -z
Hexateuch 'heksətju:k
Hexham 'heksəm
hey hei
Heycock 'hei-kɒk
heyday 'heɪdeɪ
Hey|sham, -tesbury, -wood 'heɪ|ʃəm,
-tsbəri, -wud
Hezekiah ,hezi'kaɪə
Hezlewood 'hezlwud
hi hai
hiatus, -es hai'eɪtəs, -iz
Hiawatha ,haɪə'wəθə
Hibbert 'hibə(:)t
hibernal hai'bə:nəl
hibernat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'haɪbə:neɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
hibernation ,haɪbə:'neɪʃən
Hibernia, -n/s hai'bə:nɪə [-nʒə], -n/z
Hibernicism, -s hai'bə:nɪsɪzəm, -z
hic hɪ? [hɪk]
hiccūp [-ough] (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed
'hɪkəp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Hichens 'hitʃɪnz
Hickinbotham 'hɪkɪnbəʊtəm
hickory (H.) 'hɪkəri
Hick|s, -son hɪk|s, -sn
hid (*from* hide) hɪd
hidalgo, -s hi'dælgou, -z
hid|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/s, hɪd, hɪdɪn
haid, -z, -ɪŋ/z, hɪd, hɪdn
hidebound 'haɪdbaʊnd
hideous, -ly, -ness 'hɪdiəs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis

hiding-place, -s 'haidɪŋpleɪs, -ɪz
hie, -s, -ing, -d hai, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Hierapolis 'haɪə'ræpəlɪs [-pəlɪs]
hierarch, -s 'haɪərɑ:k, -s
hierarchical 'haɪə'rɑ:kəl
hierarchical, -al, -ally 'haɪə'rɑ:kɪk, -əl, -əli
hierarchy, -ies 'haɪərɑ:kɪ, -ɪz
hieratic 'haɪə'rætɪk
hieroglyph, -s 'haɪə'rɒglɪf [-rɒg-], -s
hieroglyphic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally
'haɪə'rɒglɪfɪk [-rɒg-], -s, -əl, -əli
Hieronimus 'haɪə'rɒnɪməs
hierophant, -s 'haɪə'rɒfænt [-rɒf-], -s
Higginbotham 'hɪɡɪnbətəm
Higgin[s], -son 'hɪɡɪn[z], -sn
higg[le], -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hɪɡl[,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɒ*/z [-lɒ*/z]
higgledy-piggledy 'hɪɡldɪ'pɪɡldɪ
high, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hai, -ə*, -ɪst,
-li, -nis
Higham, -s 'haɪəm, -z
highborn 'haɪbɔ:n
highbrow (s. *adj.*), -s 'haɪbraʊ, -z
high-church, -man, -men 'haɪ'tʃə:tʃ,
-mən, -mən [-men]
high-day, -s 'haɪdeɪ, -z
high-falut[ɪn, -ɪŋ 'haɪ-fə'lʊ:t[ɪn, -ɪŋ
highflier [-flyer], -s 'haɪ'flaɪə*, -z
highflown 'haɪ-flaʊn
Highflyer 'haɪ'flaɪə*
high-frequency 'haɪ'frɪ:kwənsɪ
Highgate 'haɪɡɪt [-get]
high-handed 'haɪ'hændɪd [also 'haɪ,h-
when attributive]
highland (H.), -s; -er/s 'haɪlənd, -z;
-ə*/z
high-minded 'haɪ'maɪndɪd [also 'h,-,
-- according to sentence-stress]
high-mindedness 'haɪ'maɪndɪdnɪs
high-necked 'haɪ'nekt [also 'h,- when
attributive]
highness (H.), -es 'haɪnɪs, -ɪz
high-pitched 'haɪ'pɪtʃt [also 'haɪ-pɪtʃt
when attributive]
high-pressure 'haɪ'preʃə*
high-priced 'haɪ'praɪst [also 'haɪ-praɪst
when attributive]
high-priest, -s, -hood 'haɪ'prɪst [also
haɪ'p- when preceded by a stress],
-s, -hud
high-principled 'haɪ'prɪnsəpld [-sɪp-]
high-road, -s 'haɪ'rəʊd, -z
high-sounding 'haɪ'saʊndɪŋ [also
'haɪ,s- when attributive]
high-spirited 'haɪ'sprɪtɪd
high-stepper/s, -ing 'haɪ'step[ə]*/z, -ɪŋ
High Street 'haɪ-strɪ:t
Highton 'haɪtn

high-toned 'haɪ'təʊnd ['haɪ-təʊnd]
high-water 'haɪ'wɔ:tə*
high-water-mark, -s 'haɪ'wɔ:təmɑ:k
[haɪ'w-], -s
highway, -s 'haɪwei, -z
highwayman, -men 'haɪwei|mən, -mən
[-men]
hijacker, -s 'haɪ,dʒækə*, -z
hik[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s haɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,
-ə*/z
Hilaire hi'leə*
hilarious, -ly, -ness hi'leəriəs, -li, -nis
hilarity hi'lærɪtɪ
Hilary 'hɪləri
Hilda 'hɪldə
Hildebrand 'hɪldəbrænd [-dɪb-]
Hildegard 'hɪldəɡɑ:d
hill (H.), -s hɪl, -z
Hillel 'hɪlel
hill-folk 'hɪlfəʊk
Hillhead 'hɪlhɛd [hɪl'h-]
Note.—The pronunciation in Scotland
is 'h-.
Hilliard 'hɪliəd [-lɪəd]
Hillingdon 'hɪlɪŋdɒn
hillman, -men 'hɪl|mən, -men
Hillman, -s 'hɪlmən, -z
hillock, -s 'hɪlək, -s
Hillsboro 'hɪlzbərə [-bərə]
Note.—The local pronunciation in
America is -bərou.
hill-side, -s 'hɪl'saɪd ['hɪl-saɪd], -z
Hillside 'hɪl'saɪd
hill-top, -s 'hɪl'tɒp ['hɪl-tɒp], -s
Hilltop (name of road) 'hɪl'tɒp
hill[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɪl|i, -iə*, -iɪst,
-ɪnɪs
Hillyard 'hɪljəd
hilt, -s, -ed hɪlt, -s, -ɪd
hilum, -s 'haɪləm, -z
him him (normal form), ɪm (frequent
weak form)
Himalaya, -s, -n 'hɪmə'leɪə [rarely
hi'mɑ:ləjə], -z, -n
himself him'self [also ɪm- when not
initial]
Himyaritic 'hɪmjə'rɪtɪk [-mɪə-]
Hinchliffe 'hɪnt[lɪf
Hinckley 'hɪŋkli
hind (s. *adj.*) (H.), -s haɪnd, -z
Hinde haɪnd
Hindenburch (German name) 'hɪndən-
bɜ:ɡ
hinder (*adj.*), -most 'haɪndə*, -moust
hinder (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
'hɪnd[ə]*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Hinderwell 'hɪndəwel [-wəl]
Hindi 'hɪn'di: ['hɪnd-, hɪn'd-]

Hindley (*surname*) 'haindli, (*town in Lancs*) 'hindli
Hindlip 'hindlip
hindmost 'haindmoust
hindrance, -s 'hindrəns, -iz
Hindu [-doo], -s 'hin'du: [hin'du:, *also* 'hindu: *when attributive*], -z
Hinduism 'hindu(:)izəm
Hindu-Kush 'hindu:'ku:f [-'ku:]
Hindustan ,hindu'stæn [-'stɑ:n]
Hindustani ,hindu'stæni [-'stɑ:ni]
hingle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'hindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Hingston 'hiŋkstən
Hinkson 'hiŋksn
hint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed hint, -s, -iŋ, -id
hinterland 'hintələnd
Hinton 'hintən
Hiorns 'haɪənz
hip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped hip, -s, -iŋ, -t
hip-bath, -ths 'hipbɑ:θ, -ðz
hip-bone, -s 'hipboun, -z
hip-joint, -s 'hipdʒɔɪnt, -s
Hipparchus hi'pɑ:kəs
hipped hipt
hippety-hop, -pety 'hipəti'hɒp, -əti
Hippias 'hipiəs
hippish 'hipiʃ
hippo, -s 'hipou, -z
Hippocrates hi'pɒkrəti:z
hippocratic ,hipo'krætik [-pə'k-]
Hippocrene ,hipo'kri:ni(:) [-pə'k-, *also in poetry* 'hipokri:n]
Hippodamia ,hipodə'maiə [-pəd-]
hippodrome (H.), -s 'hipədroum, -z
Hippolyta, -e, -us hi'pɒlitə, -i:, -əs
hippopotamus, -uses, -i ,hipə'pɒtəmʌs, -əsiz, -ai
Hiram (*biblical character*) 'haɪərəm [-rəm], (*modern personal name*) 'haɪərəm
hircine 'hɜ:sain
Hird hə:d
hirdy-girdy 'hɜ:di,gɜ:di
hirle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eling/s 'haɪə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -liŋ/z
Hirst hə:st
hirsute 'hɜ:sju:t
his hiz (*normal form*), iz (*frequent weak form*)
hiss (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s his, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
hist s:t [hist]
histologic(al), -ally 'histə'lɒdʒikəl, -əli
histologist/s, -y his'tɒlədʒist/s, -i
historian, -s his'tɔ:riən [*also occasionally is- when not initial*], -z

historic, -al, -ally his'tɔ:rik [*also occasionally is- when not initial*], -əl, -əli
historiograph(er/s), -y 'histɔ:ri'ɒgrəfə*/z [his't-, -i
histor[y], -ies 'histərj, -iz
Histriomastix 'histriəm'mæstiks
histrionic, -al, -ally 'histri'ɒnik, -əl, -əli
histrionism 'histriənizəm
hit (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ter/s hit, -s, -iŋ, -ə*/z
hitch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed hitʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
hitch|cock, -ens, -in/s 'hitʃ|kɒk, -inz, -in/z
hither (H.) 'hiðə*
hitherto 'hiðə'tu: [*also* '---, '--- accord-
ing to sentence-stress]
Hitler (*German name*) 'hitlə*
Hitlerian hit'liəriən
Hitlerite, -s 'hitlərait, -s
Hittite, -s 'hitait, -s
hive (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed haiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
hives (*disease*) haivz
Hivite, -s 'haivait, -s
Hlakpa La 'lə:kpə'lɑ:
ho hou
Hoadl(e)y 'houkli
Hoangho 'houæŋ'hou
hoar (H.) hɔ:*, [hɔə*]
hoard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɔ:d [hɔəd], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
hoarding (s.), -s 'hɔ:diŋ ['hɔəd-], -z
Hoare hɔ:*, [hɔə*]
hoar-frost, -s 'hɔ:'frɒst ['hɔə'f-, -'frɔ:st], -s
hoarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hɔ:s [hɔəs], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
hoar[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:rji ['hɔər-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
hoax (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s houks, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
hob, -s hɒb, -z
Hobart 'houbət [-bɑ:t], 'həbət
hobbadehoy, -s 'hɒbədi'hɔi, -z
Hobbema, -s 'hɒbimə, -z
Hobbes hɒbz
hobb[le] (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hɒbl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɜ*/z [-lə*/z]
hobbledehoy, -s 'hɒbldi'hɔi, -z
Hobbs hɒbz
hobbly, -ies 'hɒbli, -iz
hobby-horse, -s 'hɒbi'hɔ:s, -iz
Hobday 'hɒbdei
hobgoblin, -s 'hɒb,goblin, -z
Hobhouse 'hɒbhaus
hobnail, -s, -ed 'hɒneil, -z, -d
hobnob (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed 'hɒnbɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d

hobo, -s 'houbou, -z
Hoboken 'houboukən [-bək-]
Hobson 'hɒbsn
hochheimer 'hɒkhaime* ['hɒxh-]
hock, -s hɒk, -s
hockey; -stick/s 'hɒki; -stik/s
Hock|in, -ing 'hɒk|in, -iŋ
hocus-pocus 'houkəs'poukəs
hod, -s hɒd, -z
Hodder, -esdon 'hɒd|ə*, -zdən
hodge (H.), -s hɒdʒ, -iz
hodge-podge 'hɒdʒpɒdʒ
Hodges, -kin/son, -son 'hɒdʒ|iz, -kin/sn, -sn
hod|man, -men 'hɒd|mən, -mən [-men]
hograph, -s 'hɒdɒgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
odometer, -s hɒ'dɒmɪtə*, -z
Hodson 'hɒdsn
hoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s hou, -z, -iŋ
 [hoiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [hɒə*/z]
Hoe hou
Hoey hɔi, 'houi
hog, -s hɒg, -z
Hogan 'hougən
Hogarth 'hougɑ:θ
Hogarthian hou'gɑ:θiən [-θjən]
Hogben 'hɒgben [-bən]
Hogg hɒg
hoggerly, -ies 'hɒgər|i, -iz
hogget (H.), -s 'hɒgɪt, -s
hoggish, -ly, -ness 'hɒgɪʃ, -li, -nis
hogmanay 'hɒgmə'nei
hogshead, -s 'hɒgzhed, -z
Hogue houɡ
Hohenlinden ,houən'lɪndən
Hohenzollern, -s ,houən'zɒlən (,hɒ:ən-
 'tsɒlərn), -z
hoik, -s, -ing, -ed hɔik, -s, -iŋ, -t
hoist (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɔɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id
hoity-toity 'hɔɪti'tɔɪti
hok(e)y-pok(e)y 'houki'pouki
Holbeck 'houlbi:tʃ
Holbeck 'hɒlbek
Holbein, -s 'hɒlbain, -z
Holborn (in London) 'houbən ['houlb-]
Holbrook(e) 'houlbruk, 'hɒl-
Holburn (near Aberdeen) 'hɒlbə:n
 ['houl-]
Holcroft 'houlkroft [-kro:ft]
hold (s. v.), -s, -ing, held, holder/s
 hould, -z, -iŋ, held, 'houldə*/z
hold-all, -s 'houldɔ:l, -z
Holden 'houldən
Holder 'houldə*
holdfast, -s 'houldfa:st, -s
holding (s.), -s 'houldɪŋ, -z
Holdsworth 'houldzwə:θ
hold-up, -s 'hould'ʌp, -s

hol|e (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houl, -z, -iŋ, -d
hole-and-corner 'houlənd'kɔ:nə*
Holford 'houlfəd ['hɒl-]
holiday, -s 'hɒlədi [-lɪd-, -dei], -z
Holiday 'hɒlədei
holiday-maker, -s 'hɒlədi'meɪkə*
 [-lɪd-, -dei], -z
Holies 'houliz
Holifield 'hɒlɪfi:ld
Holinshead 'hɒlɪnʃed
Holkar 'hɒlkɑ:*
holland (H.), -s 'hɒlənd, -z
hollandaise ,hɒlənd'eɪz [also '--- when
 attributive]
Holander, -s 'hɒləndə*, -z
hollands 'hɒləndz
Holles 'hɒlɪs
Hollingsworth 'hɒlɪŋzwɔ:θ
Hollins 'hɒlɪnz
holl|o, -oes, -oing, -oed 'hɒl|ou, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud
Hollom 'hɒləm
holl|ow (s. adj. v.), -ows; -ower, -owest, -owly, -owness; -owing, -owed
 'hɒl|ou, -ouz; -ouə*, -ouɪst, -ouli, -ounis; -owiŋ, -oud
Holloway 'hɒləwei [-low-]
hollow-eyed 'hɒləuəɪd
holly (H.), -ies; -yhock/s 'hɒl|i, -iz; -ihɒk/s
holm (H.), -s hɒlm, -z
Holman 'houlmən
Holmby 'houmbi
Holmes, -dale hɒmz, -deɪl
holm-oak, -s 'hɒlm'ɔ:k, -s
holocaust, -s 'hɒləkɔ:st, -s
Holofernes ,hɒlə'fɜ:nɪ:z [-lə'f-]
holograph, -s 'hɒləgrɑ:f [-ləg-, -græf], -s
holpen (archaic past partic. of help)
 'houlpən
Holroyd 'hɒlrɔɪd
Holst (musical composer) hɒlst
Holstein 'hɒlstain
holster, -s, -ed 'hɒlɪstə*, -z, -d
holt (H.), -s hɒult, -s
Holtby 'hɒultbi
Holtham (surname) 'houðəm, 'houlθəm
holus-bolus 'houləs'bouləs
hol|y (H.), -ier, -iest, -iness (H.) 'hɒl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Holycross 'houli-kros [-kro:s]
Holyhead 'hɒlihed
Holyoake 'houliouk
Holyrood 'hɒlɪru:d
holyston|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'houli-
 stoun, -z, -iŋ, -d
Holy-week 'houliwi:k

Holywell 'hɒliwəl [-wel]

homage; -r/s 'hɒmɪdʒ; -ɔ*/z

Homburg 'hɒmbɜ:g

home (s. adv.), -s 'həʊm, -z

Home 'həʊm, 'hju:m [ʃu:m]

Note.—'hju:m [-ʃu:m] in Milne-Home.

home-bred 'həʊm'bred [also '-- when attributive]

home-brewed 'həʊm'bru:d [also '-- when attributive]

home-coming, -s 'həʊm,kamɪŋ, -z

home-grown 'həʊm'graʊn [also '-- when attributive]

homeland (H.), -s 'həʊmlænd, -z

homeless, -ness 'həʊmlɪs, -nɪs

homelike 'həʊmlaɪk

homely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'həʊmlɪ, -iə*, -iist, -inis

home-made 'həʊm'meɪd [also '-- when attributive]

Homer 'həʊmə*

Homeric (relating to Home:) 'həʊ'merɪk, (name of ship) 'həʊmə'rɪk

Homerton 'hɒmətən

homesick, -ness 'həʊmsɪk, -nɪs

home/spun/s, -stead/s, -thrust/s, -ward/s 'həʊm'spʌn/z, -sted/z

[-stɪd/z], -'θrɒst/s, -wəd/z

Homfray 'hɒmfri

homicidal 'hɒmɪ'saɪdl

homicide, -s 'hɒmɪsaɪd, -z

Homildon 'hɒmɪldən

homilly, -ies 'hɒmɪlɪ, -ɪz

hominy 'hɒmɪni

homo 'həʊməʊ

homœopath, -s 'həʊmiəpəθ [-miəp-, -mjɒp-, -mjəp-], -s

homœopathic, -al, -ally 'həʊmiə-'pæθɪk [-miə'p-, -mjo'p-, -mjə'p-], -əl, -əli

homœopath|ist/s, -y 'həʊmi'əpəθ|ist/s, -i

homogeneity 'hɒmədʒe'ni:iti [həʊm-, -mədʒ-, -dʒi'n-, -'ni(:)əti]

homogeneous, -ly, -ness 'hɒmə'dʒi:nɪəs [həʊm-, -mədʒ-, -'dʒen-, -nɪəs], -li, -nɪs

homologous 'hɒ'mɒləgəs [hə'm-, hə'm-]

homologue, -s 'hɒmələg, -z

homology 'hɒmələdʒi [hə'm-, hə'm-]

homonym, -s 'hɒmənim [-mon-], -z

homonymous, -ly 'hɒməniməs [hə'm-, hə'm-], -li

homonymy 'hɒmənimɪ [hə'm-, hə'm-]

homophone, -s 'hɒməfəʊn [-mɒf-], -z

homophonous, -y 'hɒməfəʊnəs [hə'm-, hə'm-], -i

homorganic 'hɒmə'gænik

homosexual, -ist/s 'həʊməʊ'seksjuəl [-kʃu-], -ist/s

homosexuality 'həʊməʊ'seksju'ælɪti [-kʃu-]

hon. (H.) (son of a peer, etc.) 'ɒnərəbl, (without salary) 'ɒnərəri

Honduras 'hɒndʒuərəs [-'dʒɔər-, -ræs]

hon|e (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed 'həʊn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

honest, -ly; -y 'ɒnɪst, -li; -i

honey, -ed 'həni, -d

honey-bag, -s 'həni'bæg [-bæg], -z

honey-bee, -s 'həni'bi:, -z

Honeybourne 'həni'bɔ:n [-bɔən, -boən, -buən]

honeycomb (H.), -s, -ed 'hənikəʊm, -z, -d

honeydew 'hənidju:

honey-guide, -s 'həni'gaɪd, -z

honeymoon, -s 'hənimu:n, -z

honey-sucker/s, -suckle/s 'həni-'sʌkə*/z, -sʌkl/z

Hong-Kong 'hɒŋ'kɒŋ [hɒŋ'k-]

Honiton 'hɒnitn [locally 'hən-]

Honolulu 'hɒnə'lu:lu:

Honor 'ɒnə*

honorarium, -s 'ɒnə'reəriəm [hɒn-], -z

honorary 'ɒnərəri

honorific (s. adj.), -s 'ɒnə'rɪfɪk, -s

Honorius 'hɒnəriəs [hɒ'n-]

honour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɒnə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

honourable, -ly, -leness 'ɒnərəbəl, -li, -lɪnɪs

honours-|man, -men 'ɒnəz|mæn, -men

Honyman 'hənimən

hood (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less 'hʊd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lɪs

hoodwink, -s, -ing, -ed 'hʊdwiŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-wiŋt]

hoof (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hʊ:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Hoog(h)ly 'hʊ:gli

hook (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hʊk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

hookah, -s 'hʊkə [-kɑ:], -z

Hooke, -r 'hʊk, -ə*

hook-nosed 'hʊk'nəʊzɪd ['hʊkn-]

Hoolay 'hʊ:li

hooligan (H.), -s 'hʊ:lɪgən, -z

hoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hʊ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

hooper (H.), -s 'hʊ:pə*, -z

hooping-cough 'hʊ:pɪŋkɒf [-kɒ:f]

hoopoe, -s 'hʊ:pʊ:, -z

hoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hʊ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

hooter, -s 'hʊ:tə*, -z

hoover (H.), -s 'hʊ:və*, -z

hop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s hɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Hopcraft 'hɒpkra:ft
hop|e (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed hɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
hope|ful (H.), -fully, -fulness 'hɒp|fʊl, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
hopeless, -ly, -ness 'hɒpulis, -li, -nis
Hopetoun 'hɒptəʊn, -taun
hop-field, -s 'hɒpfi:ld, -z
Hopkin|s, -son 'hɒpkin|z, -sn
hoplite, -s 'hɒplait, -s
Hop-o'-my-thumb 'hɒpəmiθəm
hop-pick|er/s, -ing 'hɒp,pik|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
Hoppner, -s 'hɒpnə*, -z
hopscotch 'hɒpskɒtʃ
Hopton 'hɒptən
hop-vine, -s 'hɒpvain, -z
Hor hɔ:*,
Horace 'hɒrəs [-ris]
Horatian hɔ'reɪʃiən [hə'r-, hɔ'r-, -fjən, -fjən]
Horatio hɔ'reɪʃiəʊ [hə'r-, hɔ'r-, -fjəʊ]
Horat|ius, -tii hɔ'rei|jəs [hə'r-, hɔ'r-, -fjəs, -fjəs], -fiai
Horbury 'hɔ:bəri
horde, -s hɔ:d, -z
Horeb 'hɔ:reb
horehound 'hɔ:haund ['hɔ:h-]
horizon, -s hɔ'reɪzn [hə'r-, hu'r-, *also* ɔ'r-, ə'r-, u'r- *when not initial*], -z
horizont|al, -ally 'hɔ:ri'zɒnt|l, -əli [-li]
Horlick 'hɔ:lik
hormone, -s 'hɔ:moun, -z
horn (H.), -s, -ed hɔ:n, -z, -id [-d]
hornbeam, -s 'hɔ:nbi:m, -z
hornbill, -s 'hɔ:nbil, -z
hornblende 'hɔ:nblend
hornbook, -s 'hɔ:nbuk, -s
Horncastle 'hɔ:n,kɑ:sl
Horne hɔ:n
horned 'hɔ:nid [-nd]
-horned -hɔ:nd
Hornell hɔ:nəl
Horner 'hɔ:nə*
hornet, -s 'hɔ:nit, -s
Horniman 'hɔ:nimən
hornpipe, -s 'hɔ:npaip, -s
Hornsey 'hɔ:nzi
hornwork, -s 'hɔ:nwɜ:k, -s
horn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɔ:n|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
horny-handed 'hɔ:ni'hændid [*also* 'hɔ:ni,h- *when attributive*]
horography hɔ'rɒgrəfi [hɔ:r-]
horologe, -s 'hɔ:ələdʒ ['hɔ:r-, -ləʊdʒ], -iz
horolog|er/s, -ist/s, -y hɔ'rələdʒ|ə*/z [hɔ:r-], -ist/s, -i

horological ,hɔ:ələdʒikəl ['hɔ:r-]
horoscope, -s 'hɔ:əskəʊp, -s
horoscopic ,hɔ:ə'skɒpik
horoscop|ist/s, -y hɔ'rɒskəp|ist/s [hə'r-], -i
horrib|e, -ly, -leness 'hɔ:rəb|l [-rib-], -li, -lnis
horrid, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'hɔ:rid, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
horrific hɔ'rɪfɪk
horri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'hɔ:ri|fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faid
Horrocks, -es 'hɔ:rəks, -iz
horror, -s 'hɔ:rə*, -z
horror-stricken 'hɔ:rə'strɪkən
Horsa 'hɔ:sə
hors de combat 'hɔ:də'kɔ:mbɑ: [-'kɔ:m-, -'kɔ:m-] (hɔ:dəkɔba)
hors-d'œuvre, -s ɔ:'dæ:vr [hɔ:'d-, '-', -və*, '-l-] (hɔ:dœ:vr), -z
horse, -s, -d hɔ:s, -iz, -t
horse -|back, -block/s, -box/es, -breaker/s, -chestnut/s 'hɔ:s|bæk, -blɒk/s, -bɒks/iz, -'breɪkə*/z, -'tʃestnat/s [-nɒt/s]
horse-|cloth, -cloths 'hɔ:s|klɒθ [-klɒ:θ], -klɒðs [-klɒ:θs, -klɒ:ðz]
horse-|dealer/s, -doctor/s, -flesh, -fly, -flies 'hɔ:s|di:lə*/z, -'dɒktə*/z, -fleɪ, -flai, -flaiz
Horse-guard, -s 'hɔ:s'gɑ:d ['hɔ:sg-], -z
horse-|hair, -laugh/s 'hɔ:s|hæə*, -lɑ:f/s
horse|man (H.), -men; -manship 'hɔ:s|mən, -mən [-men]; -mənʃɪp
horse-marine, -s 'hɔ:smə:ri:n, -z
horse-|play, -pond/s, -power, -race/s, -racing 'hɔ:s|pleɪ, -pɒnd/z, -'paʊə*, -reis/iz, -'reɪsɪŋ [-iz]
horse-radish, -es 'hɔ:s,rædɪʃ ['-l-, '-l-], -z
horse-shoe, -s 'hɔ:'ʃfu: ['hɔ:s'ʃu:], -z
horse-train|er/s, -ing 'hɔ:s'trein|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
horse-tram, -s 'hɔ:s'træm ['hɔ:s't-], -z
horse-truck, -s 'hɔ:s'trʌk, -s
horse-whip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'hɔ:s-wɪp ['hɔ:s-hw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
horse-|woman, -women 'hɔ:s|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
Horsfall 'hɔ:sfɔ:l
Horsham 'hɔ:ʃəm
Horsley 'hɔ:zli, 'hɔ:slɪ
hors|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:s|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
hortat|ive, -ory 'hɔ:tət|iv, -əri
Hortens|a, -us hɔ:tens|ə [-nsjə, -nsjə], -nɪj|ə, -əs
horticultural|al, -ist/s ,hɔ:ti'kʌltʃərəl [-tʃʊr-], -ist/s

horticulture 'hɔ:tɪkʌltʃə*
 Horton 'hɔ:tn
 Horwich 'hɔ:rwɪdʒ
 Hosack 'hɔ:sæk, 'hɔ:sæk
 hosanna, -s 'hɔ:zænə, -z
 hose, -s 'hɔ:z, -iz
 Hosea 'hɔ:zɪə
 hose-pipe, -s 'hɔ:zpaɪp, -s
 hosier, -s, -y 'hɔ:zɪə ['hɔ:zɪə*, -ʒɪə*,
 'hɔ:zɪə*, -ʒɪə*], -z, -ri
 Hosier (*surname*) 'hɔ:zɪə*
 Hosmer 'hɔ:zmə*
 hospice, -s 'hɔ:spɪs, -iz
 hospitable, -ly, -leness 'hɔ:spɪtəbəl
 [hɔ:spɪt-], -li, -lnɪs
 hospital, -s 'hɔ:spɪtl, -z
 hospitalit[y], -ies 'hɔ:spɪ'tælɪtɪ, -iz
 hospital(l)er, -s 'hɔ:spɪtɪə* [-tələ*], -z
 host (H.), -s 'hɔ:st, -s
 hostage, -s 'hɔ:stɪdʒ, -iz
 hostel, -s; -ry, -ries 'hɔ:stəl, -z; -ri, -riz
 hostess, -es 'hɔ:stɪs, -iz
 hostile, -ly 'hɔ:stəl, -li
 hostilit[y], -ies 'hɔ:stɪlɪtɪ, -iz
 hostler (*stableman*), -s 'hɔ:slə*, -z
 hostler (*innkeeper*), -s 'hɔ:slə* ['hɔ:slə*], -z
 hot, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness 'hɔ:t, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nɪs
 hotbed, -s 'hɔ:tbed, -z
 hot-blooded 'hɔ:t'blʌdɪd ['hɔ:t,b-]
 Hotchkiss 'hɔ:tʃkɪs
 hotch|pot, -potch 'hɔ:tʃpɒt, -pɒtʃ
 hotel, -s 'hɔ:tel [ou't-], -z

*Note.—Some use the form ou'tel
 always; others use it occasionally
 when the word is not initial.*

Hotham (*surname*) 'hɔ:ðəm
 hothead, -s 'hɔ:hed, -z
 hot-headed 'hɔ:t'hedɪd ['hɔ:t,h-]
 hothou|se, -ses 'hɔ:thau[s, -zɪz
 hotpot, -s 'hɔ:tpɒt, -s
 hotspur (H.), -s 'hɔ:spɜ:(*)*, -z
 Hottentot, -s 'hɔ:ntɒt, -s
 hough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Hough haf
 Houghton 'hɔ:tn, 'hau:tn, 'hɔ:tn

*Note.—'hɔ:tn, 'hau:tn seem more usual
 when the word is a surname; 'hɔ:tn
 seems more usual when the word is
 a place-name.*

Houghton-le-Spring 'hɔ:tnlə'sprɪŋ
 ['hau:tn-]

*Note.—Both pronunciations are heard
 locally.*

Houlthby 'hɔ:ltbi
 hound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'haʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 Houndsditch 'haʊndzɪtʃ

Hounslow 'haʊnzlɒw
 hour, -s, -ly 'aʊə*, -z, -li
 hour-glass/es, -hand/s 'aʊə'glɑ:s/ɪz,
 -hænd/z
 houri, -s 'hɔ:ri, -z
 hou|se (s.) (H.), -ses 'haʊ[s, -zɪz
 house|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'haʊz, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 house-agent/s, -boat/s 'haʊs|eɪdʒ-
 ənt/s, -bout/s
 house-break|er/s, -ing 'haʊs,breɪk|-
 ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 house-dog, -s 'haʊsdɒg, -z
 house-dut|y, -ies 'haʊs,dʒʊ:tɪ, -iz
 house-fl[y], -ies 'haʊsflaɪ, -aɪz
 houseful, -s 'haʊsfʊl, -z
 household, -s; -er/s 'haʊshəʊld, -z;
 -ə*/z
 housekeeper/s, -ing 'haʊs,ki:p|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 Housel 'haʊzl
 house-leek 'haʊs-li:k
 houseless 'haʊslɪs
 housemaid, -s 'haʊs-meɪd, -z
 housemaster, -s 'haʊs,mɑ:stə*, -z
 house-parlourmaid, -s 'haʊs'pɑ:ləmeɪd,
 -z
 house-part|y, -ies 'haʊs,pɑ:tɪ, -iz
 house-physician, -s 'haʊsfɪ,zɪʃən, -z
 house-room 'haʊsrʊm [-ru:m]
 house-surgeon, -s 'haʊs,sɜ:dʒən, -z
 house-to-house 'haʊs-tə'haʊs
 housetop, -s 'haʊs-tɒp, -s
 house-warming, -s 'haʊs,wɔ:mɪŋ, -z
 housewife (woman), -ves 'haʊswaɪf
 [old-fashioned 'hæzɪf], -vz
 housewife (needle-case), -fes, -ves
 'hæzɪf, -fs, -vz
 housewifely 'haʊswaɪfli
 housewifery 'haʊswɪfəri ['hæzɪfri]
 Housman 'haʊsmən
 Houston 'hɔ:stən, 'haʊs-
 Houghnhnm, -s 'hɔ:hnəm, -z
 hove (from heave) (H.) 'hɔ:v
 hov|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'hɔ:vəl ['hæv-], -əlz, -ɪŋ [-ɪlɪŋ], -əld,
 -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Hovell (*surname*) 'hɔ:vəl, 'hɔ:vəl,
 'hɔ:vəl
 Hovenden 'hɔ:vndən
 hov|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hɔ:v|ə*
 ['hæv-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 Hovis 'hɔ:vɪs
 how (H.) 'haʊ
 Howard 'haʊəd
 howbeit 'haʊ'bi:t ['haʊ'b-]
 howdah, -s 'haʊdə, -z
 how do you do 'haʊdju:'du: [-dʒə'd-,
 -di'd-, -dʒu'd-, -dʒə'd-]

howdy-do, -s 'haudi'du:, -z

Howe hau

Howell, -s 'hauəl, -z

however hau'evə*

Note.—A variant 'hauevə is used by some speakers when the meaning is 'however that may be.'*

Howick 'hauik

Howie, -itt 'hau|i, -it

howitzer, -s 'hauitsə*, -z

howl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haul, -z, -iŋ, -d

howler, -s 'haulə*, -z

Howley 'hau|i

Howorth 'hauəθ

Howse hauz

howsoever, 'hausou'evə*

Howson 'hausn

Howth (near Dublin) hauð

Hoxton 'hɒkstɒn

hoy (s. interj.) (H.), -s hɔi, -z

hoyden (H.), -s 'hɔidn, -z

Hoyle 'hoileik

hub, -s hʌb, -z

Huback 'hju:bæk ['çu:-]

Hubback 'hʌbæk, -bæk

Hubbard 'hʌbəd

hubble-bubble, -s 'hʌbl,bʌbl, -z

hubbub, -s 'hʌbʌb, -z

hubbly, -ies 'hʌbl|i, -iz

Hubert 'hju:bə:(t) ['çu:-]

huckaback, -s 'hʌkəbæk, -s

huckleberr|y, -ies 'hʌklber|i [-bər|i], -iz

Huckleberry 'hʌklbəri

Hucknall 'hʌknəl [-n]

huckster, -s 'hʌkstə*, -z

Huddersfield 'hʌdəzfi:ld

huddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hʌdl, -lz,

Hud(d)leston 'hʌdlstɒn [-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Hudibras 'hju:dibræs ['çu:-]

Hudnott, -son 'hʌd[nɒt, -sn

hue, -s hju: ['çu:], -z

hue and cry 'hju:ən'krai ['çu:-, -əŋ'k-]

Hueffer 'hefə*

huff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haf, -s, -iŋ, -t

huffish, -ly, -ness 'hʌfɪf, -li, -nis

huffly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌf|i,

-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

hug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged hʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d

Hugall 'hju:gəl

hug, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:dʒ ['çu:dʒ],

-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

Hugesson 'hju:gisn ['çu:-]

hugger-mugger 'hʌgə,mʌgə*

Huggin, -s 'hʌgɪn, -z

Hugh, -es hju: ['çu:], -z

Hughenden 'hju:əndən ['çu:-]

Hugo 'hju:gou ['çu:-]

Hugon 'hju:gən ['çu:-, -gən]

Hugue|not, -nots 'hju:gə[nɒt] ['çu:-, -nou], -nots [-nouz]

Huish 'hju:(i)f ['çu:(i)-]

Hulbert 'hʌlbə:(t)

hulk, -s, -ing hʌlk, -s, -iŋ

hull (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d

hullabaloo, -s ,hʌləbə'lʊ:, -z

Hullah 'hʌlə

hullo 'hʌ'lou [hʌ'l-]

Hulme 'hju:m [çu:m], hu:m

Hulse hʌls

Hulsean hʌl'si:(ə)n

hum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d

human, -ly 'hju:mən ['çu:-], -li

humane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:(i)'mein [çu:(i)-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

humanism, -st/s 'hju:mənɪlɪzəm ['çu:-], -st/s

humanistic, 'hju:mə'nɪstɪk [çu:-]

humanitarian, -s, -ism hju:(i),mæni-'teəriən [çu:(i),mæn-, ,hju:mæn-, ,çu:mæn-], -z, -izəm

humanity, -ies hju:(i)'mænɪtɪ [çu:(i)-], -iz

humanization [-isa-], 'hju:mənai'zeɪʃən [çu:-]

humaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hju:-mənai'z [çu:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

humankind 'hju:mən'kaɪnd ['çu:-]

Humber 'hʌmbə*

Humbert 'hʌmbə:(t)

humbl|e (adj. v.), -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'hʌmb|l, -lə*, -list,

-li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ, -ld

humble-bee, -s 'hʌmb|bi:, -z

humble-pie 'hʌmb|pai

Humboldt 'hʌmbəʊlt ['hum-]

humbug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'hʌmbʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d

humdrum 'hʌmdrʌm

Hume 'hju:m [çu:m]

humer|us, -i, -al 'hju:mər|əs ['çu:-], -ai, -əl

Humian 'hju:mɪən ['çu:-, -mɪən]

humid, -ness 'hju:mid ['çu:-], -nis

humidity hju:(i)'midɪtɪ [çu:(i)-]

humiliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hju:(i)'milɪcɪt [çu:(i)-], -s, -iŋ, -id

humiliation, -s hju:(i),mɪlɪ'eɪʃən [çu:(i)-, ,hju:mɪlɪ'eɪ-, ,çu:mɪlɪ'eɪ-], -z

humility hju:(i)'mɪlɪtɪ [çu:(i)-]

humming-bird, -s 'hʌmɪŋbə:d, -z

humming-top, -s 'hʌmɪŋtɒp, -s

hummock, -s, -ed; -y 'hʌmək, -s, -t; -i

humor|al, -alism, -alist/s 'hju:mər|əl ['çu:-], -əlɪzəm, -əlɪst/s

humoresque, -s 'hju:mə'resk [ˈçu:-], -s
 humorist, -s 'hju:mərist [ˈçu:-, *old-fashioned* 'ju:-], -s
 humoristic 'hju:mə'ristik [ˈçu:-, *old-fashioned* 'ju:-]
 humorous, -ly, -ness 'hju:mərəs [ˈçu:-, *old-fashioned* 'ju:-], -li, -nis
 humour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hju:mə* [ˈçu:-, *old-fashioned* 'ju:-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 humoursome, -ly, -ness 'hju:məsəm [ˈçu:-, *old-fashioned* 'ju:-], -li, -nis
 hump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hamp, -s, -iŋ, -t [hamt]
 humpback, -s, -ed 'hampbæk, -s, -t
 humph ɾm, ɾmp, mɾm, h̥h [hamf]
 Humphery 'hamfri
 Humphr(e)y, -s 'hamfri, -z
 Humpty-dumpty 'hampti'dampti
 humply, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hamp|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 humus 'hju:məs [ˈçu:-]
 Hun, -s han, -z
 hunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hantʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 hunchback, -s, -ed 'hantʃbæk, -s, -t
 hundre|d/s, -dth/s, -dfold 'handrəd/z [-dri|d/z], -dθ/s [-tθ/s], -dfould
 hundredweight, -s 'handrədweit [-drid-], -s
 hung (*from* hang) hɒŋ
 Hungarian, -s hɒŋ'geəriən, -z
 Hungary 'haggəri
 hunger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɒŋ-gə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 hunger-strike (s. v.), -es, -ing, hunger-struck, hunger-striker/s 'hɒŋgə-straik, -s, -iŋ, 'hɒŋgəstrak, 'hɒŋgə-straikə*/z
 hungry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɒŋ-gr|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 hunk, -s hɒŋk, -s
 hunks, -es hɒŋks, -iz
 Hunn|ic, -ish 'han|ik, -if
 Hunstanton han'stæntən [*locally* 'hanstən]
 Hunsworth 'hanzwə(:)θ
 hunt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hant, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Hunter 'hanta*
 Hunterian han'tiəriən
 hunting-|box/es, -cap/s, -crop/s 'hantiŋ|boks/iz, -kæp/s, -krop/s
 Huntingdon, -shire 'hantiŋdɒn, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Huntingdonian, -s 'hantiŋ'daunjən [-niən], -z
 hunting-field 'hantiŋfi:ld
 Huntingford 'hantiŋfəd

hunting-ground, -s 'hantiŋgraund, -z
 hunting-|horn/s, -knife, -knives, -song/s 'hantiŋ|hɔ:n/z, -naif, -naivz, -sɒŋ/z
 Huntington 'hantiŋtən
 Hunt|e(y) 'hantli
 huntress, -es 'hantris, -iz
 Hunts hants
 hunts|man, -men, -manship 'hants|mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃip
 Hunyadi 'hunja:di ['hanj-, '-i-]
 Hurd hæ:d
 hurd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hə:d|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 hurdle-race, -s 'hə:dlreis, -iz
 hurdy-gurd|y, -ies 'hə:di,gə:d|i, -iz
 Hurford 'hə:fəd
 hurl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 hurley (H.), -s 'hə:li, -z
 Hurlingham 'hə:liŋəm
 hurly-burly 'hə:li,bə:li
 Huron 'hjuərən [ˈçua-, 'hjoə-, 'çoa-]
 hurrah (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu'ra:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 hurrah (*interj.*) hu'ra: ['hu'ra:]
 hurray (s.), -s hu'rei, -z
 hurray (*interj.*) hu'rei ['hu'rei]
 hurricane, -s 'hærikən [-kin, -ken], -z
 hurri|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied/ly, -ier/s 'har|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id/li, -iə*/z
 hurry-scurry 'hari'skəri
 hurst, -s hə:st, -s
 Hurstmonceux 'hə:stmən'sju: [-mən-, '-su:]
 Hurstpierpoint 'hə:stpiə'point
 hurt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing hə:t, -s, -iŋ
 hurt|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hə:t|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 hurt|le, -les, -ling, -led 'hə:t|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 husband (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'həzbənd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 husbandly 'həzbəndli
 husband|man, -men 'həzbənd|mən, -mən [-men]
 husbandry 'həzbəndri
 hush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɒʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 hush (*interj.*) ʃ: [hɒʃ]
 hushaby 'həʃəbai
 Hushai 'hju:ʃe'ai [ˈçu:-, -fai]
 hush-hush 'hɒʃ'hɒʃ
 hush-money 'hɒʃ,məni
 husk, -s hɒsk, -s
 Huskisson 'haskisən
 husk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɒsk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 hussar, -s hu'zɑ:*, -z
 Hussey 'həsi, 'həzi
 Hussite, -s 'hasait, -s

hussy, -ies 'has|i ['haz|i], -iz
Hussy 'hasi
hustings 'hastɪŋz
hustle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'has|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
hut, -s 'hʌt, -s
hutch, -es 'hʌtʃ, -iz
Hutch|eson, -ings 'hʌtʃ|sɪn, -ɪŋz
Hutchinson 'hʌtʃɪnsn
Hutchinsonian, -s 'hʌtʃɪn'saʊnjən
 [-nɪən], -z
Hutchison 'hʌtʃɪsn
Huth, -waite hu:θ, -weit
hutment, -s 'hʌtmənt, -s
Hutton 'hʌtn
Hux|ley, -table 'hʌks|li, -təbl
Huygens 'haɪgənz
huzza (s., *interj.*), -s hu:zə: [hʌ'z-], -z
Hwang-ho 'hwæŋ'həu
hyacinth (H.), -s 'haɪəsɪnθ, -s
hyacinthine 'haɪəsɪnθaɪn
Hyades 'haɪədɪ:z
hyæna, -s 'haɪ'i:nə, -z
hyaline, -ite, -oid 'haɪəl|ɪn [-i:n, -aɪn],
 -ait, -oid
Hyam, -son 'haɪəm, -sn
hybrid, -s; -ism 'haɪbrɪd, -z; -ɪzəm
hybrid|ity 'haɪbrɪdɪti
hybrid|ization [-ɪsa-] 'haɪbrɪdai'zeɪʃən
hybrid|ize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'haɪbrɪdaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Hydaspes 'haɪdæspi:z
Hyde 'haɪd
Hyde Park 'haɪd'pɑ:k ['haɪdp-, haɪd'p-
according to sentence-stress]
Hyderabad 'haɪdrəbæd ['haɪdrə'b-,
 'haɪdrə'b-]
hydra, -s 'haɪdrə, -z
Hydrabad 'haɪdrəbæd ['haɪdrə'b-,
 'haɪdrə'b-]
hydrangea, -s 'haɪ'dreɪndʒə [-dʒɪə,
 -dʒɪə], -z
hydrant, -s 'haɪdrənt, -s
hydrargyrum 'haɪ'drɑ:dʒɪrəm
hydrate, -s 'haɪdreɪt [-rɪt], -s
hydraulic, -s 'haɪ'drɔ:lɪk [-'drɔ:l-], -s
hydro, -s 'haɪdrəu, -z
hydrocarbon, -s 'haɪdrəu'kɑ:bən [-bən],
 -z [-'drə's-]
hydrocephalus 'haɪdrə'sefələs [hɑɪ-,
hydrochloric 'haɪdrə'klɔrɪk [-'drə'k-,
 -'klɔ:r-, *also* '-----, '----- *according to*
sentence-stress]
hydrodynamic, -al, -ally, -s 'haɪdrə-
 dai'næmɪk [-'drɔd-, -di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
hydrogen 'haɪdrɪdʒən [-'drɔdʒ-]
hydrogenous 'haɪ'drɔdʒɪnəs
hydrograph|er/s, -y 'haɪ'drɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i

hydrographic, -al, -ally 'haɪdrə'græfɪk
 [hɑɪ-, -'drɔ'g-], -əl, -əli
hydro|logy, -lysis 'haɪ'drɔ|lədʒɪ, -lɪsɪs
 [-ləsɪs]
hydromechanics 'haɪdrəu'mi'kænɪks
hydrometer, -s 'haɪ'drɔmɪtə*, -z
hydrometric, -al, -ally 'haɪdrə'metrɪk
 [hɑɪ-, -'drɔ'm-], -əl, -əli
hydrometry 'haɪ'drɔmɪtri
hydropathic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'haɪ-
 drə'pæθɪk [hɑɪ-, -'drə'p-], -s, -əl, -əli
hydropath|ist/s, -y 'haɪ'drɔpəθ|ɪst/s, -i
hydrophobia 'haɪdrə'fəubiə [hɑɪ-,
 -'drə'f-, -bjə]
hydrophobic 'haɪdrə'fəubɪk [hɑɪ-,
 -'drə'f-, -'fɔb-]
hydropic 'haɪ'drɔpɪk
hydroplane, -s 'haɪdrəpleɪn [-'drəp-], -z
hydropsy 'haɪdrɔpsi
hydroquinone 'haɪdrəkwɪ'noun [-'drək-,
 -'kwainoun, haɪ'drəkinoun]
hydroscope, -s 'haɪdrəskəup, -s
hydrostat, -s 'haɪdrəstæt [-'drəs-], -s
hydrostatic, -al, -ally, -s 'haɪdrə'stætɪk
 [hɑɪ-, -'drə's-], -əl, -əli, -s
hydrosulphuric 'haɪdrəsəl'fjuərɪk
 [-'drəs-, -'fjɔər-, -'fjɔ:r-]
hydrous 'haɪdrəs
hydrox|ide/s, -yl 'haɪ'drɔks|aɪd/z, -ɪl
hyena, -s 'haɪ'i:nə, -z
Hygeia 'haɪ'dʒɪ(:)ə
hygiene 'haɪdʒɪn [-'dʒɪi:n]
hygienic, -ally 'haɪ'dʒɪ.nɪk, -əli
hygromet|er/s, -ry 'haɪ'grɔmɪt|ə*/z, -ri
hygrometric, -al, -ally 'haɪgrə'metrɪk
 [hɑɪ-, -grə'm-], -əl, -əli
hygroscope, -s 'haɪgrəskəup, -s
Hyksos 'hɪksəs
Hylas 'haɪləs
Hylton 'hɪltən [-tn]
Hyman 'haɪmən
hymen (H.), -s 'haɪmen, -z
hymene|al, -an 'haɪme'ni(:)əl, -ən
Hymettus 'haɪ'metəs
hymn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed him, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
hymnal, -s 'hɪmnəl [-n]], -z
hymnar|y, -ies 'hɪmnər|i, -iz
hymn-book, -s 'hɪmbuk, -s
hymnic 'hɪmnɪk
hymnody 'hɪmnɒdi [-nədi]
hymnolog|ist/s, -y 'hɪm'nɒlədʒ|ɪst/s, -i
Hyndman 'haɪndmən
hyoid 'haɪɔɪd
hypallage 'haɪ'pæləgi(:) [-'lədʒɪ(:)]
Hypatia 'haɪ'peɪʃɪə [-'fjə, -ʃə]
hyperacute, -ness 'haɪpərə'kjʊ:t, -nɪs
hyperbola, -æ, -as 'haɪ'pə:bəl|ə, -i:, -əz
hyperbole 'haɪ'pə:bəli

hyperbolic, -al, -ally ,haipə(:)'bɒlik,
-əl, -əli
hyperbolicism, -st/s hai'pə:bəli|zəm, -st/s
hyperboliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed hai-
pə:bəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
hyperboloid, -s hai'pə:bəloid, -z
hyperborean, -s ,haipə(:)'bɔ:'ri(:)ən,
[-bɔ:'ri(:)ən, -'bɔ:riən], -z
hypercritical, -ally 'haipə(:)'kritik|əl,
-əli
hypercriticism 'haipə(:)'kritisizəm
hypercriticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'haipə(:)'kritisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Hyperides ,haipə'raidi:z
Hyperion hai'piəriən [-'per-]
hypersensitive 'haipə(:)'sensitiv
hyper-space 'haipə(:)'speis [-id
hypertrophy, -ied hai'pə:trofi| [-trəf-],
hyphen (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened
'haif|ən, -ənz, -iŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
hyphenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'haifəneit
[-fin-], -s, -iŋ, -id
hypnosis hip'nousis
hypnotic hip'notik
hypnotism, -st/s 'hipnəti|zəm [-not-],
-st/s
hypnotization [-isa-] ,hipnətai'zeiʃən
[-not-]
hypnotiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'hipnətaiz [-not-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
hypo 'haipou
hypochondria, -ac/s ,haipo'kondriə
[hip-, -pə'k-], -æk/s

hypochondriacal ,haipəkən'draɪəkəl
[hip-, -pək-, -kən-]
hypochondriasis ,haipəkən'draɪəsɪs
[hip-, -pək-, -kən-]
hypocris|y, -ies hi'pɒkrəs|i [-kris-], -iz
hypocrite, -s 'hipokrit [-pək-], -s
hypocritical, -ally ,hipo'kritik|əl
[-pə'k-], -əli
hypocycloid, -s 'haipou'saɪklɔɪd, -z
hypoderm|a, -ic ,haipo'də:m|ə [hip-,
-pə'd-], -ik
hypophosphate, -s ,haipou'fɒsfeɪt, -s
hypostasis hai'pɒstəsɪs
hypostatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
hai'pɒstətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
hypostyle 'haipou'staɪl [-pəs-]
hyposulphite ,haipo'sʌlfait [-pə's-]
hypotaxis ,haipou'tæksɪs ['----]
hypotenuse, -s hai'pɒtɪnju:z [-tɪj-], -iz
hypotheat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hai'pɒθi-
keit, -s, -iŋ, -id
hypotheation, -s hai'pɒθi'keɪʃən, -z
hypothesis, -es hai'pɒθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -i:z
hypothesis, -al, -ally ,haipo'θetik
[-pə'θ-], -əl, -əli
hypsomet|er/s, -ry hip'sɒmit|ə*/z, -ri
hyrax, -es 'haiərəks, -iz
hyson 'haisn
hyssop 'hisəp
hysteria his'tɪəriə [-'tjə:r-]
hyster|ic, -s, -al, -ally his'terik, -s, -əl, -əli
hysteron-proteron 'histərən'prɒtərən
hythe (H.), -s haið, -z

I

I (the letter, pronoun), -'s ai, -z
Iacchus ai'ækəs [i'æk-]
Iachimo ai'ækimou
Iago i'ɑ:gou
iamb, -s 'aiæmb, -z
iamb|ic/s, -us/es ai'æmbɪk/s, -əs/iz
Ian iən
I'Anson 'aiənsn
Ianthé ai'ænθi
Iason 'aiəsn
Ibbertson 'ibətsn [-bɔ:t-]
Ibbetson 'ibɪtsn
Iberia, -n/s ai'biəriə [-'bjə:r-], -n/z
Iberus ai'biərəs [-'bjə:r-]
ibex, -es 'aibeks, -iz
ibidem i'baidem
ibis, -es 'aibis, -iz
Ibrahim 'ibrəhi:m ['i:b-, 'ibrə'hi:m]
Ibrox 'aibroks

Ibsen 'ibsn
Icaria, -n ai'kæəriə, -n
Icarus 'aɪkərəs ['ik-]
ice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ais, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
ice-axe/s, -berg/s, -boat/s, -bound
'ais|æks/iz, -bɔ:g/z, -bout/s, -baund
ice-|cap/s, -cream/s 'ais|kæp/s,
-'kri:m/z
icedrome, -s 'aisdroum, -z
icefall, -s 'aisfɔ:l, -z
ice-|field/s, -floe/s 'ais|fi:ld/z, -flou/z
ice-hou|se, -ses 'aishau|s, -ziz
Iceland 'aɪslənd
Icelander, -s 'aɪsləndə* [-ləndə*], -z
Icelandic 'aɪsləndɪk
ice-|man, -men 'ais|mæn [-mən], -men
[-mən]
ice-pack/s, -pail/s 'ais|pæk/s, -peil/z

ice-spar 'ais'spa:* ['aisspa:]*
 Ichabod 'ikəbəd
 ichneumon, -s ik'nju:mən, -z
 ichnograph'y, -ies ik'nɒgrəf'i, -iz
 ichor 'aiko:*
 ichthyologist/s, -y, ikθi'ɒlədʒist/s, -i
 ichthyosaur'us, -i, -uses, ikθiə'sɔ:r[əs
 [-θiə's-], -ai, -əsiz
 icicle, -s 'aisikl, -z
 icing (s.) 'aisiŋ
 Icknield 'ikni:ld
 Ickornshaw 'ikɔ:nʃo:
 icon, -s 'aikɒn [-kən], -z
 iconic ai'kɒnik
 Iconium ai'kouniəm [-njəm]
 iconoclastism, -st/s ai'konoklæ'zəm
 [-nək-], -st/s
 iconoclastic ai'kɒnoklæstik [-nək-]
 iconograph'er/s, -y, ai'kɒ'nɒgrəf[ə]*/z
 [-kɒ'n-], -i
 icosahedron, -a, -ons; -al 'aikoso-
 'hedrən [-kəs-, -kɒs-, -'hi:d-, '-----,
 ----'], -ə, -ənz; -əl
 ictus, -es 'iktəs, -iz
 ically, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ais'i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 id id
 I'd(=I would, I should, or I had) aid
 Ida 'aidə
 Idaho 'aidəhou
 Idalia, -n ai'deiliə [-liə], -n
 Iddesleigh 'idzlei [-li]
 idea, -s ai'diə, -z
*Note.—The form 'aidiə is also some-
 times heard, especially when a stress
 immediately follows.*
 ideal, -s ai'diəl [-'di:əl], -z
 idealism, -ist/s ai'diəl'izəm [ai'di:əl-,
 'aidiəl-], -ist/s
 idealistic ai'diəl'istik [ai'di:əl-, 'aidiəl-]
 ideality ai'di'æli
 idealization [-isa-], -s ai'diəlai'zeiʃən
 [-di:əl-, -li'z-], -z
 idealize [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed ai'diəlaiz
 [-'di:əl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 ideally ai'diəli [-'di:əli]
 idem 'aidem
 Iden 'aidn
 identical, -ally, -alness ai'dentikəl,
 -əli, -əlnis
 identification, -s ai'dentifi'keiʃən, -z
 identifi'y, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable ai'dentifi'fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ,
 -faid, -faiz*/z; -faiebl
 identit'y, -ies ai'dentiti'i, -iz
 ideogram, -s 'idiogræm ['aid-, -diæg-], -z
 ideograph, -s 'idiogrə:f ['aid-, -diæg-,
 -græf], -s

ideographic, -al, -ally 'idio'græfik
 [aid-, -diə'g-], -əl, -əli
 ideography 'idi'ɒgrəfi [aid-]
 ideologist/s, -y 'aidi'ɒlədʒist/s [id-,
 -i
 Ides aidz
 idiocly, -ies 'idios'i ['idiəs-, 'idjos-,
 'idjəs-], -iz
 idiom, -s 'idiəm ['idjəm], -z
 idiomatic, -al, -ally 'idio'mætik
 [idiə'm-, idjə'm-, idjə'm-], -əl, -əli
 idiosyncrasy, -ies 'idio'siŋkrəsi
 [idiə's-, idjə's-, idjə's-], -iz
 idiot, -s 'idiət ['idjət], -s
 idiotic, -al, -ally idi'ɒtik, -əl, -əli
 idiotism, -s 'idiɒtizəm ['idiət-, 'idjot-,
 'idjət-], -z
 Idist, -s, 'i:dist, -s
 idle (adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling,
 -led, -ler/s 'aidl, -li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ,
 -ld, -lə*/z
 Ido 'i:do
 idol, -s 'aidl, -z
 idolater, -s ai'dɒlətə*, -z
 idolatress, -es ai'dɒlətris, -iz
 idolatrous, -ly ai'dɒlətrəs, -li
 idolatry, -ies ai'dɒlətri, -iz
 idolism, -st/s 'aidəli'zəm [-dɒl-], -st/s
 idolization [-isa-], 'aidəlai'zeiʃən [-dɒl-]
 idolize [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'aidəlaiz [-dɒl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Idomeneus ai'dominju:s
 Idris 'idris
 Idumea 'aidju(:)'mi(:)ə
 idyll, -s 'aidl ['id-], -z
 idyllic ai'dilik [i'd-]
 idyllist, -s 'aidilist, -s
 i.e. 'ai'i: ['ðæt'iz]
 if if
 Iffeiy 'ifli
 Iggulden 'igldən
 Ightham 'aitəm
 igloo, -s 'iglu:, -z
 Ignat'ian, -tius ig'neiʃiən [-fjən, -ʃən],
 -fias [-fjəs, -fəs]
 igneous 'ignjəs [-njəs]
 ignis-fatuus 'ignis'fatjuəs
 ignit'e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ig'nait, -s,
 -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 ignition ig'niʃən
 ignobility 'ignɒ'biliti ['ignɒ'b-]
 ignoble, -ly, -lessness ig'noub'l ['ig'n-],
 -li, -lnis
 ignominious, -ly, -ness 'igno'miniəs
 [-nə'm-, -njəs], -li, -nis
 ignominy 'ignomini [-nəm-]
 ignoramus, -es 'igno'reiməs [-nə'r-,
 -nu'r-], -iz

ignoran|ce, -t/ly 'ignərən[s] [-nor-,
 -nur-], -t/li
 ignor|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'nɔ:* ['-nɔə*], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Igor 'i:gɔ:*
 iguana, -s i'gwa:nə [,igju'a:nə], -z
 iguanodon, -s i'gwa:nədɒn [,igju'a:-
 -dɒn], -z
 Ikey 'aiki
 Ilchester 'iltʃɪstə*
 ilex, -es 'aileks, -iz
 Ilfracombe, ilfrə'ku:m ['ilfrə'k-, 'ilfrək-]
 iliac 'iliæk
 Iliad 'iliəd ['iljəd, -iəd, -jəd]
 Iliffe 'ailif
 ili|um, -a 'ili|əm ['ilj|əm], -ə
 Ilium 'ailiəm [-ljəm]
 ilk ilk
 Ilk|estone, -ley 'ilk|ɪstən, -li
 ill, -ness/es il, -nis/iz
 I'll (= I will) ail
 ill-advised 'iləd'vaɪzd
 ill-|boding, -bred, -breeding, -condi-
 tioned 'il|'bəʊdɪŋ, -'bred, -'bri:dn̩,
 -kən'dɪfənd [-kon-]
 illegal, -ally i'li:ɡəl ['i'l-], -əli
 illegalit|y, -ies ,ili(:)'ɡælɪtɪ ['ili(:)'g-],
 -iz
 illegibility i,ledʒi'biliti ['iledʒi'b-,
 -dʒə'b-]
 illegib|le, -ly, -leness i'ledʒəbl̩ ['i'l-,
 -dʒɪb-], -li, -lnis
 illegitimacy ,ili'dʒɪtɪməsi ['ili'dʒ-]
 illegitimate, -ly ,ili'dʒɪtɪmɪt ['ili'dʒ-,
 -təm-], -li
 ill-fated 'il'feitɪd
 ill-favoured, -ly, -ness 'il'feɪvəd, -li, -nis
 ill-feeling 'il'fi:liŋ
 ill-gotten 'il'ɡɒtn [also '-,-- when
 attributive]
 illiber|al, -ally i'libərəl ['i'l-], -əli
 illiberality i,libərə'lɪtɪ ['ilibə'r-]
 illicit, -ly, -ness i'lisɪt ['i'l-], -li, -nis
 illimitab|le, -ly, -leness i'limitəbl̩ ['i'l-],
 -li, -lnis
 Illingworth 'ilɪŋwə(:)θ
 Illnois ,ili'noi [rarely -'noɪs, -noɪz]
 illiteracy i'lɪtərəsi ['i'l-]
 illiterate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness i'litərɪt
 ['i'l-], -s, -li, -nis
 ill-judged 'il'dʒʌdʒd
 ill-looking 'il'lʊkɪŋ
 ill-mannered 'il'mənəd
 ill-nature 'il'neɪtʃə*
 ill-natured, -ly 'il'neɪtʃəd [also 'il,n-
 when attributive], -li
 illness, -es 'ilnis, -iz
 Illogan i'lɒɡən

illogic|al, -ally, -alness i'lɒdʒɪkəl ['i'l-],
 -əli, -əlnɪs
 ill-omened 'il'oumɛnd [-mind]
 ill-starred 'il'stɑ:d [also 'il-stɑ:d when
 attributive]
 ill-tempered 'il'tempəd [also 'il,t- when
 attributive]
 ill-timed 'il'taɪmd [also 'il-taɪmd when
 attributive]
 ill-treat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'il'tri:t
 ['il't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt
 illum|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:m [i'lju:m],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 illuminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lju:-
 mineɪt [i'lju:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 Illuminati i,lju:mi'næti: [-'neɪtai]
 illumination, -s i,lju:mi'neɪʃən [i,lju:-], -z
 illuminative i'lju:mineɪtɪv [i'lju:-, -næt-]
 illumine|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:min [i'lju:-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 ill-usage 'il'ju:zɪdʒ
 ill-used 'il'ju:zd [also 'ilj-, il'j- according
 to sentence-stress]
 illusion, -s i'lju:ʒən [i'lju:-], -z
 illusioni|sm, -st/s i'lju:ʒənɪzəm [i'lju:-,
 -ʒpi-], -st/s
 illusive, -ly, -ness i'lju:sɪv [i'lju:-], -li,
 -nis
 illusor|y, -ily, -iness i'lju:səri [i'lju:-],
 -ili, -inis
 illustrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'iləst-
 reɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 illustration, -s ,iləst'reɪʃən, -z
 illustrative, -ly 'iləstreɪtɪv [i'ləstrətɪv],
 -li
 illustrious, -ly, -ness i'ləstriəs, -li, -nis
 ill-will 'il'wil
 ill-wisher, -s 'il'wiʃə*, -z
 Illyria, -n/s i'lɪriə, -n/z
 Illyricum i'lɪrɪkəm
 Ilminster 'ilminstə*
 I'm (= I am) aim
 image (s. v.) (I.), -s, -ing, -d 'imɪdʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 imagery 'imɪdʒəri
 image-worship 'imɪdʒ,wə:ʃɪp
 imaginab|le, -ly, -leness i'mædʒɪnəbl̩,
 -li, -lnis
 imaginarily, -ily, -iness i'mædʒɪnəri [i-
 -dʒnəri], -ili, -inis
 imagination, -s i,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 imaginative, -ly, -ness i'mædʒɪnətɪv,
 -li, -nis
 imagin|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s i'mæ-
 dʒɪn, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 ima|go, -gines, -gos i'mei'ɡou [-'ma:g-],
 -dʒɪni:z, -gouz
 imam, -s i'mɑ:m, -z

imbecile, -s 'imbisail [-bəs-, -sil], -z
imbecility, -ies 'imbi'siliti [-bəs-], -iz
imbibe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'baib,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
imbroglio, -s im'brouliou [-ljou], -z
imbrue, -es, -ing, -ed im'bru:, -z, -iŋ
 [im'bruɪŋ], -d
imbue, -es, -ing, -ed im'bju:, -z, -iŋ
 [im'bjuɪŋ], -d
Imeson 'aimisn
imitability imitə'biliti
imitable 'imitəbl
imitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'imiteit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
imitation, -s 'imi'teifən, -z
imitative, -ly, -ness 'imiteitiv [-tət-],
 -li, -nis [-nis
immaculate, -ly, -ness i'mækjult, -li,
immanence, -t i'mənəns, -t
Immanuel i'mænjuəl
immaterial, -ly imə'tiəriəl ['imə't-
 -'tjə:r-], -i
immaterialism, -st/s imə'tiəriəli'zəm
 ['imə't-, -'tjə:r-], -st/s
immateriality 'imə'tiəri'ælitɪ [-'tjə:r-]
immaterialize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
 imə'tiəriəlaiz ['imə't-, -'tjə:r-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
immature, -ly, -ness imə'tjuə* ['imə't-
 -'tjə*, -'tjə*, -'tjə:], -li, -nis
immaturity imə'tjuəri'ti ['imə't-
 -'tjə:r-, -'tjə:r-, -'tjə:r-]
immeasurable i'meʒərəbl ['i'm-]
immeasurably, -leness i'meʒərəbli,
 -lnis
immediate, -ly i'mi:djət [-dʒət], -li
immemorial, -ly imi'mo:riəl, -i
immense, -ly, -ness i'mens, -li, -nis
immensity i'mensiti [-t
immers[e], -es, -ing, -ed i'məs, -iz, -iŋ,
immersion, -s i'mə:fən, -z
immigrant, -s i'migrənt, -s
immigrate, -es, -ing, -ed i'migreit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
immigration, -s imi'greifən, -z
imminent, -t/ly i'minən[s, -t/li
immobile i'moubail
immobility imə'biliti ['imə'b-, -mə'b-]
immobilization [-isa-] i,moubilai'zeifən
immobilize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
 i'moubilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
immoderate, -ness i'modərit ['i'm-], -nis
immoderately i'modəritli
immoderation i,mə'də'reifən
immodest, -ly i'mɒdist ['i'm-], -li
immodesty i'mɒdisti ['i'm-]
immolate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'imo-
 leit [-məl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

immolation, -s imə'leiʃən [-mə'l-], -z
immoral, -ally i'mɔ:əl ['i'm-], -əli [-li]
immorality, -ies imə'rælitɪ ['imə'r-,
 -mə'r-], -iz
immortal, -als, -ally i'mɔ:təl ['imə't-,
 -lz, -əli
immortality imə:'tælitɪ ['imə:'t-]
immortalize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
 i'mɔ:təlaiz [-'tjaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
immortelle, -s imə:'tel, -z
immovability i,mu:və'biliti [i,mu:v-]
immovable, -leness i'mu:vəbl ['i'm-],
 -lnis
immovably i'mu:vəbli
immune i'mju:n
immunity, -ies i'mju:niti, -iz
immure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement i'mjuə*
 [-'mjə*, -'mjə*, -'mjə:], -z, -riŋ, -d,
 -mənt
immutability i,mju:tə'biliti
immutable, -ly, -leness i'mju:təbl,
 -li, -lnis
Imogen i'məʊdʒən [-mədʒ-, -dʒən]
imp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed imp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [imt]
impact (s.), -s i'mpækt, -s
impact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed i'm'pækt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
impair, -s, -ing, -ed im'peə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
impale, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement im'peil,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
impalpable, -ly im'pælpəbl ['im'p-], -li
imparisyllabic im,pærisi'læbik
impart, -s, -ing, -ed im'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
impartation impɑ:'teifən
impartial, -ally, -alness im'pɑ:ʃəl
 ['im'p-], -əli, -əlnis
impartiality im,pɑ:fi'ælitɪ [im,pɑ:fi'æ-
impassability im,pɑ:sə'biliti
impassable im'pɑ:səbl ['im'p-]
impasse, -s æm'pɑ:s (ēpɑ:s), -iz
impassioned imp'æʃənd
impassive, -ly, -ness im'pæsiv, -li, -nis
impassivity imp'æ:siviti ['imp'æs-]
impatience, -t/ly im'peifən[s, -t/li
impeach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
 -able im'pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 -ment/s; -əbl
impeccability im,pəkə'biliti [impek-]
impeccable im'pekəbl
impecunious, -ness impi'kju:nəs
 ['impi'k-, -nʃəs], -nis
impedance im'pi:dəns [-id
impede, -es, -ing, -ed im'pi:d, -z, -iŋ,
impediment, -s im'pedimənt, -s
impedimenta im,pedi'məntə [im'ped-]
impel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent
 im'pel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt

impend, -s, -ing, -ed im'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id
impenetrability im,penitrə'biliti ['im-
 ,penitrə'b-]
impenetrable, -ly, -leness im'peni-
 trəbl̩, -li, -lnis [ˈt/li
impeniten|ce, -t/ly im'penitən[s] ['im'p-],
imperative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness im-
 'perətiv, -z, -li, -nis
imperator, -s, impə'reito:*, -z
imperial im,perə'to:riəl [im'per-]
imperceptibility 'impə,septə'biliti
 [-pə:,s-, -ti'b-]
imperceptible, -ly, -lessness im'pə-
 'septəbl̩ ['impə's-, -pə:'s-, -tib-], -li,
 -lnis
imperfect (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness im-
 'pə:fikt ['im'p-], -s, -li, -nis
imperfection, -s, impə'fekʃən ['impə'f-,
 -pə:'f-], -z
imperfurate im'pə:fərit ['im'p-]
imperial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly im'piəriəl,
 [-'pjə:r-], -z, -i
imperialism, -st/s im'piəriəli:zəm
 [-'pjə:r-], -st/s
imperial, -ils, -illing, -illed im'perjil
 [-əl], -ilz [-əlz], -ilij [-əlij, -lij], -ild
 [-əld]
imperious, -ly, -ness im'piəriəs [-'pjə:r-],
 -li, -nis
imperishability im,perifə'biliti ['im-
 ,perifə'b-]
imperishable, -ly, -lessness im'perifəbl̩
 ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
impermeability im,pə:miə'biliti ['im-
 ,pə:miə'b-, -mjə-]
impermeable, -ly, -lessness im'pə:miəbl̩
 ['im'p-, -mjə-], -li, -lnis
impersonal, -sonally im'pə:snl̩ ['im'p-,
 -snl̩, -sənl̩], -snəli [-snəli, -snli, -snli]
impersonality im,pə:sə'næliti ['im,pə:-
 sə'n-, -sn'æ-]
impersonate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im-
 'pə:səneit [-sneit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impersonation, -s im,pə:sə'neisən
 [-sn'ei-], -z
impertinen|ce (*insolence, etc.*), -t/ly
 im'pə:tinən[s] [-tən-], -t/li
impertinen|ce (*irrelevance, etc.*), -t/ly
 im'pə:tinən[s] ['im'p-], -t/li
imperturbability 'impə(:),tə:bə'biliti
 im'pərturbəbl̩, -ly, -lessness im'pə(:)-
 'tə:bəbl̩ ['impə(:)'t-], -li, -lnis
impervious, -ly, -ness im'pə:vies ['im'p-,
 -vjəs], -li, -nis
impetigo im'pi'taigou [-pe't-]
impetuosity im,petju'ositi
impetuous, -ly, -ness im'petjuəs, -li, -nis
impetus 'impitəs

Impey 'impi [ˈi:z
impiet|y, -ies im'paiət|i ['im'p-, -aiit-],
impingle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s im-
 'pindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
impious, -ly, -ness 'impjəs [-pjəs], -li, -nis
impish, -ly, -ness 'impɪʃ, -li, -nis
implacability im,pleikə'biliti ['im,plei-
 kə'b-, -lək-]
implacable, -ly, -lessness im'plækəbl̩
 [-'pleik-], -li, -lnis
implant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'plɑ:nt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
implantation im'plɑ:n'teɪʃən [-plæn-]
implement (s.), -s 'implimənt, -s
implement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'impliment,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
implicate (*adj.*) 'implikit [-keit]
implicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'implikeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
implication, -s im'pli'keɪʃən, -z
implicative, -ly 'implikeitiv, -li
implicit, -ly, -ness im'plisit, -li, -nis
implode, -es, -ing, -ed im'ploud, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
implore, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s im-
 'plo:*, [-'pləʊ*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
implosion, -s im'plouʒən, -z
implosive (s. *adj.*), -s im'plousiv
 ['im'p-, -ouzi-], -z
imply, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iedly im'plai,
 -aiz, -aiij, -aid, -aiidli
impolicy im'pəlisi ['im'p-, -ləsi]
impolite, -ly, -ness im'pə'lait ['impə'l-,
 -pə'l-], -li, -nis
impolitic im'pəlitik ['im'p-, -lət-]
imponderable im'pəndərəbl̩
import (s.), -s 'impɔ:t, -s
import (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 im'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl̩
importan|ce, -t/ly im'pɔ:tən[s], -t/li
importation, -s im'pɔ:t'eɪʃən, -z
importunate, -ly, -ness im'pɔ:tju:nit, -li,
 -nis
importun|e, -es, -ing, -ed im'pɔ:tju:n,
 [-tju:n, im'pɔ:tju:n], -z, -iŋ, -d
importunity im'pɔ:tju:niti
impose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 im'pəuz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl̩
imposing (*adj.*), -ly, -ness im'pəuziŋ
 -li, -nis
imposition, -s im'pə'ziʃən [-pə'z-], -z
impossibility, -ies im,pəsə'biliti
 [im'pos-, -si'b-], -iz
impossible, -ly im'pəsəbl̩ [-si'b-], -li
impost, -s 'impəust, -s
impos|tor/s, -ture/s im'pɔs'tə*/z, -tʃə*/z
impotent|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'impɔtən[s] [-pə't-],
 -si, -t/li

impound, -s, -ing, -ed im'paund, -z, -iŋ, -id
impoverish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment im'povəriʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
impracticability, -ies im,præktikə'biliti ['im,præktikə'b-], -iz
impracticable, -ly, -leness im'præktikəbəl ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
imprecate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory
 'imprikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
imprecation, -s, im'pri'keiʃən [-pre'k-], -z
impregn, -s, -ing, -ed im'pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
impregnability im,preŋə'biliti
impregnable, -ly im'preŋəbəl, -li
impregnate (*adj.*) im'pregnit [-neit]
impregnat(e) (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'im-
 pregneit [im'pregneit], -s, -iŋ, -id
impregnation, -s, im'preg'neiʃən, -z
impresario, -s, im'pre'sa:riou [-pri's-,
 -zɑ:-], -z
impress (*s.*), -es 'impres, -iz
impress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed im'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
impressibility im,presi'biliti [-sə'b-]
impressible, -ly, -leness im'presəbəl [-sib-], -li, -lnis
impression, -s im'preʃən, -z
impressionability im,preʃə'biliti [-ʃənə-,
 -ʃnə-] [-ʃnə-]
impressible im'preʃəbəl [-ʃənə-,
 im'preʃiəbəl, -st/s im'preʃiəbəl
 [-ʃəni-], -st/s
impressionistic im,preʃə'nistik [-ʃə'i-]
impressive, -ly, -ness im'presiv, -li, -nis
impressment, -s im'presmənt, -s
imprest, -s 'imprest, -s [-z
imprimatur, -s, im'pri'meɪtə* [-prai'm-],
imprimis im'praimis
imprint (*s.*), -s 'imprint, -s
imprint (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed im'print, -s, -iŋ, -id
imprisal, -ons, -oning, -oned, -
 onment/s im'prizəl, -nz, -ŋiŋ, -nd, -
 -nment/s
improbability, -ies im,probə'biliti
 ['im,probə'b-], -iz
improbable, -ly im'probəbəl ['im'p-], -li
improbability im'proubiti ['im'p-, -'prob-]
impromptu, -s im'prɒmptju:, -z
improper, -ly im'prɒpə* ['im'p-], -li
impropriate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im-
 'proupriet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impropriation, -s im'proupri'eɪʃən, -z
impropriety, -ies im'prou'praietɪ
 ['im'prou'p-, -prə'p-, -pru'p-], -iz
improvability im,pru:və'biliti
improvable, -ly, -lessness im'pru:vəbəl,
 -li, -lnis

improve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 im'pru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
improvident, -t/ly im'prɒvidənt, -t/li
improvisation, -s, im'prɒvai'zeiʃən
 [-prəv-, -pruv-], -z
improviser, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'im-
 prɒvaiʒ [-prəv-, -pruv-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -
 -ə*/z [-t/li
imprudent, -t/ly im'pru:dənt, -t/li
imprudent, -t/ly im'pru:dənt, -t/li
impugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'pju:n,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
impuissance, -t im'pju(:)isnɪs, -t
impulse, -s 'impʌls, -iz
impulsion, -s im'pʌlʃən, -z
impulsive, -ly, -ness im'pʌlsiv, -li, -nis
impunity im'pju:niti
impure, -ely, -eness; -ity, -ities im-
 'pjʊə* ['im'p-, -'pjʊə*, -'pjʊə*,
 -'pjʊə*], -li, -nis; -riti, -ritiz
imputability im'pju:tə'biliti [im'p-]
imputation, -s im'pju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
impute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 im'pjut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
Imray, -e, -ie im'rei, -i, -i
 in in
inability inə'biliti ['inə'b-] [-si'b-]
inaccessibility 'inæk'sesə'biliti [-næk-,
 inaccessible, -ly, -lessness 'inæk'sesəbəl
 ['inæk's-, -næk-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
inaccuracy, -ies in'ækjʊərəsi ['in'æ-,
 -kjuərə-, -ris-], -iz
inaccurate, -ately in'ækjʊrɪtɪ ['in'æ-,
 -kjuərə-, -itli [-ətli]
inaction in'ækʃən ['in'æ-]
inactive, -ly in'æktiv ['in'æ-], -li
inactivity in'æktiviti ['in'æktiv-]
inadequacy in'ædikwəsi ['in'æ-]
inadequate, -ly, -ness in'ædikwɪt
 ['in'æ-], -li, -nis
inadmissibility 'inəd'misə'biliti [-si'b-]
inadmissible, -ly in'əd'misəbəl ['in-
 əd'm-, -sib-], -li
inadvertent, -cy, -t/ly in'əd'və:-
 tənɪs ['inəd'v-], -si, -t/li
inalienability in'eiliənə'biliti ['in'eili-
 ənə'b-, -lɪən-]
inalienable, -ly, -lessness in'eiliənəbəl
 ['in'e-, -lɪən-], -li, -lnis
inamorata, -s in'æmə'rɑ:tə [-mæ'r-], -z
inane, -ly, -ness in'neɪn, -li, -nis
inanimate, -ly, -ness in'ænimitɪ ['in'æ-],
 -li, -nis
inanimation in'æni'neɪʃən [-næ'n-]
inanity, -ies in'ænəni'ti [-'neɪn-], -iz
inappeasable in'æpi:zəbəl ['in'æp-]
inapplicability in'æplikə'biliti ['in-
 əplikə'b-]

inapplicable, -ness in'æplikəbl ['in'æ-,
 ,inə'plik-, 'inə'plik-], -nis
inapposite, -ly in'æpozit ['in'æ-, -pəz-],
 -li
inappreciable, -ly ,inə'pri:fəbl ['inə'p-,
 -fjə-, -fjə-], -li
inapproachable, -ly ,inə'proutfəbl
 ['inə'p-], -li
inappropriate, -ly, -ness ,inə'prou-
 priit ['inə'p-], -li, -nis
inapt, -ly, -ness in'æpt ['in'æpt], -li,
 -nis
inaptitude in'æptitju:d ['in'æ-]
inarticulate, -ly, -ness ,inɑ:'tikjulit
 ['inɑ:'t-], -li, -nis
inartistic, -al, -ally ,inɑ:'tistik ['inɑ:'t-]
 -əl, -əli
inasmuch ,inəz'matf
inattention ,inə'tenʃən ['inə't-]
inattentive, -ly, -ness ,inə'tentiv
 ['inə't-], -li, -nis
inaudibility in,ɔ:də'biliti ['in,ɔ:də'b-,
 -di'b-]
inaudible, -ly, -leness in'ɔ:dəbl ['in'ɔ:-,
 -dib-], -li, -lnis
inaugural i'nɔ:gjuərəl [-gjər-]
inaugurate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɔ:-
 gjureit [-gjər-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
inauguration, -s i,nɔ:gju'reifən [-gjə'r-],
 -z
inauspicious, -ly, -ness ,inɔ:s'pifəs
 ['inɔ:s'p-, -nos-], -li, -nis
inborn 'in'bɔ:n [also 'inb- when attribu-
 tive]
inbreath, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'bri:ð, -z,
 -ig, -d [also 'inbri:ðd when attributive]
inbreed, -s, -ing, inbred 'in'bri:d, -z,
 -ig, 'in'bred [also 'inbred when
 attributive]
Inca, -s 'ɪŋkə, -z
incalculability in,kælkjələ'biliti ['in-
 ,kælkjələ'b-, -kjəl-]
incalculable, -ness in'kælkjələbl ['in'k-,
 -kjəl-], -nis
incalculably in'kælkjələbli [-kjəl-]
incandescence, -t ,inkæn'desns [ɪŋk-,
 -kən-], -t
incantation, -s ,inkæn'teifən, -z
incapability, -ies in,keipə'biliti ['in-
 ,keipə'b-], -iz
incapable, -ness in'keipəbl ['in'k-], -nis
incapacitate, -es, -ing, -ed ,inkə'pəsi-
 teit ['inkə'p-], -s, -ig, -id
incapacitation 'inkə,pəsi'teifən
incapacity, -ies ,inkə'pəsiti ['inkə'p-],
 -iz
incarcerate, -es, -ing, -ed in'ka:sə-
 reit, -s, -ig, -id

incarceration, -s in,ka:sə'reifən [ɪnka:-]
 -z
incarnadine in'ka:nədain
incarnate (*adj.*) in'ka:nit [-neit, -net]
incarnate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'inkɑ:neit
 [in'ka:neit], -s, -ig, -id
incarnation (I.), -s ,inkɑ:'neifən, -z
incaution in'kɔ:ʃən ['in'k-]
incautious, -ly, -ness in'kɔ:fəs ['in'k-],
 -li, -nis
Ince ins
incendiaryism, -y, -ies in'sendjərɪzəm
 [-diə-], -i, -iz
incense (s.) 'insens
incense (*v.*) (*excite*), -es, -ing, -ed in-
 'sens, -iz, -ig, -t
incense (*v.*) (*burn incense*), -es, -ing,
 -ed 'insens, -iz, -ig, -t
incentive, -s in'sentiv, -z
incept, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive in'sept,
 -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
inception, -s in'sepʃən, -z
incertitude in'sə:titju:d ['in's-]
incessant, -ly in'sesnt, -li
incest 'insest
incestuous, -ly, -ness in'sestjuəs, -li, -nis
inch (s. *v.*) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed inʃ, -iz,
 -ig, -t
Inchbald, -cape, -colm, -iquin, -keith
 'ɪnʃbɔ:ld, -keip, -kəm, -ikwin, -ki:θ
inchoate (*adj.*), -ly 'ɪŋkəweɪt ['ɪŋk-,
 -kəweɪt, -'i-], -li
inchoate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪŋkəweɪt
 ['ɪŋk-], -s, -ig, -id
inchoation ,ɪŋkəweɪfən [ɪŋk-]
inchoative 'ɪŋkəweɪtiv [ɪŋk-, in'kəweɪ-
 tiv]
incidence, -t/s 'ɪnsɪdəns, -t/s
incident, -ally, -alness ,ɪnsɪ'dentl,
 -li [-əli], -lnis
incinerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
 'sɪnəreit, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
incineration in,sɪnə'reifən
incipien, -ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪpiən[s] [-pjən-],
 -si, -t/li
incise, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'saiz,
 -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
incision, -s in'sɪzən, -z
incisive, -ly, -ness in'saɪsɪv, -li, -nis
incitation, -s ,ɪnsaɪ'teifən [-si't-], -z
incite, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 in'saɪt, -s, -ig/li, -id, -ə*/z, -ment/s
incivility, -ies ,ɪnsɪ'viliti ['ɪnsɪ'v-], -iz
Inclendon 'ɪŋklɪdən
inclemen, -cy, -t/ly in'klemənsi ['in'k-],
 -t/li
inclination, -s ,ɪŋkli'neifən [ɪŋkl-, ɪntl-,
 -lə'n-], -z

incline (s.), -s in'klaɪn [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-, 'ɪnklaɪn, 'ɪŋ-klain], -z
incline (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able in'klaɪn [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -abl
inclose [e, -es, -ing, -ed in'klouz [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
inclosure, -s in'klouzə* [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z
include [e, -es, -ing, -ed in'klu:d [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
inclusion, -s in'klu:ʒən [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z
inclusive, -ly in'klu:sɪv [ɪŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -li
incog, in'kɒg ['ɪn'k-]
incognito (s. *adj. adv.*), -s in'kɒgnɪtɒu, -z
incoheren [ce, -t/ly in'kəu'hɪərən]s ['ɪnkəu'h-, -'hʃə:r-, -'çə:r-], -t/li
incombustibility 'ɪnkəm,bastə'biliti [-kom-, -ti'b-]
incombustible, -ness 'ɪnkəm'bastəbl ['ɪnkəm'b-, -kom-, -tib-], -nis
income, -s 'ɪnkəm ['ɪŋk-, -kəm], -z
incomer, -s 'ɪŋ,kəmə*, -z
income-tax, -es 'ɪŋkəmtæks ['ɪŋk-], -iz
incoming, -s 'ɪŋ,kəmiŋ, -z
incommensurability 'ɪnkə,mənʃərə'biliti [-kom-, -fur-]
incommensurable (s. *adj.*), -les, -ly, -leness 'ɪnkə'mənʃərəbl ['ɪnkə'm-, -ko'm-, -fur-], -lz, -li, -lnis
incommensurate, -ly, -ness 'ɪnkə'mənʃərɪt ['ɪnkə'm-, -ko'm-, -fur-], -li, -nis
incommode [e, -es, -ing, -ed in'kə'moud ['ɪnkə'm-, -ko'm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
incommodious, -ly, -ness 'ɪnkə'moudiəs ['ɪnkə'm-, -ko'm-, -djəs], -li, -nis
incommunicable, -ly, -lessness 'ɪnkə'mju:nɪkəbl ['ɪnkə'm-, -ko'm-, -'mjʊn-], -li, -lnis
incommutable, -ly, -lessness 'ɪnkə'mju:təbl ['ɪnkə'm-, -ko'm-], -li, -lnis
incomparability in'kɒmpərə'biliti [ɪŋ,k-]
incomparable, -ly, -lessness in'kɒmpərəbəl [ɪŋ'k-], -li, -lnis
incompatibility 'ɪnkəm,pætə'biliti [-kom-, -ti'b-]
incompatible, -ly, -lessness 'ɪnkəm'pætəbl ['ɪnkəm'p-, -kom-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
incompeten [ce, -cy, -t/ly in'kɒmpɪtən]s [ɪŋ'k-, 'ɪn'k-], -si, -t/li
incomplete, -ly, -ness 'ɪnkəm'pli:t ['ɪnkəm'p-, -kom-], -li, -nis
incompletion 'ɪnkəm'pli:ʃən ['ɪnkəm'p-, -kom-]
incomprehensibility in'kɒmprihensə'biliti ['ɪn'kɒmprihensə'b-, -si'b-]

incomprehensib [le, -ly, -leness in'kɒmpri'hensəbl] ['ɪn'kɒmpri'h-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
incompressibility 'ɪnkəm,presə'biliti [-kom-, -si'b-]
incompressible, -ness 'ɪnkəm'presəbl ['ɪnkəm'p-, -kom-, -sib-], -nis
incomputable 'ɪnkəm'pju:təbl ['ɪnkəm'p-, -kom'p-, in'kɒmpjutəbl, 'ɪn'kɒmpjut-]
inconceivability 'ɪnkən,sɪ:və'biliti
inconceivable, -ness 'ɪnkən'sɪ:vəbl ['ɪnkən's-, -kon-], -nis
inconceivably 'ɪnkən'sɪ:vəbli
inconclusive, -ly, -ness 'ɪnkən'klu:sɪv ['ɪnkən'k-, -kon-, -n'tl-, -kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis
incongruity, -ies in'kɒŋ'gruɪtɪ [ɪŋ,k-], -iz
incongruous, -ly, -ness in'kɒŋgruəs [ɪŋ'k-], -li, -nis
inconsequen [ce, -ces, -t/ly in'kɒnsɪkwən]s, -siz, -t/li
inconsiderable, -ly, -lessness 'ɪnkən'sɪdərəbl ['ɪnkən's-, -kon-], -li, -lnis
inconsiderate, -ly, -ness 'ɪnkən'sɪdərɪt ['ɪnkən's-, -kon-], -li, -nis
inconsideration 'ɪnkən,sɪdə'reɪʃən [-kon-]
inconsistency, -cies, -t/ly 'ɪnkən'sɪstən]sɪ ['ɪnkən's-, -kon-], -siz, -t/li
inconsolable, -ly, -lessness 'ɪnkən'səuləbl ['ɪnkən's-, -kon-], -li, -lnis
inconspicuous, -ly, -ness 'ɪnkən'spɪkjʊəs ['ɪnkən's-, -kon-], -li, -nis
inconstan [cy, -t/ly in'kɒnstən]sɪ ['ɪn'k-]
incontestability 'ɪnkən,tɛstə'biliti [-kon-]
incontestable, -ly 'ɪnkən'tɛstəbl ['ɪnkən't-, -kon-], -li
incontinen [ce, -t/ly in'kɒntɪnən]s ['ɪn'k-], -t/li
incontrollable, -ly 'ɪnkən'trəuləbl ['ɪnkən't-, -kon-], -li
incontrovertibility in'kɒntrevə:tə'biliti ['ɪn'kɒntrevə:tə'b-, -trov-, -ti'b-]
incontrovertible, -ly 'ɪnkɒntrevə:təbl [-trov-, -tib-, -'-----, -'-----], -li
inconvenience (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnkən'vi:njəns ['ɪnkən'v-, -kon-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
inconvenient, -ly 'ɪnkən'vi:njənt ['ɪnkən'v-, -kon-], -li
inconvertibility 'ɪnkən,və:tə'biliti [-kon-, -ti'b-]
inconvertible, -ly 'ɪnkən'və:təbl ['ɪnkən'v-, -kon-, -tib-], -li
incorporate (*adj.*) in'kɒ:pərɪt [ɪŋ'k-]
incorporate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'kɒ:pərɪt [ɪŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
incorporation, -s in'kɒ:pə'reɪʃən [ɪŋ,k-], -z

incorporeal, -ly, inkə:'pɔ:riəl ['inkə:'p-],
-i
incorrect, -ly, -ness, inkə'rekt ['inkə'r-,
-ko'r-], -li, -nis
incorrigibility in,koridʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-]
incorrigible, -ly, -leness in,koridʒəbəl
[-dʒib-], -li, -lnis
incurruptibility inkə,raptə'biliti [-ko,r-,
-ti'b-]
incorruptible, -ly, -leness, inkə'rapt-
əbəl ['inkə'r-, -ko'r-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
incorruption (*when contrasted with
corruption, as is usually the case*)
'inkə,rəpʃən [-ko,r-], (*when not so con-
trasted*) inkə'r- ['inkə'r-, -ko'r-]
increase (s.), -s 'inkri:s ['iŋk-], -iz
increase (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed in-
'kri:s [iŋ'k-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
incredibility in,kredi'biliti [iŋ,k-, -də'b-]
incredible, -ly, -leness in'kredəbəl
[iŋ'k-, -dib-], -li, -lnis
incredulity, inkri'dju:liti [iŋkri'd-,
-kre'd-, -krə'd-]
incredulous, -ly, -ness in'kredjələs
[iŋ'k-], -li, -nis
increment, -s 'inkrimənt ['iŋk-], -s
incriminate, -es, -ing, -ed in'krimineit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
incriminatory in'krimineitəri [-nətəri]
incrusted, -s, -ing, -ed in'krast, -s, -iŋ,
-id
incrustation, -s, inkras'teifən, -z
incubate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
-ory 'inkju:beɪt ['iŋk-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə/*z; -iv, -əri
incubation, inkju:'beɪfən [iŋk-]
incubus, -es 'iŋkjubəs ['iŋk-], -iz
inculcate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inkal-
keit ['iŋk-, -kəl-, in'kalkeit, iŋ'kal-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə/*z
inculcation, inkal'keɪfən [iŋk-]
inculcate, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkalpeɪt
['iŋk-, in'kalpeɪt, iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
inculcation, inkal'peɪfən [iŋk-]
inculpatory in'kalpətəri ['inkalpeɪtəri]
incumbency, -cies, -t/s, -tly in'kamb-
ən/si [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/s, -tli
incunabula, inkju:(ə)'næbjulə [iŋk-]
incur, -s, -ring, -red in'kə:* [iŋ'k-], -z,
-riŋ, -d
incurability in,kjuərə'biliti ['in,kjuər-
ə'b-, -jəər-, -jəər-, -jə:r-]
incurable, -ness in'kjuərəbəl ['in'k-,
-'kjuər-, -'kjəər-, -'kjə:r-], -nis
incurious in'kjuəriəs ['in'k-, -'kjəər-,
-'kjəər-, -'kjə:r-]
incursion, -s in'kə:ʃən [iŋ'k-], -z
incursive in'kə:sɪv [iŋ'k-]

incurvat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'inkə:veɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
incurvation, inkə:'veɪfən
incurv[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'in'kə:v, -z, -iŋ,
-d [also 'inkə:vd, esp. when attributive]
incus[e] (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in-
'kju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Ind (*surname*) ind, (India) ind [aɪnd]
indebted, -ness in'detid, -nis
indecen|cy, -cies, -t/ly in'di:sn|si ['in'd-],
-siz, -t/li
indecipherable, indi'saɪfərəbəl ['indi's-]
indecision, indi'siʒən ['indi's-]
indecisive, -ly, -ness, indi'saisɪv
[iŋdi's-], -li, -nis
indeclinable (s. adj.), -s, indi'klaɪnəbəl
[iŋdi'k-], -z
indecomposable 'in,di:kəm'pouzəbəl
indecorous, -ly, -ness in'dekərəs ['in'd-],
-li, -nis
indecorum, indi'kɔ:rəm ['indi'k-]
indeed (adv.) in'di:d, (interj.) in'di:d
[iŋ'd-]
indefatigable, -ness, indi'fætɪgəbəl
[iŋdi'f-], -nis
indefatigably, indi'fætɪgəbli
indefeasibility 'indi,fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
indefeasible, indi'fi:zəbəl ['indi'f-, -zib-]
indefeasibly, indi'fi:zəbli [-zib-]
indefensible, indi'fensəbəl ['indi'f-, -sib-]
indefensibly, indi'fensəbli [-sib-]
indefinable, indi'fainəbəl [iŋdi'f-]
indefinably, indi'fainəbli
indefinite, -ly, -ness in'definit ['in'd-,
-fiɪt], -li, -nis
indelibility in,deli'biliti ['in,deli'b-,
-lə'b-]
indelible in'delɪbəl ['in'd-, -ləb-]
indelibly in'delɪbli [-ləb-]
indelically, -ies in'delɪkəs|i ['in'd-], -iz
indelicate, -ly in'delɪkɪt ['in'd-], -li
indemnification, -s in,demni'fi'keɪfən, -z
indemnify, -fies, -fying, -fied in'dem-
ni|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
indemnity, -ies in'demnit|i, -iz
indemonstrable in'demənstrəbəl ['in'd-,
'indi'mons-, 'indi'mons-]
indent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed in'dent, -s,
-iŋ, -id
indentation, -s, inden'teɪfən, -z
indenture, -s in'dentʃə*, -z
independence, -cy, indi'pendən[s, -si
independent (s. adj.) (I.), -s, -ly, indi-
'pendənt ['indi'p-], -s, -li
Inderwick in'də(:)wik
indescribable, indis'kraɪəbəl ['indis'k-]
indescribably, indis'kraɪəbli

indestructibility 'indis, traktə'biliti [-ti'b-]
indestructible, -ness ,indis'traktəbl ['indis't-, -tib-], -nis
indestructibly ,indis'traktəbli [-tib-]
indeterminable, -ness ,indi'tə:mɪnəbl ['indi't-], -nis
indeterminate, -ly, -ness ,indi'tə:mɪnit ['indi't-], -li, -nis
indetermination 'indi,tə:mɪ'neɪʃən
index, -exes, -ices 'ind|eks, -eksiz, -isi:z
India, -n/s 'indjə, -n/z
Indiana ,indi'æne
Indianapolis ,indi'ænəpəlɪs [-pəl-]
India-rubber, -s 'indjə'rʌbə* [-dʒə-, also 'i-, -, -, according to sentence-stress], -z
indicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'indikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
indication, -s ,indi'keɪʃən, -z
indicative (s. adj.) (in grammar), -s, -ly in'dikətɪv, -z, -li
indicative (adj.) (pointing out), -ly in'dikətɪv ['indikeɪtɪv], -li
indicatory 'indikeɪtəri
indict, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able in'daɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
indiction, -s in'dɪkʃən, -z
Indies 'indɪz
indifferen[ce], -cy, -t/ly in'dɪfrən[s], -si, -t/li
indigen[ce], -t/ly 'ɪndɪdʒən[s], -t/li
indigene, -s 'ɪndɪdʒɪn, -z
indigenous in'dɪdʒɪnəs [-dʒnəs]
indigested ,ɪndɪ'dʒestɪd ['ɪndɪ'dʒ-]
indigestibility 'ɪndɪ,dʒestə'biliti [-ti'b-]
indigestible, -ness ,ɪndɪ'dʒestəbl ['ɪndɪ'dʒ-, -tib-], -nis
indigestibly ,ɪndɪ'dʒestəbli [-tib-]
indigestion ,ɪndɪ'dʒestʃən ['ɪndɪ'dʒ-, -eɪʃ-]
indignant, -ly in'dɪgnənt, -li
indignation ,ɪndɪg'neɪʃən
indignity, -ies in'dɪgnɪtɪ, -iz
indigo, -s 'ɪndɪgou, -z
indirect, -ly, -ness ,ɪndɪ'rekt ['ɪndɪ'r-, -dai'r-, -də'r-], -li, -nis
indiscernible ,ɪndɪ'sɜ:nəbl ['ɪndɪ's-, -di'zə-, -nɪb-] [-əbl]
indisciplin[e], -able in'dɪsɪplɪn ['ɪn'd-], -discreet, -ly, -ness ,ɪndɪ'skri:t ['ɪndɪ'sk-], -li, -nis [-z
indiscretion, -s ,ɪndɪ'skreʃən ['ɪndɪ'sk-], -discriminate, -ly ,ɪndɪ'skrɪmɪnɪt ['ɪndɪ'sk-], -li
indiscrimination 'ɪndɪs,krɪmɪ'neɪʃən
indispensability 'ɪndɪs,pensə'biliti

indispensable, -ness ,ɪndɪ'spensəbl ['ɪndɪ'sp-], -nis
indispose, -es, -ing, -ed ,ɪndɪ'spouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
indisposition, -s ,ɪndɪspə'zɪʃən ['ɪn-, dɪspə'z-, -po'z-, -pu'z-], -z
indisputability ,ɪndɪs,pju:tə'biliti
indisputable, -ness 'ɪndɪ'spju:təbl [-'i-, in'dɪspju:təbl], -nis
indisputably ,ɪndɪ'spju:təbli [in'dɪs-pju:t-]
indissociable ,ɪndɪ'souʃjəbl ['ɪndɪ's-, -ʃjə-, -ʃə-]
indissolubility 'ɪndɪ,sɒljʊ'biliti
indissoluble, -ness ,ɪndɪ'sɒljubl ['ɪndɪ's-, in'dɪsəl-, in'dɪsəl-], -nis
indissolubly ,ɪndɪ'sɒljublɪ [in'dɪsəl-]
indistinct, -ly, -ness ,ɪndɪ'stɪŋkt ['ɪndɪ'st-], -li, -nis
indistinctive, -ly, -ness ,ɪndɪ'stɪŋktɪv ['ɪndɪ'st-], -li, -nis
indistinguishable, -ly, -leness ,ɪndɪ's'tɪŋgɪʃəbl ['ɪndɪ'st-], -li, -lnɪs
indit[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'daɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
individual (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəl, -z, -i [-st/s
individualism, -st/s ,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəlɪzəm, -individualistic ,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəlɪstɪk ['ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəl-]
individuality, -ies ,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒu'ælɪtɪ ['ɪndɪ'vɪdʒu'æ-], -iz
individualization [-isa-] ,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəlai'zeɪʃən ['ɪndɪ'v-, -li'z-]
individualize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəlɪz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
individuum, -ums, -a ,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒuəm, -əmz, -ə
indivisibility 'ɪndɪ,vɪzɪ'biliti [-zə'b-]
indivisible, -ly, -leness ,ɪndɪ'vɪzəbl ['ɪndɪ'v-, -zɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
Indo-China ,ɪndou'tʃaɪnə
Indo-Chinese 'ɪndou'tʃaɪ'ni:z
indocile in'dousaɪl ['ɪn'd-, -'dɔs-]
indocility ,ɪndou'sɪlɪtɪ ['ɪndou's-]
Indo-European, -s 'ɪndou,juərə'pi(:)ən [-,joərə-, -,joərə-, -,jo:r-], -z
Indo-Germanic 'ɪndowdʒə'mærɪk
indolen[ce], -t/ly 'ɪndolən[s] [-dəl-], -t/li
indomitable, -ly in'dɒmɪtəbl, -li
indoor 'ɪndo:* [-dɔə*]
indoors 'ɪndo:z [-'dɔəz, also in'd- when preceded by a stress]
Indore in'dɔ:* ['ɪn'd-, -'dɔə*]
indors[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'dɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
Indra 'ɪndrə

indraught, -s 'indra:ft, -s
 indrawn 'in'drɔ:n ['in'drɔ:n *when attributive*]
 indubitable, -ness in'dju:bitəbl, -nis
 indubitably in'dju:bitəbli
 induc[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 in'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 induct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dakt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 inductile in'daktail ['in'd-]
 inductility in'daktiliti ['in'dakt-]
 induction, -s in'dakʃən, -z
 induction-coil, -s in'dakʃənkɔil, -z
 inductive, -ly in'daktiv, -li
 indulg[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'daldʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 indulgence, -ces, -t/ly in'daldʒən[s],
 -siz, -t/li
 indurate, -es, -ing, -ed 'indjuəreit
 [-joə-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 Indus 'indəs
 industrial, -ly in'dastriəl, -i
 industrialism, -st/s in'dastriəlizəm,
 -st/s
 industrious, -ly in'dastriəs, -li
 industry, -ies 'indəstri:, -iz
 indwell, -ls, -ling, -t, -ler/s 'in'dwel,
 -z, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 inebriate (*s. adj.*), -s 'ini:bri:t [-bri:t], -s
 inebriate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ini:bri:t,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 inebriation i:ni:bri'eifən
 inebriety, ini(:)'bri:əti
 inedible in'edibl ['in'e-, -dəbl]
 inedited in'editid ['in'e-]
 ineffable, -ly, -leness in'efəbl, -li, -nis
 ineffaceable, ini'feisəbl ['ini'f-]
 ineffaceably ini'feisəbli
 ineffective, -ly, ini'fektiv ['ini'f-], -li
 ineffectual, -ly, -ness, ini'fektʃuəl
 ['ini'f-, -tʃuəl], -i, -nis [-li
 inefficacious, -ly, inefi'keifəs ['inefi'k-],
 inefficacy in'efikəsi ['in'e-]
 inefficient, -t/ly, ini'fiʃən[s] ['ini'f-],
 -t/li
 inelastic, ini'læstik ['ini'l-, -'lɑ:s-]
 inelasticity, inilæ'stisiti ['inilæ'st-,
 -lɑ:s-] [-t/li
 inelegant, -t/ly in'eligan[s] ['in'e-],
 ineligibility in,elidʒə'biliti ['in,elidʒə'b-,
 -dʒi'b-]
 inelible, -ly in'elidʒəbl ['in'e-,
 -dʒib-], -li
 inept, -ly, -ness i'nept, -li, -nis
 ineptitude i'neptitju:d
 inequality, -ies, ini(:)'kwɒlit[i
 ['ini(:)'k-], -iz
 inequitable, -ly in'ekwītəbl ['in'e-], -li

inequity, -ies in'ekwiti ['in'e-], -iz
 ineradicable, ini'rædikəbl ['ini'r-]
 ineradicably, ini'rædikəbli
 inert, -ly, -ness i'næt, -li, -nis
 inertia i'nə:ʃə [-ʃə]
 inescapable, inis'keipəbl ['inis'k-]
 inessential 'ini'senʃəl
 inestimable in'estiməbl ['in'e-]
 inestimably in'estiməbli
 inevitability in,evitə'biliti [-nis
 inevitable, -ness in'evitəbl ['in'e-],
 inevitably in'evitəbli
 inexact, -ly, -ness, inig'zækt ['inig'z-,
 -eg-], -li, -nis
 inexactitude, -s, inig'zæktitju:d ['in-
 ig'z-, -eg-], -z
 inexcusable, -ness, iniks'kju:zəbl
 ['iniks'k-, -ek-], -nis
 inexcusably, iniks'kju:zəbli [-ek-]
 inexhaustibility 'inig,zɔ:stə'biliti [-ti'b-,
 -eg-] [-eg-]
 inexhaustible, inig'zɔ:stəbl ['inig'z-, -tib-,
 -eg-]
 inexhaustibly, inig'zɔ:stəbli [-tib-, -eg-]
 inextinguishability in,eksʃə'biliti
 inextinguishable, -ly, -lessness in'eksʃəbl,
 -li, -inis
 inexpedient, -t/ly, iniks'pi:diən[s]
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -dʒən-], -t/li
 inexpensive, iniks'pensiv ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
 inexperience, -d, iniks'piəriəns
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -'piə:r-], -t
 inexperienced, -ness, ineks'pə:t ['ineks'p-,
 -niks'p-, 'in'eksp-], -nis
 inexplicable, -ness in'ekspiəbl ['in'e-,
 -piə-], -nis
 inexplicability in,eksplikə'biliti
 ['in,eksplikə'b-, 'iniks,plikə'b-,
 'ineks,plikə'b-]
 inexplicable, -ness in'eksplikəbl
 ['in'e-, 'iniks'p-, 'iniks'p-], -nis
 inexplicably in'eksplikəbli ['iniks'plik-,
 -ek-]
 inexplicit, iniks'plisit ['iniks'p-, -ek-]
 inexplorable, iniks'plo:rəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
 inexpressible, iniks'presəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-, -sib-]
 inexpressibly, iniks'presəbli [-sib-, -ek-]
 inexpressive, -ness, iniks'presiv
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-], -nis [-ek-]
 inexpugnable, iniks'pəgnəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -tensəbl, iniks'tensəbl ['iniks't-,
 -ek-, -sib-]
 inextinguishable, iniks'tingwiəbl
 ['iniks't-, -ek-]
 inextinguishably, inik'stingwiəbli
 [-ek-]

inextricable in'ekstri:kəbl [in'e-]
inextricably in'ekstri:kəbli
inez 'i:nez
infallibility in,fælə'biliti [-li'b-]
infallible, -ly in'fæləbl [lib-], -li
infamous, -ly, -ness 'infəməs [-fəməs],
 -li, -nis
infamy 'infəmi [-fəmi]
infancy 'infənsi
infant, -s 'infənt, -s
infanta, -s in'fəntə, -z
infante, -s in'fənti, -z
infanticide, -s in'fəntisaɪd, -z
infantile, -ine 'infəntaɪl, -ain
infantry, -man, -men 'infəntri, -mən
 [-mən], -mən [-men] f-in, -id
infatuate, -es, -ing, -ed in'fætju:et, -s,
infatuation, -s in'fætju:'eiʃən, -z
infect, -s, -ing, -ed in'fekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
infection, -s in'fekʃən, -z
infectious, -ly, -ness in'fekʃəs, -li, -nis
infecundity, in'fɪkənditi ['infɪ'k-, -fe'k-]
infelicitious, -y in'fɪlɪsɪtɪəs ['infɪ'l-,
 -fe'l-], -i
infer, -s, -ring, -red; -able in'fə:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d; -rəbl
inference, -s 'ɪnfərəns, -iz
inferential, -ally in'fərənsjəl, -əli
inferior (s. *adj.*), -s in'fɪəriə* ['in'f-], -z
inferiority in'fɪəri'ɒrɪtɪ [in'fɪəri'ɒ-]
infernal (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally in'fə:nəl,
 [-z, -əli [-li]]
inferno (l.), -s in'fə:nou, -z
infertile in'fə:taɪl ['in'f-]
infest, -s, -ing, -ed in'fest, -s, -iŋ, -id
infidel, -s 'ɪnfɪdəl, -z
infidelit[y], -ies in'fɪdɪlɪtɪ [-fai'd-], -iz
infiltrate, -es, -ing, -ed in'fɪltreɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
infiltration, -s in'fɪltreɪʃən, -z
infinite (in *non-technical sense*), -ly,
 -ness 'ɪnfɪnɪt [-fɪtɪ], -li, -nis
Note.—In church music it is customary
 to pronounce this word 'ɪnfɪnɪt
 or 'ɪnfɪnɪt, but these forms are
 not heard in ordinary speech.
infinite (technical sense in mathematics
 and grammar, opposed to finite)
 'ɪnfɪnɪt [-fɪtɪ, 'ɪn,fɪnɪt]
infinitesimal, -ally in'fɪnɪ'tesɪmjəl, -əli
infinitival in'fɪnɪ'taɪvəl [in'fɪnɪ't-]
infinitive, -s, -ly in'fɪnɪtɪv, -z, -li
infinitude, -s in'fɪnɪtju:d, -z
infinit[y], -ies in'fɪnɪtɪ, -iz
infirm, -ly in'fə:m [in'fə:m], -li
infirmar[y], -ies in'fə:mərɪ, -iz
infirmity, -ies in'fə:mitɪ, -iz
infix (s.), -es 'ɪnfɪks, -iz

infix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'fɪks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
inflamm[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'fleɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d
inflammability in'flæmə'biliti
inflammable, -ness in'flæməbl, -nis
inflammation, -s in'flə'meiʃən, -z
inflammatory in'flæmətəri
inflat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'fleɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inflation, -s in'fleɪʃən, -z
inflect, -s, -ing, -ed in'flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
inflection, -s in'flekʃən, -z
inflectional in'flekʃənəl [-ʃən], -[n]
inflective in'flektɪv
inflexibility in'fleksə'biliti [in'fleksə'b-
 -sɪ'b-]
inflexible, -ly, -leness in'fleksəbl
 [-sɪb-], -li, -lnis
inflexion, -s in'flekʃən, -z
inflexional in'flekʃənəl [-ʃən], -[n]
inflict, -s, -ing, -ed in'flɪkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
infliction, -s in'flɪkʃən, -z
inflow, -s in'fləu, -z
influence (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnfluəns,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
influent, -s 'ɪnfluənt, -s
influentia[al], -ally in'flu:'enʃjəl, -əli
influenza, in'flu:enzə
influx, -es 'ɪnflʌks, -iz
infuxion in'flʌkʃən
inform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fə:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
informal, -ally in'fə:məl [in'f-, -əl], -əli
informality, -ies in'fə:'mælɪtɪ [in'f-
 fə:'m-], -iz
informant, -s in'fə:mənt, -s
information, -s in'fə'meiʃən [-fə'm-], -z
informative, -ory in'fə:mətɪv, -əri
infra 'ɪnfərə
infract, -s, -ing, -ed in'frækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
infrac[ti]on, -s in'fræʃən, -z
infralapsarian, -s 'ɪnfərəlæp'seəriən, -z
infrangibility in'frændʒɪ'biliti [in'f-
 frændʒɪ'b-, -dʒə'b-]
infrangible in'frændʒɪbl [in'f-, -dʒəb-]
infrequency, -t in'fri:kwən'si [in'f-], -t
 infrequently in'fri:kwəntli
infringe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 in'frɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
infuriate, -es, -ing, -ed in'fjuəriet
 [-'fjə-, -'fjə-, -'fjə:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
infuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fju:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
infusible (capable of being infused)
 in'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]
infusible (not fusible) in'fju:zəbl [in'f-,
 -zɪb-]
infusion, -s in'fju:ʒən, -z

infusoria, -l, -n, infju:'sɔ:riə [-'zɔ:-], -l, -n
 infusory in'fju:səl
 Ingall 'ingɔ:l
 ingathering, -s 'in,gæðəriŋ, -z
 Inge in, indʒ

Note.—*The Dean of St. Paul's is in.*

Ingelow 'indʒiləu
 ingenious, -ly, -ness in'dʒi:njəs [-niəs],
 -li, -nis
 ingénue, -s 'ɛ:nʒei'nju: [æŋʒ-] (ɛʒeny),
 -z

ingenuity 'indʒi'nju:(i)ti [-dʒə'n-]
 ingenuous, -ly, -ness in'dʒenjuəs, -li, -nis
 Ingersoll, -s 'ingə(:)sɔl, -z
 Ingestre 'ingestri
 Ingham 'iŋəm

ingle (I.), -s 'iŋgl, -z

Ingleborough, -by 'iŋgl|bərə, -bi

ingle-nook, -s 'iŋglnuk, -s

Inglewood 'iŋglwud

Inglis 'iŋglz, 'iŋglis

inglorious, -ly, -ness in'glɔ:riəs ['in'g-],

ingoing 'ingouŋ [-li, -nis]

Ingold 'ingould

Ingoldsby 'iŋgəldzbi

ingot, -s 'iŋgət [-gɒt], -s

Ingpen 'iŋpen

Ingraham 'iŋgrəhəm [-grɪəm]

ingrain, -ed 'iŋgrein [*also* 'iŋ-, '-l-
according to sentence-stress], -d

Ingram 'iŋgrəm

ingrate, -s in'greit, -s

ingratiat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'greiʃeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

ingratitude in'grætɪtʃud ['in'g-]

ingredient, -s in'gri:diənt [-dʒənt], -s

ingress 'iŋgres

in|growing, -growth in|,growiŋ, -grouθ

inguinal 'iŋgwin|

inhabit, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -ant/s in'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -əbl, -ənt/s

inhabitation in,hæbi'teɪʃən

inhalation, -s in'hə'leɪʃən, -z

inhale, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'heil, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

inharmonious, -ly, -ness in'hɑ:'mounjəs

['in'hɑ:'m-, -niəs], -li, -nis

inher[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'hɪə* [-'hɪə*],
 -'çə*:], -z, -riŋ, -d

inherent[ce], -cy, -t/ly in'hɪərən|s
 [-'hɪə:r-, -'çə:r-, -'her-], -si, -t/li

inherit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able,
 -ance/s in'herit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -əbl, -əns/iz

inheritrix, -es in'heritriks, -iz

inhibit, -s, -ing, -ed; -ory in'hɪbɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id; -əri

inhibition, -s in'hɪ'bɪʃən, -z

inhospitable, -ly, -leness in'hɒspɪtəb|l
 ['in'h-, in'hɒs'p-, in'hɒs'p-], -li, -lnɪs

inhospitality in'hɒspɪ'tælɪti

inhuman, -ly in'hju:mən ['in'h-,
 -n'çu:-], -li

inhumane, -ly in'hju:(i)'meɪn ['in-
 hju:(i)'m-, -nçu:(i)-], -li

inhumanit[y], -ies in'hju:(i)'mænɪt|i ['in-
 hju:(i)'m-, -nçu:(i)-], -iz

inhumation, -s in'hju:(i)'meɪʃən [in-
 çu:(i)-], -z

inhum[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'hju:m [in-
 'çu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d

Inigo 'inigou

inimic[al], -ally i'nɪmɪk|əl, -əli

inimitability i'nɪmɪtə'bɪlɪti

inimitable, -ly, -leness i'nɪmɪtəb|l,
 -li, -lnɪs

iniquitous, -ly i'nikwɪtəs, -li

iniquit[y], -ies i'nikwɪt|i, -iz

initial [*s. adj. v.*], -als, -ally; -al(l)ing,
 -al(l)ed i'nɪʃɪəl, -əlz, -əli [-i:] -iŋ
 [-əliŋ], -əld

initiate (s.), -s i'nɪʃiɪt [-ʃiɪt, -ʃieɪt,
 -ʃjeɪt], -s

initiat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 i'nɪʃiɪt [-ʃjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

initiation, -s i'nɪʃi'eɪʃən, -z

initiative i'nɪʃi'eɪv [-ʃjət-], -ʃieɪtəri

initiatory i'nɪʃi'eɪtəri [-ʃjət-, -ʃieɪtəri]

initio i'nɪʃiəu

inject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dʒekt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

injection, -s in'dʒekʃən, -z

injudicious, -ly, -ness in'dʒu:(i)'dɪʃəs
 ['indʒu:(i)'d-], -li, -nis

injunction, -s in'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z

injure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s
 'indʒlə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

injurious, -ly, -ness in'dʒuəriəs
 [-'dʒɔər-, -'dʒɔər-, -'dʒɔ:r-, -'dʒɔ:r-],
 -li, -nis

injury, -ies in'dʒər|i, -iz

injustice in'dʒastɪs ['in'dʒ-]

ink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iŋk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [iŋt], -ə*/z

ink-bottle, -s 'iŋk,bɒtl, -z

Inkerman 'iŋkəmən

ink-horn, -s 'iŋkhɔ:n, -z

inking-roller, -s 'iŋkiŋ,roulə*, -z

inkling, -s 'iŋkliŋ, -z

ink-[pot/s, -stand/s 'iŋk|pɒt/s,
 -stænd/z

ink[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'iŋk|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

inland (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɪnlənd [-lænd], -z

inland (*adv.*) in'lænd

inlander, -s 'inləndə*, -z
inlay, -s, -ing, inlaid 'in'lei [in'l-], -z, -iŋ, 'in'leid [*also* 'inleid *when attributive*]
inlet, -s 'inlet [-lit], -s
inly 'inli
Inman 'inmən
inmate, -s 'inmeit, -s
inmost 'inmoust [-məst]
inn, -s in, -z
innate, -ly, -ness 'i'neit ['--], -li, -nis
innavigable i'nəvigəbl 'in'næ-]
inner, -most 'inə*, -moust [-məst]
innervate, -es, -ing, -ed 'inə'veit [i'nə:v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
innervation ,inə'veiʃən
Innes(s) 'inis
innings, -es 'inɪŋz, -iz
Innisfail 'inisfeil
inkeeper, -s 'in,ki.pə*, -z
innocence, -cy 'inosn[s 'inəs-], -si
innocent (s. *adj.*) (I.), -s, -ly 'inosnt, ['inəs-], -s, -li
innocuous, -ly, -ness i'nɒkjuəs ['i'nɒ-], -li, -nis
innominate i'nɒmɪnit [-neit]
Innous 'inəs
innovate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inoveit [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
innovation, -s ,ino'veiʃən [-nə'v-], -z
innoxious, -ly, -ness i'nɒkfəs ['i'nɒ-], -li, -nis
Innsbruck 'inzbruk
innuendo, -es ,inju(:)'endou, -z
innumerability i,nju:mərə'biliti
innumerable, -ly, -leness i'nju:mər-əbəl, -li, -lnis
innutrition, -ous ,inju(:)'triʃən [i'nju(:)'t-], -əs
inobservance, -t ,inəb'zə:vən[s 'inəb'z-, -nɒb-], -t
inoccupation 'in,ɒkju'peiʃən
inoculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɒkju-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inoculation, -s i,nɒkju'leiʃən, -z
inodorous in'oudərəs ['in'ou-]
inoffensive, -ly, -ness ,inə'fensiv ['inə'f-, -nɒ'f-], -li, -nis
inofficious ,inə'fiʃəs ['inə'f-, -nɒ'f-]
inoperative in'ɒpəretiv ['in'ɒ-]
inopportune, -ly in'ɒpətju:n ['in'ɒpət-, ,inɒpət-, 'inɒpət-], -li
inordinate, -ly, -ness i'nɒ:dɪnit [-dɪt], -li, -nis
inorganic, -ally ,inə:'gænik ['inə:'g-], -əli
inosculate, -es, -ing, -ed i'nɒskjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id

inosculation i,nɒskju'leiʃən
in-patient, -s 'in,peɪʃənt, -s
inquest, -s 'inkwest ['ɪŋk-], -s
inquietude in'kwaiɪtju:d [-aiət-]
inquire, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-'kwaɪə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
inquiry, -ies in'kwaɪəri, -iz
inquisition (I.), -s ,inkwi'ziʃən [ɪŋk-], -z
inquisitional ,inkwi'ziʃən [ɪŋk-, -'ʃən]
inquisitive, -ly, -ness in'kwizitiv [ɪŋk-, -zət-], -li, -nis
inquisitor, -s in'kwizitə* [ɪŋk-], -z
inquisitorial, -ly in,kwizi'tɔ:riəl [ɪŋk-, inkwizi't-, ɪŋk-], -i
inroad, -s 'inroud, -z
inrush, -es 'inraʃ, -iz
insalubrious, -ty ,insə'lu:briəs ['insə'l-, -'ljʊ-], -ti
insane, -ly, -ness in'seɪn ['in'seɪn], -li, -sanitary, -ily, -iness in'sænitəri [i'n-s-], -ili, -inis
insanity in'sænitɪ
insatiability, in,seɪfiə'biliti [-fjə-, -fə-]
insatiable, -ness in'seɪfiəbl [-fjə-, -fə-], -nis
insatiate in'seɪfiət [-fjət-, -fiit-, -fjit]
inscribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'skraɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
inscription, -s in'skriʃən, -z
inscrutability in,skru:tə'biliti [ɪnskru:-]
inscrutable, -ly, -leness in'skru:təbəl, -li, -lnis
insect, -s 'insekt, -s
insectarium, -s ,insek'tɛəriəm, -z
insecticide, -s in'sektisaɪd, -z
insectivorous ,insek'tivərəs
insecure, -ely; -ity ,insi'kjʊə* ['insi'k-, -'kjʊə*, -'kjʊə*, -'kjʊə*], -li; -riti
insensate, -ly, -ness in'senseɪt [-sit], -li, -nis
insensibility in,sensə'biliti [ɪnsen-, -sɪ'b-]
insensible, -ly, -lessness in'sensəbəl [-sɪb-], -li, -lnis
insensitive, -ness in'sensitiv ['in-s-, -sət-], -nis
inseparability in,sepərə'biliti ['in-, sepərə'b-]
inseparable in'sepərəbl ['in-s-]
inseparably, -lessness in'sepərəbəl, -lnis
insert, -s, -ing, -ed in'sɜ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
insertion, -s in'sɜ:ʃən, -z
inset (s.), -s 'inset, -s
inset (v.), -s, -ing, -ing 'in'set [in'set], -s, -iŋ
inseverable in'sevərəbl ['in-s-]
inshore 'in'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*, *also* in'f- *when preceded by a stress*]

inside (*s. adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'in'said [also 'ins-, in's- *according to sentence-stress*], -z
 insider, -s 'in'saidə* [also in's- *when preceded by a stress*], -z
 insidious, -ly, -ness in'sidias [-djəs], -li, -nis
 insight 'insait
 insignia in'signia [-njə]
 insignificant [ce, -cy, -t/ly] ,instg'nifi-
 kən[s] ['insig'n-], -si, -t/li
 insincere, -ly ,insin'siə* ['insin's-,
 -sn's-, -'sjə:*], -li
 insincerity, -ies ,insin'seriti ['insin's-,
 -sn's-], -iz
 insinuate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s in-
 'sinjuet, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z
 insinuation, -s in'sinju'eifən, -z
 insipid, -ly, -ness in'sipid, -li, -nis
 insipidity ,insipiditi
 insipien[ce, -t in'sipien[s] [-pjə-], -t
 insist, -s, -ing, -ed in'sist, -s, -ig, -id
 insistent[ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sistent[s], -si, -t/li
 Inskip 'inskip
 insobriety inso'braiəti ['inso'b-, -sə'b-,
 -aiiti]
 insolation inso'leifən [-sə'l-]
 insolence, -t/ly 'ins.lən[s] [-sol-], -t/li
 insolubility in,solju'biliti ['in,solju'b-]
 insoluble, -ness in'soljubl ['in's-], -nis
 insolvable in'solvəbl ['in's-]
 insolven[cy, -t in'solvən[s]i ['in's-], -t
 insomnia in'somnia [-njə]
 insomuch ,insou'matf
 insouciance in'su:siəns [-sjəns]
 (ɛsusjũ:s)
 insouciant in'su:siənt [-sjənt] (ɛsusjũ)
 inspect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'spekt, -s,
 -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 inspection, -s in'spektən, -z
 inspectorate, -s in'spektərit, -s
 inspectorship, -s in'spektʃip, -s
 inspectress, -es in'spekttris, -s
 inspiration, -s ,inspə'reifən [-spi'r-], -z
 inspirational ,inspə'rei[n]l [-spi'r-, -fn],
 -fən]]
 inspirator, -s 'inspəreitə* [-spir-], -z
 inspiratory in'spaiəətəri
 inspire, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-
 'spaiə*, -z, -ri[n]/li, -d, -rə*/z
 inspire, -s, -ing, -ed in'spirit, -s, -ig, -id
 inst. 'instənt
 instability instə'biliti
 install, -s, -ing, -ed in'stə:l, -z, -ig, -d
 installation, -s in'stə:'leifən [-stə'l-], -z
 instalment, -s in'stə:lmənt, -s
 instanc[e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'instəns,
 -iz, -ig, -t

instant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'instənt, -s, -li
 instantaneous, -ly, -ness ,instənt'einjəs
 [-niəs], -li, -nis
 instanter in'stəntə*
 instead instəd
 instep, -s 'in-step, -s
 instigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'instigeit,
 -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 instigation, -s ,insti'geifən, -z
 instil, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'stil, -z,
 -ig, -d, -mənt
 instillation ,insti'leifən
 instinct (*s.*), -s 'instiŋkt, -s
 instinct (*adj.*) in'stiŋkt
 instinctive, -ly in'stiŋktiv, -li
 institute (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s;
 -ive 'institju:t, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 institution, -s ,insti'tju:fən, -z
 institutional ,insti'tju:fən] [-fn], -fən]]
 instruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ress/es
 in'strakt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z, -ris/iz
 instruction, -s in'strakfən, -z
 instructional in'strakfən] [-fn], -fn]]
 instructive, -ly, -ness in'straktiv, -li,
 -nis
 instrument, -s 'instrumənt [-trəm-], -s
 instrumental, -ally; -alist/s ,instru-
 'mentl [-trəm-], -əli; -alist/s [-list/s]
 instrumentality ,instrumen'tælit
 [-trəm-, -mən-]
 instrumentation ,instrumen'teifən
 [-trəm-, -mən-]
 insubordinate, -s inso'bɔ:dnit [-dinit], -s
 insubordination inso'bɔ:di'neifən
 insubstantial inso'bs'tænʃəl ['inso'bs't-,
 -bz't-]
 insufferable in'safəəbl ['in's-]
 insufferably in'safəəbli
 insufficiency, -t/ly ,insə'fiʃən/si
 ['insə'f-], -t/li
 insular, -ly, -ism 'insjuke*, -li, -rizəm
 insularity ,insju'lærity
 insulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'insju-
 leit, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 insulation in'sju'leifən
 insulin 'insjulin
 insult (*s.*), -s 'insalt, -s
 insult (*v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in'salt,
 -s, -ig/li, -id, -ə*/z
 insuperability in,sju:pərə'biliti ['in-
 ,sju:pərə'b-, -su:-]
 insuperable in'sju:pərəbl ['in's-, -'su:-]
 insuperably in'sju:pərəbli [-'su:-]
 insupportable, -ness ,insə'pə:təbl
 ['insə'p-], -nis
 insupportably inso'pə:təbli
 insuppressible inso'presəbl ['inso'p-,
 -sib-]

insur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s in'fʊə* [-'fʊə*, -'fʊə, -'fʊə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl, -rəns/iz
 insurgent, -s in'sɔ:dʒənt, -s
 insurmountability in'sə(:),mauntə'biliti
 insurmountable in'sə(:)'mauntəbl ['in-sə(:)'m-]
 insurrection, -s in'sə'rekʃən, -z
 insurrectional in'sə'rekʃən [-fən], [-fn]
 insurrectionary (s. *adj.*), -ies in'sə'rek-
 ʃənəri [-fənə-, -fnə-], -iz
 Insurrectionism, -st/s in'sə'rekʃni'zəm
 [-fəni-], -st/s
 insusceptibility in'sə'septə'biliti [-ti'b-]
 insusceptible in'sə'septəbl ['in'sə-s-, -tib-]
 intact, -ness in'tækt ['in't-], -nis
 intaglio, -s in'ta:liu [-'tæl-, -ljou], -z
 intake 'in-teik
 intangibility in,tændʒə'biliti ['in,tæn-
 dʒə'b-, -dʒi'b-]
 intangible, -ness in'tændʒəbl ['in't-,
 -dʒib-], -nis
 intangibly in'tændʒəbli [-dʒib-]
 integer, -s 'intidʒə*, -z
 integral (s.), -s 'intigrəl, -z
 integral (*adj.*), -ly 'intigrəl [in'tegrəl], -i
Note.—As a mathematical term always
 'intigrəl.
 integrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'intigreit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 integration, -s ,inti'greiʃən, -z
 integrity in'tegriti
 integument, -s in'tegjʊmənt, -s
 intellect, -s 'intilekt, -s
 intellection, inti'lekʃən
 intellective, inti'lektiv
 intellectual, -ly inti'lektjuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
 intellectualism, -st/s inti'lektjuəli'zəm
 [-tʃu-], -st/s
 intellectuality 'inti,lektju'ælitɪ [-tʃu-]
 intellectualize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ,inti'lektjuəlaiz [-tʃu-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 intelligen|ce, -ces, -t/ly, -cer/s in-
 'telidʒən[s-, -siz-, -t/li-, -sə*/z
 intelligentsia in,teli'gentsiə [in'teli'g-]
 intelligibility in,telidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-]
 intelligible, -ly, -leness in'telidʒəbl
 [-dʒib-], -li, -nis
 intemperance in'tempərəns ['in't-]
 intemperate, -ly, -ness in'tempərit
 ['in't-], -li, -nis
 intend, -s, -ing, -ed in'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 intendant|ce, -cy, -t/s in'tendən[s-, -si-, t/s
 intense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness in'tens, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 intensification, -s in,tensifi'keiʃən, -z
 intensify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 in'tensifi, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z

intension in'tenʃən
 intensify, -ies in'tensiti, -iz
 intensive, -ly, -ness in'tensiv, -li, -nis
 intent (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 in'tent, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 intention, -s, -ed in'tenʃən, -z, -d
 intentional, -onally in'tenʃən [-ŋ],
 -ən], -nəli [-ŋəli, -ŋli]
 inter (v.), -s, -ring, -red in'tə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 -d
 inter (*Latin prep., in such phrases as*
inter alia) in'tə(:)*
 interact (s.), -s 'intərækt, -s
 interact, -s, -ing, -ed ,intərækt
 [-tə'ækt, -tə'ækt, '--], -s, -iŋ, -id
 interaction ,intərækʃən [-tə'æ-, -tə'æ-,
 '--], -id
 interactive ,intəræktiv [-tə'æ-, -tə'æ-,
 '--], -id
 interblend, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'blend
 [in-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 inter|breed, -breeds, -breeding, -bred
 in'tə(:)'bri:d [in-], 'bri:dz, -'bri:diŋ,
 -'bred
 intercalary in'tə:kələri [in'tə'kæləri]
 intercalate, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:kəleit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 intercalation, -s in,tə:kə'leifiʃən, -z
 intercede, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,intə(:)-
 'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -sə*/z
 intercept (s.), -s 'intə(:)'sept, -s
 intercept (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ive
 ,intə(:)'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -sə*/z; -iv
 interception in'tə(:)'sepʃən
 interceptive in'tə(:)'septiv
 intercession, -s ,intə'seʃən, -z
 intercessional in'tə'seʃən [-fən], [-fən]
 intercessor, -s, -y ,intə'sesə* ['intə-
 sesə*], -z, -ri
 interchange (s.), -s 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒ
 ['intə(:)'tʃ-, in'tə(:)'tʃ-], -iz
 interchange (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)-
 'tʃeindʒ ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 interchangeability in'tə(:)'tʃeindʒə'biliti
 interchangeable, -ness ,intə(:)'tʃeindʒ-
 əbl ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -nis
 interchangeably ,intə(:)'tʃeindʒəbli
 intercollegiate in'tə(:)kə'li:dʒiət [in-,
 -ko'l-, -dʒiət, -dʒət, -dʒiit, -dʒiit]
 intercolonial in'tə(:)kə'ləunjəl [in'tə(:)-
 kə'l-]
 intercommunicate, -es, -ing, -ed
 ,intə(:)kə'mju:nikeit ['intə(:)kə'm-,
 -ko'm-, -'mju:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 intercommunication in'tə(:)kə'mju:ni-
 'keiʃən [-ko'm-, -'mju:n-]
 intercommunion, -ity, in'tə(:)kə'mju:n-
 jən ['intə(:)kə'm-, -ko'm-], -iti

interconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)-
kə'nekt [in-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intercostal 'intə(:)'kɒstl ['intə(:)'k-]
intercourse 'intə(:)'kɔ:s [-kɒəs]
intercurrence, -t 'intə(:)'kʌrən[s]
['intə(:)'k-], -t
interdental 'intə(:)'dentl ['intə(:)'d-]
interdepend|ce, -t 'intə(:)'di'pendən[s]
['intə(:)'di'p-], -t
interdict (s.), -s 'intə(:)'dikt, -s
interdict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'dikt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
interdiction, -s 'intə(:)'dikʃən, -z
interest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly 'intrist
[-tərest, -trəst], -s, -iŋ, -id/li
*Note.—The adj. interesting is also
pronounced 'intə'restɪŋ by some.*
interfere, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ence/s
'intə'fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz
interfuse, -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'fju:z
['intə(:)'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
interfusion 'intə(:)'fju:ʒən ['intə(:)'f-]
interglacial 'intə(:)'gleisiəl [-sjəl, -fiəl,
-fjəl, -ʃəl, -glæsiəl, -glæsjəl]
interim 'intərim
interior (s. adj.), -s, -ly in'tiəriə*
['in't-, -'tjə:r-], -z, -li
interject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'intə(:)-
'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interjection, -s 'intə(:)'dʒekʃən, -z
interjectional, -tionally 'intə(:)'dʒek-
ʃənəl [-fən], -fən], -fənli [-fənli, -fənli]
interknit, -s, -ting, -ted 'intə(:)'nit
['intə(:)'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interlace, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'intə(:)-
'leis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
Interlaken 'intə(:)'lɑ:kən
interlard, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'lɑ:d ['in-
tə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -id
interleaf, -ves 'intəli:f, -vz
interleave, -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'li:v
['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
interlin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'lain
['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
interlinear 'intə(:)'liniə* ['intə(:)'l-,
-njo*]
interlineation, -s 'intə(:)'lini'eifən, -z
interlink, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'liŋk
['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'liŋt]
interlock, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'lɒk ['in-
tə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t
interlocution, -s 'intə(:)'lə'kju:ʃən ['in-
tə(:)'lə'k-, -lə'k-], -z
interlocutor, -s, -y 'intə(:)'ləkjutə*, -z, -ri
interlope, -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'ləup
['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t
interloper, -s 'intə(:)'ləupə* ['intə'l-], -z
interlude, -s 'intə(:)'lu:d [-lju:d], -z

intermarriage, -s 'intə(:)'mæridʒ ['in-
tə(:)'m-], -iz
intermarry, -ies, -ying, -ied 'intə(:)-
'mæri [in-], -iz, -iŋ, -id
intermedd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'intə(:)'medl ['intə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ
[-liŋ], -id, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
intermediar|y, -ies 'intə(:)'mi:diəri
[-djər-], -iz
intermediate (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'intə(:)-
'mi:djət [-diət], -s, -li
interment, -s in'tə:mənt, -s
intermezzo, -s 'intə(:)'medzou
[-'metsou], -z
interminable in'tə:minəbl ['in't-]
interminably, -leness in'tə:minəbli,
-lnis
interming|le, -les, -ling, -led 'intə(:)-
'mingl ['intə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
intermission 'intə(:)'mifən
intermit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted; -tent in-
tə(:)'mit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ənt
intermix, -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'miks
['intə(:)'m-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
intermixture, -s 'intə(:)'mikstʃə* ['in-
tə(:)'m-], -z
intern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
in'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
internal, -ally in'tə:nl ['in't-], -əli
international, -tionally 'intə(:)'nælfən
['intə(:)'n-, -fən], -fənli [-fənli]
Internationale 'intə'næʃənəl [-fən], -fən]
internationalism, -st/s 'intə(:)'næʃənəl-
izəm [-fənə-], -st/s
internationalization [-isa-] 'intə(:), næf-
nəlaiz'eifən ['intə(:)'n-, -fənə-, -li'z-]
internationaliz|e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
'intə(:)'næʃnəlaiz [-fənə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
internecine 'intə(:)'ni:sain ['intə(:)'n-]
interoceanic 'intə(:)'r,oufi'ænik [-tə(:)-
ou-]
interpellant, -s 'intə(:)'pelənt, -s
interpellat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:peleɪt
[-pɪl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interpellation, -s in'tə:pe'leifən [-pɪ'l-],
interpenetrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)-
'penitreɪt ['intə(:)'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interpenetration 'intə(:)'peni'treɪfən
interplanetary 'intə(:)'plænitəri ['in-
tə(:)'p-]
interplay 'intə(:)'pleɪ ['---]
interpolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
'tə:poleɪt [-pəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interpolation, -s in'tə:po'leifən [-pəl-],
-z
interpos|al, -s 'intə(:)'pouz, -z
interpose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'intə(:)-
'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

interposition, -s in,tə:po'zɪʃən [in,tə(:)-po'z-, -pə'z-, -pu'z-], -z
 interpret, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able in,tə:'prɪt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 interpretation, -s in,tə:'pri'teɪʃən, -z
 interpretative, -ly in,tə:'prɪteɪv [-tət-], -li
 interracial in,tə(:)'reɪʃəl ['intə(:)'r-, -fjəl, -fəl]
 interregnum, -s in,tə'reɡnəm, -z
 interrelation, -s 'intə(:)'ri'leɪʃən [in-], -z
 interrogat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'terogɪt [-rag-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 interrogation, -s in'terə'geɪʃən [-rə'g-], -z
 interrogative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly in,tə'rɒgə'tɪv, -z, -li
 interrogatorily (s. *adj.*), -ies in,tə'rɒgə'tɔrɪ, -iz
 interrupt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in,tə'rapt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 interruption, -s in,tə'rʌpʃən, -z
 intersect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in,tə(:)-'sekt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 intersection, -s in,tə(:)'sekʃən, -z
 interspace (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)-'speɪs, -iz, -ig, -t
 interspers[e], -es, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)'spɜ:s, -iz, -ig, -t
 interspersal in,tə(:)'spɜ:fən
 interstellar in,tə(:)'stɛlə* [in-]
 interstice, -s in,tə'stɪs, -iz
 interfribal in,tə(:)'traɪbəl ['intə(:)'t-]
 intertwine, -es, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)'twɪn [in,tə(:)'t-], -z, -ig, -d
 intertwist, -s, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)'twɪst [in,tə(:)'t-], -s, -ig, -id
 interval, -s 'ɪntəvəl, -z
 interven[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in,tə(:)-'vɪn, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 intervention, -s in,tə(:)'venʃən, -z
 interview (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ɪntə'vjʊ:, -z, -ig [-vjuɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [-vjuə*/z]
 intervocalic in,tə(:)'vou'kæɪk ['intə(:)-vou'k-]
 interweave, -es, -ing, -ed, interwove, -n in,tə(:)'wi:v ['intə(:)'w-], -z, -ig, -d, in,tə'wouv ['intə(:)'w-], -n
 intestac[y], -ies in'testəsɪ, -iz
 intestate (s. *adj.*), -s in'testɪt [-teɪt], -s
 intestine (s. *adj.*), -s in'testɪn, -z
 intestinal in'testɪnəl [in'test'ain]
 intimac[y], -ies 'ɪntɪməsɪ, -iz
 intimate (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'ɪntɪmɪt, -s, -li
 intimate (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪntɪmeɪt, -s, -ig, -id

intimation, -s in'tɪ'meɪʃən, -z
 intimidate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'tɪ'mɪdeɪt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 intimidation in'tɪmɪ'deɪʃən
 intimacy in'tɪmɪtɪ
 intitled in'tɪtʃu:ld
 into 'ɪntu ['ɪntu:], 'ɪntə
Note.—The variant 'intu: occurs chiefly at the ends of sentences; many speakers do not use this variant. The form 'intə is used only before words beginning with a consonant.
 intolerable, -ly, -leness in'tɒlərəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
 intolerant, -ce, -t/ly in'tɒlərən[s] ['ɪn't-], -t/li
 intonat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪntəneɪt, -s, -ig, -id
 intonation, -s in,təu'neɪʃən [-tə'u-], -z
 inton[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'təun, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 intoxicant (s. *adj.*), -s in'tɒksɪkənt, -s
 intoxicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'tɒksɪkeɪt, -s, -ig, -id
 intoxication in'tɒksɪ'keɪʃən
 intractability in'træktə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪn'trækt-ə'b-]
 intractable, -ly, -leness in'træktə'bəl, -li, -lnɪs
 intrados, -es in'treɪdɒs, -iz
 intramural in'trə'mjuərəl [-'mjuər-, -'mjuər-, -'mju:r-]
 intransigent in'treɪnsɪdʒənt ['ɪn't-, -'trɜ:nsɪ-, -'trɜ:nsɪ-]
 intransitive, -ly in'trɜ:nsɪtɪv ['ɪn't-, -'trɜ:ns-], -li
 intrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'trenʃ, -iz, -ig, -t, -mənt/s
 intrepid, -ly in'trepɪd, -li
 intrepidity in'trɪ'pɪdɪtɪ [-tre'p-]
 intricacy, -ies 'ɪntrɪkəsɪ [ɪn't-], -iz
 intricate, -ly, -ness 'ɪntrɪkɪt [ɪn't-], -li, -nis
 intrigue (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'trɪ'g, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 intrinsic, -ally in'trɪnsɪk, -əlɪ
 introduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'trə'dju:s [-tro'd-, -tru'd-], -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 introduction, -s in'trə'dʌkʃən [-tro'd-, -tru'd-], -z
 introductive, -ory, -orily in'trə'dʌk-tɪv [-tro'd-, -tru'd-], -əri, -ərɪlɪ
 introit, -s 'ɪntroɪt ['ɪntrowɪt, in'trowɪt],
 intromission in'trou'mɪʃən [-trə'm-] [-s
 intromit, -s, -ting, -ted in'trou'mɪt [-trə'm-], -s, -ig, -id

introspect, -s, -ing, -ed ,introw'spekt
 [-trə's-], -s, -in-, -id
 introspection ,introw'spektʃən [-trə's-]
 introspective ,introw'spektiv
 introversion ,introw'və:ʃən [-trə'v-]
 introvert (s.), -s 'introvə:t [-trəv-], -s
 introvert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,introw'və:t
 [-trə'v-], -s, -in-, -id
 intrude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tru:d,
 -z, -in-, -id, -ə*/z
 intrusion, -s in'tru:ʒən, -z
 intrusive, -ly, -ness in'tru:siv, -li, -nis
 intuit, -s, -ing, -ed in'tju(:)it
 ['intju(:)it], -s, in'tju(:)itig, in-
 intuition ,intju(:)'iʃən ['tju(:)itid
 intuition ,intju(:)'iʃən [-fəʃən]
 intuitive, -ly, -ness in'tju(:)itiv, -li, -nis
 intumescence, -t ,intju(:)'mesn[s, -t
 inundate, -es, -ing, -ed 'inandeit
 [-nən-], -s, -in-, -id
 inundation, -s ,inən'deifən [-nən-], -z
 inure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in'njuə*
 [-jə*, -jə*, -jə*], -z, -in-, -d, -mənt
 inutility ,inju(:)'tiliti ['inju(:)'t-]
 invad[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'veid, -z,
 -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 invalid (s. *adj.*) (*infirm through ill-
 ness, etc.*), -s 'invəlid [rarely -lid], -z
 invalid (*adj.*) (*not valid*) in'vælid ['in'v-]
 invalid (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,invə'li:d
 ['---], -z, -in-, -id
 invalidat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'vælideit,
 -s, -in-, -id
 invalidation in,væli'deifən
 invalidity ,invə'liditi
 invaluable in'væljuəbl [ə'b-]
 invariability in,væriə'biliti ['in,væri-
 -əbiə], -li, -lnis
 invariably, -leness in'væriəbli, -lnis
 invasion, -s in'væizən, -z
 invasive in'veisiv
 invective, -s in'vektiv, -z
 inveigh, -s, -ing, -ed in'vei, -z, -in-, -d
 inveigle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s
 in'vi:gəl [-'veig-], -iz, -lin [-lin], -ld,
 -lment/s
 invent, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s in'vent,
 -s, -in-, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
 invention, -s in'venʃən, -z
 inventive, -ly, -ness in'ventiv, -li, -nis
 inventor[y], -ies 'invəntəri, -iz
 Inver[ar]y, -arity ,invə'r[æ]ri, -æriti
 Invercargill (*in Scotland*) ,invəkə'gɪl
 [-'kɑ:gɪl], (*in New Zealand*) ,invə'kɑ:-
 gɪl
 Invergordon ,invə'gɔ:dən
 Inverkeithing ,invə'ki:θɪŋ
 Inverloch, ,invə'lɔ:xi [-'lɔ:xi]

inverness (I.), -es ,invə'nes ['--- *when
 attributive*], -iz
 Inverness-shire ,invə'nesʃiə* [-'nesʃə*,
 -'neffjə*, -'neffjə*]
 inverse (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'invə:s [in'v-],
 -iz, -li
 inversion, -s in'və:ʃən, -z
 invert (s.), -s 'invə:t, -s
 invert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed in'və:t, -s, -in-,
 -id
 invetrate in,və'ti'breitə ['in,və'ti'b-]
 vertebrate, -s in'və:tibrit ['in'v-,
 -breit], -s
 Inverurie ,invə'ruəri [-'rɔər-]
 invest, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vest, -s,
 -in-, -id, -ə*/z
 investigat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
 -ory in'vestigeit, -s, -in-, -id, -ə*/z;
 -iv, -əri
 investigation, -s in'vesti'geiʃən, -z
 investiture, -s in'vestitʃə*, -z
 investment, -s in'vestmənt, -s
 inveteracy in'vetərəsi
 inveterate, -ly, -ness in'vetərit, -li, -nis
 invidious, -ly, -ness in'vidiəs [-dʒəs],
 -li, -nis
 invigilate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vidzi-
 leit, -s, -in-, -id, -ə*/z
 invigilation, -s in'vidzi'leiʃən, -z
 invigorate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
 'vigəreit, -s, -in-, -id, -ə*/z
 invigoration in,vigə'reiʃən
 invincibility in,vinsi'biliti [-sə'b-]
 invincible (I.), -ly, -leness in'vinsəbl
 [-sib-], -li, -lnis
 inviolability in,vaiələ'biliti ['in,vaiələ-
 ə'b-, -vaiol-]
 inviolable, -ly, -leness in'vaiələbl
 [-'vaiol-], -li, -lnis
 inviolate, -ly, -ness in'vaiəlit [-'vaiol-],
 -leit, -let], -li, -nis
 invisibility in,vizə'biliti ['in,vizə'b-,
 -zi'b-]
 invisible in'vizəbl ['in'v-, -zib-]
 invisibly, -lessness in'vizəbli [-zib-], -lnis
 invitation, -s ,invi'teɪʃən, -z
 invite, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s
 in'vait, -s, -in/li, -ignis, -id, -ə*/z
 invocation, -s ,invə'keɪʃən [-və'k-], -z
 invoice (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'invɔis, -iz,
 -in-, -t
 invoke, -es, -ing, -ed in'vouk, -s, -in-, -t
 involucre, -s 'invəlu:kə* [-lju:-], -z
 involuntarily, -ily, -iness in'voləntəri
 ['in'v-, -ɔlənt-], -ili, -inis
 involute, -s, -d 'invəlu:t [-lju:t], -s, -id
 involution, -s in'vəlu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z
 involv[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'vɒlv, -z, -in-, -d

invulnerability inˌvʌlnərəˈbɪlɪtɪ [ˈin-
ˌvʌlnərəˈb-]

invulnerable inˈvʌlnərəbəl [ˈinˈv-]

invulnerably, -leness inˈvʌlnərəb(ə)li,
-lɪnis

inward, -s, -ly, -ness ˈɪnwəd, -z, -li, -nis

Inwards ˈɪnwɔdz

inweave, -es, -ing, -ed, inwove, -n
ˈɪnˈwiːv [inˈw-], -z, -ing, -d, ˈɪnˈwʊv
[inˈw-], -n

Inwood ˈɪnwʊd

inwrought ˈɪnˈrɔ:t [also ˈɪnr- when
attributive]

io (I.) ˈaɪəu

iodate, -s, -d ˈaɪədeɪt [ˈaɪəd-], -s, -id

iodic aɪˈɒdɪk

iodide, -s ˈaɪədaɪd [ˈaɪəd-], -z

iodine ˈaɪədiːn [ˈaɪəd-, -daɪn]

*Note.—Chemists always use the form
-diːn. -daɪn is an old-fashioned
pronunciation used by people who
are ignorant of chemistry, but are
familiar with the substance as a
household commodity. The form
-daɪn is rapidly giving place to -diːn.*

iodize [ˈɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed ˈaɪədaɪz
[ˈaɪəd-], -iz, -ing, -d

iodoform aɪˈɒdəfɔ:m

Iolanthe aɪəˈlænθi [ˈaɪəˈl-]

Iolus iˈɒlkəs [aɪˈo-]

iolite ˈaɪəlaɪt [ˈaɪəl-]

ion (I.), -s ˈaɪən [ˈaɪən], -z

Iona aɪˈoʊnə

Ionia, -n/s aɪˈoʊnjə [-niə], -n/z

ionic aɪˈɒnɪk

ionization [-ɪsə-], ˈaɪənəɪˈzeɪʃən

ionize [ˈɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed ˈaɪənəɪz, -iz,
-ing, -d

iota, -s; -cism/s aɪˈoʊtə, -z; -sɪzəm/z

I O U, -s ˈaɪəuˈjuː [ˈaɪˈoʊˈjuː], -z

Iowa ˈaɪəwə [ˈaɪəwə]

ipecaacuanha ˌɪpɪkækjuˈænə [ˈɪpɪ-
ˌkækjuˈæ-]

Iphicrates ɪˈfɪkrətiːz

Iphigenia ɪˈfɪdʒiˈnaɪə

Ipoh ˈɪːpou

ipso facto ˈɪpsouˈfæktou

Ipswich ˈɪpswɪtʃ

Liquique ɪˈkiːki

Irak, -i/s ɪˈrɑːk, -i/z

Iran ɪəˈrɑːn [ɪˈrɑːn, ˈɪərən]

Iranian, -s aɪˈreɪnjən [ˈaɪəˈr-, ˈɪr-, -niən],

Iraq, -i/s ɪˈrɑːk, -i/z [-z

irascibility ɪˈræsiˈbɪlɪtɪ [ˈaɪəˈr-]

irascible, -ly, -leness ɪˈræsiβl [ˈaɪəˈr-],
-li, -lɪnis

irate aɪˈreɪt [ˈaɪəˈr-]

Irawadi ɪˈrɑːwədi [ˈɪrəˈw-]

ire ˈaɪə*

Ire|dale, -dell ˈaɪə|deɪl, -del

ire|ful, -fully, -fulness ˈaɪə|fʊl, -fʊli
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

Ireland ˈaɪələnd

Iremonger ˈaɪəmʌŋɡə*

Irene aɪˈriːni [ˈaɪəˈr-]

irenic, -al aɪˈriːnɪk [ˈaɪəˈr-, -ˈren-], -əl

irenicon, -s aɪˈriːnɪkən [ˈaɪəˈr-, -ˈren-], -z

Ireton ˈaɪətn

iridescence, -t ɪrɪˈdesnəns, -t

iridium aɪˈrɪdiəm [ˈaɪəˈr-, -dʒəm]

Irion ˈɪriən

iris (I.), -es ˈaɪərɪs, -ɪz

Irish; -ism/s ˈaɪərɪʃ; -ɪzəm/z

Irish|man, -men ˈaɪərɪʃ|mən, -mən
[-men]

Irishry ˈaɪərɪʃri

Irish|woman, -women ˈaɪərɪʃ|wʊmən,
-wɪmɪn

irk, -s, -ing, -ed ɜːk, -s, -ing, -t

irksome, -ly, -ness ˈɜːksəm, -li, -nis

Irkutsk ɜːˈkʊtsk [ɪəˈk-, ˈkʌtsk]

iron (s. v.) (I.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈaɪən, -z,
-ing, -d

iron|bound, -clad/s ˈaɪən|baʊnd,
-klæd/z

iron-found|er/s, -ry, -ries ˈaɪən-
ˌfaʊndəˈz, -ri, -rɪz

irongray [-grey] ˈaɪənˈɡreɪ [also ˈaɪəŋ-
when attributive]

ironic(al), -ally aɪəˈrɒnɪkəl, -əli

ironing-board, -s ˈaɪənɪŋˌbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

ironmonger, -s ˈaɪənˌmʌŋɡə*, -z

ironmongery ˈaɪənˌmʌŋɡəri

ironmould ˈaɪənməʊld

ironside (I.), -s ˈaɪənˌsaɪd, -z

iron-stone ˈaɪənˌstəʊn

Ironton ˈaɪəntən

ironware ˈaɪənweə*

ironwood (I.) ˈaɪənwʊd

ironwork, -s ˈaɪənwɜːk, -s

ironly (s.) (sarcasm, etc.), -ies ˈaɪərənli
[-rɪl-], -ɪz

irony (adj.) (like iron) ˈaɪəni

Iroquoian ɪrəˈkwɔɪən [-rəˈk-]

Iroquois (sing.) ɪrəˈkwɔɪ [-rəˈk-, -kwɔɪ],
(plur.) -z

irradiance, -cy, -t ɪˈreɪdiəns [-dʒən-],
-si, -t

irradiate, -es, -ing, -ed ɪˈreɪdieɪt, -s,
-ing, -id

irradiation, -s ɪˈreɪdiˈeɪʃən [ˈɪreɪ-], -z

irrati|onal, -onally ɪˈræʃnəl [ˈɪr-, -rəl,
-ən], -nəli [-nəli]

irrationality ɪˈræʃənəliɪtɪ [ˈɪˌræʃən-,
-rɪʃən-]

irrebuttable ɪrɪˈbʌtəbəl [ˈɪrɪˈb-]

irreceptive i'ri'septiv ['i'ri:s-]
 irreclaimable i'ri'kleiməbl ['i'ri:k-]
 irreclaimably i'ri'kleiməbli
 irrecognizable [-isa-] i'rekəgnaizəbl
 ['i'r-, 'i,rekəg'n-]
 irreconcilability i,rekənsailə'biliti
 ['i,rekənsailə'b-]
 irreconcilable, -ness i'rekənsailəbl
 ['i'r-, 'i,rekən's-], -nis
 irreconcilably i'rekənsailəbli [i'rekən's-]
 irrecoverable, -ness i,ri'kavərəbl
 ['i'ri:k-], -nis
 irrecoverably i,ri'kavərəbli
 irredeemable, -ness i,ri'di:məbl
 ['i'ri:d-], -nis
 irredeemably i,ri'di:məbli
 irredentism, -st/s i,ri'denti|zəm, -st/s
 irreducible, -ness i,ri'dju:səbl ['i'ri:d-,
 -sib-], -nis
 irreducibly i,ri'dju:səbli [-sib-]
 irreformable i,ri'fə:məbl ['i'ri:f-]
 irrefragability i,refrəgə'biliti
 irrefragable, -ly, -leness i'refrəgəbl,
 -li, -lnis
 irrefutability i,refjutə'biliti ['i,refju-
 tə'b-, 'i,ri,fju:tə'b-]
 irrefutable i'refjutəbl ['i'r-, i,ri'fju:t-,
 'i'ri'fju:t-]
 irrefutably i'refjutəbli [i,ri'fju:t-]
 irregular, -ly i'regju:lə* ['i'r-], -li
 irregularity, -ies i,regju'lærɪtɪ
 ['i,regju'l-], -iz
 irrelevant, -cy, -cies, -t/ly i'relɪvən|s
 ['i'r-], -si, -siz, -t/li
 irreligion i,ri'lɪdʒən ['i'ri:l-] [-li, -nis
 irreligious, -ly, -ness i,ri'lɪdʒəs ['i'ri:l-],
 irremediable i,ri'mi:diəbl ['i'ri:m-, -djə-]
 irremediably i,ri'mi:diəbli [-djə-]
 irremovability i,ri,mu:və'biliti
 irremovable i,ri'mu:vəbl ['i'ri:m-]
 irreparability i,repərə'biliti ['i,repərə'b-]
 irreparable, -ness i'repərəbl ['i'r-], -nis
 irreparably i'repərəbli
 irreplaceable i,ri'pleisəbl ['i'ri:p-]
 irrepressible, -ness i,ri'presəbl ['i'ri:p-,
 -sib-], -nis
 irrepressibly i,ri'presəbli [-sib-]
 irreproachability i,ri,proutʃə'biliti
 irreproachable, -ness i,ri'proutʃəbl
 ['i'ri:p-], -nis
 irreproachably i,ri'proutʃəbli
 irresistible i,ri,zɪstə'biliti [-ti'b-]
 irresistible, -ness i,ri'zɪstəbl ['i'ri:z-,
 -tib-], -nis
 irresistibly i,ri'zɪstəbli [-tib-]
 irresoluble i'rezəlju:bl ['i'r-]
 irresolute, -ly, -ness i'rezolu:t ['i'r-,
 -z|u:t-, -zəlju:t-], -li, -nis

*1

irresolution i,rezə'lu:ʃən ['i,rez-, -z|u:-,
 -zə'lju:-]
 irresolvability i,ri,zəlvə'biliti
 irresolvable, -ness i,ri'zəlvəbl ['i'ri:z-],
 -nis
 irrespective, -ly i,ris'pektiv ['i'ris'p-], -li
 irresponsibility i,ris,pənsə'biliti [-si'b-]
 irresponsible, -ly i,ris'pənsəbl ['i'ris'p-,
 -sib-], -li
 irresponsible, -ly, -ness i,ris'pənsɪv
 ['i'ris'p-], -li, -nis
 irrestrainable i,ris'treinəbl ['i'ris't-]
 irretentive i,ri'tentiv ['i'ri:t-]
 ir retrievability i,ri,tri:və'biliti
 ir retrievable i,ri'tri:vəbl ['i'ri:t-]
 ir retrievably i,ri'tri:vəbli
 irreverence, -t/ly i'revərən|s ['i'r-],
 -t/li
 irreversibility i,ri,və:sə'biliti [-si'b-]
 irreversible, -ness i,ri'vəsəbl ['i'ri:v-,
 -sib-], -nis
 irrevocability i,revəkə'biliti ['i,rev-
 vəkə'b-, -vok-]
 irrevocable i'revəkəbl ['i'r-, -vok-]
 irrevocably i'revəkəbli [-vok-]
 irrigable i,ri:gəbl
 irrigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'ri:geɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 irrigation i,ri'geɪʃən
 irritability i,ritə'biliti
 irritable, -ly, -leness i'ritəbl, -li, -lnis
 irritant (s. adj.), -s i'ritənt, -s
 irritate, -es, -ing, -ed, -ive i'riteɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id; -iv
 irritation, -s i,ri'teɪʃən, -z
 irruption, -s i'rəpʃən, -z
 irruptive, -ly i'rəptɪv, -li
 Irvine, -ing i'vɪn|in, -iŋ
 Irvingism, -ite/s i'vɪŋ|izəm, -ait/s
 Irwin i'wɪn
 is (from be) iz (strong form), z, s (weak
 forms)

Note.—z is only used when the pre-
 ceding word ends in a vowel or a
 voiced consonant other than z or ʒ;
 s is only used when the preceding
 word ends in a breathed consonant
 other than s or f.

Isaac, -s i'æzək [-zɪk], -s
 Isabel i'zəbel
 Isabella i'zə'belə
 Isaiah ai'zaɪə [old-fashioned -'zeɪə]
 Isambard i'zəmbɑ:d
 Isard i'zɑ:d
 Iscariot i'skæriət
 Ischia i'skiə [-kʃə]
 Ishbosheth i'ʃəʃeθ [-bəʃ-, i'ʃəʃeθ]
 Isherwood i'ʃə(w)ud

Ishmael 'iʃmeɪəl [-miəl, -mjəl]
 Ishmaelit[e], -es, -ish 'iʃmiəlait [-mjəl-, -meɪəl-], -s, -if
 Ishtar 'iʃtɑː*
 Isidore 'izidoː* ['isi-, -dɒə*]
 Isidorian 'izi'dɔːriən [,isi-]
 isinglass 'aɪzɪŋɡlɑːs
 Isis 'aɪsɪs
 Isla 'aɪlə
 Islam 'izlɑːm [-læm, -ləm]
 Islamic iz'kæmik
 Islam[ism], -ite/s 'izlɑːm[izəm, -ait/s
 island, -s, -er/s 'aɪlənd, -z, -ə*/z
 Islay 'aɪleɪ
 isle, -s aɪl, -z
 islet, -s 'aɪlɪt, -s
 Isleworth 'aɪzlwə(:)θ
 Islington 'ɪzɪŋɡtən
 Islip (*archbishop*) 'ɪzliːp, (*village*) 'aɪslɪp
 ism, -s 'ɪzəm, -z
 Ismail 'ɪzmaɪl [-meɪl]
 Ismailia 'ɪzmaɪ'ɪːliə [-maɪ'ɪː-, -ljə]
 Ismay 'ɪzmeɪ
 sn't 'ɪznt [also occasionally 'ɪzn when
 not final]
 isobar, -s 'aɪsoʊbə*, -z
 Isobel 'ɪzəbəl [-zəb-]
 isochromatic ,aɪsəkrə'mætɪk [-sək-,
 -rə'm-]
 isochron[al], -ism, -ous aɪ'səkrən[,
 -ɪzəm, -əs
 Isocrates aɪ'səkrətiːz
 isogloss, -es 'aɪsoʊɡləs, -ɪz
 isolate, -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪsəleɪt [-sol-,
 rarely 'aɪzəl-, 'aɪzəl-], -s, -ɪp, -ɪd
 isolation ,aɪsə'leɪʃən [-so'l-, rarely
 ,aɪzə'l-, 'aɪzə'l-]
 isolative 'aɪsəleɪtɪv [-sol-]
 Isold[a], -e 'ɪzəldə, -ə
 isomeric ,aɪsoʊ'merɪk
 isomer[ism], -ous aɪ'səmə'rɪzəm, -əs
 isometric, -al, -ally ,aɪsoʊ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli
 isomorph[ic], -ism, -ous ,aɪsoʊ'mɔːfɪk,
 -ɪzəm, -əs
 isosceles aɪ'sɒsɪliːz [-səl-, -sl-]
 isotherm, -s 'aɪsoʊθəːm, -z
 isothermal ,aɪsoʊ'θəːməl
 isotrope, -s 'aɪsoʊtrəʊp [-sət-], -s
 isotropic ,aɪsoʊ'trɒpɪk [-sət-]
 Isphahan 'ɪspə'hɑːn [-'hæn]
 Israel 'ɪzreɪəl [-riəl]
 Israelit[e], -es, -ish 'ɪzriəlait [-reɪəl-], -s,
 -ɪf
 Issachar 'ɪsəkə* [-kəː*]
 issue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s;
 -uable, -uance 'ɪʃjuː ['ɪʃjuː, 'ɪʃjuː],
 -uːz, -u(:)ɪŋ, -uːd, -u(:)ə*/z; -u(:)əbl,
 -u(:)əns

Istanbul 'ɪstæn'buːl [-tɑːn-]
 isthmian 'ɪsθmɪən [-stm-, -sm-, -mjən]
 Isthmian, -s 'ɪsθmɪən [-mjən], -z
 isthmus, -es 'ɪsməs [-sθm-, -stm-], -ɪz
 istle 'ɪstli
 Istria 'ɪstriə
 it it
 itacism 'ɪ:təsɪzəm
 Italian (s. adj.), -s 'ɪtæljən, -z
 italianism, -s 'ɪtæljənɪzəm, -z
 italianize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪtæljən-
 aɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 italic (l.), -s 'ɪtælik, -s
 italicize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪtælsaɪz,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Italy 'ɪtəli ['ɪtɪli]
 itch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Itchen 'ɪtʃɪn
 itch[y], -iness 'ɪtʃi, -ɪnɪs
 item, -s 'aɪtəm [-təm], -z
 iterate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪtəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 iteration ɪtə'reɪʃən
 iterative 'ɪtəreɪtɪv [-reɪt-]
 Ithaca 'ɪθəkə
 Ithamar 'ɪθəməː* [-mə*]
 itineran[cy], -t/s 'ɪtɪnərən[sɪ aɪ't-], -t/s
 itinerar[y], -ies aɪ'tɪnərən[ɪ aɪ't-], -ɪz
 itinerat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪtɪnəreɪt
 [aɪ't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Ito 'ɪtəʊ
 its its
 it's (= it is) its
 itself ɪt'self
 Luca aɪ'juːkə
 Ivan, -hoe 'aɪvən, -hou
 Ivanoff ɪ(ː)'vʌnɒf
 Ivatt, -s 'aɪvət [-væt], -s
 I've (= I have) aɪv
 Iveagh 'aɪvə
 Ivens 'aɪvənz
 Ives (*surname, and towns St. Ives in
 Cornwall and Hunts*) aɪvz, (*in Steven-
 son's 'St. Ives'*) ɪvz
 Ivimey 'aɪvɪni
 Ivor 'ɪvə*, 'aɪvə*
 ivory (s. adj.) (l.), -ies 'aɪvəri, -ɪz
 ivory-black 'aɪvəri'blæk
 ivy (l.), -ies, -ied 'aɪvɪ, -ɪz, -ɪd
 Ivybridge 'aɪvɪbrɪdʒ
 ixia, -s 'ɪksɪə, -z
 Ixion ɪk'saɪən
 Iza 'aɪzə
 Izaby (*surname*) 'ɪzəbi
 izal 'aɪzəl
 izard, -s 'ɪzəd, -z
 izard 'aɪzəd, 'aɪzəd, 'ɪzəd
 Izod 'aɪzəd
 Izzard 'ɪzəd

J

J (*the letter*), -s dʒeɪ, -z
 jab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʒæb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Jabalpur 'dʒʌbəl'puə* [-'poə*]
 jabber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'dʒæbə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Jabberwock, -y 'dʒæbəwɒk, -i
 Jabesh-gilead 'dʒeɪbɪʃ'gɪliəd [-liəd, -lɪʒd]
 Jabez 'dʒeɪbez [-bɪz]
 Jabin 'dʒeɪbɪn
 jabiru, -s 'dʒæbiru:, -z
 jaborandi, dʒəbo'rændi [-bə'r-]
 jabot, -s 'ʒæbou (ʒabo), -z
 Jachin 'dʒeɪkɪn
 jacinth, -s 'dʒæɪnθ ['dʒeɪs-], -s
 jack (J.), -s dʒæk, -s
 jackal, -s 'dʒækɔ:l, -z
 jackanapes, -es 'dʒækəneɪps, -ɪz
 jackass, -es 'dʒækəs [-kɑ:s], -ɪz
Note.—*dʒækəs* is more usual for the animal and bird, but 'dʒækɑ:s' is commoner when the word is used familiarly as a term of contempt.
 jack-boot, -s 'dʒækbu:t ['dʒæk'b-], -s
 jackdaw, -s 'dʒækdo:, -z
 jacket, -s, -ed 'dʒækɪt, -s, -ɪd
 jack-in-office, jacks-in-office 'dʒæk-
 ɪn'ɒfɪs, 'dʒæksɪn'ɒfɪs
 jack-in-the-box, -es 'dʒækɪnðɒbɒks, -ɪz
 jack-in-the-green, -s 'dʒækɪnðəɡri:n
 ['dʒækɪnðə'g-], -z
 jack-knife, -ves 'dʒæknaɪf, -vz
 Jackman 'dʒækməŋ
 jack-of-all-trades 'dʒækəv'ɔ:l-treɪdz
 jack-o'-lantern, -s 'dʒækɔ:læntən [-kəl-,
 '-læn-], -z
 jack-plane, -s 'dʒækpleɪn, -z
 jack-pudding, -s 'dʒæk'pu:dɪŋ, -z
 Jackson 'dʒæksn
 jack-tar, -s 'dʒæk'tɑ:*, -z
 Jacob 'dʒeɪkəb
 Jacobean, dʒəko'bi(:)ən [-kə'b-]
 Jacobi dʒə'kəubi
 Jacobian (J.), -s dʒə'kəubiən [-bɪən], -z
 Jacobin, -s, -ism 'dʒækobɪn [-kəb-], -z,
 -ɪzəm
 Jacobite, -es, -ism 'dʒækəbaɪt [-kəb-],
 -s, -ɪzəm
 Jacob's, -son 'dʒeɪkəbɪz, -sn
 Jacob's-ladder, -s 'dʒeɪkəbz'lædə*, -z
 Jacobus (J.), -es dʒə'kəubəs, -ɪz
 Jacoby dʒə'kəubi, 'dʒækəbi [-kəbi]
 Jacomb 'dʒeɪkəm
 Jacqueline 'dʒækli:n ['ʒæ-]

jacitation, dʒækɪ'teɪʃən
 jade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 jaeger (J.), -s 'jeɪgə*, -z
 Jael 'dʒeɪəl ['dʒeɪl]
 Jaffa, -s 'dʒæfə, -z
 jag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒæg, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 jagged (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'dʒæɡɪd, -li, -nɪs
 jagger (J.), -s 'dʒæɡə*, -z
 jaggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒæɡlɪ, -ɪə*,
 -ɪɪst, -ɪnɪs
 Jago 'dʒeɪɡəʊ
 jaguar, -s 'dʒæɡwɑ:*, [-gwə*, -ɡjuɑ:*,
 -ɡjuə*], -z
 Jah dʒɑ:
 Jahaz 'dʒeɪhæz
 Jahveh 'jɑ:vei
 jail, -s dʒeɪl, -z
 jailbird, -s 'dʒeɪlbɜ:d, -z
 jailer, -s 'dʒeɪlə*, -z
 Jaipur dʒaɪ'puə* ['dʒaɪ'p-, '-poə*]
 Jairus dʒeɪ'aɪərəs ['dʒaɪərəs]
 jalap 'dʒæləp
 jealousy, -s 'ʒælə(:)zi: [ˌʒælə(:)z-], -z
 jam (s.), -s 'dʒæ:m [dʒæm], -z
Note.—*Some speakers make a difference of length according to the meaning, using dʒæ:m for 'fruit conserve,' and dʒæm for 'crush, wedding,' etc.*
 jam (v.), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 Jam (*Indian title*), -s dʒɑ:m, -z
 Jamaica, -n/s dʒə'meɪkə, -n/z
 jamb, -s dʒæm, -z
 jamboree, -s dʒæmbə'reɪ [-bo'r-], -z
 Jame's, -son dʒeɪmɪz, -sn
 Jamieson 'dʒeɪmɪsn, 'dʒæm-, 'dʒɪm-
 jam-jar, -s 'dʒæmdʒɑ:*, -z
 jam-pot, -s 'dʒæm-pɒt, -s
 Jamrach 'dʒæmræk
 Jan dʒæn
 Jane dʒeɪn
 Janeiro dʒə'nɪərəʊ
 Janet 'dʒænɪt
 jangle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dʒæŋɡl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Janiculum dʒæ'nikjələm [dʒə'n-]
 janitor, -s 'dʒænɪtə*, -z
 janizary, -ies 'dʒænɪzərɪ, -ɪz
 Jansen 'dʒænsn
 Jansenism, -ist/s 'dʒænsnɪzəm [-sɒni-],
 -st/s

Januarius 'dʒænjuːəriəs
 January, -ies 'dʒænjuəri, -iz
 Janus 'dʒeɪnəs
 Jap, -s dʒæp, -s
 Japan (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s
 dʒə'pæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Japanese 'dʒæpə'ni:z ['dʒæpə'ni:z,
 -pɪ'i:z]
 jape (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Japhet 'dʒeɪfɛt
 Japhetic dʒeɪ'fɛtɪk [dʒə'f-]
 japonica, -s dʒə'pɒnɪkə, -z
 Jaques (surname) dʒeɪks, dʒæks, (*Shake-
 spearian character*) 'dʒeɪkwɪz
 jar (s. v.), -s, -ring/ly, -red dʒɑː*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/li, -d
 Jardine 'dʒɑːdi:n
 jardinière, -s 'dʒɑːdi'njeə* [-ini'eə*]
 (gardinje:r), -z
 jarful, -s 'dʒɑː-ful, -z
 jargon, -s 'dʒɑːgən, -z
 jargonelle, -s 'dʒɑːgə'nɛl, -z
 Jarley, -man 'dʒɑːli, -mæn
 Jarr|att, -ett, -old, -ow 'dʒæɪ|ət, -ət,
 -əld, -ou
 jarvey, -s 'dʒɑːvi, -z
 Jarv|ie, -is 'dʒɑːvi, -is
 Jas. dʒeɪnz
 jasey, -s 'dʒeɪzi, -z
 Jasher 'dʒæʃə*
 jasmine 'dʒæsmɪn [-æzm-]
 Jason 'dʒeɪsn [-z
 jasper (J.), -s 'dʒæspə* [*rarely* 'dʒɑːs-],
 Jassy 'dʒæsi
 jaundice, -d 'dʒɔːndɪs [*rarely* 'dʒɑːn-], -t
 jaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔːnt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 jaunt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɔːnt|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Java 'dʒɑːvə
 Javan (of Java) 'dʒɑːvən, (*biblical
 name*) 'dʒeɪvən
 Javanese 'dʒɑːvə'ni:z [*also* '--- *when
 attributive*]
 javelin, -s 'dʒævlɪn, -z
 jaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔː, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 jaw-bone, -s 'dʒɔːbəʊn, -z
 jaw-break|er/s, -ing 'dʒɔːbreɪk|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 Jaxartes dʒæk'sɑːtɪz [-k'zɑː-]
 Jay (J.), -s dʒeɪ, -z
 jazz dʒæz
 jazz-band, -s 'dʒæz'bæ:(nd), -z
 Jeaffreson 'dʒefəsən
 Jeakes dʒeɪks
 jealous, -ly, -ness 'dʒeləs, -li, -nis
 jealousy, -ies 'dʒeləs|i, -iz
 Jeames dʒi:mz
 Jean, -s dʒeɪn, -z

Jean dʒi:n
 Jeaner 'dʒenə*
 Jeans dʒi:nz
 Jebb dʒɛb
 Jebus 'dʒi:bəs
 Jebusite, -s 'dʒɛbjuzait, -s
 Jedburgh 'dʒɛdbɜːrə
 Jeddah 'dʒedə
 Jedediah 'dʒedi'daɪə
 Jeer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒiə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 Jefferies 'dʒɛfrɪz
 Jefferson 'dʒɛfəsən
 Jeffery 'dʒɛfri
 Jeffrey, -s 'dʒɛfri, -z
 Jehangir dʒi'hæŋgiə* [dʒə'h-, -hɑːŋ-]
 Jeho|ahaz, -ash dʒi'həʊ|əhæz [dʒə'h-],
 -æf
 Jehoia|chin, -da, -kim dʒi'həiə|kɪn
 [dʒə'h-], -də, -kim
 Jehonadab dʒi'hənədæb [dʒə'h-]
 Jehoram dʒi'hɔːrəm [dʒə'h-, -rəm]
 Jehoshaphat dʒi'hɔʃəfæt [dʒə'h-]
 Jehovah dʒi'həʊvə [dʒə'h-]
 jehu (J.), -s 'dʒi:hjuː ['dʒi:ʃuː], -z
 jejune, -ly, -ness dʒi'dʒuːn, -li, -nis
 jejunum, -s dʒi'dʒuːnəm, -z
 Jekyll 'dʒi:kɪl
 Jelalabad dʒe'læləbəd [dʒi'l-]
 Jelep 'dʒelep
 Jelf dʒɛlf
 Jellicoe 'dʒɛlikou
 jelly, -ies, -ied 'dʒɛli, -iz, -ɪd
 jelly-bag, -s; -stand/s 'dʒɛlibəg [-bæg],
 -z; -stænd/z
 Jellyby 'dʒɛlibi
 jelly-fish, -es 'dʒɛlifɪʃ, -iz
 jellygraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɛli-
 grɑːf [-græf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Jemima dʒi'maimə [dʒə'm-]
 jemm|y, -ies 'dʒem|i, -iz
 Jena 'dʒeɪnə
 Jenkin, -s, -son 'dʒɛŋkɪn ['dʒɛnk-], -z,
 -sn
 Jenner 'dʒenə*
 jennet, -s 'dʒɛnɪt, -s
 Jennings 'dʒɛnɪŋz
 jenn|y (in machinery), -ies 'dʒɛn|i, -iz
 jenn|y (in billiards), -ies 'dʒɪn|i
 ['dʒɛn-], -iz
 Jenny 'dʒɪni, 'dʒɛni
 jeopardiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒepə-
 daɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 jeopardy 'dʒepədi
 Jephthah 'dʒɛfθə
 jerboa, -s dʒə:'bəʊə, -z
 jeremiad, -s 'dʒɛrɪ'maɪəd [-'maɪəd], -s
 Jeremiah 'dʒɛrɪ'maɪə

Jeremy 'dʒerimi [-rəmi]
 Jericho 'dʒerikou
 jerk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 jerkin, -s 'dʒə:kin, -z
 jerkly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒə:kji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Jermyn 'dʒə:min
 jeroboam (J.), -s 'dʒerə'bouəm, -z
 Jerome (Saint) 'dʒerəm [dʒə'roum,
 dʒə'r-, dʒi'r-], (surname) dʒə'roum
 [dʒə'r-, dʒi'r-], 'dʒerəm

Note.—Jerome K. Jerome pronounced
 his name dʒə'roum.

Jerram 'dʒerəm
 Jerrold 'dʒerəld
 jerry (J.), -ies 'dʒerli, -iz
 jerry-build(er/s, -ing 'dʒeri,bild|ə*/z, -iŋ
 jerry-built 'dʒeribilt
 jersey (J.), -s 'dʒə:zi, -z
 Jerubbaal 'dʒerəb'beɪəl
 Jerusalem dʒə'ru:sələm [dʒi'r-]
 Jervaulx (in Yorks) 'dʒə:vou
 Jervis 'dʒɑ:vɪs, 'dʒə:vɪs
 Jervois 'dʒə:vɪs
 jess (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒes, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 Jessamine (J.) 'dʒesəmin
 Jess|e, -el, -ica, -ie, -op 'dʒes|i, -l,
 -ikə, -i, -əp
 jest (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒest,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 Jeston 'dʒestən
 Jesu 'dʒi:zju:
 Jesuit, -s, -ism 'dʒezjuɪt, -s, -izəm
 jesuitic, -al, -ally 'dʒezju'itik, -əl, -əli
 Jesus 'dʒi:zəs
 jet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dʒet, -s, -iŋ, -id
 jet-black 'dʒet-blæk ['dʒetb- when
 attributive]

Jethro 'dʒeθrou
 jetsam 'dʒetsəm [-sæm]
 jettison 'dʒetɪsn
 jettly (s. adj.), -ies 'dʒet|i, -iz
 jeu, -x ʒə: (ʒə), -z
 Jeune dʒu:n
 Jevons 'dʒevənz
 Jew, -s dʒu:, -z
 jewel (s. v.) (J.), -s, -d, jewelling
 'dʒu:əl [dʒuəl, dʒu:l, 'dʒu(:)il], -z, -d,
 'dʒu:əlɪŋ ['dʒuəlɪŋ, 'dʒu(:)ilɪŋ]
 jeweller, -s 'dʒu:ələ* ['dʒuələ*,
 'dʒu(:)ilə*], -z
 jewel-box, -es 'dʒu:əlbɒks ['dʒuəl-,
 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu(:)il-], -iz
 jewel-case, -s 'dʒu:əl-keɪs ['dʒuəl-,
 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu(:)il-], -iz
 jewellery 'dʒu:əlri ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-,
 'dʒu(:)il-]

Jewess, -es 'dʒu(:)is, -iz
 Jewin 'dʒu(:)ɪn
 Jewish, -ly, -ness 'dʒu(:)ɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Jewry 'dʒuəri ['dʒoəri]
 Jewsbury 'dʒu:zbəri
 jew's-harp, -s 'dʒu:z'hɑ:p, -s
 Jeyes dʒeɪz
 Jeypore dʒai'pɔ:* [dʒei-, 'pɔə*, '--]
 Jezebel 'dʒezəbl [-zib-]
 Jezreel dʒez'ri:l
 Jhelum 'dʒi:ləm
 jib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʒɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 jib-boom, -s 'dʒɪb'bu:m, -z [-d
 jible (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒaɪb, -z, -iŋ,
 jiffly, -ies 'dʒɪfli, -iz
 jig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒɪg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 jigger, -s 'dʒɪgə*, -z
 jiggered 'dʒɪgəd
 jiggery-pokery 'dʒɪgəri'poukəri
 jiggle (v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɪgl, -lɪz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 jigot, -s 'dʒɪgət, -s
 jigsaw, -s 'dʒɪgsɔ:, -z
 jill dʒɪl
 jilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Jim, -my dʒɪm, -i
 jimjams 'dʒɪmdʒæmz
 jing|le (s. v.) (J.), -les, -ling, -led
 'dʒɪŋgl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld
 jingo (J.), -es 'dʒɪŋgou, -z
 jingoism 'dʒɪŋgouɪzəm
 jink, -s dʒɪŋk, -s
 jinn, -s dʒɪn, -z
 jinnee, -s dʒɪ'ni:, -z [ʃə:/z
 jinrick/sha/s, -shaw/s dʒɪn'rik|ʃə/z,
 jitterbug, -s 'dʒɪtəbʌg, -z
 jitters 'dʒɪtəz
 jiu|itsu dʒju:'dʒitsu: [dʒu:-]
 Jno. dʒɒn
 jo, -es dʒou, -z
 Joab 'dʒouəb
 Joachim (violinist) 'joʊəkim
 Joan dʒoun [in Scotland 'dʒounən]
 Joanna dʒou'ænə
 Joash 'dʒouəʃ
 job (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s; -bery
 dʒɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
 Job dʒoub
 jobation dʒou'beɪʃən
 jobmaster, -s 'dʒɒb,mɑ:stə*, -z
 Jobson 'dʒɒbsn, 'dʒoubnsn
 Jocelyn 'dʒɒslɪn
 Jochebed 'dʒəkəbed
 Jock dʒɒk
 jockey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship
 'dʒɒki, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ʃɪp
 Jockey Club 'dʒɒki-klʌb
 jocose, -ly, -ness dʒə'kɒs [dʒou'k-], -li,

jocosity dʒoʻkɒsɪti [dʒəʻk-, dʒouʻk-]
 jocular, -ly dʒɒkjuˈlə*, -li
 jocularity dʒɒkjuˈlærɪti
 jocund, -ly, -ness dʒɒkʊnd [ˈdʒouk-,
 -kʌnd], -li, -nis
 jocundity dʒoʻkʌndɪti [dʒəʻk-, dʒouʻk-]
 jod, -s jɒd, -z
 jodel, -els, -elling, -elled ˈjoudl [ˈjɒd-],
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 Jodrell ˈdʒoudrəl
 Joe dʒou
 Joel ˈdʒouəl [ˈdʒouəl]
 Joey ˈdʒoui
 jog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s dʒɒg,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 joggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˈdʒɒɡl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 jog-trot ˈdʒɒɡˈtrɒt
 johannes (coin), -es dʒouˈænɪz [-nis], -iz
 Johannes jouˈhænis
 Johannesburg dʒouˈhænisbɔːg [-ɪzb-]
 Johannis (water) dʒouˈhænis
 Johannsberger jouˈhænisbɜːgə*
 John dʒɒn
 John-dorjy, -ies ˈdʒɒnˈdɔːrj [also
 dʒɒnˈd- when preceded by a stress], -iz
 Johnes dʒɒnz, dʒɒnz
 Johnian, -s ˈdʒɒnjən [-niən], -z
 Johnn[y] (J.), -ies ˈdʒɒnɪ, -iz
 John[s], -son dʒɒn/z, -sn
 Johnonese, dʒɒnsəˈniːz [-sqʻiːz, ˈ--ˈ-]
 Johnsonian dʒɒnˈsɒnjən [-niən]
 Johnston(e) ˈdʒɒnstən, ˈdʒɒnsn
 Jhore dʒoʻhɔː* [dʒəʻh-, ˈhɔː*]
 join (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ery
 dʒɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
 joint (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly; -ing, -ed,
 -er/s dʒɔɪnt, -s, -li; -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 joint-stock ˈdʒɔɪnstɒk
 joint-tenancy, -cies, -t/s ˈdʒɔɪnt-
 ˈtenənɪsi, -siz, -t/s
 jointure, -s ˈdʒɔɪntʃə*, -z
 joist, -s dʒɔɪst, -s
 joke (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 dʒɒk, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 Jolland ˈdʒɒlənd
 Jolliffe ˈdʒɒlif
 jollification, -s dʒɒlifɪˈkeɪʃən, -z
 jollify, -fies, -fying, -fied ˈdʒɒlɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 jollit[y], -ies dʒɒlɪtɪ, -iz
 jolly (J.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈdʒɒli,
 -jə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
 jollyboat, -s ˈdʒɒlibaʊt, -s [-ɪŋ/li, -id
 jolt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dʒɒlt, -s,
 joltly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈdʒɒltɪ,
 -lə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis
 Jolyon ˈdʒɒljən

Jon dʒɒn
 Jonadab ˈdʒɒnədəb
 Jonah ˈdʒɒnə
 Jonas ˈdʒɒnəs [-nəs]
 Jonathan ˈdʒɒnəθən
 Jones dʒɒnz
 jongleur, -s ʒɒˈŋːgləː* [ʒəːŋ-, ʒəŋ-] (ʒɔː-
 glœːr), -z
 jonquil, -s ˈdʒɒŋkwɪl, -z
 Jonson ˈdʒɒnsn
 Joppa ˈdʒɒpə
 Jopson ˈdʒɒpsn
 Joram ˈdʒɔːræm [-rəm]
 Jordan, -s ˈdʒɔːdn, -z
 jorum, -s ˈdʒɔːrəm, -z
 Joseph (J.), -s ˈdʒɒzɪf [-zəf], -s
 Josephine ˈdʒɒzɪfɪn [-zəf-, ˈ--ˈ-, ˈ--ˈ-]
 Josephus dʒɒʻsiːfəs
 Josh dʒɒʃ
 Joshua ˈdʒɒʃwə [-fjuə]
 Josiah dʒɒˈsaɪə
 joss, -es dʒɒs, -iz
 joss-house, -ses ˈdʒɒshaʊs, -zɪz
 joss-stick, -s ˈdʒɒsstɪk, -s
 Jost joust
 hostile, -les, -ling, -led ˈdʒɒsl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 jot (s. v.), -s, -ting/s, -ted dʒɒt, -s,
 -ɪŋ/z, -id
 jotation, -s jouˈteɪʃən, -z
 joule, -s dʒuːl [dʒaʊl], -z
 Joule (English surname) dʒaʊl, dʒuːl,
 dʒɒl
*Note.—See 'Radio Times' of 10th
 February 1933, page 314.*
 journal, -s ˈdʒɔːnl, -z
 journalese ˈdʒɔːnəˈliːz [-ˈ-ˈ-]
 journal[is]m, -st/s ˈdʒɔːnəlɪzəm [-nɪ-],
 -st/s
 journalistic, dʒɔːnəˈlistɪk [-nɪˈi-]
 journaliz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 ˈdʒɔːnəlaɪz [-nɪaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 jour[ney] (s. v.), -eys, -ey[ing]/s, -cyed
 ˈdʒɔːnɪ, -iz, -ɪŋ/z [-jɪŋ/z], -id
 journey[man], -men ˈdʒɔːnɪmən, -mən
 joust, -s dʒaʊst [dʒuːst], -s
 Jove dʒɒv
 jovial, -ly, -ness ˈdʒɒvɪəl [-vɪəl], -i,
 -nis
 joviality dʒɒvɪˈæliɪti
 Jowett ˈdʒɒwɪt, ˈdʒaʊɪt
 Jowitt ˈdʒaʊɪt, dʒɒwɪt
 jowl, -s dʒaʊl, -z
 joy (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔɪ, -z,
 Joyce dʒɔɪs [-ɪŋ, -d
 joy[ful], -fullest, -fully, -fulness ˈdʒɔɪ-
 fʊl, -fʊlɪst [-fəlɪst], -fʊli [-fəlɪ], -fʊlnɪs
 joyless, -ly, -ness ˈdʒɔɪlɪs, -li, -nis

joyous, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔɪəs, -li, -nis
 joy-ride, -s 'dʒɔɪraɪd, -z
 joy-stick, -s 'dʒɔɪ-stɪk, -s
 jr. 'dʒu:njə*
 Juan 'dʒu(:)ən
 Juanita 'dʒuə'ni:tə
 Jubal 'dʒu:bəl [-bəl]
 jubilant, -ly 'dʒu:bɪlənt, -li
 jubilate (s.), -s 'dʒu:bi'læti, -z
 jubilate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒu:bɪleɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 jubilation, -s 'dʒu:bi'leɪʃən, -z
 jubilee, -s 'dʒu:bɪli:, -z
 Judaea, -n/s 'dʒu:'di(:)ə, -n/z
 Judæo- 'dʒu(:)'di:ou- (*following element
 also stressed*)
 Juda(h) 'dʒu:də
 Judaic, -al, -ally 'dʒu(:)'deɪɪk, -əl, -əli
 Judaism, -st/s 'dʒu:deɪɪzəm, -st/s
 judaize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'dʒu:deɪaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Judas, -es 'dʒu:dəs, -ɪz
 Judd 'dʒʌd
 Jude 'dʒu:d
 Judea, -n/s 'dʒu:'di(:)ə, -n/z
 judgle (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒʌdʒ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 judg(e)ment, -s; -day/s, -hall/s, -seat/s
 'dʒʌdʒmənt, -s; -dei/z, -ho:l/z,
 -sɪ:t/s
 judgeship, -s 'dʒʌdʒʃɪp [-dʃɪp, -dʃɪp], -s
 judicature 'dʒu:dɪkətʃə* ['dʒu(:)'dɪk-,
 -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*]
 judicial, -cially 'dʒu(:)'dɪʃəl, -fəlɪ
 [-ʃɪɪ]
 judiciary 'dʒu(:)'dɪʃɪəri [-fjə-, -fə-]
 judicious, -ly, -ness 'dʒu(:)'dɪʃəs, -li,
 -nis
 Judith 'dʒu:diθ
 Judson 'dʒʌdsn
 Judy 'dʒu:di
 jug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'dʒʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 jugful, -s 'dʒʌgful, -z
 Juggernaut 'dʒʌgəno:t
 juggins (J.), -es 'dʒʌgɪnz, -ɪz
 juggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'dʒʌgl, -ɪz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 jugglery 'dʒʌgləri
 jug-jug 'dʒʌgdʒʌg
 Jugoslav, -s 'ju:gou'slɑ:v [-'slæv], -z
 Jugoslavia, -n 'ju:gou'slɑ:vɪə [-vɪə], -n
 jugular 'dʒʌgjulə* [*rarely* 'dʒu:g-]
 Jugurtha 'dʒu'gə:θə
 juice, -s; -less 'dʒu:s, -ɪz; -lis
 juicy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒu:ʃi,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-'jɪst], -ili, -inis
 jujitsu 'dʒu:'dʒɪtsu:

jujube, -s 'dʒu:dʒu(:)b, -z
 Jukes 'dʒu:ks
 julep, -s 'dʒu:lep [-lɪp], -s
 Julia, -n 'dʒu:ljə [-liə], -n
 Juliana 'dʒu:li'ɑ:nə [-'æno]
 julienne 'dʒu:li'en [ʒu:-] (ʒyljən)
 Juliet 'dʒu:ljət [-liət, -ljet]
 Julius 'dʒu:ljəs [-liəs]
 Jolly, -ies 'dʒu(:)'lɪai, -aɪz
 Julyan 'dʒu:ljən
 jumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led; -le-sale/s
 'dʒʌmbəl, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ld; -lscil/z
 jumbo (J.), -s 'dʒʌmbou, -z
 Jumnā 'dʒʌmnə
 jump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dʒʌmp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t [dʒʌmt], -ə*/z
 jun. 'dʒu:njə*
 junction, -s 'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
 juncture, -s 'dʒʌŋktʃə*, -z
 June, -s 'dʒu:n, -z
 Jungfrau 'jʌŋfrau
 jungle, -s 'dʒʌŋgl, -z
 jungle-fowl, -s 'dʒʌŋglfaʊl, -z
 jungly 'dʒʌŋgli
 junior, -s 'dʒu:njə*, -z
 juniority 'dʒu:nɪ'ɔrɪti
 juniper, -s 'dʒu:nɪpə* ['dʒʌn-], -z
 Junius 'dʒu:njəs [-niəs]
 junk, -s 'dʒʌŋk, -s
 junker, -s 'jʌŋkə*, -z
 junket, -s, -ing 'dʒʌŋkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ
 Juno 'dʒu:nou
 Junonian 'dʒu(:)'nɒnɪən [-niən]
 junt/a/s, -o/s 'dʒʌntə/z, -ou/z
 jupe, -s 'dʒu:p (ʒyp), -s
 Jupiter 'dʒu:pɪtə*
 upon, -s 'dʒu:pən ['dʒu:-, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,
 -pɔŋ] (ʒypɔ), -z
 Jura 'dʒuərə ['dʒoərə-]
 jurat, -s 'dʒuərət ['dʒoərə-], -s
 juridical, -ally 'dʒuə'ridɪkəl [dʒoə'r-],
 -əli
 jurisconsult, -s 'dʒuə'riskən,salt
 ['dʒoərə-], -s
 jurisdiction, -s 'dʒuə'ɪs'dɪkʃən [dʒoərə-],
 -z
 jurisdictional 'dʒuə'ɪs'dɪkʃənəl [dʒoərə-],
 -fəl, -fəlɪ
 jurisprudence 'dʒuə'ɪs,pru:dəns ['dʒoərə-
 rɪs,p-, 'dʒuə'ɪs'p-, 'dʒoə'ɪs'p-]
 jurist, -s 'dʒuə'ɪst ['dʒoərə-], -s
 juror, -s 'dʒuərə* ['dʒoərə-], -z
 jury, -ies 'dʒuəri [dʒoərə-], -ɪz
 jury-box, -es 'dʒuəri'bɒks ['dʒoərə-], -ɪz
 juryman, -men 'dʒuəri'mən ['dʒoərə-],
 -mən [-mən]
 jury-mast, -s 'dʒuəri'mɑ:st ['dʒoərə-
nautical pronunciation -məst], -s

jus dʒʌs

just (*adj. adv.*) (J.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
dʒʌst, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis*Note.*—Some people use a pronunciation dʒest for the adverb.

justice, -s 'dʒʌstis, -iz

justiciable dʒʌs'tɪʃiəbl [-fjə-]

justiciar, -s dʒʌs'tɪʃiə:* [-isi-], -z

justiciarily, -ies dʒʌs'tɪʃiəri [-ifjə-, -ifə-,
-isiə-, -isjə-], -izjustifiab|le, -ly, -leness 'dʒʌstɪfaɪəbl|l
[dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lnis

justification, -s dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

justificat|ive, -ory 'dʒʌstɪfɪkeɪt|iv, -əri

justif|y, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'dʒʌstɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z

Justin 'dʒʌstɪn

Justinian dʒʌs'tɪniən [-njən]

Justus 'dʒʌstəs

jut, -s, -ting, -ted dʒʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

Juta 'dʒu:tə

jute (J.), -s dʒu:t, -s

Jutland 'dʒʌtlənd

Juvenal 'dʒu:vɪn| [-vən]]

juvenescen|ce, -t dʒu:vɪ'nesn|s [-və'n-],
-tjuvenile (*s. adj.*), -s 'dʒu:vɪnəɪl [-vən-], -z

juvenility dʒu:vɪ'nɪlɪtɪ [-və'n-]

juxtapos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒʌkstəpouz

[dʒʌkstə'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

juxtaposition, -s 'dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃən [-po'z-],
-pu'z-], -zjuxtapositional 'dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃn| [-po'z-],
-pu'z-, -fɪn|, -fən|]

K

K (*the letter*), -s keɪ, -z

Kaaba 'kɑ:bə ['kɑ:əbɑ:]

Kabul kə'bu:l ['kɑ:bul, 'kɑ:bul]

Kaby|le, -s 'kæbɪl, -z

Kaby|lia kə'bɪliə [kə'b-, -ljə]

Kadesh 'keɪdʃ

Kadmonite, -s 'kædmonaɪt [-mən-], -s

Kaffir, -s 'kæfə*, -z

Kahn kɑ:n

kailyard, -s 'keɪljɑ:d, -z

Kaiser, -s 'kaɪzə*, -z

kakemono, -s 'kæki'mounou, -z

kale keɪl

kaleidophone, -s kə'laidəfoun, -z

kaleidoscope, -s kə'laidəskəup, -s

kaleidoscopic kə'laidə'skəpɪk

Kalends 'kælendz [-lɪndz]

Kalgoorlie kæl'guəli [-'gə-]

kam|a, -ic 'kɑ:m|ə, -ik

Kamba Dzong 'kambə'dʒɔŋ [-'dʒɔŋ]

Kamchatka kəm'tʃætʃkə

Kamel 'keɪml

Kamerun 'kæməru:n [kæmə'ru:n,
'kæmə'r-]

Kanarese 'kænə'ri:z ['kænə'r-]

Kandahar 'kændə'hɑ:* ['kændə'h-]

Kandy 'kændi

Kane keɪn

kangaroo, -s 'kæŋgə'ru: ['kæŋgə'r-], -z

Kangchenjunga 'kæn'tʃɛn'dʒʌŋgə
[-'tʃɪn-]

Kansas 'kænzəs

Kant kænt

Kantian 'kæntiən [-tjən]

Kanti|sm, -st/s 'kæntɪ|zəm, -st/s

kaolin 'keɪlɪn ['keɪl-]

Karachi kə'rɑ:tʃi

Karakoram 'kærə'kɔ:rəm

Karen kə'ren

Karl kɑ:l

Karlsbad 'kɑ:ɪlbæd

karm|a, -ic 'kɑ:m|ə, -ik

Note.—Some theosophists pronounce
'kə:mə, 'kə:mɪk, thus distinguishing
these words from kama, kamic.

Karnak 'kɑ:næk

karroo, -s kə'ru:, -z

Kars kɑ:z

Kashgar 'kæʃgɑ:*

Kashmir kæʃ'mɪə* ['kæʃ'mɪə*]

Katakana 'kætə'kɑ:nə

Kate keɪt

Kater 'keɪtə*

Katharina 'kæθə'ri:nə

Katharine 'kæθərin

Katherine 'kæθərin

Kathleen 'kæθli:n

Katie 'keɪti

Katisha 'kætɪʃɑ: [-fə]

Katrine 'kætrɪn [-i:n]

Kattegat 'kæti'gæt ['kæti'gæt]

Katty 'kæti

katydid, -s 'keɪtɪdɪd, -z

Kavanagh 'kævənə, kə'vænə

Kay keɪ

kayak, -s 'kaɪæk, -s

Kaye, -s keɪ, -z

kea (*parrot*), -s 'keɪə, -z

Kean(e) ki:n

Kearny 'kə:ni, 'kɑ:ni

Kearsarge 'kiəsə:dʒ
 Kearsley 'kiəzli
 Kearton 'kiətn, 'kə:tn
 Keary 'kiəri
 Keating(e) 'ki:tiŋ
 Keats ki:ts
 Keble 'ki:bl
 Kedah (*in Malaya*) 'keda
 Kedar 'ki:də* ['də*]
 Kedesh 'ki:deʃ [-iŋ, -d
 kedʒe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kedʒ, -iz,
 kedgerree, -s, 'kedʒə'ri: ['--', -], -z
 Kedleston 'kedlstən, 'kelsn
 Kedron 'ki:drən
 Keeble 'ki:bl
 keel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 keelhaul, -s, -ing, -ed 'ki:lho:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 keelson, -s 'kelsn ['ki:l-], -z
 keen, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ki:n, -ə*, -ist,
 Keen(e) ki:n [-li, -nis
 keep (s. v.), -s, -ing, kept, keeper/s
 ki:p, -s, -iŋ, kept, 'ki:pə*/z
 keepsake, -s 'ki:pseik, -s
 keg, -s keg, -z
 Kehoe kjou, 'ki(:)ou
 Keig ki:g
 Keighley (*place in Yorkshire*) 'ki:θli,
 (*surname*) 'ki:li, 'kaili
 Keightley 'ki:tlɪ, 'kaitli
 Keigwin 'kegwin
 Keiller 'ki:lə*
 Keir kiə*
 Keith ki:θ
 Kekewich 'kekiwitʃ
 Kelantan kə'ləntən [-'lɑ:n-]
 Kelat ki'læt
 Kelland 'kelənd
 Kellas 'keləs
 Kell(e)y 'keli
 kelp kelp
 kelpie, -s 'kelpi, -z
 Kelsey 'kelsi
 Kelso 'kelsou
 kelson, -s 'kelsn, -z
 Kelt, -s, -ic kelt, -s, -ik
 Kelvin 'kelvin
 Kelway 'kelwi, -wei
 Kemal (*Pasha*) 'keima:l
 Kemble 'kembɪ
 kemp (K.) kemp
 Kempenfelt 'kempeɪfelt
 Kempis 'kempis
 ken (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ning, -ned ken, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Kendal(l), -rick 'kendl, -rik
 Kenealy ki'ni:li [kə'n-, ke'n-]
 Kenelm 'kenelm
 Kenilworth 'kenilwə:θ [-wəθ]

Kenite, -s 'ki:nait, -s
 Kenmare ken'məə* ['ken'məə*]
 Kennaird ke'neəd [kə'n-]
 Kennan 'kenən
 Kennard ke'na:d [kə'n-]
 Kennedy 'kenidi
 kennel (K.) (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'kenl, -lz, -iŋ, -ld
 Kennerley 'kenəli
 Kennet, -eth, -ey 'ken[it, -iθ, -i
 Kennicott, -ington 'ken[ikət, -iŋtən
 Kennish 'keniʃ
 Kenny 'keni
 Kenrick 'kenrik
 Kensal 'kensl
 Kensington 'kenziŋtən
 Kensit 'kenzit [-nsit]
 Kent, -s, -ish kent, -s, -iʃ
 Kentucky ken'taki
 Ken/wood, -yon 'ken/wud, -jən
 Kenya 'ki:njə ['ken-]
*Note.—Both pronunciations are heard
 locally.*
 Keogh kjou, 'ki(:)ou
 Kessler, -pel 'kep[lə*, -l
 kept (*from keep*) kept
 Ker kə*: kəə*, kə*:
 Kerans 'kerənz
 kerb, -s kə:b, -z
 kerbstone, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z
 kerchief, -s, -ed 'kə:tʃif, -s, -t
 Kerenhappuch 'kiərən'hæpək [-rən-]
 Kergenwen kə'genwən
 Kerguelen 'kə:gilin [kə:'gwelin]
 Kerioth 'kiəriθ ['ker-]
 Kerith 'kiəriθ
 kermes 'kə:miz [-mi:z]
 Kermit 'kə:mit
 kern, -s, -ed kə:n, -z, -d
 Kernahan 'kə:nəhən [-niən]
 kernel, -s 'kə:nl, -z
 kerosene 'kerosi:n [-rəs-, also '--',
 '--', when not attributive]
 Kerr kə*: kə*:
 Kerry 'keri
 Kerse kəs
 kersey (K.), -s; -mere 'kə:zi, -z; -miə*
 Kesteven kes'ti:vən
 kestrel, -s 'kestrəl, -z
 Keswick 'kezik
 ketch (K.), -es ketʃ, -iz
 ketchup, -s 'ketʃəp, -s
 Kettering 'ketəriŋ
 kettle (K.), -s; -drum/s 'ketl, -z;
 -drəm/z
 Keturah ke'tjuərə [ki't-, -tjuər-]
 Kew kju:
 Kew kju:

key (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:, -z, -iŋ, -d

keyboard, -s 'ki:bɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

Keyes ki:z

key-hole, -s 'ki:həul, -z

Keymour 'ki:mə*

Keyne ki:n

Keynes keinz

key-note/s, -ring/s 'ki:nəut/s, -riŋ/z

Keyser 'ki:zə*, 'kaizə*

keystone, -s 'ki:stəun, -z

Keyte (surname) ki:t

Kezia ki'ziə

khaki, -s 'kɑ:ki, -z

Khalif, -s kɑ:'li:f ['kɑ:lɪf], -s

Khalifa, -s kɑ:'li:fə [kɑ'l-], -z

Khan kɑ:n [kæn]

Kharta 'kɑ:tə ['kɔ:tə]

Khartum kɑ:'tu:m

Khayyam kɑi'a:m [kai'ja:m]

khedival ki'di:vəl [ke'd-]

Khediye, -s ki'di:v [kɑ'd-], -z

khedivial ki'di:vɪəl [ke'dl-, -vɪəl]

Khelat ki'læt

khitmatgar, -s 'kitmætɡɑ:*, -z

Khyber 'kaibə*

kibe, -s kaib, -z

kibosh 'kaibɒʃ

kick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

kick-off, -s 'kik'ɒf [-'ɒf, also -' when preceded by a stress], -s

kickshaw, -s 'kikʃə:, -z

kick-up, -s 'kik'ʌp [also kik'ʌp when preceded by a stress], -s

kid (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kid, -z, -iŋ, -id

Kidd kid

Kidderminster 'kidəminstə*

kiddle (K.), -s 'kidl, -z

kiddly, -ies 'kidli, -iz

kid-glove (adj.) 'kidglʌv

kidling, -s 'kidliŋ, -z

kidnap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'kidnæp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

kidney, -s; -bean/s 'kidni, -z; -'bi:n/z

Kidron 'kaɪdrən

Kieff ki(:)'ef [ki:f]

Kiel ki:l

kier (K.), -s kiə*, -z

Kiev ki(:)'ev [-'ef]

Kilbowie kil'boui

Kilburn 'kilbə(:)n

Kilchurn 'kilhɜ:n

Kildare kil'deə*

kilderkin, -s 'kildəkin, -z

Kilham 'kiləm

Kilima-Njaro 'kilimən'dʒɑ:rou [-mæn-]

Kilkenny kil'keni

kill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Killaloe kilə'lou [-'lu:]

Killarney ki'lɑ:ni

Killick 'kilik

Killiecrankie kilikræŋki

Killigrew 'kiligru:

Killin ki'lin

killjoy, -s 'kildʒɔi, -z

Kilmacolm kilmə'koum

Kilmainham kil'meinəm

Kilmansegg 'kilmæseg

Kilmarnock kil'mɑ:nək [-nək]

kiln, -s kiln [kil], -z

Note.—The pronunciation kil appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns.

kilo, -s 'ki:lou ['kail-], -z

kilogramme, -s 'kilogræm [-ləg-], -z

kilolitre, -s 'kilo,li:tə*, -z

kilometre [-meter], -s 'kilo,mi:tə* [-lo,m-, ki'lɒmitə*], -z

kilowatt, -s 'kiləwɒt [-ləw-], -s

Kilpatrick, -rush, -syth kil'pætrik, -'rʌʃ, -'saiθ

kilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kilt, -s, -iŋ, -id

Kilwarden kil'wɔ:dən

Kim kim

Kimb'all, -erley 'kimb|l, -əli

Kimbolton kim'bəultən

Kimmeridge 'kiməridʒ

Kimmins 'kiminz

kimono, -s ki'mounou, -z

kin, -s kin, -z

kinæsthetic kaini(:)s'θetik

Kincardine kin'kɑ:di:n [kin'k-]

Kinchinjunga ,kɪnʃɪn'dʒɑŋgə

kinco 'kiŋ-kɒb [-kɒb]

kind (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kaind, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['kainnis]

kindergarten, -s 'kindəgɑ:tən, -z

kind-hearted, -ly, -ness 'kaind'hɑ:tɪd [also 'kaind,h- when attributive], -li, -nis

kindle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kindl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

kindly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kaindli:, -iə*, -iist, -inis

kindred 'kindrid

kine kain

kinema, -s 'kainimə ['kin-], -z

kinematic, -al, -s ,kaini'mætik [kin-], -əl, -s

kinematograph, -s ,kaini'mætəgrɑ:f [kin-, -tog-, -græf], -s

kinesis kai'ni:sis [ki'n-]

kinesthetic ,kaini(:)s'θetik

kinetic (s. adj.), -s kai'netik [ki'n-], -s

king (K.), -s 'kiŋ, -z
 king-at-arms, kings-at-arms 'kiŋət-
 'ɑ:mz, 'kiŋzət'ɑ:mz
 kingcraft 'kiŋ-kra:ft
 kingcup, -s 'kiŋ-kʌp, -s
 kingdom (K.), -s 'kiŋdəm, -z
 Kingdon 'kiŋdən
 kingfisher, -s 'kiŋ,fiʃə*, -z
 King|horn, -lake 'kiŋ|hɔ:n, -leik
 kingless 'kiŋlis
 kinglet, -s 'kiŋlit, -s
 kinglike 'kiŋlaik
 king|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kiŋli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 king-maker (K.), -s 'kiŋ,meikə*, -z
 King's Bench 'kiŋz'bentʃ
 Kings|borough, -bury, -cote 'kiŋz|-
 bərə, -bəri, -kət [-kout]
 King's Counsel 'kiŋz'kaunsəl
 kingship 'kiŋʃip
 Kingsley 'kiŋzli
 Kingston(e) 'kiŋstən [-ŋks-]
 Kingstown 'kiŋstən [-ŋks-, 'kiŋztaun]
 Kingsway 'kiŋzwei
 Kingussie 'kiŋ'ju:si [-'gju:-]
 kink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kiŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [kiŋt]
 kinkajou, -s 'kiŋkədʒu:, -z
 kinless 'kinlis
 Kinn|aird, -ear, -oull ki'n|eəd, -iə*, -u:l
 kino 'ki:nou
 Kinross kin'rɒs
 Kinsale kin'seil
 kinsfolk 'kiŋzfouk
 kinship 'kiŋʃip
 kins|man, -men 'kiŋz|mən, -mən [-men]
 kins|woman, -women 'kiŋz|wumən,
 -wimin
 Kintore kin'tɔ:*, [-'tɔə*]
 Kintyre kin'taio*
 Kinvig 'kiŋvɪg
 kiosk, -s ki'ɒsk [kʲɔsk] -s
 Kioto ki'outou ['kʲoutou]
 kip, -s kip, -s
 Kipling 'kipliŋ
 kipper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kipə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
 Kirby 'kɔ:bi
 Kirghiz 'kə:giz
 Kirjathjearim 'kə:dʒæθ'dʒiorim,
 'kiriaθ-
 Note.—The pronunciation 'kə:dʒæθ-
 is usual in the Church of England;
 'kiriaθ- is the form used by the Jews.

kirk, -s kə:k, -s
 Kirk(e) kə:k
 Kirkby (surname) 'kə:bi, 'kə:kbi, (place)
 'kə:bi

Kirkcaldy (place) kə:'kɔ:ldi [-'kɔ:di,
 -'kɑ:di, -'kædi], (surname) kə:'kɔ:ldi
 Kirkcudbright kə:'ku:bri
 Kirk|dale, -ham, -land 'kə:k|deil, -əm,
 -lənd
 Kirkman 'kə:kmən
 Kirkness kə:k'nes ['kə:k'n-]
 Kirkpatrick kə:k'pætri:k
 Kirkstall 'kə:ksɔ:l [-stl, locally -səl]
 Kirkwall 'kə:kwɔ:l [-wəl]
 kirsch, -wasser kiəʃ, -,vɑ:sə* [-,væsə*]
 kirtle, -s 'kɔ:tl, -z
 Kishon 'kaifən
 kismet 'kismet ['kizmet]
 kiss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kis, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 kissing-crust, -s 'kisiŋ-kɾʌst, -s
 kit, -s kit, -s
 kit-bag, -s 'kitbæg [-bæg], -z
 kitcat (K.), -s 'kitkæt, -s
 kitchen (K.), -s 'kitʃin [-tʃən], -z
 kitchener (K.), -s 'kitʃinə* [-tʃən-], -z
 kitchenette, -s 'kitʃi'net, -s
 kitchen - garden, -s 'kitʃin'gɑ:dn
 ['kitʃin,g-], -z
 kitchen-maid, -s 'kitʃinmeid, -z
 kitchen-midden, -s 'kitʃin'midn, -z
 Kitch|in, -ing 'kitʃin, -iŋ
 kite, -s; -flying kait, -s; -flaiiŋ
 kite-balloon, -s 'kaitbə'lun, -z
 kith kiθ
 Kitson 'kitsn
 kitten, -s 'kitn, -z
 kittenish 'kitniʃ
 kittiwake, -s 'kitiweik, -s
 kittle 'kitl
 Kitto 'kitou
 Kittredge 'kitridʒ
 Kitts kits
 Kittson 'kitsn
 Kitty 'kiti
 kiwi, -s 'ki:wi(:), -z
 kleptoman|ia, -niac/s 'kleptou'mei|niə
 [-nʲə], -niæk/s [-nʲæk/s]
 Klondike 'klɒndaik ['l-, '-l-]
 Kluge (English name) klu:dʒ
 knack, -s næk, -s
 knacker, -s 'nækə*, -z
 knacker|y, -ies 'nækəri, -iz
 knag, -s; -gy næg, -z; -i
 knap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s næp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 knapsack, -s 'næpsæk, -s
 knar, -s nɑ:*, -z
 Knaresborough 'nəəzbərə
 knave, -s neiv, -z
 knaver|y, -ies 'neivəri, -iz
 knavish, -ly, -ness 'neivɪʃ, -li, -nis

knead, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

kneading-trough, -s 'ni:diŋtrɒf [-trɒ:f], -s

Note.—Many bakers pronounce -trau (plur. -trauz).

knee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ni:, -z, -iŋ, -d knee-|breeches, -cap/s, -deep, -joint/s

'ni:|brɪtʃɪz, -kæp/s, -'di:p, -dʒɔɪnt/s kneel, -s, -ing, -ed, knelt ni:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, nelt

knell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nel, -z, -iŋ, -d Kneller 'nelə*

knelt (from kneel) nelt

knew (from know) nju:

knickerbocker (K.), -s 'nikəbəkə*, -z

knickers 'nikəz

knick-knack, -s; -ery 'niknæk, -s; -əri

knife (s.), -ves naɪf, -vz

knife (v.), -es, -ing, -ed naɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t

knife-board, -s 'naɪfbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

knife-edge, -s, -d 'naɪf-edʒ, -iz, -d

knife-grind|er/s, -ing 'naɪf,graɪnd|ə*/z, -iŋ

knife-|rest/s, -tray/s 'naɪf'rest/s, -treɪ/z

knight (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed nait, -s, -iŋ, -id

knightage 'naitɪdʒ

knight-bachelor, knights-bachelor 'nait'bætʃələ* [-tʃɪlə*], 'naits'b-

knight-errant, knights-errant 'nait-'erənt, 'naits'erənt

kighthood, -s 'naɪthud, -z

knightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'naitli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Knight|on, -sbridge 'nait|n, -sbridʒ

knight-service 'nait,sə:vɪs

knit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s nit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

knitting-machine, -s 'nɪtɪŋməʃi:n, -z

knitting-needle, -s 'nɪtɪŋ,ni:dl, -z

knob, -s nɒb, -z

knobbly 'nɒbli

knobbly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nɒbli, -iə*, -iist, -inis

knock (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s nɒk, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z

knockabout, -s 'nɒkəbaut, -s

Knockbreda nɒk'brɪdə

knock-down 'nɒk'daʊn [-]

knock-kneed 'nɒkni:d

knock-out, -s 'nɒk'aut, -s

knoll, -s noul, -z

Knoll|es, -ys noul|z, -z

knop, -s nɒp, -s

knot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted nɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id knot-grass 'nɒtgrɑ:s

knott|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɒtli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

knout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed naut, -s, -iŋ, -id

know (s. v.), -s, -ing, knew, know|n, -er/s; -able nou, -z, -iŋ [noɪŋ]

nju:, nou|n, -ə*/z [noə*/z]; -əbl ['noəbl]

knowing (adj.), -ly, -ness 'nouɪŋ, -li, -nis knowledge, -s 'nɒlɪdʒ, -iz

Note.—There is also a form 'noul- (used chiefly by clergy).

Knowles noulz

know-nothing, -s 'nou,nʌθɪŋ, -z

Knox nɒks

knuckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nʌk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

knuckle-|bones, -duster/s, -joint/s 'nʌk|lbəʊnz, -'dʌstə*/z, -dʒɔɪnt/s

knur(r), -s nə:*, -z

knut (facetious form of nut 'fʊp'), -s kə'nʌt, -s

Knutsford 'nʌtsfəd

Knyvett 'nɪvɪt

Kobe 'koubi

kobold, -s 'koubould ['kɒb-], -z

kodak, -s 'koudæk, -s

Kohathite, -s 'kouəθaɪt, -s

Koh-i-noor 'kəʊɪnuə* [-noə*, -nəə*, -no:~]

kohl koul

kohl-rabi 'koul'rɑ:bi

Koko 'kou'kou

kola (K.) 'koulə

Kolaba 'kələbə

Kongo 'kɒŋɡou

Königsberg 'kə:nɪgzbeəʒ [-bə:g] ('kə:nɪksberk)

Konrad 'kɒnrəd

koodoo, -s 'ku:du:, -z

kopeck, -s 'koupek, -s

kopje, -s 'kɒpi, -z

Kops kɒps

Korah 'kɔ:rə

Koran kə'rɑ:n [kə'r-, kə'r-, kə'r-]

koranic kə'rænik [kə'r-, kə'r-, kə'r-]

Korea, -n/s kə'riə [kə'r-], -n/z

Koreish 'kɔ:raɪf

kosher 'kouʃə*

kotow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kou'tau, -z, -iŋ, -d

Kough kjou, kou

koumiss 'ku:mɪs

kowtow, -s, -ing, -ed 'kau'tau, -z, -iŋ, -d

kraal, -s krɑ:l, -z

krait, -s krait, -s

Krakatoa, krækə'təʊə

kraken, -s 'krɑ:kən, -z

kremlin (K.), -s 'kremlin, -z
kreutzer (K.), -s 'kroitsə*, -z
kris, -es kri:s, -iz
Krishna 'kriʃnə
krone, -s 'krounə, -z
Kronin 'krounin
Kronstadt 'krɒnstæt ['kroun-]
Kruger 'kru:ɡə*
Krupp krup [krʌp]
Kuala Kangsar 'kwa:lə'kaŋsə* ['kwɒl-
-kæŋ-]
Kuala Lumpur 'kwa:lə'lumpuə*
['kwɒl-, -'lʌm-, -pə*]
Kublai Khan 'kublai'ka:n [-'kæn]
kudos 'kju:ɔs
Ku-Klux-Klan 'kju:'klʌks'klæn
kultur kul'tuə* (kul'tu:r)
Kumassie ku:'mæsi
kümmel 'kuməl ['kim-] ('kyməl)

Kuomintang 'ku(:)oumin'tæŋ
Kurath (*American surname*) 'kjuərəθ
Kurd, -s kə:d, -z
Kurdistan 'kə:dis'ta:n [-'tæn]
kursaal, -s 'kuəzəl ['kuəsəl, 'kə:səl], -z
Kuyper 'kaipə*
Kwantung 'kwən'taŋ
Kyd kid
kyle (K.), -s kail, -z
kylin, -s 'kailin, -z
Kyllachy 'kailəki
kyløe, -s 'kailou, -z [-græf], -z
kymograph, -s 'kaimogra:f [-mæg-,
kymographic 'kaimo'græfik mæ'g-]
Kynance 'kainæns
Kynaston 'kinəstən
kyrie, -s 'kirii ['kaieri], -z
Kyrle kəl
Kythe 'kaiθi

L

L (*the letter*), -s el, -z
la (*musical note*), -s lɑ:, -z
la (*meaningless syllable used for singing
a melody*) la(:) (*length of vowel is de-
termined by the note sung*)
la (*interj.*) lɔ:
laager, -s 'lɑ:ɡə*, -z
Laban 'leibæn [-bən]
labjel, -els, -elling, -elled 'leib|l, -lz,
-|ŋ [-liŋ], -ld
labial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'leibiəl [-bjəl], -z, -i
labialization [-isa-] 'leibiəlai'zeiʃən
['leibiəlai'z-, -bjəl-]
labialize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'leibiəl-
aiz [-bjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Labienus 'læbi'i:nəs
labiodental (*s. adj.*), -s 'leibiou'dentl
[-bjou-], -z
laboratorij, -ies lə'borətəri [læ'borə-],
-iz
laborious, -ly, -ness lə'boriəs, -li, -nis
Labouchere 'læbu(:)'fə* ['læbu(:)'fə*]
labjour, -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s
'leib|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
labourite, -s 'leiborait, -s
labour-saving 'leibə,seivɪŋ
Labrador 'læbrədɔ:* ['læbrə'd-, -ɔə*]
Labuan lə'bu:ən ['læbjuən]

*Note.—The pronunciation of those
familiar with the place is lə'bu:ən.*

laburnum, -s lə'bɜ:nəm, -z
labyrinth, -s 'læberinθ [-bir-], -s
labyrinthian, -ine 'læbə'rinθiən [-bi'r-,
-jən], -ain
lac, -s læk, -s

Laccadive, -s 'lækədaiv, -z
lace (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed leis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Lacedæmon 'læsi'di:mən
Lacedemonian, -s 'læsiði'mounjən
[-niən], -z
lacerate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'læsəreit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
laceration, -s 'læsə'reiʃən, -z
Lacey 'leisi
laches 'lætʃiz
Lachesis 'lækisis [-ki:s-]
Lachish 'leikɪʃ
Lachlan 'læklən
lachrymal, -atory 'lækrim|əl [-],
-ətəri [-eitari]
lachrymose, -ly 'lækrimous, -li
lack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed læk, -s, -iŋ, -t
lackadaisical 'lækə'deizikəl
lackaday 'lækədei [-d
lackey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z, -iŋ,
lack-lustre 'læk,ləstə*
Lacon 'leikən
Laconia, -n/s lə'kounjə [-niə], -n/z
laconic (L.), -al, -ally lə'kɒnik, -əl, -əli
lacquer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'lækə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
lacquey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z,
-iŋ, -d
lacrosse lə'kros [lə'k-, -'kros]
lactate, -es, -ing, -ed 'lækteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
lactation læk'teiʃən
lacteal 'læktɪəl [-tjəl]
lactic 'læktik
lactometer, -s læk'tɒmitə*, -z
lacuna, -æ, -as lə'kju:n|ə [læk-], -i:, -əz

Lacy 'leisi

lad, -s læd, -z

Ladbroke 'lædbruk

ladder, -s 'lædə*, -z

laddie, -s 'lædi, -z

lad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en leid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -n

ladies' -|man, -men 'leidiz|mæn, -men

Ladislaus 'lædislɔ:s

Ladislav 'lædislɔ:, 'lædzlɔ:

lad|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'leid|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

ladleful, -s 'leidlful, -z

Ladoga 'lɑ:dougə [lɔ'dougə]

ladrone (Scottish term of reproach), -s 'lædrən, -z

ladrone (highwayman in Spain, etc.), -s lə'drɒn, -z

lad|y (L.), -ies 'leid|i, -iz

ladybird, -s 'leidibɜ:d, -z

lady-chapel, -s 'leidi,tʃæpəl, -z

Ladyday, -s 'leididei, -z

lady-help, -s 'leidi'help, -s

lady - in - waiting, ladies - in - waiting 'leidiin'weitiŋ, 'leidizin'weitiŋ

lady-killer, -s 'leidi,kilə*, -z

ladylike, -love/s, -ship/s 'leidi|laik, -lav/z, -ʃip/s

lady's-maid, -s 'leidizmeid, -z

Ladysmith 'leidismiθ

Laertes lei'ɑ:tiz

Læstrygones li:s'traigəni:z

Laetitia li'tiʃiə [li:t-, -ʃjə, -ʃə]

Lafayette (French name) lɑ:fai'et (lafajet), (in America) lɑ:fei'et

Laffan 'læfən, lə'fæn

Laf(t)itte lɑ:'fi:t [læ'f-, lə'f-] (lafit)

lag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s læg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

lager (beer), -s 'lɑ:gə*, -z

Lager (English surname) 'leigə*

laggard, -s 'lægəd, -z

lagoon, -s lə'gu:n, -z

Lagos 'leigəs

lah (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s lɑ:, -z

Lahore lə'hɔ:*, [lɑ:'h-, -'hɔ:*, -'hɔ:]

laic, -al 'leiik, -əl

laid (from lay) leid

Laidlaw 'leidlɔ:

lain (from lie) lein

Laing læŋ, leiŋ

lair, -s leə*, -z

laird (L.), -s; -ship leəd, -z; -ʃip

laissez-faire 'leisei'feə* (lesefe:r)

laity 'leiiti ['leiəti]

lake (L.), -s; -land leik, -s; -lænd

lakeside (L.) 'leiksaid

lakh, -s læk [lɑ:k], -s

lak|y, -ier, -iest 'leik|i, -iə*, -iist

Lalage 'læləgi:(ə) [-ədʒi]

Lalla Rookh 'lælə'ruk

L'Allegro lə'leigrou

lam, -s, -ming, -med læm, -z, -iŋ, -d

lama (L.), -s 'lɑ:mə, -z

lamaser|y, -ies 'lɑ:məsər|i [lə'mæs-], -iz

lamb (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed læm, -z, -iŋ, -d

lambda, -s 'læmdə, -z

lambdacism, -s 'læmdəsizəm, -z

lamben|cy, -t 'læmbən|si, -t

Lambert 'læmbə:(t)

Lambeth 'læmbəθ [-beθ]

lambkin, -s 'læmkɪn [-mpk-], -z

lamblike 'læmlaik

lambrequin, -s 'læmbəkin, -z

lambskin 'læm-skin

lamb's-wool 'læmzwul

Lambton 'læmtən [-mpt-]

lam|e (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed leim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d

Lamech 'leimek

lamell|a, -æ, -ar lə'mel|ə, -i:, -ə*

lament (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lə'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id

lamentab|le, -ly 'læməntəb|l [-min-], -li

lamentation, -s (L.) 'læmənt'eifən [-mə-, -min-], -z

lamin|a, -æ, -as, -ar 'læmin|ə, -i:, -əz, -ə*

Lamington 'leimɪŋtən

Lammas, -tide 'læməs, -taid

lammergeier, -s 'læməgəiə*, -z

Lammermoor 'læməmuə* [læmə'm-, -əə*, -əə*, -ə:*, -ə:]

Lamon|d, -t 'læmənd|d, -t

lamp, -s læmp, -s

lampas 'læmpəz

lampblack 'læmp'blæk ['læmpb-]

Lampet 'læmpit

Lampeter 'læmpitə*

lampion, -s 'læmpjən [-pjən], -z

lamplight, -er/s 'læmp-lait, -ə*/z

Lamp|lough 'læmplɒf

lamp-oil 'læmp-oil

lampoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s læm'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

lamp-post, -s 'læmp'pəust, -s

lamprey, -s 'læmpri, -z

lamp-shade, -s 'læmpʃeid, -z

Lampson 'læmpsən

Lanagan 'lænəgən

Lanark, -shire 'lənək [-nɑ:k], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

Lancashire 'læŋkəʃiə* [-ki:f-, -ʃə*]

Lancaster 'læŋkəstə* [-kis-]

Lancasterian, -s 'læŋkæs'tiəriən [-kæs-,
-tjə:r-], -z

Lancastrian, -s 'læŋ'kæstriən, -z

lanc(e) (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed læ:ns,
-iz, -iŋ, -t

lance - corporal, -s 'læ:ns'kɔ:pərəl
['læ:ns,k-], -z

Lancelot 'læ:nslət

lancer, -s 'læ:nsə*, -z

lancet (L.), -s 'læ:nsit, -s

lancing (L.) 'læ:nsiŋ

Lancs læŋks

land (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lænd, -z, -iŋ, -id

landau, -s 'lændə:, -z

land-breeze, -s 'lændbri:z, -iz

Lander 'lændə*

land-force, -s 'lændfɔ:s, -iz

landgrabber/s, -ing 'lænd,græbə*/z,
-iŋ

landgrave, -s 'lændgreiv, -z

landgravine, -s 'lændgrəvi:n, -z

landholder, -s 'lænd,houldə*, -z

landing (s.), -s; -net/s, -place/s,
-stage/s 'lændiŋ, -z; -net/s, -pleis/i:z,
-steidz/i:z

landladly, -ies 'læn,leidli [-nd,l-], -iz

landless 'lændlis

landlocked 'lændləkt

landlord, -s, -ism 'lændlɔ:d [-nd,l-], -z, -izəm

land-lubber, -s 'lænd,lʌbə*, -z

landmark, -s 'lændmɑ:k, -s

Land|on, -or 'lænd|ən, -ɔ:*

land-owner/s, -ing 'lænd,ounə*/z, -iŋ

landrail, -s 'lændreil, -z

landscape, -s 'lænskəip [-nds-, old-
fashioned -skip], -s

Landseer, -s 'lænsiə* [-nds-, -sjə*], -z

Land's End 'lændz'end

land|slide/s, -slip/s 'lænd|slaid/z, -slip/s

lands|man, -men 'lændz|mən, -mən

land-tax, -es 'lændtæks, -iz

land|ward, -wind/s 'lænd|wəd, -wind/z

landwehr 'lændveɪə* [-vəə*]

lane (L.), -s lein, -z

Lanfranc 'lænfræŋk

Lang læŋ

Lang|baine, -bourne, -dale 'læŋ|bein,
-bo:n [-boən], -deil

Lang|ham, -holm 'læŋ|əm, -əm

Langhorne 'læŋhɔ:n

Lang|land, -ley 'læŋ|lənd, -li

Langmere 'læŋmiə*

Lang|ridge, -rish(e) 'læŋg|ridʒ, -rif

Langside 'læŋ'said 'læŋs-]

lang-syne 'læŋ'sain

Lang|ton, -try 'læŋ|tən, -tri

language, -s 'læŋgwidʒ, -iz

languid, -ly, -ness 'læŋgwid, -li, -nis

languish (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment
'læŋgwiʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt

languor, -ous 'læŋgə*, -rəs

Lanigan 'læniɡən

lank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læŋk, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis

Lankester 'læŋkistə* [-kəs-]

lank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'læŋk|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

lanoline 'lænoli:n [-nəl-, -lin]

Lansbury 'lænzberi

Lansdown(e) 'lænzdaun

Lansing 'læ:nsiŋ

lantern, -s 'læntən, -z

Laocoon lei'ɔkoun [-ouən]

Laodamia ,leiɔdə'maiə [,leiəd-]

Laodicea, -n/s ,leiɔdi'siə [,leiəd-], -n/z

Laomedon lei'ɔmidən

lap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s læp, -s, •
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

lap-dog, -s 'læpdɔg, -z

lapel, -s lə'pel [læ'pel], -z

lapful, -s 'læpful, -z

lapidary (s. adv.), -ies 'læpidəri, -iz

lapis-lazuli ,læpis'læzjulai [,leip-, -li]

Lapithæ 'læpiθi:

Lapland 'læplænd

Laplander, -s 'læplændə* [-lən-], -z

Lapp, -s, -ish læp, -s, -if

lappet, -s, -ed 'læpit, -s, -id

laps(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed læps, -iz, -iŋ,
-t

lapsus linguae 'læpsəs'liŋgwai [old-
fashioned -gwi(:)]

Laput|a, -an/s lə'pjutə, -ən/z

lapwing, -s 'læpwɪŋ, -z

lar, lares la:*, 'læri:z

Larbert 'lɑ:bə:t

larboard 'lɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d, -boəd]

larcenous, -ly 'lɑ:sinəs [-sən-, -sp-], -li

larcen|y, -ies 'lɑ:sn|i, -iz

larch, -es lɑ:tʃ, -iz

lard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lɑ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

larder, -s 'lɑ:də*, -z

lares 'læri:z

large, -r, -st, -ly, -ness lɑ:dʒ, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

large - hearted, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'hɑ:tɪd
['lɑ:dʒ,h-], -nis

large-minded, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'maɪnidɪd, -nis

Largen 'lɑ:dʒən

largess, -es 'lɑ:dʒes [-dʒis], -iz

largetto (s. adv.), -s lɑ:'getou, -z

largish 'lɑ:dʒɪʃ

largo (s. adv.), -s 'lɑ:gou, -z

lark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

Larkin, -s 'lɑ:kin, -z

larkspur, -s 'lɑ:kspə:*, [-spə*], -z

lark [y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɑ:kji, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Larmor 'lɑ:mə*

larrikin, -s 'lærikin, -z

Lars lɑ:z

larum, -s 'læərəm, -z

larv [a, -æ, -al 'lɑ:vjə, -i:, -əl

laryngal lə'ringəl ['læ'r-]

laryngeal ,lærin'dʒi(:)əl ['lə'rindʒiəl,
-'rindʒjəl]

laryngitis ,lærin'dʒaitis

laryngologist, -s, -y ,læriŋ'gələdʒist/s,
-i

laryngoscope, -s lə'ringəskəup ['læ'r-
'læ-r-], -s

laryngoscopic lə,riŋgəs'kəpik ['læ,r-
-gos-]

laryngoscopist, -s, -y ,læriŋ'gəskəp-
ist/s, -i

larynx, -es 'læriŋks ['læ-r-], -iz

Lascar, -s 'læskə*, -z

Lascelles 'læsəlz

lascivious, -ly, -ness lə'siʋiəs [-vʃəs], -li,
-nis

lash (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s læʃ,
-iz, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z

Lasker 'læskə*

Las Palmas læs'pælməs

lass, -es læs, -iz

Lassell læ'sel ['lə's-]

lassie, -s 'læsi, -z

lassitude 'læsitiʃu:d

lasso (s.), -s 'læsou, -z

lasso (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'læsou, -ouz,
-ouŋ, -oud

last (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ing/ly, -ed
lɑ:st, -s, -li, -iŋ/li, -id

Latakia ,lætə'ki(:)ə

latch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lætʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

latchet, -s 'lætʃit, -s

latchkey, -s 'lætʃki:, -z

late, -r, -st, -ly, -ness leit, -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis

lateen lə'ti:n

latency, -t/ly 'leitən[sɪ, -t/li [-əli

later [al (s. v.), -als, -ally 'lætərəl, -əlz,

Lateran 'lætərən

lath, -s lɑ:θ, -s

Latham 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm

*Note.—Generally 'leiθəm in South of
England; always 'leiðəm in North.*

Lathbury 'læθbəri

lathe, -s leið, -z

lather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɑ:ðə*
['læð-], -z, -riŋ, -d

lathing (lath-work) 'lɑ:θiŋ

lathing (assembly), -s 'leiðiŋ, -z

Lathom 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm

Lathrop 'leiθrəp

lathy 'lɑ:θi

Latimer 'lætīmə*

Latin 'lætɪn

latini [sm/s, -st/s 'lætini]zəm/z, -st/s

latinity lə'tɪniti ['læ't-]

latinize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'lætinaiz,

Latinus lə'tainəs [-iz, -iŋ, -d

latish 'leitɪʃ

latitude, -s 'lætitiʃu:d, -z

latitudinal ,læti'tju:diŋl

latitudinarian, -s, -ism 'læti,tju:di-
'næəriən, -z, -izəm

Latium 'leiʃiəm [-fjəm]

latria lə'traio

latrine, -s lə'tri:n, -z

latter, -ly 'lætə*, -li

lattice, -s, -d 'lætɪs, -iz, -t

lattice-work 'lætɪs-wə:k

Latvia, -n/s 'lætviə, -n/z

laud (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

laudable, -ly, -leness 'lɔ:dəbl[, -li, -lnɪs

laudanum 'lɔdnəm

laudatory 'lɔ:dətəri

Lauder, -dale 'lɔ:də*, -deil

laugh (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɑ:f,
-s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

laughable, -ly, -leness 'lɑ:fəbl[, -li, -lnɪs

laughing-gas, -stock/s 'lɑ:fiŋ'gæs,
-stɒk/s

Laughlin 'lɔflɪn, 'lɑ:flɪn

laughter 'lɑ:ftə*

Laughton 'lɔ:tn

launce, -s lɔ:ns, -iz

Launce lɔ:ns, lɔ:ns

Launcelot 'lɑ:nslət, 'lɔ:ns-

Launceston (in Cornwall) 'lɔ:nstən
[locally 'lɑ:n-], (in Tasmania)

'lɔ:nsestən

launch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɔ:nlʃ
[lɑ:nlʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t

launder, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɔ:ndə* ['lɑ:n-],
-z, -riŋ, -d

laundress, -es 'lɔ:ndris ['lɑ:n-], -iz

laundry, -ies 'lɔ:ndrɪj ['lɑ:n-], -iz

laundry-maid, -s, -man, -men 'lɔ:ndrɪ-
meid/z ['lɑ:n-], -mən [-mæn], -nən

Laundy 'lɔ:ndi [[-men]

Laura 'lɔ:rə

laureate (adj.), -ship/s 'lɔ:ri:t [-riət],
-ʃɪp/s

laureate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lɔ:rieit, -s,

laurel, -s, -led 'lɔ:rəl, -z, -d [-iŋ, -id

Laurence 'lɔ:rəns

Laurie 'lɔ:ri, 'lɔ:ri

Laurier (English name) 'lɔ:riə*,
(Canadian) 'lɔ:riei, 'lɔ:riə*

Lauriston 'lɔristən
 laurustinus, -es 'lɔrəs'tainəs, -iz
 Lausanne lau'zæn
 Lauterbrunnen 'lautebrunən
 lava la:və
 lavabo, -s (*ritual*) la'veibou, (*basin*)
 la'veibou ['lævəbou], -z
 Lavater la:'vɑ:tə* ['lɑ:vɑ:tə*]
 lavatory, -ies 'lævətəri, -iz
 lav|e, -es, -ing, -ed laiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 lavender 'lævində*
 Lavengro 'lævɪŋgrou
 laver, -s 'leivə*, -z
 Lavery 'leivəri, 'læv-
 Lavington 'lævɪŋtən
 Lavinia, -n la'vinia [-njo], -n
 lavish (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -es, -ing, -ed
 'læviʃ, -li, -nis; -iz, -iŋ, -t
 law (L.), -s lɔ:, -z
 law-abiding, -book/s 'lɔ:ə,baidɪŋ,
 law-break|er/s, -ing 'lɔ:,breik|ə*/z, -iŋ
 Law|es, -ford lɔ:z, -fəd
 law|ful, -fully, -fulness 'lɔ:|fʊl, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 law-giv|er/s, -ing 'lɔ:,giv|ə*/z, -iŋ
 lawks lɔ:ks
 lawless (L.), -ly, -ness 'lɔ:lis, -li, -nis
 law-|list/s, -lord/s 'lɔ:|list/s, -lɔ:d/z
 law-mak|er/s, -ing 'lɔ:,meik|ə*/z, -iŋ
 lawn, -s lɔ:n, -z
 lawn-mower, -s 'lɔ:n,məʊə*, -z
 lawn-tennis 'lɔ:n'tenis [*also lɔ:n't- when
 preceded by a stress*]
 Law|rance, -ence 'lɔ:rəns [*rarely* 'lɔ:r-],
 -əns
 Lawrenson 'lɔrənsn
 Lawson 'lɔ:sn
 law-suit, -s 'lɔ:-sju:t [-su:t], -s
 Lawton 'lɔ:tn
 lawyer, -s 'lɔ:jə* ['lɔiə*], -z
 lax, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læks, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 laxative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ness 'læksətiv, -z,
 laxity 'læksiti
 lay (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, laid lei, -z, -iŋ, leid
 Layamon 'leiamən ['laia-, -mən]
 Layard leəd
 lay-brother, -s 'lei'brʌðə*, -z
 Laycock 'lei-kɔk
 layer (s.) (*one who lays*), -s 'leia*, -z
 layer (s.) (*stratum, of plants*), -s leə*
 ['leia*], -z
 layer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leə* ['leia*], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 lay-figure, -s 'lei'figə*, -z
 lay|man, -men 'lei|mən, -mən
 layout, -s 'leiaut ['li-, -li-], -s
 lay-reader, -s 'lei'ri:ðə*, -z

Layton 'leitn
 lazar, -s 'læzə*, -z
 lazaretto, -s 'læzə'retəu, -z
 Lazarus 'læzərəs
 laz|e, -es, -ing, -ed leiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Lazenby 'leiznbi
 lazul|i, -ite 'læzjul|ai [-li], -ait
 laz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leiz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 lazy-bones 'leizibounz
 lb., lbs. paund, paundz
 le (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s li:, -z
 lea (L.), -s li:, -z
 leach (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed li:tʃ, -iz,
 Leachman 'li:tʃmən [-iŋ, -t
 Leacock 'likɔk
 lead (s. v.) (*metal*), -s, -ing, -ed led, -z,
 -iŋ, -id [led li:d, -z, -iŋ, led
 lead (s. v.) (*to conduct, etc.*), -s, -ing,
 Lead (*surname*) li:d
 leaden 'ledn
 Leadenhall 'lednhɔ:l
 leader, -s; -ship 'li:də*, -z; -ʃɪp
 leaderette, -s 'li:də'ret, -s
 lead-in, -s 'li:d'in, -z
 leading-rein, -s 'li:diŋreɪn, -z
 leading-strings 'li:diŋ-strɪŋz
 lead-off, -s 'li:d'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
 lead-pencil, -s 'led'pensl [-sil], -z
 leads (s.) (*roofing*) ledz
 leady (*like lead*) ledi
 lea|f (s.), -ves li:f, -vz
 leaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed li:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 leafless 'li:fli:s
 leaflet, -s 'li:fli:t, -s
 leaf-mould 'li:fmaʊld
 leafy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:fji, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 leagu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:g, -z,
 leaguer (L.), -s 'li:gə*, -z [-iŋ, -d
 Leah liə
 Leahy 'li:i
 leak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s li:k,
 -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ/iz
 Leake li:k
 Leakey 'li:ki
 leaky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:kji, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 leal li:l
 Leamington 'lemɪŋtən
 lean (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed, leant li:n, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -z, -iŋ, lent [li:nd], lent
 Leander li(:)ændə*
 lean-to, -s 'li:n'tu:, -z
 leap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, leapt li:p
 [*applied to horses by horse people
 also lep*], -s, -iŋ, leapt [li:pt], leapt

leaper, -s 'li:pə* [of horses also 'lepə*], -z
 leap-[frog, -year/s 'li:p|frɒg, -jə:/z
 lear (L.) liə* [[-jə*/z]
 learn, -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s lɜ:n, -z,
 -in, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z [-nis
 learned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'lɜ:nid, -li,
 lease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:s, -iz, -in, -t
 leasehold (s. adj.), -s; -er/s 'li:sʃould,
 -z; -ə*/z
 leash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:f, -iz, -in, -t
 leasing (lying) 'li:siŋ ['li:ziŋ]
Note.—'li:siŋ appears to be now
 superseding the older form 'li:ziŋ.
 least, -ways, -wise li:st, -weiz, -waiz
 leat, -s li:t, -s
 Leatham 'li:θəm
 Leathart 'li:θɑ:t
 leather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leðə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 leatherette 'leðə'ret
 Leatherhead 'leðəhed
 leathern 'leðə(:)n
 leath|ery, -eriness 'leðəri, -ərɪnis
 Leathes li:ðz
 leave (s.), -s li:v, -z [in the army also
 li:f, -s]
 leave (v.), -es, -ing/s, left li:v, -z,
 leaved li:vəd [-iŋ/z, left
 leav|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lev|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Leavenworth 'levnwə:θ
 leaves (plur. of leaf) li:vz
 Leavitt 'levit
 Lebanese 'lebə'ni:z
 Lebanon 'lebənon
 Le Beau lə'bou
 lecherous, -ly, -ness 'ləʃərəs, -li, -nis
 lechery 'ləʃəri
 Lechlade 'ləʃleɪd
 Lechmere 'ləʃmɪə*, 'ləʃ-
 Leckhampton 'lek'hæmptən
 Lecky 'leki
 Leconfield 'lekənfi:ld
 lectern, -s 'lektə(:)n, -z
 lection, -s 'lekʃən, -z
 lectionar|y, -ies 'lekʃnəri [-ʃənər-,
 -ʃnər-], -iz
 lector, -s 'lektə*, -z
 lecture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured,
 -urer/s; -ureship/s 'lektʃə*, -əz,
 -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əʃip/s
 led (from lead li:d) led
 Leda 'li:də
 Ledbury 'ledbəri
 ledge, -s ledʒ, -iz
 ledger, -s 'ledʒə*, -z
 ledger-line, -s 'ledʒəlain, -z
 Ledi 'ledi

Lediard 'ledɪəd [-di:əd, -dʒəd]
 Ledward 'ledwəd
 Ledyard 'ledjəd
 lee (L.), -s li:, -z
 leech (L.), -es li:tʃ, -iz
 Leeds li:dz
 leek (L.), -s li:k, -s
 leer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed liə*, -z,
 -riŋ/li, -d
 Lees li:z
 leet, -s li:t, -s
 leetle 'li:tli
 leeward 'li:wəd ['lu(:)əd, 'lju(:)əd]
 Leeward (Islands) 'li:wəd
 leeway 'li:wei
 Lefanu 'lefənju:
 Lefevre lə'fi:və*
 Lefroy lə'froi
 left left
 left-hand (adj.) 'lefthænd
 left-handed, -edness, -er/s 'left-
 'hænd|id, -idnis, -ə*/z
 left-off, -s 'left'ɔ:f [-'ɔ:f, also '-- when
 attributive], -s
 leftward, -s 'leftwəd, -z
 leg, -s leg, -z
 legac|y, -ies 'legəs|i, -iz
 leg|al, -ally 'li:gəl, -əli
 legalism, -st/s 'li:gəli|zəm [-g|i-], -st/s
 legality li(:)'gæliti
 legalization [-isa-], li:gəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-g|ai-]
 legaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'li:gəlaɪz
 [-g|aɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 legate, -s 'legit, -s
 legatee, -s 'legə'ti:, -z
 legatine 'legə'tain
 legation, -s li'geɪʃən [le'g-], -z
 legatissimo 'legə'tisimou
 legato le'gɑ:tou [li'g-]
 leg-[bail/s, -bye/s 'leg|'beil/z ['-- when
 in contrast with off-bail], -'bai/z
 legend, -s 'ledʒənd, -z
 legendary 'ledʒəndəri [-dʒin-]
 Leger 'ledʒə*, see also St. Leger
 legerdemain 'ledʒədə'mein
 Leggatt 'legot
 Legge leg
 legged legd
 Leggett, -er 'legit, -ə*
 legging, -s 'legiŋ, -z
 leggy 'legi
 Legh li:
 leghorn (fowl), -s le'gɔ:n [li'g-], -z
 leghorn (straw hat), -s 'legɔ:n [le'gɔ:n,
 li'gɔ:n], -z
 Leghorn (place) 'leg'hɔ:n [also 'leg'h-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 legibility 'ledʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-]

legible, -ly, -leness 'ledʒəbəl [-dʒib-],
-li, -lnis
legion (L.), -s 'li:dʒən, -z
legionary (s. *adj.*), -ies 'li:dʒənəri
[-dʒənə-], -iz
legislat^e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ledʒis-
leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
legislation 'ledʒis'leifən
legislative 'ledʒisleitiv [-lət-]
legislature, -s 'ledʒisleitʃə*, -z
legist, -s 'li:dʒist, -s
legitimacy li'dʒitiməsi
legitimate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness li'dʒitimɪt,
-li, -nis
legitimati^e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒiti-
meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
legitimation li,dʒiti'meɪfən
legitimati^e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
li'dʒitimətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
legitimet, -s li'dʒitimet, -s
legitimiz^e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒiti-
maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Legros lə'grɒu
leguminous le'gju:mɪnəs [li'g-]
Lehi(gh) 'li:hai
Lehmann 'leɪmən
Leicester, -shire 'lestə*, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Leidy (*surname*) 'li:di, (*mountain*) 'laɪdi
Leigh (*surname*) li:, (*place-name*) li:, lai
Note.—The places in Essex and
Lancs are li:, those in Surrey,
Kent, and Dorset are lai.
Leighton 'leɪtn
Leila 'li:lə
Leinster 'lenstə* [*in Ireland* 'lin-]
Leipsic 'laɪpsɪk
Leipzig 'laɪpsɪg ('laɪptsɪg)
Leishman 'li:ʃmən
leister, -s 'li:stə*, -z
Leister 'lestə*
Leiston 'leɪstən
leisure, -d, -ly, -liness 'lezə*, -d, -li,
Leitch li:tʃ [-linis]
Leith li:θ
leitmotif, -s 'laɪtmou,tɪ:f, -s
Leitrim 'li:trim
Le Lacheur lə'læʃə*
Leland 'li:lənd
Lelan lə'li:n
Lely 'li:li ['lɪli]
leman, -s 'lemən, -z
Leman (*lake*) 'lemən ['li:mən, li'mæn,
lə'mæn], (*personal name*) 'lemən,
'li:mən, (*street*) li'mæn [lə'mæn]
Le Marchant lə'mɑ:tʃənt
Lemare lə'meə*
Le May lə'meɪ
Lemberg 'lembə:g

Lemesurier lə'mezərə*
lemma, -s 'lemə, -z
lemming, -s 'lemɪŋ, -z
Lemnos 'lemnəs
Lemoine lə'mɔɪn
lemon (L.), -s 'lemən, -z
lemonade, -s 'lemə'neɪd ['lemə'neɪd], -z
lemon-coloured, -drop/s, -juice,
-squash/es, -squeezer/s, -yellow
'lemən|kələd, -drop/s, -dʒu:s,
-skwəʃ|iz, -skwi:zə*/z, -jelou
Lemuel 'lemjuəl [-juəl]
lemur, -s 'li:mə*, -z
Lena (*personal name*) 'li:nə, (*Siberian
river*) 'leɪnə
lend, -s, -ing, lent, lender/s lend, -z, -iŋ,
lent, 'lendə*/z
lending-librar^y, -ies 'lendiŋ,laɪbrəri
[-brɪ-], -iz
Le Neve lə'ni:v
length, -s leŋθ [-ŋkθ], -s
lengthen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'leŋθ|ən
[-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋɪŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
lengthways, -wise 'leŋθ|weɪz [-ŋkθ-],
-waɪz
lengthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leŋθ|i
[-ŋkθ-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
lenien|ce, -cy, -t/iy 'li:nɪən|s [-nɪən-],
Lenin 'lenɪn [-si, -t/li
Leningrad 'lenɪŋgræd [-græ:d]
lenis, lenes 'li:nɪs ['leɪnɪs], 'li:nɪz
['leɪneɪz]
lenitive (s. *adj.*), -s 'lenitiv, -z
lenity 'lenɪti ['li:n-]
Lennox 'lenəks
leno (L.) 'li:nou
Lenoir (*surname*) lə'nwa:*, (*town*) lə'nɔ:*
Lenore lə'nɔ:* ['li'n-, -nɔɔ*]
Lenox 'lenəks
lens, -es lenz, -iz
lent (*from lend*) lent
Lent, -en lent, -ən
Lenthall (*surnames*) 'lentə:l, (*place in
York*) 'lenθə:l [-θəl]
lenticular len'tɪkjələ*
lentil, -s 'lentɪl [-tl], -z
Lentulus 'lentjələs
Leo 'li:(j)ou
Leominster 'lemstə* ['leɪmɪnstə*]
Leon 'li:(j)ən
Leonard, -s 'lenəd, -z
Leonardo, -s ,li:(j)ə'nɑ:dou [,li:(j)ə'n-]. -z
Leonid, -s 'li:(j)ənid ['li:(j)ən-], -z
Leonidas li:(j)ə'nɪdəs
leonine 'li:(j)ənəɪn ['li:(j)ən-]
Leonora ,li:(j)ə'nɔ:rə
Leontes li:(j)ə'ntɪz
leopard, -s; -ess/es 'lepəd, -z; -ls/ɪz

Leopold 'liəpould
 Lepanto li'pæntou
 Le Patourel lə'pætʊrəl [-tər-]
 Lepel lə'pel
 leper, -s 'lepə*, -z
 lepidoptera 'lepɪ'dɒptərə
 Lepidus 'lepidəs
 Le Poer lə'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*]
 Lepontine li'pɒntain [le'p-]
 leprechaun, -s 'leprəkəʊn [-əhəʊn], -z
 leprosy 'leprəsi
 leprous, -ly, -ness 'leprəs, -li, -nis
 Lepsius 'lepsias [-sjəs]
 lept[on], -a 'lept[ən] [-t[ən], -ə
 Le Queux lə'kju:
 Lermontoff lə'mɒntɒf
 Lerwick 'lə:wik ['lerik, locally 'lerwik]
 Lesbia, -n 'lezbiə [-bjə], -n
 Lesbos 'lezbos
 Le Seelleur lə'seɪlə*
 lèse-majesté 'leɪz'mæʒesteɪ [-'mædʒ-,
 -ʒis-, -ʒəs-] (lə:z'mæʒeste)
 lèse-majesty 'li:z'mædʒisti [-dʒəs-]
 lesion, -s 'li:ʒən, -z
 Leslie 'lezli
 less, -er les, -ə*
 lessee, -s le'si: ['le'si:], -z
 lessen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'les[n, -nz,
 -nɪŋ] [-nɪŋ], -nd
 Lesseps le'seps ['leseps]
 Lessing 'lesɪŋ
 lesson, -s 'lesn, -z
 lessor, -s le'sɔ:* ['le'sɔ:*], -z
 lest lest
 Lestrade les'treɪd, -'træ:d
 L'Estrange ləs'treɪndʒ [les-]
 let (s. v.), -s, -ting let, -s, -ɪŋ
 Letchworth 'letʃwə(:)θ
 Lethaby 'leθəbi
 lethal 'li:θəl
 lethargic, -al, -ally, -alness le'θɑ:dʒɪk
 [li'θ-], -əl, -oli, -əlnis
 lethargy 'leθədʒi
 Lethe 'li:θi(:)
 Letheby 'li:θbi
 Lethem 'leθəm
 Letitia li'tɪʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə]
 Lett, -s let, -s
 letter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'letə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 -d
 letter-[balance/s, -box/es, -card/s,
 -case/s, -perfect, -press 'letə]-
 ,bæləns/iz, -bɒks/iz, -kɑ:d/z, -keɪs/iz,
 -'pɔ:fɪkt, -pres
 letter-weight, -s 'letəweɪt, -s
 letter-writer, -s 'letə'reɪtə*, -z
 Lettic 'letɪk
 Lettice 'letɪs

Lettish 'letɪʃ
 Lettonian, -s le'tɒnɪən [-nɪən], -z
 Letts lets
 lettuce, -s 'letɪs, -ɪz
 Letty 'leti
 Leuchars (place in Scotland) 'lju:xəz
 [-u:kəz], (Southern surname) 'lu:ʃɑ:z
 ['lju:-]
 leucocyte, -s 'lju:kəsait ['lu:-, -kəs-], -s
 leucopathy 'lju:'kɒpəθi [lu:-]
 Leuctra 'lju:ktɹə
 Levant (s.) (East Mediterranean, lea-
 ther) li'vænt [lə'v-]
 levant (adj.) (in levant and couchant)
 'levənt
 levant (v.) (abscond), -s, -ing, -ed
 li'vænt [lə'v-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 leveranter (L.), -s li'væntə* [lə'v-], -z
 Levantine 'levəntɪn [li'væntain, lə-
 levee, -s 'levi, -z [l'væntain]
 levée, -s 'levi [-vei], -z
 level (s. adj. v.), -els, -elness; -elling,
 -elled, -eller/s 'levl, -lɪz, -lɪns; -lɪŋ
 [-əlɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z] [-z
 level-crossing, -s 'levl'krɒsɪŋ [-'krɒs-].
 level-headed 'levl'hedɪd [also '-,-- when
 attributive]
 Levén (lock) 'li:vən, 'levn, (surname)
 'levn
 levjer (s. v.) (L.), -ers, -ering, -ered;
 -erage 'li:və*,-əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əridʒ
 leveret, -s 'levərɪt, -s
 Leverett 'levərɪt
 Leverhulme 'li:vəhju:m
 Leverkes (surname) 'levəkəs
 Leveson, -Gower 'lu:sən ['lju:-], -'gɔ:*
 [-'gɔə*]
 Levett 'levɪt
 Levey 'li:vi, 'levi
 Levi 'li:vai
 leviable 'leviəbl
 levathan (L.), -s li'vaɪəθən [lə'v-], -z
 Levine lə'vi:n
 levirate 'li:vɪrɪt
 levitate, -es, -ing, -ed 'levɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id
 levitation, -s 'levɪ'teɪʃən, -z
 Levite, -s 'li:vəɪt, -s
 levitic, -al, -ally li'vɪtɪk, -əl, -əli
 Leviticus li'vɪtɪkəs
 levit[y, -ies 'levɪt]i, -iz
 lev[y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'lev]i, -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id, -iə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
 Levy (surname) 'li:vɪ, 'levi, (American
 town) 'li:vai
 lewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness lʊ:d [lju:d],
 -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

Lew[es, -in 'lu(:)is] ['lju(:)-], -in
lewis (L.), -es 'lu(:)is ['lju(:)is], -iz
Lewisham 'lu(:)iʃəm ['lju(:)-, -isəm]

Note.—Some residents in Lewisham say -isəm, but -iʃəm is almost universal from persons not familiar with the place.

Lewsey 'lju:si
lexic[al, -ally 'leksikəl, -əli] ^[-i]
lexicograph[er/s, -y 'leksikəgrəfə*/z,
lexicographic, -al 'leksikəu'græfik, -əl
lexicon, -s 'leksikən, -z
Lexington 'leksɪŋtən
Ley, -bourne li:, -bə:n
Leycester 'lestə*
Leyden 'leɪdn ['laidn] (in Leyden jar
always 'leɪdn)
Leys li:z
Leyshon 'leɪʃn
Leyton 'leɪtn
Lhasa 'læsə
Lhuyd loɪd
li li:
liabilit[y, -ies 'laɪə'biliti:, -iz
liable, -ness 'laɪəbl, -nis
liaison, -s li(:)'eɪzəʃ:ŋ (lɛzəʃ), -z
liang, -s li'ŋŋ, -z
liar, -s 'laɪə*, -z
lias 'laɪəs
liassic lai'æsik
Libanus 'libənəs
libat[e, -es, -ing, -ed lai'beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
libation, -s lai'beɪʃən [li'b-], -z
libel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
'laɪbəl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -lɔ*/z
[-ələ*/z]
libellous, -ly 'laɪbələs [-ələs], -li
Liber 'laɪbə*
liber[al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'libərəl,
liberalism 'libərəlɪzəm [-əlz, -əli
liberality 'libərəlɪti
liberaliz[e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'libərəl-
aɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
liberat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'libəreɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
liberation 'libərəɪʃən
Liberia, -n/s lai'biəriə, -n/z
libertin[age, -ism 'libətɪnɪdʒ, -ɪzəm
libertine, -s 'libə(:)tɪn [-tɪn], -z
Liberton 'libətən
liberty (L.), -ies 'libətɪ:, -iz
libidinous, -ly, -ness li'bidɪnəs, -li, -nis
libra (L.), -æ 'laɪbrə, -ɪ:
librarian, -s; -ship lai'brɛəriən, -z; -ʃɪp
librar[y, -ies 'laɪbrəri [lɪ-brɪ], -iz
libration, -s lai'breɪʃən, -z
librettist, -s li'bretɪst, -s
librett[o, -os, -i li'bret[ou, -ouz, -i(:)]

Libya, -n/s 'libiə [-bjə], -n/z
lice (*plur. of louse*) laɪs
licence, -s, -d 'laɪsəns, -iz, -t
licens[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'laɪsəns,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
licensee, -s 'laɪsən'si: ['laɪsən's-], -z
licentiate, -s lai'senʃiɪt [-ʃɪt, -ʃiət,
-ʃjət], -s
licentious, -ly, -ness lai'senʃəs, -li, -nis
lichen, -s, -ed 'laɪkən [-kin, 'litʃɪn],
lichenous 'laɪkənəs ['litʃ-] [-z, -d
Lichfield 'litʃfi:ld
lichgate, -s 'litʃgeɪt, -s
Licinian, -us lai'siniən [li's-, -nɪ]-, -əs
licit 'lisit
lick (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
lik, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
licorice 'likərɪs
lictor, -s 'liktə* [-tə:*], -z
lid, -s lid, -z
Liddell 'lidl, li'del
Liddesdale, -on 'lid|zdeɪl, -n
Lido, -s 'li:dou, -z
lie (s. v.) (*falsehood, etc.*), lies, lying/ly,
lied, liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiŋ/li, laid,
'laɪə*/z
lie (v.) (*recline, etc.*), lies, lying, lay,
lain, liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiŋ, lei, lein,
lie-abad, -s 'laɪəbed, -z ['laɪə*/z
Liebig 'li:big
lief, -er li:f, -ə*
liege, -s li:dʒ, -iz
Liège li'eɪʒ (lɛ:ʒ)
liege[man, -men 'li:dʒmæn [-mən],
lien, -s 'li(:)ən, -z [-mən [-mən]
lieu liju: [lu:]
lieutenanc[y, -ies (army) lef'tenəns|i
[ləf-], (navy) lu:'tenəns|i [le't-,
lə't-], -iz
Note.—The naval term is often pronounced lef't- or ləf't- by those unfamiliar with naval usage.
lieutenant, -s (army) lef'tenənt [ləf-],
(navy) lu:'tenənt [le't-, lə't-,
'lu:tnənt], -s (see note above)
lieutenant-colonel, -s lef'tenant'kə:nɪ
[ləf-], -z
lieutenant-commander, -s lu:'tenənt-
kə'mə:ndə* [le't-, lə't-, 'lu:tnənt-], -z
(see note above)
lieutenant-general, -s lef'tenənt-
'dʒenərəl [ləf-], -z
lieutenant-governor, -s lef'tenənt-
'gʌvənə* [-vənə*, -vnə*], -z
life, -ves laɪf, -vz
life-assurance, -s 'laɪf-ə,ʃʊərəns [-,ʃoə-,
-,ʃoə-, -,ʃo:r-, -,ʃə:r-], -iz
life-belt/s, -blood 'laɪf|belt/s, -bləd

life-boat/s, -buoy/s, -estate/s, -guard/s (L.), -giving, -interest/s 'laif|bout/s, -boi/z, -is'teit/s [-is, teit/s], -ga:d/z, -giving, -intrist/s [-'intr'est/s, -intr'ost/s]
 lifeless, -ly, -ness 'laif-lis, -li, -nis
 lifelike 'laif-laik
 life-line, -s 'laif-lain, -z
 lifelong 'laif-lɔŋ
 life-preserver/s, -rent/s, -saving 'laif-pri,zə:və*/z, -rent/s, -seiving
 life-sentence, -s 'laif,sentəns, -iz
 life-size 'laif'saiz [also '-, -l- according to sentence-stress]
 life-tenant/cy, -cies, -t/s 'laif'tenən|si, -siz, -t/s
 life/time/s, -work/s 'laif|taim/z, -wə:k/s
 Liffey, -ord 'lif|i, -əd
 lift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lift, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 lift-boy, -s 'liftboi, -z
 lift-man, -men 'lift|mæn, -men
 ligament, -s 'ligəmənt, -s
 ligament/al, -ous 'ligə'ment|l, -əs
 ligature, -s, -d 'ligətʃuə* [-tʃə*, -tʃə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃə*, -z, -d
 Ligertwood 'lidʒə(:)t-wud
 light (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed, lit lait, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id, lit
 light|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lait|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 lighter, -s 'laitə*, -z
 lighterage 'laitəridʒ
 lighter|man, -men 'laitə|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
 light-fingered, -handed 'lait|'fiŋgəd, -'hændid
 lightfoot (L.) 'laitfut
 light-headed, -ly, -ness 'lait'hedid [also 'lait,h- when attributive], -li, -nis
 light-hearted, -ly, -ness 'lait'hɑ:tɪd [also 'lait,h- when attributive], -li, -nis
 light-horse|man, -men 'lait'hɔ:s|mən, -mən
 lighthouse, -ses 'laithau/s, -ziz
 lighthousekeeper, -s 'laithaus,ki:pə*, -z
 light-infantry 'lait'infəntri
 lightminded, -ly, -ness 'lait'maindid [also 'lait,m- when attributive], -li, -nis
 lightning, -s 'laitniŋ, -z
 lightning-conductor, -s 'laitniŋkən-dʌktə*, -z
 lightship, -s 'lait-ʃip, -s
 lightsome, -ly, -ness 'laitsəm, -li, -nis
 light-spirited 'lait'spiritɪd
 light-wave/s, -weight/s 'lait|weiv/z, -weit/s

ligneous 'lignɪəs [-nɪəs]
 lignite 'lignait
 lignum 'lignəm
 Liguria, -n/s li'gjuəriə [-'gjoər-, -'gjoər-, 'gjo:r-, -n/z
 Li Hung Chang 'li:'hʊŋ'tʃæŋ ['lai-'hʌŋ'tʃæŋ, '-l-]
 likable 'laikəbl
 like (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed laik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 likely, -ier, -iest, -iness, -ihood 'laikli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis, -ihud
 likeminded 'laik'maindid
 lik|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laik|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
 likeness, -es 'laiknis, -iz
 likewise 'laik-waiz
 liking, -s 'laikɪŋ, -z
 lilac, -s 'laɪlək, -s
 liliaceous 'lɪli'eɪʃəs
 Lilia|n, -s 'lɪliə|n [-ljə-], -s
 Lilith 'lɪliθ
 Lill|a, -ey 'lɪl|ə, -i
 Lilliput 'lɪlɪpət [-pət]
 lilliputian (L.), -s 'lɪli'pjʊ:ʃən [-fjən, -ʃən], -z
 Lilly, -white 'lɪli, -wait [-hwait]
 lilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 lil|y (L.), -ies 'lɪli, -iz
 lily-white 'lɪli'wait [-i'hw-, '--- when attributive]
 Lima (in Peru) 'li:mə ['laimə], (in U.S.A.) 'laimə
 limb, -s, -ed lim, -z, -d
 limber (s. adj.), -s 'limbə*, -z
 limbo (L.) 'limbou
 lime (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed laim, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Limehouse 'laimhaus [locally 'liməs]
 lime-juice 'laimdʒu:s
 limekiln, -s 'laimkɪln [-kil], -z
 Note.—The pronunciation -kil appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns.
 lime-light, -s 'laimlait, -s
 limerick (L.), -s 'lɪmərɪk, -s
 lime|stone, -tree/s 'laim|stoun, -tri:/z
 limewash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'laimwɔʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 limewater 'laim,wɔ:tə*
 limit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ness; -able 'lɪmit, -s, -iŋ, -id/nɪs; -əbl
 limitation, -s 'lɪmi'teɪʃən, -z
 limitless 'lɪmitlɪs
 limitrophe 'lɪmitrəuf
 limn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lim, -z, -iŋ [-niŋ], -d, -nə*/z

Limoges li'mouʒ
limousine, -s 'limu(:)zi:n, -z
limp (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing/ly, -ed limp, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -iŋ/li, -t [lɪmp]
limpet, -s 'lɪmpɪt, -s
limpid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lɪmpɪd, -ist, -li,
 -nis
limpidity lɪm'pɪdɪti
Limpopo lɪm'poupou
limy 'laɪmi
Linacre 'lɪnəke*
linchpin, -s 'lɪntʃpɪn, -z
Lincoln, -shire 'lɪŋkən, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Lincs lɪŋks
Lind lɪnd
Lindbergh 'lɪndbɜ:g
linden, -s 'lɪndən, -z
Lindisfarne 'lɪndɪsfɑ:n
Lindley 'lɪndli
London 'lɪndən
Lindsay, -sey 'lɪnd|zi, -zi
lin|e (s. *v.*) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lain, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
lineage, -s 'lɪniɪdʒ [-nɪdʒ], -iz
lineal, -ly 'lɪniəl [-nɪəl], -i
lineament, -s 'lɪniəmənt [-nɪə-], -s
linear, -ly 'lɪniə* [-nɪə*], -li
lineation, -s 'lɪni'eɪʃən, -z
line-engraving, -s 'lɪnɪŋgreɪvɪŋ, -z
linen, -s 'lɪnɪn, -z
linen-draper, -s, -y 'lɪnɪndreɪpə*, -z, -ri
liner, -s 'lɪnə*, -z
linesman, -men 'lɪnɪzmən, -mən
 [-men]
ling (L.), -s lɪŋ, -z
Ling|ay, -en 'lɪŋ|ɪ, -ən
linger, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'lɪŋgə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
lingerie 'lɛ:ŋʒəri: ['læŋʒ-] (lɛʒri)
lingo, -s 'lɪŋɡou, -z
lingua franca 'lɪŋgwə'fræŋkə
lingu|al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'lɪŋgwəl,
 -əlz, -əli
linguaphone 'lɪŋgwəfoun
linguist, -s 'lɪŋɡwɪst, -s
linguistic, -s, -al, -ally lɪŋ'ɡwɪstɪk, -s,
 -əl, -əli
linguo-dental 'lɪŋgwou'dentl
liniment, -s 'lɪnɪmənt, -s
lining (s.), -s 'lɪnɪŋ, -z
link (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [lɪŋt]
Linklater 'lɪŋk-leɪtə*
links (s.) lɪŋks
Linley 'lɪnli
Linthgow, -shire lɪn'liθɡou, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Linnæ|an [-ne|-], -us lɪ'ni(:)|ən, -əs

linnet (L.), -s 'lɪnɪt, -s
lino, -s 'lɪnou, -z
lino-cut, -s 'lɪnoukət, -s
linoleum, -s lɪ'nouljəm [lɪ'n-], -z
linotype, -s 'lɪnوتاɪp [-nət-], -s
linseed, -oil 'lɪnsɪd, -'oɪl
linsey, -woolsey 'lɪnzi, -'wulzi
lint lɪnt
lintel, -s 'lɪntl, -z
Lint|on, -ot(t) 'lɪnt|ən, -ət
lion, -s; -ess/es 'laɪən, -z; -is/iz
Lionel 'laɪən|
Lion-heart 'laɪənha:t
lion-hearted 'laɪən,hɑ:tɪd
lion-hunter, -s 'laɪən,hʌntə*, -z
lionize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'laɪənaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
lion-like 'laɪənlaɪk
lion-tamer, -s 'laɪən,teɪmə*, -z
lioretgraph, -s 'lioregrɑ:f ['liɔ:r-, -rɪg-,
 -græf], -s
lip (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped lɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Lipari 'lɪpəri
lipogram, -s 'lɪpogræm, -z
Lippincott 'lɪpɪŋkət [-kət]
lip-reading 'lɪp,rɪdɪŋ
lip-salve, -s 'lɪpsə:v [-sælʋ], -z
Lipscomb(e) 'lɪpskəm
lip-service 'lɪp,sə:vɪs
lip-stick, -s 'lɪpstɪk, -s
Lipton 'lɪptən
liquefaction 'likwi'fæksjən
liquefy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiabl 'likwi|fai, -faɪz, -faiŋ, -faɪd,
 -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
liqueur, -s; -glass/es lɪ'kjuə* [-'kjə*,
 -'kjə*, -'kjə:], -z; -glɑ:s/iz
liquid (s. *adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness
 'likwɪd, -z, -ist, -li, -nis
liquidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'likwi-
 deɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
liquidation, -s 'likwi'deɪʃən, -z
liquor (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'likə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
liquorice 'likərɪs
lir|a, -as, -e 'lɪər|ə, -əz, -i
Lis|bet, -eth 'lɪzbət [-et], -əθ [-eθ, -iθ]
Lis|bon, -burn 'lɪz|bən, -bə:n
Liskeard lɪs'kɑ:d
lisle (*thread*) laɪl
Lisle laɪl, li:l
Lismore lɪz'mə:* [-'mə*, 'lɪzm-]
lisp (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɪsp, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
lissome, -ness 'lɪsəm, -nis
Lisson 'lɪsn
list (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lɪst, -s -iŋ,
 -ɪd

list[en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
'lis[n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə*/z
[-nə*/z]
Lister 'listə*
listerine 'listəri:n
listless, -ly, -ness 'listlis, -li, -nis
Liston 'listɒn
Liszt list
lit (*from* light) lit
litan[y, -ies 'litən|i [-tən|i], -iz
Litchfield 'litʃfi:ld
literacy 'litərəsi
liter[al, -ally, -alness 'litər|əl, -əli,
-əlnis
literali|sm, -st/s 'litərəli|zəm, -st/s
literality, litərəliiti
literar[y, -ily, -iness 'litərəri| [-tər|i], -ili,
-inis
literate (*s. adj.*), -s 'litərit, -s
literati, litərəti: [-'reitai]
literatim, litərəitim
literature, -s 'litərɪtʃə* [-rətʃə*, -tjʊə*,
-tjʊə*], -z
litharge 'liθɑ:dʒ
lithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness laið, -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis
Litheby 'liðibi [-ðəb-]
lither (*supple*) 'liðə*
lither (*compar. of* lithe) 'laiðə*
lithesome, -ness 'laiðsəm, -nis
Lithgow 'liθgou
lithia 'liθiə [-θjə]
lithic 'liθɪk
lithium 'liθiəm [-θjəm]
lithochromatic, -s ,liθəkrə'mætɪk
[-θəkrə'm-], -s
lithograph (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'liθə-
grɑ:f [-θəg-, græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
lithographer, -s li'θəgrəfə*, -z
lithographic, -al, -ally ,liθə'græfɪk
[-θə'g-], -əl, -əli
lithography li'θəgrəfi
lithosphere, -s 'liθəsfiə* [-θəs-], -z
lithotype (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'liθotaɪp [-θət-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Lithuania, -n/s ,liθju:(ə)'eɪnjə [-niə],
-n/z
litigant, -s 'litigənt, -s
litigat[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'litigeit, -s, -iŋ,
-id
litigation, -s ,liti'geɪʃən, -z
litigious, -ly, -ness li'tidʒəs, -li, -nis
litmus 'litməs
litotes 'laitoti:z [-tət-]
litre, -s 'li:tə*, -z
Littell li'tel
litter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɪtə*, -z, -riŋ,
-d

little (L.), -ler, -lest, -leness 'litl, -lə*,
-list, -lnɪs
Littlechild 'litl-tʃaɪld
little-englander, -s 'litl'ɪŋgləndə*, -z
little-go, -es 'litlɡou, -z
Littlehampton 'litl,hæmptən
Littlejohn 'litldʒən
Littler 'litlə*
Littleton 'litlɪtən
Litton 'litn
littoral, -s 'litərəl, -z
liturgic, -al, -ally li'tə:dʒɪk, -əl, -əli
liturgist, -s 'litə:(d)ʒɪst, -s
liturg[y, -ies 'litə:(d)ʒɪ, -iz
lituus, -es 'litjuəs, -iz
livable 'livəbl
live (*adj.*) laɪv [-d, -ə*/z
liv[e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s liv, -z, -iŋ,
live-circuit, -s 'laɪv'sə:kit, -s
livelihood, -s 'laɪvlhʊd, -z
livelong 'livlɒŋ ['laɪv-]
livel[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'laɪvl|i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Livens 'livənz
liver, -s, -ish 'livə*, -z, -rɪf
live-rail, -s 'laɪv'reil, -z
Livermore 'livəmə:* [-mɔə*]
Liverpool 'livəpu:l
Liverpudlian (*s. adj.*), -s ,livə'pʌdliən, -z
liver[y, -ies, -ied 'livər|i, -iz, -id
livery|man, -men 'livərɪ|mən, -mən
[-mən]
livery-stable, -s 'livərɪ,steɪbl, -z
lives (*plur. of* life) laɪvz, (*from* live *v.*)
livz
Livesey 'livzi [-vʌsɪ]
live-stock laɪvstɒk
Livia 'livɪə
livid, -est, -ly, -ness 'livɪd, -ist, -li, -nis
lividity li'vidɪti
living (*s.*), -s 'livɪŋ, -z
living-room, -s 'livɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
Livingston(e) 'livɪŋstən
Livonia, -n/s li'vɔunjə [-niə], -n/z
Livy 'lɪvi
lixiviat[e, -es, -ing, -ed lik'sivieit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
lizard (L.), -s 'lɪzəd, -z
Lizzie 'lɪzi
llama (L.), -s 'lɑ:mə, -z
Llanberis, -daff, -dovery læn|'berɪs
[jæn-, θlæn-], -'dæf, -'dovəri
Llandudno læn'dadnu: [jæn-, θlæn-,
-'dɪd-]
Llanfairlæn'vaɪə* [jæn-, θlæn-, 'lænfəə*]
Llanfairfechan 'lænfəə'fɛkən
Llanelly læ'neli [jæ'nɛli, θlæ'neθli,
lə'n-, jə'n-, θlə'n-]

Llangattock læn'gætək [jæn-, θlæn-]
 Llangollen læn'golen [jæn'golen, θlæn-
 'golen, -ən, -in]
 Llewellyn lu(:)'elin
 Llewelyn lu(:)'elin [lu(:)-, θlu(:)-]
 Lloyd loid
 lo lou
 load (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed loud, -z, -iŋ, -id
 loadstone, -s 'loudstoun, -z
 loaf (s.), -ves louf, -vz
 loaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s louf, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 loaf-sugar 'louf'fugə* ['louf, f-]
 loam loun [*old-fashioned* lu:m]
 loamly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'loun|i
 [*old-fashioned* 'lu:m-], -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist], -inis
 loan (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed loun, -z, -iŋ, -d
 loan-office/s, -collection/s, -word/s
 'loun|ɔfis/iz, -kə, lek fən/z, -wə:d/z
 loath (*adj.*), -ness louθ, -nis
 loathle (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed louθ, -z,
 -iŋ/li, -d
 loathly, -iness 'louθli, -inis
 loathsome, -ly, -ness 'louθsəm ['louθs-],
 -li, -nis
 loaves (*plur. of* loaf) louvz
 lob (s. v.) (L.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s lɒb,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 lobbly, -ies 'lɒbli, -iz
 lobe, -s, -d loub, -z, -d
 lobelia, -s lou'bi:liə [lɒ'b-], -z
 Lobengula 'louben'gju:lə [lou'ben-
 gju:lə]
 lobster, -s 'lɒbstə*, -z
 lobular 'lɒbjulə*
 lobule, -s 'lɒbjul, -z
 local, -als, -ally 'loukəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]
 locale, -s lou'ka:l, -z
 localism, -st/s 'loukəli'zəm [-kli-], -st/s
 localitly, -ies lou'kælitli, -iz
 localization [-isa-], 'loukəlai'zeifən
 [-k'ai-z-, -kæli'z-, -kli'z-]
 localiz(e) [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'loukəlaiz
 [-k'laiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Locarno lou'ka:nou [lɒ'k-]
 locat(e), -es, -ing, -ed lou'keit, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 location, -s lou'keifən, -z
 locative (s. *adj.*), -s 'lɒkətiv, -z
 loc. cit. 'lɒk'sit
 loch (L.), -s lɒx [lɒk], -s
 Lochaber lɒ'xæbə* [lɒ'kæ-]
 Lochhead 'lɒkhed [*in Scotland* lɒ'hed]
 Lochiel lɒ'xi:l [lɒ'ki:l]
 Lochinvar, lɒxin'va:* [lɒkin-]
 Lochnagar, lɒxne'ga:* [lɒkn-]
 lock (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t

Locke lɒk
 locker (L.), -s 'lɒkə*, -z
 Lockerbie 'lɒkə(:)bi
 locket, -s 'lɒkit, -s
 lockgate, -s 'lɒk'geit ['lɒk-g], -s
 Lockhart 'lɒkət, 'lɒkha:t
 Lockie 'lɒki
 lock-jaw 'lɒkdʒə:
 lock-keeper, -s 'lɒk,ki:pə*, -z
 lockout, -s 'lɒk'aut ['--], *also* -!- *when*
preceded by a stress], -s
 Locksley 'lɒksli
 locksmith, -s 'lɒksmiθ, -s
 lockstitch, -es 'lɒkstif, -iz
 lock-up, -s 'lɒkəp, -s
 Lockwood, -yer 'lɒk'wud, -jə*
 locomotion, 'loukə'mouʃən
 locomotive (s. *adj.*), -s 'loukə'moutiv
 [loukə'm-], -z
 locomotor (s.), -s 'loukə'moutə*, -z
 locomotor (*adj.*) 'loukə'moutə* ['lou-
 kəm-]
 locum, -s 'loukəm [-kum], -z
 Locria, -n/s 'loukriə, -n/z
 Locrine lɒ'kraɪn
 Locris 'loukris
 locum, -s 'loukəm, -z
 locum-tenens 'loukəm'ti:nənz
 locus, -ci 'loukəs, -sai
 locust, -s 'loukəst, -s
 locution, -s lɒ'kju:ʃən [lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-], -z
 locutorly, -ies 'lɒkjutərli, -iz
 lode, -s; -star/s, -stone/s loud, -z;
 -sta:* /z, -stoun/z
 lodg(e) (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
 lɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 lodg(e)ment, -s 'lɒdʒmənt, -s
 lodginghouse, -ses 'lɒdʒɪŋhaʊs, -ziz
 Lodore lou'do:* [-'dɒə*]
 Lodowick 'lɒdowik [-dəw-]
 Loe lu:
 Loewe (*English surname*) 'loui
 Lototen lɒ'fɒtən [lɒ'f-]
 loft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɒft
 [lɒft], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Lofthouse 'lɒftəs [-thaus]
 Loftus 'lɒftəs
 loftly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lɒftli
 ['lɒf-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 -inis
 log, -s log, -z
 Logan (*surname*) 'louɡən
 logan (L.) (*rocking-stone*), -s 'lɒɡən, -z
 loganberry, -ies 'louɡən,berli, -iz
 logarithm, -s 'lɒɡərɪθm [-iðm], -z
 logarithmic, -al, -ally 'lɒɡə'riθmɪk
 [-iðm-], -əl, -əli
 log-book, -s 'lɒgbuk, -s

log-cabin, -s 'lɒg,kæbɪn, -z
 loggerhead, -s 'lɒgəhed, -z
 loggia, -s 'lɒdʒə [-dʒiə], -z
 logging 'lɒɡɪŋ
 Logia 'lɒɡiə
 logic, -al, -ally 'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 logician, -s 'lɒu'dʒɪjən ['lɒ'dʒ-], -z
 Logie 'lɒɡi
 logistic, -al, -s 'lɒu'dʒɪstɪk ['lɒ'dʒ-], -əl, -s
 logogram, -s 'lɒɡɒgræm [-gəg-], -z
 logograph, -s 'lɒɡɒgrɑ:f [-gəg-, -græf], -s
 logomachist/s, -y, -ies 'lɒɡməkɪst/s, -i, -iz
 Logos 'lɒɡəs
 logotype, -s 'lɒɡotaɪp [-gət-], -s
 log-roll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lɒgrəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Logue 'lɒɡ
 log-wood 'lɒɡwud
 Lohengrin 'lɒɪŋgrɪn ['lɒwən-, -ŋg-]
 loin, -s 'lɒɪn, -z
 loin-cloth, -cloths 'lɒɪn|klɒθ [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]
 Lois 'lɒɪs
 loiter, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'lɒɪtə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 loll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪ
 Lollard, -s 'lɒləd, -z [-ə*/z
 lollipop, -s 'lɒlɪpɒp, -s
 lollop, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɒləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Lomax 'lɒməks [-mæks]
 Lombard, -s 'lɒmbəd [-bə:d, *old-fashioned* 'lambəd]
 Lombardic 'lɒm'bɑ:dɪk
 Lombardy 'lɒmbədɪ [*old-fashioned* 'lɒm-]
 Lomond 'lɒumənd
 London, -er/s, -ism/s 'lɒndən, -ə*/z, -ɪzəm/z
 Londonderry (*place*) 'lɒndən'derɪ['--']
 Londonderry (*Lord*) 'lɒndəndərɪ [-derɪ]
 lone loun
 lonely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɒnli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 lonesome, -ly, -ness 'lɒnseəm, -li, -nis
 long (s. *adj.*) (L.), -s, -er, -est lɒŋ, -z, -gə*, -gɪst
 long (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 longboat, -s 'lɒŋbəʊt, -s
 long-bow (L.), -s 'lɒŋbəʊ, -z
 long-drawn 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
 long-drawn-out 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n'ɔ:t
 longeron, -s 'lɒŋdʒərən, -z
 longeval 'lɒŋdʒi:vəl
 longevity 'lɒŋdʒevɪti
 Longfellow 'lɒŋ,feləʊ

Longford 'lɒŋfəd
 longhand 'lɒŋhænd
 long-headed 'lɒŋ'hedɪd
 longing (s.), -s 'lɒŋɪŋ, -z
 Longinus 'lɒŋdʒɪnəs
 longish 'lɒŋɪʃ
 longitude, -s 'lɒndʒɪtju:d, -z
 longitudin(al), -ally 'lɒndʒɪ'tju:dɪn|], -əli [-li]
 Longland 'lɒŋlənd
 long-legged, -s 'lɒŋlegɪd, -z
 long-lived 'lɒŋ'lɪvd [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
 Longman, -s 'lɒŋmən, -z
 long-off/s, -on/s 'lɒŋ|ɔ:f/s [-ɔf/s], -ɔn/z
 long-range 'lɒŋ'reɪndʒ [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
 Longridge 'lɒŋgrɪdʒ
 Longsdon, -shanks 'lɒŋzdn, -ʃæŋks
 long-shore, -man, -men 'lɒŋʃə* [-ʃə*], -mən, -mən [-men]
 long-sighted, -ness 'lɒŋ'saɪtɪd ['lɒŋ,s-], -nis
 Longstaff 'lɒŋstɑ:f
 long-stop, -s 'lɒŋ-stɒp, -s
 long-suffering 'lɒŋ'sʌfərɪŋ
 long-tailed 'lɒŋ-teɪld
 Longton 'lɒŋtən
 Longus 'lɒŋɡəs
 longways, -wise 'lɒŋweɪz, -waɪz
 long-winded, -ness 'lɒŋ'wɪndɪd, -nis
 Lonsdale 'lɒnzdeɪl
 loo (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lu:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 looby, -ies 'lu:bɪ, -iz
 Loee lu:
 loofah, -s 'lu:fɑ: [-fə], -z
 look (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s luk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 looker-on, lookers-on 'lʊkər'ɒn, 'lʊkəz'ɒn
 looking-glass, -es 'lʊkɪŋɡlɑ:s, -iz
 look-out 'lʊk'ɔ:t [lʊk'ɔ:t *when preceded by a stress*]
 loom, -s, -ing, -ed lu:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 loon, -s lu:n, -z
 loony, -ies 'lu:nɪ, -iz
 loop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lu:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 loophole, -s, -d 'lu:p-həʊl, -z, -d
 Loos (*battlefield*) lʊs [lu:s]
 loose (s. *adj.* v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed lu:s, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
 loose, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lu:s|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 loot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

lop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s lop, -s, -ig, -t, -ə*/z

lop|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed loup, -s, -ig, -t

lop-eared 'lɒp-iəd

Lopez 'loupez

lopping (s.), -s 'lɒpiŋ, -z

lop-sided, -ness 'lɒp'saɪdɪd [lɒp's-], -nis

loquacious, -ly, -ness lɒ'kwɛɪʃəs [lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-], -li, -nis

loquacity lɒ'kwæsi'ti [lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-]

lor lɔː*

Lorraine lɔː'reɪn [lɔː'r-, lɔː'r-]

Loram 'lɔːrəm

lorcha, -s 'lɔːtʃə, -z

lord (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔːd, -z, -iŋ, -id

Note.—Lawyers addressing a judge in court sometimes pronounce my lord as mi'lɔːd instead of the normal mi'lɔːd.

lordling, -s 'lɔːdlɪŋ, -z

lordly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɔːdlɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Lord's-day, -s 'lɔːdz'deɪ, -z

lordship (L.), -s 'lɔːdʃɪp, -s

lore lɔː* [lɔːə*]

Loreburn 'lɔːbɜːn ['lɔːb-]

Lorelei 'lɔːrɛləɪ ['lɔːr-] ('lɔːrɛləɪ)

Lorenzo lɔː'renzɔː [lɔː'r-, lɔː'r-]

Loret(t)o lɔː'retɔː [lɔː'r-, lɔː'r-]

lorgnette, -s lɔː'nʃet (lɔːrnet), -s

Lorie 'lɔːri

lorimer (L.), -s 'lɔːrɪmə*, -z

loris, -es 'lɔːrɪs, -iz

lorn lɔːn

Lorna 'lɔːnə

Lorne lɔːn

Lorraine lɔː'reɪn [lɔː'r-, lɔː'r-]

lorry, -ies 'lɔːrɪ, -iz

lorly, -ies 'lɔːrɪ, -iz

losable 'lɔːzəbl

Los Angeles lɔːsændʒɪliːz [-liz, in America also 'æŋɡɪ-]

lose, -es, -ing, lost, loser/s luːz, -iz, -iŋ, lost [lɔːst], 'luːzə*/z

loss, -es lɔːs [lɔːs], -iz

lost (from lose) lɔːst [lɔːst]

Lostwithiel lɔːt'wiðiəl [-iði-]

lot (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ting, -ted lɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id

loth lɒθ

Lothair lɒ'θɛə*

Lothario lɒ'θɑːriɔː [-'θɛə-]

Lothbury 'lɒθbəri

Lothian 'lɒðiən [-ðjən]

lotior, -s 'lɒʃɪən, -z

lotter'y, -ies 'lɒtəri, -iz

Lottie 'lɒti

lotto 'lɒtɒu

lotus, -es; -eater/s 'lɒtəs, -iz; -i:tə*/z

Lou luː [-li, -nis

loud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness laud, -ə*, -ist,

Loud|on, -oun 'laud|n, -n

loud-speaker, -s 'laud'spiːkə*, -z

Loudwater 'laud,wɔːtə*

lough (lake), -s lɒx [lɒk], -s

Lough (surname) lɒf

Loughborough 'lɒfbərə

Loughlin 'lɒklin

Loughman 'lɒfmən

Loughrea lɒx'reɪ [lɒk-r-]

Loughton 'laʊtn

Louie 'lu(:)i

louis 'lu(:)i, (plur.) -z

Louis (English name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)is,

(French name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)i: (lwi)

Louisa lu(:)iːzə

Louisburg 'lu(:)ɪsbə:g ['lu(:)ɪb-]

louis-d'or, -s 'lu(:)i'dɔː*, -z

Louise (English name) lu(:)iːz

Louisiana lu(:)iːziːənə [-'ɑːnə]

Louisville 'lu(:)ɪvɪl

lounge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

laundʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Lounsbury 'launzbəri

lour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'laʊə*, -z, -riŋ,

Lourdes luəd (lurd) [-d

louse (s.), lice laus, lais

louse|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'laʊz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

lousy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'laʊzi,

-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

lout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed laʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id

Louth (in Ireland) lauθ [lauð], (in

Lincolnshire) lauθ

loutish, -ly, -ness 'laʊtɪʃ, -li, -nis

Louvain 'luːvɛːŋ [-veɪn, -væŋ] (lʊvɛ)

louver, -s 'luːvə*, -z

Louvre luːvr ['luːvə*] (luːvr)

lovable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, -nis

Lovat 'lʌvət

love (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s

lʌv, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z

loveable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, -nis

love-affair, -s 'lʌvə,feə*, -z

lovebird, -s 'lʌvbɜːd, -z

love-[child, -children] lʌv|tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən

[-tʃɪldrən]

Loveday 'lʌvdeɪ

love-feast, -s 'lʌvfiːst, -s

Lovejoy 'lʌvdʒɔɪ

love-knot, -s 'lʌvnɒt, -s

Lovel 'lʌvl

Lovelace 'lʌvleɪs

loveless 'lʌvlɪs

love-letter, -s 'lʌv,leɪtə*, -s

Lovell 'lʌvləl

lovelorn 'lavlɔ:n

lovely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lavlji, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

love-making 'lav,meikɪŋ

love-match, -es 'lavmætʃ, -iz

love-[po]tion/s, -shaft/s, -sick 'lav-
pouʃən/z, -ʃa:ft/s, -sik

love-song, -s 'lavsoŋ, -z

love-stor[y], -ies 'lav,stɔ:rji, -iz

Lovett 'lavit

Loveys 'lavis

Lovibond 'lavibɒnd

Lovick 'lavik

loving-cup, -s 'lavɪŋ'kʌp, -s

loving-kindness, -es 'lavɪŋ'kaindnɪs
[,lavɪŋ'k-], -izlow (*adj. v. adv.*) (L.), -er, -est, -ness; -s,
-ing, -ed lou, -ə* [ləʊə*], -ist [loɪst],
-nis; -z, -ig [loɪŋ], -dlow-born 'lou'bo:n [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]low-bred 'lou'bred [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]

low-brow 'loubrau

low-church, -man, -men 'lou'tʃə:tʃ,
-mæn, -mæn

Lowe lou

Lowein (*surname*) 'louin

Lowell 'louəl ['louel]

lower (*comp. of low*) 'louə*lower (*v.*) (*cause to descend*), -s, -ing,
-ed 'louə*, -z, -riŋ, -dlower (*v.*) (*look threatening*), -s, -ing/ly,
-ed 'lauə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d

lower-case 'louəkeɪs

lowermost 'louəməʊst [-məst]

Lowery 'lauəri

Loves louz

Lowestoft 'loustɒft ['louis-, -təft, *locally*
['loustəf]

Lowick 'louik

Lowis 'laɪs

lowland (L.), -s, -er/s 'loulənd, -z, -ə*/z
lowly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'louli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Lowndes laundz

low-necked 'lou'nekt [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]

low-pressure 'lou'prefə*

Lowries 'lauriz ['lauər-]

Lowsley 'louzli

Lowson 'laʊsn

low-spirited, -ly, -ness 'lou'spiritid, -li,
-nis

Lowten 'lautn

Lowth lauθ

Lowther 'lauθə*

Lowville 'lauvil

low-water 'lou'wɔ:tə*

Łoxley 'ləksli

loyal, -ally 'loɪəl, -əli

loyalist, -s 'loɪəlist, -s

loyalty 'loɪəlti

Loyd loɪd

Loyola loɪ'oulə

lozenge, -s; -shaped 'ləzɪndʒ, -iz;
-feɪpt

L. s. d. 'eles'di: ['el'es'di:]

Ltd. 'lɪmɪtɪd

lubber, -s 'lʌbə*, -z

lubberly 'lʌbəli

Lubbock 'lʌbək

Lübeck 'lu:bek ['ly:bek]

Lubin 'lu:bin

lubricant, -s 'lu:brikənt ['lju:-], -s

lubricate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'lu:bri-
keit ['lju:-], -ə, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/zlubrication, -s 'lu:bri'keɪʃən [,lju:-], -z
lubricity 'lju:'brɪsɪti [lu:-]

Lucan 'lu:kən ['lju:-]

Lucania lu:'keɪniə [lju:-, -nɪə]

lucarne, -s lu:'kɑ:n [lju:-], -z

Lucas 'lu:kəs [lju:-]

lucen|cy, -t 'lju:sn|si ['lu:-], -t

lucern(e) lu:'sɜ:n [lju:-]

Lucerne lu:'sɜ:n [lju:-]

Lucia 'lu:siə [-sɪə]

Lucian 'lu:siən [-sɪən, -fɪən, -fjən]

Luciana 'lu:si'ɑ:nə

lucid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lu:sɪd ['lju:-], -ist,
-li, -nis

lucidity lu:'sɪdɪti [lju:-]

lucifer (L.), -s 'lu:sɪfə* ['lju:-], -z

Lucilius lu:'sɪliəs [-ljəs]

Lucina lu:'saɪnə [lju:-]

Lucius 'lu:siəs [-sɪəs, -fɪəs, -fjəs]

luck (L.), -s lʌk, -s

luckless, -ly, -ness 'lʌklɪs, -li, -nis

Lucknow 'lʌknau ['lʌk'n-, lʌk'n-]

lucky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌkji,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Luccock 'lʌkək

lucrative, -ly 'lu:krətɪv ['lju:-], -li

lucre 'lu:kə* ['lju:-]

Lucrece lu:'kri:s [lju:-]

Lucretia, -us lu:'kri:ʃiə [lju:-, -fj]ə,
-fjə], -əslucubrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'lu:kju(:)breɪt
['lju:-], -s, -iŋ, -idlucubration, -s 'lu:kju(:)'breɪʃən [lju:-],
-z

Lucullian, -us lu:'kʌljiən [lju:-], -əs

Lucy 'lu:si

Lud 'lʌd

Ludgate 'lʌdʒɪt [-get, -geɪt]

ludicrous, -ly, -ness 'lu:dɪkrəs ['lju:-],
-li, -nis

Ludlow 'ladlou
ludo 'ludou
luff (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
lug (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged lʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d
Lugano lu:'gɑ:nou
Lugard lu:'gɑ:d
luggage 'lʌgɪdʒ
lugger, -s 'lʌgə*, -z
lugsail, -s 'lʌgseil [nautical pronunciation -sl], -z
lugubrious, -ly, -ness lu:'gju:brɪəs
[lju:'g-, lu'g-, lə'g-], -li, -nis
Luke lu:k [lju:k]
lukewarm, -ly, -ness 'lu:kwɔ:m
['lju:k-], -li, -nis
lull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d
lullaby, -s 'lʌləbaɪ, -z
lumbago lʌm'beɪgou
lumber 'lʌmbə*
lumber (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-erer/s 'lʌmbə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z
lumber-room, -s 'lʌmbərəm [-ru:m], -z
luminar'y, -ies 'lu:mɪnəri [lju:-], -iz
luminiferous ,lu:mi'nɪfərəs [lju:-]
luminosity ,lu:mi'nɒsɪti [lju:-]
luminous, -ly, -ness 'lu:mɪnəs [lju:-],
-li, -nis
Lumley 'lʌmli
lummy 'lʌmi
lump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌmp, -s, -iŋ,
-t [lʌmt]
Lumphanan lʌm'fænən
lumpish, -ly, -ness 'lʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis
lump'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌmpɪ,
-ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
lunacy 'lu:nəsi [lju:-]
lunar 'lu:nə* [lju:-]
lun|ate, -ated 'lu:n|t [lju:-, -eit],
-eitɪd
lunatic (s. adj.), -s 'lu:nətɪk ['lu:ptɪk], -s
lunation, -s lu:'neɪʃən [lju:-], -z
Luncarty 'lʌŋkəti
lunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lʌntʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
luncheon, -s 'lʌntʃən, -z
Lundy 'lʌndi
lune, -s lu:n [lju:n], -z
lunette, -s lu:'net [lju:-], -s
lung, -s lʌŋ, -z
lungle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lʌndʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
lunged (furnished with lungs) lʌŋd,
(from lunge) lʌndʒd
lung-fish, -es 'lʌŋ-fiʃ, -iz
lunul|a, -æ 'lu:nju:lə [lju:-], -i:
lunule, -s 'lu:nju:l [lju:-], -z
Lupercal 'lu:pəkəl [lju:-]

Lupercalia ,lu:pə:'keɪliə [lju:-, -ljə]
lupin(e) (flower), -s 'lu:pɪn [lju:-], -z
lupine (adj.) (wolfish) 'lu:pain [lju:-]
lupus 'lu:pəs [lju:-]
lurch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɜ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
lur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ljuə* [luə*,
ljəə*, ljəə*, ljə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d
lurid, -ly, -ness 'ljuərið ['luər-, 'ljəər-,
'ljəər-, 'ljə:r-], -li, -nis
lurk, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t,
-ə*/z
lurking-place, -s 'lɜ:kɪŋpleɪs, -iz
Lusatia, -n lu:'seɪʃiə [-ʃjə-, -fə], -n
luscious, -ly, -ness 'lʌʃəs, -li, -nis
lush (L.) lʌʃ
Lushington 'lʌʃɪŋtən
Lusiad, -s 'lu:siəd [lju:-], -z
Lusitania ,lu:si'teɪnjə [lju:-, -niə]
lust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id
lust|ful, -fully, -fulness 'lʌst|ful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
lustration, -s lʌs'treɪʃən, -z
lustre, -s; -less 'lʌstə*, -z; -lis
lustrous, -ly, -ness 'lʌstrəs, -li, -nis
lustr|um, -ums, -a 'lʌstrəm, -əmz, -ə
lust'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌstɪ,
-ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
lute, -s; -string/s lut [ljut], -s;
-string/z
Luth|er, -eran/s, -eranism, -erism
'lu:θə* [lju:-], -ərən/z, -ərənɪzəm,
-ərɪzəm
lutist, -s 'lu:tɪst [lju:-], -s
Luton 'lutn
Lutterworth 'lʌtəwə:(i)θ
Luttrell 'lʌtrəl
Lutwyche 'lʌtwɪtʃ
Lutyens 'lʌtʃənz [-tjənz]
lux lʌks
luxe luks (lyks)
Luxemburg 'lʌksəmbə:ɡ
Luxor 'lʌksə:* ['lʌk-]
Luxulyan lʌk'sju:ljən
luxurian|ce -t/ly lʌg'zjuəriən/s
[lʌk'sj-, lək-, -joər-, -jəər-, -jɔ:r-,
lʌg'zʊə-], -t/li
luxuriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed lʌg'zjuəriet
[lʌk'sj-, lək-, -joər-, -jəər-, -jɔ:r-,
lʌg'zʊə-], -s, -iŋ, -id
luxurious, -ly, -ness lʌg'zjuəriəs
[lʌk'sj-, lək-, -joər-, -jəər-, -jɔ:r-,
lʌg'zʊə-], -li, -nis
luxur'y, -ies 'lʌksəri [l-kʃur-], -iz
Lyall 'laɪəl
Lycett 'laɪsɪt [-set]
lyceum (L.), -s laɪ'siəm [-'si:əm], -z
lychnis 'liknis
Lycia, -n/s 'lɪsiə [-fiə-, -fjə], -n/z

Lycidas 'lɪsɪdəs
Lycoming laɪ'kɒmɪŋ
lycopodium, -s laɪkə'pɒdɪəm [-diəm], -z
Lycurgus laɪ'kɜːgəs
Lydall 'laɪdl
Lydd lɪd
Lyddedeker lɪ'dekə*
lyddite 'lɪdaɪt
Lydia, -n/s 'lɪdiə [-djə], -n/z
Lydon 'laɪdn
lye (L.) laɪ
Lyell 'laɪəl
Lyghe laɪ
Lygon 'lɪɡən
lying (from lie), -ly 'laɪɪŋ, -li
lying-in 'laɪɪŋ'in
Lyly 'lɪli
Lyme Regis 'laɪm'reɪdʒɪs
Lyngton 'lɪmɪŋtən
Lympny (surname) 'lɪmpni
lymph, -s; -ous lɪmf [-ɪŋf], -s; -əs
lymphatic, -s lɪm'fætɪk [-ɪŋ'f-], -s
Lympne lɪm
Lyng 'lɪnəm
lynch (L.), -es, -ing, -ed; -law lɪntʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -lɔː
Lyndhurst, -on 'lɪnd|həːst, -ɔn

Lynmouth 'lɪnməθ [locally 'lɪməθ]
Lynn lɪn
Lynton 'lɪntən
lynx, -es; -eyed lɪŋks, -iz; -aɪd
Lyon (surname) 'laɪən
Lyonesse laɪə'nes [laɪə'n-]
Lyons (English surname) 'laɪənz,
 (French city) 'laɪənz ['liːʒːŋ] (lɪʒ)
Lyra 'laɪərə
lyrate 'laɪərɪt [-reɪt]
lyre, -s; -bird/s 'laɪə*, -z; -bəːd/z
lyric (L.), -s, -al 'lɪrɪk, -s, -əl
lyricism 'lɪrɪsɪzəm [[lɪr-], -s
lyrist (player on the lyre), -s 'laɪərɪst
lyrist (lyric poet), -s 'lɪrɪst, -s
Lysander laɪ'sændə*
Lysias 'lɪsɪəs
Lysicrates laɪ'sɪkrətɪːz
Lysippus laɪ'sɪpəs
lysol 'laɪsəl
Lystra 'lɪstrə
Lyte laɪt
Lytham 'lɪðəm
Lythe laɪð
Lyttelton 'lɪtlɪtən
Lytton 'lɪtn
Lyveden 'lɪvdən

M

M (the letter), -s em, -z
ma (mother), -s maː, -z
ma (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mɑː, -z
ma'am mæm
Note.—mæm is the pronunciation used in addressing members of the royal family; servants addressing their mistresses say mɒm or m.
Maas (English surname) mɑːz, (river in Holland) mɑːs
Mab mæb
Mabel 'meɪbəl
Mablethorpe 'meɪblθɔːp
Mabley 'mæbli
Mabs mæbz
Mac mæk
macabre mə'kɑːbr [mæk'-, -bə*]
macadam mək'ædəm
MacAdam mək'ædəm
macadamization [-ɪsə-] mək'ædəmaɪ-
 'zeɪʃən
macadamize [-ɪsɪz-], -es, -ing, -ed
 mək'ædəmaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
MacAdoo mæk'aduː
Macalister mək'ælɪstə*

Macan mək'æn
MacAnnaly mək'ænəli
Macao mək'kau
macaroni məkə'rouni
macaroon, -s məkə'ruːn ['mækər-
 when attributive], -z
MacArthur mək'ɑːθə*
macassar (M.), -oil mək'æsə*; -r'oil
 [-'ɔɪl, -'ɔɪl]
Macaulay mək'kɔːli
macaw, -s mək'kɔː, -z
Macbeth mæk'beθ [mæk-]
Maccabees 'mækəbiːz
Maccabeus məkə'bi(:)əs
MacCallum mək'kæləm, mək'kələm
MacCarthy mək'kɑːθi
Macclesfield 'mæklzfiːld [-lsf-]
MacCumhail mək'kuːl
MacDaire mək'dɑːrə
MacDonald [Macd-] mək'dɒnəld [mæk-]
MacDonnell [Macd-] mək'dɒnəl
 [-dɒ'n-], (in Ireland) mək'dɒnl
MacDougal [Macd-] mək'duːgəl [mæk-]
MacDuff mək'dʌf [mæk-]
mace, -s meɪs, -ɪz

Macedon 'mæsidən

Macedonia, -n/s 'mæsi'dounjə [-niə],
-n/z [-iŋ, -id]

macerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsəreit, -s,

MacFarlane mæk'fælɪn [-lən]

Macfarren mæk'færən

Macfie mæk'fi: [mæk-]

MacGillicuddy 'mæɡɪlkədi ['mæɡɪlik-]

MacGregor [Macg-] mæ'ɡregə*

Machen 'meɪtʃən [-tʃɪn], 'mækin

Machiavelli, -ian 'mækiə'velɪ [-kjə-],
-iən [-jən]machicolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed mæ'tʃɪkoleɪt
[mæ'tʃ-, -kəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id

Machin 'meɪtʃɪn

machinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæki-
neɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

machination, -s 'mæki'neɪʃən, -z

machin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -e-gun/s

mæ'ʃi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ɡʌn/z

machine-made mæ'ʃi:nmeɪd

machinery mæ'ʃi:nəri

machinist, -s mæ'ʃi:nɪst, -s

MacIntyre 'mækɪntaɪə*

Macirone 'mætʃi'rouni

MacIvor mæk'i:və*, mæk'aivə*

Mack mæk

Mackay mæ'kai, mæ'kei, 'mæki

Mackenzie mæk'kenzi

mackerel, -s 'mækrəl, -z

Mackichan mæk'kixən [-'kɪkən]

Mackie 'mæki

Mackin|lay, -ley mæ'kin|li, -li

mackintosh (M.), -es 'mækɪntɒʃ, -iz

Mackmurdo mæk'mə:dou [mæk-]

Mac|aren, -aurin mæ'k|lərən, -ɔ:rɪn

Mac|ean(e), -ear mæ'k|ein, -iə*

MacLehose 'mæklɪhouz

Mac|eod, -ise mæ'k|ləud, -i:s

Macmahon mæk'mɑ:ən

MacManus mæk'mænəs, -'mɑ:nəs,
-meɪnəs

Mac|millan, -morran mæk'milən

MacNab mæk'næb [[mæk-], -mɔ:rən

Macnaghten mæk'nɔ:tɪn [mæk-]

Macnamara 'mæknə'mɑ:rə

MacNaught, -on mæk'nɔ:t [mæk-], -n

Macon (in France, wine) 'mɑ:kɔ:ŋ
[-kɔ:n, -kən] (mɑ:kɔ)

Macon (in America) 'meikən

Maconochie mæk'kənəxi [-əki]

Macpelah mæk'pi:lə

MacPherson [Macph-] mæk'fə:sən
[mæk-]

Macquarie mæk'kwəri

Macquoid mæk'kwɔid

Macready mæk'kri:di

macrocosm, -s 'mækrəkɔzəm [-kræk-], -z

macron, -s 'mækrən, -z

Macrow mæk'rəu

MacSwiney mæk'swi:ni [mæk-]

MacTavish mæk'tævɪʃ

macul|a, -æ 'mækjʊl|ə, -i:

mad; mad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness mæ:d
[mæd]; 'mæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

Madagascar 'mædə'gæskə*

madam 'mædəm

madame (M.) 'mædəm (madam)

Madan 'mædən, 'meɪdn

madcap, -s 'mædkæp, -s

madd|en (M.), -ens, -ening, -ened
'mæd|n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

madder (plant, colour), -s 'mædə*, -z

madding 'mædɪŋ

Maddox 'mædəks

made (from make) meɪd

Madeira, -s mæ'diərə, -z

Madeleine (English name) 'mæd|ɪn
[-dəlɪn, -eɪn]

Madeley 'mædli [-dəli]

mademoiselle, -s 'mædəm'zel (mad-
mwazel), -z

Madge mædʒ

madhou|se, -ses 'mædhau|s, -ziz

Madingley 'mædɪŋli

Madison 'mædɪsn

mad|man, -men 'mæd|mən, -mən
[-men]

Madoc 'mædək

Madonna, -s mæ'dɒnə, -z

Madras mæ'dræs [-'drɑ:s]

madrepore, -s 'mædri:pə: [-pəə*], -z

Madrid mæ'drɪd

madrigal, -s 'mædriɡəl, -z

madrigalist, -s 'mædriɡəlɪst, -s

Madura 'mædjʊərə [-dʒu-]

Mæcenas mi(:)'si:næs [-nəs]

Maelstrom 'meɪlstroum

maenad, -s 'mi:næd, -z

maestoso, mæ:es'touzu [ousou]

maestro, -s mæ:estrou, -z

Maeterlinck 'meɪtəlɪŋk ['mɑ:t-]

Mafeking 'mæfɪkɪŋ

maffick, -s, -ing, -ed 'mæfɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t

mag (M.), -s mæg, -z

Magan 'meɪɡən, mæ'ɡæn

magazine, -s 'mæɡə'zi:n ['—], -z

Magdala 'mæɡdələ

magdalen, -s 'mæɡdəlɪn, -z

Magdalen (biblical name, modern Chris-
tian name, Canadian islands) 'mæɡ-
dəlɪn, (Oxford college) 'mɑ:d|ɪnMagdalene (biblical name) 'mæɡdə'li:ni
['mæɡdəlɪ:n, -lɪn], (modern Christian
name) 'mæɡdəlɪn, (Cambridge col-
lege) 'mɑ:d|ɪn

Magdalenian 'mægdə'li:njən [-niən]
 Magdeburg 'mægdəbə:g [-dib-]
 mage, -s meidz, -iz
 Magee mə'gi:
 Magellan mə'gelən
 magenta (M.) mə'dzəntə
 Magersfontein 'ma:gəzfontein
 Maggie 'mægi
 Maggiore 'mædʒi'o:ri
 maggot, -s, -y 'mægət, -s, -i
 Magi 'meidʒai
 magic (s. *adj.*), -al, -ally 'mædʒik, -əl, -əli
 magician, -s mə'dʒiʃən, -z
 magic-lantern, -s 'mædʒik'læntən
 [l.mæ-], -z
 magilp mə'gilp
 magisterial, -ly, mædʒis'tiəriəl [-'tjə:r-], -i
 magistracy, -ies 'mædʒistrəʃi, -iz
 magistral mə'dʒistrəl [mæ'dʒ-]
 magistrate, -s 'mædʒistrɪt [-treit, -tret], -s
 magistrature, -s 'mædʒistrətʃuə* [-tjə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃo*, -tʃə*], -z
 Magna C(h)arta 'mægnə'kɑ:tə
 magnanimity 'mægnə'nimɪti
 magnanimous, -ly mæg'nəniməs [mæg-], -li
 magnate, -s 'mægneit, -s
 magnesia (substance) mæg'ni:fə [mæg-, -fiə, -fjə]
 Magnesia (city) mæg'ni:ziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -fiə, -fjə]
 magnesium mæg'ni:ziəm [mæg-, -zjəm, -siəm, -sjəm, -fiəm, -fjəm]
 magnet, -s 'mægnit, -s
 magnetic, -al, -ally mæg'netik [mæg-], -əl, -əli
 magnetism 'mægnitizəm
 magnetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mægnitaɪz, -iz, -iɪ, -d, -ə*/z
 magneto, -s mæg'ni:təu [mæg-], -z
 Magnificat, -s mæg'nifikæt [mæg-], -s
 magnification, -s 'mægnifi'keiʃən, -z
 magnificence, -t/ly mæg'nifisn[s] [mæg-], -t/li
 magnifico, -s mæg'nifikou, -z
 magnify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'mægni'fai, -faɪz, -faiɪ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
 magniloquence, -t mæg'nilokwən[s] [-lək-], -t
 magnitude, -s 'mægnitju:d, -z
 magnolia, -s mæg'nouljə [mæg-, -liə], -z
 magnum, -s 'mægnəm, -z
 magnum bonum, -s 'mægnəm'bounəm, -z

Magnus 'mægnəs
 Magog 'meigɔg
 magpie, -s 'mægpai, -z
 Magrath mə'grɑ:
 Magruder mə'gru:də*
 Maguire mə'gwaɪə*
 Malgus, -gi 'meilgəs, -dʒai [-gai]
 Magyar, -s 'mægiɑ:* [-gja:*], -z
 Mahaffy mə'hæfi
 Mahan mə'hæn, mə:n
 Mahanaim 'meiə'neiim
 Mahany 'ma:ni
 maharajah, -s 'ma:hə'ra:dʒə, -z
 maharanee, -s 'ma:hə'ra:ni:, -z
 mahatma, -s mə'hætəm [-'hɑ:t-], -z
 Mahdi, -s 'ma:di:(-), -z
 mah-jong(g) 'ma:dʒɔŋ
 mahl-stick, -s 'mə:l-stik, -s
 Mahmud 'ma:mu:d
 mahogany mə'hɔɡəni [-ɡni]
 Mahomet (prophet) mə'homit ['meiə-met, 'meiəmit, 'meəm-], (modern surname) 'meiəmet ['meə-, -mit]
 Mahometan, -s mə'homitən, -z
 Mahommed mə'homid [-med]
 Mahommedan, -s mə'homidən, -z
 Mahon mə:n, mə'hun, mə'houn
 Mahon(e)y 'ma:ni ['ma:ni]
 Mahood mə:'hud
 mahout, -s mə'haut, -s
 Mahratta mə'rætə [ma:'r-]
 maia (M.) 'maiə
 maid, -s meid, -z
 Maida 'meidə
 maiden (M.), -s mai'də:n, -z
 maiden (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly; -hair/s 'meɪdn, -z, -li; -heə*/z
 Maidenhead 'meɪdnhed
 maidenhood 'meɪdnhud
 maiden-name, -s 'meɪdnneɪm, -z
 maid-servant, -s 'meɪd,sə:vənt, -s
 Maidstone 'meɪdstən [-stəun]
 maieutic mei'ju:tik [mai-]
 mail (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed meil, -z, -iɪ, -d
 mail-bag, -s 'meilbæg [-bæg], -z
 mail-cart, -s 'meil-kɑ:t, -s
 mail-coach, -es 'meil'kəʊtʃ ['--], -iz
 mail-train, -s 'meil-trein, -z
 maim, -s, -ing, -ed meɪm, -z, -iɪ, -d
 main (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly meɪn, -z, -li
 Main (German river) main [mein]
 Maine meɪn
 mainland 'meɪnlænd [-lənd]
 mainmast, -s 'meɪnmɑ:st [nautical pronunciation -mæst], -s
 mainsail, -s 'meɪnsail [nautical pronunciation -sl], -z

main|spring/s, -stay/s 'mein|sprɪŋ/z, -steɪ/z
 maintain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 men'tein [mən-, mein-], -z, -ɪn, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 maintenance 'meɪntɪnəns [-tɪəns]
 Mainwaring 'mænərɪŋ, (*in Wales*)
 'meinwərɪŋ
 Mainz mains
 Mais meɪz
 Maisie 'meɪzi
 Maitland 'meɪtlənd
 maize meɪz
 Majendie 'mædʒəndi [-əli
 majestic (M.), -al, -ally mə'dʒestɪk, -əl,
 majesty (M.), -ies 'mædʒɪstɪ [dʒəs-], -ɪz
 majolica mə'jɒlɪkə
 major (s. *adj.*) (M.), -s 'meɪdʒə*, -z
 Majorca mə'dʒɔ:kə [mə'jɔ:-]
 major-domo, -s 'meɪdʒə'doumou, -z
 major-general, -s 'meɪdʒə'dʒenərəl, -z
 majority, -ies mə'dʒɔrɪtɪ [-rət-], -ɪz
 Majuba mə'dʒu:bə
 majuscule, -s mə'dʒaskju:l, -z
 make (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, made, mak|er (M.),
 -ers meɪk, -s, -ɪn, meɪd, 'meɪk|ə*, -əz
 make-believe 'meɪkbi,li:v [-bə,l-]
 Makeham 'meɪkəm
 Makeig mə'keɪŋ
 Makepeace 'meɪkpi:s
 makeshift, -s 'meɪkʃɪft, -s
 make-up, -s 'meɪk'ʌp ['--], also -' when
preceded by a stress
 makeweight, -s 'meɪk-weɪt, -s
 Makins 'meɪkɪnz
 Makower mə'kauə*
 Malabar 'mælə'ba:* ['mælə'b-, also
 'mæləb- when attributive]
 Malacca mə'lækə
 Malachi 'mæləkai
 malachite 'mæləkait
 maladjustment 'mælə'dʒʌstmənt
 maladministration 'mæləd,minɪs'treɪʃən
 maladroït, -ly, -ness 'mælə'droɪt ['--',
 '---], -li, -nis
 malady, -ies 'mælədɪ, -ɪz
 mala fide 'meɪlə'faɪdi
 Malaga 'mæləgə
 Malagasy 'mælə'gæsi
 malaise 'mælə'leɪz [mə'l-]
 Malan 'mælən, (*in S. Africa*) mə'lɑ:n
 Malaprop 'mæləprɒp
 malapropism, -s 'mæləprɒpɪzəm, -z
 malapropos 'mæləprɒpɒs
 malaria, -l, -n mə'leəriə, -l, -n
 Malay (s. *adj.*), -s mə'lei, -z
 Malaya, -n/s mə'leɪə [-'leɪjə], -n/z
 Malayalam 'mæli'ɑ:ləm [-lei-]

Malchus 'mælkəs
 Malcolm 'mælkəm
 malcontent, -s 'mælkən,tent, -s
 Malden 'mɔ:ldən ['mɔ:l-]
 Maldiva 'mældaɪv ['mɔ:l-, 'mɔ:l-]
 Maldon 'mɔ:ldən ['mɔ:l-]
 male, -s meɪl, -z
 malediction, -s 'mæli'dɪkʃən, -z
 maledictory 'mæli'dɪktəri
 malefaction, -s 'mæli'fækʃən, -z
 malefactor, -s 'mæli'fæktə*, -z
 malefic mə'leɪfɪk
 maleficent mə'leɪfɪsnt [mə'l-]
 Malet 'mælit
 malevolence, -t/ly mə'levələns [mə'l-,
 -vɔ:-], -t/ly
 malfeasance 'mæl'fi:zəns [-'--]
 malformation, -s 'mælfɔ:'meɪʃən
 [-fo'm-], -z
 malic 'meɪlɪk ['mæl-]
 malice 'mælis
 malicious, -ly, -ness mə'liʃəs, -li, -nis
 malign (s. *adj. v.*), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s mə'lain, -li; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 malignancy, -t/ly mə'lɪgnənsɪ, -t/ly
 malignity mə'lɪgnɪti
 Malines mə'li:n (malin)
 malinger, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'lɪŋgə*,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Malins 'meɪlɪnz
 malkin, -s 'mɔ:kin ['mɔ:lk-], -z
 Malkin 'mælkɪn
 mall, -s mɔ:l, -z
 Mall (*in The Mall*) mæl [varely mɔ:l],
 (*in Pall Mall*) mel [mæl]
*Note.—Members of West End clubs
 generally pronounce Pall Mall as
 'pel'mel. With other Londoners the
 pronunciation 'pæl'mæl appears to
 be the more frequent.*

mallard, -s 'mæləd, -z
 malleability 'mæliə'bɪlɪti [-ljə'b-, -lə'b-]
 malleable, -ness 'mæliəbl [-ljə-, -lə-]
 mallet (M.), -s 'mælit, -s [-nis
 Mallorca mə'ljɔ:kə [mə'lo:-]
 mallow (M.), -s 'mælou, -z
 Malmaison, -s mæl'meɪzɔ:ŋ (mal-
 meɪz), -z
 Malmesbury 'mɑ:mzbəri
 malmsey (M.) 'mɑ:mzi
 malnutrition 'mælnju:(i)'trɪʃən
 malodorous 'mæl'loudərəs [mə'l-]
 Malone mə'loun
 Malory 'mæləri
 Malpas (*near Truro*) 'moupəs, (*in
 Cheshire*) 'mɔ:l'pəs ['mɔ:pəs, 'mælpəs]
 Malplaquet 'mælpləkeɪ
 malpractice, -s 'mæl'præktɪs, -ɪz

malt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mɔ:lt [mɔlt],
-s, -iŋ, -id
Malta 'mɔ:ltə [ˈmɔl-]
Maltese 'mɔ:l'ti:z [-ɔl-, also '—, -']
according to sentence-stress
Malthus 'mælθəs
Malthusian, -s, -ism mæl'θju:ziən
[-'θu:-, -zjən], -z, -izəm
Malton (*in Yorkshire*) 'mɔ:ltən [ˈmɔl-]
Maltravers mæl'trævə(:)z
maltreat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment mæl'trit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
maltster, -s 'mɔ:ltstə* [ˈmɔl-], -z
Malvern 'mɔ:l've(:)n
malversation ,mælvə'seɪʃən
Malvolio mæl'vouljəu [-liu]
Malyon 'mæljən
Mameluke, -s 'mæmilu:k [-lju:k], -s
Mamie 'meimi
Mamilius mæ'miliəs [mæ'm-, -ljəs]
mamma (*mother*), -s mæ'mɑ:, -z
mamm[a (*milk-secreting organ*), -æ
'mæm|ə, -i:
mammal, -s 'mæməl, -z
mammalia, -n mæ'meɪljə [mæ'm-, -liə], -n
mammon (M.) 'mæmən
mammoth, -s 'mæməθ, -s
mamm'y, -ies 'mæm|i, -iz
man (*s.*) (M.), men mæn [mæ:n], men
man (*v.*), -s, -ning, -ned mæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
manacle, -les, -ling, -led 'mænæk|l,
-lz, -liŋ, -ld
manage, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
'mænɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
manageability ,mænɪdʒə'biliti
manageable, -ly, -leness 'mænɪdʒəb|l,
-li, -lnis
manageress, -es 'mænɪdʒəres [-ris], -iz
managerial ,mænə'dʒiəriəl
Manass[eh], -es mæ'næs|i, -iz
man-at-arms, men-at-arms 'mænət-
'ɑ:mz, 'menət'ɑ:mz
manatee (M.), -s ,mænə'ti:, -z
Manchester 'mænt'fistə* [-tʃestə*,
-tʃestə*]
Manchu, -s mæn'tʃu: [ˈmæn'tʃ-, also
'mæntʃu: *when attributive*], -z
Manchukuo 'mæntʃu:ku'ou [-'kwou]
Manchuria mæn'tʃuəriə [-'tʃəʊ-]
maniciple, -s 'mænsɪpl, -z
Mancunian, -s mæŋ'kju:nɪən [-njən], -z
Mandalay ,mændə'lei [ˈmændə'l-,
'mændəl-]
mandamus, -es mæn'deɪməs, -iz [-z
mandarin, -s 'mændərɪn [ˈmændə'ri:n],
mandate (*s.*), -s 'mændeɪt [-dit], -s
mandatje (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mændeɪt
[-'], -s, -iŋ, -id

mandatory (*s. adj.*), -ies 'mændətər|i, -iz
Mander (*surname*) 'mɑ:ndə*, 'mændə*
Mandeville 'mændəvil
mandible, -s 'mændɪbl, -z
mandolin, -s 'mændəlɪn [-dɔl-], -z
mandoline, -s ,mændə'li:n [-dɔ'l-, 'mæn-
dəli:n, 'mændoli:n, 'mændəlɪn, 'mæn-
dəlin], -z
mandrake, -s 'mændreɪk, -s
mandrill, -s 'mændrɪl, -z
mane, -s, -d meɪn, -z, -d
man-eater, -s 'mæn,i:tə*, -z
manège, -s mæ'neɪʒ, -iz
manes (*ghosts*) (M.) 'meɪni:z [ˈmɑ:neɪz]
manet 'meinet
Manfred 'mænfred [-frɪd]
man|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mæn|fʊl, -fʊli
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
manganese ,mæŋgə'ni:z [ˈmæŋgən-]
manganic mæŋ'gænik
mange meɪndʒ
mangel-wurzel, -s 'mæŋgl'wɜ:zl, -z
manger, -s 'meɪndʒə*, -z
mangle, -les, -ling, -led 'mæŋgl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
mango, -es 'mæŋgou, -z
mangosteen, -s 'mæŋgosti:n [-gɔs-], -z
mangrove, -s 'mæŋgrouv, -z
mang|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meɪndʒ|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
man-hand|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mæn-
hænd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Manhattan mæn'hætən
manhole, -s 'mænhəul, -z
manhood (M.) 'mænhud
mania, -s 'meɪniə [-njə], -z
maniac, -s 'meɪniæk [-njæk], -s
maniac|al, -ally mæ'naɪək|əl, -əli
Manichean, -s ,mæni'ki(:)ən, -z
manicure (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s
'mænikjuə* [-kjə*, -kjə*, -kjə:*],
-z, -riŋ, -d; -rist/s
manifest (*s. adj. v.*), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed
'mænɪfest, -li; -s, -iŋ, -id
manifestation, -s ,mænɪfes'teɪʃən [-fəs-],
-z
manifesto, -s ,mæni'festou, -z
manifold, -ness 'mænɪfəʊld [*rarely*
'men-], -nis
manikin, -s 'mænikɪn, -z
manil(l)a (M.), -s mæ'nɪlə, -z
maniple, -s 'mænipl, -z
manipulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'mænipjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
manipulation, -s ,mænipj'uleɪʃən, -z
Manitoba ,mæni'toubə
mankind (*in general*) mæn'kaɪnd, (*when*
opposed to womankind) 'mænkaind

Manley 'mænlɪ
manlike 'mænlaɪk
Manlius 'mænliəs [-ljəs]
manly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'mænli,
 -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-ljɪst], -linis
Mann mæn
manna 'mænə
mannequin, -s 'mænɪkɪn, -z
manner, -s, -ed; -ism/s 'mænə*, -z,
 -d; -rɪzəm/z
mannerly, -liness 'mænəli, -linis
Manners 'mænəz
Mannheim 'mænhaɪm
mannikin, -s 'mænɪkɪn, -z
Manning 'mæniŋ
mannish 'mænɪf
Manns mænz
manny 'mæni
Manoah mə'nəʊə
manœuvr[e], -res, -ring, -red, -rer/s
 mə'nu:v|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
man-of-war, **men-of-war** 'mænəv'wɔ:*,
 'menəv'wɔ:.*
manometer, -s mə'nɒmɪtə*, -z
manometric 'mænə'metrɪk [-nə'm-]
manor, -s 'mænə*, -z
manor-house, -ses 'mænəhaʊs, -zɪz
manorial mə'nɔ:riəl [mə'n-]
Manresa (*town in Spain*) mæn'reɪsə
 [-'reɪzə], (*in names of streets, etc.*)
 mæn'ri:zə [-'ri:sə]
manse, -s mæns, -iz
Mansel(l) 'mænsɪ
Mansergh 'mænsə*
Mansfield 'mænsfɪld
mansion (M.), -s 'mænʃən, -z
mansion-house (M.), -ses 'mænʃən-
 haʊs, -zɪz
manslaughter 'mænsləʊtə*
man-slayer, -s 'mænsləɪə*, -z
mansuetude 'mænswɪtju:d
mantel, -s 'mæntɪl, -z
mantel-board, -s 'mæntɪlbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
mantelpiece, -s 'mæntɪpi:s, -iz
mantelshelf, -ves 'mæntɪʃelʃ, -vz
mantilla, -s mæn'tɪlə*, -z
Mantineia 'mæntɪniə
mantis, -es 'mæntɪs, -iz
mantle, -les, -ling, -led 'mæntl, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
mantra, -s 'mæntɹə, -z
mantramistic 'mæntɹə'mɪstɪk
mantrap, -s 'mæn-træp, -s
mantua, -s 'mæntjuə [-tuə], -z
Mantua 'mæntjuə
manual (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'mænjuəl, -z, -ɪ
Manuel 'mænjuəl [-əl]
manufactory, -ies 'mænju'fæktərɪ, -iz

manufacture (s. *v.*), -ures, -uring,
 -ured, -urer/s 'mænju'fæktʃ|ə*, -əz,
 -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
manumission, -s 'mænju'mɪʃən, -z
manumit, -s, -ting, -ted 'mænju'mɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
manur[e] (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mə'njuə*
 [-'njə*, -'njə, -'njə:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
manuscript, -s 'mænju'skrɪpt, -s
Manutius mə'nju:ʃɪəs [-fjəs, -fəs]
Manwaring 'mænərɪŋ
Manx, -man, -men mæŋks, -mən
 [-mæn], -mən [-men]
many 'meni
manysided 'meni'saɪdɪd [-,saɪdɪd]
manysidedness 'meni'saɪdɪdnɪs
Manyuema 'mænju:(ə)'eɪmə
Maori, -s 'mɑ:ri ['mauri, 'mɑ:əri], -z
map (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped mæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
maple (M.), -s 'meɪpl, -z
Mapother 'meɪpəðə*
Mappin 'mæpɪn
mar (M.), -s, -ring, -red mə:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
marabout, -s 'mærəbu:, -z
maraschino (M.) 'mærəs'ki:nəʊ
Marathi, -s mə'rɑ:ti [-'ræt-], -z
Marathon 'mærəθən
maraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'rɔ:d, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
Marazion 'mærə'zeɪən
marble, -s, -d 'mɑ:bl, -z, -d
Marburg (*German town*) 'mɑ:buəg
 [-bɔ:g] ('marburk)
marcasite 'mɑ:kəsait
Marcel(le) mə'sel
Marcella mə'selə
Marcellus mə'selos
marcel wave, -s 'mɑ:sel'weɪv, -z
march (s. *v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mə:tʃ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Marchant 'mə:tʃənt
March/bank/s, -mont 'mə:tʃ|bæŋk/s,
 -mənt
Marchesi mə'keɪzi
marchioness, -es 'mɑ:ʃənɪs, -iz
marchpane 'mə:tʃpeɪn
Marco 'mɑ:kəʊ
Marconi mə:'kəʊni
marconigram, -s mə:'kəʊnɪgrəm, -z
Marcus mə:kəs
Marden (*in Kent*) mə:'den
mare, -s mæə*, -z
Marengo mə'reŋgəʊ
mare's-nest/s, -tail/s 'mæəznest/s,
 -teɪl/z
Margaret 'mɑ:ɡerɪt
margarine 'mɑ:dʒə'ri:n [mɑ:ɡə-, '---]
Margarita 'mɑ:ɡə'ri:tə

Margate 'mɑ:ɡɪt
Margerison 'mɑ:dʒerɪsn [mæ'dʒ-],
 'mɑ:dʒerɪsn
Margery 'mɑ:dʒəri
Margetson 'mɑ:dʒɪsn
Margetts 'mɑ:ɡɪts
margin, -s 'mɑ:dʒɪn, -z
margin|al, -ally 'mɑ:dʒɪn|əl [-əl], -əli
marginalia 'mɑ:dʒɪ'neɪliə [-lɪə]
margrave (M.), -s 'mɑ:ɡreɪv, -z
margravine, -s 'mɑ:ɡreɪvɪn, -z
marguerite (M.), -s 'mɑ:ɡə'ri:t, -s
Maria (*English name*) mæ'raɪə, (*Latin name*) mæ'ri:(ə)
Marian 'mæriən, 'mær-
Mariana (*English name*) 'mæri'ænə, -
 'ɑ:nə (*Spanish historian*) 'mɑ:ri-
 'ɑ:nə
Marie (*name, biscuits*) 'mɑ:ri
Marienbad mæ'ri:(ə)nəbəd [mɑ:'r-]
marigold, -s 'mæriɡould, -z
Marina mæ'ri:nə
marine (*s. adj.*), -s mæ'ri:n, -z
mariner, -s 'mæriənə*, -z
mariolatry 'mæri'olətri
Marion 'mæriən, 'mær-
marionette, -s 'mæriə'net, -s
Marischal 'mɑ:fəl
marish (*s. adj.*) ('marsh, marshy'), -es
 'mæriʃ, -iz
marish (*adj.*) (*like a mare*) 'mæriʃ
Marishes 'mæriʃɪz
marital mæ'raɪtl ['mæritl]
maritime (M.) 'mæritaim
Marius 'mæriəs
marjoram 'mɑ:dʒərəm
Marjoribanks mɑ:tʃbæŋks, 'mɑ:ʃb-
Marjory 'mɑ:dʒəri
mark (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -edly,
 -er/s mɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ɪdli, -ə*/z
Markby 'mɑ:kbi
market (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 'mɑ:kɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
market-day/s, -garden/s, -place/s,
 -price/s, -town/s 'mɑ:kɪt|deɪ/z,
 -ga:dn/z [-ga:dn/z], -pleis/iz,
 -(')praɪs/iz, -(')taʊn/z
Markham 'mɑ:kəm
Marks mɑ:ks [[-men]
marks|man, -men 'mɑ:ks|mən, -mən
marl mɑ:l
Marlborough 'mɑ:lbərə ['mɑ:l-]

Note.—mɑ:lbərə is the usual pronunciation of the name of the town in Wiltshire; 'mɑ:l- is not unfrequently heard in names of London streets, also for the town in America and the district in New Zealand.

Marler 'mɑ:lə*
Marlow(e) 'mɑ:ləu
Marmaduke 'mɑ:mədju:k
marmalade, -s 'mɑ:məleɪd [-m|eɪd], -z
Marmion 'mɑ:mɪən [-mjən]
Marmora 'mɑ:mərə
marmoset, -s 'mɑ:məzet [-moz-], -s
marmot, -s 'mɑ:mət, -s
Marne mɑ:n
Marner 'mɑ:nə*
maroon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mæ'ru:n, -z,
 marque mɑ:k [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
marquee, -s mɑ:'ki:, -z
Marquesas mɑ:'keɪsəs [-eɪsəs, -əs]
marquet(e)ry 'mɑ:kɪtri
marquess [-quis], -es 'mɑ:kwis, -iz
marquessate, -s 'mɑ:kwisɪt, -s
marquisate, -s 'mɑ:kwɪzɪt, -s
marram 'mærəm
marriage, -s, -able 'mæriɪdʒ, -iz, -əbl
marrow, -s, -y 'mærou, -z, -i
marrowbone, -s 'mærouboun, -z
marrowfat, -s 'mæroufæt, -s
marry (*v. interj.*), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'mæri, -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd
Marryat 'mæriət
Mars mɑ:z
Marsala mɑ:'sɑ:lə
Marsden 'mɑ:zdən
Marseillaise mɑ:sə'leɪz [-s|'eɪz, -seɪ'eɪz]
 (marsejɛ:z)
Marseilles mɑ:'seɪlz
marsh (M.), -es mɑ:f, -iz
marsh|al (*s. v.*), -als, -alling, -alled
 'mɑ:fəl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
Marshall 'mɑ:fəl
marshalsea (M.) 'mɑ:fəlsi:
marshy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɑ:fʃi,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Marsland 'mɑ:zlənd
Marston 'mɑ:stən
marsupial (*s. adj.*), -s mɑ:'sju:piəl
 [-'su:-, -pjəl], -z
mart, -s mɑ:t, -s
Martel(l) mɑ:'tel
martello mɑ:'telou
marten, -s 'mɑ:tin, -z
Martha 'mɑ:θə
mart|al (M.), -ally 'mɑ:fəl, -əli
Martian, -s 'mɑ:fɪən [-fjən], -z
martin (M.), -s 'mɑ:tin, -z
Martineau 'mɑ:tinəu
martinet, -s 'mɑ:ti'net, -s
Martini mɑ:'ti:ni
Martinique 'mɑ:ti'ni:k
Martinmas 'mɑ:tinməs [-mæs]
martyr (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:tə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -ɪd

martyrdom, -s 'mɑ:tədəm, -z
martyrize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:-
 toraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
marvel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'mɑ:v|əl, -əlz, -iŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
marvellous, -ly, -ness 'mɑ:vələs [-vələs],
 -li, -nis
Marx mɑ:ks
marxian, -ist/s 'mɑ:ks|jən [-jən], -ist/s
Mary 'meəri
Maryborough 'meəriberə [-bəɹə]
Marycultur 'meəriku:tə*
Maryland 'meərilənd [-lənd, in America
 'merilənd]
Marylebone (road, district (without St.))
 'mæriləbən [-boun, mæriəbən, mæri-
 bən, 'mɑ:libən]
Mary-le-Bone (preceded by St. as in the
 expressions Church of, Borough of
 St. M.) 'meərilə'boun
Maryport 'meəriport
Marzials 'mɑ:ziəlz
marzipan 'mɑ:zi'pæn ['--']
Masai mæ'sai [mə's-]
Mascagni mæs'ka:nji(:)
mascot, -s 'mæskət, -s
masculine (s. adj.), -s 'mɑ:skjulɪn
 ['mæs-], -z
masculinity 'mæskju'lɪnɪti
Masefield 'meisfi:ld [-iŋ, -t
mash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæʃ, -iz,
Masham (in Yorks) 'mæsəm, (personal
 name) 'mæsəm, 'mæʃəm
masher, -s 'mæʃə*, -z
maskie [-ʃh|j], -ies 'mæʃ|i, -iz
Mashona, -land mæ'ʃounə, -lənd
Masie 'meizi
mask (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mɑ:sk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
Maskell 'mɑ:skəl ['mæs-]
Maskelyne 'mæskəlɪn [-kəl-, -lɪn]
Maslin 'mæzlin
mason (M.), -s 'meɪsn, -z
masonic mə'sonɪk [mei's-]
masonry 'meɪsnri
masque, -s mɑ:sk [mæsk], -s
masquerade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'mæskə'reɪd [mɑ:s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
mass (s.) (quantity of matter), -es
 mæs, -iz
mass (s.) (celebration of Eucharist) (M.),
 -es mæs [mɑ:s], -iz
mass (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæs, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
massa 'mæsə
Massachusetts 'mæsə'tʃu:sets [-sɪts]
massacre (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red
 'mæsək|ə* [-sɪk-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

massage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsə:ʒ
 [-ɑ:dʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
mass-book, -s 'mæsbuk ['mɑ:s-], -s
Massenet 'mæsənei (masne)
masseur, -s mæ'sə:* ['mæ'sə:*]
 (masœ:r), -z
masseuse, -s mæ'sə:z ['mæ'sə:z]
Massinger 'mæsiŋdʒə* [(masœ:z), -iz
massive, -ly, -ness 'mæsɪv, -li, -nis
mass-meeting, -s 'mæs'mi:tɪŋ ['-, -], -z
Masson 'mæsn
Massowa mə'səwə
mass - production 'mæsprə'dʌkʃən
 [-prə'd-, -pru'd-]
massy, -iness 'mæs|i, -inis
mast, -s mɑ:st, -s
master (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'mɑ:stə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
masterful, -fully, -fulness 'mɑ:stə'fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
masterhand/s, -key/s 'mɑ:stə'hænd/z
 [-'hænd/z], -ki:z
masterly, -iness 'mɑ:stə'li, -inis
Masterman 'mɑ:stəmən
masterpiece, -s 'mɑ:stə'pi:s, -iz
mastership, -s 'mɑ:stə'ʃɪp, -s
master-stroke, -s 'mɑ:stə'strəuk, -s
mastery 'mɑ:stəri
mast-head, -s 'mɑ:sthed, -z
mastic 'mæstɪk
masticate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæsti-
 keɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
mastication 'mæsti'keɪʃən
mastiff, -s 'mæstɪf ['mɑ:s-], -s
mastodon, -s 'mæstədən [-dəŋ], -z
Masurian mə'sjuəriən
mat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted mæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Matabele, -land mætə'bi:li, -lənd
matador, -s 'mætədə:*, -z
match (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
match-board 'mætʃbo:d [-boəd]
match-box, -es 'mætʃbɒks, -iz
matchless, -ly, -ness 'mætʃlɪs, -li, -nis
match-maker, -s 'mætʃ'meɪkə*, -z
matchwood 'mætʃwʊd
matje (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
mater, -s 'meɪtə*, -z
material (s. adj.), -s, -ly mə'tiəriəl
 [-'tjə:r-], -z, -i
materialism, -st/s mə'tiəriəlɪzəm
 [-'tjə:r-], -st/s
materialistic mə'tiəriə'listɪk [-'tjə:r-]
materialization [-isa-], -s mə'tiəriəlaɪ-
 'zeɪʃən [-'tjə:r-], -z
materialize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 mə'tiəriəlaɪz [-'tjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
matériel mə'tiəri'el [mæt-] (materjel)
maternal, -ally mə'tə:nəl, -əli

maternity mə'tə:niti
mathematician, -s ,məθimə'tiʃən
 [-θəm-], -z
mathematic[s], -al, -ally ,məθi'mætik[s]
 [-θə'm-], -əl, -əli
Mather, -s 'meiðə*, 'mæðə*, -z
Matheson 'mæθisn [-θəs-]
Mathew, -s 'mæθju:, -z
Mathias mə'θaiəs
Mat(h)ilda mə'tildə
matin, -s 'mæt.in, -z
matinée, -s 'mæti:nei, -z
Matlock 'mætlɒk
Maton 'meɪtn
Matravers mə'trævəz
matriarch, -y 'meitri:ək, -i
matric mə'trik
matricide, -s 'meitrisaid, -z
matriculate, -es, -ing, -ed mə'trikju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id
matriculation, -s mə'trikju'leiʃən, -z
matrimonial, -ly ,mætri'mounjəl [-niəl],
matrimony 'mætriməni
matr[ic]x, -xes, -ces 'meitri[k]s ['mæt-],
 -ksiz, -si:z
Note.—Doctors generally pronounce
'meit-. Those connected with the
printing trade pronounce 'mæt-.
matron, -s, -hood, -ly 'meitrən, -z,
 -hud, -li
matt mæt
matter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mætə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
Matterhorn 'mætəhɔ:n
matter-of-fact 'mætəv'fækt
Matthes 'mæθəs
Matthew, -s 'mæθju:, -z
Matthias mə'θaiəs
matting (s.) 'mætiŋ
mattins 'mætinz
mattock, -s 'mætək, -s
matress, -es 'mætris, -iz
matur[e (*adj. v.*), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing,
 -ed; -ity mə'tjuə* [-'tjuə*, -'tjuə*,
 -'tju:*, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d; -riti
matutinal ,mætju(:)'tainl
maud (M.), -s mə:d, -z
Maude mə:d
maudlin 'mə:dlin
Mauger 'meidʒə*
Maughal, -n mə:lm, -n
maugre 'mə:gə*
maul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
maulstick, -s 'mə:l-stik, -s
maunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'mə:ndə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
maundy (M.) 'mə:ndi
Maunsell 'mænsəl

Maureen 'mə:ri:n
Mauretania ,məri'teinjə [,mə:r-, -niə]
Maurice 'mɔ:ris
Mauritius mə'riʃjəs [mə'r-, mu'r-,
 mə'r-, mə'r-, -jəs]
Mauser, -s mauzə*, -z
mausoleum, -s ,mə:sə'li(:)əm, -z
mauve, -s mu:v, -z
mavis (M.) 'meivis
Mavourneen mə'vuəni:n [-'voən-
 -'vɔən-, -'vɔ:n-]
maw, -s mə:, -z
Mawer 'mə:ə*
Mawhinny mə'wini [-'hw-]
mawkish, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:kɪʃ, -li, -nis
Max mæks
maxilla, -æ, -ary mæk'sil|ə [-k'zi-]
 -i:, -əri
maxim (M.), -s 'mæksim, -z
Maximilian ,mæksi'miljən [-kzi-, -liən]
maxim[um], -a 'mæksim|əm [-kzi-, -ə]
Maximus 'mæksiməs [-kzi-]
Maxse 'mæksi
Maxwell 'mækswəl [-wel]
may (*auxil. verb*) mei (*normal form*),
 me (*occasional strong form before*
vowels), mi, mə (*occasional weak*
forms)
May mei
Mayall 'meiɔ:l
maybe 'meibi: [-bi]
may-bug, -s 'meibʌg, -z
may-day (M.), -s 'meidei, -z
Mayence mai'ð:ns [-'ɑ:ns, -'ɔ:ns]
Mayfair 'meifə* [(maj'ð:ns)]
may-flower (M.), -s 'mei'flauə*, -z
may-fly, -ies 'mei-flai, -aiz
mayhap 'meihæp
Mayhew 'meihju: ['meiçu:]
maying 'meiŋ
Maynard 'meinəd [-nɑ:d]
Maynooth 'meinu:θ [mei'nu:θ]
mayn't meint
Maynwarding 'mænəriŋ
Mayo, -s (*in Ireland, surname*) 'meiou,
 (*American Indian*) 'maiou, -z
mayonnaise, -s ,mei'ɔ:neiz ['mei'ə-n-,
 also 'meiən- *when followed by a*
stress], -iz
mayor (M.), -s; -ess/es məə*, -z; -ris/iz
mayoralty 'meərəlti
Mayou 'meiu:
maypole, -s 'mei-poul, -z
may-queen, -s 'mei'kwɪ:n, -z
mazda (M.), -s 'mæzdə, -z
maze, -s meiz, -iz
Mazin (*surname*) 'meizin
mazurka, -s mə'zə:kə, -z

maz[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meiz|j, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Mazzini mæd'zi:ni(:) [mæt'si:-]
McAll mæ'kɔ:l
McAllister mæ'kælistə*
McAloren mæko'lɔ:rən
McAlpine mæ'kælpain, mæ'ko:lpin
McAra mæ'kɑ:rə
McBain, -Bean mæk|'bein, -'bein
McBride mæk'braid
Mc|Call, -Callie, -Cann, -Clellan, -Clinton, -Conochie, -Cormick, -Corquodale, -Crae, -Crea, -Culloch mæ'kɔ:l, -'kɔ:li, -'kæn, -'klelən, -'kɫintək [-tək], -'kənəxi [-əkɪ], -'kɔ:mik, -'kɔ:kədəil, -'krei, -'krei, -'kæləx [-lək]
Mc|Donald, -Donough, -Dougal, -Dowell mæk'dɒnəld, -'dɒnə, -'du:gəl, -'dauəl [-əl, -il]
McErlain 'mækəleɪn
McEachran mæ'kexrən [-ekr-]
McEl|derry, -downey 'mækl|deri, -[dauni
McGehey mæ'gei [-dauni
Mc|Gee, -Gillivray, -Grath, -Gregor mæ'gi:, -'gɪlvrei, -'grɑ:, -'gregə*
McIlrath 'mæklrɑ:θ
McIntosh 'mækɪntɒʃ
McKie mæ'kai, mæ'ki:
McKinley mæ'kinli
Mc|Kenna, -Kichan mæ'kenə, -'kixən [-'kikən]
McLaughlin mæ'klɔ:xlɪn [-ɔkɪlɪn]
McLay mæ'klei
McLean mæ'kleɪn
McLeod mæ'kleud
M'|Clure mæ'klus* [-'kloə*]
McMaster mæk'mɑ:stə*
McOutra mæ'ku:trə
McShea mæk'sei
McVeagh mæk'vei
McVean mæk'veɪn
McVitie mæk'viti
me (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mi:, -z
me (pronoun) mi: (normal form), mi (frequent weak form)
mead (M.), -s mi:d, -z
Meaden 'mi:dn
meadow, -s, -y 'medou, -z, -i
meadow-|grass, -sweet 'medou|grɑ:s, -swɪt
Meagher 'mɑ:ə* ['mɑ:əxə*], 'mi:gə*
meagre, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'mi:gə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
meal, -s mi:l, -z
mealie, -s 'mi:li, -z
mealtime, -s 'mi:l-taim, -z
mealy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:li, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

mealy-bug 'mi:libʌg
mealy-mouthed 'mi:limauðd
mean (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, meant mi:n, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ij, ment
meander (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mi'ændə* [mi:æ-], -z, -riŋ, -d
meaning (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'mi:nɪŋ, -z, meaningless 'mi:nɪŋlɪs [-li
means (s.) mi:nz
meant (from mean) ment
meantime 'mi:n'taim ['mi:n-taim]
meanwhile 'mi:n'wai [-'hw-, also '-, -' according to sentence-stress]
Mears miəz
meas|les, -ly 'mi:z|lz, -li
measurab|le, -ly, -leness 'meʒərəb|l, -li, -lnɪs
measur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ement/s; -eless 'meʒə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -mənt/s; -lis
meat, -s mi:t, -s
Meates mi:ts
Meath (Irish county) mi:ð [often pronounced mi:θ by English people]
meatless 'mi:tɪls
meat-offering, -s 'mi:t,ɔfərɪŋ, -z
meat-|pie/s, -safe/s 'mi:t|pai/z, -seɪf/s
meatus, -es mi'eɪtəs, -iz
meatly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:t|li, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Mecca 'mekə
mechanic, -s, -al, -ally mi'kænɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
mechanician, -s 'mekə'nɪʃən, -z
mechanism, -s 'mekənɪzəm [-kɪ-], -z
mechanization [-isa-], 'mekənai'zeɪʃən
mechanize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mekənai:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Mechlin 'meklɪn
Mecklenburg 'meklɪnbə:g [-lən-]
medal, -s 'medl, -z
medallion, -s mi'dæljən [me'd-], -z
medallist, -s 'med|ɪst [-dəl-], -s
medd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'med|l, -lz, -ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
meddlesome, -ness 'medlsəm, -nis
Mede, -s mi:d, -z
Medea mi'diə [mæ'd-]
medi|a (phonetic term), -æ 'medi|ə, -i: [-ai]
media (plur. of medium) 'mi:diə [-dʒə]
mediaeval=medieval
medial 'mi:diəl [-dʒəl]
median, -s 'mi:diən [-dʒən], -z
mediant, -s 'mi:diənt [-dʒənt], -s
mediate (adj.), -ly, -ness 'mi:diit [-djɪt, -diət, -dʒət], -li, -nis

mediate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mi:diɛt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
mediation, -s ,mi:di'eɪʃən, -z
mediator (M.), -s 'mi:diɛtə*, -z
medic(al) (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'medɪkəl, -əlz, -əli
medicament, -s me'dɪkəmənt [mi'd-, mə'd-, 'medɪk-], -s
medicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'medɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
medication ,medi'keɪʃən
Medicean ,medi'si(:)ən
Medici 'medɪtʃɪ(:)
medicin|al, -ally me'dɪsɪn| [mi'd-, mə'd-, -sɪ|], -əli [-li]
medicine, -s; -chest/s; -man, -men 'medsɪn [-dɪsɪn], -z; -tʃest/s; -mæn, -men
Note.—Some speakers distinguish between the 'science' ('medisin) and the 'substance' ('medsɪn); others make no such distinction but use one form or other for both senses.
medico, -s 'medɪkou, -z
mediev|al, -alism ,medi'i:v|əl [mi:d-, -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]
Medill mə'dɪl
Medina (in Arabia) me'di:nə [mi'd-, (in America) me'daɪnə [mi'd-]
medinal 'medɪn|
mediocre 'mi:dioukə* ['med-, --'--]
mediocrity ,mi:di'ɔ:kritɪ [med-]
meditat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'medɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
meditation, -s ,medi'teɪʃən, -z
meditative, -ly, -ness 'medɪteɪtɪv, -li, -nis
Mediterranean ,medɪtə'reɪnən [-niən]
medi|um (s. adj.), -a, -ums 'mi:di|əm [-dɪ|-, -ə, -əmz
mediumistic ,mi:diə'mɪstɪk [-dʒə-]
medlar, -s 'medlə*, -z
medley, -s 'medli, -z
Medlock 'medlək
Médoc, -s 'medək ['meɪd-, me'dək], -s
medulla, -s me'dələ [mi'd-, -z
Medusa mi'dju:zə [me'd-, mə'd-]
Medway 'medwei
Mee mi:
meed, -s mi:d, -z
meek (M.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness mi:k, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
meerschau, -s 'miəʃəm, -z
meet (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing/s, met mi:t, -s, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ/z, met
meeting-house, -ses 'mi:tɪŋhaʊs, -zɪz
meeting-place, -s 'mi:tɪŋpleɪs, -ɪz
Meg meg

megalithic ,megə'liθɪk [-niə]
megomania 'megələw'meɪnjə [meg-, megalomaniac, -s 'megələw'meɪniæk [meg-, -nɪæk], -s
Megan 'megən
megaphone, -s 'megəfəʊn, -z
megatheri|um, -a ,megə'θɪəri|əm
megilp mə'gɪlp [[-'θjə:r-], -ə
megrim, -s 'mi:grɪm, -z
Méheux 'meɪhju:
Meier 'maɪə*
Meigs megz
Meiklejohn 'mɪklɔdʒən
meiosis mə'ɔʊsɪs
Meistersinger, -s 'maɪstə,sɪŋə*, -z
melancholia ,melən'kouljə [-lən'k-, -liə]
melancholic ,melən'kɒlɪk [-lən'k-]
melancholy (s. adj.) 'melən'kəli [-lən'k-]
Melanchthon me'læn'kθən [mi'l-, -θən]
Melane|sia, -sian/s ,melə'ni:ziə [-zjə, -zjə, -zjə, -sɪə, -sɪə, -zɪən/z [-zjən/z, -zɪən/z, -zjən/z, -zɪən/z, -sɪən/z, -sɪən/z]
mélange, -s me'lɑ:ŋz [-'lɔ:ŋz] (melə:ʒ),
melanism 'mələnɪzəm [-ɪz
Melba 'melbə
Melbourne 'melbən [-bə:n, -bə:n]
Melchett 'meltʃɪt
Melchizedek mel'kɪzədək
Melcombe 'melkəm
Meleager ,meli'eɪgə*
mêlée, -s 'meɪli ['meɪl-] (meɪle), -z
Melhuish 'melɪʃ, 'melhjuɪʃ [-ljuiʃ]
melinite 'melɪnaɪt
Melita 'melɪtə
mellifluous me'lɪfluəs
Mellin 'melɪn
Mellor 'melə*
mellow (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed 'meləw, -ə* ['meləw*], -ɪst ['meloɪst], -nis; -z, -ɪŋ ['meloɪŋ], -d
melodic me'lɒdɪk [mi'l-]
melodious, -ly, -ness mi'ləudjəs [me'l-, mə'l-, -diəs], -li, -nis
melodrama, -s 'melədɾə:mə [-ləd-, --'--], -z
melodramatic ,melədɾə'mætɪk [-ləd-]
melodramatist, -s ,melo'drəmətɪst [-ləd-], -s
melody, -ies 'melədɪ [ləd-], -ɪz
melon, -s 'melən, -z
melos (M.), -es 'mi:ləs, -ɪz
Melpomene mel'pɒmɪni(:)
Melrose 'melrouz [-ɪd
melt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed melt, -s, -ɪŋ/li,
Mel|ton, -ville 'mel'tən, -vɪl
member, -s; -ship/s 'membə*, -z; -fɪp/s
membrane, -s 'membreɪn, -z

membran|eous, -ous mem'brein|jəs
[-jəs], -əs
memento, -s me'mentou [mi'm-,
mə'm-], -z
Memnon 'mæmnən
memoir, -s 'memwə:* [-wə:*], -z
memorab|le, -ly 'memərəb|l, -li
memorandum, -a, -ums ,memə'ræn-
dəm [-mɪ'æ-], -ə, -əmz
memorial (*s. adj.*), -s mi'mə:riəl [me'm-,
mə'm-], -z
memorializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
mi'mə:riəlaiz [me'm-, mə'm-], -iz,
-iŋ, -d
memoriter mi'mərɪtə* [me'm-, mə'm-]
memoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'memərəiz [-mor-, -mɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
memor|y, -ies 'memər|i [-mor-, -mɪ-],
Memphis 'memfis [-iz
memsahib, -s 'mem,sə:hɪb [-sə:b], -z
men (*plur. of man*) men
menac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'menəs
[-nis], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
ménage, -s me'nɑ:ʒ[mei'n-] (mena:ʒ), -iz
menagerie, -s mi'nædʒəri [mə'n-,
-næ:dʒəri], -z
Menai 'menai
Menander mi'nændə* [me'n-]
mend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mend, -z,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
mendacious, -ly men'deɪfəs, -li
mendacity men'dæsɪti
Mendel 'mendl
Mendeli men'di:li
Mendelian men'di:liən [-lʃən]
Mendelssohn 'mendlsn [-soun]
mendican|cy, -t/s 'mendikən|si, -t/s
mendicity men'dɪsɪti
Mendip, -s 'mendip, -s
Mendoza men'douzə
mene 'mi:ni
Menelaus ,meni'leɪəs
menhir, -s 'menhiə*, -z
menial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'mi:niəl [-nʃəl],
-z, -i
meningitis ,menin'dʒaɪtɪs
Meno 'mi:nou
men-of-war (*plur. of man-of-war*)
'menəv'wɔ:*
Menpes 'menpɪs ['menp-, -iz]
Menshevik, -s 'menʃəvɪk, -s
menstrual 'menstruəl
menstruation ,menʃru'eɪʃən
mensurability ,menʃurə'bɪlɪti [-ʃər-]
mensurable 'menʃurəb|l [-ʃər-]
mensuration ,mensjʊə'reɪʃən
ment|al, -ally 'ment|l, -əli [-lɪ]
mentality men'tælɪti

Menteith men'ti:θ
menthol 'menθəl
ment|ion (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned;
-onable 'menʃ|ən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ,
-ənɪŋ], -ənd; -nəb|l [-nəb|l, -ənəb|l]
Mentone men'touni
mentor, -s 'mentɔ:* , -z
menu, -s 'menju:, -z
Menzies 'menziz, 'megiz, 'menjiz,
'mɪŋiz, 'meggiz, 'mingiz
Meolse mels
Meopham 'mepəm
Mepharm 'mefəm
Mephibosheth me'fɪbɔ:θ [mi'f-, -bəf-]
Mephistophelean [-liən] ,mefɪstə'fi:liən
[-to'f-, -lʃən]
Mephistopheles ,mefɪstə'fɪli:z [-fəl-, -fɪ-]
mephitic me'fɪtɪk
mephitis me'fəɪtɪs
mercantile 'mækəntaɪl
Mercator mə:'keɪtɔ:* [-tə*]
Mercedes mə:'si:dɪz
mercenary (*s. adj.*), -ies 'mə:sɪnəri|i
[-snə-, -snə-], -iz
mercer (M.), -s 'mə:sə*, -z
mercerial|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'mə:səraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
merchandise mə:tʃəndaɪz
merchant, -s; -man, -men, -ship/s
'mə:tʃənt, -s; -mən, -mən [-men],
-ʃɪp/s
Merchiston 'mækɪstən
Mercia, -n 'mə:ʃiə [-fjə], -n
merc|iful, -fully, -fulness 'mə:si'fʊl,
-fʊl [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
merciless, -ly, -ness 'mə:sɪlɪs, -li, -nis
mercurial, -ly mə:'kjʊəriəl [-'kjoər-,
-'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-], -i
mercuric mə:'kjʊərɪk [-'kjoər-]
mercurous 'mækjʊərəs
mercury (M.) 'mækjʊri [-kjo:r-]
Mercutio mə:'kjʊ:ʃiʊ [-fjʊ]
mercy (M.), -ies 'mə:sɪ, -iz
mercy-seat, -s 'mə:sɪsɪ:t, -s
mere (*s. adj.*), -s, -st, -ly mɪə*, -z, -rist,
-li
Meredith 'merədiθ [-rid-]
meretricious, -ly, -ness ,merɪ'trɪfəs, -li,
-nis
merganser, -s mə:'gænsə*, -z
mergle, -es, -ing, -ed mə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
merger, -s 'mə:dʒə*, -z
meridian, -s mə'ri:diən [mi'r-, -dʒən], -z
meridional mə'ri:diən| [mi'r-, -dʒən-]
meringue, -s mə'ræŋ, -z
merino mə'ri:nou
Merioneth, -shire ,meri'ɔniθ [-neθ,
-nəθ], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

merit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'merit, -s, -ij, -id
 meritorious, -ly, -ness ,meri'tɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
 Merivale 'meriveil
 merlin (M.), -s 'mæ:lin, -z
 mermaid, -s 'mæ:meid, -z
 mer|man, -men 'mæ:|mæn, -men
 Meroe 'meroui
 Merope 'merəpi [-pi:] [-dʒjən]
 Merovingian ,mero'vindʒiən [-rə'v-,
 Merrilies 'meriliz
 Merriman 'merimən
 merriment 'merimənt
 merry (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'mer|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 merry-andrew, -s 'meri'ændru:, -z
 merry-go-round, -s 'merigou,raund, -z
 merrymak|er/s, -ing 'meri,meik|ɔ*/z, -ij
 merrythought, -s 'meri(θ):t, -s
 Merryweather 'meri,weðə*
 Mersey 'mæ:zi
 Merthyr, -Tydvil 'mæ:θə*, -'tidvil
 Merton 'mæ:tən
 mésalliance, -s me'zæliəns [mei'z-,
 -ljəns] (mezalj'ɔ:s), -iz
 mesdames 'meidæm (medam)
 meseems 'mi:si:mz
 mesembryanthemum, -s mi,zembri'æn-
 θiməm [mæ:z-, -θəm], -z
 mesh (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mesf, -iz, -ij, -t
 Meshach [-ak] 'mi:ʃæk
 Meshed 'mefed
 mesial 'mi:ziəl [-zjəl]
 Mesmer 'mezmə*
 mesmeric mez'merik
 mesmeri|sm, -st/s 'mezməri|zəm, -st/s
 mesmeriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'mezməraiz, -iz, -ij, -d, -ɔ*/z
 mesne mi:n
 Mesopotamia ,mesəpə'teimjə [-miə]
 mesozoic ,mesou'zouik
 Mespot 'mespot
 mess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mes, -iz, -ij, -t
 message, -s 'mesidʒ, -iz
 Messala me'sa:lə
 messenger, -s 'mesindʒə* [-sɹ-], -z
 Messiah mi'saiə [me's-, mə's-]
 messianic ,mesi'ænik
 Messina me'si:nə [mə's-, mi's-]
 messmate, -s 'mesmeit, -s
 Messrs. 'mesəz
 message, -s 'meswidʒ [-sjuidʒ], -iz
 messy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mes|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Mestre 'mestri
 met (from meet) met
 meta (solidified spirit) 'mi:tə

met|a, -æ (column in Roman circus)
 'mi:t|ə, -i:
 meta- (Greek prefix) 'metə-
 Meta (Christian name) 'mi:tə
 metabolism me'tæbəlizəm [-bəl-]
 metacentre, -s 'metə,sentə*, -z
 met|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'met|l,
 -lz, -ij, -ld
 metallic mi'tælik [me't-, mə't-]
 metalliferous ,metə'lifərəs
 metallography ,metə'lɔgrəfi
 metalloid 'metəloid
 metallurg|ist/s, -y 'metələ:dʒ|ist/s
 ['metjə:dʒ-, me'tælə:dʒ-], -i
 metamorphos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,metə-
 'mɔ:fouz, -iz, -ij, -d
 metamorphos|is, -es (plur.) ,metə'mɔ:-
 fəs|is, -i:z
 metaphor, -s 'metəfə*, -z
 metaphoric, -al, -ally ,metə'fɔrik, -əl,
 -əli
 metaphysician, -s ,metəfi'ziʃən, -z
 metaphysic|s, -al, -ally ,metə'fizik|s
 ['metə'f-, -əl, -əli
 metaplasma 'metəplæzəm
 metathes|is, -es me'tæθə|sis [mi't-,
 mə't-, -θis-], -iz
 Metcalfe 'metkɑ:f [in parts of the North
 of England locally 'mekə]
 met|e, -es, -ing, -ed mi:t, -s, -ij, -id
 metempsychosis ,metempsi'kousis [me-
 'tem-, -sai'k-]
 meteor, -s 'mi:tjə* [-tiə*], -z
 meteoric ,mi:ti'ɔrik
 meteorite, -s 'mi:tjərait [-tiə-], -s
 meteorologic, -al ,mi:tjə'rɔlədʒik [-tiə-],
 -əl
 meteorolog|ist/s, -y ,mi:tjə'rɔlədʒ|ist/s
 meter, -s 'mi:tə*, -z [[-tiə-], -i
 metheglin mə'θeglin [mi'θ-]
 methinks mi'θiŋks
 method, -s 'meθəd, -z
 methodic, -al, -ally mi'θədik [me'θ-,
 mə'θ-], -əl, -əli
 methodi|sm, -st/s 'meθədi|zəm, -st/s
 methodology ,meθə'dɔlədʒi
 methought mi'θɔ:t
 Methuen (surname) 'meθjuin, (Ameri-
 can town) mi'θjuin [mə'θ-]
 Methuselah mi'θju:zələ [mə'θ-, -'θu:-]
 Methven 'meθven [-vən]
 methyl (commercial and general pron.)
 'meθil, (chemists' pron.) 'mi:θail
 methylated 'meθileitid [-θei-]
 meticulous, -ly mi'tikjuləs [me't-], -li
 metonymy mi'tɔnimi [me't-]
 metope, -s 'metoup, -s
 metre, -s 'mi:tə*, -z

metric, -al, -ally 'metrik, -əl, -əli
 metrics 'metriks
 Metroland 'metrəulənd
 metronome, -s 'metrənəum [-trəum],
 -z
 metronomic 'metrə'nɒmɪk
 metropolis, -es mi'trɒpəlɪs [me't-, mə't-,
 -plɪs], -iz
 metropolitan (s. *adj.*), -s 'metrə'pɒlɪtən,
 -z
 Metternich 'metənɪk
 mettle 'metl
 Metz mets
 Meux mju:z, mju:ks, mju:
 mew (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mju:, -z, -ɪŋ
 [mjuɪŋ], -d
 mewl, -s, -ing, -ed mju:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 mews (s.) mju:z
 Mexborough 'meksbərə
 Mexican/s, -o 'meksɪk|ən/z, -ou
 Meyer 'maɪə*
 Meyerbeer (*composer*) 'maɪəbiə*
 Meynell 'menl
 Meyrick 'merɪk, 'meɪrɪk
 mezzanine, -s 'mezəni:n, -z
 mezzo-soprano, -s 'medzəusə'prɑ:nou
 ['metsou-], -z
 mezzotint, -s 'medzəutɪnt ['metsou-], -s
 Mgr., -s 'mɒnsɪnjə*, -z
 M'Gregor mə'gregə*
 mi (*musical note*), -s mi:, -z
 Miami mai'æmi
 miaow, -s, -ing, -ed mi(:)'au [mjau], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 miasm|a, -as, -ata, -al mi'æzm|ə
 [mai'æ-], -əz, -ətə, -əl
 miasmatic miəz'mætɪk [,maɪæz-]
 mica 'maɪkə
 micaceous mai'keɪfəs
 Micah 'maɪkə
 Micaiah mai'kaɪə
 Micawber mi'kɔ:bə*
 mice (*plur. of mouse*) mais
 Michael 'maɪkl
 Michaelmas, -es 'mɪklməs, -iz
 Michelangelo 'maɪkəl'ændʒɪlou [-k-],
 -dʒəl-]
 Micheldever 'mɪtʃəldevə*
 Michelin, -s 'miʃlɪn ['mɪtʃəlɪn], -z
 Michelle mi:'fel [mi'f-]
 Michigan 'mɪʃɪgən ['mɪtʃ-]
 Michmash 'mɪkməʃ
 microbe, -s 'maɪkrəub, -z
 microcephalic 'maɪkrəusə'fælik [,mai-]
 microcephalous 'maɪkrəusə'fələs [,mai-]
 microcosm, -s 'maɪkrəkɔ:zəm [-krək-], -z
 micrometer, -s 'maɪ'krɒmɪtə*, -z
 micron, -s 'maɪkrən [-rən], -z

micro-organism, -s 'maɪkrəu'ɔ:gənɪzəm,
 -z
 microphone, -s 'maɪkrəfəun, -z
 microphonic 'maɪkrə'fɒnɪk
 microscope, -s 'maɪkrəskəup, -s
 microscopic, -al, -ally 'maɪkrəs'kɒpɪk,
 -əl, -əli
 microscop|ist/s, -y mai'krɒskəp|ɪst/s, -i
 microwatt, -s 'maɪkrəwɒt [-krəw-], -s
 mid mid
 Midas 'maɪdəs
 midday, -s 'mɪddeɪ [*also* 'mɪd'd- *when*
not attributive], -z
 midden, -s 'mɪdn, -z
 middle, -s 'mɪdl, -z
 middle-aged 'mɪdl'eɪdʒd [*also* 'mɪdl-
 eɪdʒd *esp. when attributive*]
 middle-class 'mɪdl'klɑ:s [*also* '--- *esp.*
when attributive]
 middle|man, -men 'mɪdl|mæn, -men
 Middlemarch 'mɪdlmɑ:tʃ
 Middlemast 'mɪdlmɑ:st, -mæst
 middlemost 'mɪdlməʊst
 Middlesborough 'mɪdlzbrə
 Middlesex 'mɪdlseks
 Middleton 'mɪdltən
 middling 'mɪdlɪŋ [-dlɪŋ]
 mid|ly, -ies 'mɪd|ɪ, -iz
 midge, -s 'mɪdʒ, -iz
 midget, -s 'mɪdʒɪt, -s
 Midhurst 'mɪdhə:st
 Midian, -ite/s 'mɪdiən [-dʒən], -ait/s
 midland (M.), -s 'mɪdlənd, -z
 Midlothian mid'louðɪən [-ðjən]
 midnight 'mɪdnait
 mid-off, -s 'mɪd'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
 mid-on, -s 'mɪd'ɒn, -z
 midriff, -s 'mɪdrɪf, -s
 midship|man, -men 'mɪdʃɪp|mən, -mən
 midst midst [mɪtst]
 midsummer (M.) 'mɪd,sʌmə*
 midway 'mɪd'wei ['mɪdw-]
 midw|ife, -ves 'mɪdwai:f, -vz
 midwifery 'mɪdwɪfəri
 midwinter 'mɪd'wɪntə*
 mien, -s mi:n, -z
 Miers 'maɪəz
 might (s. *v.*) mait
 mightn't 'maɪnt
 might|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'maɪt|ɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 mignonette 'mɪnjə'net
 migrant (s. *adj.*), -s 'maɪgrənt, -s
 migrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mai'greɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 migration, -s mai'greɪʃən, -z
 migratory 'maɪgrətəri [mai'greɪtəri]
 Mikado, -s mi'ka:dou, -z

Mike maik

milady mi'leidi

Milan mi'læn ['milən]

Milanese milə'ni:z ['milə'n-]

milch milʃ [milʃ]

mild, -er, -est, -ly, -ness maild, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis

Mildenhall 'mildənho:l

mild|ew (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed
'mild|ju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d

Mildmay 'maildmei

Mildred 'mildrid [-red]

mile (M.), -s mail, -z

mileage, -s 'mailidʒ, -iz

Miles mailz

Milesian, -s mai'li:ziən [mi'l-, -zjən,
-ʒiən, -ʒjən, -ʒən], -z

milestone, -s 'mail-stoun, -z

Miletus mi'li:təs [mai'l-]

milfoil, -s 'milfoil, -z

Milford 'milfəd

militan|cy, -t/ly 'militən|si, -t/li

militari|sm, -st/s 'militəri|zəm, -st/s

military 'militəri

militat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'militeit, -s, -iŋ,
-idmilitia, -man, -men mi'liʃə, -mən, -mən
[-men]milk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s milk, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

milkmaid, -s 'milkmeid, -z

milk|man, -men 'milk|mən, -mən [-men]

milk|sop, -s 'milk|sop, -s

milk-|tooth, -teeth 'milk|tu:θ, -ti:θ

milk-white 'milk-wait [-khw-]

milk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'milk|jɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inismill (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mil, -z, -iŋ,
-d

Millais (sing.) 'milei, (plur.) -z

Millard 'miləd [-lɑ:d]

Millbank 'milbæŋk

mill-board 'milbɔ:d [-bɔəd]

Millea 'milei

millenary mi'lenəri ['milinəri]

millennium, -s mi'leniəm [-njəm], -z

millepede, -s 'milipi:d, -z

miller (M.), -s 'milo*, -z

millesimal mi'lesiməl

millet 'milit

mill-hand, -s 'milhænd, -z

milliard, -s 'miljɑ:d [-liɑ:d], -z

Millicent 'milisnt

milligram(me), -s 'miligræm, -z

millimeter, -s 'mili.mi:tə*, -z

milliner, -s 'milinə*, -z

millinery 'milinəri

million, -s 'miljən, -z

millionaire, -s 'miljə'neə*, -z

millionairess, -es 'miljə'neəris, -iz

millionfold 'miljənfoʊld

millionth, -s 'miljənθ, -s

Millom 'miləm

mill-pond, -s 'mil-pəʊnd, -z

Mills milz

mill-stone, -s 'mil-stoun, -z

Milltimber 'mil,timbə*

mill-wheel, -s 'milwi:l ['milhw-], -z

Miln mil

Milne mil, miln

Milne-Home 'miln'hju:m [-'çu:m]

Milner 'milnə*

Milnes milz, milnz

Milngavie mil'gai

Milo 'mailou

milord, -s mi'lo:*, -z

milreis (sing.) 'milreɪs, (plur.) 'milreis
[-reiz]

Milton 'miltən

Miltonic mil'tonik

Milwaukee mil'wɔ:ki:(*)

M'Ilwraith 'mæklreɪθ

mime, -s maim, -z

mimeograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed
'mimiɒgrə:f [-miəg-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t

mimetic mi'metik

mimic (s. adj. v.), -s, -king, -ked

'mimik, -s, -iŋ, -t

mimicry 'mimikri

mimosa, -s mi'mouzə, -z

minulus, -es 'mimjuləs, -iz

mina, -s 'mainə, -z

minaret, -s 'minəret, -s

minatory 'minətəri ['main-]

mince (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed mins, -iz,
-iŋ/li, -t

mince|meat, -pie/s 'mins|mi:t, -'pai/z

Minch, -in minʃ, -in

mind (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maind, -s, -iŋ,
-idmind|ful, -fully, -fulness 'maind|ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnismin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s main,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

mine (pronoun) main

*Note.—On the stage, in serious drama,
this word is sometimes pronounced
min when attributive and unstressed.*

minefield, -s 'mainfi:ld, -z

mine-layer, -s 'main,leɪə*, -z

Minehead 'mainhed ['main'hed]

mineral (s. adj.), -s 'minərəl, -z

mineraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'minərəl-
aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -dmineralogical, -ally 'minərə'lɒdʒikəl,
-əli

mineralogist/s, -y ,minə'rælədʒ|ist/s, -i
 Minerva mi'nə:və
 mine-sweeper/s, -ing 'main,swi:p|ɔ*/z,
 minever [-niv-] 'minivə* [-ij
 Ming miŋ
 ming|le, -les, -ling, -led 'miŋg|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 miniature, -s 'minjətʃə* [-nitʃ-], -z
 miniaturist, -s 'minjətʃuərist [-tjoər-,
 -tʃər-, 'minjtʃərist], -s
 minikin (s. *adj.*), -s 'minikin, -z
 minim (M.), -s 'minim, -z
 minimal 'miniməl
 minimiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mini-
 maiz, -iz, -ig, -d
 minim|um, -a 'minim|əm, -ə
 mining 'mainiŋ
 minion, -s 'minjən, -z
 minish, -es, -ing, -ed 'minɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 minist|er (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'minist|ɔ*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 ministerial, -ly, -ist/s 'minis'tiəriəl
 [-'tjə:r-], -i, -ist/s
 ministration, -s 'minis'treɪʃən, -z
 ministry, -ies 'ministri, -iz
 mink miŋk
 Minneapolis, mini'æpəlɪs
 Minnel|haha, -sota, mini'l'hɑ:hɑ:, -'soutə
 Minnesinger, -s 'mini,siŋə*, -z
 Minnie 'mini
 minnow, -s 'minou, -z
 minor (s. *adj.*), -s 'maɪnə*, -z
 Minorca mi'nɔ:kə
 Minories 'minəri:z
 minority, -ies maɪ'nɔrit|i [mi'n-, mə'n-],
 -iz
 Minos 'mainəs
 Minotaur, -s 'mainə'tɔ*: -z
 minster (M.), -s 'minstə*, -z
 minstrel, -s; -sy 'minstrəl, -z; -si
 mint (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -age mint,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ
 Minto 'mintou
 mint-sauce 'mint'so:s
 minuet, -s 'minju'et [-'minju'et, 'min-
 juet], -s
 minus (s. *adj. prep.*), -es 'mainəs, -iz
 minuscule, -s mi'naskju:l, -z
 minute (adj.), -st, -ly, -ness maɪ'nju:t
 [mi'n-], -ist, -li, -nis
 minute (s.) (*division of time, angle*), -s
 'minit, -s
 minute (s.) (*memorandum*), -s 'minit
 [varely -nju:t], -s
 minut|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'minit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 minute-book, -s 'minitbuk [varely
 -nju:t-], -s

minute-glass, -es 'minitglɑ:s, -iz
 minute-gun, -s 'minitgʌn, -z
 minute-hand, -s 'minithænd, -z
 minutiae maɪ'nju:ʃii: [mi'n-, -fji:]
 minx, -es miŋks, -iz
 miocene 'maɪosi:n ['maɪəs-]
 miracle, -s 'mɪrəkl [-rikl], -z
 miraculous, -ly, -ness mi'rækjuləs
 [mə'r-], -li, -nis
 mirage, -s 'mɪrɑ:ʒ [mi'rɑ:ʒ], -iz
 Miranda mi'rændə
 mire 'maɪə*
 Miriam 'miriəm
 mirror, -s, -ed 'mirə*, -z, -d
 mirth mə:θ
 mirth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mə:θ|fʊl,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 miry, -ier, -iest, -iness 'maɪəri, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 Mirza 'mɔ:zə
 misadventure, -s 'misəd'ventʃə* [mis-],
 -z
 misalliance, -s 'misə'laɪəns [misə'l-],
 -iz
 misanthrope, -s 'mɪzənθrəʊp ['misən-],
 -s
 misanthropic, -al, -ally 'mɪzənθrəpɪk
 [misən-], -əl, -əli
 misanthropist/s, -y mi'zænθrəp|ist/s
 [mi'sæ-, -θrəp-], -i
 misapplication, -s 'mis,æpli'keɪʃən, -z
 misapply, -ies, -ying, -ied 'misə'plai,
 -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aid
 misapprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis,æpri-
 'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 misapprehension, -s 'mis,æpri'hensən,
 -z
 misappropriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'misə-
 'prouprɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 misappropriation, -s 'misə,proupri'eɪ-
 ʃən, -z
 misbecoming 'misbi'kəmiŋ [-bə'k-]
 misbehav|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -iour 'mis-
 bi'heɪv [-bə'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -jə*
 misbelief 'misbi'li:f [-bə'l-, ---, -'li-]
 misbelieve|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mis-
 bi'li:v [-bə'l-, ---, -'li-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 miscalculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kæl-
 kjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 miscalculation, -s 'mis,kælkju'leɪʃən, -z
 miscarry, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s mis-
 'kæri| [mi'sk-], -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ/iz
 miscegenation 'misidʒi'neɪʃən
 miscellaneous, -ly, -ness 'misi'leɪnʒəs
 [-səl-, -niəs], -li, -nis
 miscellan|y, -ies mi'selən|i, -iz
 mischance, -s mis'tʃɑ:ns [mis'tʃɑ:ns],
 mischief, -s 'mis-tʃɪf, -s [-iz

mischief-mak*er/s*, -ing 'mis-tʃif, meik-ə*/z, -iŋ [-nis
mischievous, -ly, -ness 'mis-tʃivəs, -li,
misconception, -s 'miskən'sepʃən, -z
misconduct (s.) 'mis'kɒndəkt [mis'k-]
misconduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'miskən-
 'dakt [miskən'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misconstruction, -s 'miskəns'trækʃən
 [miskəns't-], -z
misconstrue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'mis-
 kən'stru: [-'konstru:], -u:z, -u:iŋ
 [-uiŋ], -u:d
miscount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'kaunt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
miscreant, -s 'miskriənt, -s
miscule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kju:,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
misdeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, misdealt 'mis-
 'di:l, -z, -iŋ, 'mis'delt
misdeed, -s 'mis'di:d [mis'd-], -z
misdeemean*ant/s*, -our/s 'misdi'mi:n-
 ənt/s [mis-], -ə*/z
misdirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'misdi'rekt
 [-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misdirection 'misdi'rekʃən [-də'r-,
 -dai'r-]
misdoing, -s 'mis'du(:)iŋ, -z
mise-en-scène 'mi:zɑ:n'sein [-zʒ:n-]
 (mizɑ:se:n)
miser, -s 'maizə*, -z
miserable, -ly, -lerness 'mizərəbl-, -li, -lnis
miserere, -s 'mizə'riəri, -z
miserly, -iness 'maizəl'i, -inis
miserly, -ies 'mizər'i [-zr-], -iz
misfeasance 'mis'fi:zəns
misfire (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'faie*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
misfit, -s 'mis'fit ['misf-], -s
misfortune, -s mis'fɔ:tʃən, -z
misgiving, -s mis'giviŋ, -z
misgovern, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'mis-
 'gʌvən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
misguided, -ly 'mis'gaidid [mis'g-], -li
mishandle, -les, -ling, -led 'mis'hændl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
mishap, -s 'mishæp [mis'h-], -s

Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended
 -' (1935).

misinform, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'fɔ:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
misinterpret, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'tə:prit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
misinterpretation, -s 'misin,tə:pri'tei-
 ʃən, -z
misjudg*e*, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'dʒʌdʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
mislay, -lays, -laying, -laid mis'lei,
 -'leiz, -'leiŋ, -'leid

mislead, -leads, -leading, -led mis'li:d,
 -'li:dz, -'li:diŋ, -'led
mismanage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 'mis'mænɪdʒ [mis'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -mənt
misnomer, -s 'mis'noumə* [mis'n-], -z
misogamist/s, -y mi'sɒgəm|ist/s
 [mai's-], -i
misogynist, -s mai'sɒdʒinist, -s
misplac*e*, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis-
 'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t [*also* 'mispleist
when attributive], -mənt
misprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'print
 [*also* mis'p- *when preceded by a*
stress], -s, -iŋ, -id
misprision mis'priʒən
mispronounce, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis-
 prə'nauns [-pro'n-, -pru'n-, -prɪ'auns]
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
mispronunciation, -s 'misprə'nansi-
 'eɪʃən [-pro'n-, -pru'n-, -prɪ'ʌn-], -z
misquotation, -s 'miskwəu'teɪʃən, -z
misquot*e*, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kwout,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
misread (*present*), -reads, -reading,
 -read (*past*) 'mis'ri:d, -'ri:dz, -'ri:diŋ,
 -'red
misreport, -s, -ing, -ed 'misri'pɔ:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
misrepresent, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis,reprɪ-
 'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id
misrepresentation, -s 'mis,reprɪzen-
 'teɪʃən [-zən-], -z
misrule 'mis'ru:l
miss (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mis, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
missal, -s 'misəl, -z
missel 'misəl ['mizəl]
Missenden 'misndən ['mɪzn-]
misshapen 'mis'feɪpən ['mɪf'f-]
missile, -s 'misail, -z
missing (*adj.*) 'misɪŋ
mission, -s 'mɪʃən, -z
missionary, -ies 'mɪʃnəri [-ʃənəri-], -iz
missioner, -s 'mɪʃnə* [-ʃənə*], -z
missis 'misɪz
Mississippi 'misi'sipi
missive (s. *adj.*), -s 'misiv, -z
Missouri mi'suəri [-'soəri-] [*pronounced*
mi'z in America]
misspell*l*, -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t 'mis'spel,
 -z, -iŋ/z, -t [-d], -t
misstat*e*, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'mis'steit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
missuit, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'sju:t [-'su:t],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
missy, -ies 'mis|i, -iz
mist, -s mist, -s

mistakable mis'teikəbl
 mis'take (s. v.), -takes, -taking, -took,
 -taken/ly mis'teik, -'teiks, -'teikin,
 -'tuk, -'teikən/li
 mister 'mistə*
 mistim|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'taim, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 mistletoe 'mistlou ['mizl-] [-z
 mistral, -s 'mistrəl [mis'trɑ:l] (mistrāl),
 mistranslat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mistrɑ:ns-
 'leit [-træn-, -trən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 mistranslation, -s 'mistrɑ:ns'leifən
 [-træn-, -trən-], -z
 mistress, -es 'mistris, -iz
 mistrust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis-
 'trast [mis't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 mist|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mist|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 misunderstand, -ands, -anding/s, -ood
 'misəndə'stænd, -ændz, -ændiŋ/z,
 -ud
 misuse (s.) 'mis'ju:s
 misus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'ju:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 Mitch|am, -ell 'mitʃ|əm, -əl
 mite, -s mait, -s
 Mitford 'mitfəd
 Mithr|a, -as 'miθrə, -æs
 Mithridates, miθri'deiti:z
 mitigable 'mitigəbl
 mitigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mitigeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 mitigation, miti'geifən
 mitrailleuse, -s, mitrai'ə:z (mitrəjə:z),
 -iz
 mitre, -s, -d 'maitə*, -z, -d
 mitten, -s 'mitn, -z
 mity 'maiti
 Mitylene, miti'li:ni [-tə'l-]
 Mivart 'maivə:t [-vət]
 mix (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed miks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 mixture, -s 'miks'tʃə*, -z
 mix-up, -s 'miks'ʌp, -s
 mizmaze, -s 'mizmeiz, -iz
 Mizpah 'mizpə
 mizzen, -s 'mizn, -z
 mizzen-mast, -s 'miznmɑ:st [nautical
 pronunciation -məst], -s
 mizz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mizl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 mnemonic (s. adj.), -s ni(ː)'mɒnik
 [mn-], -s
 Mnemosyne ni:'mɒzini: [mni:'m-,
 mni'm-, -əsi-]
 Moab 'mouəb
 Moabite, -s 'mouəbait, -s
 moan (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed moun, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d

Moase mouz
 moat (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mout,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 mob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed mɒb, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Moberly 'moubə(:)li
 mobile 'moubail [-bi:l, -bil]
 mobility mou'biliti [mə'b-]
 mobilization [-isa-], -s 'moubilai'zei-
 fən [-li'z-, -b-], -z
 mobiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'moubi-
 laiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 mocassin mou'kæsin
 moccasin, -s 'mɒkæsin, -z
 mocha (M.) 'moukə
 mock (adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 mɒk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 mocker|y, -ies 'mɒkər|i, -iz
 Mockett 'mɒkit
 mocking-bird, -s 'mɒkiŋbə:d, -z
 mock-turtle 'mɒk'tɜ:tl [mɒk't-]
 mod|al, -ally 'moudl, -əli
 modality mou'dæliti
 mode, -s moud, -z
 model (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled,
 -eller/s 'mɒdl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 modena 'mɒdinə
 Modena mo'deinə [mɒ'd-, mə'd-]
 moderate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdə-
 rit, -s, -li, -nis
 moderate|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'mɒdəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 moderation, -s 'mɒdə'reiʃən, -z
 moderato, -s 'mɒdə'rɑ:tou, -z
 modern (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdən
 [-dn esp. in common phrases such as
 modern languages], -z, -li, -nis
 modern|ism, -st/s 'mɒdə(:)ni|zəm, -st/s
 modernity mo'də:niti [mɒ'd-]
 moderniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒdə(:)-
 naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -id
 modest, -ly, -y 'mɒdist, -li, -i
 modicum, -s 'mɒdikəm, -z
 modification, -s 'mɒdifi'keiʃən, -z
 modifi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'mɒdi'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid,
 -faia*/z; -faia:bl
 modish, -ly, -ness 'moudiʃ, -li, -nis
 modiste, -s mou'di:st, -s
 modulāt|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 modulation, -s 'mɒdju'leifən, -z
 modulus, -uses, -i 'mɒdjuləs, -əsiz, -ai
 modus 'moudəs
 Moesia 'mi:siə [-sjə, -fiə, -fjə, -ziə, -zjə,
 -ʒiə, -ʒjə]
 Mæso-gothic 'mi:sou'gɒθik ['mi:zou-]
 Moffat 'mɒfət

mofussil moʊ'fasil
Mogador mɒgə'dɔː*
Moggach mɒgəx [-ək]
Mogul, -s mo'gʌl [moʊ'g-, 'mougəl], -z
mohair 'mouheə*
Mohammed moʊ'hæmed [-mid]
Mohammedan, -s moʊ'hæmidən, -z
Mohawk, -s 'mouhɔːk, -s
Mohican, -s 'mouikən, -z
moidore, -s 'moidɔː* [-dɔː*], -z
moiet[y], -ies 'moiet[i] ['moit-], -iz
moil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Moir 'moie*, moə*
moire mwaː* [mwoː*] (mwa:r)
moiré 'mwa:rei ['mwa:r-] (mware)
moist, -er, -est, -ness moist, -ə*, -ist, -nis
moist[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'mois[n], -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
moisture 'moistʃə*
Moirve 'moivə*
moke, -s mouk, -s
molar (s. adj.), -s 'moule*, -z
molasses mə'læsiʒ [mo'l-]
molassine 'moulesi:n [mə'læsi:n]
mold=mould
Mold mould
Moldavia, -n mɒl'deivjə [-viə], -n
molder, **moldy**=mould-
mole, -s moul, -z
molecular moʊ'lekjule* [mo'l-, mə'l-]
molecule, -s 'mɒlikju:l ['moul-], -z
mole-hill, -s 'moulhil, -z
Molesey 'moulzi
mole-skin, -s 'moul-skin, -z [-iŋ], -id
molest, -s, -ing, -ed mo'lest [mə'l-], -s,
molestation, -s, moʊles'teɪʃən, -z
Molesworth 'moulzɜː(θ)
Moleyns 'malinz
Molière 'mouliεə* ['mol-, -ljeə*]
 (molje:r)
mollification ,molifi'keɪʃən
mollify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
 'mɒli'fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid; -faiebl
mollusc, -s 'mɒləsk [-lask], -s
molluscan, -oid, -ous mo'lask[ən]
 [mo'l-, mə'l-], -oid, -əs
molly (M.), -ies 'mɒli, -iz
mollycoddle, -les, -ling, -led 'mɒli-
 kɒd[l-, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Moloch 'moulɒk
Molony mə'louni
molten 'mɒltən
molto 'mɒltou
Molton 'mɒltən
moly 'mouli
molybdenum mo'libdinəm [mo'l-, mə'l-,
 ,mɒlib'di:nəm]

Molyneux 'molinu(:)ks [-nju:ks],
 'malinju:
Mombasa mɒm'bæse [-'bɑːse]
moment, -s 'moumənt, -s
momentary, -ily, -iness 'mouməntəri,
 -ili, -inis
momentous, -ly, -ness moʊ'mentəs
 [mə'm-], -li, -nis
momentum, -ums, -a moʊ'mentəm
 [mə'm-], -əmz, -ə
Momerie 'māməri
Mon. mon
mona (M.), -s 'mounə, -z
Monaco 'mɒnəkou [-nik-]
monad, -s 'mɒnəd ['moun-], -z
monadic mo'nædik [moʊ'n-]
Monaghan 'mɒnəgən [-nigən, -nɒxən,
 -nəhən]
monarch, -s 'mɒnək, -s
monarchal, -ic, -ical mɒ'nɑːk[əl]
 [mo'n-, mə'n-], -ik, -ikəl
monarchism, -st/s 'mɒnəki'zəm, -st/s
monarchize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒn-
 əkaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
monarchy, -ies 'mɒnək[i], -iz
monastery, -ies 'mɒnəstri, -iz
monastic, -al, -ally mə'næstik [mo'n-,
 mə'n-], -əl, -əli
monasticism mə'næstisizəm [mo'n-,
 mə'n-]
Monck mənɒk
Monckton 'mənɒktən
Moncrieff mən'kri:f [mɒn-]
Mond (*English name*) mɒnd
Monday, -s 'mændi, -z
monetary 'manitəri
monetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mani-
 taiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
money (M.), -s, -ed 'mani, -z, -d
money-bill/s, -box/es, -changer/s
 'mɒni'bil/z, -bɒks/iz, -tʃeɪndʒə*/z
money-grubber/s, -lender/s, -market/s,
 -order/s 'mɒni'grəbə*/z, -ləndə*/z,
 -,mɑːkit/s, -,ɔːdə*/z
Moneypenny 'manipeni
monger, -s 'mɒŋgə*, -z
Mongol, -s 'mɒŋgɒl [mɒŋ'gɒl], -z
Mongolia, -n/s mɒŋ'gɒuljə [-liə], -n/z
mongoose, -s mɒŋ'guːs [mɒŋ'g-, 'mɒŋg-,
 'mɒŋg-], -iz
mongrel, -s 'mɒŋgrəl, -z
Monica 'monikə
Monier 'manie* ['mɒn-, -nje*]
monism, -st/s 'mɒni'zəm, -st/s
monistic mo'nistik
monition, -s moʊ'niʃən [mə'n-], -z
monitor, -s; -ship/s 'mɒnitə*, -z; -ʃip/s
monitorial ,mɒni'tɔːriəl

monitory 'mɒnɪtəri
 monk (M.), -s, -ish mʌŋk, -s, -ɪf
 monkey, -s 'mʌŋki, -z
 monkey-engine, -s 'mʌŋki, ɛndʒɪn, -v
 monkey-puzzle, -s 'mʌŋki, pʌzl, -z
 Monkton 'mʌŋktən
 Monmouth, -shire 'mɒnməθ ['mʌn-],
 [-ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 Monna Lisa 'mɒnə'li:zə
 monochord, -s 'mɒnəʊkɔ:d [-nək-], -z
 monochrome, -s 'mɒnəkroum, -z
 monocle, -s 'mɒnɒkl [-nək-], -z
 monocotyledon, -s 'mɒnəʊ, kɒtɪ'li:dən, -z
 monodiy, -ies 'mɒnədɪ, -iz
 monogamist/s, -ous, -y mɒ'nɒɡəm-
 ist/s [mɒ'n-, mə'n-], -əs, -i
 monoglot 'mɒnəglɒt
 monogram, -s 'mɒnəgræm, -z
 monograph, -s 'mɒnəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 monolith, -s 'mɒnəlɪθ [-nəl-], -s
 monolithic, mɒnə'liθɪk [-nə'l-]
 monologist, -s mɒ'nɒlədʒɪst, -s
 monologize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 mɒ'nɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 monologue, -s 'mɒnələg [rarely -loug], -z
 monomania, -ac/s 'mɒnəu'meɪniə
 [mɒn-, nə'm-, -nɪ]-, -æk/s
 monophthong, -s 'mɒnəfθɒŋ, -z
 monophthongial, -ic mɒnəfθɒŋgɪəl, -ɪk
 monophthongize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed
 'mɒnəfθɒŋgaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 monoplane, -s 'mɒnəpleɪn [-nɒp-], -z
 Monopole 'mɒnəpəʊl
 monopolism mə'nɒpəlɪzəm [-plɪzəm]
 monopolist, -s mə'nɒpəlɪst [-plɪst], -s
 monopolistic mə'nɒpəlɪstɪk [-plɪstɪk]
 monopolize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 mə'nɒpələɪz [-pləɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 monopoly, -ies mə'nɒpəlɪ [-plɪ], -iz
 monorail, -s 'mɒnə'reɪl, -z
 monosyllabic 'mɒnəsi'læbɪk [mɒn-]
 monosyllable, -s 'mɒnəsi'ləbl, -z
 monotheism, -st/s 'mɒnəθi:ɪzəm
 [-nəθ-], -st/s
 monoton[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒnə-
 toun, -z, -iŋ, -d
 monotonic, mɒnə'tɒnɪk
 monotonous, -ly mə'nɒtənəs [-tənəs], -li
 monotony mə'nɒtəni [-təni]
 monotype, -s 'mɒnətaɪp [-not-], -s
 monoxide, -s mɒ'nɒksaɪd, -z
 Monro(e) mən'rou [mʌn-], 'mʌnrou
 Mons mɒnz [mɔ:ns] (mɔ:s)
 monseigneur, -s ,mɒnsen'jə:*
 (mɔ:snɔ:ɪr), -z
 Monserrat (Spanish general), mɒnsə'rɑ:t
 monsieur (M.), mɒ'sjə:* (strong form)
 (məsjə), məsjə* (weak form)

Monsignor 'mɒnsɪnjə*
 Monson 'mɒnsən
 monsoon, -s mɒn'su:n [mən-], -z
 monster, -s 'mɒnstə*, -z
 monstrence, -s 'mɒnstrens, -iz [-iz
 monstrosity, -ies mɒns'trɒsɪtɪ [mən-],
 monstrous, -ly, -ness 'mɒnstɹəs, -li, -nis
 Montagu(e) 'mɒntəgju: [-tig-], 'mʌn-
 Montaine mɒn'teɪn
 Montana mɒn'tɑ:nə
 Mont Blanc mɔ:m'blʌ:ŋ [-'blɜ:ŋ, mɔ:m-
 'blɑ:ŋ, 'blɒ:ŋ, mɒm'blɒŋ] (mɔ:blʌ)
 Mont Cenis, mɔ:nsə'ni: [mɔ:n-, mɒnt-]
 (mɔ:snɪ)
 monte (M.), 'mɒnti
 Monte Carlo, mɒnti'kɑ:lou
 Montefiore, mɒntifi'ɔ:ri
 monteith (M.), -s mɒn'ti:θ, -s
 Montenegro, -ian/s, -in/s, mɒnti'ni:-
 grɒu [-'neɪg-], -iən/z, -in/z
 Monte Rosa, mɒnti'rouzə
 Montesquieu, mɒntes'kju: [-'kjə:]
 (mɔ:teskju)
 Montessori, mɒntes'ɔ:ri [-ti's-]
 Montevideo, mɒntivi'deɪou [old-
 fashioned -'vidiɒu]
 Montezuma, mɒnti'zu:mə
 Montfort (Simon de M.), 'mɒntfɒt [-fɔ:t]
 Montgolfier mɒnt'gɒlfɪə* [mɔ:ŋ'gɒlfɪe,
 mɔ:ŋ'g-, mɒŋ'g-] (mɔ:gɒlfɪe)
 Montgomery, -shire mɒnt'gʌməri [mɒnt-
 'gɒm-, mɒnt'gɒm-], -ʃɪə [-ʃə*]
 month, -s, -ly mʌnθ, -s, -li
 Montmorency, mɒntmə'rensɪ [-mɔ'r-]
 Montpelier (in America) mɒnt'pi:ljə*
 [-liə*]
 Montpellier (in France) mɔ:m'pelɪeɪ
 [mɔ:m'p-, mɒnt'p-] (mɔ:polje, -pelje),
 (in names of streets, etc.) mɒnt'pelɪə*
 [mɒnt-, -ljə*]
 Montreal, mɒntri'ɔ:l ['mɒntri:ɪ]
 Montreux mɒn'trɔ: [-'tru:] (mɔ:trɔ)
 Montrose mɒnt'rouz [mɒn'tr-]
 Montserrat, mɒntse'ræt [-sə'r-]
 Monty 'mɒnti
 monument, -s 'mɒnjumənt [-jəm-], -s
 monument[al], -ally, mɒnju'məntl[, -əli
 Monzie 'mɒnzi, mə'ni:
 moo, -s, -ing, -ed mu:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 mooch, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 moo-cow, -s 'mu:-kau, -z
 mood, -s mu:d, -z
 moodly (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'mu:dli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis
 Moog (American surname) mu:g
 moon (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed, -beam/s
 mu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -bi:m/z

moon-calf, -ves 'mu:nka:lf, -vz
 moon|less, -light, -lit, -shine, -struck,
 -stone/s 'mu:n|lis, -lait, -lit, -fain,
 -strak, -stoun/z
 moony 'mu:ni
 moor (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed muə*
 [moə*, mɔə*, mɔ:*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d
 moor-cock, -s 'muə-kɔk ['moə-, 'mɔə-,
 'mo:-], -z
 Moore muə* [moə*]
 Moorgate 'muəgit ['moə-, 'mɔə-, 'mo:-,
 -geit, -get, -gət]
 moorhen, -s 'muəhen ['moə-, 'mɔə-,
 'mo:-], -z
 mooring-mast, -s 'muəriŋma:st ['moər-,
 'mɔər-, 'mo:-r], -s
 Moorish 'muəriʃ ['moər-, 'mɔər-, 'mo:-r]
 moorland, -s 'muələnd ['moəl-, 'mɔəl-,
 'mo:l-, -lənd], -z
*Note.—The variant -lənd is not used
 when the word is attributive.*
 moose, -s mu:s, -iz
 moot (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mu:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 mop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped mɔp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 mople, -es, -ing/ly, -ed moup, -s, -iŋ/li,
 -t
 mopish, -ly, -ness 'moupɪʃ, -li, -nis
 mor|a, -æ, -as 'mɔ:r|ə, -i:, -əz
 Morag 'mɔ:ræg
 moraine, -s 'mɔ'rein [mɔ'r-, mu'r-], -z
 mor|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'mɔ:r|əl, -əlz,
 -əli [-i]
 morale 'mɔ:ræl [mɔ'r-, mɔ:r-]
 moralist, -s 'mɔ:rəlist [-r|ist], -s
 morality 'mɔ:rəliiti [mɔ'r-, mɔ:r-, mu'r-]
 moraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'mɔ:rəlaiz [-r|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
 Moran 'mɔ:rən [mɔ'r-], 'mɔ:rən
 Morant 'mɔ:rənt [mɔ'r-]
 morass, -es 'mɔ:ræs [mɔ'r-, mu'r-], -iz
 moratorium, -s 'mɔ:rə'tɔ:riəm, -z
 Moravia, -n/s 'mɔ:reivjə [mɔ'r-, mu'r-],
 -viə], -n/z
 Moray, -shire 'mari, -ʃlə* [-ʃə*]
 morbid, -est, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:bid, -ist, -li,
 -nis
 morbidity 'mɔ:'biditi
 mordant (s. adj.), -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
 Mordecai 'mɔ:di'kei
 mordent, -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
 more (M.) mɔ:* [mɔə*]
 Morea 'mɔ:riə [mɔ'r-]
 Morecambe 'mɔ:kæm
 morel (M.) 'mɔ:rel [mɔ'r-, mɔ:r-]
 morello, -s 'mɔ:relou [mɔ'r-], -z
 moreover 'mɔ:rouvə* [mɔ'r-, mɔ:r-]

Moreton 'mɔ:tn
 Morgan 'mɔ:gən
 morganatic, -ally 'mɔ:gə'nætik, -əli
 morgue, -s 'mɔ:g, -z
 Moriah 'mɔ:riə [mɔ'r-, mɔ:r-, mɔ:r-]
 Moriarty 'mɔ:ri:tɪ
 moribund 'mɔ:ribənd [mɔ:r-, -bənd]
 Morison 'mɔ:risn
 Morley 'mɔ:li
 Mormon, -s, -ism 'mɔ:mən, -z, -izəm
 morn, -s 'mɔ:n, -z
 morning, -s; -coat/s, -dress, -room/s,
 -star/s 'mɔ:nɪŋ, -z; (')kout/s, -'dres,
 -rum/z [-ru:m/z], -'stɔ:*/z
 Mornington 'mɔ:nɪŋtən
 morning-watch, -es 'mɔ:nɪŋ'wɔtʃ, -iz
 Moroccan, -s 'mɔ:rəkən, -z
 morocco (M.), -s 'mɔ:rəkou, -z
 moron, -s 'mɔ:rən, -z
 morose, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:rous [mɔ'r-,
 'mɔ:r-], -li, -nis
 Morpeth 'mɔ:peθ [-pəθ]
 Morpheus 'mɔ:fju:s [-fjəs, -fjəs]
 morph|ia, -ine 'mɔ:fjə [-iə], -i:n
 morphologic, -al, -ally 'mɔ:fə'lɔdʒik,
 -əl, -əli
 morphologist/s, -y 'mɔ:fə'lɔdʒ|ist/s, -i
 Morphy 'mɔ:fi
 Morrell 'mɔ:rəl
 morris (M.), -es; -dance/s 'mɔ:ris, -iz;
 -dɑ:ns/iz
 Morrison 'mɔ:risn
 morrow (M.), -s 'mɔ:rou, -z
 morse (M.), -s 'mɔ:s, -iz
 morsel, -s 'mɔ:səl, -z
 Morshead 'mɔ:zhed
 mort, -s 'mɔ:t, -s
 mort|al, -als, -ally 'mɔ:t|l, -lɜ:, -əli [-i]
 mortality (M.), -ies 'mɔ:təli'ti, -iz
 mortar, -s; -board/s 'mɔ:tə*, -z;
 -bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z]
 mortgage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:-
 gidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 mortgagee, -s 'mɔ:gə'dʒi:, -z
 mortgagor, -s 'mɔ:gə'dʒɔ:*, -z
 mortification 'mɔ:tifi'keɪʃən
 mortify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mɔ:ti|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 Mortimer 'mɔ:timə*
 mortise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:tis,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Mort|lake, -lock 'mɔ:t|leik, -lək
 mortmain 'mɔ:tmeɪn
 Morton 'mɔ:tn
 mortuary, -ies 'mɔ:tjuəri, -iz
 mosaic (s. adj.), -s 'mɔ:zeɪk [mɔ'z-], -s
 Mosby 'mɔzbi
 Moscheles 'mɔʃli(:)z

Moscow 'mɒskou
 Moseley 'mouzli
 moselle (M.), -s mə'zel [mɒ'zel], -z
 Moses 'mouziz
 Moslem, -s 'mɒzlem [-ləm], -z
 Mosley 'mɒzli, 'mouzli
 mosque, -s mɒsk, -s
 mosquito (M.), -es, -ey; -net/s məs-
 'ki:tou [mɒs-, mɒs-], -z, -i; -net/s
 moss (M.), -es; -grown, -rose/s mɒs,
 -iz; -groun, -'rouz/iz [-rouz/iz]
 moss|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɒs|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 mɒs|t, -tly mɒs|t, -fli
 Mostyn 'mɒstɪn
 Mosul 'mousəl
 mot, -s mou, -z
 mote, -s mout, -s
 motet, -s mou'tet, -s
 moth, moths mɒθ [mɒ:θ], mɒθs [mɒ:θs,
 mɒ:θz]
*Note.—The pronunciations with ɔ: are
 now old-fashioned and seem likely to
 disappear soon.*
 moth-eaten 'mɒθ,i:tɪn ['mɒ:θ-]
 mother (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -hood,
 -less 'mʌðə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -hud, -lis
 mother-countr|y, -ies 'mʌðə,kɑntr|i
 ['mʌðə'k-], -iz
 mother-in-law, -s 'mʌðərɪnlɔ:, -z
 motherly, -iness 'mʌðəl|i, -inis
 mother-of-pearl 'mʌðərəv'pɜ:l
 mothersill 'mʌðəsɪl
 mothers-in-law (*alternative plur. of*
mother-in-law) 'mʌðəzɪnlɔ:
 motif, -s mou'ti:f ['mouti:f], -s
 mot|ion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned;
 -onless 'mou|ʃən, -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],
 -ənd; -ənlis
 motive (s. adj.), -s 'moutiv, -z
 motley (M.) 'mɒtli
 motor (s. adj.), -s 'moutə*, -z
 motor-bicycle, -s 'moutə'baisɪkl, -z
 motor-bike, -s 'moutə'baɪk ['---], -s
 motor-boat, -s 'moutəbəut, -s
 motor-bus, -es 'moutə'bʌs, -iz
 motor-car, -s 'moutəkɑ:*, -z
 motor-cycle, -s 'moutə'saɪkl ['--], -z
 motorist, -s 'moutərɪst, -s
 motor-ship, -s 'moutəʃɪp, -s
 motor-spirit 'moutə'spɪrɪt ['--], --]
 motory 'moutəri
 Mott mɒt
 mottle, -s, -d 'mɒtl, -z, -d
 motto, -s 'mɒtou, -z
 Mottram 'mɒtrəm
 Mouat 'mouət
 mouch, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

mouf(f)lon, -s 'mu:flɒn, -z
 Moughton 'moutn
 moujik, -s 'mu:ʒɪk, -s
 Moulard (*surname*) mu'lænd
 mould (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed mould, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -id
 mould|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'mould|ə*,
 -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 mould|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mould|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Moule moul, mu:l
 Moulmein 'mul'mein
 Mouldsford 'mouldsfəd
 moult (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moult, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id
 Moulton 'moultən
 Moultrie 'mɒ:ltri
 mound (M.), -s maund, -z
 mount (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed maunt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 mountain, -s; -ash/es 'mauntɪn, -z;
 -'æʃ/ɪz
 mountaineer, -s, -ing, 'maunti'niə*, -z,
 mountainous 'mauntɪnəs [-rɪŋ
 mountant, -s 'mauntənt, -s
 mountebank, -s 'mauntɪbæŋk, -s
 Moura 'muərə ['mɒə-]
 mourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɔ:n [mɒən,
 rəvəli muən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 mourn|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mɔ:n|fʊl
 ['mɒən-, rəvəli 'muən-], -fuli [-fəli],
 -fulnis
 mouse (s.), mice maus, mais
 mous|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mauz, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -d [maus, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t]
 mouse-hole, -s 'maushoul, -z
 Mousehole (*near Penzance*) 'mauzl
 mouser, -s 'mauzə* ['mausə*], -z
 mousetrap, -s 'maus-træp, -s
 Mousir mu'siə*
 mousseline mu:s'li:n ['mu:slɪ:n]
 moustache, -s mɒs'ta:ʃ [mus-], -iz
 mousy 'mausi
 mou|th (s.), -ths mauθ, -ðz
 mouth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mauð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 mouthful, -s 'mauθfʊl, -z
 mouth-organ, -s 'mauθ,ɔ:gən, -z
 mouthpiece, -s 'mauθpi:s, -iz
 mouthily, -ier, -iest 'mauði, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst]
 movability mu:və'bɪlɪti
 movable, -s, -ness 'mu:vəbl, -z, -nis
 mov|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement/s mu:v, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s
 movie, -s; -tone 'mu:vi, -z; -toun
 mow (s.) (*stack*), -s mou, -z
 mow (s.) (*grinace*), -s mau, -z

mow (v.) (*cut down*), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,
 -er/s mou, -z, -iŋ [moɪŋ], -d, -n,
 -ə*/z [moə*/z]
 Mowatt 'maʊət, 'mouət
 Mowbray 'moubrei, -bri
 Mowgli 'maugli
 mowing-machine, -s 'mouɪŋməʃi:n, -z
 Mowl moul, mul
 Moxon 'mɒksn
 moya (M.), -s 'moɪə, -z
 Mozambique 'mouzəm'bi:k
 Mozart 'moutsɑ:t [old-fashioned
 mo'zɑ:t, mə'z-]
 Mr. 'mistə*
 Mrs. 'misiz
 MS 'mænjuskript
 MSS 'mænjuskripts
 much, -ly, -ness matʃ, -li, -nis
 Muchalls 'maxəlz ['makəlz]
 mucilage, -s 'mju:silidʒ, -iz
 mucilaginous 'mju:si'lædʒinəs
 muck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mak, -s, -iŋ, -t
 mucker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'makə*, -z,
 muckrake, -s 'makreik, -s [-riŋ, -d
 muckly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'makli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 mucous, -us 'mju:kəs, -əs
 mud, -s mad, -z
 mud-ba[th, -ths 'mad'ba:θ ['madb-], -ðz
 muddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'madl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 muddleheaded 'madl,hedid
 muddy (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily -iness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'madli, -iə*, -iist,
 -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id
 Mud(d)eford 'madifəd
 mud-guard, -s 'madgɑ:d, -z
 Mudie 'mju:di
 mudlark, -s 'madlɑ:k, -s
 muezzin, -s mu(:)'ezin ['mu:ezin], -z
 muff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 muffin, -s 'mafin, -z
 muffineer, -s 'mafi'niə*, -z
 muffle, -les, -ling, -led 'mafəl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 muffler, -s 'mafle*, -z
 mufti 'mafti [-iŋ, -d
 mug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged mag, -z,
 mugger, -s 'magə*, -z
 muggins (M.), -es 'maginz, -iz
 Muggleton 'magltən
 muggy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'magli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 mugwump, -s 'magwamp, -s
 Muir, -head mjuə* [mjoə*, mjoə*,
 mjo:*,] -hed
 Mukden 'mukdən

mulatto, -s mju(:)'lætou, -z
 mulberry, -ies 'malbəri, -iz
 Mulcaster 'malkæstə*
 mulct (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed malkt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 mule, -s mju:l, -z
 muleteer, -s 'mju:li'tiə*, -z
 Mulgrave 'malgreiv
 mulish, -ly, -ness 'mju:liʃ, -li, -nis
 mull (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mal, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Mullah, -s 'malə, -z
 mullein 'malin
 mullet (M.), -s 'malit, -s
 mulligatawny 'maligə'tə:ni ['maligə't-]
 Mulliner 'malinə*
 Mullinger 'malindʒə*
 mullion (M.), -s, -ed 'malɪən [-ljən], -z,
 -d
 Mulready mal'redi ['malr-]
 multifarious, -ly, -ness 'malti'feəriəs,
 -li, -nis
 multiform 'maltifo:m
 multi-millionaire, -s 'maltimiljə'neə*, -z
 multiple (s. adj.), -s 'maltipl, -z
 multiplex 'maltipleks
 multiplicand, -s 'maltipli'kænd, -z
 multiplication, -s 'maltipli'keɪʃən, -z
 multiplicative 'malti'pliketiv ['malti-
 plikeitiv]
 multiplier, -s 'maltiplikeitə*, -z
 multiplicity 'malti'plisiti
 multiply, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'maltiplai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
 multitude, -s 'maltitju:d, -z
 multitudinous, -ly, -ness 'malti'tju:di-
 nəz [-dnəs], -li, -nis
 multum in parvo 'maltəmin'pɑ:vou
 mum mam
 mumble, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s
 'mambəl, -lz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z
 Mumm mam
 mummer, -s, -y 'mamə*, -z, -ri
 mummification 'mamifi'keɪʃən
 mummify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mami-
 fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 mummy, -ies 'mami, -iz
 mump, -s, -ing, -ed mamp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [mamt]
 mumpish, -ly, -ness 'mampɪʃ, -li, -nis
 mumps (s.) mamps
 munch, -es, -ing, -ed manʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Munchausen man'tʃə:zn [man'tʃauzn]
 mundane, -ly 'mandein, -li
 Munich 'mju:nɪk
 municipal mju(:)'nisipəl
 municipality, -ies mju(:), 'nisi'pæliti
 [mju:nisi'p-], -iz

municipaliz[e] [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed
 mju(:)'nisipəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 munificence, -t/ly mju(:)'nifisəns, -t/li
 muniment, -s mju:nimənt, -s
 munition, -s mju(:)'nifən, -z
 Munro man'rou [mən-], 'manrou
 Munsey 'manzi
 Munster 'manstə*
 mural 'mjuərəl ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, 'mjo:r-]
 Murchie 'mæ:ki
 Murchison 'mærtʃɪn, 'mæ:kɪsn
 Murcott 'mækət
 murder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'mæ:də*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 murderess, -es 'mæ:dəris, -iz
 murderous, -ly 'mæ:dərəs, -li
 Murdoch 'mæ:dək
 Mure mjuə* [mjoə*, mjoə*, mjo:~]
 muriate 'mjuəriit ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,
 'mjo:r-, -ricit]
 muriatic, mjuəri'ætik ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,
 'mjo:r-, '-----]
 Muriel 'mjuəriəl ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,
 'mjo:r-]
 Murillo, -s mjuə'rilou [mjoə-, -ljou], -z
 Murison 'mjuəriən ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,
 'mjo:r-]
 murky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mæ:kli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 murmur (s. v.), -urs, -uring/ly, -ured,
 -urer/s 'mæ:mə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 Murphy (M.), -ies 'mæ:fli, -iz
 murrain 'marɪn [-rein]
 Murray 'mari
 Murree 'mari
 Murrell 'marəl, mæ'rel [mæ'rel]
 Murrie (surname) 'mjuəri ['mjoər-]
 Murtagh 'mæ:tə
 Murtle 'mæ:tl
 Mus.Bac., -s 'maz'bæk, -s
 muscat (M.), -s 'maskət, -s
 muscatel, -s 'maskə'tel, -z
 Muschamp 'maskəm
 muscle, -s 'masl, -z
 Muscovite, -s 'maskəvɪt [-kov-], -s
 Muscovy 'maskəvi [-kov-]
 muscular, -ly 'maskjulə* [-jəl-], -li
 Murtle 'mæ:tl
 muscularity, maskju'lærɪti
 Mus.D., -s 'maz'di:, -z
 muse (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed
 mju:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
 musette, -s mju(:)'zet, -s
 museum, -s mju(:)'ziəm, -z
 Musgrave 'mazgreiv [-t
 mush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ,

mushroom, -s 'mʌʃrʊm, -z
 music 'mju:zɪk
 music(al), -ally, -alness 'mju:zɪkəl,
 -əli, -əlnis
 musical-box, -es 'mju:zɪkəlbɒks, -iz
 music-hall, -s 'mju:zɪkhɔ:l, -z
 musician, -s, -ly mju(:)'ziʃən, -z, -li
 musicologist/s, -y 'mju:zi'kɒlədʒɪst/s,
 -i
 music-stand, -s 'mju:zɪkstænd, -z
 music-stool, -s 'mju:zɪkstu:l, -z
 Musidor[a], -us 'mju:sɪ'dɔ:rɪə, -əs
 musk, -y mask, -i
 musk-deer 'mask'diə* ['--]
 musket, -s; -ry 'maskɪt, -s; -ri
 musketeer, -s 'mask'tiə*, -z
 Muskett 'maskɪt
 musk-ox, -en 'mask'ɒks ['--], -ən
 musk-rat, -s 'mask'ræt ['--], -s
 musk-rose, -s 'mask-rouz ['--], -iz
 muslin, -s 'mazlɪn, -z
 musquash 'mas-kwɒʃ
 mussel, -s 'masl, -z
 Musselburgh 'maslbərə [-bəre]
 Mussolini, muso'li:ni(:) [-so'li-]
 Mussulman, -s 'maslmən, -z
 must (s. adj.) mast
 must (v.) mast (strong form), məst,
 məs, mst, ms (weak forms)
 mustang, -s 'mastæŋ, -z
 Mustapha mas'ta:fə [məs't-, 'mastəfə]
 mustard (M.) 'mastəd
 mustardseed 'mastədsi:d
 Mustel 'mastəl
 mustler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'mastlə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 mustn't 'masnt [also occasionally 'masn
 when not final]
 musty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mastji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 mutability, mju:tə'bɪlɪti
 mutable 'mju:təbl
 mutal[e], -es, -ing, -ed mju:'teɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 mutation, -s mju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
 mutatis mutandis mju(:)'teɪtismju(:)-
 'tændɪs [-'tə:t-]
 mut[e] (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness;
 -ing, -ed mju:t, -s; -li, -nis; -iŋ,
 -id
 mutilat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mju:ti-
 leɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 mutilation, -s mju:ti'leɪʃən, -z
 mutineer, -s 'mju:ti'niə*, -z
 mutinous, -ly, -ness 'mju:tɪnəs [-tɒəs],
 -li, -nis
 mutiny (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'mju:-
 tɪnɪ [-tɪl-, -tən-], -iz, -iɪŋ, -id

mutism 'mju:tizəm
 mutt[er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
 -erer/s 'matə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 mutton (M.); -chop/s 'matn; -'tʃɒp/s
 muttoney 'matni
 mutual, -ly 'mju:tʃuəl, -i
 mutuality 'mju:tʃu'æliti
 muzz[le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'mʌz|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 muzzle-load[er/s, -ing 'mʌz|l,laʊd|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
 muzz[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌz|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 my mai (normal form), mi (frequent
 weak form)
*Note.—Many speakers do not use the
 weak form mi at all. Some use it
 only in common idioms, such as
 never in my life. On the stage, in
 serious drama, there is a tradition
 still followed by many actors to
 pronounce mi whenever the word is
 unstressed.*
 Mycenæ mai'si:ni(:)
 mycologist/s, -y mai'kolədʒ|ist/s, -i
 Myers 'maiz
 mynheer, -s main'hie* [-'heə*], -z
 Mynott 'mainət
 myope, -s 'maioup, -s
 myopia mai'oupiə [-pjə]

myopic mai'ɒpik
 myosis mai'ousis
 myosotis ,maio'soutis [,maio's-]
 myriad, -s 'miriəd, -z
 myrmidon (M.), -s 'mæ:midən [-dn,
 -dɒn], -z
 myrrh, -ic, -y mæ:*, -rik, -ri
 Myrrha 'mirə
 myrtle (M.), -s 'mæ:tl, -z
 myself mai'self [mi's-, mə's-]
 Mysia 'misia [-sjə, -fiə, -fjə]
 Mysore mai'so:*, [-'soə*]
 mysterious, -ly, -ness mis'tiəriəs
 [-'tjə:r-], -li, -nis
 mystery, -ies 'mistəri, -iz
 mystic (s. adj.), -s 'mistik, -s
 mystic[al, -ally, -alness 'mistik|əl, -əli,
 -əlnis
 mysticism 'mistisizəm
 mystification ,mistifi'keifən
 mysti[fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mistifi, -
 -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 myth, -s miθ [rarely maiθ], -s
 mythic, -al, -ally 'miθik, -əl, -əli
 mythologic, -al, -ally ,miθə'lɒdʒik
 [,maiθ-], -əl, -əli
 mythologist/s, -y, -ies mi'θɒlədʒ|ist/s
 [,maiθ-], -i, -iz
 mythologize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 mi'θɒlədʒaiz [,maiθ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Mytilene ,miti'li:ni(:)

N

N (the letter), -s en, -z
 Naaman 'neɪəmən
 Naas (in Ireland) neis
 nab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed næb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Nabha 'nɑ:bə
 nabob, -s 'neibob [nə'b-], -z
 Naboth 'neibəθ
 nacre 'neikə*
 nacreous 'neikriəs
 nadir, -s 'neidia* [-də*], -z
 nag (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s
 næg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Naga, -ri 'nɑ:gə, -ri
 Nagaina næ'gainə [nə'g-]
 Nagasaki nægə'sɑ:ki
 Nahum 'neihəm [-həm]
 naiad, -s 'naiəd, -z
 nail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed neil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 nail-brush, -es 'neilbrʌʃ, -iz
 nail-scissors 'neil,sizəz
 Nain 'nein [nein]

Nairn(e) neən
 Nairnshire 'neənʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Nairobi ,naiə'roubi
 Naish næʃ
 naïve, -ly nai'i:v [nɑ:'i:v, 'naiiv,
 'neiiv], -li
 naïveté nai'i:vtei [nɑ:'i:v-]
 naïve, -ly neiv, -li
 naked, -ly, -ness 'neikid, -li, -nis
 namby-pamby 'næmbi'pæmbi
 name (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
 neim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
 namely 'neimli
 name-plate, -s 'neim-pleit, -s
 namesake, -s 'neim-seik, -s
 Nanaimo 'nainaimou
 Nancy 'nænsi
 nankeen næŋ'ki:n [næn'k-]
 Nanki|n, -ng næn'ki|n ['næn'k-, -æŋ'k-,
 also '— when followed by a stress], -ŋ
 Nannie 'næni

nann[y] (N.), -ies 'næn[ji], -iz
 Nansen 'nænsn
 Nantucket 'næn'tækit
 Nantwich 'næntwɪʃ
 Naomi 'neɪfəmi ['neɪfəm-]
 nap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped næp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 nape, -s neɪp, -s
 napery 'neɪpəri
 Naphtali 'næftələi
 naphtha, -lene 'næfθə ['næpθ-], -li:n
 naphthol 'næftθɒl
 Napier 'neɪpiə* [-pjə*], nə'piə*
 napierian nə'piəriən [nei'p-, -'pjə:r-]
 napkin, -s; -ring/s 'næpkin, -z; -rɪŋ/z
 Naples 'neɪplz
 napoleon (N.), -s nə'pouljən [-liən], -z
 napoleonic nə'pouli'ɒnik
 Narbonne nɑ:'bɒn
 narciss[us] (N.), -uses, -i nɑ:'sis[səs],
 -əsɪz, -ai
 narcosis nɑ:'kəʊsɪs
 narcotic (s. adj.), -s nɑ:'kɒtɪk, -s
 narcotism, -st/s 'nɑ:kɒtɪzəm, -st/s
 nard nɑ:d
 Nares nəz
 narghile, -s 'nɑ:gɪli, -z
 Narkunda nɑ:'kʌndə
 narrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s nə'reɪt
 [nɑ'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 narration, -s nə'reɪʃən [nɑ'r-], -z
 narrative (s. adj.), -s 'nærətɪv, -z
 narr[ow] (adj. v.), -ower, -owest, -owly,
 -ownness; -ows (N.), -owing, -owed
 'nærəʊ, -oʊə*, -owɪst, -owli, -ownɪs;
 -ouz, -owɪŋ, -oud
 narrow-gauge 'nærəʊgeɪdʒ
 narrow-minded, -ly, -ness 'nærəʊ-
 'maɪndɪd ['--], -li, -nis
 narwhal, -s 'nɑ:wəl, -z
 nasalal (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'neɪzəl, -əlz, -əli
 nasalism 'neɪzəlɪzəm [-zli-]
 nasality nei'zælɪti [nə'z-]
 nasalization [-isa-], -s 'neɪzəlai'zeɪʃən
 [-zli-], -z
 nasaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'neɪzəl-
 aɪz [-zli-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 nascent 'næsn̩t
 Naseby 'neɪzbɪ
 Nash, -ville nəʃ, -vil
 Nasmyth 'neɪzmiθ [-eɪsm-], 'næz-
 Nassau (German province) 'næsau,
 (princely family) 'næsə: [-sau], (in
 Bahamas and U.S.A.) 'næsə:
 nasturtium, -s nəs'tɜ:tʃəm [-fɪp], -z
 nast[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɑ:stɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 natal (adj.) 'neɪtl
 Natal nə'tæl

natation nei'teɪʃən
 Nathan 'neiθən [-θæn]
 Nathaniel nə'θænjəl
 nation, -s 'neɪʃən, -z
 national, -onally 'næʃ[nl] [-ɪl, -ənɪl],
 -nəli [-ɪnəli, -ənəli]
 nationali[s]m, -st/s 'næʃnəli'zəm [-ʃnəl-,
 -ʃɪl-, -ʃənəl-, -ʃnɪl-], -st/s
 nationalit[y], -ies 'næʃə'nælɪtɪ [-ʃn'æ-],
 -iz
 nationalization [-isa-] 'næʃnəli'zeɪ-
 ʃən [næʃ-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃɪl-, -ʃənəl-, -li'z-]
 nationaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'næʃnəlaɪz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃɪl-, -ʃənəl-, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 native (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'neɪtɪv, -z, -li
 nativit[y] (N.), -ies nə'tɪvɪtɪ, -iz
 natron 'neɪtrən [-rɒn]
 natty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nætɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 natur[al] (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness
 'nætʃrəl [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əlz, -əli,
 -əlnis
 naturali[s]m, -st/s 'nætʃrəli'zəm [-tʃur-,
 -tʃər-], -st/s
 naturalistic, nætʃrə'listɪk [-tʃur-, -tʃər-]
 naturalization [-isa-], nætʃrəlai'zeɪʃən
 [-tʃur-, -tʃər-, -li'z-]
 naturaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'nætʃrəlaɪz [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 nature, -s, -d 'neɪtʃə*, -z, -d
 naught, -s nə:t, -s
 naughty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔ:tɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 nausea 'no:siə [-sjə-, -fiə-, -fjə]
 nauseat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'no:siət [-sjeɪt,
 -fjeɪt, -fjeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 nauseous, -ly, -ness 'no:siəs [-sjəs,
 -fjəs, -fjəs], -li, -nis
 Nausicaa nɔ:'sɪkiə [-keɪə]
 nautch, -es nɔ:tʃ, -iz
 nautical, -ally 'nɔ:tɪkəl, -əli
 nautilus, -es 'nɔ:tiləs, -iz
 naval 'neɪvəl
 Navarino, nævə'ri:nou
 Navarre nə'vɑ:* (navɑ:r)
 nave, -s neɪv, -z
 navel, -s 'neɪvəl, -z
 navigability, nævɪgə'bɪlɪti
 navigable, -ness 'nævɪgəbl, -nis
 navigat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nævi-
 geɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 navigation, nævɪ'geɪʃən
 navv[y], -ies 'nævɪ, -iz
 nav[y], -ies 'neɪvɪ, -iz
 nawab, -s nə'wɑ:b, -z
 Nawanager, nɑ:wə'nægə* [nauə'n-]
 nay nei

Naylor 'neilə*
 Nazarene, -s 'næzə'ri:n, -z
 Nazareth 'næzəriθ [-rəθ]
 Nazarite, -s 'næzərait, -s
 naze (N.), -s neiz, -iz
 Nazi, -s 'nɑ:tsi: [-tsi], -z
 nazism 'nɑ:tsi:izəm [-tsiizəm]
 N.B. 'en'bi: ['noute'bi:ni]
 N.E. 'en'i: ['nɔ:θ'i:st]
 ne (*in ne plus ultra*) ni: [nei]
 Neæra ni(:)'iərə
 Neagh nei
 Neal(e) ni:l
 Neanderthal ni'ændəta:l
 neap (*s. adj.*), -s ni:p, -s
 Neapolis ni'æpəlis
 Neapolitan, -s niə'politən [ni:ə-], -z
 near (*adj. v. adv. prep.*), -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -s, -ing, -ed niə* [njə:*], -rə*,
 -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d
 nearby 'niəbai
 nearside 'niə-said
 near-sighted, -ness 'niə'saitid ['njə:'s-],
 Neasden 'ni:zdən [-nis]
 neat, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ni:t, -ə*, -ist,
 'neath ni:θ [-li, -nis]
 Neb[at, -o 'ni:b[æt, -ou
 Nebraska ni'bræskə [ne'b-, nə'b-]
 Nebuchadnezzar, nebjukəd'neʒə*
 nebul[ə, -æ, -as, -ar, -ous 'nebjul]ə,
 -i:, -əz, -ə*, -əs
 nebulousity, nebjul'lositi
 necessarily (*s. adj.*), -ies; -ily, -iness
 'nesisər]i [-səs-, -ser-], -iz; -ili, -inis
 necessitat[e, -es, -ing, -ed ni'sesiteit
 [ne's-, nə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 necessitous, -ly, -ness ni'sesitəs [ne's-,
 nə's-], -li, -nis
 necessit[y, -ies ni'sesit]i [ne's-, nə's-], -iz
 neck, -s nek, -s
 neckband, -s 'nekbænd, -z
 neck-cloth, -cloths 'nek[klɔθ [-klɔ:θ],
 -klɔθs [-klɔ:θz, -klɔ:θs]
 neckerchief, -s 'nekaʃif, -s
 necklace, -s 'neklis, -iz
 necklet, -s 'neklit, -s
 neck-tie, -s 'nektai, -z
 neckwear 'nekwə* [-i, -iz
 necrolog[ist/s, -y, -ies ne'krolədʒ]ist/s,
 necromancer/s, -y 'nekromæns]ə*/z
 [-krəm-], -i
 necropolis, -es ne'kropəlis [ni'k-], -iz
 necrosis ne'krousis
 nectar 'nektə* [-tə:*]
 nectarine, -s 'nektəri:n, -z
 Nedd[y, -ies 'ned]i, -iz
 née nei
 need (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ni:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

need[ful, -fully, -fulness 'ni:d[fʊl, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 Needham 'ni:dəm
 needle (N.), -s; -case/s, -ful/s, -shaped
 'ni:dl, -z; -keis/iz, -ful/z, -feipt
 needless, -ly, -ness 'ni:dlis, -li, -nis
 needle[woman, -women 'ni:dl], wumən,
 -, wimin
 needlework 'ni:dlwɜ:k
 needn't 'ni:dnt ['ni:tnt, *also occasionally*
 'ni:dn, 'ni:tn *when not final*]
 needs (*adv.*) ni:dz
 needly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ni:d]i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 ne'er nə*
 ne'er-do-well, -s 'neədu(:)wel, -z
 nefarious, -ly, -ness ni'fəəriəs [ne'f-],
 -li, -nis
 negation, -s ni'geiʃən [ne'g-], -z
 negative (*s. adj. v.*), -es; -ely, -eness;
 -ing, -ed 'negətiv, -z; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
 neglect (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni-
 'glekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 neglect[ful, -fully, -fulness ni'glekt[fʊl,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 négligé 'negli:gei [-liz-] (neglige)
 negligence, -ces, -t/ly 'neglidʒən[s,
 -siz, -t/li
 negligible 'neglidʒəbl [-dʒib-]
 negotiability ni,goufiə'biliti [-fjə-]
 negotiable ni'goufiəbl [-fjə-]
 negotiat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ni'goufi-
 eit [-fjcit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 negotiation, -s ni,goufi'e]ʃən, -z
 negress, -es 'ni:gris, -iz
 Negri Sembilan 'negrisem'bi:lən [-səm-]
 negro (N.), -(e)s 'ni:grou, -z
 negroid 'ni:grɔid
 negus (N.) 'ni:gəs [niə'm-]
 Nehemiah, ni:i'maio[.ni:hi'm-, ni:hə'm-,
 neigh (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed nei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 neighbour, -ours, -ouring, -ourly
 'neib]ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əli
 neighbourhood, -s 'neibəhud [*old-*
fashioned -bərud], -z
 Neil(l) ni:l
 Neilson 'ni:lsn
 neither 'naiðə* ['ni:ðə*]
 Nellie [-ly] 'neli
 Nelson 'nelsn
 nem. con. 'nem'kɔn
 Nemesis 'nemisis
 Nemo 'ni:mou
 nemophila, -s ni'mɔfilə*, -z
 Nene ni:n
 nenuphar, -s 'nenju:fə*, -z
 neo-latin 'ni(:)ou'lætɪn
 neolithic, ni(:)ou'liθik

neologism/s, -ist/s, -y ni(:)'olədʒ|-
-izəm/z, -ist/s, -i
neologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ni(:)-
'olədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
neon 'ni:ən ['ni:ən, niən]
neophyte, -s 'ni(:)'oufaɪt, -s
Nepa(u)l ni'pɔ:l [nə'p-]
Nepa(u)lese, nepo:'li:z
nepenth|e, -es ne'penθ|i [ni'p-], -i:z
neper, -s 'ni:pə*, -z
nephew, -s 'nevju(:) ['nefj-], -z
nephritis ne'fraitis
ne plus ultra 'ni:pləs'ʌltrə ['neɪpləs-
'ʌltrə:]
Nepos 'ni:pɔs ['nep-]
nepotism 'nepotizəm [-pət-]
Neptune 'neptju:n [-tju:n]
neptunian (N.) nept'ju:niən [-njən]
Neroid, -s 'niəriid, -z
Nereus 'niəriju:s [-riu:s]
Neri 'niəri
Nerissa ni'rɪsə [nə'r-, nə'r-]
Nero 'niəriu
nerv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
nə:v-, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
nerve|-cell/s, -centre/s 'nə:v|sel/z,
-senta*/z
nervous, -ly, -ness 'nə:vəs, -li, -nis
nerv|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nə:v|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Nesbit(t) 'nezbit
nescience 'nesiəns [-sjəns]
Nesfield 'nesfi:ld
ness (N.), -es nes, -iz
nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nest, -s, -iŋ, -id
Nesta 'nestə
nest-egg, -s 'nesteg, -z
nest|le, -les, -ling, -led 'nes|l, -lz, -liŋ
[-liŋ], -ld
Nestlé 'nesli ['nesl]
nestling (s.) (*young bird*), -s 'nesfliŋ, -z
Nestor 'nestɔ:* [-tə*]
Nestorian, -s nes'tɔ:riən, -z
net (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted net, -s, -iŋ, -id
nether, -most 'neðə*, -moust [-məst]
Netherlands, -s, -er/s 'neðələnd [-ðlənd],
-z, -ə*/z
Netley 'netli
Nettie 'neti
nett|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'net|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Nettle|fold, -ship 'netl|fəʊld, -fɪp
nettlerash 'netlɪrəʃ
net-work, -s 'netwɔ:k, -s
Neuchâtel nə:'ʃætəl [-ʃə't-, 'nə:'ʃetəl]
(nə:'ʃetəl)
neume, -s nju:m, -z
neural 'njuərəl ['njɔər-]

neuralgia, -ic njuə'rældʒ|ə [njɔər-], -ik
neurasthenia ,njuərəs'ti:niə [njɔər-,
-ræs-, -nə]
neurasthenic (s. *adj.*), -s ,njuərəs-
'θenik [njɔər-, -ræs-], -s
neuritis njuə'raitis [njɔər-]
neurolog|ist/s, -y njuə'rolədʒ|ist/s
[njɔər-], -i
neurosis njuə'rousis [njɔər-]
neurotic (s. *adj.*), -s njuə'rotik [njɔər-],
neuter (s. *adj.*), -s 'nju:tə*, -z [-s
neut|əl (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'nju:trəl,
-əlz, -əli
neutrality nju(:)'træliiti
neutralization [-isa-] ,nju:trəlai'zeɪfən
[-li'z-, -trɪ-]
neutraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'nju:-
trəlaɪz [-trɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
neutron, -s 'nju:trɒn, -z
Neva 'neivə ['ni:və]
Nevada ne'vɑ:də [ni'v-, nə'v-]
Neve ni:v
névé 'nevei
never, -more 'nevə*, -'mo:* [-'mɔə*]
nevertheless, nevəðə'les ['nev-]
Nevey 'nevi
Nevil 'nevil
Nevill(e) 'nevɪl
Nevin, -son 'nevin, -sn
Nevis (*in Scotland*) 'ni:vɪs ['nevis], (*in*
West Indies) 'ni:vɪs
new, -er, -est, -ly, -ness nju:, -ə*
[njuə*], -ist [njuɪst], -li, -nis
Newark (*in Notts*) 'nju(:)'æk
Newbiggin nju:'bɪɡɪn ['nju:b-]
Newbold, -t 'nju:bəʊld, -t
newborn 'nju:bɔ:n
New|burgh, -bury 'nju:bərə, -bəri
Newcastle 'nju:kɑ:sl
Note.—Newcastle *in Northumber-*
land is locally nju:kæsl.
Newcome, -s 'nju:kəm, -z
newcomer, -s 'nju:kəmə* ['nju:k-], -z
Newdigate 'nju:digit [-geɪt]
Newe njau
new-fangled 'nju:fæŋɡld ['nju:f-]
new-fashioned 'nju:fæʃənd [*also* 'nju:f-
when attributive]
Newfoundland (*place*) ,nju:fənd'lænd
[nju(:)'faundlənd]
Note.—,nju:fənd'lænd *is the local*
form; it is also the nautical pro-
nunciation in England.
Newfoundland (*dog*), -s nju(:)'faund-
lənd, -z
Newgate 'nju:ɡɪt [-geɪt]
Newhaven nju:'heɪvn ['nju:'h-,
'nju(:),h-]

Newington 'nju(:)ɪntən
 new-laid (*when attributive*) 'nju:leɪd,
 (*otherwise*) 'nju:'leɪd
 New|man, -market 'nju:|mən, -,mɑ:kɪt
 New|nes, -ham nju:nɪz, -əm
 New|port, -quay 'nju:|pɔ:t, -ki(:)
 New Quay 'nju:ki:
 news; -agent/s, -boy/snju:z; -,eɪdʒənt/s,
 -boi/z
 news-letter, -s 'nju:z'leɪə*, -z
 newsmonger, -s 'nju:z,mæŋgə*, -z
 newspaper, -s 'nju:s,peɪpə*, -z
 news-sheet, -s 'nju:zʃi:t [-u:ʒf-], -z
 Newstead 'nju:stɪd [-sted]
 news|vendor, -s 'nju:z,vendə:* [-də*], -z
 newsy 'nju:zi
 newt, -s nju:t, -s
 Newton 'nju:tɪn
 Newtonian nju(:)'tounjən [-niən]
 Newtown 'nju:taun
 New York, -er/s 'nju:'jɔ:k [nju:'j-],
 -ə*/z
 New Zealand, -er/s nju:'zi:lənd
 ['nju:'z-], -ə*/z
 next nekst [*often also neks when followed
 by a word beginning with a consonant*]
 nexus, -es 'neksəs, -iz
 Ngami ŋ'gɑ:mi ['ŋɑ:mi]
 Niagara nai'æɡərə [*rarely* ni'æg-]
 nib, -s nib, -z
 nibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nɪb|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Nibelung, -s, -en 'ni:bəlʊŋ [-bil-], -z, -ən
 niblick, -s 'nɪblɪk, -s
 Nicæa nai'si(:)ə [-n/z]
 Nicaragua, -n/s nɪkə'rɑ:gwə [-'ræɡju:],
 nice, -r, -st, -ly, -ness najs, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 Nice nɪ:s
 Nicene nai'si:n ['nai's-, sometimes also
 'nais- *when attributive*]
 nicet|y, -ies 'naisɪt|j [-sət-], -iz
 niche, -s, -d nɪtʃ ['ni:ʃ], -iz, -t
 Nichol, -(l)s, -son 'nɪkəl, -z, -sn
 Nicholas 'nɪkələs [-k|əs]
 nick (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ing, -ed nɪk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 nick|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'nɪk|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 Nickleby 'nɪklbi
 nick-nack, -s 'nɪknæk, -s
 nickname|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɪk-
 neɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Nicobar, nɪkə'ba:* [-kə'b-, '-l-, '---]
 Nicodemus nɪkə'dɪ:məs [-ko'd-]
 Nicolas 'nɪkələs [-k|əs]
 Nicol(l), -s 'nɪkəl, -z
 nicotine 'nɪkəti:n ['nɪkə't-, nɪkə't-]

nicotinism 'nɪkəti:nɪzəm [-kot-, -tin-]
 niece, -s nɪ:s, -iz
 Niemeyer 'ni:maɪə*
 Niersteiner 'niəstainə*
 Nietzsche 'ni:tʃə
 Nig|el, -er 'naɪdʒ|əl, -ə*
 Nigeria, -n nai'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒjə:r-], -n
 niggard, -s 'nɪɡəd, -z
 niggard|ly, -iness 'nɪɡəd|lɪ, -inɪs
 nigger, -s 'nɪɡə*, -z
 nigg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'nɪɡ|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 nigh nai
 night, -s nait, -s
 night-|bell/s, -bird/s, -cap/s, -dress/es,
 -fall, -gown/s 'nait|bel/z, -bɔ:d/z,
 -kæp/s, -dres/ɪz, -fɔ:l, -gaun/z
 nightingale (N.), -s 'naitɪŋgeɪl, -z
 nightjar, -s 'naitdʒɑ:* , -z
 night-|light/s, -long 'nait|ləɪt/s, -lɒŋ
 nightly 'naitli
 nightmare, -es, -ish 'naitmeə*, -z, -rɪʃ
 night-porter, -s 'nait,pɔ:tə* ['l--], -z
 night-school, -s 'nait-sku:l, -z
 night-season 'nait'si:zən ['nait,s-]
 nightshade 'nait-ʃeɪd
 nightshirt, -s 'nait-ʃɔ:t, -s
 night-time 'naittaɪm
 night-walk|er/s, -ing 'nait,wɔ:k|ə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
 nightwatch, -es 'nait'wɔtʃ, -iz
 night-watch|man, -men 'nait'wɔtʃ|-
 mən, -mən
 night-work 'nait-wɔ:k
 nihili|sm, -st/s 'naɪli|zəm ['naɪhil-,
 'naɪəl-], -st/s
 Nijmegen 'naimeɪɡən
 Nike 'naɪki:
 nil nil
 Nile nail
 Nilgiri, -s 'nɪlgɪri, -z
 nilometer, -s nai'lɒmɪtə*, -z
 nimb|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'nɪmb|l,
 -lə*, -lɪst, -li, -lɪnɪs
 nimbus, -uses, -i 'nɪmb|əs, -əsɪz, -aɪ
 Nimeguen 'naimeɪɡən
 niminy-piminy 'nimɪni'pɪmɪni
 Nimrod 'nɪmrod
 Nina 'ni:nə, naɪnə
 nincompoop, -s 'nɪnkəmpu:p ['nɪŋk-],
 -s
 nine, -s, -fold; -pin/s naɪn, -z, -fəʊld;
 -pɪn/z
 ninepence, -s 'naɪnpəns ['naɪmp-], -iz
 nineteen, -s, -th/s 'naɪn'ti:n [*also*
 'l-, '-l- *according to sentence-stress*],
 -z, -θ/s
 ninetieth, -s 'naɪntiθ [-tjθ, -tjəθ], -s

ninetly, -ies 'naintli, -iz
 Nineveh 'ninivi
 ninnly, -ies 'ninli, -iz
 ninth, -s, -ly nainθ, -s, -li
 Ninus 'nainəs
 Niobe 'naiobi ['naiəb-]
 nip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped nip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 nipper, -s 'nipə*, -z
 nipple, -s 'nipl, -z
 Nippon ni'pɒn
 nippy 'nipi
 Nirvana niə'vɑ:nə [nə:'v-]
 Nisan 'naisən
 Nisbet 'nizbit
 Nish niʃ
 nisi 'naisai
 nitrate, -s 'naitreit [-trit, -tɹɛt], -s
 nitre 'naitə*
 nitric, -ite/s 'naitrɪk, -ait/s
 nitrogen 'naitridʒən [-trɛdʒ-]
 nitrogenous nai'trɔdʒɪnəs [-dʒən-,
 -dʒɪn-]
 nitro-glycerine 'naitrou glisəri:n [-glis-
 ə'ri:n, -'glisəri:n]
 nitrous 'naitrəs
 nix, -es niks, -iz
 Nixey 'niksi
 nixie, -s 'niksi, -z
 Nixon 'niksn
 Nizam, -s nai'zæm [ni'z-, -'zɑ:m], -z
 no (s. interj.), -es nou, -z
*Note.—The interjection, when spoken
 abruptly, is sometimes pronounced
 noupe.*
 no (adj.) nou (normal form), no (occa-
 sional weak form)
 no. (N.), nos. (N.) 'nambə*, -z
 Noah 'nəʊə [nə, nɔ:]
 Noakes nouks
 nob, -s nɒb, -z
 no-ball (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'nou'bo:l, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 nobble, -les, -ling, -led 'nɒbl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 nobbly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɒbli,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Nobel 'noubel [nou'bel]
 nobility, -ies nou'biliti, -iz
 noble (s. adj.) (N.), -les, -ler, -lest,
 -ly, -leness 'noubli, -lz, -lə*, -list,
 -li, -inis
 nobleman, -men 'noubl|mən, -mən
 noble-minded, -ness 'noubl'maindid
 [also 'noubl|m- when attributive], -nis
 noblesse nou'bles
 nobody, -ies 'noubədli [-bodli], -iz
 noctambulant, -ism, -ist/s nɒk'tæm-
 bjulənt, -izəm, -ist/s

nocturnal, -ally nɒk'tə:nli, -əli [-z
 nocturn(e), -s 'nɒktə:n ['nɒk't-, nɒk't-],
 nod (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ding, -ded nɒd, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 nodal 'noudl
 noddle, -s 'nɒdl, -z
 noddly, -ies 'nɒdli, -iz
 node, -s noud, -z
 nodular, -ous 'nɒdjulə*, -əs
 nodule, -s 'nɒdju:l, -z
 Noel (personal name) 'nouəl [-el, -il],
 (Christmas) nou'el
 noggin, -s 'nɒɡɪn, -z
 nohow 'nouhau
 noise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed noiz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 noiseless, -ly, -ness 'noizlis, -li, -nis
 noisette, -s nwa:'zet [nwo:'z-], -s
 noisome, -ly, -ness 'noisəm, -li, -uis
 noisily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'noizli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Nokes nouks
 Nokomis nou'koumis
 nolens volens 'noulenz'voulenz
 Noll nɒl
 nomad, -s 'nɒməd ['nouməd], -z
*Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended
 'nouməd (1935).*
 nomadic, -ally nou'mædik [nou'm-,
 nɒ'm-], -əli
 no-man's-land 'noumænzlænd
 nom de plume, -s 'nɔ:mdə'plu:m ['nɒm-]
 (nɔdplɪm), -z
 nomenclature, -s nou'menkletʃə*
 ['noumenkleitʃə*, 'noumenkleit-], -z
 nomic 'noumik ['nɒmik]
 nomin[al], -ally 'nɒminli, -əli
 nominat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nɒmi-
 neit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 nomination, -s 'nɒmi'neifən, -z
 nominative (s. adj.), -s 'nɒminətiv, -z
 nominee, -s 'nɒmi'ni:, -z
 non nɒn
 non-acceptance 'nɒnək'septəns [-næk-]
 nonage 'nɒnɪdʒ ['nɒn-]
 nonagenarian, -s 'nɒnədʒi'neəriən
 [nɒn-], -z
 non-appearance 'nɒnə'piərəns
 nonary 'nɒnəri
 non-attendance 'nɒnə'tendəns
 nonce, -word/s nɒns, -wɔ:d/z
 nonchalan[ce], -t/ly 'nɒnfələn[s, -t/li
 non-collegiate, -s 'nɒnkə'li:dʒiit [-ko'l-,
 -dʒiit], -s
 non-combatant, -s 'nɒn'kɒmbətənt
 [-'kɑm-], -s
 non-commissioned 'nɒnkə'mɪʃnd [also
 '-, when attributive]

non-committal 'nɒnkə'mɪtl
 non-compliance 'nɒnkəm'plaɪəns
 non-conducting 'nɒnkən'dʌktɪŋ ['-,-]
 non-conductor, -s 'nɒnkən'dʌktə*, -s
 Nonconformist/s, -ty 'nɒnkən'fɔ:-
 mɪst/s ['nɒŋk-], -ti
 non-contentious 'nɒnkən'tenʃəs
 non-delivery 'nɒndɪ'livəri
 nondescript (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒndɪskrɪpt, -s
 none (s.) (*church service*), -s noun, -z
 none (*adj. pron. adv.*) nʌn
 nonentity, -ies nɒ'nentɪtɪ, -iz
 nones nounz
 non-essential 'nɒni'senʃəl
 non-existence, -t 'nɒnɪg'zɪstəns, -t
 non-feasance 'nɒn'fi:zəns
 nonillion, -s nɒu'nɪljən, -z
 nonjuror, -s 'nɒndʒuərə* ['dʒoər-,
 '-,-], -z
 non-member, -s 'nɒn,membə* ['nɒn'm-],
 -z
 non-observance 'nɒnəb'zə:vəns
 nonpareil 'nɒnpə'rel ['-,-]
 non-payment 'nɒn'peɪmənt
 non-performance 'nɒnpə'fɔ:məns
 nonplus, -ses, -sing, -sed 'nɒn'plʌs ['-],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 non-resident, -s 'nɒn'rezɪdənt, -s
 nonsense 'nɒnsəns [occasionally also
 'nɒn'sens when used interjectionally]
 nonsensical, -ally, -alness nɒn'sensi-
 kəl, -əli, -əlɪs
 non-stop, -s, -ping 'nɒn'stɒp, -s, -ɪŋ
 nonsuch, -es 'nɒnsʌtʃ, -iz
 nonsuit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nɒn'sju:t
 ['su:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 non-user 'nɒn'ju:zə*
 noodle, -s 'nu:dl, -z
 nook, -s nuk, -s
 noon, -s nu:n, -z
 noon/day, -tide 'nu:n|deɪ, -taɪd
 noose (s. *v.*), -ses, -sing, -sed nu:s
 [nu:z], -siz [-zɪz], -sɪŋ [-zɪŋ], -st
 [-zd]
 nor nɔ:* (*normal form*), nɔ*, nɔ*
 (*occasional weak forms*)
 Nora(h) 'nɔ:rə
 Nordenfelt 'nɔ:dnfelt
 Nore nɔ:* [nɔə*]
 Norfolk 'nɔ:fək
 Norgate 'nɔ:geɪt [-git, -get]
 Norham 'nɔ:rəm ['nɔ:r-]
 Norland 'nɔ:lənd
 norm, -s nɔ:m, -z
 normal, -ally 'nɔ:m|əl, -əli [-lɪ]
 normality nɔ:'mælɪtɪ
 normalization [-isa-] ,nɔ:məlai'zeɪʃən
 [-məlaɪ-]

normaliz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:mə-
 laɪz [-məlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Norman, -s 'nɔ:mən, -z
 Norman|by, -dy, -ton 'nɔ:mən|bi, -di,
 -tən
 Norn, -s nɔ:n, -z
 Norris 'nɔ:rɪs
 Norroy, -s 'nɔ:ri, -z
 Norse, -man, -men nɔ:s, -mən, -mən
 [-men]
 north (N.) nɔ:θ
 Northallerton nɔ:'θælətən
 Northampton, -shire nɔ:'θæmptən
 [locally nə'θ-], -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 Northanger nɔ:'θæŋgə* [-æŋgə*]
 Northants nɔ:'θænts
 North|brook, -cliffe, -cote 'nɔ:θ|bruk,
 -kli:f, -kət [-kout]
 north-east, -er/s, -erly 'nɔ:θ'i:st [*nautical*
pron. 'nɔ:r'i:st, also '-, -', according to
sentence-stress], -ə*/z, -əli
 north-east|ern, -ward 'nɔ:θ'i:st|ən, -wəd
 northerly 'nɔ:θəli
 northern, -most 'nɔ:ðən, -moust [-məst]
 northerner, -s 'nɔ:ðənə*, -z
 North|field, -fleet 'nɔ:θ|fi:ld, -fli:t
 nothing 'nɔ:θɪŋ
 Northland 'nɔ:θlənd
 North|man, -men 'nɔ:θ|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 north-north-east 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'i:st [*nautical*
pron. 'nɔ:nɔ:r'i:st]
 north-north-west 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'west [*nauti-*
cal pron. 'nɔ:nɔ:'west]
 north-polar 'nɔ:θ'pəulə*
 Northumberland nɔ:'θambələnd [nə'θ-,
 nə'θ-, -bələnd]
 Northumbria, -n/s nɔ:'θambriə, -n/z
 northward, -s, -ly 'nɔ:θwəd, -z, -li
 north-west, -er/s, -erly 'nɔ:θ'west
 [*nautical pron.* 'nɔ:'w-, also '-, -',
 according to *sentence-stress*], -ə*/z,
 -əli
 north-west|ern, -ward 'nɔ:θ'west|ən,
 -wəd
 North|wich, -wood 'nɔ:θ|wɪtʃ, -wud
 Norton 'nɔ:tn
 Norway 'nɔ:wei
 Norwegian, -s nɔ:'wi:dʒən, -z
 Norwich (*in England*) 'nɔ:rɪdʒ [-ɪtʃ], (*in*
America) 'nɔ:wɪtʃ
 Norwood 'nɔ:wud
 nos. (N.) 'nɒmbəz [-ɪŋ, -d
 nos|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed nouz, -iz,
 nose-bag, -s 'nouzbæ:g [-bæ:g], -z
 nose-div|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'nouz-
 daɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 nosegay, -s 'nouzgeɪ, -z

nose-ring, -s 'nouzriŋ, -z
nosey 'nouzi
nostalgia, -ic nɒs'tældʒiə [-|jə], -ik
nostril, -s 'nɒstri:l, -z
nostrum, -s 'nɒstrəm, -z
nosy 'nouzi
not not (*normal form*), nt, n (*weak forms used after auxiliary verbs only*)
nota bene 'nɒtə'bi:ni
notability, -ies 'nɒtə'biliti, -iz
notable, -ly, -leness 'nɒtəbəl, -li, -lnis
notarial, -ly nou'tæriəl, -i
notary, -ies 'nɒtəri, -iz
notation, -s nou'teɪʃən, -z
notch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nɒtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
not(e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nout, -s, -iŋ, -id
note-book/s, -paper, -worthy 'nɒt-buk/s, -'peɪpə*, -'wɜ:ði
nothing, -s, -ness 'nʌθɪŋ, -z, -nis
notice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɒtɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
noticeable, -ly 'nɒtɪsəbəl, -li
notice-board, -s 'nɒtɪsbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
notifiable 'nɒtɪfaɪəbəl [-nɒtɪ'fai-]
notification, -s 'nɒtɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
notify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nɒtɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
notion, -s 'nɒʃən, -z
notional 'nɒʃənəl [-'ʃən], -'ʃən
notoriety 'nɒtəri'etɪ
notorious, -ly, -ness nou'tɔ:riəs [nɒ't-], -li, -nis
Nottingham, -shire 'nɒtɪŋəm, -'ʃɪə* [-'ʃə*]
Notting Hill 'nɒtɪŋ'hɪl
Notts nɒts
notwithstanding, ,nɒtwɪð'stændɪŋ [-wɪð's-]
nougat, -s 'nu:ɡɑ:, -z
nought, -s nɒ:t, -s
noun, -s naun, -z
nourish, -es, -ing, -ed; -ment 'naɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -mənt
nous naus
nouveau riche 'nu:vou'ri:f
Nova Scotia 'nouvə'skouʃə [-nou-]
novel (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒvəl, -z
novelte, -s nɒvə'let [-vɪ'let, -vɪ'et], -s
novelist, -s 'nɒvəlɪst [-vɪlɪst], -s
Novello nə'velou [nɒ'v-]
novelt(y), -ies 'nɒvəl'ti, -iz
November, -s nɒ'vembə* [nou'v-, nɒ'v-], -z
Novial (*language*) 'nouviəl [-vɪəl]
novice, -s 'nɒvɪs, -iz
noviciate [-iti-], -s nɒ'vɪʃɪt [nou'v-, nɒ'v-, -'fiɪt, -'fɪɪt], -s

now, -adays nau, -ædeɪz
Nowanagar [-annuggur] 'naʊə'nʌɡə*
Nowell (*personal name*) 'nouəl [-el], (*Christmas*) nou'el
nowhere 'nouweə* ['nouhw-]
nowise 'nouwaɪz
Nox nɒks
noxious, -ly, -ness 'nɒkʃəs, -li, -nis
noyau, -s 'nwaɪə [nwaɪə, 'noɪə] (nwajə), -z
Noyes noɪz
nozzle, -s 'nɒzl, -z
-n't (=not) -nt
nuance, -s nju:(-)ʔɑ:ns [-'ʒ:ns, -'ɑ:ns, -'ɔ:ns, '-] (nʊɑ:ns), -iz
nubble, -s nʌbl, -z
nubbly 'nʌbli
Nubia, -n/s 'nju:biə [-bɪə], -n/z
nucl(eus, -ei, -eal, -ear 'nju:klɪəs [-jəs], -iai, -iəl [-jəl], -iə* [-jə*]
nude nju:d
nudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
nudity, -ies 'nju:dɪtɪ, -iz
nugatory 'nju:gətəri
Nugent 'nju:dʒənt
nugget, -s 'nʌɡɪt, -s
nuisance, -s 'nju:sns, -iz
null nʌl
nullah 'nʌlə, -z
nullification 'nʌlɪfɪ'keɪʃən
nullify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nʌlɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
nullity, -ies 'nʌlɪtɪ, -iz
Numa Pompilius 'nju:məpɒm'pɪlɪəs [-ljəs]
Numantia nju:(-)mænʃɪə [-fjə]
numb (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed
nam, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
numbler (s. v.), -ers (N.), -ering, -ered; -erless 'nʌmblə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlɪs
numerable 'nju:mərəbəl
numeral (s. *adj.*), -s 'nju:mərəl, -z
numeration 'nju:mə'reɪʃən
numerative, -s 'nju:mərətɪv, -z
numerator, -s 'nju:mərəɪtə*, -z
numeric(al), -ally nju:(-)merɪkəl, -əli
numerous, -ly, -ness 'nju:mərəs, -li, -nis
Numidia, -n/s nju:(-)mɪdɪə [-dɪə], -n/z
numismatic, -s, -ally 'nju:mɪs'mætɪk, -s, -əli
numismatist, -s nju:(-)mɪzmətɪst, -s
numskull, -s 'nʌmskʌl, -z
nun (N.), -s nʌn, -z
Nunc Dimittis, -es 'nʌŋkɪ'dɪ'mɪtɪs, -iz
nuncio, -s 'nʌnʃɪə [-fjə, -siə, -sjə],
Nuneaton nʌ'ni:tən [-z
Nuneham 'nju:nəm

Nunn nan

nunner|y, -ies 'nanər|i, -iz

nuptial, -s 'nʌpʃəl, -z

Nuremberg 'njuərəmbə:g ['njoər-,
'njər-, 'njər-, -rim-]nurs|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nə:s, -iz, -iŋ,
-t

nurs(e)ling, -s 'nə:slɪŋ, -z

nurse-maid, -s 'nə:smeɪd, -z

nursery|y, -ies 'nə:srɪ|i, -iz

nursery-maid, -s 'nə:srɪmeɪd, -z

nursery|man, -men 'nə:srɪ|mən, -mən

nurtur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nʌ.tʃə*,
-z, -rɪŋ, -d

nut (fruit), -s nat, -s

nut (fop), -s nat [sometimes facetiously
kə'nat], -s

nut-brown 'natbraun

nutcracker, -s 'nat,kɹækə*, -z

nuthatch, -es 'nathætʃ, -iz

nutmeg, -s 'natmeg, -z

nutat|e, -es, -ing, -ed nju:'teɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

nutat|ion, -s nju:'teɪʃən, -z

nutria 'nju:triə

nutriment 'nju:trɪmənt

nutrition nju:(i)'trɪʃən

nutritious, -ly, -ness nju:(i)'trɪʃəs, -li,
-nis

nutritive 'nju:trɪtɪv [-trət-]

nutshell, -s 'nat-ʃel, -z

Nuttall 'natə:l

Nutter 'natə*

nutt|y 'natɪ

nux vomica 'naks'vɒmɪkə

N.W. 'en'dʌb|ju:(i) ['nɔ:θ'west]

Nyanza 'njænzə [ni'æn-, nai'æn-]

Nyassa, -land 'njæsə [ni'æs-, nai'æs-],
-ləndnymph, -s; -al, -like nɪmf [nɪŋf], -s; -əl,
-laɪk

O

O (the letter), -s [-es] ou, -z

O (interj.) ou

o* (abbreviation of of) ə [o] (weak forms
only)

oaf, -s; -ish ouf, -s; -ɪf

oak, -s; -apple/s, -bark ouk, -s; -,æpl/z,
-ba:k

Oakeley 'oukli

oaken 'oukən

Oak|es, -ey ouk/s, -i

oak-gall, -s 'oukɡɔ:l, -z

Oakham 'oukəm

Oakhampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'hɪ-]

Oak|land/s, -leigh, -ley 'ouk|lənd/z, -li,
-li

oakling, -s 'oukliŋ, -z

Oaks ouks

oakum, -picking 'oukəm, -,pɪkɪŋ

Oakworth 'oukwə:(i)θ

oar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:* [ɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ,
-d

oars|man, -men 'ɔ:z|mən ['ɔəz-], -mən

oas|is, -es ou'eɪsɪs, -i:z

oast, -s oust, -s

oast-house, -ses 'ousthaʊs, -ziz

oat, -s out, -s

oatcake, -s 'out'keɪk ['outk-], -s

oaten 'outn

Oates outs

oat|h, -ths ouθ, -ðz [-θs]

oath-break|er/s, -ing 'ouθ,breɪkə*/z,
-ɪŋ

Oatlands 'outləndz

oatmeal 'outmi:l

Obadiah 'oubə'daɪə

Oban 'oubən

obligato, -s 'ɒbli'ɡɑ:tou, -z

obduracy 'ɒbdjʊərəsi

obdurate, -ly, -ness 'ɒbdjʊrɪt [-reit],

'ɒbdjʊrɪt, 'ɒbdjʊrɪt], -li, -nis

obduration 'ɒbdjʊə'reɪʃən

obeah 'oubɪə

Obed 'oubəd

Obededom 'oubəd'i:dəm ['--']

obedien|ce, -t/ly o'bi:djən[s [ou'b-,
ə'b-, -dɪən-], -t/li

O'Beirne ou'beən

obeisance, -s o'beɪsəns [ou'b-, ə'b-], -iz

obelisk, -s 'ɒbɪlɪsk [-bəl-], -s

obelus, -es 'ɒbɪləs, -iz

Ober - Ammergau 'oubər'æməgau
[-bə'æm-, -bə'æm-]

Oberland 'oubələnd

Oberlin (in America) 'oubə:(i)lɪn

Oberon 'oubərən [-rən]

obes|e, -eness, -ity ou'bi:s, -nis, -iti

obey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s o'bei [ou'b-,
ə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'beə*/z]obfuscate|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒbfʌskeɪt
[-fəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id

obfuscation, -s 'ɒbfʌs'keɪʃən [-fəs-], -z

obi (O.), -s 'oubi, -z

Obion ou'biən

obit, -s 'ɒbɪt ['oubɪt], -s

obiter 'obitə*
 obituarist, -s o'bitjuərist [ɔ'b-, ə'b-,
 -tjoər-], -s
 obituar[y], -ies o'bitjuəri [ɔ'b-, ə'b-,
 -tjoər-], -iz
 object (s.), -s 'əbdʒɪkt [-dʒekt], -s
 object (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'dʒekt
 [ob-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-iz
 object-glass, -es 'əbdʒɪkʁlɑ:s [-dʒekt-],
 objectify, -fies, -fying, -fied əb'dʒektɪ-
 faɪ [ob-, əb-], -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 objection, -s əb'dʒekʃən [ob-], -z
 objectionable, -ly əb'dʒekʃnəbl̩ [ob-,
 -ʃnəb-, -ʃənəb-], -li
 objective (s.), -s əb'dʒektɪv [ob-, əb-], -z
 objective (adj.), -ly, -ness əb'dʒektɪv
 [ob-, əb-, 'əb'dʒ-], -li, -nis
 objectivism əb'dʒektɪvɪzəm [ob-, əb-]
 objectivity əb'dʒektɪvɪtɪ
 objectless 'əbdʒɪktlɪs [-dʒekt-]
 object-lesson, -s 'əbdʒɪkt,lesn [-dʒekt-],
 -z
 objugate, -es, -ing, -ed 'əbdʒə:geɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 objugation, -s əbdʒə:'geɪʃən, -z
 objugatory əb'dʒə:'gətəri [əb'dʒ-,
 əb'dʒ-, 'əbdʒə:'geɪtəri]
 oblate (s.), -s 'əbleɪt, -s
 oblate (adj.) 'əbleɪt [ɔ'bleɪt, o'b-]
 oblation, -s o'bleɪʃən [ɔ'b-, ə'b-], -z
 obligant, -s 'əbligənt, -s
 obligation, -s əbli'geɪʃən, -z
 obligato (s. adj.), -s əbli'gɑ:tou, -z
 obligator[y], -ily, -iness əb'ligətəri
 [o'b-, ə'b-, 'əbligətər-, 'əbligətər-],
 -ili, -inis
 oblig[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 ə'blaɪdʒ [o'b-], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪŋnis, -d
 obligee, -s əbli'dʒi:, -z
 obligor, -s əbli'gɔ:*, -z
 oblique, -ly, -ness o'bli:k [ɔ'b-], -li, -nis
 obliquit[y], -ies o'blikwɪtɪ [ə'b-], -iz
 obliterate, -es, -ing, -ed o'blɪtəreɪt
 [ə'b-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 obliteration, -s o'blɪtə'reɪʃən [ə,b-], -z
 oblivion o'blɪvɪən [ə'b-, -vɪən]
 oblivious, -ly, -ness o'blɪvɪəs [ə'b-,
 -vɪəs], -li, -nis
 oblong (s. adj.), -s 'əblɒŋ, -z
 obloquy 'əbləkwi [-lək-]
 obnoxious, -ly, -ness əb'nɒksjəs [ob-,
 əb-], -li, -nis
 Obock ou'bɒk ['oubɒk]
 oboe, -s 'oubou [old-fashioned 'oubɔɪ],
 -z
 oboist, -s 'oubouɪst, -s
 obol, -s 'əbəl [-bə], -z
 obole, -s 'əboul, -z

O'Brɪjən, -yan ou'brɪ:ʃən, -aɪən
 obscene, -ly, -ness əb'si:n [ob-, əb-],
 -li, -nis
 obscenit[y], -ies əb'si:nɪtɪ [ob-, əb-,
 -sen-], -iz
 obscurant, -ism, -ist/s əb'skjuərənt
 [ob-, əb-, -bz'k-, -joər-], -izəm, -ist/s
 obscuration, -s əb'skjuə'reɪʃən [-bz'k-], -z
 obscure (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -es, -ing, -ed əb'skjuə*
 [ob-, əb-, -bz'k-, -joə*, -jɔə*, -jɔ:*,
 -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 obscurit[y], -ies əb'skjuəri:tɪ [ob-, əb-,
 -bz'k-, -joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-], -iz
 obsecration, -s əb'si'kreɪʃən [-sə'k-], -z
 obsequial əb'si:kwɪəl [ob-]
 obsequies 'əbsɪkwɪz
 obsequious, -ly, -ness əb'si:kwɪəs [ob-,
 əb-], -li, -nis
 observab[le], -ly, -leness əb'zə:vəbl̩
 [ob-], -li, -lnis
 observan[ce], -ces, -cy əb'zə:vən[s [ob-],
 -siz, -si
 observant, -ly əb'zə:vənt [ob-], -li
 observation, -s əbzə:(i)'veɪʃən, -z
 observational, -onally əbzə:(i)'veɪʃ[n]
 [-ŋ], -on[li], -nəli [-ŋəli, -ənəli, -ŋli]
 observator[y], -ies əb'zə:vətəri [ob-], -iz
 observ[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əb'zə:v
 [ob-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 obsess, -es, -ing, -ed əb'ses [ob-, əb-],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 obsession, -s əb'seʃən [ob-], -z
 obsidian əb'sɪdiən [ob-, əb-, -dʒən]
 obsolescen[ce], -t əb'so:lesn[s [-sə'l-], -t
 obsolete, -ly, -ness 'əbsoli:t [-sə'l-, -sl-],
 -li, -nis
 obstacle, -s 'əbstəkl [-bz't-], -z
 obstetric, -al, -s əb'stetrɪk [-bz't-], -əl, -s
 obstetrician, -s əb'stetrɪʃən [-bz't-], -z
 obstinac[y], -ies 'əbstɪnəsɪ [-bz't-, -tənə-],
 -iz
 obstinate, -ly, -ness 'əbstɪnɪt [-bz't-,
 -tənɪt], -li, -nis
 obstreperous, -ly, -ness əb'strepərəs
 [ob-, əb-, -bz't-], -li, -nis
 obstruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'strakt
 [ob-, -bz't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-z
 obstruction, -s əb'strækʃən [ob-, -bz't-],
 obstructionism əb'strækʃənɪzəm [-bz't-,
 -ʃni-]
 obstructionist, -s əb'strækʃənɪst [ob-,
 -bz't-, -ʃni-], -s
 obstructive, -ly, -ness əb'straktɪv [ob-,
 -bz't-], -li, -nis
 obstruent (s. adj.), -s 'əbstruənt, -s
 obtain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 əb'teɪn [ob-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

obtrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'tru:d
[ob-, əb-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
obtrusion, -s əb'tru:ʒən [ob-, əb-], -z
obtrusive, -ly, -ness əb'tru:siv [ob-,
əb-], -li, -nis
obturat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'əbtjuə-
reit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
obturation, -s 'əbtjuə'reiʃən, -z
obtuse, -ly, -ness əb'tju:s [ob-, əb-],
-li, -nis
obverse (s. *adj.*), -s 'əbvə:s, -iz
obversely əb'və:sli
obvert, -s, -ing, -ed əb'və:t [ob-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
obviate, -es, -ing, -ed 'əbvieit [-vjeit],
-s, -iŋ, -id
obvious, -ly, -ness 'əbvio:s [-vjes], -li,
-nis
O'Byrne ou'bo:n
O'Callaghan ou'kæləxən [-əhən, -əgən]
ocarina, -s 'əkə'ri:nə, -z
Occam 'əkəm
occasion (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
'əkeiʒən [ə'k-], -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ,
-niŋ], -ənd
occasional, -onally 'əkeiʒ[n] [ə'k-, -ŋ],
-ən], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli, -ŋli]
occasionalism, -st/s 'əkeiʒnəli|zəm
[ə'k-, -ʒnəli-, -ʒənəli-, -ʒŋli-], -st/s
occident (O.) 'əksidənt
occidental (s. *adj.*) (O.), -s 'əksidəntli, -z
occidentalism, -st/s 'əksidəntəli|zəm
[-tji-], -st/s
occidentalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'əksidəntəlaiz [-tjaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
occipital, -ally ək'sipitl, -əli
occiput, -s 'əksipat [-pət], -s
Occlude 'əkli:v
occlud|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'klu:d [ə'k-], -z,
-iŋ, -id
occlusion, -s ə'klu:ʒən [ə'k-], -z [-z
occlusive (s. *adj.*), -s ə'klu:siv [ə'k-],
occult (*adj.*), -ly, -ness ə'kəlt [ə'k-,
'əkəlt], -li, -nis
occult (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kəlt [ə'k-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
occultation, -s 'əkal'teifən [-kəl-], -z
occulti|sm, -st/s 'əkal'ti|zəm ['əkal-,
'əkal-], -st/s
occupan|cy, -t/s 'əkjupən|si, -t/s
occupation, -s 'əkjupəiʃən, -z
occupy, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'əkjup-
pai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aio*/z
occur, -s, -ring, -red ə'kə:* [ə'k-], -z,
-riŋ, -d
occurrence, -s ə'kærəns [ə'k-], -iz
ocean, -s 'əuʃən, -z
Oceania, -n/s 'əuʃi'einiə [-njə], -n/z

oceanic (O.) 'əuʃi'ænik
Oceanica 'əuʃi'ænikə
oceanograph|er/s, -y 'əuʃiə'nəgrəf|ə*/z
[-fjə-], -i
oceanographic 'əuʃiə'nəgræfik [-fjə-,
-nə'g-]
Oceanus ou'siənəs [ou'ʃiə-]
ocel|lus, -i ou'sel|əs, -əl
ocelot, -s 'əusilət [-lət], -s
ochery 'əukəri
Ochill 'əukil [ə'oukil]
Ochiltree (in *Scott's 'Antiquary'*)
'əukiltri: [ə'oukil-], (in *America*)
'əukiltri:
och|re (s. *v.*), -res, -reing, -red 'əuk|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
ochreous 'əukriəs [ə'oukərəs]
ochry 'əukəri [ə'oukri]
Ochterlony 'əxtə'louni [ə'ukt-]
Ock|ham, -ley 'ək|əm, -li
Ocklynge 'əklindʒ
O'Clery ou'kliəri
o'clock ə'klək
Ocmulgee ək'malgi:
O'Con|nell, -(n)or ou'kən|l, -ə*
Oconto ou'kontou
Ocracoke 'əukrəkouk
octagon, -s 'əktəgən, -z
octagonal ək'təgən|
octahedr|on, -a, -ons; -al 'əktə'hedriən
[-'hi:d-, 'əktə'h-, 'əktə'h-], -ə, -ənz;
-əl
octant, -s 'əktənt, -s
Octateuch 'əktətju:k
octave (*musical term*), -s 'əktiv, -z
octave (*ecclesiastical term*), -s 'əkteiv
[-tiv, -teiv], -z
Octavia, -n ək'teivjə [-viə], -n
Octavio ək'ta:viu [-'teiv-, -vju:]
Octavius ək'teivjəs [-viəs]
octavo, -s ək'teivou, -z
octennial ək'tenijəl [-niəl]
octet(te), -s ək'tet [ə'kt-], -s
octillion, -s ək'tiljən, -z
October, -s ək'təubə* [ə'kt-], -z
octodecimo, -s 'əktəu'desimou [ə'kt-],
-z
octogenarian, -s 'əktəudʒi'nɛəriən
[ə'kt-, -tədʒ-], -z
octopus, -es 'əktəpəs [-təp-], -iz
octooroon, -s 'əktə'ru:n [ə'ktu:rən], -z
octosyllabic 'əktosi'læbik [-təs-]
octosyllable, -s 'əktəsiləbl [-təs-], -z
octroi, -s 'əktrwə: [-trwə:] (ə'ktrwə), -z
octuple 'əktju:(p)l
ocular, -ly 'əkjulə*, -li
oculist, -s 'əkjulist, -s
O'Curry ou'kəri

od (O.), -s ɒd, -z
 odalisque, -s 'oudəlɪsk, -s
 O'Daly ou'deili
 Odam 'oudəm, 'ɒd-
 odd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ɒd, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis
 Oddfellow, -s 'ɒd,felou, -z
 Oddie 'ɒdi
 oddish 'ɒdɪʃ
 oddit|y, -ies 'ɒdɪt|i, -iz
 odd-looking 'ɒd,lukɪŋ
 oddment, -s 'ɒdmənt, -s
 odds ɒdz
 Oddy 'ɒdi
 ode, -s oud, -z
 O'Dea ou'dei
 Odell ou'del
 Oder 'oudə* ('ɔ:dər)
 Odessa ou'desə
 ode|um, -a, -ums ou'di(:)əm ['oudiəm],
 -ə, -əmz
 Odgers 'ɒdʒəz
 Odham 'ɒdəm
 Odiham 'oudihəm
 Odin 'oudin
 odious, -ly, -ness 'oudjəs [-diəs], -li,
 -nis
 odium 'oudiəm [-dʒəm]
 Odling 'ɒdlɪŋ
 Odium 'ɒdləm
 Odo 'oudou
 O'Doherty ou'douəti, -'dɒxəti [-'dɒhəti]
 odol 'ɒdol
 O'Donnell ou'dɒnəl
 odontologist/s, -y ɒdɒn'tɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 odoriferous, -ly, -ness ɒdə'rɪfərəs [ɒd-,
 -dɔ'r-], -li, -nis
 odorous, -ly, -ness 'oudərəs, -li, -nis
 odour, -s, -ed, -less 'oudə*, -z, -d, -lis
 O'Dowd ou'daud
 odsbodikins 'ɒdz'bɒdɪkɪnz [ɒdz'b-]
 O'Dwyer ou'dwaɪə*
 Ody 'oudi
 Odysseus ə'dɪsju:s [ɒ'd-, ou'd-]
 Odyssey 'ɒdɪsi
 oecumenic, -al i:kju(:)'menɪk, -əl
 oedema i(:)'di:mə
 oedematous i(:)'demətəs
 Oedipus 'i:di:pəs
 ceillade, -s ə:'jɑ:d (œjad), -z
 Oeneus 'i:nju:s
 Oenomaus i:nɒ'meɪəs [-nə'm-]
 Oenone i(:)'nəʊni(:)
 o'er (*contracted form of over*) ɒə* [ɔə*,
 ɔ:]*
 oes (*plur. of O*) ouz
 oesophagus, -gi, -guses i:'sɒfə|gəs,
 -gai [-dʒai], -gəsɪz

*L

æstrus, -es 'ɪstrəs, -iz
 Oetzmänn 'outsmənn
 of ɔv (*strong form*), ov, əv, v, f (*weak forms*)

*Note.—The form f only occurs before
 breathed consonants.*

off ɔ:f [ɔf]
 Offa 'ɔfə
 offal 'ɔfəl
 off-drive, -s 'ɔ:fdraɪv ['ɔf-], -z
 Offenbach 'ɔfənba:k
 offence, -s; -less ə'fens [ɔ'f-], -iz; -lis
 offend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'fend [ɔ'f-]
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 offensive, -ly, -ness ə'fensɪv [ɔ'f-],
 -li, -nis
 offer (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
 -erer/s; -erable 'ɔfə*, -əz, -əɪrɪŋ/z,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl
 offertor|y, -ies 'ɔfətər|i, -iz
 off-hand 'ɔ:f'hænd ['ɔf'h-, *also* 'h-, '-
according to sentence-stress]
 off-handed 'ɔ:f'hændɪd ['ɔf-]
 office, -s 'ɔfɪs, -iz
 office-bearer, -s 'ɔfɪs,bɛərə*, -z
 office-boy, -s 'ɔfɪsbɔɪ, -z
 officer, -s 'ɔfɪsə*, -z
 official (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally, -alism
 ə'fɪʃ|əl [ɔ'f-], -əlz, -əli [-ɪ], -əlɪzəm
 [-lɪzəm]
 officialdom ə'fɪʃəldəm [ɔ'f-]
 official|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪʃiəɪt [ɔ'f-,
 ɔ'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 officinal ɔ'fɪ'saɪnəl [ɔ'fɪsɪnəl, ɔ'fɪsɪnəl]
 officious, -ly, -ness ə'fɪʃəs [ɔ'f-, ɔ'f-],
 -li, -nis
 offering, -s 'ɔ:fɪŋ [ɔ'f-], -z
 offish 'ɔ:fɪ [ɔ'f-]
 Offor 'ɔfə*
 off-print, -s 'ɔ:fprɪnt [ɔ'f-], -s [-fʊ:t/s
 ɔ'f-], -s
 off|set/s, -shoot/s 'ɔ:f|set/s [ɔ'f-],
 offside 'ɔ:f'saɪd [ɔ'f-s-, '-]
 offspring, -s 'ɔ:fspɪŋ [ɔ'f-], -z
 off-time 'ɔ:f'taɪm [ɔ'f-, '-]
 O'Flaherty ou'flæəti
 O'Flynn ou'flɪn
 oft ɔ:ft [ɔft] [-taɪmz
 often, -times 'ɔ:fɪn [ɔ'f-, -fən, -ftən],
 often|er, -est 'ɔ:fɪn|ə* [ɔ'f-, -fɪn|ə*,
 -fən|ə*, -ftən|ə*, -ftɪn|ə*, -ftn|ə*], -ist
 oftentimes 'ɔ:f'taɪmz [ɔ'f-]
 Og, -den ɒg, -dən
 ogee, -s 'oudʒi: [ou'dʒi:], -z
 Ogemaw 'ougɪməw
 Ogham, -s, -ic 'ɒgəm, -z, -ɪk
 Ogil|by, -vie, -vy 'ɒgl|bi, -vi, -vi
 ogival ou'dʒaɪvəl
 ogive, -s 'oudʒaɪv [ou'dʒ-], -z

og|le (O.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'oug|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Ogle|by, -thorpe 'oug|bi, -θɔ:p
Ogpu 'ɔɡpu:
O'Grady ou'greidi
ogre, -s, -ish 'ougə*, -z, -riʃ
ogress, -es 'ougrɪs [-res], -iz
o'Groat o'grout [ə'g-]
oh ou
O'Hagan, -Halloran, -Hara, -Hare,
-Hea ou'hɛɪɡən, -'hælərən, -'hɑ:rə,
-hɛə*, -'hei
Ohio ou'haɪəu
ohm (O.), -s oum, -z
oho ou'həu
oil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oɪl, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
oil-bag, -s 'oɪlbæ:g [-bæg], -z
oil-box, -es 'oɪlbɒks, -iz
oil-cake, -s 'oɪl-keɪk, -s
oil-can, -s 'oɪl-kæn, -z
oil|cloth, -cloths 'oɪl|klɒθ [-klɒθ],
-klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]
oil-colour, -s 'oɪl,kələ*, -z
oil-field, -s 'oɪl-fi:ld, -z
oil-fuel 'oɪl'fjuəl [-'fjuəl, -'fjuɪl, '--]
oil|man, -men 'oɪl|mən [-mən], -mən
[-men]
oil-paint, -s; -ing/s 'oɪl'peɪnt ['-- *when
in contrast with other kinds of paint*],
-s; -iŋ/z
oil-silk 'oɪl'sɪlk ['--]
oilskin, -s 'oɪl-skin, -z
oil-stone, -s 'oɪl-stəʊn, -z
oil-well, -s 'oɪlwell, -z
oil|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'oɪli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
ointment, -s 'oɪntmənt, -s
Ojibway, -s ɔ'dʒɪbweɪ [ou'dʒ-], -z
O.K. 'ou'keɪ [ou'keɪ]
okapi, -s ou'kɑ:pi, -z
O'Keef(f)ə ou'keɪf
Okehampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]
O'Kelly ou'keli
Okhotsk ou'kɒtsk [ɔ'k-]
Oklahoma, ouk'lə'houmə [ɔk-]
Olaf 'ouləf, 'ɔləf
Olave 'ɔlɪv [-ləv, -leɪv]
Olcott 'ɒlkət
old, -er, -est, -ness ould, -ə*, -ist,
-nis
Old|buck, -bury, -castle 'ould|bʌk,
-bəri, -kɑ:sl
old-clothes|man, -men 'ould'kləʊðz|
-mən [ould'k-, -mən, *old-fashioned*
-kləʊz-], -men [-mən]
olden 'ouldən
Oldenburg 'ouldənbə:ɔ

old-fashioned 'ould'fæʃənd [*also* '-,--,
-'-- *according to sentence-stress*]
Oldfield 'ouldfi:ld
old-foggyish 'ould'fɒɡiɪʃ [-gʒiʃ, *also*
ould'f- *when preceded by a stress*]
old-gentlemanly 'ould'dʒentlmənli [*also*
ould'dʒ- *when preceded by a stress*]
Oldham 'ouldəm
oldish 'ouldɪʃ
old-maidish 'ould'meɪdɪʃ [*also* ould'm-
when preceded by a stress]
old-time 'ouldtaɪm
old-womanish 'ould'wʊmənɪʃ [*also*
ould'w- *when preceded by a stress*]
old-world 'ouldwɜ:ld ['ould'w-]
oleaginous, -ness 'ouli'ædʒɪnəs, -nis
oleander, (U.), -s 'ouli'ændə*, -z
O'Leary ou'liəri
oleaster, -s 'ouli'æstə*, -z
olefiant 'oulifaɪənt [ou'li:fiənt, ou'lefi-,
ou'li:fi-]
oleograph, -s 'ouliɒgrɑ:f [-liæg-, -ljɒg-,
-ljæg-, -græf], -s
oleography 'ouli'ɒgrəfi
oleomargarine 'ouliou,mɑ:dʒə'ri:n
[-,mɑ:ɡə'r-, -'mɑ:dʒər-, -'mɑ:gər-]
olfactory ɒl'fæktəri
Olga 'ɒlgə
olibanum ɒ'lɪbənəm [ou'l-]
Olifa(u)nt ɒlɪfənt
Olfie 'ɒlif
oligarch, -s 'ɒliɡɑ:k-, -s
oligarchal 'ɒliɡɑ:kəl [ɒli'g-]
oligarchic 'ɒli'ɡɑ:kɪk
oligarchy, -ies 'ɒliɡɑ:kɪ, -iz
oligocene ɒ'lɪɡəsi:n [-gəs-, '----]
olio, -s 'ouliou [-ljou], -z
Oliphaunt 'ɒlɪfənt
olivaceous ɒli'veɪʃəs
olive (O.), -s; -branch/es, -coloured
'ɒlɪv, -z; -brɑ:ntʃ/iz, -kələd
olive-oil 'ɒlɪv'ɔɪl
oliver (O.), -s 'ɒlɪvə*, -z
Oliverian ɒli'veɪəriən
Olivet 'ɒlɪvət [-vɪt]
olive|tree/s, -wood 'ɒlɪv|tri:/z, -wud
Olivia ɒ'livɪə [ə'l-, ou'l-, -vʒə]
Olivier ɒ'livɪə* [ə'l-, ou'l-, -vʒə*]
olivine, -s ɒli'vi:n ['ɒlɪv-], -z
olla podrida, -s 'ɒləpɒ'dri:də ['ɒljə-,
-pɒ'd-, -pə'd-], -z
Ollendorf ɒ'ləndɔ:f [-lin-]
Oll(erton), -ey, -iffe, -ivant ɒl|ətn, -i,
-ɪf, -ɪvənt
Olmsted ɒ'mstɪd [-sted], 'ʌm-
Olney ɒulni, 'ouni
ology, -ies ɒlədʒɪ, -iz
Olver ɒlvə*

Olympia, -iad/s, -ian, -ic/s, -us o'lim-
pijə [ə'l-, ou'l-, -jə], -iæd/z [-jæd/z],
-ion [-jən], -ik/s, -əs

Olynthiac/s, -us o'linθiæk/s [ə'l-,
ou'l-, -jæk/s], -əs

Omagh 'ouma: [-mə, ou'ma:]

Omaha 'oumə'hɑ: ['ouməh-]

O'Malley ou'mæli, -'meili

Oman ou'mɑ:n ['oumæn]

Omar 'ouma:*

ombre 'ɔmbə*

Omdurman ɔmdə:'mɑ:n [ɔmdə:'mæn,
ɔm'də:mən]

O'Meara ou'mɑ:rə, -'miərə

omega (O.), -s 'oumigə [-meg-], -z

omelet(te), -s 'ɔmlit [-let], -s

omen, -s, -ed 'oumen, -z, -d

omer (O.), -s 'oumə*, -z

omicron, -s ou'maikrən, -z

ominous, -ly, -ness 'ɔminəs ['oum-], -li,
-nis

omissible ou'misibl [-səb-]

omission, -s o'miʃən [ou'm-, ə'm-], -z

omit, -s, -ting, -ted o'mit [ou'm-, ə'm-],
-s, -iŋ, -id

Ommaney 'ɔmæni

omnibus, -es 'ɔmnibəs, -iz

omnifarious ɔmni'feariəs

omnipoten|ce, -t/ly ɔm'nipɒtən|s [-pət-],
-t/li

omnipresen|ce, -t 'ɔmni'prezən|s [ɔm-],
-t

omniscien|ce, -t/ly ɔm'nisiən|s [-sjən-
-fiən-, -fjən-, -fən-], -t/li

omnium, -s 'ɔmniəm [-nʃəm], -z

omnium gatherum, -s 'ɔmniəm'gæðə-
rəm [-nʃəm-], -z

omnivorous, -ly ɔm'nivərəs, -li

Omond 'oumænd

O'Morchoe ou'maru:

omphalos 'ɔmfələs

Omri 'ɔmrai

Omsk ɔmsk

on (*s. adj. adv. prep.*) (O.) ɔn

*Note.—The word on has no weak
form.*

onager, -s 'ɔnədʒə* [-əgə*], -z

Onan 'ounæn [-nən]

once wans

oncoming (*s. adj.*), -s ɔn'kɑmiŋ, -z

on-drive, -s ɔndraiv, -z

one, -s wʌn, -z

O'Neal ou'ni:l

one-eyed 'wan'aɪd [*also* '-- *when attri-
butive*]

Omega 'ounigə [ou'neigə, ou'ni:gə]

one-horse (*adj.*) 'wan'hɔ:s ['wanh-]

O'Neil(l) ou'ni:l

oneiromancy ou'naɪəromænsi [-rəm-]

one-legged 'wʌn'legd ['wʌnl-]

oneness 'wʌnnis

oner, -s 'wʌnə*, -z

onerous, -ly, -ness 'ɔnərəs ['oun-], -li,

oneself wʌn'self

onesided, -ly, -ness 'wʌn'saɪdɪd [wʌn's-],
-li, -nis

Onesimus ou'nesiməs

ongoing, -s ɔn'gɔwiŋ, -z

onion, -s, -y 'ʌnjən, -z, -i

Onions 'ʌnjən, ə'naɪənz

on-licence, -s ɔn'laiəns, -iz

onlooker/s, -ing ɔn'lʊkɔ*/z, -iŋ

only 'ounli

onomastic ɔno'mæstɪk [-nə'm-]

onomasticon, -s ɔno'mæstɪkən [-nə'm-],
-kən], -z

onomatolog|ist/s, -y ɔnomə'tɒlədʒ|ist/s
[-nəm-], -i

onomatopoeia, -poeias, -pœic ɔnomə'to-
'pi:(ə) [ɔnəm-, -mæt-, ɔnəmət-,
ənəmət-, -tə'p-], -'pi:(ə)z, -'pi:ɪk

Onoto, -s ou'noutou [ɔ'n-], -z

on/rush/es, -set/s, -slaught/s ɔn-
rʌʃ/iz, -set/s, -slo:t/s

Onslow ɔnzlou

Ontario ɔn'teəriou

ontologic, -al, -ally ɔntə'lɒdʒɪk [-tə'l-],
-əl, -əli

ontolog|ist/s, -y ɔn'tɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

onus 'ounəs [*rarely* ɔn-]

onward, -s ɔnwəd, -z

onyx, -es ɔniks ['oun-], -iz

oof u:f

oolite, -s 'ouolait ['ouəl-], -s

oolitic ɔuə'lɪtɪk [ɔuə'l-]

oolog|ist/s, -y ou'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i

Oolong 'u:lɒŋ ['u:lɒŋ]

oozle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed u:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

oozly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'u:z|i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

opacity ou'pæsɪti

opal, -s ɔupəl, -z

opalescen|ce, -t ɔupə'lesn|s, -t

opaline (*s.*), -s ɔupəli:n [-lain], -z

opaline (*adj.*) ɔupəlain

opaque, -ly, -ness ou'peɪk, -li, -nis

opie, -es, -ing, -ed ɔup, -s, -iŋ, -t

open (*adj. v.*), -ener, -enest, -enly,
-eness; -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s

'ɔup|ən ['ɔup|m], -nə* [-ənə*, -nə*],

-nist [-ənɪst, -nist], -pli [-ənli, -mli],

-nɪs [-ənnis, -nɪnis]; -ənz [-mz],

-niŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd [-mɪd], -nə*/z

[-nə*/z]

open-eyed ɔupn'aɪd ['ɔupən'aɪd, '---]

open-air ɔupn'ɛə* ['ɔupən'ɛə*, '---]

open-handed 'oupn'hændid [-pən-, '---]
 open-handedness 'oupn'hændidnis [-pən-]
 open-hearted, -ly, -ness 'oupn'hɑ:tɪd ['oupn,h-], -li, -nis
 opening (s.), -s 'oupnɪŋ, -z
 open-minded, -ly, -ness 'oupn'maɪnɪd ['oupn'm-, 'oupm'm-, '---], -li, -nis
 open-mouthed 'oupn'maʊðd [-pən'm-, -pm'm-, '---]
 Openshaw 'oupnʃəʊ:
 open-work 'oupnwɜ:k [-pənw-, -pmw-]
 opera, -s; -bouffe, -cloak/s, -glass/es, -hat/s, -house, -houses 'opərə, -z; -'bu:f, -klouk/s, -glɑ:s/ɪz, -hæt/s, -haus, -'haʊzɪz
 operant (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɔpərənt, -s
 operat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɔpəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 operatic 'ɔpə'retɪk
 operation, -s 'ɔpə'reɪʃən, -z
 operative (s.), -s 'ɔpə'reɪtɪv, -z
 operative (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'ɔpə'reɪtɪv ['ɔpə'reɪt-], -li, -nis
 operetta, -s 'ɔpə'retə, -z
 Ophelia ɔ'fi:lɪə [ɔ'f-, ou'f-, ɔ'f-, -liə]
 ophicleide, -s 'ɔfɪklaɪd, -z
 ophidia, -n ɔ'fɪdɪə [ɔ'f-], -n
 Ophir 'oufə*
 Ophiucus ɔ'fi'ju:kəs [ɔ'fi'u:-]
 ophthalmia, -ic ɔ'fθælmɪə [ɔp'θ-, -mljə], -ik
 opiate, -s 'oupiɪt [-pjɪt-, -pieɪt-, -pjeɪt-], -s
 opiated 'oupiɪtɪd
 Opie 'oupi
 opin[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'pain [ə'p-, ou'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 opinion, -s; -ated ə'pinjən [ɔ'p-], -z; -eɪtɪd
 opium; -den/s 'oupjəm [-piəm]; -den/z 'oupjəm, -s 'oupjəm, i:tə* [-piəm-], -z
 opodeldoc ɔpə'deldɔk [ɔpə'd-, -dɔk]
 opopanax ɔ'pɔpənæks [ə'p-]
 Oporto ɔ'pɔ:təu [ə'p-, ou'p-, ɔ'p-]
 opossum, -s ə'pɔsəm [ɔ'p-], -z
 Oppenheim, -er 'ɔpənhaɪm, -ə*
 oppidan (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɔpɪdən, -z
 opponent, -s ə'pəʊnənt [ɔ'p-, ɔ'p-], -s
 opportune, -ly, -ness 'ɔpətju:n [ɔpə-'tju:n], -li, -nis
 opportunist, -st/s 'ɔpətju:nɪzəm [ɔpə't-], -st/s
 opportunit[y], -ies ɔpə'tju:nɪtɪ [-'tju:n-, -nət-, -'tju:nɪtɪ], -iz
 oppos[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ə'pəʊz [ɔ'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 opposite, -ly, -ness 'ɔpəzɪt [-pɔz-], -li, -nis

opposition, -s ɔpə'zɪʃən [-pɔ'z-], -z
 oppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'pres [ɔ'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 oppression, -s ə'presʃən [ɔ'p-], -z
 oppressive, -ly, -ness ə'presɪv [ɔ'p-], -li, -nis
 opprobrious, -ly, -ness ə'proubrɪəs [ɔ'p-, ɔ'p-], -li, -nis
 opprobrium ə'proubrɪəm [ɔ'p-, ɔ'p-]
 oppugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔ'pju:n [ɔ'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 oppugnan[cy], -t ɔ'pagnən[sɪ [ɔ'p-], -t
 optative (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɔptətɪv [ɔp'teɪtɪv], -z
 optic (s. v.), -s, -al, -ally 'ɔptɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 optician, -s ɔp'tɪʃən, -z
 optimate 'ɔptɪmɪt [-meɪt]
 optimates 'ɔptɪ'meɪtɪz
 optime, -s 'ɔptɪmɪ, -z
 optimi[sm], -st/s 'ɔptɪmɪzəm, -st/s
 optimistic, -al, -ally 'ɔptɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
 optimum 'ɔptɪmə
 option, -s 'ɔpʃən, -z
 opti[onal], -onally 'ɔpʃ[n] [-n], -ən], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 opulen[ce], -t 'ɔpju:lən[s, -t
 opus 'oupəs [ɔ'pəs]
 opuscle, -s ɔ'paskju:l [ɔ'p-], -z
 or (*adj. adv.*) ɔ:*
 or (*conj.*) ɔ:* (*normal form*), ɔ*, ɔ* (*occasional weak forms*)
Note.—The weak forms are chiefly used in common phrases, such as two or three minutes.
 orach[er], -es 'ɔrɪʃ, -iz
 oracle, -s 'ɔrəkl [-rɪk-], -z
 oracular, -ly, -ness ɔ'rækjələ* [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-, ə'r-], -li, -nis
 or[al] (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally ɔ'r[əl, -əlz, ɔ'r-]
 Oran ɔ'ræn [ɔ'r-, -ræn] [-əli [-ɪ]
 orang, -s ɔ'rəŋ [*old-fashioned* ɔ'ræn, ɔ'r-, ə'r-], -z
 orange (s. *adj.*) (O.), -s 'ɔrɪndʒ, -iz
 orangeade 'ɔrɪndʒ'eɪd [ɔ'r-]
 orange-[blossom/s, -coloured 'ɔrɪndʒ[-blosəm/z, -kələd
 Orange[man, -men 'ɔrɪndʒ[mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
 orange-peel 'ɔrɪndʒpi:l
 orange[ry], -ies 'ɔrɪndʒərɪ, -iz [-'jelou
 orange-[tree/s, -yellow 'ɔrɪndʒ[tri:]z, ɔ'r-]
 orang-outa[n/s, -ng/s ɔ'rən'utæn/z [-tɑ:n/z, *old-fashioned* ɔ'rænʊ(i)-tæn/z, ɔ'r-, ə'r-], -ŋ/z [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
 orat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'reɪt [ɔ'r-], -s, -ation, -s ɔ'reɪʃən [ɔ'r-, ə'r-], -z

oratio obliqua o'ra:tiou o'bli:kwə [o'r-,
o'b-, ə'r-, ə'b-, *old-fashioned* ə'reiʃiʊ
ə'blaikwə]

orator, -s ɔ'rətə* [-rit-], -z
oratoric[al], -ally ɔ'rə'torikəl, -əli

oratorio, -s ɔ'rə'tɔ:riou, -z

orator[y] (O.), -ies ɔ'rətər|i, -iz

orb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d
orb(ed) (*adj.*) ɔ:bd [*in poetry generally*
'ɔ:bid]

orbicular, -ly, -ness ɔ:'bikjələ*, -li, -nis
orbit, -s, -al ɔ:'bit, -s, -l

orc, -s ɔ:k, -s

Orcadian, -s ɔ:'keidiən [-dʒən], -z

orchard (O.), -s ɔ:tʃəd, -z

Orchardson ɔ:tʃədsən

Orchehill ɔ:tʃil

orchestra, -s ɔ:'kistrə [-kes-, -kəs-], -z

orchestral ɔ:'kestrəl

orchestrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'kistreit
[-kes-, -kəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id

orchestration, -s ɔ:'kes'treɪʃən [-kis-,
-kəs-], -z

orchestration, -s ɔ:'kestriən, -z

orchid, -s ɔ:'kid, -z

orchidaceous ɔ:'ki'deɪʃəs

orchideous ɔ:'kidies

orchil ɔ:tʃil

orchis, -es ɔ:'kis, -iz

Orchy ɔ:'ki

Orczy ɔ:'ksi [-kzi]

Ord ɔ:d [-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

ordain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔ:'deɪn, -z,

Orde ɔ:d

ordel, -s ɔ:'di:l [-'di:əl, -'diəl], -z

ord[er] (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless
'ɔ:də*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis

orderly (s. *adj.*), -ies, -iness ɔ:'dɔ:l|i, -iz,
-inis

ordinaire ɔ:'di'næ* ['ɔ:dinæ*] (ordinaire)

ordinal (s. *adj.*), -s ɔ:'din, -z

ordinance, -s ɔ:'dinəns [-dʒəns], -iz

ordinand, -s ɔ:'di'nænd, -z

ordinar[y] (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily ɔ:'dnr|i
[-dinər-, -dɔnər-, -dʒər-], -iz, -ili

ordinate, -s ɔ:'dɪt [-dɪnit], -s

ordination, -s ɔ:'di'neɪʃən, -z

ordnance ɔ:'dnəns

ordure ɔ:'djʊə* [-dʒə*]

ore (O.), -s ɔ:ɔ* [ɔə*], -z

oread, -s ɔ:'riəd, -z

Oreb ɔ:'reb

O'Regan ɔu'ri:gən

Oregon ɔ'ri:gən [-gən]

O'Reilly, -Rell ɔu'raɪli, -'rel

Orellana ɔre'lænə [-ri'l-]

Ordesal ɔ'resti:z [ɔ'r-]

Orford ɔ:fəd

organ, -s; -blower/s, -builder/s, -case/s
ɔ:gən, -z; -,blowə*/z, -,bildə*/z,
-keɪs/iz

organd[y] [-ie], -ies ɔ:'gænd|i [ɔ:'gæn-],
-iz

organ-grinder, -s ɔ:gən,graɪndə*, -z

organic, -al, -ally ɔ:'gænik, -əl, -əli

organism, -s ɔ:'gəniʒəm [-gʌniʒəm], -z

organist, -s ɔ:'gənɪst [-gʌniʒt], -s

organizability [-isa-] ɔ:'gə,naɪzə'biliti
[ɔ:g-, gʌ,ai-]

organization [-isa-], -s ɔ:'gənai'zeɪʃən
[-gʌni'z-, -gəni'z-, -gʌni'z-], -z

organize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;

-able ɔ:'gənaɪz [-gʌnaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
-ə*/z; -əbl

organ-loft, -s ɔ:'gənloft [-lo:ft], -s

organon, -s ɔ:'gənon, -z

organ-pipe/s, -screen/s ɔ:'gən|paɪp/s,
-skri:n/z

organum, -s ɔ:'gənəm, -z

orgasm, -s ɔ:'gæzəm, -s

orgly, -ies ɔ:'dʒli, -iz

Oriana ɔri'ænə [ɔ:r-, -i'ænə]

oriel (O.), -s ɔ:'riəl, -z

orient (s. *adj.*) (O.) ɔ:'riənt

orient (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:'riənt, -s, -iŋ,
-id

oriental (s. *adj.*) (O.), -s ɔ:'ri'entl
[ɔ:r-], -z

orientalism, -st/s ɔ:'ri'entəliʒəm
[ɔ:r-, -tʃi-], -st/s

orientalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'ri'en-
təlaɪz [ɔ:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

orientat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'rienteit
[ɔ:'ri'enteit, ɔ:'ri'en-], -s, -iŋ, -id

orientation, -s ɔ:'ri'en'teɪʃən [ɔ:r-], -z

orifice, -s ɔ:'rɪfɪs, -iz

oriflamme, -s ɔ:'rɪflæm, -z

Origen ɔ'ridʒən

origin, -s ɔ:'ridʒin, -z

original, -ally, -alness ɔ:'ridʒən| [ɔ'r-,
-dʒin-, -dʒɪn-], -əli [-lɪ], -lɪnis

originality, -ies ɔ:'ridʒi'næliti [ɔ:r-], -iz
originat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive

ɔ:'ridʒineɪt [ɔ'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
origination ɔ:'ridʒi'neɪʃən [ɔ:r-]

Orinoco ɔri'noukou

oriole, -s ɔ:'rioul, -z

Orion ɔ'raɪən [ə'r-, ɔ'r-]

O'Riordan ɔu'raɪədən

orison, -s ɔ:'riʒən, -z

Orissa ɔ'risə [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-]

Orkney, -s ɔ:'kni, -z

Orlando ɔ:'ləndəu

Orleanist, -s ɔ:'liənɪst, -s

Orleans (*in France*) ɔ:'liənz [ɔ:l-], (*in*
America) ɔ:'li:nz [ɔ:'li:nz]

Orm(e) ɔ:m
 Ormelie 'ɔ:mili
 ormer, -s 'ɔ:mə*, -z
 Ormes, -by ɔ:mz, -bi
 Ormiston 'ɔ:mistən
 ormolu 'ɔ:molu: [-məl-] (ormoly, *pronounced as if French*)
 Ormond(e) 'ɔ:mənd
 Orms|by, -kirk 'ɔ:mz|bi, -kə:k
 Ormulum 'ɔ:mjələm
 Ormuz 'ɔ:maz
 ornament (s.), -s 'ɔ:nəmənt, -s
 ornament (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:nəment, -s, -iŋ, -id
 ornament|al, -ally ɔ:nə'ment|l, -əli
 ornamentation, -s ɔ:nəmen'teɪʃən, -z
 Ornan 'ɔ:næn
 ornate, -ly, -ness ɔ:'neɪt ['ɔ:neɪt], -li, -nis
 ornithologic|al, -ally ɔ:niθə'lɒdʒik|l
 [*rarely* -naiθ-], -əli
 ornitholog|ist/s, -y ɔ:ni'θɒlədʒ|ist/s
 [*rarely* -nai'θ-], -i
 orographic, -al ɔ:rə'græfɪk [ɔ:r-, -rə'g-], -əl
 orography ɔ'rɒgrəfi [ɔ:r-]
 orological ɔ'rə'lɒdʒikəl [ɔ:r-]
 orology ɔ'rələdʒi [ɔ'r-, ɔ:r-]
 Oronsay 'ɔ:rənsei
 Orontes ɔ'rɒnti:z [ɔ'r-, ə'r-]
 Oroonoko ɔ:rʉ:'nɒukou
 Orosius ɔ'rɒsɪʃəs [ɔ'r-, ɔ:r-, -sɪəs]
 O'Rourke ou'ruək
 Orpah 'ɔ:pə
 orphan, -s 'ɔ:fən, -z
 orphanage, -s 'ɔ:fənɪdʒ [-fni-], -iz
 Orphean ɔ:'fi:(ə)n
 Orpheus 'ɔ:fju:s
 orpiment 'ɔ:pɪmənt
 orpington (O.), -s 'ɔ:pɪŋtən, -z
 Orr ɔ:*,
 Orrell ɔ:rəl
 orrer|y (O.), -ies ɔ'rər|i, -iz
 orris ɔ:ris
 Orrm, -in ɔ:m, -in
 Orrock ɔ:rək
 Orsino ɔ:'si:nou
 Orson 'ɔ:sn
 Orth ɔ:θ
 orthochromatic 'ɔ:θɒkrə'mætɪk [ɔ:θ-, -θək-, -krə'm-]
 orthodox, -ly, -y 'ɔ:θədɒks, -li, -i
 orthoepical ɔ:θou'epɪkəl
 orthoep|ist/s, -y 'ɔ:θouep|ist/s [ɔ:θouɪp-, ɔ:θou'ep-], -i
 orthogonal ɔ:'θɒgən|
 orthographer, -s ɔ:'θɒgrəfə*, -z
 orthographic, -al, -ally ɔ:θə'græfɪk [-θə'g-], -əl, -əli

orthograph|ist/s, -y ɔ:'θɒgrəf|ist/s, -i
 orthopedic [-pæd-] ɔ:θou'pi:dɪk
 orthopedy [-pæd-] ɔ:θou'pi:di
 orthophony ɔ:'θɒfəni
 Ortler 'ɔ:tlə*
 ortolan, -s 'ɔ:tələn, -z
 Or|ton, -ville, -well 'ɔ:|tn, -vil, -wəl [-wel]
 oryx, -es ɔ:'rɪks, -iz
 os ɔs
 Osage ou'seɪdʒ
 Osaka ou'sɑ:kə ['ɔ:səkə]
 Osbaldiston(e) ɔzbəl'dɪstən
 Osborn(e) ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]
 Osbourne ɔzbən [-bɔ:n, -bɔ:n]
 Oscan, -s ɔ'skən, -z
 Oscar ɔ'skə*
 oscillat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɔ'sɪleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 oscillation, -s ɔ'sɪ'leɪʃən, -z
 oscillatory ɔ'sɪleɪtəri [-lətəri]
 oscillogram, -s ɔ'sɪləgræm [ə's-, -log-], -z
 oscillograph, -s ɔ'sɪləgrəf [ə's-, -græf], -s
 osculant ɔ'skjələnt
 osculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'skjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 osculation, -s ɔ'skjʉ'leɪʃən, -z
 osculator|y (s.), -ies ɔ'skjələtər|i, -iz
 osculatory (adj.) ɔ'skjuleɪtəri [-lətəri]
 Osgood ɔzɡud
 O'Shaughnessy ou'ʃɔ:nɪsi [-nəsi]
 O'Shea ou'ʃeɪ
 osier, -s 'ɔ:ʒə* ['ɔ:ʒɪə*, -ʒjə*, 'ɔ:ʒɪə*, -ʒjə*], -z
 Osirian, -s ɔ'saɪəriən [ɔ's-, ou's-], -z
 Osiris ɔ'saɪərɪs [ɔ's-, ou's-]
 Osler ɔ:zlə*, 'ɔ:slə*
 Oslo ɔ:zlou ['ɔ:slou]
 Osman ɔz'mɑ:n [ɔs'mɑ:n, 'ɔzmən, 'ɔsmən]
 Osmanli, -s ɔz'mænli [ɔs'm-, 'ma:n-], -z
 osmium ɔzmiəm [-mɪəm]
 Osmond ɔzmənd
 osmosis ɔz'mousɪs
 osmotic ɔz'mɒtɪk
 osmund (O.), -s ɔzmənd, -z
 osmunda, -s ɔz'manda, -z
 Osnaburg(h) ɔznəbə:g
 osprey, -s ɔ'spri, -z
 Ossa ɔsə
 osseous ɔ'sɪəs [-sɪəs]
 Ossett ɔ'sɪt
 Ossian ɔ'sɪən
 Ossianic ɔ'sɪ'ænik
 ossicle, -s ɔ'sɪkl-, -z
 ossification ɔ'sɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 ossifrage, -s ɔ'sɪfrɪdʒ, -iz

ossi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'osi|fai, -faiz,
 -faiŋ, -faid
 Ossory 'osəri
 ossuar|y, -ies 'osjuəri, -iz
 Ostend 'ostend
 ostensibility 'ostensi'biliti [-sə'b-]
 ostensib|le, -ly 'ostensəb|l [-sib-], -li
 ostentation 'ostən'teifən [-tən-]
 ostentatious, -ly, -ness 'ostən'teifəs
 [-tən-], -li, -nis
 osteologic|al, -ally 'ostio'lədʒik|əl [-tjə'l-],
 -tio'l-], -əli
 osteologist/s, -y 'osti'lədʒ|ist/s, -i
 osteopath, -s 'ostiəpəθ [-tiop-], -s
 osteopathic 'ostiə'pæθik [-tiə'p-]
 osteopath|ist/s, -y 'osti'əpəθ|ist/s, -i
 Ostia 'ostio [-tjə]
 ostiari|y, -ies 'ostiəri|i [-tjə-], -iz
 osti|um (O.), -a 'osti|əm [-tjəm], -ə
 ostler, -s 'oslə*, -z
 ostracism 'ostrəsizəm
 ostraciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ostrə-
 saiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 ostrich, -es; -feather/s 'ostritʃ [-idʒ],
 -iz; -feda*/z
 Ostrogoth, -s 'ostrogəθ [-trəg-], -s
 O'Sullivan ou'səlɪvən
 Oswald 'əzwəld
 Oswaldtwistle 'əzwəldtwisl
 Oswego, -s əz'wi:gou, -z
 Oswestry 'əzwəstri [-wis-, -wes-]
 Otago o'ta:gou [ɔ't-]
 Otaheite, outa:'heiti
 otari|y, -ies 'outəri|i, -iz
 Ot|ford, -fried 'ɔt|fəd, -fri:d
 Othello ou'θelou [ə'θ-, ɔ'θ-]
 other, -s; -wise 'ʌðə*, -z; -waiz
 Othman əθ'mɑ:n ['ɔθmən]
 Othniel 'ɔθniəl [-nʃəl]
 Otho 'ouθou
 otiose, -ly, -ness 'oufious [-fjous], -li, -nis
 otiosity 'oufjəsioti
 Otis 'outis
 Otley 'otli
 otologist/s, -y ou'tələdʒ|ist/s, -i
 otoscope, -s 'outəskəup, -s
 Otranto ɔ'trəntou [ɔ't-]
 Otsego ɔt'si:gou
 Ottawa|a, -ay 'ɔtəwə, -ei
 otter, -s 'ɔtə*, -z
 Otterburn 'ɔtəbə:n
 otter-hound, -s 'ɔtəhaund, -z
 Ot|tery, -ley 'ɔtəri, -li
 otto (O.) 'ɔtou
 ottoman (O.), -s 'ɔtəmən [-tom-], -z
 Ottoway 'ɔtəwei
 Otway 'ɔtwei
 oubliette, -s 'u:bli'et, -s

Oubridge 'u:bridʒ
 Oude aud
 Oudenarde 'u:dəna:d
 Oudh aud
 Ough ou
 Ougham 'oukəm
 ought, -n't ɔ:t, -nt [occasionally also
 'ɔ:tn when not final]
 Oughter 'autə*
 Oughterard 'u:tə'ra:d, 'aut-, '---
 Oughton 'autn
 Oughtred 'ɔ:tred ['ɔt-, -rid]
 Ouida 'wi:də
 ouija 'wi:dʒə:
 Ouin (surname) 'ouin, 'ouən
 Ould ould
 Oulless 'u:lis
 ounce, -s auns, -iz
 Oundle 'aundl
 our, -s 'auə*, -z
 ourself, -ves 'auə'sel|f, -vz
 Ouse u:z
 ousel, -s 'u:zl, -z
 Ouseley 'u:zli
 Ousey 'u:zi
 Ousley (in America) 'ausli
 oust, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s aust, -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z
 Ouston 'austən
 out aut
 outbalanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'bæləns
 ['aut'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 outbid, -s, -ding aut'bid ['aut'bid], -z, -iŋ
 outbrav|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'breiv
 ['aut'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 out|break/s, -building/s -burst/s,
 -cast/s 'aut|brɛik/s, -,bildiŋ/z,
 -bə:st/s, -kɑ:st/s
 outcast|e (s. *adj.* v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-
 kɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
 outclass, -es, -ing, -ed aut'kla:s ['aut'k-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 out|come/s, -crop/s, -cry, -cries 'aut|-
 kəm/z, -krɒp/s, -krai, -kraiz
 outdar|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'dəə* ['aut-
 'dɛə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 outdistanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'distəns
 ['aut'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 out|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 aut|du: ['aut'd-], -'daz, -'du:(i)ŋ,
 -'did, -'dæn
 outdoor 'autdɔ:* [-dɔə*]
 outdoors 'autdɔ:z [-'dɔəz, also -'
 when preceded by a stress]
 outer, -most 'autə*, -moust [-mæst]
 outface, -es, -ing, -ed aut'feis ['aut'f-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 outfall, -s 'autfɔ:l, -z

outfield, -s, -er/s 'autfi:ld, -z, -ə*/z
 outfit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s 'aut-
 fit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 outflank, -s, -ing, -ed aut'flæŋk ['aut'f-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t [-'flæŋt]
 outflow (s.), -s 'autflou, -z
 outflow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed aut-
 'flou, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud
 outgener[al], -als, -alling, -alled aut-
 'dʒenərəl ['aut'dʒ-], -əlz, -əliŋ, -əld
 outgo (s.) 'autgou
 outgo (v.), -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 aut'gou ['aut'g-], -'gouz, -'gouiŋ,
 -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɒn]
 outgoer, -s 'aut,gouə*, -z
 outgoing (s. adj.), -s 'aut,gouiŋ, -z
 outgrow (s.), -s 'autgrou, -z
 outgrow (v.), -grows, -growing, -grew,
 -grown aut'grou ['aut'grou], -'grouz,
 -'grouiŋ, -'gru:, -'groun
 outgrowth/s, -guard/s 'aut'grouθ/s,
 -gɑ:d/z
 out-herod, -s, -ing, -ed aut'herəd
 ['aut'h-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 outhouse, -ses 'authau/s, -ziz
 Outwaite 'u:θweit, 'ouθweit, 'auθweit
Note.—More commonly 'u:θ-.
 outing, -s 'autiŋ, -z
 Outis 'autis
 Outlander, -s 'autlændə*, -z
 outlandish, -ly, -ness aut'lændiʃ, -li, -nis
 outlast, -s, -ing, -ed aut'la:st ['aut'la:st],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 outlaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'autlo:,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -ri
 outlay (s.), -s 'autlei, -z
 outlay (v.), -s, -ing, outlaid aut'lei, -z,
 -iŋ, aut'leid
 outlet, -s 'autlet [-lit], -s
 outlier, -s 'aut,laie*, -z
 outlin[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'autlain,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 outliv[e], -es, -ing, -ed aut'liv ['aut'liv],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 outlook, -s 'autluk, -s
 outlying 'aut,laiiŋ
 outmaneuver, -res, -ring, -red, aut-
 mə'nu:və* ['autmə'n-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 outmarch, -es, -ing, -ed 'aut'mɑ:tʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 outmatch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'mætʃ
 ['aut'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 outmost 'autmoust
 outnumb[er], -ers, -ering, -ered aut-
 'nambə* ['aut'n-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 out-of-doors 'autəv'dɔ:z [-'dɔ:z, also
 ,--' when preceded by a stress]

out-of-the-way 'autəvðə'wei [-təð-]
 outpace, -es, -ing, -ed aut'peis ['aut-
 'peis], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 outpatient, -s 'aut,peifənt, -s
 out-pensioner, -s 'aut,pensənə* [-'fə*,
 -'fənə*], -z
 outplay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'plei ['aut'p-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 outport, -s 'autpɔ:t, -s
 outpost, -s 'autpoust, -s
 outpour (s.), -s 'autpɔ:* [-'pɔə*], -z
 outpour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'pɔ:*
 ['aut'p-, -'pɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 outpouring (s.), -s 'aut,pɔ:riŋ [-'pɔə-], -z
 output, -s 'autput, -s
 outrage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'autreidʒ
 [-ridʒ, redʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 outrageous, -ly, -ness aut'reidʒəs, -li,
 -nis
 Outram 'u:trəm
 outrangle, -es, -ing, -ed aut'reindʒ
 ['aut'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 outré 'u:trei
 outreach, -es, -ing, -ed aut'ri:tʃ ['aut'r-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Outred 'u:trid [-red]
 out-relief 'aut-ri:li:f
 outride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden
 aut'raid ['aut'r-], -'raidz, -'raidŋ,
 -'roud, -'ridn
 outrider, -s 'aut,raidə*, -z
 outrigger, -s 'aut-rigə*, -z
 outright 'aut'rait [also -' when preceded
 by a stress]
 outrive[al], -als, -alling, -alled aut-
 'raivəl ['aut'r-], -əlz, -iŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
 outrun, -runs, -running, -ran aut'ran
 ['aut'r-], -'rɒnz, -'rɒniŋ, -'ræn
 outrush, -es 'aut-rʌʃ, -iz
 outsell, -sells, -selling, -sold aut'sel
 ['aut's-], -'selz, -'seliŋ, -'sould
 outset, -s 'autset, -s
 outshine, -shines, -shining, -shined,
 -shone aut'ʃain ['aut'f-], -'ʃainz,
 -'ʃainiŋ, -'ʃaind, -'ʃɒn
 outside (s. adj. adv. prep.), -s 'aut'said
 ['-, -', according to sentence-stress], -z
 outsider, -s 'aut'saide* [aut's-], -z
 outskirt, -s 'autskɔ:t, -s
 outspan, -s, -ning, -ned aut'spæn
 ['aut's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 outspok[en], -enly, -eness aut'spoukən
 ['aut's-], -ənli [-pli], -ənnis [-pnis]
 outspread 'aut'spred ['-, -', accord-
 ing to sentence-stress]
 outstanding (conspicuous, undone, re-
 maining due) aut'stændiŋ ['aut's-],
 (sticking out (ears)) 'aut,stændiŋ

outstar|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'steə*
 ['aut's-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 outstay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'stei ['aut's-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outstretch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stretʃ
 ['aut's-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t ['autstretʃt *when*
attributive]
 outstrip, -s, -ing, -ped aut'strip
 ['aut's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 outtop, -s, -ing, -ped aut'tɒp ['aut-
 'tɒp], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outvie, -s, -ing, -d aut'vai ['aut'vai],
 outvote, -es, -ing, -ed aut'vout ['aut-
 'vout], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 out-voter (*non-resident voter*), -s 'aut-
 'vɔ:tə*, -z
 outwalk, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɔ:k ['aut'w-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-nis
 outward, -s, -ly, -ness 'autwəd, -z, -li,
 outwear, -s, -ing, outworn aut'weə*,
 ['aut'w-], -z, -rɪŋ, aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-
when attributive 'aut'wɔ:n]
 outweigh, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wei ['aut-
 'wei], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outwent (*from outgo*) aut'went ['aut-
 'went]
 outwit, -s, -ting, -ted aut'wit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 outwork (s.), -s 'autwɔ:k, -s
 outwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɔ:k
 ['aut'wɔ:k], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 out-worker, -s 'aut'wɔ:kə*, -z
 outworn (*when attributive*) 'aut'wɔ:n,
 (*when not attributive*) aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-]
 ouzel, -s 'u:zl, -z
 ova (*plur. of ovum*) 'ouvə
 ov|al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'ouv|əl, -əlz, -əli
 ovariectomy ou'veəri'ɒtəmi [,ouvə-]
 ovar|y, -ies 'ouvər|i, -iz
 ovate (s.) (*Welsh title*), -s 'ɒvit, -s
 ovate (*adj.*) (*egg-shaped*) 'ouveit [-vit]
 ovation, -s ou'veiʃən, -z
 oven, -s; -bird/s 'Avn, -z; -bə:d/z
 over (s. *adj. prep.*), -s 'ouvə*, -z

Note.—Compounds with *over-* not
 given below have double stress, and
 their pronunciation may be ascer-
 tained by referring to the simple
 words. Thus *over-cautious*, *over-*
peopled are pronounced 'ouvə-
 'kɔ:ʃəs, 'ouvə'pi:pld.

over-abundan|ce, -t 'ouvərə'bændən[s], -t
 overact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ækt
 ['ouvə'ækt, 'ouvə'ækt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 overall (O.), -s 'ouvərɔ:l, -z
 overall (*adv.*) 'ouvərɔ:l
 over-anxiety 'ouvərəŋ'zaiəti ['ouvəŋ-]
 over-anxious, -ly 'ouvərəŋ'ʃəs
 ['ouvə'æ-, 'ouvə'æ-], -li

overarm 'ouvərə:m
 overaw|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvərɔ:
 [,ouvə'ɔ:, 'ouvə'ɔ:], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 overbalance, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-
 'bæləns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 overbear, -s, -ing, overbore, overborne
 'ouvə'beə*, -z, -rɪŋ, 'ouvə'bo:*,
 [-'bɔə*], 'ouvə'bo:n
 overbearing (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'ouvə-
 'beəriŋ, -li, -nis
 over|blow, -blows, -blowing, -blew,
 -blown 'ouvə'blou, -'blouz, -'blowiŋ,
 -'blu:, -'bloun
 overboard 'ouvəbɔ:d [,ouvə'bɔ:d, -ɒd]
 overboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'boil, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 overbold, -ly 'ouvə'bould, -li
 overbrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ouvə'brim,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 overbuild, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'bil|d,
 -dz, -diŋ, -t
 overburden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-
 'bə:d|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Overbury 'ouvəberi
 over-busy 'ouvə'bi:zi
 over-care|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ouvə-
 'keə|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 overcast 'ouvə'kɑ:st ['---, -'---]
 overcharge (s.), -s 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ
 ['ouvətʃ-], -iz
 overcharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ [,ou-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 overcloud, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'klaud,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 overcoat, -s 'ouvəkəut, -s
 over-colour, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kələ*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 over|come, -comes, -coming, -came
 'ouvə'kʌm, -'kʌmz, -'kʌmiŋ, -'keim
Note.—The stress '--- is also occa-
 sionally used by some speakers when
 a stress follows, e.g. in the expres-
 sion to vanquish and overcome
 all his enemies occurring in the
 Church service.

over-confiden|ce, -t/ly 'ouvə'kɒnfidən[s],
 -t/li
 over-cooked 'ouvə'kukt
 over-credulous 'ouvə'kredjʊləs
 overcrowd, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kraud
 ['ouvə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 over-develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment
 'ouvədi'veləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt
 over|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 'ouvə'du: ['ouvə'd-], -dʌz, -du:(i)ŋ,
 -'did, -'dan
 overdone (*over-cooked*) 'ouvə'dʌn ['---]
 Overdone 'ouvədʌn

overdose (s.), -s 'ouvədous ['ouvə'dous],
 -iz
 overdos[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dous,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overdraft, -s 'ouvədɹɑ:ft, -s
 overdraught, -s 'ouvədɹɑ:ft, -s
 overdraw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn 'ouvəldrɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:iŋ,
 -'dru:, -'drɔ:n [-iŋ, -t
 overdress, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dres, -iz,
 overdrive, -drives, -driving, -drove,
 -driven 'ouvəldraiv, -'draivz,
 -'draivŋ, -'drouv, -'drivn
 overdue 'ouvə'dju:
 overeat, -s, -ing, -en, overate 'ouvər'i:t
 [-və'ɪ:t, -və'i:t], -s, -iŋ, -n, 'ouvər'et
 [-və'et, -və'et, -vər'eit, -və'eit,
 -və'eit]
 overestimate (s.), -s 'ouvər'estimit
 ['ouvə'es-, 'ouvə'es-], -s
 overestimat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvər-
 'estimeit [ou-, -və'es-, -və'es-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 over-estimation 'ouvər,esti'meifən
 [-və'es-, -və'es-]
 overexcite, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 'ouvərɪk'saɪt [-vɪk-, -ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -mənt
 overexert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvərɪg'zɜ:t
 [-vɔig-, -eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 overexertion 'ouvərɪg'zɜ:fən [-vɔig-,
 -eg-]
 overexpos[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvərɪks-
 'pouz [-vɪk-, -ek-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 over-exposure 'ouvərɪks'pouzə* [-vɪk-,
 -ek-]
 overfatigule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ouvəfə'ti:g, -z, -iŋ, -d
 overfeed, -s, -ing, overfed 'ouvə'fi:d,
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'fed
 overflow (s.), -s 'ouvəflou, -z
 overflow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'ouvəflou, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud
 overfond, -full 'ouvəlfɒnd, -'ful
 overgo, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 'ouvəlgou, -'gouz, -'gouiŋ, -'went,
 -'gon [-'gɔ:n]
 overground 'ouvəgraund ['ouvə'g-]
 overgrow, -grows, -growing, -grew,
 -grown 'ouvəlgrou [ou-, -'grouz,
 -'grouiŋ, -'gru:, -'groun ['ouvəgroun
when attributive]
 overgrowth, -hand/s 'ouvəlgrouθ,
 -hænd/z
 overhang (s.), -s 'ouvəhæŋ, -z
 overhang (v.), -hangs, -hanging, -hung
 'ouvə'hæŋ [ou-, -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ
 [also 'ouvə,h- *when attributive*], -'hæŋ

overhappy, -hasty 'ouvə'hæpi, -'heisti
 overhaul (s.), -s 'ouvəhoʊl [-'hɔ:l-], -z
 overhaul (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'hɔ:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 overhead 'ouvə'hed [also '---, --'-
according to sentence-stress]
 overhear, -s, -ing, overheard 'ouvə-
 'hiə* [-'hje:*, -'çɔ:*, -z, -riŋ, 'ouvə-
 'hɔ:d [-iŋ, -id
 overheat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'hɪt, -s,
 overindulge, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence
 'ouvərɪn'daldʒ [-vɔin-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns
 overjoy, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dʒɔi, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 over-kind 'ouvə'kaɪnd
 overlaid, -es, -ing, -ed, -en 'ouvə'leid,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -n
 overlaid 'ouvə'leid [also 'ouvəl- *when
 attributive*]
 overland (adj.) 'ouvəlænd
 overland (adv.) 'ouvəlænd
 overlap (s.), -s 'ouvələp, -s
 overlap (v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvələp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 overlay (s.), -s 'ouvəlei, -z
 overlay (v.), -s, -ing, overlaid 'ouvə'lei,
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'leid [also 'ouvəl- *when
 attributive*]
 overleaf 'ouvə'li:f
 overleap (leap over), -leaps, -leaping,
 -leaped, -leapt 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps,
 -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept
 overleap (leap too far), -leaps, -leap-
 -ing, -leaped, -leapt 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps,
 -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept
 overload (s.), -s 'ouvəlɔud, -z
 overload (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'lɔud
 [ou-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 overlook, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'luk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 overlord, -s 'ouvəlɔ:d, -z
 overlying 'ouvə'laiŋ ['ouvə'l-]
 overman, -men 'ouvə'mæn, -men
 overmantel, -s 'ouvə,mæntl, -z
 overmaster, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ouvə-
 'mɑ:stə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 overmatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'mætʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overmuch 'ouvə'matʃ ['ouvəm-]
 over-nice 'ouvə'nais
 overnight 'ouvə'nait [also '---, --'-
according to sentence-stress]
 overpass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'pɑ:s, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 overpast (adj.) 'ouvə'pɑ:st ['ouvə'p-]
 overpay, -pays, -paying, -paid, -pay-
 ment/s 'ouvə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ,
 -'peɪd, -'peɪmənt/s

overplus, -es 'ouvəpləs, -iz
 overpower, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'ouvə'paʊə*,
 -z, -riŋ/li, -d
 overprint (s.), -s 'ouvəprint, -s
 overprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'print
 ['---], -s, -iŋ, -id
 overproduc[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-
 prə'dju:s [-pro'd-, -pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overproduction 'ouvəprə'dækʃən [-pro'd-,
 -pru'd-]
 overproud 'ouvə'praʊd
 overrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'reit
 [ou-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 overreach (s.), -es 'ouvəri:tʃ, -iz
 overreach (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəri:tʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overread (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, over-
 read (*past*) 'ouvəri:d, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə-
 'red
 overrefin[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ouvəri'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 override, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden
 'ouvə'raid, -'raidz, -'raidɪŋ, -'roul
 overripe 'ouvə'raip [-'ridn
 overripen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-
 'raipn, -nz, -niŋ [-riŋ], -nd
 overrule, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ouvə-
 'ru:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 overrun, -s -ning, overran 'ouvə'rən,
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'ræn
 over-scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'ouvə'skru:-
 pjʊləs [-pjəl-], -li, -nis
 oversea, -s 'ouvə'si: [*also* '---, '---
according to sentence-stress], -z
 oversee, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen
 'ouvə'si: [ou-], -'si:z, -'si:ŋ, -'so:,
 -'si:n
 overseer, -s 'ouvəsiə* [-si:ə*], -z
 overshadow, -ows, -owing, -owed
 'ouvə'ʃæd[ou, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud
 overshoot, -shoots, -shooting, -shot
 'ouvə'ʃu:t [ou-], -'fu:ts, -'fu:tiŋ,
 -'ʃot
 oversight, -s 'ouvəsait, -s
 oversize (s.), -s, -d 'ouvəsai:z, -iz, -d
 overslaugh, -s 'ouvəslə:, -z
 oversleep, -sleeps, -sleeping, -slept
 'ouvə'sli:p, -'sli:ps, -'sli:piŋ, -'slept
 oversoon 'ouvə'su:n ['ouvə's-]
 overspend, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'spen[d,
 -dz, -diŋ, -t
 overspread, -s, -ing, 'ouvə'spred, -z, -iŋ
 overstat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ouvə'steit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 overstay, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stei, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 overstep, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'step, -s,
 -iŋ, -t

overstock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stɒk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 overstrain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-
 'strein, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Overstrand 'ouvə'strand
 overstretch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stretʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overstrung (*in state of nervous tension*)
 'ouvə'strɪŋ
 overstrung (*piano*) 'ouvə'strɪŋ
 oversubscribe, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəsəb-
 'skraib, -z, -iŋ, -d
 oversupply, -ies 'ouvəsə'plai, -aiz
 overt, -ly 'ouvə:t [ou'və:t], -li
 overtake, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken
 'ouvə'teik, -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk,
 -'teikən [-'teikɪŋ]
 overtask, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tɑ:sk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 overtax, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tæks [ou-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overthrow (s.), -s 'ouvəθrou, -z
 over|throw (v.), -throws, -throwing,
 -threw, -thrown 'ouvə'θrou, -'θrouz,
 -'θrouɪŋ, -'θru:, -'θroun
 overtrust, -s 'ouvəθrast, -s
 overtilt, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tilt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 overtime 'ouvə'taim
 overtire, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'taie* [ou-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Overton 'ouvətn
 overtone, -s 'ouvətoun, -z
 overtop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'tɒp [ou-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 Overtoun 'ouvətn
 over-trump, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tramp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t [-'tramt]
 overture, -s 'ouvətjʊə* [-tjʊə*, -tʃuə*],
 -z
 overturn (s.), -s 'ouvətə:n, -z
 overturn (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tə:n,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 overvalue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ouvə-
 'vælju:, -ju(:)z, -ju:ɪŋ, -ju(:)d
 overwear 'ouvəweə*
 overweening 'ouvə'wi:niŋ
 overweight (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ouvə'weit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 overwhelm, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'ouvə-
 'welɪm [-'hwelɪm], -z, -iŋ/li, -d
 overwork (s.) (*extra work*) 'ouvəwɜ:k
 overwork (s.) (*excessive work*) 'ouvə-
 'wɜ:k
 overwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'ouvə'wɜ:k [ou-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 overwrought 'ouvə'raʊt [ou-]
 Ovid 'ovid

Ovidian o'vidiən [ɔ'v-, -dʒən]
 Oviedo ɔ'vi'eidou
 oviform ɔ'vifo:m
 ovine ɔ'vain
 Ovingdean ɔ'vɪŋdi:n
 Ovingham (in Northumberland)
 ɔ'vɪndʒəm
 Ovington (in Yorkshire, street in London) ɔ'vɪŋtən, (in Norfolk, surname)
 ɔ'vɪŋtən
 oviparous ɔu'vɪpərəs
 Ovoca ə'voukə [o'v-]
 ovular ɔ'uvjələ*
 ovule, -s ɔ'uvju:l, -z
 ovum, -a ɔ'uvəm, -ə
 Owbridge ɔ'ubridʒ
 owe, -es, -ing, -ed ou, -z, -ɪŋ [oɪŋ], -d
 Owego ɔu'wi:gou
 Owen, -s; -ite/s ɔuin, -z; -ait/s
 Ower əuə*
 Owers ɔuəz, ɔuəz
 owing (from owe) ɔuin
 owl, -s aul, -z
 owlerly, -ies ɔaulərli, -iz
 Owles oulz
 owlet, -s ɔaulit [-let], -s
 owlsh, -ly, -ness ɔaulɪf, -li, -nis
 own, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 ownership ɔounəʃɪp [-ə*/z
 Owsley ɔauzli
 Owyhe ɔu'waihi:
 ox, -en ɔks, -ən
 oxalate, -s ɔksələit [-lit], -s
 oxalic ɔksəlik
 oxalis ɔksəlɪs
 Oxebrow ɔksbrau
 oxen (*plur. of ox*) ɔksən
 Oxen[den], -ford ɔksn[dən], -fəd [-fə:d]
 Oxenham ɔksnəm [-snəm]
 Oxenhope ɔksnhoup
 oxeye, -s, -d ɔksai, -z, -d
 Oxford, -shire ɔksfəd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 ox-hide, -s ɔksʃaid, -z
 oxidat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔksideit, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id

oxidation ɔksi'deɪʃən
 oxide, -s ɔksaid, -z
 oxidization [-isa-] ɔksidaɪ'zeɪʃən
 oxidiz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able ɔksidaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z;
 -əbl
 Oxley ɔksli
 oxlip, -s ɔkslip, -s
 oxo ɔksou
 Oxon ɔksən [-sən]
 Oxonian, -s ɔksounjən [-niən], -z
 Oxshott ɔksjət
 ox-tail, -s ɔkstail, -z
 ox-tongue, -s ɔkstəŋ, -z
 Oxus ɔksəs
 oxy-acetylene ɔksiə'setili:n [-siə's-]
 oxychloride, -s ɔksi'klɔ:raɪd, -z
 oxygen ɔksɪdʒən
 oxygenat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔksɪdʒineɪt
 [ɔksi-, -dʒən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 oxygenation ɔksɪdʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɔksi-,
 -dʒən-]
 oxygenous ɔksɪdʒɪnəs [-dʒən-]
 oxyhydrogen ɔksi'haidrɪdʒən [-drədʒ-]
 oxymel ɔksimel
 oxymoron, -s ɔksi'mɔ:rən [-'mɔər-,
 -rən], -z
 oxytone (*s. adj.*), -s ɔksitoun, -z
 Oyama ɔu'ja:mə
 oyer ɔiə*
 oyes ɔu'jes
 oyez ɔu'jes [ɔujes, ɔujez]
 oyster (O.), -s; -bed/s, -bar/s ɔɪstə*,
 -z; -bed/z, -ba:*/z
 oyster-catcher, -s ɔɪstəkætʃə*, -z
 oyster-fisherly, -ies ɔɪstəfɪʃərli, -iz
 Oystermouth ɔɪstəmauθ
 oyster-pattly, -ies ɔɪstə'pætli, -iz
 oyster-shell, -s ɔɪstəʃel, -z
 oz., ozs. auns, ɔaunsɪz
 Ozanne ɔu'zæn
 ozokerit(e) ɔu'zoukərɪt [ɔ'z-, ə'z-]
 ozone ɔounzoun [ɔu'zoun]
 ozonic ɔu'zɔnik
 ozoniferous ɔounɪfərəs

P

P (*the letter*), -s pi:, -z
 pa, -s pɑ:, -z
 pabulum ɔpæbjuləm
 pac[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peɪs,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 pace (*prep.*) ɔpeɪs
 pace-maker, -s ɔpeɪsmeɪkə*, -z

Pachmann (*famous pianist*) ɔpɑ:kmen
 [-mɑ:n]
 pachyderm, -s ɔpækiðə:m, -z
 pachydermat[ə], -ous ɔpækiðə'metə,
 -əs
 pacific (P.), -ally ɔpə'sɪfɪk, -əli
 pacification, -s ɔpæ'sɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

pacificatory pə'sɪfɪkeɪtəri [pæ's-, -kətəri,
'pæsɪfɪkeɪtəri]
pacifist, -s pə'sɪfɪsɪst, -s
pacifism 'pæsɪfɪzəm
pacifist, -s 'pæsɪfɪst, -s
pacify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'pæsɪfaɪ, -faɪz, -faɪn, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
pack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,
-ə*/z
package, -s 'pækɪdʒ, -iz
pack-animal, -s 'pæk,æniməl, -z
Packard 'pækɑ:d
Packer 'pækə*
packet, -s 'pækɪt, -s
packet-boat, -s 'pækɪtbəʊt, -s
packhorse, -s 'pækhɔ:s, -iz
pack-ice 'pækɪs
packing-case/s -needle/s, -paper,
-sheet/s 'pækɪŋ|keɪs/ɪz, -ni:dl/z,
-peɪpə*, -ʃi:t/s
packman, -men 'pæk|mən, -mən
pack-saddle/s, -thread 'pæk|sædl/z,
-θred
pact, -s pækt, -s [-ɪd
pad (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pæd, -z, -ɪŋ,
Padanaram 'peɪdən'eərəm [-dæn-, -dn-,
-rəm]
Paddington 'pædɪŋtən
paddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'pædl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
paddle-board/s, -box/es, -wheel/s
'pædl|bɔ:d/z [-bɔ:d/z], -bɔks/ɪz,
-wi:l/z [-hwi:l/z]
paddock (P.), -s 'pædək, -s
paddy (P.), -ies 'pædlɪ, -iz
Padella pə'delə
Paderewski (famous pianist) 'pædə'rev-
ski [-'ru:ski]
padlock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pædlɒk, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t
Padraic Colum 'pɑ:dri:k 'kɒləm
padre, -s 'pɑ:dri, -z
padrone, -s pə'drouni [pæ'd-], -z
Padstow 'pædstəʊ
Padua, -n/s 'pædjʊə ['pɑ:duə], -n/z
pæan, -s 'pi:ən, -z
pæon, -s 'pi:ən, -z
pæonic pi:'ɒnik
pæony=peony
Paflogonia, -n/s 'pæflə'gounjə [-niə],
-n/z
pagan (s. adj.), -s 'peɪɡən, -z
Paganini pə'ɡɑ:ni
Paganini pə'ɡɑ:ni:
paganism 'peɪɡənɪzəm [-ɡnɪzəm]
paganize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'peɪɡən-
aɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

pagle (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed peɪdʒ,
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
pageant, -s; -ry 'pædʒənt, -s; -rɪ
Paget 'pædʒɪt
paginal 'pædʒɪnəl ['peɪdʒ-]
paginate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pædʒɪneɪt
['peɪdʒ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
pagination, -s 'pædʒɪ'neɪʃən ['peɪdʒ-], -z
paging (s.) 'peɪdʒɪŋ
pagoda, -s pə'ɡoudə, -z
pah pa: [pɑh, pɑh, phɑ:, pʰɑ:]
Pahang pə'hɑŋ [-'hæŋ]
*Note.—Usually pronounced pə'hɑŋ
in Malaya.*
paid (from pay) peɪd
Paignton 'peɪntən
pail, -s; -ful/s peɪl, -z; -ful/z
paillasse, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs,
'pæliæs], -iz
paillette, -s pæl'jet ['pæli'et], -s
pain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Pain(e) peɪn [-'fæli], -fulnis
painful, -fully, -fulness 'peɪn|fʊl, -fʊli
painless, -ly, -ness 'peɪnlɪs, -li, -nis
painstak'er/s, -ing 'peɪnz,təɪkə*/z, -ɪŋ
Painswick 'peɪnzwɪk
paint (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s;
-able peɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -ld, -ə*/z; -əbl
paint-box/es, -brush/es 'peɪnt|bɒks/ɪz,
Painter 'peɪntə* [-brʌʃ/ɪz
paintly, -lier, -iest 'peɪntli, -iə*, -iɪst
pair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed peə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
pair-horse 'peəhɔ:s
pairing-time, -s 'peərɪŋtaɪm, -z
Paisley 'peɪzli
pajamas pə'dʒɑ:məz
Pakeman 'peɪkmən
Pakenham 'pækəpəm [-kənəm]
pal, -s pæl, -z
palace, -s 'pælɪs [-ləs], -iz
paladin, -s 'pælədɪn, -z
palaeobotany 'pæliə'botəni [-tɪni]
palaeograph'er/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəfə*/z
[,peɪl-], -i
palaeographic 'pæliə'græfɪk [,peɪl-,
-liə'g-]
palaeolithic 'pæliə'liθɪk [-liə'l-]
palaeontological 'pæli,ɒntə'lɒdʒɪkəl
[,pæl-]
palaeontologist/s, -y 'pæli,ɒn'tɒlədʒɪ-
ist/s, -i
palaeotype 'pæliətaɪp [-liət-]
palaeozoic 'pæliə'zəʊɪk
Palairer 'pælərɪt [-ret]
Palamedes 'pælə'mi:di:z
Palamon 'pæləmən [-mən]
palanquin [-'nkeən], -s 'pælən'ki:n
[-əŋ'k-], -z

palatabl[e, -ly, -leness 'pælətəb|l [-lit-],
-li, -lnis
palatal (*s. adj.*), -s 'pælətl [pə'leɪtl], -z
palatalization [-isa-], -s 'pælətəlaɪ-
'zeɪʃən [pə'læt-, pə'leɪt-, -t|ai-], -z
palataliz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pælə-
təlaɪz [pə'læt-, pə'leɪt-, -t|aɪz], -iz,
-iŋ, -d
palate, -s 'pælɪt [-lət], -s
palatial pə'leɪʃəl [-fjəl, -fjəl]
palatinate (P.), -s pə'lætɪnɪt [-tɪt], -s
palatine (P.) 'pælətɪn
palatogram, -s 'pælətəgræm [pə'læt-,
-tɒg-], -z
palatography 'pælə'tɒgrəfi
palav'er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-erer/s pə'lɑ:v|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z
pall (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -eness;
-es, -ing, -ed peɪl, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis;
-z, -iŋ, -d
pale-face, -s 'peɪl-feɪs, -iz
paleograph|er/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf|ə*/z
['peɪl-], -i
paleographic 'pæliə'græfɪk [ˌpeɪl-,
-liə'g-]
paleolithic 'pæliə'liθɪk [-liə'l-]
paleontological 'pæli,ɒntə'lɒdʒɪkəl
[ˌpæl-]
paleontologist/s, -y 'pæliən'tɒlədʒɪ-
st/s, -i
paleotype 'pæliotaɪp [-liət-]
Palermo pə'lɔ:mou
Palestine 'pælistain [-ləs-, -les-]
Palestrina 'pælis'trɪnə [-ləs-, -les-]
paletot, -s 'pæltou, -z
palette, -s; -knife, -knives 'pælɪt [-lət],
-s; -naif, -naivz
Paley 'peɪli
Palfery 'pɔ:lfrɪ ['pɔ:l-]
palfrey (P.), -s 'pɔ:lfrɪ ['pɔ:l-], -z
Palgrave 'pælgreɪv ['pɔ:l-]
Pali 'pɑ:li
palimpsest, -s 'pælimpsest, -s
Palin 'peɪlɪn
palindrome, -s 'pæɪndroum, -z
paling (*s.*), -s 'peɪlɪŋ, -z
palingenesis 'pæɪn'dʒenɪsɪs
palinode, -s 'pæɪnoud, -z
palisad|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæli'seɪd,
-z, -iŋ, -id
palish 'peɪlɪʃ
Palk pɔ:l
pall (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
palladi|an (P.), -um/s pə'leɪdɪən
[-dʒɪən], -əm/z
Pallas 'pæləs [-ləs]
pall-bearer, -s 'pɔ:l,beərə*, -z

pallet, -s 'pælɪt, -s
palliasse, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs,
'pæliæs], -iz
palliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælieɪt, -s, -iŋ,
-id
palliation 'pæli'eɪʃən
palliative (*s. adj.*), -s 'pæliətɪv [-ljət-,
-leɪt-], -z
pallid, -est, -ly, -ness 'pælid, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Palliser 'pælisə*
pallium, -s 'pæliəm, -z
Pall Mall 'pæl'mel ['pæl'mæl, also
'-, -' according to sentence-stress]
Note.—The pronunciation with e is
generally employed by members of
West End clubs. With other Lon-
doners the pronunciation with æ
appears to be the more frequent.
pallor 'pælə*
palm (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
palmaceous pæl'meɪʃəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]
palmate 'pælmɪt [-meɪt]
palma (P.), -ar 'pælm|ə, -ə*
palmer (P.), -s 'pɑ:mə*, -z
Palmerston 'pɑ:məstən
palmhouse, -ses 'pɑ:mhaʊs, -ziz
palmist, -s; -ry 'pɑ:mɪst, -s; -ri
palmitine, -s 'pælmɪtɪn [ˌpælmɪ't-], -z
palm-oil 'pɑ:mɔɪl ['pɑ:m'ɔɪl]
Palm-Sunday, -s 'pɑ:m'sandi, -z
palmy, -ier, -iest 'pɑ:m|i, -iə* [-jə*],
-iist [-jɪst]
palmyra (P.), -s pæl'maɪərə, -z
palpability 'pælpə'bɪlɪti
palpabl|e, -ly, -lessness 'pælpəb|l, -li, -lnɪs
palpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pæpɪt, -s, -iŋ,
-id
palpation pæl'peɪʃən
palpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pæpɪteɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
palpitation, -s 'pælpɪ'teɪʃən, -z
palsgrave (P.), -s 'pælgzeɪv ['pɔ:l-], -z
pals|y, -ies, -ied 'pɔ:lz|i ['pɔ:l-], -iz, -id
palt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
'pɔ:lt|ə* ['pɔ:l-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
paltr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɔ:ltr|i
['pɔ:l-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pam (P.), -s pæm, -z
Pamela 'pæmɪlə
Pampas (*in South America*) 'pæmpəz
pampas (*grass*) 'pæmpəs [-əz]
pampler, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
'pæmp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
pamphlet, -s 'pæmfli:t, -s
pamphleteer, -s, -ing 'pæmfli'tiə*, -z,
-riŋ
Pamphylia, -n/s pæm'fɪliə [-ljə], -n/z
pan (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pæn, -z, -iŋ, -d

panacea, -s ,pænə'siə [-'si:ə], -z
 panache, -s pə'næʃ [pæ'n-, -'nɑ:ʃ], -iz
 panama (P.), -s ,pænə'mɑ: ['pænə'm-,
 also 'pænəm- when followed by a stress],
 -z
 pan-american, -anglican 'pæn-
 ə'merikən, -'æŋglikən
 pancake, -s 'pænkeik ['pæŋ-keik], -s
 panchayat, -s pæn'tʃa:jət [pæn-, pæn-], -s
 Pancras 'pæŋkrəs
 pancreas, -es 'pæŋkriəs [-iəs], -iz
 pancreatic ,pæŋkri'ætik
 Pandean pæn'di:ən [-'di:ən]
 pandect, -s 'pændekt, -s
 pandemic (s. *adj.*), -s pæn'demik, -s
 pandemonium, -s ,pændi'mounjəm
 [-niəm], -z [-z-, -riŋ-, -d
 pander (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pændə*,
 pandora (P.), -s pæn'dɔ:rə, -z
 pan/e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 panegyric (s. *adj.*), -s, -al ,pæni'dʒirik
 [-ne'dʒ-], -s, -əl
 panegyrist, -s pæn'i'dʒirist ['---], -s
 panegyristic [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'pænidʒiraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 pan/ell, -els, -elling/s, -elled 'pæn||, -|z,
 -|iŋ/z [-əliŋ/z], -|d
 panful, -s 'pæn-ful, -z
 pang, -s pæŋ, -z
 Pangbourne 'pæŋbɔ:n [-buən, -boən,
 -boən, -bən]
 pan-german 'pæn'dʒə:mən
 pan-germanic 'pændʒə'manik
 Pangloss 'pæŋglos
 panic, -s, -ky; -monger/s, -s 'æken
 'pænik, -s, -i; -'mæŋgə*/z, -'stɪkən
 Panini 'pɑ:nini(:)
 panjandrum, -s pæn'dʒændrəm [pæn-], -z
 Pankhurst 'pæŋkhə:st
 pannage 'pænidʒ
 pannier, -s 'pæniə* [-nɪə*], -z
 pannikin, -s 'pænikin, -z
 panoply, -ies, -ied 'pænəplɪ, -iz, -id
 panoram, -s 'pænərəm [-nor-], -z
 panorama, -s ,pænə'rɑ:mə [-no'r-], -z
 panoramic ,pænə'ræmik [-no'r-, -'rɑ:m-]
 pan-pipe, -s 'pæn-paɪp, -s
 pan-slavism 'pæn'slɑ:vɪzəm
 pansy (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pænzɪ,
 -|z, -iɪŋ, -id
 pant (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed pænt, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -id
 pantagraph, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 pantaloons, -s ,pæntə'lʊ:n, -z
 pantechnicon, -s pæn'teknikən, -z
 pantheism, -st/s 'pænθi(:)ɪzəm, -st/s
 pantheistic, -al ,pænθi(:)istik, -əl

pantheon (P.), -s pæn'tθi:ən [-'θi:ən,
 'pænθiən], -z
 panther, -s 'pænθə*, -z
 pantile, -s 'pæntail, -z
 pantisocracy, -ies ,pænti'səkrəsi, -iz
 pantograph, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-tog-,
 -græf], -s
 pantographic, -al ,pæntə'græfik [-to'g-],
 -əl
 pantomime, -s; -ist/s 'pæntəmaim, -z;
 -ist/s
 pantomimic, -al, -ally ,pæntə'mimik
 [-to'm-], -əl, -əli
 pantly, -ies 'pæntli, -iz
 pants (s.) pænts
 pap, -s pæp, -s
 papa, -s pə'pɑ:, -z
 papacy, -ies 'peɪpəsi, -iz
 papal 'peɪpəl
 papalisms, -st/s 'peɪpəli:zəm [-pli-], -st/s
 papalistic [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'peɪpəl-
 aɪz [-pli:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 papaverous pə'peɪvərəs
 papaw, -s pə'pɑ:, -z
 papaya, -s pə'paɪə, -z
 papler (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/
 'peɪpə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 paper-case/s, -chase/s, -clip/s,
 -cutter/s, -file/s 'peɪpə'keɪs/iz,
 -tʃeɪs/iz, -klɪp/s, -kæʃə*/z, -fajl/z
 paper-hanger/s, -ing 'peɪpə'hæŋgə*/z,
 -iŋ
 paper-knife, -ves 'peɪpənɑɪf, -vz
 paper-maker/s, -mill/s, -money,
 -nautilus/es, -office/s, -weight/s
 'peɪpə'meɪkə*/z, -mɪl/z, -'mʌni,
 -'nɔ:tɪləs/iz, -rɪ'fɪs/iz [-, 'ɔf-, -ɔf-],
 -weɪt/s
 Paphlagonia, -n/s ,pæflə'gɔ:njə [-niə],
 -n/z
 Paphos 'peɪfəs
 papier-mâché 'pæpjei'mɑ:ʃeɪ [-pie-,
 -'mɑ:ʃeɪ] (pæpje'mɑ:ʃeɪ)
 papilla, -æ, -ar, -ary pə'pɪlə, -i-, -ə*, -əri
 papist, -s; -ry 'peɪpɪst, -s; -ri
 papistic, -al, -ally pə'pɪstɪk [peɪ'p-],
 -əl, -əli
 papoose, -s pə'pu:s, -iz
 pappus (P.) 'pæpos
 Papua, -n/s 'pæpjʊə, -n/z
 papyrus, -i, -uses pə'paɪərəs, -ai, -əsɪz
 par (P.) pɑ:*
 para (P.), -s 'pɑ:rə, -z
 parabasis, -es pə'ræbəsi:s, -i:z
 parable, -s 'pərəbl, -z
 parabola, -s pə'ræbələ, -z
 parabolic, -al, -ally pərə'bolɪk, -əl, -əli
 paraboloid, -s pə'ræbələɪd, -z

Paracelsus ,pærə'selsəsparachute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pærə-
ʃu:t [-'l-, --'l-], -s, -in, -idparachutist, -s 'pærəʃu:tɪst [-'l-, --'l-],
Paraclete 'perəkli:t [-s]parade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'reɪd, -z,
-in, -id

parade-ground, -s pə'reɪdgraʊnd, -z

paradigm, -s 'pærədaim, -z

paradigmatic, -al, -ally ,pærədɪg-
'mætɪk, -əl, -əli

paradise (P.), -s 'pærədəɪs, -ɪz

paradisiac ,pærə'dɪsiæk [-'dɪzi-]

paradisiacal ,pærə'dɪ'saɪəkl [-'dɪz-]

paradisic, -al ,pærə'dɪzɪk, -əl

parados, -es 'pærədɒs, -ɪz

paradox, -es 'pærədɒks, -ɪz

paradoxic(al), -ally, -alness ,pærə'dɒksi-
kəl, -əli, -əlnɪs

paraffin 'pærəfɪn [-fɪ:n]

paraffine 'pærəfɪn

paragoge, -s ,pærə'goudʒɪ, -z

paragogic ,pærə'gɒdʒɪk

paragon, -s 'pærəɡɒn, -z

paragraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pærə-
ɡrɑ:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Paraguay 'pærəɡwai [-gwei, ,pærə'ɡwai]

parakeet, -s 'pærəki:t [-'l-], -s

paraldehyde pə'rældɪhaɪd [-dəh-]

parallax, -es 'pærələks [-r]æks], -ɪz

parallel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ism
'pærələl [-r]əl, -rələl, -r]əl], -z, -ɪŋ,
-d; -ɪzəmparallelepiped, -s ,pærələ'lepɪd [-r]əl-,
-rələl-, -r]əl-, 'pærə,lələ'paɪpɪd,
'pær,lələ'paɪp-], -zparallelogram, -s ,pærə'leləgrəm [-r]əl-,
-ləg-], -zparalysant, -s 'pærəlaɪzənt [-r]ai-,
pə'rælɪzənt], -s

paralysis, -es, -ing, -ed 'pærəlaɪz

[-r]aɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

paralysis, -es pə'rælɪsɪs [-ləs-], -ɪz

paralytic (s. adj.), -s ,pærə'lɪtɪk [-r]ɪt-],
-s

parameter, -s pə'ræmɪtə*, -z

paramount, -ly 'pærəmaʊnt, -li

paramour, -s 'pærəmuə* [-mə*, -mə*,
-mə:], -z

parapet, -s, -ed 'pærəpɪt -pet], -s, -id

paraphernalia ,pærəfə'neɪljə [-liə]

paraphrase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pærə-
freɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

paraphrastic, -ally ,pærə'fræstɪk, -əli

parasang, -s 'pærəsəŋ, -z

parasite, -s 'pærəsəɪt, -s

parasitic, -al, -ally, -alness ,pærə'sɪtɪk,
-əl, -əli, -əlnɪs

parasol, -s ,pærə'sɒl ['pærəs-], -z

parataxis ,pærə'tæksɪs

paratyphoid 'pærə'taɪfɔɪd

paravane, -s 'pærəveɪn, -z

parboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:boɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

parc(iel (s. v. adv.), -els, -elling, -elled
'pɑ:səl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ɪdparch, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness pɑ:tʃ, -ɪz,
-ɪŋ, -t, -ɪdnɪs [-tnɪs]

parchment (P.), -s 'pɑ:tʃmənt, -s

pard, -s pɑ:d, -z

Pardoe 'pɑ:dou

pard(on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,

-oner/s 'pɑ:dɒn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ],
-nd, -ŋə*/z [-nə*/z]pardonable, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:dəbəl
[-dnə-], -li, -lnɪs

par(ie, -es, -ing, -ed pə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

paregoric ,pærə'ɡɒrɪk [-rɪ'g-]

parent, -s; -age 'pærənt, -s; -ɪdʒ

parent(al), -ally pə'rentl, -əli

parenthesis, -es pə'renθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -ɪz

parenthetic, -al, -ally ,pærən'θetɪk,
-əl, -əli

parentless 'pærəntlɪs

parergon (s. v.), -ə pə'rə:ɡɒn, -ə

par excellence pɑ:'ɛksələ:ns [-sɛl-,
-lɔ:ns, -lə:ns, -lə:ns] (pærɛksələ:s)

Pargiter 'pɑ:ɡɪtə*

parheli(ion, -a pɑ:'hi:lɪjən [-li-], -ən], -ə

pariah, -s 'pæriə ['pɑ:r-, 'pær-], -z

Parian, -s 'pæriən, -z

parietal pə'raɪɪtl

paring (s.), -s 'pærɪŋ, -z

paripan 'pæri'pæn [---]

Paris 'pæris [but pæ'ri: in the single
expression gay Paris]

parish (P.), -es 'pærɪʃ, -ɪz

parishioner, -s pə'rɪʃənə* [-ʃənə*, -ʃnə*],
-zParisian, -s pə'rɪzjən [-zɪən, -ʒjən,
-ʒɪən, -ʒɒn], -z

parisyllabic 'pærɪsɪ'læbɪk [,pær-]

parity 'pærɪtɪ

park (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:k, -s,
-ɪŋ, -tPark(ie, -er, -inson, -stone pɑ:k, -ə*,
-ɪnsn, -stɒn

parlance 'pɑ:ləns

parley (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:li,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

parliament, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt [-lɪm-], -s

parliamentarian, -s ,pɑ:ləmənt'etərɪən
[-lɪm-, -mənt-], -z

parliamentary ,pɑ:lə'mentəri [-lɪ'm-]

parlour, -s 'pɑ:lə*, -z

parlour-car, -s 'pɑ:lə:kə*, -z

parlour-maid, -s 'pɑ:ləmeɪd, -z

parlous, -ly 'pɑ:ləs, -li
 Parma 'pɑ:mə
 Parmenter 'pɑ:mɪntə*
 Parnesan 'pɑ:mi'zæn ['pɑ:mi'z-, 'pɑ:miz-]
 Parminter 'pɑ:mɪntə*
 Parmiter, -s 'pɑ:mitə*, -z
 Parnassian 'pɑ:næsɪən [-sjən]
 Parnassus 'pɑ:næsəs
 Parnell 'pɑ:nəl, 'pɑ:n] ['pɑ:nəl]
 parnellism 'pɑ:nəlɪzəm [-nəl-]
 parnellite, -s 'pɑ:nelaɪt [-nəl-], -s
 parochial, -ly; -ism 'pə'rɒkjəl [-kiəl], -i; -izəm
 parodist, -s 'pærədɪst, -s
 parody (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pærədɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
 parole 'pə'rəʊl
 Parolles 'pə'rɒlɪs [-les]
 Paros 'pə'rɒs
 parotid, -s 'pə'rɒtɪd, -z
 paroxysm, -s 'pærək'sɪzəm, -z
 paroxysmal 'pærək'sɪzml [-ml]
 paroxytone, -s 'pærɒksɪtəʊn ['pær-r-], -z
 parquet, -s 'pɑ:keɪ [-ki], -z ['pɑ:kɪt, -s]
 parr (P.) 'pɑ:*
 Parratt 'pærət
 parricidal 'pæri'saɪdl
 parricide, -s 'pærisaɪd, -z
 Parrish 'pæriʃ
 parrot (P.), -s 'pærət, -s
 parry (s. v.) (P.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pæri, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
 parse, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:z, -iz, -iɪŋ, -d
 Parsee, -s 'pɑ:'si: ['pɑ:'si:], -z
 Parsifal 'pɑ:sɪfəl [-fæl, -fæl]
 parsimonious, -ly, -ness 'pɑ:'si'mɒnjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
 parsimony 'pɑ:sɪmɒni
 parsley 'pɑ:slɪ
 parsnip, -s 'pɑ:snɪp, -s
 parson, -s 'pɑ:sn, -z
 parsonage, -s 'pɑ:snɪdʒ [-sni-], -iz
 Parsons 'pɑ:snz
 part (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:t, -s, -iɪŋ, -id
 partake, -es, -ing, partook, partaker/s 'pɑ:'teɪk, -s, -iɪŋ, 'pɑ:'tʊk, 'pɑ:'teɪkə*/z
 parterre, -s 'pɑ:'teə* ('pɑ:tɛ:r), -z
 Parthenia 'pɑ:'θɪ:nɪə [-nə]
 parthenogenesis 'pɑ:'θɪnəʊ'dʒenɪsɪs ['pɑ:θ-]
 Parthenon, -s 'pɑ:'θɪnən [-θən-, -θɒ-], -z
 Parthia, -n/s 'pɑ:'θɪə [-θjə], -n/z
 parti'al, -ally 'pɑ:'fjəl, -əli
 partiality 'pɑ:'fjælɪti
 participant, -s 'pɑ:'tɪsɪpənt, -s
 participat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pɑ:'tɪsɪpeɪt, -s, -iɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

participation, -s 'pɑ:'tɪsɪ'peɪʃən, -z
 participial, -ly 'pɑ:'tɪsɪpiəl [-pjəl], -i
 participle, -s 'pɑ:'tɪsɪpl [-tɪs-], -z
 particle, -s 'pɑ:tɪkl, -z
 particoloured 'pɑ:tɪkələd
 particular (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'pə'tɪkjələ* [-kjəl-], -z, -li
 particularity, -ies 'pə'tɪkjʊ'lærɪtɪ, -iz
 particulariz'e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'pə'tɪkjələraɪz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iɪŋ, -d
 parting (s.), -s 'pɑ:tɪŋ, -z
 Partington 'pɑ:tɪŋtən
 partisan, -s; -ship/s 'pɑ:tɪ'zæn ['pɑ:ti'z-], -z; -fɪp/s
 partite 'pɑ:tɪt
 partition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'pɑ:'tɪʃən ['pə't-], -nz, -ɪŋ [-əniɪŋ], -ənd
 partitive, -ly 'pɑ:tɪtɪv, -li
 partly 'pɑ:tli
 partner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s 'pɑ:tne*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -fɪp/s
 Parton 'pɑ:tn
 partook (from partake) 'pɑ:tʊk
 partridge (P.), -s 'pɑ:trɪdʒ, -iz
 part-singing, -song/s 'pɑ:t|sɪŋɪŋ, -sɒŋ/z
 partition, -s 'pɑ:tʃu'sɪʃən, -z
 part|y, -ies 'pɑ:tɪl, -iz
 party-man, -men 'pɑ:tɪ|mæn, -men
 party-spirit 'pɑ:tɪ'spɪrɪt
 party-wall, -s 'pɑ:tɪ'wɔ:l, -z
 parvenu, -s 'pɑ:vənju: ('pɑ:vəny), -z
 pas (sing.) 'pɑ:, (plur.) -z
 paschal 'pɑ:skəl ['pæs-]
 pasha (P.), -s 'pɑ:fə ['pə:fə:], -z
 paspallum 'pæs'pæləm [-'pelləm]
 pasquinade, -s 'pæskwɪ'neɪd, -z
 pass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pɑ:s, -iz, -iɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 passab|le, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:səb|l, -li, -lnɪs
 passacaglia, -s 'pæsə'kælɪə, -z
 passag'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæsɪdʒ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -d
 passant (in heraldry) 'pæsənt, (in chess) 'pæsəŋɪ ['pɑ:s-, -sɪ:ŋ, -sɑ:ŋ, -sɔ:ŋ]
 pass-book, -s 'pɑ:sbʊk, -s (['pɑs])
 passée 'pæsei ['pɑ:s-] (pase)
 passerenger, -s 'pæsɪndʒə*, -z
 passe-partout, -s 'pæspɑ:'tu: ['pɑ:s-] (paspartu), -z
 passer (one who passes), -s 'pɑ:sə*, -z
 passer (sparrow), -es 'pæsə*, -rɪ:z
 passer-by, passers-by 'pɑ:sə'baɪ, 'pɑ:səz-'baɪ
 passerine 'pæsəraɪn
 Passfield 'pæsfi:ld
 passibility 'pæsi'bɪlɪti

possible 'pæsibl
 passim 'pæsim
 passing-note, -s 'pɑ:signaʊt, -s
 passion (P.), -s 'pæʃən, -z
 passionate, -ly, -ness 'pæʃənɪt [-ʃnɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
 passion-flower, -s 'pæʃən,flaʊə*, -z
 passive, -ly, -ness 'pæsɪv, -li, -nis
 passivity pæ'sɪvɪti
 pass-key, -s 'pɑ:ski:, -z
 pass[man], -men 'pɑ:s|mæn, -men
 Passmore 'pɑ:smɔ:* ['pæs-, -mɔə*]
 Passover, -s 'pɑ:s,ʌvə*, -z
 pass[port/s], -word/s 'pɑ:s|pɔ:t/s, -wɔ:d/z
 past past [-ɪd
 pastle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed peist, -s, -ɪŋ
 paste-board 'peɪstbɔ:d [-bɔ:d]
 pastel, -s 'pæstəl [pæs'tel], -z
 pastelist, -s 'pæstəlɪst, -s
 pastellist, -s pæs'telɪst, -s
 pastern, -s 'pæstə:n, -z
 Pasteur pæs'tɔ:* [pɑ:s-] (pastœ:r)
 pasteurization [-ɪsə-] pæstəraɪ'zeɪʃən
 pasteurize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'pæs-təraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 pastiche, -s pæs'tɪ:ʃ [-], -iz
 pastille, -s pæs'tɪ:l ['pæst-], -z
 pastime, -s 'pɑ:staim ['pæs-], -z
 past-master, -s 'pɑ:st'mɑ:stə*, -z
 Paston 'pæstən
 pastor, -s 'pɑ:stə*, -z
 pastoral (s. adj.), -s 'pɑ:stərəl ['pæs-], -z
 pastorage, -s pæstə'rɑ:lɪ, -z
 pastoralism 'pɑ:stərəlɪzəm ['pæs-]
 pastorate, -s 'pɑ:stərɪt, -s
 pastry, -ies 'peɪstrɪ, -iz
 pastrycook, -s 'peɪstrɪkʊk, -s
 pasturage 'pɑ:stjʊrɪdʒ [-tjɔ-, -tjɔ-]
 pastur[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:stjə* [-tjʊə*, -tjʊə*], -z, -ɪŋ [-tjʊrɪŋ, -tjɔrɪŋ], -d
 pasty (s.), -ies (Cornish) 'pɑ:stɪ, (Yorkshire, Northumberland) 'pæstɪ, -iz
 pasty (adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'peɪstɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 pat (s. v. adv.) (P.), -s, -ting, -ted pæt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 pat-a-cake, -s 'pætəkeɪk, -s
 Patagonia, -n/s pætə'gəʊnjə [-niə], -n/z
 Patanjali pə'tændʒəli:(;) [-'tæn-]
 Patara 'pætərə
 patch, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -work pætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl, -wɔ:k
 patchouli 'pætʃʊli:(;)

patchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pætʃɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 pate, -s peɪt, -s
 Pateley 'peɪtli
 patella, -as, -æ, -ar pə'telə, -əz, -ɪ:, -ə*
 paten, -s 'pætən, -z
 patent (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able 'peɪtənt ['pæt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
 Note.—'patənt seems the more usual in letters patent, Patent Office; in patent leather, boots, etc., 'peɪtənt is practically universal; 'peɪtənt seems the more usual, though by no means universal, in all other cases.
 patentee, -s 'peɪtən'ti: [pæt-], -z
 patent-leather 'peɪtənt'leðə* [also 'peɪtənt, l- when attributive]
 pater (P.), -s 'peɪtə*, -z
 paterfamilias, -es 'peɪtəfə'mɪliəs [-lɪəs], -iz
 patern[al], -ally pə'tə:n|əl, -əli
 paternity pə'tə:nɪti
 Paternoster (Lord's Prayer), -s 'pætə-'nɔstə*, -z
 Paternoster (Row) 'pætənɔstə*
 Paterson 'pætəsn
 Pateshall 'pætəʃəl [-tɪʃ-]
 Patey 'peɪti
 path, -ths pɑ:θ, -ðz
 Pathan, -s pə'tɑ:n [pæ't-], -z
 pathetic, -ally, -alness pə'θetɪk, -əli, -əlɪs
 pathfinder (P.), -s 'pɑ:θ,faɪndə*, -z
 pathless 'pɑ:θlɪs
 pathologic, -al, -ally pæθə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 pathologist/s, -y pə'θɒlədʒɪst/s [pæ'θ-], -i
 pathos 'peɪθɔs
 pathway, -s 'pɑ:θweɪ, -z
 Patiala 'pɑtɪ'ɑ:lə [pæt-]
 patience (P.), -s 'peɪʃəns, -iz
 patient (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'peɪʃənt, -s, -li
 patina 'pætɪnə
 Pat[man], -mos 'pæt|mən, -mɔs
 Patna 'pætnə
 patois (sing.) 'pætwa: [-wɔ:] (patwa), (plur.) -z
 Paton 'peɪtn
 Patras pə'træs
 patriarch, -s 'peɪtrɪə:k, -s
 patriarchal 'peɪtrɪ'ɑ:kəl
 patriarchate, -s 'peɪtrɪə:kɪt [-keɪt, -ket], -s
 Patricia pə'trɪʃə [-ʃiə, -ʃjə]
 patrician, -s pə'trɪʃən, -z
 patriciate pə'trɪʃɪt [-ʃɪt]

Patrick 'pætrɪk
 patrimonial, -ly 'pætri'mounjəl [-niəl],
 -i
 patrimon|y, -ies 'pætrimən|j, -iz
 patristic pə'trɪstɪk
 patriot, -s 'pætriət ['peɪt-], -s
 patriotic, -ally 'pætri'ɒtɪk, -əli
 patriotism 'pætriətɪzəm
 Patroclus pə'trɒkləs
 patrol (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led; -man,
 -men pə'troul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -mæn,
 -men
 patron, -s 'peɪtrən ['pæt-], -z
 patronage 'pætrənɪdʒ [-trɪdʒ]
 patroness, -s 'peɪtrənɪs ['pæt-, -trɪnɪs],
 -iz
 patronize [ɪs|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'pætrənaɪz [-trɪnaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d,
 -ə*/z
 patronymic (s. adj.), -s 'pætrə'nɪmɪk
 [-trɪ'nɪ-], -s
 patroon, -s pə'tru:n, -z
 patten, -s 'pætən, -z
 patter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -er/s 'pætə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Patterdale 'pætədəɪl
 pattern, -s 'pætən [-tn], -z
 Patterson 'pætəsən
 patter-song, -s 'pætəsɒŋ, -z
 Patteson 'pætɪsən
 Patti 'pæti: [-ti] (pati, pronounced as if
 French)
 Pattison 'pætɪsən
 patt|y, -ies 'pæt|j, -iz
 Pau pou
 paucity 'pɔ:sɪti
 Paul, -s 'pɔ:l, -z
 Pauline (scholar of St. Paul's school), -s
 'pɔ:lɪn, -z
 Pauline (woman's name) pɔ:'li:n, 'pɔ:lɪn
 Pauline (adj.) (of St. Paul) 'pɔ:lɪn
 Paulinus pɔ:'laɪnəs
 Paulus 'pɔ:ləs
 Pauncefote 'pɔ:nsfʊt [-fət]
 paunch, -es 'pɔ:nʃ, -iz
 pauper, -s 'pɔ:pə*, -z
 pauperism 'pɔ:pərɪzəm
 pauperization [-ɪsə-] ,pɔ:pəraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-rɪ'z-]
 pauperize [ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:pər-
 aɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Pausanias pɔ:'seɪniəs [-njəs]
 pause (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:z, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 pavan, -s 'pævən, -z
 pave, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peɪv, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 pavé 'pævei (pave)

pavement, -s 'peɪvmənt, -s
 Pavia pə'vi:ə [pæ:v-, -'vi:ə]
 pavilion (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pə'vɪljən,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 paving-stone, -s 'peɪvɪŋ-stəʊn, -z
 paviour, -s 'peɪvjə*, -z
 Pavitt 'pævɪt
 Pavlova 'pævlouvə [pæv'louvə]
 paw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 pawk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:k|j,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 pawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 pawn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:n, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 pawnbrok|er/s, -ing 'pɔ:n,brouk|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 pawnnee, -s pɔ:'ni: ['pɔ:'ni:], -z
 pawn|shop/s, -ticket/s 'pɔ:n|ʃɒp/s,
 -,tikɪt/s
 pax (s. interj.), -es pæks, -iz
 Paxton 'pækstən
 pay (s. v.), -s, -ing, paid, payer/s,
 payment/s peɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, peɪd, 'peɪə*/z,
 'peɪmənt/s
 payable 'peɪəbl
 payee, -s peɪ'i:, -z
 Payen-Payne 'peɪn'peɪn [peɪn'p-]
 paymaster, -s 'peɪ,mɑ:stə*, -z
 paynim 'peɪnɪm
 Paynter 'peɪntə*
 pay-roll, -s 'peɪroul, -z
 Paysandu, -s 'peɪzənd'ɟu: [peɪ'zændu:],
 -z
 pay-sheet, -s 'peɪ-ʃi:t, -s
 pea, -s pi:, -z
 Peabody 'pi:bədi
 peace (P.), -s pi:s, -iz
 peaceab|le, -ly, -leness 'pi:səb|l, -li, -lnɪs
 peace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'pi:s|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 peacemaker, -s 'pi:s,meɪkə*, -z
 peace-offering, -s 'pi:s,ɒfərɪŋ, -z
 Peacey 'pi:si
 peach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pi:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 peach-colour, -ed 'pi:tʃ,kələ*, -d
 Peachey 'pi:tʃi
 pea-chick, -s 'pi:tʃɪk, -s
 peachy 'pi:tʃi
 peacock (P.), -s 'pi:kək, -s
 pea-fowl 'pi:-faʊl
 pea-green 'pi:'grɪ:n ['-, esp. when
 attributive]
 peahen, -s 'pi:'hen ['pi:h-], -z
 pea-jacket, -s 'pi:ɔʒækɪt, -s
 peak (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 peal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pi:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Peall pi:l

pean (*fur*) pi:n
 pean (=pæan), -s 'pi:ən, -z
 peanut, -s 'pi:nat, -s
 pear, -s pɛə*, -z
 Pear (*surname*) piə*
 Pearce piəs
 pearl (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed; -barley,
 -button/s pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -'bɔ:li,
 -'bɔ:n/z
 pearl-diver, -s 'pɔ:l,daivə*, -z
 pearl-fisher/y, -ies 'pɔ:l,fɪʃər|i, -iz
 pearlies 'pɔ:liz
 pearly 'pɔ:li
 Pearman 'piəmən
 Pears pɛəz
 Pearsall 'piəsəl [-səl]
 pear-shaped 'pɛə-ʃeɪpt
 Pearson 'piəsən
 Peart piət
 Peary 'piəri
 peasant, -s; -ry 'pezənt, -s; -ri
 peas(e)cod, -s 'pi:zkod, -z
 Peascod (*road at Windsor*) 'peskəd
 pease (P.) pi:z
 Peaseblossom 'pi:z,blɒsəm
 pea-shooter, -s 'pi:ʃu:tə*, -z
 pea-soup, -y 'pi:'su:p, -i
 peat; -bog/s pi:t, -bog/z
 peat-moss 'pi:t'mɒs [-]
 peat/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pi:t|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 pebble, -s 'pebl, -z
 pebbly 'pebli [-bli]
 pecan, -s pi'kæn, -z
 peccability, pekə'biliti
 peccable 'pekəbl
 peccadillo, -(e)s pekə'dilou, -z
 peccant, -ly 'pekənt, -li
 pec(c)ar/y, -ies 'pekər|i, -iz
 peccavi pe'ka:vi [old -fashioned
 [-'keivai]
 Pechey 'pi:tʃi
 Pechili 'petʃili
 peck (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Peckham 'pekəm
 peckish, -ly, -ness 'pekɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Peck/itt, -sniff 'pekɪt, -snif
 pectoral (s. adj.), -s 'pektərəl, -z
 peculat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pekju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 peculation, -s 'pekju'leɪʃən, -z
 peculiar (s. adj.), -s, -ly pi'kju:ljə*
 [-liə*], -z, -li
 peculiarit/y, -ies pi'kju:li'ærɪt|i, -iz
 peculium, -s pi'kju:liəm [pe'k-, -liəm], -z
 pecuniar/y, -ily pi'kju:njər|i [-niə-], -ili
 pedagogic, -al pedə'gɒdʒɪk [-'gɒgi-,
 -'gɒdʒi-], -əl

pedagogue, -s 'pedəgɒg, -z
 pedagogy 'pedəgɒgi [-'gɒdʒi, -'gɒdʒi]
 ped/al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
 'ped|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 pedal (adj.) (*pertaining to the foot*)
 'pedl ['pi:d|l], (in geometry) 'pedl
 pedant, -s 'pedənt, -s [-əli
 pedantic, -al, -ally pi'dəntɪk [pe'd-], -əl,
 pedant/y, -ies 'pedənt|i, -iz
 pedd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ped|l, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 pedestal, -s 'pedɪstl, -z
 pedestrian (s. adj.), -s, -ism pi'destriən,
 -z, -izəm
 pedestrianiz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 pi'destriənəɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 pedicle, -s 'pedɪkl, -z
 pedicure 'pedɪkjʊə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*,
 -kjo:]
 pedigree, -s, -d 'pedɪgri:, -z, -d
 pediment, -s 'pedɪmənt, -s
 pedimental 'pedɪməntl
 pedimented 'pedɪməntɪd [-mənt-]
 pedlar, -s 'pedlə*, -z
 pedometer, -s pi'dɒmɪtə* [pe'd-], -z
 Pedro 'peɪdrou [-'ped-, 'pi:d-]
Note. — The pronunciation 'pi:drou
 is generally used in Shakespeare's
 'Much A-do.'
 Peeb|les, -less|shire 'pi:b|lz, -lz|ʃiə*
 [-lʒ|ʃiə*, -lʃiə*, -ʃə*]
 Peek pi:k
 peel (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing/s, -ed pi:l, -z,
 peeler, -s 'pi:lə*, -z [-iŋ/z, -d
 peep (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pi:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 peep-hole, -s 'pi:p-houl, -z
 peepshow, -s 'pi:pʃou, -z
 peer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed piə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 peerage, -s 'piəriɪdʒ, -iz
 peeress, -es 'piəri:s [-res], -iz
 peerless (P.), -ly, -ness 'piəlis, -li, -nis
 peevd pi:vɪd
 peevish, -ly, -ness 'pi:vɪʃ, -li, -nis
 peewit, -s 'pi:wɪt, -s
 peg (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ging, -ged peg, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 pegamoid 'pegəməɪd
 Pegasus 'pegəsəs
 Peggotty 'pegəti
 Peggy 'pegi
 Pegriam, -um 'pi:grɪəm, -əm
 peg-top, -s 'pegɒtəp ['peg't-], -s
 peignoir, -s 'peɪnwə: [-wə:] [peɪnwə:r],
 Peiping 'pei'piŋ [-] [-z
 pejorative 'pi:dʒərətɪv
 Pek|in, -ing pi:'kɪn [pi:'k-], -iŋ
 Pekinese pi:'ki:nɪz [-'pi:'ki:nɪz]

Pekingese 'pi:kiŋ'i:z ['pi:kiŋ'i:z]
 pekoe 'pi:kou ['pek-]
 pelagic pe'lædzik [pi'l-] [-z]
 pelargonium, -s pe'lə'gounjəm [-niəm],
 Pelasgian, -s pe'læzɡiən [pi'l-, -ɡjən], -z
 Pelasgic pe'læzɡik [pi'l-, -zdzik]
 Peleg 'pi:leg
 pelerine, -s 'peləri:n, -z
 Peleus 'pi:lju:s
 pelf pelf
 Pelham 'peləm
 Pelias 'pi:liəs [-liəs, 'pelias]
 pelican, -s 'pelikən, -z
 pelisse, -s pe'li:s [pi'l-], -iz
 pellet, -s 'pelit, -s
 Pelley 'peli
 pellicle, -s 'pelikl, -z
 Pellisier pə'lisiei [pe'l-, -sio*, -sjo*]
 pell-mell 'pel'mel
 pellicid, -ly, -ness pe'lju:sid [pi'l-,
 -'lu:-], -li, -nis
 Pelly 'peli
 Pelman, -ism 'pelmən, -izəm
 pelmet, -s 'pelmit, -s
 Peloponnese 'peləpəni:s
 Peloponnesian, -s 'peləpə'ni:fən [-fiən,
 -fjən], -z
 Peloponnesus 'peləpə'ni:səs
 Pelops 'pi:lɒps
 pelt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pelt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 pelure pə'ljuə* [pi'l-, -'ljəə*]
 pelv[is], -ises, -es, -ic 'pelv[is], -isiz, -i:z,
 Pemberton 'pembətən [-ik
 Pembroke 'pembriɜ
 Pembroke, -shire 'pembruk, -fiə* [-fə*]
 pennican 'pemikən
 pen (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pen, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 pen[al], -ally 'pi:n[ə], -əli
 penalize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'pi:nəlaiz
 [-nəlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 penalt[y], -ies 'penl[ti], -iz
 penance, -s 'penəns, -iz
 pen-and-ink 'penənd'iŋk
 Penang pi'næŋ [pə'n-]
 penates pe'neiti:z [pi'n-, pə'n-]
 Penberthy 'penbəθi [-bəθi]
 pence (*plur. of penny*) pens
 penchant, -s 'pə:ŋʃə:ŋ ['pɜ:ŋʃə:ŋ,
 'pə:ŋʃə:ŋ, 'pɔ:ŋʃə:ŋ, 'pɔŋʃə:ŋ,
 'pə:nʃə:ŋ, 'pɔ:nʃə:ŋ, 'pɔnʃə:ŋ]
 (pə'ʃə), -z
 penc[il] (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'pensl,
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
 pencil-case, -s 'penslkeis, -iz
 pendant, -s 'pendənt, -s
 Pendeen pen'di:n
 penden[cy], -t 'pendən'si, -t

Pendennis pen'denis
 Pender 'pendə*
 Pendine (*in Wales*) 'pendain
 pending 'pendiŋ
 Pendlebury, -ton 'pendl|bəri, -tən
 pendragon (P.), -s pen'dræɡən, -z
 pendulous, -ly, -ness 'pendjulas, -li, -nis
 pendulum, -s 'pendjələm [-dʒəl-], -z
 Penelope pi'neləpi
 penetrability 'penitrə'biliti
 penetrable, -ly, -leness 'penitrəbl|, -li,
 -lnis
 penetralia 'peni'treilə [-ljə]
 penetrat[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'penitreit,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 penetration, -s 'peni'treifən, -z
 penetrative, -ly, -ness 'penitreitiv, -li,
 -nis
 Penfold 'penfould
 penful, -s 'penful, -z
 Penge pendʒ
 penguin, -s 'pengwin, -z
 pen-holder, -s 'pen'houldə*, -z
 Penicuik 'penikuk
 peninsula (P.), -as, -ar pi'ninsjələ
 [pə'n-], -əz, -ə*
 penis, -es 'penis, -iz
 penitence 'penitəns [-li
 penitent (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'penitənt, -s,
 penitenti[al], -ally 'peni'tenʃ|əl, -əli
 penitentiary, -ies 'peni'tenʃəri, -iz
 penknif[e], -ves 'pennai[f, -vz
 Penmaenmaur 'penmən'mauə* [-'mo:*,
 -'mɔə*]
 pen[man], -men 'pen|mən, -mən
 penmanship 'penmənʃip
 Penn pen
 pen-name, -s 'penneim, -z
 pennant (P.), -s 'penənt, -s
 Pennefather 'peni,fə:ðə*, -fəðə*
 penniless 'penilis
 Pennine, -s 'penain, -z
 Pennington 'peniŋtən
 pennon, -s 'penən, -z
 Pennsylvania 'pensil'veinjə [-s|-, -niə]
 penny (P.), -ies, pence 'pen|i, -iz, pens
 penny-a-liner, -s 'peniə'lainə* [-njə-], -z
 penny-royal 'peni'rɔiəl
 pennyweight, -s 'peniweit, -s
 pennyworth, -s 'penəθ ['peniwa:(:θ)], -s
 Penobscot pe'nɒbskɒt
 penological pi'nə'lɒdzikəl
 penology pi'nɒlədʒi
 Penrhyn 'penrin, pen'r-
 Penrith (*town in Cumberland*) 'penriθ
 ['pen'r-, pen'r-], (*surname*) 'penriθ
 Penrose (*surname*) 'penrouz, [en'r-,
 (place in Cornwall) pen'rɔuz

Pensarn pen'sa:n

penseroso pen'sə'rouzou

Penshurst 'penzhə:st

pension (s. v.) (*monetary allowance, etc.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'penʃən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋiŋ], -ənd

pension (s.) (*boarding-house, board*), -s 'pɑ:ŋsiʒ:ŋ ['pɔ:ŋ-, 'pɑ:ŋsiʒ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋsiʒ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ns-, 'pɑ:ns-, 'pɑ:ns-, -sʒɔ:ŋ, -sʒɔ:ŋ] (pāsʒɔ), -z

pensioner, -s 'penʃənə* [-ŋə*, -fənə*], -z

pensionnaire, -s pɑ:nsiə'nɛə* ['pɔ:ns-, 'pɑ:ns-, 'pɑ:ns-, 'pɑ:ns-, -sʒə-] (pāsʒə'nɛ:r), -z

pensive, -ly, -ness 'pensiv, -li, -nis

pent pent

pentad, -s 'pentəd, -z

pentagon, -s 'pentəɡən, -z

pentagon[al], -ally pen'təɡən[, -əli

pentagram, -s 'pentəɡrəm, -z

pentameron pen'təmərən

pentameter, -s pen'təmɪtə*, -z

Pentateuch 'pentətju:k

Pentecost, -s 'pentikɒst [*rarely* -kɒ:st], -s

pentecostal, pen'tikɒstl [*rarely* -kɒ:s-]

Penthesilea penθesi'li(:)ə

penthouse, -ses 'penθauz, -ziz

Pentland, -s 'pentlənd, -z

Pentonville 'pentənvil

pentstemon, -s 'pentstɪmən [-sti:m-], -z

penult, -s pi'nalt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s

penultimate (s. *adj.*), -s pi'naltɪnɪt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s

penumbra, -as, -æ, -al pi'nambɾə [pe'n-, pə'n-], -əz, -i:, -əl

penurious, -ly, -ness pi'njuəriəs [pe'n-, pə'n-, -'njoər-], -li, -nis

penury 'penjuri [-juəri]

pen-wiper, -s 'pen,waɪpə*, -z

Penance pen'zæns [pən-, *locally* pən'zɑ:ns]

peon, -s (*Indian servant*) pju:n ['pi:ən], (*American*) 'pi:ən, -z

peonily, -ies 'piənli, -iz

people (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pi:pəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Pepin 'pepin

pepper (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pepə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

pepper-box, -es 'pepəbɒks, -iz

pepper-castor, -s 'pepə,kɑ:stə*, -z

pepper-corn, -s 'pepəkɔ:n, -z

peppermint, -s 'pepəmɪnt [-mənt, 'pepmɪnt, 'pepmənt], -s

pepper-pot, -s 'pepəpɒt, -s

peppery, -ily, -iness 'pepəri, -ili, -inis

pep[sin], -tic 'pep[sin], -tik

peptone, -s 'peptoun, -z

peptoniz[e] [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pep-tənəiz [-tən-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Pepys 'pepis, pi:ps, peps

Note.—The pronunciation in the family of the present Lord Cottenham is 'pepis.

per pə:* (*strong form*), pə* (*weak form*)

Pera 'piərə

peradventure pərəd'ventʃə* [pərəd've-]

Perak 'peərə ['piərə, pə'ræk, pi'r-, pe'r-]

Note.—Those who have lived in

Malaya pronounce 'peərə or 'piərə.

perambulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed pə'ræmbju-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id

perambulation, -s pə'ræmbju'leiʃən, -z

perambulator, -s 'præmbjuleitə* [pə'ræm-], -z

per annum pər'ænəm

perceivable, -ly pə'si:vəbl [pə:'s-], -li

perceive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'si:v [pə:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

per cent pə'sent

percentage, -s pə'sentɪdʒ [pə:'s-], -iz

percept, -s 'pə:sept, -s

perceptibility pə'septə'biliti [pə:'s-, -ti'b-]

perceptible, -ly, -leness pə'septəbl [pə:'s-, -tib-], -li, -lnis

perception, -s pə'sepʃən [pə:'s-], -z

perceptive, -ly, -ness pə'septiv [pə:'s-], -li, -nis

Perceval 'pə:sivəl

perch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

perchance pə'tʃɑ:ns [pə:'tʃ-]

percipien[ce], -t/s pə(:)'sɪpiən[s [-pʃən-], -t/s

Percival 'pə:sivəl

percolat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:kəleit [-kol-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

percolation, -s pə:kəleiʃən [-kə'l-], -z

per contra pə:'kɒntɹə

percuss, -es, -ing, -ed pə:'kʌs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

percussion, -s; -cap/s pə:'kʌʃən [pə'k-], -z; -kæp/s

percussive pə:'kʌsɪv [pə'k-]

percutaneous, -ly pə'kju(:)'teiniəs [-nʃəs], -li

Percy 'pə:si

per diem pə:'daɪəm

Perdita 'pə:dɪtə

perdition pə:'diʃən

perdu(e) pə'dju:

peregrin (s. *adj.*), -s 'perigrin, -z

peregrinat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'peri-grineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

peregrination, -s ,perigri'neiʃən, -z

peregrine (*s. adj.*), -s 'perigrin [-grɪn], -z

peremptorily, -ily, -iness pə'remptəri [pɪ'rem-, 'perəm-], -ili, -inis

Note.—*perəm-* is more usual when the word is used as a legal term, while *pə'rem-* or *pɪ'rem-* seem more usual in other circumstances.

perennial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly pə'renjəl [pɪ'r-], -z, -i

perez 'piərez

perfect (*s. adj.*), -ts, -tly, -tness pə'fekt [pɪ'f-], -ts, -tli, -tnis

perfect (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'fekt [pə'f-, 'pə:fikt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

perfectibility pə'fektɪ'biliti [pə'f-, -tə'b-]

perfectible pə'fektəbl [pə'f-, -tib-]

perfection, -s pə'fekʃən, -z

perfervid pə'fə:vɪd

perfidious, -ly, -ness pə(:)'fidɪəs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis

perfidy 'pə:fɪdi

perforable 'pə:fərəbl

perforate (*adj.*) 'pə:fəɪt

perforate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:fəɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

perforation, -s pə'fə:reɪʃən, -z

perforce pə'fɔ:s [pə'f-]

perform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s pə'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -abl, -əns/iz

perfume (*s.*), -s 'pə:fju:m, -z

perfume (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pə'fju:m [pə'f-, 'pə:f-], -z, -iŋ, -d

perfumer, -s; -y pə'fju:mə* [pə'f-], -z; -ri

perfunctorily, -ily, -iness pə'fʌŋktərɪ [pə'f-], -ili, -inis

Perga, -mos, -mus 'pə:gə-, -mɔs, -mɔs

pergola, -s 'pə:gələ-, -z

Pergolese 'pə:gə'leɪzi [ˌpɛəg-, -gə'l-]

Perham 'perəm

perhaps pə'hæps, præps

Note.—*pə'hæps* is more usual in formal speech, and in colloquial when the word is used parenthetically (as in *You know, perhaps, . . .*), while *præps* seems more usual in other cases (e.g. in *Perhaps we shall*).

peri, -s 'piəri, -z

pericarditis 'perɪkə:'daɪtɪs

pericardium, -s 'perɪ'kɑ:diəm [-dʒəm], -z

pericarp, -s 'perɪkə:p, -s

Pericles 'perɪkli:z

peridot, -s 'perɪdɒt, -s

perigee, -s 'perɪdʒi:, -z

perihelion, -a 'perɪ'hi:lɪjən [-liən], -ə

peril, -s 'perɪl [-rɪ], -z

perilous, -ly, -ness 'perɪləs [-rɪəs], -li, -nis
Perim 'piəriəm [ˈpɛr-]

perimeter, -s pə'rɪmɪtə*, -z

period, -s 'piəriəd [ˈpɜ:ri-], -z

periodic 'piəri'ɒdɪk [ˈpɜ:ri-]

periodical (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'piəri'ɒd-
ɪkəl [ˈpɜ:ri-], -əlz, -əli

periodicity 'piəri'ɒdɪsɪti [ˈpɜ:ri-, -rɪɒd-], -rɪɒd-]

peripatetic, -ally 'perɪpə'tetɪk, -əli

peripherally, -ies, -al pə'rɪfə'rɪli [pə'r-], -iz, -əl

periphrasis, -es pə'rɪfrə'sɪs [pə'r-], -i:z

periphrastic, -al, -ally 'perɪ'fræstɪk, -əl

periscope, -s 'perɪskəʊp, -s [əli]

perish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'perɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li

perishability 'perɪʃə'bɪlɪti [-t]

perishable, -ly, -leness 'perɪʃəbl, -li, -lnɪs

perispomenon 'perɪ'spəʊmɪnən [-nən]

peristyle, -s 'perɪstɑɪl, -z

peritoneum, -s 'perɪtəʊ'ni:əm [-tə'n-, -'ni:əm], -z

peritonitis 'perɪtə'natɪs [-tə'n-]

Perivale 'perɪveɪl

periwig, -s 'perɪwɪg, -z

periwinkle, -s 'perɪwɪŋkl, -z

Perizzite, -s 'perɪzaɪt, -s

perjure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'pə:dʒɜ*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

perjury, -ies 'pə:dʒərɪ, -iz

perk, -s, -ing, -ed pə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

Perkin, -s 'pə:kin, -z

perkily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pə:kɪ, -iə*, [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Perlis 'pə:lɪs

perm, -s pə:m, -z

permanence, -es, -y, -ies 'pə:mənəns [-mɪn-], -iz, -i, -iz

permanent, -ly 'pə:mənənt [-mɪn-], -li

permanganate pə'mæŋɡənɪt [pə'm-, -neɪt]

permeability pə'miə'bɪlɪti [-mjə-]

permeable 'pə:miəbl [-mjə-]

permeate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pə:mi:et [-mjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id

permeation 'pə:mi'eiʃən

permissible, -ly, -lessness pə'mɪsəbl [pə'm-, -sɪb-], -li, -lnɪs

permission, -s pə'mɪʃən [pə'm-], -z

permissive, -ly pə'mɪsɪv [pə'm-], -li

permit (*s.*), -s 'pə:mit, -s

permit (*v.*), -s, -ting, -ted pə'mɪt [pə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z]

permutation, -s pə'mju:'teɪʃən [-mju't-]

permute, -es, -ing, -ed; -able pə'mju:t [pə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

Pernambuco ,pə:nəm'bu:kou [-nəm-]
pernicious, -ly, -ness pə:'niʃəs [pə'n-],
 -li, -nis
pernickety, -iness pə'nikitʃi, -inis
perorate, -es, -ing, -ed pə'reɪt [-rər-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
peroration, -s ,pə'reɪʃən [pə:r-, -rər-,
 -rər-], -z
Perouse pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-]
Perowne pə'roun [pi'r-, pe'r-]
peroxide, -s pə'rɒksaɪd [pə'r-], -z
perpend, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'pend, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
perpendicular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ,pə:pən-
 'dikjʊlə* [pə'pm'd-], -z, -li
perpendicularity 'pə:pən,dikju'lærɪti
 ['pə:pm,d-]
perpetrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:pi-
 treɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
perpetration, -s ,pə:pi'treɪʃən, -z
perpetual, -ly pə'petjuəl [-tʃu-], -i
perpetuate, -es, -ing, -ed pə'petjuɪt
 [pə:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
perpetuation, -s pə'petju'eɪʃən [pə:,p-],
 -z
perpetuity, -ies ,pə:pi'tju(:)ɪtʃi [-pə't-],
 -iz
perplex, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness
 pə'pleks, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -idli [-tli],
 -idnis [-tnis]
perplexity, -ies pə'pleksɪtʃi, -iz
perquisite, -s 'pə:kwɪzɪt, -s
Perrault 'perou (pero)
Perrett 'perit
Perrier 'perɪɔi [-riə*] (pərje)
Perrin 'perɪn
perry (P.), -ies 'pərɪ, -iz
Perse pə:s
per se pə:'si:
persecute, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:si-
 kju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
persecution, -s ,pə:si'kju:ʃən, -z
Persephone pə:'sefəni [-fɪɪ]
Persepolis pə:'sepəlɪs
Perseus 'pə:sju:s [-sʃəs]
persevere, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance
 ,pə:si'viə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d; -rəns
Persia, -an/s 'pə:ʃiə [rə'relɪ 'pə:ʃiə],
 -ən/z [fla:ʒ]
persiflage ,pə:si'fla:ʒ [pə:s-]
persimmon (P.), -s pə:'sɪmən, -z
persist, -s, -ing/ly, -ed pə'sɪst [pə:'s-],
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
persistence, -cy pə'sɪstən[s] [pə:'s-], -si
persistent, -ly pə'sɪstənt [pə:'s-], -li
person, -s 'pə:sn, -z
persona, -æ pə:'səʊnə, -i:
personable 'pə:snəbl [-sənə-, -snə-]

personage, -s 'pə:snɪdʒ [-snɪdʒ, -sənɪdʒ],
 -iz
personal, -sonally 'pə:snl [pə:snl],
 -snəli [-snəli, -snɪ, -snɪ]
personality, -ies ,pə:sə'nælɪtʃi [-sn'æ-],
 -iz
personalty, -ies 'pə:snl'tʃi [-snəl-, -sən-],
 -snl-], -iz
personate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:sən-
 eɪt [-sneɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
personation, -s ,pə:sə'neɪʃən [-sn'eɪ-], -z
personification, -s pə:sənɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 [pə:s-], -z
personify, -fies, -fying, -fied pə:'sɒnɪ-
 faɪ [pə:s-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
personnel, -s ,pə:sə'nɛl [-sn'el], -z
perspective (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'spektɪv
 [pə:'s-], -z, -li
perspicacious, -ly, -ness ,pə:spi'keɪʃəs,
 -li, -nis
perspicacity ,pə:spi'kæsɪti
perspicuity ,pə:spi'kju(:)ɪti
perspicuous, -ly, -ness pə'spɪkjuəs
 [pə:'s-], -li, -nis
perspiration ,pə:spə'reɪʃən
perspire, -es, -ing, -ed pəs'paɪə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
persuade, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'sweɪd
 [pə:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
persuasion, -s pə'sweɪʒən [pə:'s-], -z
persuasive, -ly, -ness pə'sweɪsɪv [pə:'s-],
 -li, -nis
pert, -est, -ly, -ness pə:t, -ɪst, -li, -nis
pertain, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'teɪn [pə't-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
Perth, -shire pə:θ, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
pertinacious, -ly, -ness ,pə:ti'neɪʃəs, -li,
 -nis
pertinacity ,pə:ti'næsɪti
pertinence, -cy, -t/ly 'pə:tinən[s], -si,
 -t/li
perturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 pə'tə:b [pə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
perturbation, -s ,pə:tə'beɪʃən, -z
Peru pə'ru:
Perugia pə'ru:dʒɪə [pi'r-, pe'r-, -dʒjə,
 -dʒə]
Perugino ,peru(:)'dʒɪ:nou
peruke, -s pə'ru:k [pi'r-, pe'r-], -s
perusal, -s pə'ru:zəl [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z
peruse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'ru:z
 [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Peruvian, -s pə'ru:vɪən [pi'r-, pe'r-,
 -vʃən], -z
pervade, -es, -ing, -ed pə:'veɪd [pə'v-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
pervasion pə:'veɪʒən [pə'v-]
pervasive pə:'veɪsɪv [pə'v-]

perverse, -ly, -ness pə'və:s [pə:'v-], -li, -nis

perversion, -s pə'və:ʃən [pə:'v-], -z

perversity pə'və:siti [pə:'v-]

pervert (s.), -s pə'və:t, -s

pervert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'və:t [pə:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

pervious, -ly, -ness pə'viəs [-vjes], -li, -nis

Pescadores ,peskə'dɔ:rɪz

peseta, -s pə'setə [pi's-, -'seitə, -'si:tə], -z

Peshawar pə'ʃə:ə* [pe'f-, -'fauə*]

peskly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pesk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

peso, -s 'peisou, -z

pessarily, -ies 'pesər|i, -iz

pessimism, -st/s 'pesimi|zəm, -st/s

pessimistic, -al, -ally ,pesi'mistik, -əl, -əli

pest (P.), -s pest, -s

Pestalozzi ,pestə'lɔtsi

pest|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'pest|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z

Pest(h) pest

pestiferous, -ly pes'tifərəs, -li

pestilence, -s 'pestiləns, -iz

pestilent, -ly 'pestilənt, -li

pestilential, -ally ,pesti'lens|əl, -əli

pest|le (s. v.), -stles, -stling, -stled 'pe|stl [-sl], -stlz [-slz], -stliŋ [-sliŋ, -sliŋ], -stld [-sld]

Note.—Those who are accustomed to make frequent use of a pestle and mortar generally pronounce 'pestl.

pet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pet, -s, -iŋ, -id

petal, -s -(l)ed 'petl, -z, -d

petaline 'petalain

petard, -s pe'ta:d [pi't-], -z

Pete pit

Peter 'pi:tə*

Peterborough [-boro'] 'pi:təbrə [-bəɹə, -bəɹə]

Peterculter 'pi:təku:tə*

Peterhead 'pi:təhed

Peters (English name) 'pi:təz, (German music publisher) 'pi:təz ['peit-]

Petersburg 'pi:təzbə:ŋ

Petersfield 'pi:təzfi:ld

petersham (P.), -s 'pi:təʃəm, -z

Pethick 'peðik, 'peðik, 'petik

petit|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'pi:ti|ʃən [pə't-], -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]

Peto 'pi:tou

Petrarch 'pi:trə:k

petrel, -s 'petrəl, -z

Petrie 'pi:tri

petrification ,petri'fækʃən

petri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'petri|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

Petrograd 'petrogræd [-træg-]

petr|ol (s. v.), -ols, -oling, -oled 'petr|əl [-r|əl], -əlz [-əlz], -əliŋ [-liŋ, -əliŋ], -əld [-əld]

petroleum pi'trouljəm [pə't-, -liəm]

Petruchio pi'tru:kiou [pə't-, pe't-, -kjou, -tʃiou, -tʃjou]

Pett pet

petticoat, -s, -ed 'petikout, -s, -id

pettifogger/s, -ery, -ing 'petifɔg|ə*/z, -əri, -iŋ

Pettigrew 'petigru:

pettish, -ly, -ness 'petiʃ, -li, -nis

Pettit 'petit

pettitoes 'petitouz

pett|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness/es 'pet|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis/iz

petulan|ce, -cy 'petjuləns, -si

petulant, -ly 'petjulənt, -li

Petulengro ,petju'leŋgrou

petunia, -s pi'tju:njə [pə't-, -niə], -z

Pevensey 'pevənzi [-nsi]

Peveril 'pevəril

pew, -s 'pju:, -z

pew-holder, -s 'pju:,houldə*, -z

pewit, -s 'pi:wit, -s

pew-opener/s, -rent/s 'pju:|,oupnə*/z, -rent/s

pewter, -s 'pju:tə*, -z

pfennig, -s 'pfenig, -z ('pfeniç [-ik], -s)

Phædo 'fi:do

Phædr|a, -us 'fi:dr|ə, -əs

Phaethon 'feioθən ['feioθ-, -θən, 'fi:toun]

phaeton, -s 'feitn, -z

phagocyte, -s 'fægəsait [-gos-], -s

phalange, -s 'fælændʒ, -iz

phalanges (*alternative plur. of phalanx*) fæ'lændʒi:z [fə'l-]

phalanster|y, -ies 'fælənstər|i, -iz

phalanx, -es 'fæləŋks [*rarely* 'feil-], -iz

phallic 'fælik

phallicism 'fælisizəm

phallus, -es 'fælos, -iz

phanerogam, -s 'fænərougəm, -z

phanerogamic ,fænərou'gæmik

phanerogamous ,fænə'rogəməs

phantasm, -s 'fæntæzəm, -z

phantasmagoria ,fæntæzmə'goriə [-'gɔ:r-]

phantasmagoric ,fæntæzmə'gorik

phantasm|al, -ally, -ic fæn'tæzm|əl, phantom, -s 'fæntəm, -z [-əli, -ik]

Pharamond 'færəmənd [-mənd]

Pharaoh, -s 'feərou, -z

pharisaic, -al, -ally, -alness ,fəri'seiiik, -əl, -əli, -əlnis

pharisaism 'færiseizəm
 pharisee, -s 'færisi:, -z
 pharmaceutical, -al, -ally, -s 'fɑ:mə-
 'sju:tik [-'su:-, -'kju:-], -əl, -əli, -s
 pharmac|ist/s, -y, -ies 'fɑ:məs|ist/s,
 -i, -iz
 pharmacolog|ist/s, -y 'fɑ:mə'kolədʒ|-
 ist/s, -i
 pharmacopoeia, -s, -l 'fɑ:məkə'pi:ə
 [-ko'p-, -'pi:ə], -z, -l
 Pharos 'fearəs
 Pharsalia fɑ:'seiliə [-ljə]
 pharyngal fə'ringəl [fæ'r-, fə'r-]
 pharyngeal, færin'dʒi:əl [fæ-, -'dʒi:əl,
 fə'rindʒi:əl, fæ'rin-, fə'rin-, -'rindʒjəl]
 pharyngitis, færin'dʒaitis [fæ'r-]
 pharynx, -es 'færingks ['fæ:r-], -iz
 phase, -s feiz, -iz
 phas|is, -es 'feis|is, -i:z
 Ph.D., -s 'pi:eitf'di:, -z
 Phear fiə*
 pheasant, -s 'feznt, -s
 Phebe 'fi:bi
 Phelps felpz
 phenacetin fi'næsitin [fe'n-, -sət-]
 Phenice fi'naisi [fi:'n-, -si:]
 Phen|icia, -cian/s fi'ni|ʃiə [fi:'n-, -fjə,
 -fə, -siə, -sjə], -fion/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z,
 -sion/z, -sjən/z]
 phenol 'fi:nəl
 phenolphthalein, fi:nəl'fθæliin
 phenomenon|on, -a, -al, -ally fi'nəmɪn|ən,
 -ə, -l, -əli
 phew ɸ:, ɣ:, pɥ: [fju:]
 phi, -s fai, -z
 phial, -s 'faɪəl, -z
 Phidias 'fidiazs ['faid-]
 Philadelphia, -n/s fi'lə'delfjə [-fi:], -n/z
 philander, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi'lændə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d, -rɔ*/z
 philanthrope, -s 'filənθrup, -s
 philanthropic, -al, -ally 'filən'θrɒpik,
 -əl, -əli
 philanthrop|ist/s, -y fi'lænθrɒp|ist/s
 [-θrɒp-], -i
 philatelic, fi'lə'telik [fai'l-]
 philatel|ist/s, -y fi'lætəl|ist/s, -i
 Philbrick 'filbrik
 Philemon fi'li:mən [fai'l-, -mən]
 philharmonic (s. adj.), -s 'filɑ:'mɒnik
 [-lə'm-, -lha:'m-], -s
 philhellene, -s 'filheli:n [-'l--], -z
 philhellenic, filhe'li:nik
 philibeg, -s 'filibeg, -z
 Philidor 'filidɔ:*
 Philip, -pa 'filip, -ə
 Philippi fi'lipai ['filipai]
 Philippian, -s fi'lipiən [-pjən], -z

Philippic, -s fi'lipik, -s
 Philippine, -s 'filipi:n [old-fashioned
 -pain], -z
 Philip(p)s 'filips
 Philistia fi'listjə [-tiə]
 philistine (P.), -s 'filistain, -z
 philistinism 'filistinizəm
 Phillimore 'filimɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 Phillip(p)s 'filips
 Philpot, -s 'filpɒt, -s
 Philoctetes, 'filək'ti:ti:z [-lok-]
 philologic, -al, -ally, 'filə'lɒdʒik, -əl,
 -əli
 philolog|ist/s, -y fi'lɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 Philomel, -s 'filomel [-ləm-], -z
 Philomela, filo'mi:lə [-lə'm-]
 philosopher, -s fi'lɒsəfə*, -z
 philosophic, -al, -ally, 'filə'sɒfik [-ə'zɔ-],
 -əl, -əli
 philosophi|sm, -st/s fi'lɒsəfi|zəm, -st/s
 philosophiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 fi'lɒsəfaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 philosophy, -ies fi'lɒsəfi, -iz
 Philostratus fi'lɒstrətəs
 Philpot, -ts 'filpɒt, -s
 philtre [-ter], -s 'filtə*, -z
 Phine|as, -es, -has 'fini|æs, -əs [-es],
 -æs
 Phipps, -son 'fip|s, -sn
 phiz (P.) fiz
 phlebitic fi'lɪ'tik [fli'b-, fle'b-]
 phlebitis fi'lɪ'baitis [fli'b-, fle'b-]
 phlebotomy fi'lɒtəmi [fli'b-, fle'b-]
 Phlegethon 'flegiθən
 phlegm, -s flem, -z
 phlegmatic, -al, -ally fleg'mætik, -əl, -əli
 phlogistic flɒ'dʒistik [-ɔ'gi-]
 phlogiston flɒ'dʒistən [-ɔ'gi-, -tən]
 phlox, -es flɒks, -iz [-z
 Phocian, -s 'fouʃiən [-fjən, -sion, -sjən],
 Phocion 'fousiən [-sjən, -fion, -fjən, -ɔn]
 Phocis 'fousis
 Phœb|e, -us 'fi:b|i, -əs
 Phœni|cia, -cian/s fi'ni|ʃiə [fi:'n-, -fjə,
 -fə, -siə, -sjə], -fion/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z,
 -sion/z, -sjən/z]
 phoenix (P.), -es 'fi:niks, -iz
 phon, -s fɒn, -z
 phonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fou'neit, -s, -iŋ,
 phonation fou'neɪʃən [-id
 phonatory 'founətəri [fou'neitəri]
 phonautograph, -s fou'nɔ:təgrɑ:f
 [-græf], -s
 phon|e (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foun, -z, -iŋ, -d
 phonemathic, founi:(ə)'mæθik
 phonematic, -s founi:(ə)'mætik, -s
 phoneme, -s 'founi:m, -z
 phonemic fou'ni:mik

phonetic, -al, -ally, -s fo'netik [fə'n-
fou'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
phonetician, -s ,founi'tiʃən [fən-, ne't-],
-z
phoneticist, -s fou'nētisist, -s
phoneticiz[e -is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
fou'nētisaiz, -iz, -in, -d
phonetist, -s 'founitist [-net-], -s
phonic, -s 'founik [fən-], -s
phonogram, -s 'founəgrəm, -z
phonograph, -s 'founəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
phonographer, -s 'fou'nəgrəfə*, -z
phonographist, -s 'fou'nəgrəfist, -s
phonography fou'nəgrəfi
phonographic, -al, -ally ,founə'græfik,
-əl, -əli
phonology, -ies fou'nələdʒi [fə'n-], -iz
phonotype, -s 'founotaip [-nət-], -s
phosgene 'fəʒdʒi:n
phosphate, -s 'fəʃeit [-fit, -fet], -s
phosphite, -s 'fəʃait, -s
phosphoresce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence,
-ent ,fəʃə'res, -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt
phosphoric fəʃə'rik
phosphorous, -us 'fəʃə'rəs, -əs
phossy 'fəsi
photo, -s 'fəutou, -z
photochrome, -s 'fəutəkroum, -z
photograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fəutə-
grɑ:f [-græf], -s, -in, -t
photographer, -s 'fəʊtəgrəfə*, -z
photographic, -al, -ally ,fəutə'græfik,
-əl, -əli
photography fəʊtə'grəfi
photogravure, -s ,fəutəgrə'vjuə*,
[-təw-, -'vjuə*, -'vjuə*, -'vjuə:], -z
photosphere, -s 'fəutəʊsfio*, -z
photostat, -s 'fəutəʊstæt, -s
phrase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed freiz, -iz,
-in, -d
phrase-book, -s 'freizbuk, -s
phrase-monger, -s 'freiz,məŋgə*, -z
phraseologic, -al, -ally ,freizlə'dʒik
[-zjə-], -əl, -əli
phraseology, -ies ,freizi'lədʒi, -iz
phrenetic, -al fri'netik [fre'n-], -əl
phrenic 'frenik
phrenologic(al), -ally ,frenə'lədʒik(ə)l,
-əli
phrenologist/s, -y fri'nələdʒi|ist/s
[fre'n-], -i
Phrygia, -n/s 'fridʒiə, -n/z
Phryne 'freini(:)
phthisic 'θaisik ['θai-, 'tai-, 'tizik]
phthisis 'θaisis ['θai, 'tai-]
phut fət
phylacter[y, -ies fili'læktər|i, -iz
Phyllis 'filis

phyllor[er]a, -æ, -as ,filə'ksiorə [fi'lək-
sərə], -i-, -əz
physic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'fizik, -s,
-in, -t
physic(al), -ally 'fizik(ə)l, -əli
physician, -s fi'ziʃən, -z
physicist, -s 'fizisist, -s
physiognomic, -al, -ally ,fizio'nəmik
[-zjə-], -əl, -əli
physiognomist, -s ,fizi'ənəmist, -s
physiognomy, -ies ,fizi'ənəm|i, -iz
physiography ,fizi'əgrəfi
physiologic, -al, -ally ,fizio'lədʒik [-zjə-],
-əl, -əli
physiologist/s, -y ,fizi'ələdʒi|ist/s, -i
physique fi'zi:k [fi:'z-]
pi (s. adj.), -s pai, -z
piacere piə'tʃiəri [pi:ə-]
piaffe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pi'æf [pjæf],
-s, -in, -t
pianissimo, -s pjə'nisimou [pi'æn-,
pjə'n-, piə'n-, piə'n-], -z
Note.—Among professional musicians
pjə'n-, piə'n-, piə'n- are the most
frequently used forms.
pianist, -s 'pjænist ['pianist, pi'æn-], -s
Note.—Professional musicians gener-
ally pronounce 'piənist.
piano (instrument), -s 'pjənou [pi'æn-,
'pjə:n-, pi'ə:n-], -z
Note.—The forms 'pjə:n- pi'ə:n-,
are frequent among professional
musicians.
piano (softly), -s 'pjə:nou [pi'ə:-], -z
pianoforte, -s ,pjənə'fɔ:ti [pi'jə:n-,
pi'jə:n-, nɑ'f-, '--, -], -z
pianola, -s pjə'nəulə [piə'n-, pi'æn-], -z
piano-organ, -s 'pjənou,ɔ:gən [pi'æn-,
'pjə:n-, pi'ə:n-], -z
piano-player, -s 'pjənou,pleiə* [pi'æn-,
'pjə:n-, pi'ə:n-], -z
piano-school, -s 'pjənou-sku:l [pi'æn-,
'pjə:n-, pi'ə:n-], -z
piastre, -s pi'æstə* [pi'ɑ:s-], -z
piazza, -s pi'ædzə [-'æzə], -z
pibroch, -s 'pi:brɒx ['pi:b-, -ɒk], -s
pica 'paikə
picaninny, -ies 'pikənin|i, -iz
Picardy 'pikədi [-kɑ:di]
picaresque ,pikə'resk
picaresque, -s ,pikə'resk
picaroon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,pikə'ru:n,
-z, -in, -d
Piccadilly ,pikədili ['pikəd-, also
'pikəd- when followed by a stress]
piccadilli 'pikəli
piccaninny, -ies 'pikənin|i, -iz
piccolo, -s 'pikəlu, -z
pice pais

pick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pickaback 'pikəbæk
pickaxe, -s 'pikæks, -iz
pickerel, -s 'pikərəl, -z
Pickering 'pikəriŋ
picket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Pickford 'pikfəd
picking (s.), -s 'pikiŋ, -z
pick|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pikl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
picklock, -s 'piklək, -s
pick-me-up, -s 'pikmi(:)ʌp, -s
pickpocket, -s 'pik,pokit, -s
pick-up (electric), -s 'pikʌp, -s
Pickwick 'pikwik
Pickwickian pik'wikɪən [-kʃən]
picnic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s 'piknik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
picotee, -s 'pikə'ti: [-ko't-], -z
picquet, -s 'pikit, -s
picric 'pikrik
Pict, -s pikt, -s
Pictish 'piktɪʃ
pictograph, -s 'piktəgrɑ:f [-tog-, -græf], -s
pictorial, -ly pik'tɔ:riəl, -i
picture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'piktʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
picture|book/s, -card/s 'piktʃə|buk/s, -kɑ:d/z
picture-gallery, -ies 'piktʃə,gæləri, -iz
picture-hat, -s 'piktʃəhæt, -s
picturesque, -ly, -ness 'piktʃə'resk, -li, -nis
picture-writing 'piktʃə,raitɪŋ
pidgin 'pidʒɪn
Pidsley 'pidzli
pie, -s pai, -z
Piears piəz
piebald 'paibɔld
piec|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pi:əs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
piece-goods 'pi:sɡudz
piece|meal, -work 'pi:smi:l, -wə:k
pie-crust, -s 'pai-kɹəst, -s
pie|d, -ness paid, -nis
Piedmont 'pi:dmənt ['pjed-, 'pjeɪdm-, 'pi:ɪdm-, -mənt]
Piedmontese 'pi:dmən'ti:z [,pjed-, 'pjeɪd-, pi:ɪd-, -mənt-]
pie|man, -men 'pai|mən, -mən [-men]
pier, -s piə*, -z
pie|rc|e (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable piəs [piə:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
pie|rglass, -es 'piəglɑ:s, -iz
Pierian pai'eriən [pai'iər-, pi-]
Pier|point, -pont 'piə|point, -pɒnt

pierrot, -s 'piərou ['pjər-, 'pjær-], -z
Pier|s, -son piə|z, -sn
pietà, -s 'piə'tɑ:, -z
Pietermaritzburg ,pi:tə'mærɪtsbɜ:g [-mə'rits-]
piet|ism, -st/s 'paiəti|zəm ['paii-], -st/s
piety 'paiəti ['paiiti]
piff|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'pifl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
pig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged pig, -z, -iŋ, -d
pigeon, -s 'pidʒɪn [-dʒən], -z
pigeon-hole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pidʒɪnhəʊl [-dʒən-], -z, -iŋ, -d
pigger|y, -ies 'pigəri, -iz
piggish, -ly, -ness 'pigɪʃ, -li, -nis
Piggott 'pigət
piggyback 'pigibæk
piggywig, -s 'pigiwig, -z
pigheaded, -ly, -ness 'pig'hedɪd [also 'pig,h- when attributive], -li, -nis
pig-iron 'pig,aɪən
piglet, -s 'piglit, -s
pigment, -s 'pigmənt, -s
pigm|y, -ies 'pigmi, -iz
pignut, -s 'pignʌt, -s
Pig|ott, -ou 'piglət, -u:
pigskin, -s 'pigskin, -z
pig-sticking 'pig,stikiŋ
pigst|y, -ies 'pigst|ai, -aiz
pigtail, -s 'pigteil, -z
pigwash 'pigwɒʃ
pik|e (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed paik, -s, -iŋ, -t
pik|e-keeper, -s 'paik,ki:pə*, -z
pik|estaff, -s 'paikstɑ:f, -s
pilaster, -s pi'læstə*, -z
Pilate 'pailət
Pilatus pi'lɑ:təs
pilau, -s pi'lau, -z
Pilbrow 'pilbrou
pilch (P.), -es piltʃ, -iz
pilchard, -s 'piltʃəd, -z
pill|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pail, -z, -iŋ, -d
pil|e-driv|ers, -ing 'pail,draiv|ə*/z, -iŋ
pilf|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'pilf|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
pilferage 'pilfəriɪdʒ
pilgrim, -s; -age/s 'pilgrim, -z; -idʒ/iz
piling (s.), -s 'pailiŋ, -z
pill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -box/es pil, -z, -iŋ, -d; -boks/iz
pillag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pilɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
pillar, -s, -ed 'pilə*, -z, -d
pillar-box, -es 'piləbɒks, -iz
pillion, -s 'piljən [-liən], -z

pillor[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'piləɹj,
-iz, -iɪŋ, -id
pillow, -s, -y 'pilou, -z, -i ['piloi]
pillow-case, -s 'piloukeis, -iz
pillow-slip, -s 'pilou-slip, -s
Pillsbury 'pilzbəri
pilocarpine 'pilou'ka:pin [-pain]
pilot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'pailət,
-s, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ
pilot-boat/s, -engine/s 'pailət|bout/s,
-endʒin/z
Pilsener 'pilznə* [-lsn-]
Piltown 'piltdaun
pilule, -s 'pilju:l, -z
pimento pi'mentou
Pimlico 'pimlikou
pimp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pimp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[pimt]
pimpernel, -s 'pimɒnəl [-n], -z
pimple, -s, -d 'pimpl, -z, -d
pimpl[y], -iness 'pimpl|i, -inis
Pimpo 'pimpou
pin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned pin, -z, -iŋ, -d
pinafore (P.), -s 'pinəfə:* [-fəə*], -z
pince-nez (sing.) 'pɛ:nsnei ['pæns-]
(pɛsne), (plur.), -z
pincers 'pinsɔz
pinch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pinʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -tə*/z
pinchbeck, -s 'pinʃbɛk, -s
Pinches 'pinʃiz
Pinckney 'piŋkni
pincushion, -s 'pin,kufin [-ʃən], -z
Pindar 'pində*
Pindaric (s. adj.), -s pin'dærɪk, -s
Pindus 'pindəs
pinle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pain, -z, -iŋ, -d
pineapple, -s 'pain,æpl, -z
pine-clad 'painklæd
Pinel pi'nel
Pinero pi'nierou
pinerly, -ies 'painərli, -iz
ping (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
pingpong 'piŋpɒŋ
pinguid 'piŋwid
pinhole, -s 'pinhoul, -z
pinion (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pinjən, -z,
-iŋ, -d
pink (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋk, -s,
-iŋ, -t [piŋt]
Pinkerton 'piŋkətən
pink-eye, -d 'piŋk-ai, -d
pinkish 'piŋkiʃ
pink[y], -iness 'piŋk|i, -inis
pin-money 'pin,məni
pinnace, -s 'pinis [-nəs], -iz
pinnacl[e] (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pinæk|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

pinnae 'pinit [-neit]
pinner (P.), -s 'pinə*, -z
pin-prick, -s 'pin-prik, -s
pint, -s paint, -s
pintado, -s pin'ta:dou, -z
pintail, -s 'pinteil, -z
pint-pot, -s 'paint'pɒt ['paɪntp-], -s
pinxit 'piŋksit
pioneer (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, 'paɪə'niə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d
pious, -ly, -ness 'paɪəs, -li, -nis
pip (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ping, -ped pip, -s,
-iŋ, -t
piple (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
paip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pipeclay 'paipklei
Piper 'paipə*
pipette, -s pi'pet, -s
piping (s.) 'paipɪŋ
pipit, -s 'pipit, -s
pipkin, -s 'pipkin, -z
Pippa 'pipə
pippin, -s 'pipin, -z
pip-pip 'pip'pip
pipply, -iness 'pip|i, -inis
piquancy 'pi:kənsi
piquant, -ly 'pi:kənt [-kənt], -li
pique (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s,
piqué 'pi:kei (pike) [-iŋ, -t
piquet (group of men), -s 'pikit, -s
piquet (card game) pi'ket
piracy, -ies 'paɪərəsi ['pir-], -iz
Piræus pai'ri:(ə)s
pirate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'paɪərit [-rət],
-s, -iŋ, -id
piratical, -ally pai'rætɪkəl [paɪə'r-],
-əli
Pirbright 'pə:braɪt
Pirie 'piri
pirouette (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'piru'et,
-s, -iŋ, -id
Pisa 'pi:zə
pis aller, -s 'pi:z'ælei, -z
piscatorial 'piskə'tɔ:riəl
piscatory 'piskətəri
Pisces 'pisi:z
pisciculture 'piskɪltʃə*
piscina, -s pi'si:nə [-'sain-], -z
piscine (s.), -s 'pisi:n, -z
piscine (adj.) 'pisain
Pisgah 'pizgə [-gə:]
pish piʃ [pʃ]
Pisidia pai'sidiə
Pisistratus pai'sistrətos [pi's-]
pismire, -s 'pismaɪə*, -z
pistachio, -s pi'sta:ʃiou [-a:ʃjou,
-a:tʃiou, -a:tʃjou], -z
pistil, -s 'pistil, -s

pistol, -s 'pɪstl, -z
pistole, -s pis'toul ['i--], -z
piston, -s; -rod/s 'pɪstən [-tn-, -tin], -z;
 -rod/z
pit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pit, -s, -in, -id
pitapat 'pitə'pæt ['pitəp-]
Pitcairn (*surname*) 'pit'keən, (*island*)
 'pit'keən ['pitk-]
pitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pitʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
pitch-black 'pitʃ'blæk
pitchblende 'pitʃblend
pitch-dark 'pitʃ'da:k
pitcher (P.), -s 'pitʃə*, -z
pitchfork (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pitʃfɔ:k,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
pitchpine, -s 'pitʃpain, -z
pitch-pipe, -s 'pitʃpaip, -s
pitchy 'pitʃi
piteous, -ly, -ness 'pitɪəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis
pitfall, -s 'pitfɔ:l, -z
Pitfodels 'pit'fɔdɪz
pith, -s, -less piθ, -s, -lis
Pither 'paiθə*, 'paiðə*
pithy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'piθ'i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pitiable, -ly, -lerness 'pitiəbəl [-tjə-],
 -li, -lnis
pitiful, -fully, -fulness 'pitɪ'fʊl, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
pitiless, -ly, -ness 'pitilis, -li, -nis
Pitlochry 'pit'loxri [-'lɒkri]
pitman (P.), -men 'pit'mən, -mən
 [-men]
Pitt pit
pittance, -s 'pitəns, -iz
Pitts, -burg(h) pits, -bə:g
pituitary pi'tju(:)itəri
pitily (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied 'pit|i,
 -iz, -iiŋ/li, -id
Pius 'paɪəs
pivot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pivət, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
pivotal 'pivətl [-vɒtl]
pixie [-i], -ies 'piks|i, -iz
pizzicato, -s 'pitsi'kɑ:tou, -z
placability pleikə'biliti [plæk-]
placable, -ly, -lerness 'pleikəbəl ['plæk-],
 -li, -lnis
placard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plækɑ:d,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
placat[e], -es, -ing, -ed plə'keit [plei'k-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
placie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pleis,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
place-kick, -s 'pleiskik, -s
place|man, -men 'pleis'mən, -mən
placenta plə'sentə
placet, -s 'pleiset [-sit], -s

placid, -est, -ly, -ness 'plæsid, -ist, -li,
placidity plæ'siditi [plə's-] [-nis
placket, -s; -hole/s 'plækɪt, -s; -houl/z
plagal 'pleigəl [[-dʒjə-], -st/s
plagiari|sm/s, -st/s 'pleidʒiəri|zəm/z
plagiarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plei-
 dʒiəri|z [-dʒjə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
plagiary, -ies 'pleidʒiəri|i [-dʒjə-], -iz
plague (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pleig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
plague-spot, -s 'pleigspɒt, -s
plagu|y, -ily, -iness 'pleig|i, -ili, -inis
plaiice pleis
plaid, -s, -ed plæd, -z, -id
plain (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 plein, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
plainsong 'pleinsɒŋ
plain-spoken 'plein'spoukən ['-, --]
plaint, -s pleint, -s
plaintiff, -s 'pleintɪf, -s
plaintive, -ly, -ness 'pleintiv, -li, -nis
Plaistow (*in East London*) 'plæstou
 ['plɑ:s-]

*Note.—The local pronunciation is
 'plɑ:stou.*

plait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
plan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s plæn,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
planch, -es plɑ:nʃ, -iz
planchette, -s plɑ:n'ʃet [plɑ:n-, plɔ:n-,
 plɔ:n-, plɒn-] (plɒʃet), -s
plan[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plein, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
planet, -s 'plænɪt, -s
planetarium, -s 'plæni'teəriəm, -z
planetary 'plænɪtəri
plane-tree, -s 'plein-tri:, -z
planimeter, -s plæ'nimitə* [plə'n-], -z
plank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæŋk, -s, -iŋ,
 -t [plæŋt]
plant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plɑ:nt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Plantagenet plæn'tædʒɪnɪt [-dʒɒn-,
 -net]
plantain, -s 'plæntɪn ['plɑ:n-], -z
plantation, -s plæn'teɪʃən [plɑ:n-], -z
plaque, -s plɑ:k, -s
plaque|ette, -s plæ'ket [plɑ:'k-], -s
plash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y plæʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -i
plasm 'plæzəm
plasm|a, -ic 'plæzəm|ə, -ik
Plassey 'plæsi
plast|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'plɑ:st|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
plastic 'plæstɪk
plasticine 'plæstisi:n
plasticity plæs'tisiti

plastographic 'plæsto'græfɪk [-tə'g-]
plat, -s plɑ: (plə), -z
Plata 'plɑ:tə
Platæa plə'ti:(ə)
platan, -s 'plætən, -z [-id
plat(e (s. v.)), -es, -ing, -ed pleit, -s, -iŋ,
Plate (*River, South America*) pleit
plateau, -s [-x] 'plætou [plæ'tou], -z
plate-basket, -s 'pleit,bɑ:skit, -s
plateful, -s 'pleitful, -z
plate-glass 'pleit'glɑ:s ['--]
plate-layer, -s 'pleit,leɪə*, -z
platen, -s 'plætən, -z
plate-powder 'pleit,paudə*
platform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plætfɔ:m,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
platiniz(e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plæti-
 naiz [-tɪnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
platinotype, -s 'plætɪnotaɪp [-tɪnət-,
 -tɪnət-, -tɪnət-], -s
platinum 'plætɪnəm [-tɪnəm]
platitute, -s 'plætɪtju:d, -z
platitudinarian, -s 'plæti,tju:di'nɛəriən,
 -z
Plato 'pleitou
platic, -al, -ally plə'tɒnik [plei't-],
 -əl, -əli
platonism/s, -st/s 'pleitəni|zəm/z
 [-tɒn-], -st/s
platoon, -s plə'tu:n, -z
Platt, -s plæt, -s
platter, -s 'plætə*, -z
platypus, -es 'plætɪpəs, -iz
plaudit, -s 'plɔ:dit, -s
plausibility 'plɔ:zə'bɪlɪtɪ [-zi'b-]
plausible, -ly, -leness 'plɔ:zəblɪ [-zɪb-],
 -li, -lnis
Plautus 'plɔ:təs
play (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plei, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [plɛə*/z]
playable 'pleɪəbl
play-actor, -s 'plei,æktə*, -z
play-bill, -s 'pleɪbɪl, -z
play-box, -es 'pleɪbɒks, -iz
Player 'pleɪə*
Playfair 'pleɪfɛə*
playfellow, -s 'plei,felou, -z
playful, -fully, -fulness 'pleɪ|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
playgoer, -s 'plei,gouə*, -z
playground, -s 'pleɪgraʊnd, -z
playhouse, -ses 'pleɪhaʊs, -ziz
playing-field, -s 'pleɪɪnfi:ld, -z
playmate, -s 'pleɪmeɪt, -s
plaything, -s 'plei-θɪŋ, -z
playtime 'plei-taɪm
playwright, -s 'pleɪraɪt, -s
plea, -s pli:, -z

plead, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pli:d, -z,
 -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
pleading (s.), -s 'pli:diŋ, -z
pleasa(u)nce 'plezəns
pleasant, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'pleznt,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
pleasantr[y], -ies 'plezntrɪ, -iz
pleas[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed pli:z, -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -d
pleasurabl[e], -ly, -leness 'plezərəblɪ,
 pleasure, -s 'plezə*, -z [-li, -lnis
pleasure-boat, -s 'plezəbaʊt, -s
pleasure-ground, -s 'plezəgraʊnd, -z
pleat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pli:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
plebeian (s. adj.), -s pli'bi:(ə)n, -z
plebiscite, -s 'plebɪsɪt [-sɪt, -sɪ:t], -s
plebs plebz
plectrum, -s 'plektrəm, -z
pledge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Pleiad, -s, -es 'plaɪəd [pliəd, 'pli:əd],
 -z, -i:z
pleistocene 'pli:stosi:n ['plais-, -təs-]
plenarily, -ily 'pli:nəri|, -ili
plenipotentiary (s. adj.), -ies 'pleni-
 pɒtənʃəri [-pɒ't-, -fjər-, -fjər-], -iz
plenitude 'plenɪtju:d
plenteous, -ly, -ness 'plentjəs [-tiəs],
 -li, -nis
plenti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'plenti|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
plenty 'plenti [*also often plentj in the*
expression plenty of]
plenum, -s 'plinəm, -z
pleonasm, -s 'pli:(ə)næzəm [-i:(ə)n-], -z
pleonastic, -al, -ally 'pli:(ə)næstɪk
 [-i:(ə)n-], -əl, -əli
plesiosaur|us, -i, -uses 'pli:siə'sɔ:rjəs
 [-sɪə's-, ----, --'--], -ai, -əsɪz
plethora 'pleθərə
plethoric pleθərɪk [pli'θ-]
pleur|a, -æ, -as, -al 'pluərə [plœər-],
 -i:, -ɔ:, -əl
pleurisy 'pluərɪsɪ ['ploər-, -rəs-]
pleuritic pluə'rɪtɪk [plɔə'r-]
pleuro- pneumonia 'pluərounju:(ə) -
 'mounjə ['ploər-]
plexus, -es 'pleksəs, -iz
Pleyel, -s 'pleɪəl [-el], -z
pliability 'plaɪə'bɪlɪtɪ
pliable, -ly, -leness 'plaɪəblɪ, -li, -lnis
pliancy 'plaɪnsɪ
pliant, -ly, -ness 'plaɪənt, -li, -nis
pliers 'plaɪəz
plight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plait, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
plimsoil (P.), -s 'plɪmsəl [-sɒl], -z

Plinlimmon plin'limən

plinth, -s plinθ, -s

Pliny 'plini

pliocene 'plaiəs:n [-aiəs-]

plod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s plɒd,
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

plop (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped plɒp,
-s, -iŋ, -t

plosion, -s 'plouzən, -z

plosive (s. *adj.*), -s 'plousiv [-ouzi-], -z

plot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s plɒt,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

plough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able;
-boy/s, -man, -men, -share/s plau,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl; -boi/z, -mən,
-mən [-men], -fəə*/z

plover, -s 'plavə*, -z

Plowden, -mən 'plau|dn, -mən

pluck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæk, -s,
-iŋ, -t

Pluckley 'plækli

pluckily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'plæk|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

plug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged plæg, -z, -iŋ,
-d

plum, -s plam, -z

plumage, -s 'plu:midʒ, -iz

plumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plam,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

plumbago, -s plam'beigou, -z

Plumbe plam

plumb-line, -s 'plamlain, -z

plumje (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plu:m, -z,
-iŋ, -d

Plummer 'plamə*

plummet, -s 'plamit, -s

plummy 'plami

pump (s. *adj.* v. *adv. interj.*), -s; -er,
-est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed plamp, -s;
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t [plamt]

Plumptre 'plamp|tən, -tri

plum-pudding, -s 'plamp'pudiŋ [*also*
-l-- *when preceded by a stress*], -z

Plumridge 'plamridʒ

Plumstead 'plamstid [-ted]

plummy 'plumi

plunder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-erer/s; -erous 'pland|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ,
-əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəs

plunge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
plandʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Plunkett 'plʌŋkɪt

pluperfect, -s 'plu:'pə:fɪkt ['plu:p-], -s
plural (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'pluərəl ['ploər-
'ploər-, 'plo:r-], -z, -i

pluralism, -st/s 'pluərəli|zəm ['ploər-
'ploər-, 'plo:r-, 'rli-], -st/s

pluralit[y], -ies pluə'rælit|i [ploər-r-], -iz

pluraliz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pluərəlaiz
['ploər-, 'ploər-, 'plo:r-, -r|aiz], -iz,
-iŋ, -d

plus, -(s)es plas, -iz

plus-fours 'plas'fɔ:z [-'fəʊz]

plush, -es, -y plʌʃ, -iz, -i

Plutarch 'plu:tɑ:k

Pluto 'plu:tou

plutocracy plu:'tɒkrəsi

plutocrat, -s 'plu:tɒkræt [-tək-], -s

plutocratic, plu:tɒ'krætɪk [-tɒ'k-]

Plutonian plu:'tounjən [-niən]

Plutonic plu:'tɒnɪk

pluvial, -ous 'plu:viəl [-v|jəl], -əs

ply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied pl|ai, -aiz,
-aiŋ, -aid

Plymouth 'pliməθ

plywood 'plaiwud

p.m. 'pi:'em [*also* pi:'em *when preceded*
by a stress]

pneumatic, -s, -al, -ally nju(:)'mætɪk,
-s, -əl, -əli

pneumatologist/s, -y ,nju:mə'tələdʒ|-
-ist/s, -i

pneumonia nju(:)'mounjə

pneumonic nju(:)'mɒnɪk

Pnyx 'pnɪks

po (P.), -es pou, -z

poach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s poutʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

pochard, -s 'poutʃəd, -z

pock, -s, -ed pɒk, -s, -t

pocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ful/s
'pɒkɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl, -ful/z

pocket-book, -s 'pɒkɪtbʊk, -s

pocket - handkerchief, -s 'pɒkɪt-
'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s (*see note to hand-*
kerchief)

pocket-knife, -ves 'pɒkɪtnaɪf, -vz

pocket-money 'pɒkɪt,məni

Pocklington 'pɒklɪŋtən

pockmark, -s, -ed 'pɒkmɑ:k, -s, -t

poco 'poukou

Pocock 'poukɒk

pocourante, -s 'poukoukjuə'rænti
[-k|jə-], -z [-id]

pod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pɒd, -z, -iŋ,
podagra 'pɒdəgrə [pə'dægrə, pə'dæg-,
pə'dæg-]

podg[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɒdʒ|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Poe pou

poem, -s 'pəuɪm [-em], -z

poesy 'pəuɪzi ['pəuezi]

poet, -s 'pəuit [-et], -s

poetaster, -s 'pəui'tæstə* ['pəue't-], -z

poetess, -es 'pəuitis ['pəuet-, -tes], -iz

poetic, -al, -ally pou'etɪk, -əl, -əli

poetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'pouitaiz ['pouet-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
pogrom, -s 'pəgrəm [-grəm, pə'grəm], -z
poignancy, -t/ly 'poignən[sɪ] ['poinə-,
'poinjə-], -t/li
point (s. v.), (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
point, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
point-blank 'point'blæŋk [also 'pointb-
when attributive]
point-duty 'point.dju:ti [-nis
pointed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'pointid, -li,
point-lace 'point'leis ['pointl-]
pointless, -ness 'pointlis, -nis
Point Levis point'li:vis [-'li:vi]
pointsman, -men 'points|mən, -mən
[-men]
poise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed poiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
poison (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
-oner/s 'poizn, -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd,
-nə*/z [-nə*/z]
poisonous, -ly, -ness 'poiznəs [-znəs], -li,
Poitiers poi'tioz (pwatje) [-nis
Poitou poi'tu: (pwatu)
poke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
poker, -s 'poukə*, -z
pouky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pouki,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
polacca, -s 'polækə [pə'l-], -z
Poland 'poulənd
polar (s. adj.), -s 'poulə*, -z
polariscope, -s pou'læriskoup, -s
polarity pou'lærɪti
polarization [-isa-] ,poulərai'zeɪʃən
[-ri'z-]
polarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'pouləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Poldhu 'poldju:
pole (P.), -s poul, -z
poleaxe/s, -cat/s 'poulæx/iz, -kæt/s
Pole Carew 'pu:l'kæəri [pu:l'k-]
polemic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally po'lemik
[pə'l-], -s, -əl, -oli
pole-star, -s 'poul-sta:*, -z
Polhill 'poulhil
police (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'lis [pə'l-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
police|man, -men pə'lis|mən [p'lɪ:s-,
'pli:s-, po'lis-s-], -mən
policy, -ies 'polisɪ [-læs-], -iz
policy-holder, -s 'polisɪ'houldə* [-læs-], -z
polish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'polɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Polish (adj.) (of Poland) 'pouliʃ
polite, -st, -ly, -ness pə'lait [pə'l-], -ist,
politic, -s 'politik [-lət-], -s [-li-, -nis
political, -ally pə'litikəl [pə'l-], -əli
politician, -s ,poli'tɪʃən [-lə't-], -z
polity 'pɒlɪti

*M

Polixenes po'liksəni:z [pə'l-, -kzən-,
-ksin-, -kzin-]
Polk pouk
polka, -s 'pɒlkə, -z
poll (s. v.) (at elections), -s, -ing, -ed
poul, -z, -iŋ, -d
poll (s.) (parrot, those taking pass-
degree at Cambridge) (P.), -s pɒl, -z
poll (adj.) (hornless, cut, executed by
one party) poul
pollard (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒləd,
-z, -iŋ, -id
pollen (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒlɪn [-lən], -z,
-iŋ, -d [-iŋ, -id
pollinate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒlineɪt, -s,
pollination ,pɒli'neiʃən
poll|man, -men 'pɒlmən, -men
Pollock 'pɒlək
poll-tax, -es 'poul-tæks, -iz
pollute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'lu:t
[-'lju:t], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
pollution, -s pə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:ʃ-], -z
Pollux 'pɒləks
Polly 'pɒli
Polmont 'poulmənt
polo 'poulou
polonaise, -s ,pɒlə'neɪz, -iz
Polonius pə'lounjəs [pə'l-, -niəs]
polony, -ies pə'lounɪ, -iz
Polzeath pɒl'zeθ [-'zi:θ]
Polson 'poulsn
poltroon, -s; -ery pɒl'tru:n, -z; -əri
Polwarth 'poulwəθ
polyandrous ,pɒli'ændrəs
polyandry 'pɒli'ændri [pɒli'æ-]
polyanthus, -es ,pɒli'ænθəs, -iz
Polybius pɒli'biəs [pə'l-, -biəs]
Polycarp 'pɒlika:p
Polycrates pɒli'kræti:z [pə'l-]
polygamist/s, -y, -ous pɒli'gæmɪst/s
[pə'l-, pə'l-], -i, -əs
polyglot (s. adj.), -s 'pɒliglɒt, -s
polygon, -s 'pɒliɡən, -z
polygonal 'pɒliɡənəl [pə'l-]
polyhedron, -a, -ons, -al 'pɒli'hedrən
[-'hi:d-, 'pɒli'h-, 'pɒli'h-], -ə, -ənz, -əl
polylogue, -s 'pɒlɪləɡ, -z
Polyne|sia, -sian/s ,pɒli'ni:ziə [-zjə,
-ziə, -zjə, -zə], -zɪən/z [-zjən/z,
-ziən/z, -zjən/z, -zən/z]
polynomial (s. adj.), -s ,pɒli'nəumiəl
[-mɪəl], -z
polyp, -s, -ous 'pɒlɪp, -s, -əs
Polyphemus ,pɒli'fi:məs
polyphonic ,pɒli'fɒnik
polypodium, -s ,pɒli'pɒdiəm [-djəm], -z
polypody 'pɒlɪpədi
polyp|us, -uses, -i 'pɒlɪpəs, -əsɪz, -ai

polysyllabic, -ally 'pɒlɪsɪ'læbɪk, -əli
 polysyllable, -s 'pɒlɪsɪləbl, -z
 polysynthesis 'pɒlɪsɪnθɪsɪs [-θəs-]
 polysynthetic 'pɒlɪsɪn'θetɪk
 polytechnic (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɒlɪ'teknɪk, -s
 polytechnism, -st/s 'pɒlɪθi(:)i|zəm, -st/s
 polytheistic 'pɒlɪθi(:)'ɪstɪk
 Polyxen|a, -us 'pɒ'liksən|ə [-kzən-, -ksɪn-,
 -kzɪn-], -əs
 pom, -s pɒm, -z
 pomace 'pəmis
 pomade, -s pɒ'mɑ:d [pɒ'm-], -z
 pomander, -s pɒu'mændə*, -z
 pomatum, -s pə'meɪtəm [pɒ'm-], -z
 pomegranate, -s 'pɒmgrænɪt [pɒm'g-],
 -s
 pomelo, -s 'pɒmɪlou, -z
 Pomerania, -n/s 'pɒmə'reɪniə [-nʃə],
 -n/z
 pomfret (*fish*), -s 'pɒmfrit, -s
 Pomfret 'pəmfrit ['pɒm-]
 pomfret-cake, -s 'pəmfrit'keɪk ['pɒm-,
 '---], -s
 pommit|el (s. *v.*), -els, -elling, -elled
 'pəmi|, -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 Pomona pə'mounə [pou'm-]
 pomp, -s pɒmp, -s
 pompadour (P.), -s 'pɒmpədəs* ['pɒ:mp-,
 'pɒ:mp-, -dəs*] (pɒpədu:r), -z
 Pompeian pɒm'pi:ən
 Pompeii pɒm'pi:ai ['pɒmpiai, pɒm'peii:
 '-peii]
 Pompey 'pɒmpi
 pompom, -s 'pɒmpɒm, -z
 pompon, -s 'pɒ:mpɒ:ŋ ['pɒ:mpɒ:ŋ,
 'pɒmpɒn] (pɒpɒ), -z
 pomposity pɒm'pɒsɪti
 pompous, -ly, -ness 'pɒmpəs, -li, -nis
 pond (s. *v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɒnd, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 ponder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'pɒnd|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
 ponderability 'pɒndərə'bɪlɪti
 ponderable, -ness 'pɒndərəbl, -nis
 ponderous, -ly, -ness 'pɒndərəs, -li,
 -nis
 Ponders 'pɒndəz
 Pondicherry 'pɒndɪ'tʃeri [-i'ʃe-]
 pongee pɒn'dʒi: [pʌn-]
 poniard (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒnjəd
 [-jɑ:d], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Pons asinorum 'pɒnzæsi'nɔ:rəm
 Ponsonby 'pʌnsnbi
 Pontefract (*place*) 'pɒntɪfrækt [*locally*
 also 'pəmfrit, pɒm-], (*cakes*) 'pəmf-
 frit ['pɒm-]
 pontifex (P.), pontifices 'pɒntɪfeks,
 pɒn'tɪfɪsi:z

pontiff, -s 'pɒntɪf, -s
 pontific, -al/s, -ally; -ate/s pɒn'tɪfɪk,
 -əl/z, -əli; -it/s
 Pontius 'pɒntjəs [-ntʃjəs, -ntʃəs, -nʃjəs,
 -nʃəs]
 pontoon, -s pɒn'tu:n, -z
 Pontresina 'pɒntri:sɪnə [-trəs'-]
 Pontus 'pɒntəs
 Ponty|pool, -pridd 'pɒnti'pu:l, '-pri:ð
 [-'prɪd]
 pon|y, -ies 'poun|i, -iz
 pood, -s pu:d, -z
 pooodle, -s 'pu:dl, -z
 pooh pu [phu:, pu:]
 Pooh-Bah 'pu:'bɑ:
 pooh-pooh, -s, -ing, -ed pu:'pu: ['pu:'p-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 pool (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Poole pu:l
 Pooley 'pu:li
 poon, -s pu:n, -z
 Poona 'pu:nə [-nɑ:]
 poop (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pu:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 poor, -er, -est, -ly, -ness puə* [pɒə*,
 pɒə*, pɒ:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 poor-box, -es 'puəbɒks ['pɒ-, 'pɒ-,
 'pɒ:-], -iz
 Poore puə* [pɒə*]
 poor-house, -ses 'puəhaʊs ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-,
 'pɒ:-], -ziz
 poor-law 'puələ: ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-, 'pɒ:-]
 poorly 'puəli ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-, 'pɒ:-]
 pop (s. *v. interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 pɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 pop-corn 'pɒpkɔ:n
 pope (P.), -s; -dom/s pɒp, -s; -dəm/z
 popery 'pɒpəri
 pop-gun, -s 'pɒpgʌn, -z
 Popham 'pɒpəm
 popinjay, -s 'pɒpɪndʒeɪ, -z
 popish, -ly, -ness 'pɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 poplar (P.), -s 'pɒplə*, -z
 poplin, -s 'pɒplin, -z
 Popocatepetl 'pɒpə,kæti'petl ['pɒp-,
 -pɒ,k-]
 popple, -les, -ling, -led 'pɒpl, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 popply (P.), -ies 'pɒpli, -iz
 poppy-head, -s 'pɒpihed, -z
 pop-shop, -s 'pɒpʃɒp, -s
 populace 'pɒpjuləs [-lɪs]
 popular, -ly 'pɒpjulə* [-pʃəl-], -li
 popularity 'pɒpjulərɪti [-pʃəl-]
 popularize [-ɪsɪze], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒpju-
 ləraɪz [-pʃəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 populat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒpjuleɪt
 [-pʃəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 population, -s 'pɒpjulɪ'eɪʃən, -z

populous, -ly, -ness 'popjələs [-pjəl-],
 -li, -nis
 porcelain, -s 'pɔ:slɪn, -z
 porch, -es pɔ:tʃ, -iz
 Porchester 'pɔ:tʃɪstə* [-tʃəs-]
 porcine 'pɔ:sain
 porcupine, -s 'pɔ:kjupain, -z
 por|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:* [pɔə*],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 porgy 'pɔ:gi
 pork, -er/s, -y pɔ:k, -ə*/z, -i
 pornographic pɔ:nə'græfɪk [-nə'g-]
 pornography pɔ:nə'græfi
 porosity pɔ:'rɒsɪti
 porous, -ly, -ness 'pɔ:rəs, -li, -nis
 porphyry (P.) 'pɔ:fɪri [-fəri]
 porpoise, -s 'pɔ:pəs, -iz
 porridge 'pɔrɪdʒ
 porringer, -s 'pɔrɪndʒə*, -z
 Porsena 'pɔ:sinə [-sən-]
 Porson 'pɔ:sn
 port (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 portability pɔ:tə'bɪlɪti
 portable, -ness 'pɔ:təbl, -nis
 Portadown pɔ:tə'daʊn
 portage 'pɔ:tɪdʒ
 portal, -s 'pɔ:tl, -z
 portcullis, -es pɔ:t'kʌlɪs, -iz
 Porte pɔ:t
 portend, -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:t'end, -z, -iŋ, -id
 portent, -s 'pɔ:tent [-tənt], -s
 portentous, -ly pɔ:t'entəs, -li
 porter (P.), -s, -age 'pɔ:tə*, -z; -rɪdʒ
 Porteus 'pɔ:tjəs [-tɪəs]
 portfolio, -s pɔ:t'fəʊljəʊ [-liəʊ], -z
 porthole, -s 'pɔ:thəʊl, -z
 Portia 'pɔ:fiə [-fjə]
 portico, -s 'pɔ:tɪkəʊ, -z
 portion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'pɔ:fjən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 Portishead 'pɔ:tɪʃɪd
 Portland 'pɔ:tlənd
 Portlaw pɔ:t'lɔ:
 portly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:tlɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Portmadoc pɔ:t'mædək
 Portman 'pɔ:tmən
 portmanteau, -s pɔ:t'mæntəʊ, -z
 Portobello pɔ:təʊ'beləʊ
 Porto Rico pɔ:təʊ'rɪkəʊ [pɔ:tə'r-]
 portrait, -s, -ist/s 'pɔ:trɪt, -s; -ist/s
 portraiture 'pɔ:trɪtʃə [-trətʃ-, -tʃuə*],
 -tʃuə*]
 portray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:t'reɪ, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [pɔ:t'reə*/z]
 portrayal, -s pɔ:t'reɪəl [-'treɪl], -z
 portreeve, -s 'pɔ:t-rɪ:v, -z
 Portrush pɔ:t'rʌʃ

Port Salut pɔ:sə'lʊ: (pɔrsaly)
 Portsea 'pɔ:tsɪ [-sɪ:]
 Portsmouth 'pɔ:tsməθ
 Portsoy pɔ:t'sɔɪ
 Portugal 'pɔ:tɪgʊəl [-tʃu-]
 Portuguese pɔ:tju'gi:z [-tʃu-, '-l-]
 posaune, -s pə'zɔ:n, -z
 pos|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:z,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Poseidon pɔ'saɪdən [pɔ's-, pə's-]
 poser (*problem*), -s 'pɔ:zə*, -z
 poseur, -s pɔ:zə*: (pɔzɔ:ɪr), -z
 posh pɔʃ
 posit, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔzɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 position, -s pə'zɪʃən [pɔ'z-, pu'z-], -z
 positional pə'zɪʃnəl [pɔ'z-, pu'z-, -fən]]
 positive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'pɔzətɪv
 [-zɪt-], -z, -li, -nis
 positivi|sm, -st/s 'pɔzɪtɪv|zəm [-zət-],
 -st/s
 posse, -s 'pɔ:si, -z
 possess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pə'zɛs, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 possessive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
 pə'zɛsɪv, -z, -li, -nis
 possessory pə'zɛsəri
 possession, -s pə'zɛʃən, -z
 posset 'pɔsɪt
 possibility, -ies pɔsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-], -iz
 possible, -ly 'pɔsəbl [l -sɪb-], -li
 possum, -s 'pɔsəm, -z
 post (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
 postage, -s 'pɔ:stɪdʒ, -iz
 postal 'pɔ:stəl
 post-bag, -s 'pɔ:stbæ:g [-bæ:g], -z
 postcard, -s 'pɔ:skɑ:d, -z
 post-chaise, -s 'pɔ:st-tʃeɪz, -iz
 postdate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:stdeɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 poster, -s 'pɔ:stə*, -z
 poste restante 'pɔ:st'restɑ:nt [-tɔ:nt,
 -tənt, -tɔ:nt]
 posterior, -ly pɔs'tɪəriə* [-'tjə:r-], -li
 posteriority pɔs'tɪəri'ɒrɪtɪ [pɔst-, -tjə:r-]
 posterit|y, -ies pɔs'terɪtɪ, -iz
 postern, -s 'pɔ:stɜ:n [-tɜ:n], -z
 post-free 'pɔ:st'fri:
 post-graduate 'pɔ:st'grædʒuɪt
 post|haste, -horn/s, -horse/s 'pɔ:st-
 'heɪst, -hɔ:n/z, -hɔ:s/iz
 posthumous, -ly 'pɔstjʊməs, -li
 postiche, -s pɔs'tɪ:ʃ ['--], -iz
 postil, -s 'pɔstɪl, -z
 postillion, -s pɔs'tɪljən [pɔs-, pɔs-], -z
 post-impressioni|sm, -st/s 'pɔ:stɪm-
 'preʃnɪ|zəm [-fɛni-], -st/s
 Postlethwaite 'pɔsləweɪt
 post|man, -men 'pɔ:st|mən, -mən

postmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'poust-
mɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
postmaster, -s 'poust,mɑ:stə*, -z
post-meridian 'poustmæ'ridiən [-djən]
post-mistress, -es 'poust,mistris, -iz
post-mortem, -s 'poust'mɔ:təm [-təm], -z
post-natal 'poust'neɪtl
post-office, -s 'poust,ɒfis -iz
postpone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
poust'poun [pəs'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
-mənt/s
postposition, -s 'poustpə'zɪʃən [-pə'z-,
-pu'z-], -z
postscript, -s 'pousskript, -s
post-town, -s 'pousttaun, -z
postulant, -s 'postjulənt, -s
postulate (s.), -s 'postjulit [-ləɪt], -s
postulat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'postju-
ləɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
postulation, -s 'postju'leɪʃən, -z
postum 'poustəm
postur[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒstʃə*
[-tjuə*, -tjəə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
post-war 'poust'wɔ:*
posi'y, -ies 'pouz|i, -iz
pot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s pot, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
potable, -ness, -s 'poutəbl, -nis, -z
potage, -s pɒ'tɑ:ʒ (pɒ'tɑ:ʒ), -iz
potash, -water 'pɒtæʃ, -'wɔ:tə*
potassium pə'tæsjəm [pɒ't-]
potation, -s pou'teɪʃən, -z
potato, -es pə'teɪtəu, -z
pot-bellied 'pɒt,belɪd
pot-boiler, -s 'pɒt,bɔɪlə*, -z
poteen pɒ'ti:n [pou-, -'tʃi:n]
poten[cy], -t/ly 'poutən[sɪ, -t/li
potentate, -s 'poutənteɪt [-tɪt], -s
potential (s. adj.), -als, -ally pə'tenʃl
[pɒ't-], -əlz, -əli
potentiality, -ies pə'tenʃi'ælitɪ [pɒ,t-,
-iz
potentilla, -s 'poutən'tɪlə, -z
pot-hat, -s 'pɒt'hæt, -s
poth[er] (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒðə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
pot-hole, -s 'pɒthəul, -z
pothook, -s 'pɒthuk, -s
pothouse, -ses 'pɒthau[s, -ziz
pot-hunter, -s 'pɒt,hʌntə*, -z
potion, -s 'pouʃən, -z
Potiphar 'pɒtɪfə* [-fɑ:*]
pot-luck 'pɒt'lʌk
Potomac pə'toumæk [pɒ't-, pɒ't-]
Potosi pɒ'tou'sɪ:
pot-pourri, -s 'pou'puri(:) [pou'p-]
(popuri), -z
Potsdam pɒtsdæm

potsherd, -s 'pɒt-ʃə:d, -z
pot-shot, -s 'pɒt'ʃɒt ['pɒt-ʃɒt], -s
Pott pot
pottage 'pɒtɪdʒ
pott[er] (s. v.) (P.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-erer/s 'pɒt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
pottery, -ies (P.) 'pɒtəri, -iz
pottle, -s 'pɒtl, -z
pott[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɒt|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
pottle, -s 'pɒtl, -z
Pou (*French-Canadian name*) pju:
pouch (s.), -es paʊtʃ [*in the army also*
pu:tʃ], -iz
pouch (v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊtʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
pouf(fe), -s pu:f, -s
Poughill 'pɒfɪl
Poulett 'pɒ:lɪt [-let]
poulpe, -s pu:lp, -s
poult, -s poult, -s
poulter, -s 'poultə*, -z
poulterer, -s 'poultərə*, -z
poultrice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'poultis,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
Poultney 'poultni
Poulton 'poultən
poultry 'poultri
poultry-farm, -s, -ing 'poultrɪfɑ:m, -z,
-iŋ
poultry-yard, -s 'poultrɪjɑ:d, -z
pounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊns, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
Pouncefoot 'paʊnsfʊt
pound (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
paʊnd, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
poundage, -s 'paʊndɪdʒ, -iz
Pounds paʊndz
Pounteney 'pauntni
pour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:*
[pɒə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
pourboire, -s 'puəbwa:* ['pɒə-, -bwo:*]
(purbwa:r), -z
pourparler, -s puə'pɑ:leɪ [pɒə-, '-l-]
(purparle), -z
pout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paʊt, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
poverty 'pɒvəti
poverty-stricken 'pɒvəti,strikn [-kən]
Pow pau
powd[er] (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
'paʊd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
powder-magazine, -s 'paʊdəmægə,zi:n,
-z
powder-puff, -s 'paʊdəpʌf, -s
powder[y], -iness 'paʊdəri, -inis
Powell 'pəʊel [-ɪl, -əl], 'pau-
power (P.), -s 'paʊə*, -z

power[ful, -fully, -fulness 'pauə|ful,
-fuli [-fəli, -fli], -fʊlnis
power-hou|se, -ses 'pauəhau|s, -ziz
powerless, -ly, -ness 'pauəlis, -li, -nis
power-station, -s 'pauə,steiʃən, -z
Powis 'pəʊis, 'paʊis
Powles poulz
Powlett 'pəʊlit
Pownall 'paʊnl
Pownceby 'paʊnsbi
pow-wow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pau-
'wau, -z, -iŋ, -d
Powys 'pəʊis
pox pɒks
Poynings 'pɔɪniŋz
Poyn|ter, -on 'pɔɪnt|ə*, -ən
practicability ,præktikə'biliti
practicab|le, -ly, -leness 'præktikəbl,
-li, -lnis
practic|al, -alness 'præktik|əl, -lnis
practicality ,præktik'kæliti
practically (in a practical manner)
'præktikoli, (very nearly) 'præktikii
practice, -s 'præktis, -iz
practician, -s 'prækt'ʃiʃən, -z
practis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'præktis,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
practitioner, -s 'prækt'ʃiʃənə*, -z
Praed preid
prænomen, -s pri:'noumen ['pri:'n-], -z
praepostor, -s pri:'pɒstə*, -z
praetor, -s; -ship/s 'pri:tə* [-tə:], -z;
-ʃip/s
praetori|al, -an, -um/s, -a pri:(t)ə:ri|əl,
-ən, -əm/z, -ə
pragmatic, -al, -ally præg'mætik, -əl,
-əli
pragmati|sm, -st/s 'prægmeti|zəm, -st/s
Prague prɑ:g [old-fashioned preig]
prairie (P.), -s; -land 'præəri, -z; -lənd
prais|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
preiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
praiseworth|y, -iness 'preiz,wə:ð|i, -inis
Prakrit 'prɑ:krit
praline, -s 'prɑ:li:n, -z
Prall prɔ:l
pram (perambulator), -s præm, -z
pram (flat-bottomed boat), -s prɑ:m, -z
prance (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prɑ:ns,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
prandial 'prændiəl [-dʒəl]
prank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋk, -s,
-iŋ, -t [præŋt]
prank|ish, -some 'præŋk|iʃ, -səm
prat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
pratique, -s præt'i:k, -s
Pratt præt

pratt|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'præt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
prawn, -s prɔ:n, -z
prax|is, -es 'præks|is, -i:z
Praxiteles præk'sitəli:z [-til-]
pray (P.), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -iŋ, -d
prayer (one who prays), -s 'preiə*, -z
prayer (supplication), -s 'preə*, -z
prayer-book, -s 'preəbuk, -s
prayer|ful, -fully, -fulness 'preə|ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
prayerless, -ly, -ness 'preəlis, -li, -nis
prayer-meeting, -s 'preə,mi:tiŋ, -z
prayer-rug, -s 'preəraɡ, -z
prayer-wheel, -s 'preəwi:l ['preəhw-], -z
preach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
pri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
preach|ify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pri:tʃi|fai,
-faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
pre-adamite 'pri:'ædəmaɪt
preamble, -s pri:'æmbəl [pri'æ-], -z
prearrange, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:ə'reɪndʒ,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
Prebble 'prebl
prebend, -s 'prebænd, -z
prebendar|y, -ies 'prebændər|i [-bmd-],
-iz
precarious, -ly, -ness pri:'keəriəs, -li, -nis
precatory 'prekətəri
precaution, -s pri:'kɔ:ʃən [prə'k-], -z
precautionary pri:'kɔ:ʃənəri [prə'k-,
-fəno-, -fno-]
preced|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri:(i)'si:d
-z, -iŋ, -id
preceden|ce, -cy pri:(i)'si:dən|s ['presid-],
-si
precedent (s.), -s, -ed 'president [rarely
'pri:s-], -s, -id
precedent (adj.), -ly pri:'si:dənt ['presid-],
-li
precentor, -s pri:(i)'sentə*, -z
precept, -s 'pri:sept, -s
preceptor, -s pri:'septə*, -z
preces 'pri:si:z
precession, -s pri:'seʃən, -z
precinct, -s 'pri:sɪŋkt, -s
preciosity ,preʃi'ɒsiti [-esi-]
precious, -ly, -ness 'preʃəs, -li, -nis
precipice, -s 'presipis, -iz
precipitan|ce, -cy pri'sipitən|s, -si
precipitate (s.), -s pri'sipitit [prə's-,
-teɪt], -s
precipitate (adj.), -ly pri'sipitit [prə's-],
-li
precipitat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'sipi-
teɪt [prə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
precipitation pri'sipi'teɪʃən [prə's-]

precipitous, -ly, -ness pri'sipitəs [prə's-],
-li, -nis
précis (*sing.*) 'preisi: [ˈpres-], (*plur.*)
-z
precise, -ly, -ness pri'sais [prə's-], -li,
-nis
precisian, -s pri'sizən, -z
precision pri'sizən
preclud[e], -es, -ing, -ed pri'klu:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id
preclusion, -sive pri'klu:ʒən, -siv
precocious, -ly, -ness pri'kouʃəs [prə'k-],
-li, -nis
precocity pri'kositɪ [prə'k-]
preconceive, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'si:v
[ˌpri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d [*also* 'pri:kənsi:v
when attributive]
preconception, -s 'pri:kən'sepʃən
[ˌpri:-], -z
preconcert, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'sə:t
[ˌpri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
precursor, -s; -y pri:(i)'kə:sə*, -z; -ri
predation, -s pri'deɪʃən [pre'd-], -z
predatory, -ily, -iness 'predətəri, -ili,
-inis
predecease, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di'si:s,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
predecessor, -s 'pri:disəsə* [ˌpri:di's-], -z
predestination, -es, -ing, -ed pri:(i)-
'destineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
predestination pri:(i)'desti'neɪʃən [ˌpri:-, --], -z
predestin[e], -es, -ing, -ed pri:(i)'destin,
-z, -iŋ, -d
predetermination 'pri:di,tə'mi'neɪʃən
predetermine, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di-
'tə:mɪn [ˌpri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
predicability 'predikə'biliti
predicable 'predikəbl
predicament, -s pri'dikəmənt [prə'd-], -s
predicate (s.), -s 'predikit [-keit], -s
predicat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'predikeit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
predication, -s 'predi'keɪʃən, -z
predicative, -ly pri'dikotiv [prə'd-], -li
predict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
pri'dikt [prə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z;
-əbl
prediction, -s pri'dikʃən [prə'd-], -z
predilection, -s pri'di'lekʃən, -z
predispose, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:dis'pouz
[ˌpri:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
predisposition, -s 'pri:dis'pəʒɪʃən
[ˌpri:dis-], -z
predominan[ce], -t/ly pri'dɒmɪnən[s], -t/li
predominat[e], -es, -ing, -ed pri'dɒmi-
neit, -s, -iŋ, -id
predomination pri'dɒmi'neɪʃən
predorsal 'pri:'dɔ:sl

Precece pri:s [-t/li
pre-eminence, -t/ly pri:(i)'eminən[s],
pre-empt, -s, -ing, -ed pri:(i)'empt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
pre-emption pri:(i)'empʃən
preen, -s, -ing, -ed pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
pre-exist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
'pri:ɪg'zɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns, -ənt
preface (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prefis
[-fəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t
prefatorial 'prefə'tɔ:riəl
prefatory 'prefətəri
prefect, -s 'prɪ:fekt, -s
prefecture, -s 'prɪ:fektʃuə* [-tjəə*
-tʃuə*, -tʃəə*, -tʃə*,] -z
prefer, -s, -ring, -red pri'fə:* [prə'f-], -z,
-riŋ, -d
preferability 'prefərə'biliti
preferable, -ly, -leness 'prefərəbl [rarely
pri'fə:r-, prə'fə:r-], -li, -lnis
preference, -s 'prefərəns, -iz
preferential 'prefərə'nʃəl
preferment, -s pri'fə:mənt [prə'f-], -s
prefix (s.), -es 'prɪ:fiks, -iz
prefix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri:'fiks
[ˌprɪ:fiks], -iz, -iŋ, -t
pregnable 'pregnəbl
pregnan[cy], -t/ly 'pregnən[sɪ, -t/li
prehensible pri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]
prehensile pri'hensail
prehistoric, -ally 'pri:'hɪstərɪk, -əli [-li]
pre-history 'pri:'hɪstri [-təri]
prejudge, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'dʒʌdʒ
[-'i-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
prejudice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pre-
dʒʌdɪs [-dʒəd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
prejudicial, -ally 'predʒu'dɪʃəl [-dʒə'd-],
-əli [-li]
prelacy, -ies 'preləsɪ, -iz
prelate, -s 'prelit [-lət], -s
preliminarily, -ies, -ily pri'limɪnəri
[prə'l-], -iz, -ili
prelude (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'preljʊ:d,
-z, -iŋ, -id
premature, -ly, -ness 'premə'tʃuə*
[ˌpri:m-, -'tjəə*, -'tjə*, -'tjə:*], -li, -nis
premeditate, -es, -ing, -ed/ly pri:(i)-
'mediteit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li
premeditation pri:(i)'medi'teɪʃən
premier (s. *adj.*), -s; -ship/s 'premɪə*
[-miə*], -z; -fɪp/s
premise (s.), -s 'premis, -iz
premise (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'maɪz
[ˈpremis], -iz, -iŋ, -d
premium, -s 'pri:mjəm [-miəm], -z
premonition, -s pri:mə'niʃən [-mə'n-], -z
premonitory, -ily pri'monɪtəri, -ili

pre-natal 'pri:'neitl
 Prendergast 'prendəgæst [-gɑ:st]
 prentice, -s 'prentis, -iz
 Prentice, -ss 'prentis, -s
 preoccupation, -s pri(:),okju'peifən
 [pri:ok-], -z
 preoccupy, -ies, -ying, -ied pri(:)-
 'okju:pai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid
 preordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:ɔ:'dein
 [pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 prep prep
 prepaid (from prepay) 'pri:'peid [also
 'pri:p- when attributive]
 preparation, -s ,prepə'reiʃən, -r:
 preparative, -ly pri'pærətiv [prə'p-], -li
 preparator|y, -ily pri'pærətə|x|i [prə'p-],
 -ili
 prepar|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s pri'pəʊ* [prə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -dli [-ridli], -dnis [-ridnis], -rə*/z
 prepay, -s, -ing, prepaid, prepay-
 ment/s 'pri:'pei, -z, -iŋ, 'pri:'peid
 [also 'pri:p- when attributive], 'pri:-
 'peimənt/s
 prepen|e, -ly pri'pens, -li
 preponderance, -t/ly pri'pɒndərən[s]
 [prə'p-], -t/li
 preponderat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pri-
 'pɒndəreit [prə'p-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 preponderation pri'pɒndə'reiʃən [prə'p-]
 preposition, -s ,prepə'ziʃən, -z
 prepositional, -onally ,prepə'ziʃ[ŋ]
 [-n], -ən[li], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 prepositive pri'pɒzitiv
 prepos|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ,pri:-
 pə'zes, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
 prepossession, -s ,pri:pə'zeʃən, -z
 preposterous, -ly, -ness pri'pɒstərəs
 [prə'p-], -li, -nis
 prepuce, -s 'pri:pju:s, -iz
 Pre-Raphaelite (s. adj.), -s 'pri:ræfəl-
 ait [pri:-, -fil-, -fi-, -fiəl-, -feɪəl-], -s
 prerequisite, -s 'pri:'rekwizit [pri:-], -s
 prerogative (s. adj.), -s pri'rɒgətiv
 [prə'r-], -z
 presage (s.), -s 'presidʒ, -iz
 presage (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'presidʒ
 [pri'seidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 presbyopia ,prezbɪ'ɒpiə [-pə]
 presbyter, -s 'prezbɪtə*, -z
 presbyterian, -s, -ism ,prezbɪ'tiəriən
 [-'tjə:r-], -z, -izəm
 presbyter|y, -ies 'prezbɪtəri, -iz
 prescience, -t/ly 'presien[s] [-sjə-, -fiə-,
 -fjə-], -t/li
 Prescott(t) 'preskət
 prescribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pris-
 'kraib [prəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

prescript, -s 'pri:skript, -s
 prescription, -s pris'kriptʃən [prəs-], -z
 prescriptive pris'kriptiv [prəs-]
 presence, -s 'preznz, -iz
 present (s., ordinary senses), -s 'preznt
 [-zənt], -s
 present (s., military term), -s pri'zent
 [prə'z-], -s
 present (adj.), -ly 'preznt [-zənt], -li
 present (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment pri'zent
 [prə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
 presentable, -ness pri'zentəbl [prə'z-],
 -nis
 presentation, -s ,pri:zen'teɪʃən [-zən-], -z
 presentient pri'senʃiənt [-fjənt, -fənt]
 presentiment, -s 'prezntimənt [-i'se-], -s
 presently 'prezntli [-zənt-]
 preservation, -s ,prezə(:)'veɪʃən, -z
 preservative (s. adj.), -s pri'zə:vativ, -z
 preserv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able pri'zə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 presid|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri'zaid, -z, -iŋ,
 presidenc|y, -ies 'prezidənsi, -iz [-id
 president, -s 'prezɪdənt, -s
 presidential ,prezi'denʃəl
 press (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 pres-, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 press-agent, -s 'pres,eidʒənt, -s
 press-cutting, -s 'pres,kʌtiŋ, -z
 pressgang, -s 'presgæŋ, -z
 press|ion 'presjən
 press|man, -men 'pres[mən] [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 pressure, -s 'prefə*, -z
 Presteign pres'ti:n
 prestidigitation 'presti,didʒi'teɪʃən
 prestidigitator, -s ,presti'didʒiteɪtə*, -z
 prestige pres'ti:ʒ
 prestissimo pres'tisimou
 presto (P.), -s 'prestou, -z
 Preston 'prestən
 Prestonpans 'prestən'pænz
 Prestwich 'prestwɪʃ
 presume, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able,
 -ably pri'zju:m [prə'z-, -'zu:m], -z,
 -iŋ/li, -d; -əbl, -əbli
 presumption, -s pri'zʌmpʃən [prə'z-], -z
 presumptive, -ly pri'zʌmptiv [prə'z-], -li
 presumptuous, -ly, -ness pri'zʌmp-
 tjʊəs [prə'z-, -tʃuəs], -li, -nis
 presuppos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,pri:sə'pouz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 presupposition, -s ,pri:səpə'ziʃən, -z
 pretence, -s pri'tens, -iz
 pretend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pri'tend, -z,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 pretension, -s pri'tenʃən, -z
 pretentious, -ly, -ness pri'tenʃəs, -li, -nis

preterite, -s 'pretərit; -s
 preterito-present, -s pri(:)'teritou-
 'prezənt, -s
 pretermission 'pri:tə'misən [-tə:'m-]
 preterm, -s, -ting, -ted 'pri:tə'mit
 [-tə:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 preternatural, -ally, -alness 'pri:tə-
 'nætʃrəl [-tə:'n-, -tʃər-, -tʃər-], -əli,
 pretext, -s 'pri:təkst, -s [-əlnis
 pre-tonic 'pri:'tonik
 Pretoria, -us 'pri:tə:ri:ə [prə't-], -əs
 pretty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pritʃi
 ['rævəli 'prut-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Pret(ty)man 'pritiman
 pretty-pretty 'priti priti
 prevail, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri'veil [prə'v-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 prevalen[ce], -t/ly 'prevələns [-v-], -t/ai
 prevaricate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pri-
 'værikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 prevarication, -s pri,væri'keiʃən, -z
 prevent (*hinder*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'pri'vent [prə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
 prevent (*go before*), -s, -ing, -ed pri:-
 'vent [pri'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 preventability pri'ventə'biliti [prə'v-]
 preventative (s. *adj.*), -s pri'ventativ
 [prə'v-], -z
 prevention pri'venʃən [prə'v-]
 preventive, -ly, -ness pri'ventiv [prə'v-],
 -li, -nis
 Prevesa pri'veisə [prə'v-, -eizə, 'pre-
 visə]
 previous, -ly, -ness 'pri:vjəs [-vias], -li,
 prevision pri(:)'vizən [-nis
 Prevost (*English surname*) 'prevou,
 'prevoust, (*abbé*) 'prevou
 pre-war 'pri:'wɔ:*
 prey (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Priam 'praiəm [-æm]
 priapism 'praiəpizəm
 priapus (P.), -es 'prai'eipəs, -iz
 price (s. *v.*) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed prais, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 priceless, -ness 'praislis, -nis
 prick (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 prick[le] (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'prik|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 prickly, -iest, -iness 'prikli [-k|li], -iist,
 -inis
 pride (P.) praid
 Prideaux 'pridou, 'prid-
 Pridham 'pridəm
 priest (P.), -s; -craft, -hood, -like
 pri:st, -s; -kra:ft, -hud, -laik
 priestess, -es 'pri:stis, -iz

Priestley 'pri:stli
 priestly, -iness 'pri:stli:, -inis
 priest-ridden 'pri:st,ridn
 prig (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s;
 -gery prig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
 priggish, -ly, -ness 'prigʃ, -li, -nis
 prim (*adj. v.*) (P.), -mer, -mest, -ly,
 -ness; -s, -ming, -med prim, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
 primacy, -ies 'praiməs|i, -iz
 prima-donna, -s 'pri:mə'donə [pri:-], -z
 primæval=primeval
 prima facie 'praimə'feiji: [-fji:, -fi:]
 primage 'praimidʒ
 primal 'praiməl
 primary (s. *adj.*), -aries, -arily, -ari-
 ness 'praiməri, -əri:z, -əili, -ərinis
 primate, -s; -ship/s 'praimit, -s; -ʃip/s
 prim[er] (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed praim,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 primer (*he who or that which primes*), -s
 'praimə*, -z
 primer (*elementary book*), -s 'praimə*
 ['prim-], -z
 primer (*printing type*) 'praimə*
 primeval 'prai'mi:vəl
 primitive, -ly, -ness 'primitiv, -li, -nis
 primogeniture 'praimou'dʒenitʃə*
 [-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃəʊ*]
 primordial 'prai'mɔ:diəl [-dʒəl]
 primrose (P.), -s 'primrouz, -iz
 primula, -s 'primjulə, -z
 primus, -es 'praiməs, -iz
 prince (P.), -s; -dom/s, -like prins, -iz;
 -dəm/z, -laik
 princely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'prinsli:,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 princess, princesses prin'ses [*but* '-
 when used attributively, also '-l-],
 prin'sesiz
 Prince[ton], -town 'prins|tən, -taun
 principal (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness
 'prinsəpəl [-sip-], -əlz, -li [-əli], -əlnis
 principality, -ies 'prinsipəlit|i, -iz
 principality, -s 'prinsəpəlʃip [-sip-], -s
 principate (s.), -s 'prinsipit, -s
 Principia prin'sipiə [-pjə]
 principle, -s, -d 'prinsəpl [-sip-], -z, -d
 Pringle 'pringl
 Prinsep 'prinsep
 print (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s print,
 -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
 printable 'printəbl
 printing-machine/s, -office/s, -press/es
 'printiŋ|mə,ʃi:n/z, -ɔfis/iz, -pres/iz
 print-seller/s, -shop/s 'print|selə*/z,
 -ʃɒp/s
 prior (s. *adj.*) (P.), -s 'praia*, -z

prioress, -es 'praɪəris [-res], -iz
 priority, -ies praɪ'ɒrɪtɪ, -iz
 priorly, -ies 'praɪəli, -iz
 Priscian 'prɪʃən [-ʃjən]
 Priscilla prɪ'sɪlə
 prize (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 prism, -s 'prɪzəm, -z
 prismatic, -al, -ally prɪz'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
 prison, -s 'prɪzn, -z
 prisoner, -s 'prɪznə* [-znə*], -z
 prison-house, -ses 'prɪznəʊs, -ziz
 pristine 'prɪstəɪn
 Pritchard 'prɪtʃəd
 prithee 'prɪði(:)
 privacy 'praɪvəsi ['priv-]
 private (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'praɪvɪt, -s, -li, -nis
 privateer, -s 'praɪvətɪə* [-vɪ't-], -z
 privation, -s praɪ'veɪʃən, -z
 privative, -ly 'prɪvətɪv, -li
 privet, -s 'prɪvɪt, -s
 privilege, -s, -d 'prɪvɪlɪdʒ, -iz, -d
 privy 'prɪvɪti
 privily (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'prɪvɪli, -iz, -li
 prize (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 prize-fight, -s, -er/s 'praɪzfaɪt, -s, -ə*/z
 prizeman, -men 'praɪzmən, -mən [-men]
 pro (s. prep.), -s prəʊ, -z
 probability, -ies prəbə'bɪlɪtɪ, -iz
 probable, -ly 'prəbəbəl, -li
 probate, -s 'prəʊbɪt [-beɪt], -s
 probation, -s prə'beɪʃən [prə'b-, pru'b-], -z
 probationary prə'beɪʃənəri [prə'b-, pru'b-, -fənə-, -ʃənə-]
 probationer, -s prə'beɪʃənə* [prə'b-, pru'b-, -fənə*, -ʃənə*], -z
 probative 'prəʊbətɪv
 probe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed prəʊb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 probity 'prəʊbɪtɪ ['prəb-]
 problem, -s 'prɒbləm [-ləm], -z
 problematic, -al, -ally 'prɒblɪ'mætɪk [-bləm-, -ble'm-], -əl, -əli
 proboscis, -es prə'bosɪs [prəʊ'b-], -i:z
 Prob[us], -yn 'prəʊbəs, -ɪn
 procedure, -s prə'sɪ:dʒə* [prə's-, pru's-, -dʒuə*, -dʒə*], -z
 proceed (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed prə'si:d [prə's-, pru's-], -z, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd
 proceeds (s.) 'prəʊsi:dz
 process (s.), -esses 'prəʊsɪs [rarely 'prɒs-, also sometimes -ɪs when followed by of], -esɪz [-ɪsɪz]

process (v.), -es, -ing, -ed prə'ses [prə's-, pru's-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 process-block, -s 'prəʊsesblɒk, -s
 procession, -s prə'seɪʃən [prə's-, pru's-], -z
 processional (s. adj.), -s prə'seɪʃnəl [prə's-, pru's-, -ʃənəl], -z
 proclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'kleɪm [prə'k-, pru'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 proclamation, -s prə'klə'meɪʃən, -z
 proclitic (s. adj.), -s prəʊ'klɪtɪk, -s
 proclivity, -ies prə'klɪvɪtɪ [prə'k-, pru'k-], -iz
 proconsul, -s prəʊ'kɒnsəl ['prəʊ'k-], -z
 proconsular, -ate/s prəʊ'kɒnsjʊlə* ['prəʊ'k-, -sʃəl-], -ɪt/s
 proconsulship, -s prəʊ'kɒnsəlʃɪp ['prəʊ'k-], -s
 procrastinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prəʊ'kræstɪneɪt [prə'k-, pru'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 procrastination, -s prəʊ'kræstɪ'neɪʃən [prə'k-, pru'k-], -z
 procreant 'prəʊkriənt
 procreate, -es, -ing, -ed 'prəʊkriet, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 procreation 'prəʊkri'eɪʃən
 procreative 'prəʊkri'eɪtɪv
 Procter 'prɒktə*
 proctor (P.), -s 'prɒktə*, -z
 proctorial prɒk'tɔ:riəl
 procumbent prəʊ'kʌmbənt [-z
 procuration, -s prə'kjʊə'reɪʃən [-kjoə'r-],
 procurator, -s 'prə'kjʊəreɪtə* [-kjoə'r-], -z
 procur[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ess/es; -able prə'kjʊə* [prə'k-, pru'k-, -'kjoə*, -'kjoə*, -'kjo:*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z, -ris/iz [-res/iz]; -rəbl [-ɪd
 prod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded prɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 prodigal (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness 'prɒdɪgəl, -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
 prodigality prɒdɪ'gælɪtɪ
 prodigalize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒdɪgəlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 prodigious, -ly, -ness prə'dɪdʒəs [prə'd-, pru'd-], -li, -nis
 prodigy, -ies 'prɒdɪdʒɪ, -iz
 produce (s.) 'prɒdʒʊs
 produce (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'dʒʊs [prə'd-, pru'd-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 producible prə'dʒʊsəbl [prə'd-, pru'd-]
 product, -s 'prɒdəkt [-dʌkt], -s
 production, -s prə'dʌkʃən [prə'd-, pru'd-], -z
 productional prə'dʌkʃənəl [prə'd-, pru'd-, -fənəl, -fʊl]

productive, -ly, -ness prə'daktiv [pro'd-, pru'd-], -li, -nis
 productivity ˌprɒdaktiviti [ˌprɒd-, -dɒk-]
 proem, -s 'prouem, -z
 profanation, -s ˌprɒfə'neɪʃən, -z
 profane (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'feɪn [pro'f-, pru'f-], -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 profanities, -ies prə'fænitɪ [pro'f-, pru'f-], -iz
 profess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -or/s prə'fes [pro'f-, pru'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
 profession, -s prə'feɪʃən [pro'f-, pru'f-], -z
 professional, -onally prə'feʃjənl [pro'f-, pru'f-, -nəl, -ənəl], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 professionalism prə'feʃjənlɪzəm [pro'f-, pru'f-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-]
 professor, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s prə'fesə* [pro'f-, pru'f-], -z; -rit/s, -ʃip/s
 professorial, -ly prə'feʃəriəl [-fi's-], -i
 professoriate prə'feʃəriɪt [-fi's-]
 proffer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 proficiency, -t/ly prə'fɪʃjən[sɪ] [pro'f-, pru'f-], -t/li
 profile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒfi:l [-faɪl], -z, -iŋ, -d
 profit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -less 'prɒfɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -lis
 profitable, -ly, -leness 'prɒfɪtəbl, -li, -lnɪs
 profiteer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˌprɒfi'tiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 profitless 'prɒfɪtlɪs
 profit-sharing 'prɒfɪtʃeərɪŋ
 profligacy 'prɒflɪgəsi
 profligate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'prɒflɪɡɪt, -s, -li, -nis
 pro forma prə'fɔ:mə
 profound, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness prə'faʊnd [pro'f-, pru'f-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnɪs
 profundity, -ies prə'fændɪtɪ [pro'f-, pru'f-], -iz
 profuse, -st, -ly, -ness prə'fju:s [pro'f-, pru'f-], -ist, -li, -nis
 profusion, -s prə'fju:ʒən [pro'f-, pru'f-], -z
 prog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged prɒɡ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 progenitor, -s prəʊ'dʒenɪtə* [prə'dʒ-], -z
 progeniture prəʊ'dʒenɪtə*
 progeny, -ies 'prɒdʒɪni [ˈdʒən-], -iz

prognathic proug'næθɪk [prɒɡ-]
 prognathism proug'neiθɪzəm [prɒɡ-, -næθ-]
 prognathous proug'neiθəs [prɒɡ-]
 prognosis, -es prɒɡ'nɒʊsɪs, -i:z
 prognosticate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prəɡ'nɒstɪkeɪt [prɒɡ-, prɒɡ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 prognostication, -s prəɡ'nɒstɪ'keɪʃən [prɒɡ-, prɒɡ-], -z
 program(me), -s 'prɒgræm, -z
 progress (s.), -es 'prɒɡres [ˌrærely 'prɒɡ-], -iz
 progress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed prə'gres [prɒ'g-, pru'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 progression, -s prə'ɡreɪʃən [prɒ'g-, pru'g-], -z [pru'g-, -ʃnəl]
 progressional prə'ɡreɪʃənəl [prɒ'g-, pru'g-, -ʃənɪ-], -s
 progressist, -s prə'gresɪst [prɒ'g-, pru'g-], -s
 progressive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness prə'gresɪv [prɒ'g-, pru'g-], -z, -li, -nis
 prohibit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'hɪbɪt [prɒ'h-, pru'h-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 prohibition, -s prəʊɪ'bɪʃən [ˌprouhi-, z prɒhɪbɪʃjən] [ˌprouhi-, -ʃənɪ-], -st/s
 prohibitive, -ly prə'hɪbɪtɪv [prɒ'h-, pru'h-], -li
 prohibitory prə'hɪbɪtəri [prɒ'h-, pru'h-]
 project (s.), -s 'prɒdʒekt [-dʒɪkt], -s
 project (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'dʒekt [prɒ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 projectile (s.), -s 'prɒdʒɪktaɪl [prə'dʒektal, prɒ'dʒek-, pru'dʒek-], -z
 Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended prɒ'dʒektal (1935).
 projectile (adj.) prə'dʒektal [prɒ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-]
 projection, -s prə'dʒekʃən [prɒ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -z
 projective, -ly prə'dʒektɪv [prɒ'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -li
 prolapse, -s 'prəʊləps, -iz
 prolate 'prəʊleɪt [ˌprouleɪt]
 prolegomenon, -a ˌprəʊle'ɡɒmɪnən [-li'g-, -ʃən], -ə
 prolepsis, -es prəʊ'lepsɪs [-li:p-], -i:z
 proleptic, -ally prəʊ'leptɪk [-li:p-], -əli
 proletarian (s. adj.), -s, -ism ˌprəʊle'teəriən [-li't-], -z, -ɪzəm
 proletariate ˌprəʊle'teəriət [-li't-, -ɪæt]
 prolific, -ness prə'lɪfɪk [pro'l-, pru'l-], -nis
 prolix 'prəʊlɪks [ˌprou'liks]
 prolixity prəʊ'liksɪti

prolix|ly, -ness prou'liks|li ['prouliks-],
-nis

prolocutor, -s prou'ləkjutə*, -z

prologue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prouləg
[rarely -ləug], -z, -iŋ, -d

prolong, -s, -ing, -ed prə'lɒŋ [pro'l-,
pru'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d

prolongation, -s ,prouləŋ'geifən [,prɒl-],
-z

promenade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
,prɒmi'neɪd [-mə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z

Note.—There exists also a pronunciation ,prɒmi'neɪd [-mə'n-] *for the*
noun (but apparently not for the
verb).

Promethean prə'mi:θiən [pro'm-,
pru'm-, -θjən]

Prometheus prə'mi:θju:s [pro'm-,
pru'm-, -θiəs, -θjəs]

prominence, -s 'prɒmɪnəns, -iz

prominent, -ly 'prɒmɪnənt, -li

promiscuity ,prɒmɪs'kju(:)ɪti

promiscuous, -ly, -ness prə'mɪskjuəs
[pro'm-, pru'm-], -li, -nis

promise (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
'prɒmɪs, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

promissory 'prɒmɪsəri [prə'mis-,
prɒ'mis-, pru'mis-]

promontory, -ies 'prɒmɒntri [i -tər-],
-iz

promote, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'mout
[pro'm-, pru'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

promotion, -s prə'mouʃən [pro'm-,
pru'm-], -z

promotive prə'moutɪv [pro'm-, pru'm-]

prompt (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
-ness; -ing/s, -ed, -er/s prompt, -s;
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z

promptitude 'prɒmptɪtju:d

promulgate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒ-
mʌlgeɪt [-mɒl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

promulgation, -s ,prɒmʌl'geifən [-mɒl-],
-z

prone, -r, -st, -ly, -ness proun, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

prong (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed prɒŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d

pronomin|al, -ally prə'nɒmɪn|l [prou'n-],
-əli [-li]

pronoun, -s 'prəunaun, -z

pronounce, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s,
-ement/s; -eable/ness prə'nauns
[pro'n-, pru'n-, prɒ'nauns], -iz, -iŋ,
-t, -tli [-ɪdli], -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis

pronunciamento, -s prə,nɒnsiə'mentou
[pro,n-, pru,n-, -sjə-], -z

pronunciation, -s prə,nɒnsi'eɪʃən
[pro,n-, pru,n-, prɒ'nɒn-], -z

proof, -s; -less pru:f, -s; -lis

proof-read|er/s, -ing 'pru:f,ri:d|ə*/z, -iŋ
prop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped prɒp, -s,
-iŋ, -t

propædeutic, -al, -s ,proupi:'dju:tɪk,
-əl, -s

propaganda, -ist/s ,prɒpə'gændə, -ist/s

propagate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒpə-
geɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

propagation ,prɒpə'geifən

proparoxytone (s. adj.), -s ,proupə-
'rɒksɪtoun [-tn], -z

propel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent/s
prə'pel [pro'p-, pru'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
-ə*/z; -ənt/s

propensity, -ies prə'pensɪti [pro'p-,
pru'p-], -iz

proper, -ly 'prɒpə*, -li ['prɒpli]

properispomen|on, -a 'prou,peri'spou-
mɪn|ən [-ən], -ə

Propertius prə'pɔ:ʃɪəs [pro'p-, pru'p-,
-ʃjɒs, -ʃjəs]

property, -ies, -ied 'prɒpətɪ, -iz, -id

prophecy, -ies 'prɒfɪsɪ [-s|ai], -iz [-aɪz]

prophecy, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
'prɒfɪs|ai, -aɪz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z

prophet, -s 'prɒfɪt, -s

prophetess, -es 'prɒfɪtɪs, -iz

prophetic, -al, -ally prə'fetɪk [pro'f-,
pru'f-], -əl, -əli

prophylactic (s. adj.), -s ,prɒfi'læktɪk, -s

prophylaxis ,prɒfi'læksɪs

propinquity prə'pɪŋkwɪti [pro'p-, pru'p-,
prɒ'p-]

propitiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə-
'pɪfɪeɪt [pro'p-, pru'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z

propitiation, -s prə'pɪfɪ'eɪʃən [pro,p-,
pru,p-], -z

propitiatory prə'pɪfɪətəri [pro'p-, pru'p-,
-ʃɪeɪtəri, -ʃɪətəri]

propitious, -ly, -ness prə'pɪʃəs [pro'p-,
pru'p-], -li, -nis

proportion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
prə'pɔ:ʃən [pro'p-, pru'p-], -ənz, -pɪŋ
[-nɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd

proportionable, -ly prə'pɔ:ʃnəb|l [pro'p-,
pru'p-, -ʃnə-, -ʃnə-], -li

proportion|al, -onally prə'pɔ:ʃn|l [pro'p-,
pru'p-, -ŋl, -ən|], -nəli [-nəli]

proportionality prə'pɔ:ʃnəliɪti [pro,p-,
pru,p-, -ʃnə-]

proportionate, -ly, -ness prə'pɔ:ʃnɪt
[pro'p-, pru'p-, -ʃnɪt, -ʃənɪt], -li, -nis

propose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s
prə'pəʊz [pro'p-, pru'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
-ə*/z; -əl/z

proposition, -s ,prɒpə'zɪʃən, -z

propound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə-
'paund [pro'p-, pru'p-], -z, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z
proprietary prə'praɪətəri [pro'p-, pru'p-]
proprietor, -s; -ship/s prə'praɪətə*
[pro'p-, pru'p-], -z; -ʃɪp/s
proprietress, -es prə'praɪətrɪs [pro'p-,
pru'p-], -iz
propriety, -ies prə'praɪəti [pro'p-,
pru'p-], -iz
propulsion, -sive prə'pʌl|ʃən [pro'p-,
pru'p-], -siv
propylæum (P.), -a prə'pɪli(:)|əm, -ə
pro rata 'prou'reɪtə [prou'r-, 'rɑ:tə]
prorogation, -s 'prourə'geɪʃən [prɔr-,
-rou'g-], -z
prorogue, -es, -ing, -ed prə'roug
[pro'r-, pru'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d
prosaic, -al, -ally, -ness prou'zeɪɪk
[prɔz-], -əl, -əli, -nis
proscenium, -ums, -a prou'si:ni|əm
[prɔs-, -nɪ|əm], -əmz, -ə
proscribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pros-
'kraɪb [prou'sk-, prɔs'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
-ə*/z
proscription, -s pros'kriptʃən [prou'sk-,
prɔs'k-], -z
proscriptive pros'kriptɪv [prou'sk-,
prɔs'k-]
prose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
prouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
prosecut[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɔsi-
kju:t-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
prosecution, -s 'prɔsi'kju:ʃən, -z
prosecutrix, -es 'prɔsikju:trɪks, -iz
proselyte, -s 'prɔsilait [-sɔl-], -s
proselytism 'prɔsilitizəm [-sɔl-]
proselytize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɔ-
silitaɪz [-sɔl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Proserpine 'prɔsəpain
prosit 'prousit
prosodic, -al prə'sɒdɪk [prou's-], -əl
prosodist, -s 'prɔsədɪst, -s
prosody, -ies 'prɔsədi, -iz
prospect (s.) (P.), -s 'prɔspekt, -s
prospect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed prəs'pekt
[pros-, prus-, prɔs-, 'prɔspekt], -s,
-iŋ, -id
prospective, -ly, -ness prəs'pektɪv
[pros-, prus-, prɔs-], -li, -nis
prospector, -s prəs'pektə* [pros-, prus-,
prɔs-], -z
prospectus, -es prəs'pektəs [pros-,
prus-], -iz
prospler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'prɔsp|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
prosperity prɔs'periti [pros-]
Prospero 'prɔspərəu

prosperous, -ly, -ness 'prɔspərəs, -li,
-nis
prostate, -s 'prɔsteɪt [-tit], -s
prostitut[e (s. v.)], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɔsti-
tju:t-, -s, -iŋ, -id
prostitution, -s 'prɔsti'tju:ʃən, -z
prostrate (*adj.*) 'prɔstreɪt [-rit]
prostrat[e (v.)], -es, -ing, -ed prɔs'treit
[pros-], -s, -iŋ, -id
prostration, -s prɔs'treɪʃən [pros-], -z
prosy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prouz|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
protagonist, -s prou'tæɡənɪst, -s
Protagoras prou'tæɡərəs [-ɡor-, -rəs]
protasis, -es 'prɔtəsɪs, -iz 'tjən
protean prou'ti:ən ['proutiən, 'prou-
protect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s prə'tekt
[pro't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
protection, -s prə'tekʃən [pro't-, pru't-],
-z
protectionism, -st/s prə'tekʃənɪzəm
[pro't-, pru't-, -ʃni-], -st/s
protective, -ly, -ness prə'tektiv [pro't-,
pru't-], -li, -nis
protectorate, -s prə'tektərɪt [pro't-,
pru't-], -s
protectress, -es prə'tektrɪs [pro't-,
pru't-], -iz
protégé(e), -s 'prouteʒei ['prɔt-, -teɪʒ-]
(prôteʒe), -z
proteid, -s 'prouti:ɪd [-tiɪd, -tjɪd, -ti:d], -z
protein 'prouti:ɪn [-tiɪn, -tjin, -ti:n]
pro tem prou'tem
protest (s.), -s 'proutest [rarely 'prɔtest],
protest (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
prə'test [pro't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li,
-id, -ə*/z
protestant (P.), -s, -ism 'prɔtɪstənt, -s,
-izəm
protestantize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'prɔtɪstəntaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d [-tis-], -z
protestation, -s 'proutes'teɪʃən [prɔt-,
Proteus 'proutju:s
Protheroe 'prɔðəru [prɔθə-]
prothesis, -es 'prɔθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -iz
protocol, -s 'proutəkɒl [-tok-], -z
proton, -s 'proutɒn, -z
protoplasm 'proutəplæzəm [-top-]
prototype, -s 'proutətaɪp [-tot-], -s
protozoic, -on, -a proutə'zɔu|ɪk [-to'z-],
-ɒn [-ɔn], -ə
protract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly; -ile prə-
'trækt [pro't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li;
-ail
protraction, -s prə'trækʃən [pro't-,
pru't-], -z
protractor, -s prə'træktə* [pro't-,
pru't-], -z

protrude, -es, -ing, -ed prə'tru:d [pro't-,
pru't-], -z, -iŋ, -id
protrusion, -s prə'tru:ʒən [pro't-, pru't-],
-z
protusive, -ly, -ness prə'tru:siv [pro't-,
pru't-], -li, -nis
protuberance/s, -t/ly prə'tju:bər-
ən[s]/iz [pro't-, pru't-], -t/li
proud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness praʊd, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis
Proust (*French author*) pru:st (prust)
proustian 'pru:stɪən [-tjən]
Proust praut
provably, -ly, -leness 'pru:vəbl, -li,
-lnis
prove, -es, -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s pru:v,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ən, -ə*/z
provenance 'prəvinəns
Provençal 'prɒvɑ:n'sa:l [-vɔ:n's-,
-vɑ:n's-, -vɔ:n's-, -vɑ:n's-] (prɒvɑ:sal)
Provence prə'vʌns [pro'v-, prə'v-,
-vɔ:ns, -vɑ:ns, -'vɔ:ns] (prɒvɑ:s)
provender 'prɒvɪndə*
proverb, -s (P.) 'prɒvəb [-və:b], -z
proverbial, -ly prə'vəbiəl [pro'v-,
pru'v-, -bjəl], -i
provide, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'vaɪd
[pro'v-, pru'v-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
providence (P.), -t/ly 'prɒvɪdɪns, -t/li
providential, -ally 'prɒvɪdɪnsiəl, -əli
province, -s 'prɒvɪns, -iz
provincial (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally prə-
'vɪnʃəl [pro'v-, pru'v-], -əlz, -əli
provincialism, -s prə'vɪnʃəlɪzəm [pro'v-,
pru'v-, -ʃli-], -z
provinciality prə'vɪnʃiələti. [pro'v-,
pru'v-]
provincialize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed prə-
'vɪnʃəlaɪz [pro'v-, pru'v-, -ʃlaɪz], -iz,
-iŋ, -d
provision, -ons, -oning, -oned prə-
'vɪzjən [pro'v-, pru'v-], -ənz, -ɪŋ
[-ənɪŋ], -ənd
provisional, -onally prə'vɪzjənəl [pro'v-,
pru'v-, -nəl, -ənəl], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
proviso, -es prə'vaɪzəʊ [pro'v-, pru'v-],
-z
provisor, -s prə'vaɪzə* [pro'v-, pru'v-],
-z
provisorily, -ily prə'vaɪzəri [pro'v-,
pru'v-], -ili
provocation, -s prə'veɪkəʃən [-vɔ'k-], -z
provocative prə'vɒkətɪv [pro'v-, pru'v-]
provokle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s prə-
'vɒk [pro'v-, pru'v-], -s, -iŋ/li, -t,
-ə*/z
provost (*civil and academic*), -s 'prɒvɒst,
-s

provost-marshal (*military*), -s prə-
'vɒ'mɑ:ʃəl, -z
prow, -s prau, -z
prowess 'praʊs
prowl (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s praul,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Prowse praʊs
prox. 'prɒksiməʊ [prɒks]
proximal, -ally 'prɒksiməl, -əli
proximate, -ly 'prɒksimit, -li
proxime accessit, -s 'prɒksimiæk'sesit
[-miæk-], -s
proximity, -ies prɒk'simiti, -iz
proximo 'prɒksiməʊ
proxly, -ies 'prɒksli, -iz
prude, -s; -ry prʊd, -z; -əri
prudence (P.), -t/ly 'prʊdɪns, -t/li
prudential -ally prʊ(:)'dɪnsiəl, -əli
prudish, -ly 'prʊdɪʃ, -li
prune (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed prʊ:n, -z,
-iŋ, -d
prunella, -s prʊ(:)'nelə, -z
pruning-knife, -ves 'prʊ:nɪŋnaɪf, -vz
prurience, -t/ly 'prʊəriəns [prɒr-],
-t/li
Prussia, -an/s 'prʌʃjə, -ən/z
prussiate, -s 'prʌʃiɪt [-ʃiɪt, -ʃit], -s
prussic 'prasɪk
Prust prast
Pruth prʊt
prly, -ies, -ying/ly, -ied prlai, -aiz,
-aiŋ/li, -aid
Prynne prin
Przemysl 'pʃemɪsl
psalm (P.), -s; -ist/s sɑ:m, -z; -ist/s
psalmodic sæl'mɒdɪk
psalmodist/s, -y 'sælmədɪst/s ['sɑ:m-,
-mod-], -i
psalter, -s 'sɔ:ltə* ['sɔl-], -z
psalterly, -ies 'sɔ:ltəri ['sɔl-], -iz
pseudo- 'psju:dəu- ['psu:dəu-]
*Note.—Compounds with pseudo- have
double stress. Their pronunciation
may be ascertained by referring to
the simple words. Thus pseudo-
classic is pronounced 'psju:dəu-
'klæsɪk ['psu:-]*
pseudonym, -s 'psju:dənɪm ['psu:-], -z
pseudonymity 'psju:də'nɪmɪti [,psu:-]
pseudonymous 'psju:'dɒnɪməs ['psu:-]
pshaw (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pʃɔ: [ʃɔ:], -z,
-iŋ, -d
pshaw (*interj.*) pʃɔ: [pʃɔ:]
psoriasis 'psɔ:'raɪəsɪs [psɔ:'r-, psɔ'r-,
psə'r-]
Psyche 'psaɪki(:)
psychiatrist/s, -y saɪ'kaɪətrɪst/s
['saɪkiət-], -i

psychic, -al, -ally 'saikik ['psaik-], -əl, -əli [-li]
 psychoanalysis, -es, -ing, -ed 'saikou-
 'ænəlaiz [ˌpsai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 psychoanalysis 'saikou'naləsis [ˌpsai-]
 psychoanalyst, -s 'saikou'ænəlist [ˌpsai-],
 -s
 psychologic, -al, -ally 'saikə'lɒdʒik,
 [ˌpsai-], -əl, -əli
 psychologist/s, -ysai'kɒlədʒist/s [psai-],
 -i
 psychologiz[e] [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed
 sai'kɒlədʒaiz [psai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 psychometric 'saikou'metrik
 psychometry sai'kɒmitri [-mɒt-]
 psychopathic 'saikou'pæθik
 psychophonic 'saikou'founik [ˌpsai-]
 psychophysical 'saikou'fizikəl [ˌpsai-]
 psychotherapy 'saikou'θerəpi [ˌpsai-]
 ptarmigan 'tɑ:migən [-mæg-]
 pterodactyl, -s 'ptərəu'dæktɪl [-rə'd-], -z
 pterosaur, -s 'ptərəsɔ:* [-ros-], -z
 ptisan, -s ti'zæn ['tɪzn], -z
 Ptolemai[c], -s 'tɒli'meɪi[k] [-lə'm-], -s
 Ptolemy, -ies 'tɒləmɪ [ˌlim-], -iz
 ptomaine 'tɒumeɪn [ˌtɒu'meɪn]
 pub, -s; -by pab, -z; -i
 puberty 'pju:bəti [-bə:t-]
 pubescence, -t 'pju(:)'besn[s], -t
 public, -ly 'pʌblik, -li
 publican, -s 'pʌblikən, -z
 publication, -s 'pʌbli'keɪʃən, -z
 public-house, -ses 'pʌblik'hau[s], -ziz
 publicist, -s 'pʌblɪst, -s
 publicity pʌb'lɪsɪti [pə'blɪs-]
 public-spirited 'pʌblik'sprɪtɪd
 publish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pʌblɪʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Publius 'pʌbliəs
 puce pju:s
 puck (P.), -s pʌk, -s
 pucker 'pʌkə [-rɪŋ, -d
 pucker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pʌkə*, -z,
 pudding, -s 'puɪdɪŋ, -z
 puddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'pʌd[l], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 Pudsey 'pʌdʒi
 pueblo, -s pu'ebloʊ [ˈpwe-], -z
 puerile, -ly 'pjuərəɪl [ˈpjɔər-, 'pjɔər-,
 'pjɔ:r-], -li
 puerility, -ies pjuə'rɪlɪtɪ [pjoə'r-],
 puerperal pju(:)'ə:pərəl [-iz
 Puerto Rico 'pwɔ:tou'ri:kou
 puff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌf, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 puff-ball, -s 'pʌfbɔ:l, -z
 puffin, -s 'pʌfɪn, -z

puffly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pʌfli,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 pug, -s pʌg, -z
 puggaree, -s 'pʌgəri, -z
 Pugh pju:
 pugilism, -st/s 'pju:dʒɪlɪzəm, -st/s
 pugilistic, -ally 'pju:dʒɪlɪstɪk, -əli
 pugnacious, -ly pʌg'neɪʃəs, -li
 pugnacity pʌg'næsɪti
 pug-nose, -s, -d 'pʌgnouz, -iz, -d
 puisne 'pju:ni
 puissant[ce], -t 'pju(:)ɪsn[s] [ˈpwɪs-, some-
 times in poetry pju(:)'is-], -t
 puk[e], -es, -ing, -ed pju:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 pukka 'pʌkə
 pul[e], -es, -ing, -ed pju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Puleston 'pɪlɪstən
 pull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pul, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 pullet, -s 'pʌlɪt, -s
 pulley, -s 'pʌli, -z
 pullman (P.), -s; -car/s 'pʌlmən, -z;
 -kə*/z
 pull-over, -s 'pʌləʊvə*, -z
 pullulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌljuleɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 pullulation 'pʌlju'leɪʃən
 pull-up, -s 'pʌl'ʌp, -s
 pulmonary 'pʌlmənəri
 pulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pʌlp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 pulpify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pʌlpɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 pulpit, -s 'pʌlpɪt, -s
 pulpy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pʌlpɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 pulsat[e], -es, -ing, -ed pʌl'seɪt [ˈpʌlseɪt],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 pulsatile 'pʌlsətɪl
 pulsation, -s pʌl'seɪʃən, -z
 pulsative pʌl'seɪtɪv [ˈpʌlsət-]
 pulsatory pʌl'seɪtəri [ˈpʌlsətəri]
 pulse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pʌls, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t
 Pulteney 'pʌltni, 'poultɪni
 pulverization [-isa-], -s 'pʌlvərəɪ'zeɪ-
 ʃən [-rɪ'z-], -z
 pulveriz[e] [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌlvər-
 aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 puma, -s 'pju:mə, -z
 Pumblechook 'pʌmbɪltʃʊk
 pumice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌmɪs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 pumice-stone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'pʌmɪsstəʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 pummel, -els, -elling, -elled 'pʌm[l],
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 pump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌmp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t [pʌmt], -ə*/z

pumpernickel 'pʌmpənɪkl
 pumpkin, -s 'pʌmpkɪn, -z
 pun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned pʌn, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d

Puna 'pu:nə [-nɑ:]
 punch (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pʌntʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 punch-bowl/s, -ladle/s 'pʌntʃ|boul/z,
 -leidl/z

puncheon, -s 'pʌntʃən, -z
 Punchinello, pʌntʃɪ'nelou
 punctilio, -s pʌŋkɪ'tiliou, -z
 punctilious, -ly, -ness pʌŋkɪ'tiliəs [-ljəs],
 -li, -nis

punctual, -ly 'pʌŋktʃuəl [-tʃu-], -i
 punctuality, pʌŋktʃu'æliiti [-tʃu-]
 punctuate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pʌŋk-
 tʃueit [-tʃu-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 punctuation, -s, pʌŋktʃu'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z
 puncture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'pʌŋktʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

pundit, -s 'pʌndɪt, -s
 pungen|cy, -t/ly 'pʌndʒən|si, -t/li
 punic 'pju:nɪk
 puniness 'pju:nɪnis

punish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
 -able/ness 'pʌnɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s; -əbl/nɪs

punitive, -ory 'pju:nɪtɪv, -əri
 Punjab pʌn'dʒɑ:b [also '-, '-l-]

punka(h), -s 'pʌŋkə, -z

punnet, -s 'pʌnɪt, -s

Punshon 'pʌŋʃən

punster, -s 'pʌnstə*, -z

punt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌnt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

punly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pju:nli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

pup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped pʌp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 pupa, -æ, -al 'pju:pə, -i-, -əl

pupil, -s 'pju:pl [-pil], -z

pupil(l)age, -ary 'pju:pɪlɪdʒ, -əri

puppet, -s 'pʌpɪt, -s

puppy, -ies 'pʌpɪ, -iz

Purbeck 'pə:bek

purblin|d, -dness 'pə:blɪn|d, -dnɪs

Purcell 'pə:sl [-sel, -səl]

purchase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'pɜ:tʃəs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl

purdah 'pə:da:

Purdie, -ye 'pə:di, -i

pure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness pjʊə* [pjʊə*,
 pjʊə*, pjʊə*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis

purée, -s 'pjʊərei [pjʊə-] (pyre), -z
 purfle, -les, -ling, -ed 'pɜ:fl, -lz, -lɪŋ,
 [-lɪŋ], -ld

purfling (s.), -s 'pɜ:flɪŋ, -z

purgation, -s 'pɜ:'geɪʃən, -z

purgative (s. adj.), -s 'pɜ:gətɪv, -z

purgatorial, 'pɜ:gə'tɔ:riəl

purgatorily (P.), -ies 'pɜ:gətərɪ, -iz

purgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɜ:dʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d

purification (P.), -s 'pjʊərɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 [pjʊər-, pjʊər-, pjʊər-], -z

purificatory 'pjʊərɪfɪkeɪtəri [pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-]

purify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'pjʊərɪfai [pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-],
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z

Purim 'pjʊərɪm [pjʊər-, 'puə-]

purism, -st/s 'pjʊərɪzəm [pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-], -st/s

puristic, -al pjʊə'ristɪk [pjʊə'r-, pjʊə'r-,
 pjʊə'r-], -əl

puritan (P.), -ans, -anism 'pjʊərɪtɪʃən
 [pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-], -ənz,
 -ənɪzəm [-nɪzəm]

puritanic, -al, -ally 'pjʊərɪ'tænɪk
 [pjʊər-, pjʊər-, pjʊər-], -əl, -əli

purity 'pjʊərɪti [pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-]

purl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɜ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Purley 'pɜ:li

purlieu, -s 'pɜ:ljʊ:, -z

purloin, -s, -ing, -ed pɜ:'loɪn [pɜ:'loɪn],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

purloiner, -s pɜ:'loɪnə*, -z

purple (s. adj. v.), -ler, -lest; -les,
 -ling, -led 'pɜ:pl, -lə* [-lə*], -list
 [-lɪst]; -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

purplish 'pɜ:plɪʃ [-plɪʃ]

purport (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɜ:pət
 [-pɜ:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

purpose (s. v.), -oses, -osing, -osed
 'pɜ:pəs, -əsɪz, -əsɪŋ, -əst

purposeful, -fully, -fulness 'pɜ:pəs|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

purposeless, -ly, -ness 'pɜ:pəsɪs, -li, -nis

purposely 'pɜ:pəsli

purposive 'pɜ:pəsɪv

purrr, -s, -ing, -ed pɜ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

pursle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɜ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t

purseful, -s 'pɜ:sfʊl, -z

purse-proud 'pɜ:s-praud

purser, -s 'pɜ:sə*, -z

purse-string, -s 'pɜ:sstrɪŋ, -z

purslane 'pɜ:slɪn

purslane [-t/li

pursuan|ce, -t/ly pɜ'sju:(:)|ən|s [-'su:(:)-],

purs|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s

pɜ'sju: [-'sju:], -u:z, -u:(:)|ŋ, -u:d,
 -u:(:)*/*z

pursuit, -s pɜ'sju:t [-'su:t], -s

pursuivant, -s 'pɜ:sɪvənt [old-fashioned
 'pɜ:swɪ-], -s

purs|y, -iness 'pɜ:sɪ, -inis

Purton 'pə:tn
 purulen[cy, -t/ly 'pjuərələn/si ['pjəər-,
 -rju-], -t/li
 Purv[er, -es 'pə:və*, -is
 purvey, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 purvey[ance, -or/s pə:'veiəns, -ə*/z
 purview, -s 'pə:vju:, -z
 pus, -es pəs, -iz
 Pusey, -ite/s 'pju:zi, -ait/s
 push (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pʊʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 pushball 'pʊʃbɔ:l
 push-bike, -s 'pʊʃbaik, -s
 push-car, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:*, -z
 push-cart, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:t, -s
 pushful, -ness 'pʊʃfʊl, -nis
 Pushkin 'pʊʃkin
 Pushtu 'pʌʃtu: ['pʌʃ'tu:]
 pusillanimity 'pju:silə'nimiti [-u:zi-,
 -læ'n-]
 pusillanimous, -ly, -ness 'pju:si'læni-
 məs [-u:zi-], -li, -nis
 puss, -es pus, -iz
 puss[y, -ies 'pusji, -iz
 pussyfoot, -s 'pusifʊt, -s
 pustular 'pʌstjʊlə*
 pustulat[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌstjuleit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 pustulation, -s 'pʌstju'leifən, -z
 pustule, -s 'pʌstju:l, -z
 pustulous 'pʌstjʊləs
 put (s.) (*throw*), -s put, -s
 put (v.) (*place, move, throw*), -s, -ting
 put, -s, -iŋ
 put (s. v.) (*at golf*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s
 pat, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 putative 'pju:tətiv
 Puteoli 'pju:'tiəli [-'tiəli]
 Putn[am, -ey 'pʌtnəm [-æm], -i
 putrefaction 'pju:tri'fækʃən
 putre[fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pju:tri'fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 putrescen[ce, -t 'pju:'tresn/s, -t
 putrid, -ly, -ness 'pju:trid, -li, -nis
 putridity 'pju:'triditi
 putsch, -es putʃ, -iz
 putt (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pat, -s,
 -iŋ, -iɪd, -ə*/z
 puttee, -s 'pʌti, -z
 Puttenham 'pʌtnəm
 putter, -s 'pʌtə*, -z

Puttick 'pʌtik
 putting-green, -s 'pʌtɪŋɡri:n, -z
 puttily (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pʌti,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 put-up 'put'ʌp ['putʌp]
 puzz[le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'pʌzli, -lz,
 -liŋ/li [-liŋ/li], -ld
 puzzler, -s 'pʌzlə* [-z]ə*, -z
 Pwllheli puθ'heli [pul'heli] (pu]heli)
 pyæmia pai'i:mia [-mja]
 Pyddoke 'pidək
 Pye pai
 pygmæan pig'mi:ən
 Pygmalion pig'meilən [-ljən]
 pygm[y, -ies 'pigmi], -iz
 pyjamas pə'dʒɑ:məz [pi'dʒ-, *old-*
fashioned pai'dʒ-]
 Pyke paik
 pylon, -s 'paɪlən, -z
 Pylades 'pilədi:z
 pyorrhœa 'paɪə'riə
 pyramid (P.), -s 'piərəmid, -z
 pyramid[al, -ally pi'ræmidli, -əli [-li]
 Pyramus 'piərəməs
 pyre, -s 'paɪə*, -z
 Pyrene pai'ri:ni [,paɪə'r-]
 Pyren[ean, -ees 'piərə'n|i:ən, -i:z
 pyrethrum, -s pai'ri:θrəm [,paɪə'r-], -z
 pyretic pai'retik [,paɪə'r-, pi'r-]
 pyriform (*pear-shaped*) 'pi:rifo:m
 pyrites pai'raitiz [,paɪə'r-, pi'r-, pə'r-]
 pyritic pai'ritik [,paɪə'r-]
 pyro 'paɪərou ['paɪrou]
 pyrogallic 'paɪrou'gælik [,paɪə-]
 pyromet[er/s, -ry pai'rəmitə*/z
 [,paɪə'r-], -ri
 pyrometric, -al 'paɪrou'metrik [,paɪə-],
 -əl
 pyrotechnic, -al, -ally, -s 'paɪrou-
 'teknik [,paɪə-], -əl, -əli, -s
 Pyrr[h]a, -ic/s, -us 'pirə, -ik/s, -əs
 Pytchley 'paɪtʃli
 Pythagoras pai'θæɡərəs [-ɡor-, -rəs]
 Pythagorean (s. *adj.*), -s pai'θæɡə'ri(:)ən
 [,paɪθæɡ-, -ɡo'r-], -z
 Pythian 'piθiən [-θjən]
 Pythias 'piθiəs
 python, -s 'paɪθən, -z
 pythoness, -es 'paɪθənes [-nis], -iz
 pythonic pai'θonik
 pyx, -es piks, -iz

Q

Q (*the letter*), -s kju:, -z

qua kwei

quack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ery, -ish

kwæk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -əri, -iʃ

quad, -s kwɒd, -z

Quadragesima, kwɒdrə'dʒesimə

quadragesimal, kwɒdrə'dʒesiməl

quadrangle, -s kwɒ'dræŋgl [kwə'd-,

kwɒ'd-, 'kwɒd-], -z

quadrangular kwɒ'dræŋgjələ* [kwə'd-,

kwɒ'd-]

quadrant, -s 'kwɒdrənt, -s

quadrate (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdrɪt [-reit], -squadrat[e] (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kwɒ'dreit

[kwə'd-, kwɒ'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id

quadratic (*s. adj.*), -s kwɒ'drætɪk

[kwɒ'd-, kwɒ'd-], -s

quadrature 'kwɒdrətʃə* [-rit-, -tʃuə*,

-tʃə*]

quadric (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdrɪk, -squadrilateral (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdrɪ-

'lætərəl, -z

quadrilingual 'kwɒdrɪ'lingwəl [-'--,-]

quadrille, -s kwɒ'drɪl [kə-], -z

quadrillion, -s kwɒ'drɪljən [kwə'd-,

kwɒ'd-], -z

quadrisyllabic 'kwɒdrɪsɪ'læbɪk ['---,-]

quadroon, -s kwɒ'dru:n, -z

quadrumanous kwɒ'dru:mənəs

quadruped, -s 'kwɒdrupəd [-pɪd], -z

quadruple (*s. adj. v.*), -les, -ly; -ling,

-led 'kwɒdrupl [-dru:p-], -lɪz, -lɪ,

-lɪŋ, -ld

quadruplet, -s 'kwɒdruplɪt [-plɪt], -s

quadruplicate (*s. adj.*), -s kwɒ'dru:-

plɪkɪt [kwə'd-, kwɒ'd-, -keit], -s

quadruplicate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kwɒ-

'dru:plɪkeit [kwə'd-, kwɒ'd-], -s, -iŋ,

-id

quære 'kwɪəri

quæstor, -s 'kwɪ:stə* [-tə:*], -z

quaff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwɒ:f [kwɒf,

kwɒ:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

quag, -s kwæg [kwɒg], -z

quagmire, -s 'kwægmaɪə* ['kwɒg-], -z

quagga, -s 'kwægə, -z

quail (*s. v.*) (Q.), -s, -ing, -ed kweɪl, -z,

-iŋ, -d

Quaile kweɪl

Quain kweɪn

quaint, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kweɪnt, -ə*,

-ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs

quak[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kweɪk, -s,

-iŋ, -t

Quaker, -s 'kweɪkə*, -z

qualification, -s 'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

qualificative (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒlɪfɪkətɪv, -z

qualificatory 'kwɒlɪfɪkeɪtəri

qualify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s

'kwɒlɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z

qualitative, -ly 'kwɒlɪteɪtɪv [-tət-], -lɪ

quality, -ies 'kwɒlɪtɪ, -iz

qualm, -s kwɒ:m [kwa:m], -z

qualmish, -ly, -ness 'kwɒ:mɪʃ ['kwa:m-],

-lɪ, -nɪs

quandary, -ies kwɒn'deərɪ ['kwɒndər-],

-iz

Quandary (*Peak*) 'kwɒndəri

quantic, -s 'kwɒntɪk, -s

quantitative, -ly 'kwɒntɪteɪtɪv [-tət-], -lɪ

quantitly, -ies 'kwɒntɪtɪ, -iz

Quantock (*in Somersetshire*) 'kwɒntək,(*in names of streets, etc., in London*)

'kwɒntək ['kwɒntək]

quantum (*amount*) 'kwɒntəm, (*in Latin**phrases*) 'kwɒntəm ['kwɒn-]quarantin[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed

'kwɒrəntɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

Quaritch 'kwɒrɪtʃ

Quarmby 'kwɒ:mbɪ

Quarr kwɒ:

quarry (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled,

-eller/s 'kwɒrɪəl, -əlɪz, -əlɪŋ [-ɪŋ],

-əld, -ələ*/z [-ɪə*/z]

quarrelsome, -ly, -ness 'kwɒrəlsəm,

-lɪ, -nɪs

quarryly (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɒrɪ,

-iz, -iɪŋ, -id

quarryman, -men 'kwɒrɪ|mən [-mæn],

-mən [-men]

quart (*measure of capacity*), -s kwɒ:t, -squart (*s. v.*) (*in playing cards*), -s, -ing,

-ed kɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

quartan 'kwɒ:tən [-tən]

quarter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -age

'kwɒ:tə*, -z, -rɪŋ/z, -d; -rɪdʒ

quarter-day, -s 'kwɒ:tədeɪ, -z

quarter-deck, -s 'kwɒ:tədek, -s

quarterly (*s. adv.*), -ies 'kwɒ:təlɪ, -iz

Quartermaine 'kwɒ:təmeɪn

quartermaster, -s 'kwɒ:tə,mɑ:stə*, -z

quartern, -s 'kwɒ:tən [-tən], -z

quarter-plate, -s 'kwɒ:təpleɪt, -s

quarter-tone, -s 'kwɒ:tətəʊn, -z

quartet (*te*), -s kwɒ:'tɛt, -squartic (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒ:tɪk, -s

quarto, -s 'kwɒ:təʊ, -z

quartus (Q.) 'kwɒ:təs

quartz kwɒ:ts

quash, -es, -ing, -ed kwɒʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

quashee (Q.), -s 'kwɔʃi, -z
 quasi 'kweisai
 quassia 'kwɔʃə
 quatercentenary, -ies 'kwætəsən'ti:n-
 ər|i [-'tən-, -'sentin-], -iz
 quaternary (s. *adj.*), -ies kwə'tɔ:nər|i,
 -iz
 quaternion, -s kwə'tɔ:njən [-niən], -z
 quatorzain, -s kə'tɔ:zein [kæ'tɔ:-,
 'kætəzein], -z
 quatorze, -s kə'tɔ:z, -iz
 quatrain, -s 'kwɔtrein, -z
 quatre-foil, -s 'kætrəfɔil [-təf-], -z
 quatrillion, -s kwə'trɪljən [kwə't-
 kwə't-], -z
 quaver (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'kweivə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
 quay, -s; -age ki:, -z; -idʒ
 Quay (*place-name*) ki:, (*surname*) kwei
 Quayle kweil
 quean, -s kwi:n, -z
 queasy, -iness 'kwi:z|i, -inis
 Quebec kwi'bək [kwə'b-]
 queen (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kwi:n, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 Queenborough 'kwi:nbərə
 Queenie 'kwi:ni
 queenlike 'kwi:nlaik
 queenly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kwi:nli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Queensberry, -bury, -ferry, -land,
 -town 'kwi:nz|bəri, -bəri, -feri, -lənd
 [-lənd], -taun
 queer, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ish kwie*,
 -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rif
 queerit/y, -ies 'kwiorit|i, -iz
 quell, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwel, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 quench, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 kwenʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
 Quenell kwi'nel
 quenelle, -s kə'nel [ki'n-], -z
 Quentin 'kwentin
 querist, -s 'kwɪərɪst, -s
 quern, -s kwə:n, -z
 querulous, -ly, -ness 'kweruləs [-rjul-
 -rəl-], -li, -nis
 query (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɪəri,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 quest (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kwest, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 question (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning/ly, -oned,
 -oner/s 'kwɛstʃən [-ɛftʃ-], -ənz,
 -ənɪŋ/li [-ŋɪŋ/li], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-nə*/z]
 questionable, -ly, -leness 'kwɛstʃənəbl
 [-ɛftʃ-, -tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnis
 questionary (s. *adj.*), -ies 'kwɛstʃənəri
 [-tʃnər-], -iz

question-mark, -s 'kwɛstʃənma:k, -s
 questionnaire, -s 'kestiə'nəə* ['kestjə-,
 'kwɛstiə-, 'kwɛstjə-, 'kwɛstjə-], -z
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended
 'kwɛstʃənəə* (1935).
 Quetta 'kwetə
 queue, -s kju:, -z
 Queux kju:
 Quex kweks
 quibble (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'kwɪbl|, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 quick (Q.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness kwik, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 quick-change (*adj.*) 'kwɪktʃeɪndʒ
 Quickie kwik
 quick|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwɪk|ən,
 -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 quick-fir|er/s, -ing 'kwɪk,faiərə*/z, -iŋ
 quicklime 'kwɪklaɪm
 Quickly 'kwɪkli
 quickmarch 'kwɪk'mɑ:tʃ
 quick|sand/s, -set 'kwɪk|sænd/z, -set
 quicksilv|er (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kwɪk,sɪlvə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 quick-tempered 'kwɪk'tempəd ['kwɪk,t-]
 quick-witted, -ness 'kwɪk'witɪd, -nis
 quid, -s kwɪd, -z
 quidnunc, -s 'kwɪdnʌŋk, -s
 quid pro quo, -s 'kwɪdprou'kwou, -z
 quiescen|ce, -t/ly kwai'ɛsn|s, -t/li
 quiet (s. *adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed 'kwaiət, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 quiet|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwaiət|n,
 -nz, -ŋɪŋ [-ŋɪŋ], -nd
 quieti|sm, -st/s 'kwaiətɪ|zəm, -st/s
 quietude 'kwaiətju:d [-aiit-]
 quietus kwai'i:təs
 Quiggin 'kwigin
 quill (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kwil, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Quilleash 'kwili:f
 Quiller-Couch 'kwɪlə'ku:tʃ
 Quilliam 'kwɪljəm [-liəm]
 Quilp kwɪlp
 quilt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kwilt, -s, -iŋ, -d
 Quilter 'kwilta*
 quin (Q.), -s kwin, -z
 quince (Q.), -s kwɪns, -iz
 quincenar/y, -ies 'kwɪnsən'ti:nər|i
 [-'tən-, -'sentin-], -iz
 Quince(e)y 'kwɪnsi
 quincunx, -es 'kwɪnkʌŋks ['kwɪŋk-],
 -iz
 quindecagon, -s kwin'dekəgən, -z
 quingentenary, -ies 'kwɪndʒən'ti:nər|i
 [-'tən-], -iz

quinine 'kwini:n [kwi'ni:n]
 Quinney 'kwini
 quinquagenarian, -s 'kwɪŋkwədʒi(:)-
 'nɛəriən [ˌkw-], -z
 Quinquagesima ,kwɪŋkwə'dʒesimə
 quinquennial kwɪŋ'kwenjəl [-niəl]
 quinquennium, -s kwɪŋ'kweniəm
 [-njəm], -z
 quinquere, -s 'kwɪŋkwiri:m [-kwər-],
 -z
 quinquina kiŋ'ki:nə [kwɪŋ'kwainə]
 quinsy 'kwɪnzi
 quint, -s (*organ stop*) kwɪnt, (*at cards*)
 kɪnt [*old-fashioned kent*], -s
 quintain, -s 'kwɪntɪn, -z
 quintal, -s 'kwɪntl, -z
 quintessence kwɪn'tesns
 quintet(te), -s kwɪn'tet, -s
 quintic (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɪntɪk, -s
 Quintilian kwɪn'tɪljən [-liən]
 quintillion, -s kwɪn'tɪljən, -z
 Quintin 'kwɪntɪn
 Quinton 'kwɪntən
 quintuple, -les, -ling, -led 'kwɪntjupl
 [-tju:p-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 quintuplet, -s 'kwɪntjuplet [-plit], -s
 quintus (Q.) 'kwɪntəs
 quip, -s kwɪp, -s
 quire, -s 'kwaɪə*, -z
 Quirey (*surname*) (*in England*) 'kwaɪəri,
 (*in Ireland*) 'kwiəri
 Quirinal 'kwɪrɪnəl
 Quirinus kwɪ'raɪnəs
 quirk (Q.), -s kwɔ:k, -s

quit (*adj. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted kwɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 quite kwait
 Quito 'ki:tou [ˈkwi:-]
 quit-rent, -s 'kwɪt-rent, -s
 quits kwɪts
 quittance, -s 'kwɪtəns, -ɪz
 quiver (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'kwɪvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd
 qui vive ki:'vi:v
 Quixote 'kwɪksət [-sout]
 quixotic, -ally kwɪk'sotɪk, -əli
 quiz (*s. v.*), -zes, -zing, -zed kwɪz, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 quizzical, -ally 'kwɪzɪkəl, -əli
 quoad 'kwouəd
 quod (*s. v.*), -s, -ding, -ded kwɔd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 quodlibet, -s 'kwɔdlibet, -s
 quoin (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 quoit, -s kɔɪt, -s
 quondam 'kwɔndəm [-dəm]
 Quorn kwɔ:n
 quorum, -s 'kwɔ:rəm, -z
 quota, -s 'kwoutə, -z
 quotable 'kwoutəbl
 quotation, -s kwou'teɪʃən, -z
 quote, -es, -ing, -ed kwout, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 quoth, -a kwouθ, -ə
 quotidian kwɔ'tɪdiən [kwou't-, -dʒən]
 quotient, -s 'kwɔʃənt, -s
 quousque tandem kwou'skwɪ'tændəm
 [-'As-, -dəm]
 q.v. 'kju:'vi: [ˈwɪtʃ'si:]

R

R (*the letter*), -s ɑ:*, -z
 ra (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s rɔ:, -z
 rabbet, -s 'ræbɪt, -s
 rabbi, -s 'ræbaɪ [-bi], -z [-əli
 rabbinic, -al, -ally ræ'binɪk [ræ'b-], -əl,
 rabbit, -s; -hole/s, -hutch/es 'ræbɪt, -s;
 -houl/z, -hatʃ/ɪz
 rabbit-warren, -s 'ræbɪt,wɔrɪn [-rən], -z
 rabble, -s 'ræbl, -z
 rabid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræbɪd, -ɪst, -li,
 -nɪs
 rabies 'reibɪ:z [ˈræb-, -bi:z]
 Rabindranath Tagore rə'bindrənɑ:t-
 tə'gɔ:*, [-'gɔ:z*]
 Rabshakeh 'ræbʃɑ:ki [-ʃək-]
 Raby 'reɪbi
 raca 'rɑ:kə

race, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s reɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 race-course, -s 'reɪsko:s [-kɔ:s], -ɪz
 race-horse, -s 'reɪshɔ:s, -ɪz
 race-meeting, -s 'reɪs,mɪ:tɪŋ, -z
 Racheil 'reɪʃl
 Rachel 'reitʃəl
 rachitis ræk'kaɪtɪs [rɔ'k-]
 Rachmaninoff ræk'mænɪnɒf
 racial, -ally 'reɪʃəl [-ʃɪəl, -ʃjəl], -əli
 Racine ræ'si:n [ˈræs-]
 rack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ræk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 racket (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'rækɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -i
 racketeer, -s 'rækɪ'tiə*, -z
 rack-rail, -s 'rækreɪl [ˈræk'r-], -z
 rack-rent, -s 'rækrent, -s

raconteur, -s ˈrækən'tə: [-kɔ:n-, -kɔ:n-] (rakɔ:tə:r), -z
racoon, -s ˈrəˌku:n, -z
racquet, -s 'rækɪt, -s
racily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'reis|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
rad (R.), -s ræd, -z
Radcliffe, -ford 'ræd|klɪf, -fəd
radial, -ly 'reɪdiəl [-djəl], -i
radian, -s 'reɪdiən [-djən], -z
radiance, -s 'reɪdiəns [-djəns], -iz
radiant (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'reɪdiənt [-djənt], -s, -li
radiat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdeɪt [-djeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
radiation, -s 'reɪdi'eɪʃən, -z
radiator, -s 'reɪdeɪtə*, -z
radical (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness; -alism 'rædɪkəl, -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlnis; -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]
radio-active 'reɪdiəu'æktɪv [-dju-]
radioactivity 'reɪdiəuæktɪvɪtɪ [-dju-]
radiogram, -s 'reɪdiəugræm, [-dju-], -z
radiograph, -s 'reɪdiəugrɑ:f [-dju-, -græf], -s
radiography 'reɪdi'ɒgrəfi
radiologist/s, -y 'reɪdi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
radiometer, -s 'reɪdi'ɒmɪtə*, -z
radiotelegram, -s 'reɪdiəu'telɪgræm [-dju-], -z
radiotelephone, -s 'reɪdiəu'telɪfoun [-dju-], -z
radiotherapy 'reɪdiəu'θerəpi [-dju-]
radish, -es 'rædɪʃ, -iz
radium 'reɪdɪəm [-djəm]
radius, -i 'reɪdɪəs [-dj|əs], -ai
radix, -ces 'reɪdɪks, -si:z
Radleian, -s ræd'li:ən [-'li:ən], -z
Radley 'rædli
Radmall 'rædmɔ:l
Radnor, -shire 'rædnɔ* [-nɔ:*], -ʃɪə*
Rae rei
Raeburn, -s 'reɪbɜ:n, -z
Raemakers 'rɑ:mɑ:kəz
raffia 'ræfiə [-fjə]
raffle (s. v.), -les (R.), -ling, -led 'ræf|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
raft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɑ:ft, -s, -iŋ, -id
rafter, -s, -ed 'rɑ:ftə*, -z, -d
rag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged ræg, -z, -iŋ, -d
ragamuffin, -s 'rægəməfɪn, -z
rag-and-bone |man, -men ˈrægən'boun-mæn, -men
rage (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed reɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
ragged (*adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'ræɡɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nis

Raglan 'ræglən
ragout, -s 'ræɡu:, -z
ragtag 'rægtæg
ragtime 'ræɡtaɪm
Rahab 'reɪhæb
raid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s reɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Raikes reɪks
rail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed reɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
railhead, -s 'reɪlhed, -z
railing, -s 'reɪlɪŋ, -z
railerly, -ies 'reɪlɔr|i, -iz
rail|road/s, -way/s 'reɪl'rəʊd/z, -wei/z
railway|man, -men 'reɪlwei|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
raiment 'reɪmənt
rain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less reɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
rainbow, -s 'reɪnbəʊ, -z
raincoat, -s 'reɪnkəʊt, -s
raindrop, -s 'reɪndrɒp, -s
rainfall 'reɪnfɔ:l
rain-gauge, -s 'reɪngeɪdʒ, -iz
rainless 'reɪnlɪs
rainmak|er/s, -ing 'reɪn,meɪk|ə*/z, -iŋ
rainproof 'reɪnpru:f
rainstorm, -s 'reɪn-stɔ:m, -z
rainwater 'reɪn,wɔ:tə*
rainy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'reɪn|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
raise, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
raisin, -s 'reɪzn, -z
raison d'être 'reɪzɔ:n'deɪtʃ [-zɔ:n'd-, -zɔ:n'd-, -deɪtə*] (reɪzɔ:de:tʃ)
raj rɑ:dʒ
rajah (R.), -s 'rɑ:dʒə, -z
Rajput 'rɑ:dʒpu:t
Rajputana ˈrɑ:dʒpuːtɑ:nə
rak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t
rakish, -ly, -ness 'reɪkɪʃ, -li, -nis
Rale(i)gh 'rɔ:li, 'rɑ:li, 'ræli
Note.—The present Sir Walter Raleigh pronounces 'rɔ:li. Raleigh bicycles are generally called 'ræli.
rallentando, -s ˈrælən'tændəʊ [-lən-, -lɪn-], -z
rally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ræl|i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
Ralph reɪf, rælf, rɑ:f, rɑ:lf
Ralston 'rɔ:lstən
ram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s ræm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Ramah 'rɑ:mə
ramble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ræmb|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
rambler (R.), -s 'ræmblə*, -z
rambling (*adj.*), -ly 'ræmbliŋ, -li

ramekin [-quin], -s 'ræmkin, -z
 Rameses 'ræmisi:z
 ramification, -s 'ræmifi'keiʃən, -z
 ramify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræmi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid
 Ramillies 'ræmiliz
 Ramoth-Gilead 'reiməθ'giliəd [-məθ-,
 -ljəd]
 ramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ræmp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [ræmt]
 rampag[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ræm-
 'peidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 rampageous, -ly, -ness ræm'peidʒəs,
 -li, -nis
 rampan[cy], -t/ly 'ræmpən|si, -t/li
 rampart, -s 'ræmpɑ:t [-pɑt], -s
 rampion, -s 'ræmpjən [-piən], -z
 ramrod, -s 'ræmrəd, -z
 Rams[ay], -den, -ey, -gate 'ræmz|i,
 -dən, -i, -git
 ramshackle 'ræm,ʃækl ['ræm'f-]
 ran (*from* run) ræn
 rance ræns
 ranch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 rænʃ [rɑ:nʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 rancid, -ness 'rænsid, -nis
 rancidity ræn'siditi
 rancorous, -ly 'ræŋkərəs, -li
 rancour 'ræŋkə*
 rand (R.), -s rænd, -z
 Rand[all], -olph 'rænd|l, -olf [-lf]
 random 'rændəm
 Rane[e], -s ru:'ni:, -z
 Ranelagh 'rænilə
 rang (*from* ring) ræŋ
 rangle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reindʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 range-finder, -s 'reindʒ,faində*, -z
 ranger (R.), -s 'reindʒə*, -z
 Rangoon ræŋ'gu:n
 Ranjitsinji 'rændʒit'sindʒi ['--']
 rank (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed ræŋk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -iŋ, -t [ræŋt]
 Rankin(e) 'ræŋkin
 rankle, -les, -ling, -led 'ræŋkl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Rannoch 'rænox [-ək]
 Rano[e] 'rɑ:nou
 ransack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rænsæk
 [ræn's-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 ransom (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -er/s
 'rænsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Ransome 'rænsəm
 rant (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s rænt,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 ranuncul[us], -uses, -i rə'nʌŋkjul|əs,
 -əsiz, -ai

Ranworth 'rænwə:θ
 rap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 rapacious, -ly, -ness rə'peiʃəs, -li, -nis
 rapacity rə'pæsiti
 raple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Raphael, -s (artist) 'ræfeɪəl [-fiəl,
 -feil], -z; (angel, surname) 'ræf-, 'reif-
 rapid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræpid, -ist, -li, -nis
 rapidity rə'piditi [ræ'p-]
 rapier, -s 'reipiə* [-pjə*], -z
 rapine 'ræpain
 rapparee, -s 'ræpə'ri:, -z
 rapport ræ'pɔ:*
 rapprochement, -s rə'prɔ:fmɑ:ŋ [-mɔ:ŋ,
 -mɑ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɔŋ] (raprɔ:fmɑ), -z
 rapsallion, -s ræp'skæljən [-liən], -z
 rapt ræpt
 rapture, -d 'ræptʃə*, -d
 rapturous, -ly 'ræptʃərəs, -li
 raptus, -es 'ræptəs, -iz
 rara avis 'rərə'eivis [-rə'ei-]
 rare, -r, -st, -ly, -ness rəə*, -rə*, -rist.
 -li, -nis
 rarebit, -s 'ræbit ['ræbit], -s
 rarefaction 'ræri'fækʃən
 rarefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræri|fai,
 -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid
 rarity, -ies 'rærit|i, -iz
 rascal, -s 'rɑ:skəl, -z
 rascalit[y], -ies rɑ:s'kælit|i, -iz
 rascally 'rɑ:skəli [-k|i]
 ras[e], -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 rash (s. adj.), -es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 ræʃ, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 rasher (s.), -s 'ræʃə*, -z
 rasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 raspberry, -ies 'rɑ:zbəri, -iz
 rasply, -iness 'rɑ:sp|i, -inis
 Rasselas 'ræsilæs [-ləs]
 rat, -s, -ting, -ted ræt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 rata (*tree*), -s 'reita, -z
 rata (*in pro rata*) 'reita ['rɑ:tə]
 ratability 'reita'biliti
 ratable, -ly 'reitəbl, -li
 ratafia, -s 'rætə'fiə, -z
 ratan, -s rə'tæn [ræt-], -z
 rataplan 'rætə'plæn
 ratatat 'rætə'tæt
 rat-catcher, -s 'ræt,kætʃə*, -z
 ratchet, -s 'rætʃit, -s
 Ratcliff(e) 'rætklif
 rat[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 rateable, -ly 'reitəbl, -li
 ratel, -s 'reitel [-təl, -tl], -z
 rate-payer, -s 'reit,peɪə*, -z
 Rath ræθ
 Rathbone 'ræθboun [-bəŋ]
 rat-hole, -s 'ræθoul, -z

rather 'rɑ:ðə* [*as interjection also*
'rɑ:ðə:*

Rathfarnham ræθ'fɑ:nəm

ratification, -s 'rætifi'keiʃən, -z

ratify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'ræti'fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid, -faie*/z

rating, -s 'reitiŋ, -z

ratio, -s 'reiʃiʊ [-'jɔʊ], -z

ratiocinate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ræti'ɔsineit,
-s, -iŋ, -id

ratiocination, -s 'rætɔsi'neifən [-'tɪʊs-],
-z

ration (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'ræʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd

rational, -onally 'ræʃ[n] [-n], -ən],
-nəli [-nəli]

rationale, -s, 'ræʃiə'nəli [-'ʃiə'n-, -'ʃɔ'n-,
-ʃə'n-], -z

rationalism, -st/s 'ræʃnəli'zəm [-'ʃnəli-,
-ʃnli-, -'ʃnəli-, -'ʃnli-], -st/s

rationalistic 'ræʃnə'listik [-'ʃnə-, -'ʃnə-]
rationalization [-'isa-] 'ræʃnəlaɪ'zeiʃən

['ræf-, -'ʃnə-, -'ʃnli-, -'ʃnə-, -'li'z-]
rationalize [-'isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ræʃnə-

laɪz [-'ʃnə-, -'ʃnli-, -'ʃnə-, -'li'z-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Ratisbon 'rætɪz'bɒn [-'isb-]

ratlin(e), -s 'rætlɪn, -z

rat-tail, -ed 'rætteil, -d

rattan, -s rə'tæn ['ræ't-], -z

rattle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'rætl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
[-lɔ*/z]

rattlesnake, -s 'rætlɪsneik, -s

rat-trap, -s 'rættɹæp, -s

raucous, -ly 'rɔ:kəs, -li

ravage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'rævidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

rave, -es, -ing/s, -ed reiv, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
rav[e], -els, -elling, -elled 'ræv[ə]l, -əlz,
-liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld

Ravel (*French composer*) ræ'vel (ravel)
ravelin, -s 'rævlin [-'vɒlin], -z

raven (s.) (R.), -s 'reivn, -z

raven (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ræv[n], -nz,
-niŋ [-əniŋ], -nd

Ravening 'reivniŋ

Ravenna rə'venə

ravenous, -ly 'rævinəs [-'vənəs], -li

Ravensbourne 'reivnz'bɒn [-'bɒən]

ravin(e) (*plunder*) 'rævin

ravine (*deep valley*), -s rə'vi:n, -z

raving (s.), -s 'reivɪŋ, -z

ravish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment
'ræviʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt

raw, -er, -est, -ly, -ness rɔ:, -ə*, -lst,
-li, -nis

Rawdon, -lings, -lins, -linson 'rɔ:dn,
-liŋz, -linz, -linsn

ray (R.), -s; -less rei, -z; -lis

Rayleigh, -ment, -mond, -ner, -nes

'reɪli, -mənt, -mənd, -nɔ*, -nz

rayon 'reɪɒn

raz[e], -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

razor, -s 'reizə*, -z [-'bleid/z

razor-bill/s, -blade/s 'reizəbil/z,

razor-edge, -s 'reizər'edʒ [-zə'edʒ,
-zə'edʒ], -iz

razor-shell, -s 'reizəʃel, -z

Razzell rə'zel

razzia, -s 'ræzio, -z

razzle-dazzle 'ræzl,dæzl

re (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s ri:, -z

re (*prep.*) ri:

re- (*prefix denoting repetition*) 'ri:-

Note.—Compounds with this prefix
not given below have double stress.

Thus restamp is 'ri:'stæmp.

Rea rei, riə

reach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

react, -s, -ing, -ed ri(:)'ækt, -s, -iŋ, -id

reaction, -s ri(:)'ækʃən, -z

reactionary (s. *adj.*), -ies ri(:)'ækʃn-
ərɪ [-'ʃnə-, -'ʃnə-], -iz

reactive, -ly ri(:)'æktiv, -li

read (*pres. tense*) (R.), -s, -ing ri:d, -z, -iŋ

read (*past*) red

readability 'ri:də'biliti

readable, -ly, -leness 'ri:dəbl, -li, -lnis

re-address, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ədres, -iz,

Reade ri:d [-iŋ, -t

reader, -s; -ship/s 'ri:də*, -z; -ʃɪp/s

reading (s.), -s 'ri:diŋ, -z

Reading 'rediŋ

reading-desk, -s 'ri:diŋdesk, -s

reading-glass, -es 'ri:diŋglɑ:s, -iz

reading-lamp, -s 'ri:diŋlæmp, -s

reading-room, -s 'ri:diŋrʊm [-'ru:m], -z

readjust, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:ə-
'dʒʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

readmission, -s 'ri:əd'miʃən, -z

readmit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tance 'ri:əd-

'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns

ready (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'redji,

-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

ready-made 'redi'meid

reaffirm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'fə:m, -z,

reagent, -s ri(:)'eidʒənt, -s [-iŋ, -d

real (*coin*), -s 'ri:əl, -z

real (*adj.*), really ri:əl ['ri:əl], 'ri:əli

realism, -st/s 'ri:əli'zəm ['ri:əl-], -st/s

realistic, -ally ri:ə'listik ['ri:əl-], -əli
[-'li]

reality, -ies ri(:)'ælitɪ, -iz

realization [-'isa-] 'ri:əlaɪ'zeiʃən [-'li'z-]

realize [-'isə], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
'ri:əlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

really 'ri:li
 realm, -s relm, -z
 reality 'ri:lti ['ri:əl-]
 realm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 reamer, -s 'ri:mə*, -z [-ə*/z
 reap, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:p, -s, -iŋ, -t,
 reappear, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:-
 əpiə* ['riəp-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -rəns/iz
 reapplication, -s 'ri:æpli'keiʃən, -z
 reapply, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:əpl'ai, -aiz,
 -aiŋ, -aid
 reappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:-
 əpoint ['riəp-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 rear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed riə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
 rear-admiral, -s 'ri:əd'mərəl ['riər'æd-
 'riə'æd-], -z
 rear-guard, -s 'ri:ɡɑ:d, -z
 re-arm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 rearrange, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ri:ə'reindʒ ['riə'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -mənt/s
 reas(on), -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s
 'ri:z(n), -nz, -ŋiŋ/z [-əniŋ/z], -nd,
 -ŋə*/z [-ənə*/z]
 reasonable, -ly, -leness 'ri:znəbl
 [-znə-], -li, -lnis
 reassemble, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:ə'sembəl
 ['riə's-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld [-id
 reassert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:əsə:t, -s, -iŋ,
 reassure, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance
 'ri:ə'fue* ['riə-, -'foə*, -'foə*, -'fo:*,
 -'fo:ə*], -z, -iŋ/li, -d; -rəns
 Réaumur 'reiəmjuə* [-mjə*, -mə*]
 (reomy:r)
 Reay rei
 rebate (s.), -s 'ri:'beɪt ['ri'beɪt], -s
 rebate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'beɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 Rebecca ri'bekə [rə'b-] -id
 rebec(k), -s 'ri:bek, -s
 rebel (s.), -s 'rebl, -z
 rebel (v.), -s, -ling, -led ri'bel [rə'b-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 rebellion, -s ri'beljən [rə'b-], -z [-nis
 rebellious, -ly, -ness ri'beljəs [rə'b-], -li,
 re-bind, -s, -ing, re-bound 'ri:'baɪnd, -z,
 -iŋ, 'ri:'baund
 rebirth, -s 'ri:'bɔ:θ, -s
 reborn 'ri:'bɔ:n
 rebound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'baund
 [ri:'b-, 'ri:'b-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 rebound (adj.) 'ri:'baund
 rebuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'baf, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
 rebuild, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'bil'd, -dz,
 -diŋ, -t
 rebuke (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed ri'bju:k
 [rə'b-], -s, -iŋ/li, -t
 rebus, -es 'ri:bəs, -iz

rebut, -s, -ting, -ted ri'bat, -s, -iŋ, -id
 rebuttable, -al/s, -er/s ri'batjəbl, -l/z,
 -ə*/z
 recalcitrant (s. adj.), -s ri'kælsitrənt, -s
 recall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔ:l, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 recant, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kænt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 recantation, -s ri:kæn'teiʃən, -z
 recapitulat(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kə'pitju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 recapitulation, -s 'ri:kə'pitju'leifən
 [ri:-], -z
 recapitulatory ri:kə'pitjuleitəri [-ləteri]
 recapture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'ri:kæptʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 recast, -s, -ing 'ri:'kɑ:st, -s, -iŋ
 recede, -es, -ing, -ed ri(:)'si:d, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 receipt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'si:t [rə's-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 receive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'si:v [rə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 recency 'ri:snsi
 recension, -s ri'senʃən, -z
 recent, -ly 'ri:snt, -li
 receptacle, -s ri'septəkl [rə's-], -z
 reception, -s ri'sepʃən [rə's-], -z
 receptive, -ness ri'septiv [rə's-], -nis
 receptivity ri'sep'tiviti [ri:s-, res-]
 recess, -es ri'ses [rə's-], -iz
 recession, -s ri'seʃən [rə's-], -z
 recessional ri'seʃəl [rə's-, -ʃən]
 Rechab 'ri:kəb
 recherch(e) rə'ʃeɪ (rə'ʃeɪ)
 re-christen, -ens, -ening, -ened
 'ri:'kris(n), -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 recidivist, -s ri'sidivist, -s
 recipe, -s 'resipi, -z
 recipient, -s ri'sipiənt [rə's-, -pjənt], -s
 reciprocal (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness
 ri'siprəkəl [rə's-, -prək-, -pruk-],
 -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
 reciprocate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'siprəkeɪt
 [rə's-, -prək-, -pruk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 reciprocation ri'siprə'keiʃən [rə's-,
 -prək-, -pruk-]
 reciprocity 'resi'prɔ:siti
 recital, -s ri'saitl, -z
 recitation, -s 'resi'teiʃən, -z
 recitative, -s 'resi'ti:tiv, -z
 recite, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'sait, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 reckon, -s, -ing, -ed rek, -s, -iŋ, -t
 reckless, -ly, -ness 'rekli:s, -li, -nis
 reckon, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s
 'rekən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ/z [-niŋ/z],
 -əniŋ/z], -ənd, -ŋə*/z [-ənə*/z]

- reclaim**, -s, -ing, -ed ri(:)'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
reclaimable ri'kleiməbl
reclamation, -s, reklo'meiʃən, -z
recline, -es, -ing, -ed ri'klain [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d
recluse, -s ri'klu:s, -iz
recognition, -s, rekəg'niʃən, -z
recognizable [-isa-], -ly 'rekəgnaizəbl [rekəg'n-], -li
recognizance [-isa-], -s ri'kəgnizəns [-kəni-], -iz
recognize [-is-], -es, -ing, -ed 'rekəg-naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
recoil, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔil [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d
recollect (*remember*), -s, -ing, -ed ,rekə'lekt [-kl'ekt, --', ---], -s, -iŋ, -id
recollect (*regain (one's composure, etc.)*), -s, -ing, -ed ,rekə'lekt [-kl'ekt, 'ri:kə'lekt], -s, -iŋ, -id
re-collect (*collect over again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kə'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recollection, -s ,rekə'lekʃən [-kl'ek-], -z
recommence, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kə'mens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
recommend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ,rekə-'mend ['--'], -z, -iŋ, -id, -əbl
recommendation, -s ,rekəmen'deiʃən [-kɪp-, -mən-], -z
recompense (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'rekəmpens [-kn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
recompose, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəm'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
reconcilable, -ly 'rekənsailəbl [re-kən's-, -kn-], -li
reconcile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rekən-sail [-kn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
reconciliation, -s ,rekənsili'eɪʃən [-kn-], -z
recondite ri'kondait ['rekənd-]
reconduct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kən'daikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
reconnaissance, -s ri'konisəns, -iz
reconnoitre, -res, -ring, -red ,rekə-'noitə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconquer, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'kɒŋ-kə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconquest, -s 'ri:'kɒŋkwest, -s
reconsider, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:kən-'sidə*, [-kn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconsideration 'ri:kən,sidə'reiʃən [-kn-]
reconstitute, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'konsti-tju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
reconstitution, -s 'ri:'konsti'tju:ʃən, -z
reconstruct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəns'trəkt [-kn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reconstruction, -s 'ri:kəns'trʌkʃən [-kn-], -z
- reconvey**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kən'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d
record (s.), -s 'rekɔ:d, -z
record (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'kɔ:d [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
recorder (*musical instrument*), -s ri-'kɔ:də* [rə'k-], -z
recount (s. v.) (*count again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recount (*narrate*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recoup, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'ku:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
recourse ri'kɔ:s [-'kɔəs]
recover (*get back, come back to health, etc.*), -ers, -ering, -ered; -er/s ri-'kʌvə* [rə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əbl
recover (*cover again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-'kʌvə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
recovery, -ies ri'kʌvəri [rə'k-], -iz
recreant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'rekriənt, -s, -li
recreate (*refresh*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'rekriet, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
recreate (*create anew*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kri'eit, -s, -iŋ, -id
recreation (*refreshment*), -s ,rekri'eɪʃən, -z
recreation (*creating anew*), -s 'ri:kri'e-i-ʃən, -z
recriminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'krimineit [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
recrimination, -s ri'krimi'neiʃən [rə'k-], -z
recross, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'krɒs [-'krɔ:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t
recredesce, -es, -ing, -ed ,ri:kru:'des [-rek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
recredescence, -t ,ri:kru:'desn[s [-rek-], -z
recruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment ri'kru:t [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt
rectal 'rektəl [-tl]
rectangle, -s 'rektæŋgl, -z
rectangular, -ly rek'tæŋgjʊlə*, -li
rectification, -s ,rektifi'keiʃən, -z
rectify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'rektifi'fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z; -faiebl
rectilineal, -ar ,rekti'linjəl [-niəl], -ə*
rectitude 'rektitju:d
recto 'rektou
rector, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s 'rektə*, -z; -rit/s, -fip/s
rectorial rek'tɔ:riəl
rectory, -ies 'rektər'i, -iz
rectum, -ums, -a 'rektəm, -əmz, -ə
Reculver, -s ri'kalvə* [rə'k-], -z

recumben/ce, -cy, -t/ly ri'kambən[s
[rə'k-], -si, -t/li
recuperat/e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kju:pəreit
[rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
recuperation ri'kju:pə'reiʃən [rə,k-]
recur, -s, -ring, -red ri'kə:*, -z, -riŋ
[ri'kariŋ], -d [-t/li
recurren/ce, -ces, -t/ly ri'karən[s, -siz,
recurv/e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:kə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
recusancy 'rekju:zənsi [ri'kju:z-, rə-
'kju:z-] ['kju:z-], -s
recusant, -s 'rekju:zənt [ri'kju:z-, rə-
red (s. adj.), -s; -der, -dest, -ness red,
-z; -ə*, -ist, -nis
redact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dækt, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
redaction, -s ri'dækʃən, -z
redbreast, -s 'redbreɪst, -s
Redcliffe 'redklɪf
redcoat, -s 'redkəʊt, -s
Reddaway 'redəwei
redd[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'red|n, -nz,
-niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Redding 'redɪŋ
reddish, -ness 'redɪʃ, -nis
Redditch 'reditʃ
reddele 'redl
reddecorat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dekəreit
[-kor-], -s, -iŋ, -id
redeem, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ri'di:m, -z,
-iŋ, -d; -əbl
redeemer (R.), -s ri'di:mə*, -z
redeliver, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:di'livə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
redemption (R.), -s ri'dempʃən [rə'd-], -z
redemptive ri'demptiv
re-[dial, -dials, -dialling, -dialled 'ri:|
-'daiəl, -'daiəlz, -'daiəliŋ, -'daiəld
Red[fern, -field 'red|fə:n, -fi:ld
Redgauntlet 'red,gə:ntlit ['red'g-]
red-handed 'red'hænded [-'--]
Redhill 'red'hil
red-hot 'red'hot [-'--], -'--, according to
sentence-stress]
redintegrat/e, -es, -ing, -ed re'dintigreit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
redirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:di'rekt [-də'r-,
-dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
rediscover, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:dis'kʌvə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
redistrib/ute, -utes, -uting, -uted 'ri:|
-dis'tribju(:)t [-'distribju:t], -s,
-dis'tribju:tɪŋ [-'distribju:tɪŋ],
-dis'tribju:tɪd [-'distribju:tɪd]
redistribution, -s 'ri:|dis'tribju:ʃən, -z
redivid/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:di'vaɪd,
redivivus, redi'vaivəs [-z, -iŋ, -id
red-letter 'red'leta*

Redmond 'redmɒnd
re-[do, -does, -doing, -done 'ri:'du:,
-dʌz, -du(:)iŋ, -dʌn
redolen/ce, -t 'redolən[s [-dəl-], -t
redouble, -les, -ling, -led ri'dʌbl|
[ri:'d-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
redoubt, -s; -able ri'daut [rə'd-], -s;
-əbl
redound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'daund [rə'd-],
-z, -iŋ, -id
redraft, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dra:ft, -s, -iŋ, -id
re-draw, -s, -ing, redrew, redrawn
'ri:'drou:, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'dru:, 'ri:'drou:n
redress (make amends for), -es, -ing, -ed
ri'dres [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
redress (dress again), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:|
dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Redriff 'redrif
Redruth 'redru:θ
redshank, -s 'redʃæŋk, -s
redskin (R.), -s 'redskin, -z
redstart, -s 'redstɑ:t, -s
red-tapism 'red'teipɪzəm
reduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'dju:s
[rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reducibility ri'dju:sə'biliti [rə'd-, -si'b-]
reducible ri'dju:səbl [rə'd-, -sib-]
reduction, -s ri'dʌkʃən [rə'd-], -z
redundan/ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly ri'dʌnd-
ən[s [rə'd-], -si, -siz, -t/li
reduplicat/e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dju:plikeit
[rə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reduplication, -s ri'dju:pli'keiʃən [rə'd-],
-z
reduplicative ri'dju:plikeitiv [-kət-]
Reece ri:s
re-echo, -oes, -oing, -oed ri(:)'ek|əʊ,
-ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
reed (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id
re-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'edit, -s, -iŋ, -id
re-edition, -s 'ri:|diʃən, -z
reed-pipe, -s 'ri:dpai:p, -s
reed-warbler, -s 'ri:d,wɔ:blə* [-'--], -z
reed[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ri:d|j, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
reef (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
reefer, -s 'ri:fə*, -z
reek (s. v.), -s (R.), -ing, -ed ri:k, -s,
-iŋ, -t
Reekie 'ri:ki
reel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
re-elect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:|lekt, -s, -iŋ,
-id
re-election, -s 'ri:|lekʃən, -z
re-eligible 'ri:'elidzəbl [-dʒib-]
re-embark, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:|m'bɑ:k, -s,
-iŋ, -t

re-embarkation, -s 'ri:emba:'keifən, -z
 re-enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:
 i'nækt, -s, -in, -id, -ment/s
 re-engage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ri:in'geidʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -mont/s
 re-enlist, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'list, -s, -in,
 -id
 re-ent[er], -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'ent|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 re-entrant ri:'entrənt
 re-entry ri:'entri
 Rees ri:s
 Reese ri:s
 re-establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment 'ri:
 is'tæblɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -mənt
 reeve (R.), -s ri:v, -z
 re-examination 'ri:ig,zæmi'neifən
 re-examine, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ig'zæmin,
 -z, -in, -d
 re-export (s.), -s 'ri:'eksport, -s
 re-export (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'eks'port
 ['ri:iks'p-], -s, -in, -id
 re-fac[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'feis, -iz, -in, -t
 refash[i]on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'ri:
 'fæʃ|ən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
 refection ri:'fekʃən
 refactor[y], -ies ri'fektər|i [rə'f-, 'refekt-,
 'refikt-], -iz
 refer, -s, -ring, -red ri'fə:* [rə'f-], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 referable ri'fə:rəbl [rə'f-, 'refərəbl]
 referee, -s ,refə'ri:, -z
 reference, -s 'refrəns [-fər-], -iz
 referendum, -s ,refə'rendəm, -z
 refill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fil, -z, -in, -d
 refin[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 ri'fain, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -mont/s
 refit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'ri:'fi:t, -s, -in,
 -id
 reflect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ri'flekt
 [rə'f-], -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z
 reflection, -s ri'flekʃən [rə'f-], -z
 reflective, -ly, -ness ri'flektiv [rə'f-], -li,
 reflex (s. adj.), -es 'ri:'fleks, -iz [-nis
 reflexed ri'flekst [ri:'f-]
 reflexive ri'fleksiv [rə'f-]
 refloat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'flaʊt, -s, -in, -id
 refluxent 'refluənt
 reflux, -es 'ri:'flʌks, -iz
 re-foot, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fut, -s, -in, -id
 reform (s. v.) (*make better, become
 better, etc.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'fɔ:m [rə'f-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 reform (v.) (*form again*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'fɔ:m, -z, -in, -d
 reformation (R.), -s ,refə'meiʃən
 [-fə'm-, -fə'm-], -z
 reformative ri'fɔ:mətiv [rə'f-]

reformatory (s. adj.), -ies ri'fɔ:mətər|i
 [rə'f-], -iz
 refract, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ri-
 'frækt [rə'f-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 refraction, -s ri'frækʃən [rə'f-], -z
 refractor[y], -ily, -iness ri'fræktər|i
 [rə'f-], -ili, -inis
 refrain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'frein
 [rə'f-], -z, -in, -d
 refresh, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -er/s, -ment/s ri'freʃ [rə'f-], -iz,
 -in/li, -innis, -t, -ə*/z, -mont/s
 refrigerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-
 'fridʒəreit [rə'f-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 refrigeration ri,fridʒə'reiʃən [rə'f-]
 reft reft
 refuge, -s 'refju:dʒ, -iz
 refugee, -s ,refju(:)'dʒi:, -z
 refulgen[ce], -t/ly ri'fʌldʒən|s [rə'f-],
 refund (s.), -s 'ri:fʌnd, -z [-t/li
 refund (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'fʌnd ['ri:'f-,
 ri'f-], -z, -in, -id
 refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fɔ:bɪʃ, -iz,
 -in, -t
 refurnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fɔ:nɪʃ, -iz,
 -in, -t
 refusal, -s ri'fju:zəl [rə'f-], -z
 refuse (s. adj.) 'refju:s
 refuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri-
 'fju:z [rə'f-], -iz, -in, -d; -əbl
 refutability ,refju'tə'biliti [ri,fju:t-,
 rə,fju:t-]
 refutable 'refjutəbl [ri'fju:t-, rə'fju:t-]
 refutation, -s ,refju(:)'teiʃən, -z
 refute, -es, -ing, -ed ri'fju:t [rə'f-], -s,
 -in, -id
 regain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'gein [ri'g-], -z,
 -in, -d
 regal, -ally 'ri:g|əl, -əli
 regal[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'geil, -z, -in, -d
 regalia ri'geilio [rə'g-, -ljə]
 Regan 'ri:gən
 regard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'gɑ:d [rə'g-],
 -z, -in, -id
 regardful ri'gɑ:dfʊl [rə'g-, -fəl, -fl]
 regardless, -ly, -ness ri'gɑ:dlis [rə'g-],
 -li, -nis
 regatta, -s ri'gætə [rə'g-], -z
 regency, -ies 'ri:dʒəns|i, -iz
 regenerate (adj.) ri'dʒənərit [rə'dʒ-,
 -reit]
 regenerate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒənə-
 rit [rə'dʒ-], -s, -in, -id
 regeneration, -s ri,dʒənə'reiʃən [rə'dʒ-,
 ,ri:dʒən-], -z
 regent (R.), -s; -ship/s 'ri:dʒənt, -s;
 -ʃip/s
 Reggie 'redʒi

Reggio 'redʒiəu
 regicidal ,redʒi'saidl
 regicide, -s 'redʒisaɪd, -z
 régie rei'ʒi: ['reiʒi:] [-dɪŋ, -t
 regil'd, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'gɪl'd, -dz,
 régime, -s rei'ʒi:m [re'ʒ-, '-:] (regim), -z
 regimen, -s 'redʒimen, -z
 regiment (s.), -s 'redʒɪmənt, -s
 regiment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'redʒɪment
 [ɪ--'l-, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 regimental (s. *adj.*), -s ,redʒɪ'mentl, -z
 Regina ri'dʒaɪnə
 Reginald 'redʒɪnld
 region, -s 'ri:dʒən, -z
 regional 'ri:dʒənəl [-dʒənəl]
 Regis 'ri:dʒɪs
 regist[er] (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'redʒɪstə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 registrar, -s ,redʒɪs'trə:*, ['redʒɪstr-], -z
 registrar[y], -ies 'redʒɪstrər[i], -iz
 registration, -s ,redʒɪs'treɪʃən, -z
 registr[y], -ies 'redʒɪstr[i], -iz
 Regius 'ri:dʒɪəs [-dʒɪəs, -dʒəs]
 regnant 'regnənt
 regress (s.) 'ri:gres [-ɪŋ, -t
 regress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'gres, -iz,
 regression, -s ri'gresən, -z
 regressive, -ly ri'gresɪv ['ri:'g-], -li
 regret (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted ri'gret
 [rə'g-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 regrettable, -ly ri'gretəbəl [rə'g-], -li
 regretful, -fully ri'gretfʊl [rə'g-], -fʊli
 [-fəli]
 re-group, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'gru:p, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t
 regular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'regjʊlə* [-gjəl-],
 -z, -li
 regularity ,regju'lærɪti
 regularization [-isa-] ,regjʊləraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-gjəl-]
 regulariz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'regju-
 ləraɪz [-gjəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 regulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
 'regjuleɪt [-gjəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z;
 -iv
 regulation, -s ,regju'leɪʃən, -z
 regulus (R.), -i 'regjʊləs, -ai
 regurgitat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri:'gə:dʒɪleɪt
 [ri'g-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 rehabilitat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ,ri:ə'bɪleɪt
 [ri:hə-, ri:ə-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 rehabilitation, -s 'ri:ə'bɪli'teɪʃən
 [ri:hə-], -z
 Rehan 'reɪən
 re-hash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'hæʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 rehear, -s, -ing, reheard 'ri:'hiə*
 [-'hje:*, -'ʧə:*, -z, -rɪŋ, 'ri:'hə:d

rehears[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ri'hə:s
 [rə'h-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əl/z
 Rehoboam ,ri:ə'boʊəm [ri:ə-, ri:hə-]
 re-house[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'haʊz, -iz,
 Reich raɪx [raɪk] (raɪç) [-ɪŋ, -d
 Reichstag 'raɪksta:g [-tə:k] ('raɪçsta:k,
 -tə:x)
 Reid ri:d
 Reigate 'raɪɡɪt
 reign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Reigny 'reɪni
 Reikjavik 'rekjəvɪk
 Reilly 'raɪli
 reimburs[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ,ri:ɪm-
 'bə:s ['ri:ɪm'b-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -mənt/s
 reimport, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪm'pɔ:t, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 reimpos[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪm'pouz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 reimpression, -s 'ri:ɪm'presʃən, -z
 Reims ri:mz
 rein (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 reincarnat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri:'ɪnkə:neɪt
 [ri:ɪn'kə:n-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 reincarnation, -s 'ri:ɪnkə:'neɪʃən [ri:-],
 -z
 reindeer 'rein-diə*
 reinforce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ,ri:ɪn'fɔ:s ['--'l-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 reinstall, -ls, -ling, -led, -ment
 'ri:ɪn'stɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt
 reinstat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ri:ɪn-
 'steɪt [ri:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt
 reinsur[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -ance/s
 'ri:ɪn'ʃʊə* [-'ʃʊə*, -'ʃə:*, -'ʃə:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d; -rəns/iz
 reintroduc[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪntrə-
 'dju:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 reintroduction 'ri:ɪntrə'dakʃən
 reinvest, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪn'vest, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 reis (*sing.*) reis, (*plur.*) reis [reiz]
 reissue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued 'ri:-
 'ɪʃju: [-'ɪʃjʊ-, -'ɪʃju:], -u:z, -u:(ɪ)ŋ,
 -u:d
 reiterate, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive ri:'ɪtareɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -iv
 reiteration, -s ri:ɪtə'reɪʃən [ri:ɪt-], -z
 reject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dʒekt
 [rə'dʒ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 rejection, -s ri'dʒekʃən [rə'dʒ-], -z
 rejoice, -es, -ing/ly, -ings, -ed ri'dʒɔɪs
 [rə'dʒ-], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪŋz, -t
 rejoin (*answer*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'dʒɔɪn
 [rə'dʒ-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 rejoin (*join again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dʒɔɪn
 [ri:'dʒ-, ri'dʒ-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 rejoinder, -s ri'dʒɔɪndə* [rə'dʒ-], -z

rejuvenate[-es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒu:vineit, -s, -iŋ, -id]

rejuvenation ri,dʒu:vi'neifən

rejuvenesce[-es, -ing, -ed ri:dʒu:vi'nes [ri,dʒu:-, -və'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t]

rejuvenescence[-t, ri:dʒu:vi'nesn[s [ri,dʒu:-, -və'n-], -t]

rekindle[-les, -ling, -led 'ri:'kindl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld]

re-label[-els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'leibl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld]

relapse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'læps [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t]

relate[-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'leit [rə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z]

relation[-s; -ship/s ri'leifən [rə'l-], -z; -fi:p/s]

relational, relə'taivəl [-z, -li]

relative (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'relativ ['reltiv],

relativity, relə'tiviti

relax[-es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'læks [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl]

relaxation, -s, ri'læk'seifən, -z

relay (s.) (*fresh set of horses, relief gang*), -s ri'lei ['ri:lei], -z

Note.—Always 'ri:lei in relay race.

relay (s.) (*electrical apparatus*), -s 'ri:lei, -z

relay (v.) (*lay again*), -s, -ing, relaid 'ri:lei, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:leid

relay (s.v.) (*broadcasting sense*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:lei [ri:'lei], -z, -iŋ, -d

Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended 'r-.

release (s. v.) (*ordinary sense*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'li:s [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t]

release (s.) (*legal sense*), -s ri'li:s [ri'li:s, often also 'ri:li:s or 'ri:li:s when contrasted with lease], -iz

relegate[-es, -ing, -ed 'relegeit, -s, -iŋ, relegation, reli'geifən [-id]

relent[-s, -ing, -ed ri'lent [rə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id]

relentless, -ly, -ness ri'lentlis [rə'l-], -li, -nis

re-let, -s, -ting 'ri:'let, -s, -iŋ

relevant[-ce, -cy, -t/ly 'relivən[s [-ləv-], -si, -t/ly]

reliability ri,laɪə'biliti [rə'l-]

reliable, -ly, -leness ri'laɪəbl [rə'l-], -li, -lnis

relian[ce, -t ri'laɪən[s [rə'l-], -t]

relic, -s 'relik, -s

relict, -s 'relikt, -s

relief, -s ri'li:f [rə'l-], -s

relieve[-es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'li:v [rə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl]

relievo ri'li:vou

relight, -lights, -lighting, -lighted, -lit

'ri:'lait, -'laits, -'laitiŋ, -'laitid, -'lit

religion, -s ri'lidʒən [rə'l-], -z

religionism, -st/s ri'lidʒəni'zəm [rə'l-, -dʒni-], -st/s

religioso ri,li'dʒi:'ousou [re,l-, rə,l-, -'ouzou]

religious, -ly, -ness ri'lidʒəs [rə'l-], -li, -nis

relin[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'lain, -z, -iŋ, -d]

relinquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'liŋkwif [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

reliques (in *Percy's Reliques*) 'reliks, (otherwise) ri'li:ks [rə'l-]

relish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'relif, -iz, -iŋ, -t]

reload, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'loud, -z, -iŋ, -id]

reluctance, -t/ly ri'lʌktən[s [rə'l-], -t/li]

relly, -ies, -ying, -ied ri'l'ai [rə'l-], -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid]

remain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'mein [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d]

remainder, -s ri'meində* [rə'm-], -z

remake[e, -es, -ing, remade 'ri:'meik, -s, -iŋ, 'ri:'meid]

remand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:nd [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id]

remark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:k [rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -t]

remarkable, -ly, -leness ri'ma:kəbl [rə'm-], -li, -lnis

remarry, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s 'ri:'mæri, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ/iz

Rembrandt, -s 'rembrænt [-rənt], -s

remediable ri'mi:diəbl [rə'm-, -dʒəb-]

remedial ri'mi:diəl [rə'm-, -dʒəl]

remedy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied; -yless 'remidʒi, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -ilis

remember, -ers, -ering, -ered ri-'membə* [rə'm-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd]

remembrance, -s; -r/s ri'membrəns [rə'm-], -iz; -ə*/z]

remind, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'maind [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z]

Remington, -s 'remintən, -z

reminisce[-es, -ing, -ed 'remi'nis, -iz, -iŋ, -t]

reminiscence, -ces, -t 'remi'nisn[s, -siz, -t]

remise (s. v.) (*thrust in fencing, carriage, coach-house, etc.*), -es, -ing, -ed rə'mi:z [ri'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d]

remise (s. v.) (*surrender*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'maiz [rə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d]

remiss, -ly, -ness ri'mis [rə'm-], -li, -nis

remission, -s ri'misən [rə'm-], -z

remit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s ri'mit[rə'm-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
remittal, -s ri'mitl[rə'm-], -z
remittance, -s ri'mitəns[rə'm-], -iz
remnant, -s ri'mnənt, -s
remod[el], -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:məd|l,
-lz, -liŋ, -ld
remonetiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
ri:'manitaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
remonstran[ce], -ces, -t/ly ri'mons-
trən[s] [rə'm-], -siz, -t/li
remonstrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'monstrait
[rə'mons-, 'reməns-], -s, -iŋ, -id
remorse ri'mɔ:s[rə'm-]
remorseful, -fully ri'mɔ:s|ful[rə'm-],
-fuli [-fəli]
remorseless, -ly, -ness ri'mɔ:slis[rə'm-],
-li, -nis
remote, -ly, -ness ri'mout[rə'm-], -li,
-nis
remould, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:mould, -z,
-iŋ, -id
remount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'maunt
[ri:'m-, ri'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
removability ri,mu:və'biliti[rə,m-]
removal, -s ri'mu:vəl[rə'm-], -z
remove (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
ri'mu:v[rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
remunerat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'mju:nəreit
[rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
remuneration ri,mju:nə'reiʃən[rə,m-]
remunerative ri'mju:nə'reitiv[rə'm-,
-nə'reitiv]
Remus ri:məs
Renaissance rə'neisəns [ri'n-, -sɑ:ns,
-sɔ:ns, -sɑ:ns, -sɔ:ns] (rənesɑ:s)
renam[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'neim, -z, -iŋ,
-d
renascen[ce], -t ri'næsn[s] [rə'n-], -t
rend, -s, -ing, rent rənd, -z, -iŋ, rent
rend[er], -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'rənd|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd
rendezvous (sing.) 'rɒndivʊ: [rā'nd-,
rɔ'nd-, 'rɑ:nd-, 'rɔ:nd-, -deiv-]
(rādevu), (plur.) -z
renegade, -s 'renigeid, -z
ren[ew], -ews, -ewing, -ewed; -ewable
ri'nju: [rə'n-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d;
-u(:)əbl
renewal, -s ri'nju(:)əl[rə'n-, -'nju:l], -z
Renfrew, -shire 'renfru:, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
rennet 'renit
Rennie 'reni
renounce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
ri'nauns[rə'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
renovat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'renoveit
[-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
renovation, -s ,reno'veiʃən [-nə'v-], -z

renown, -ed ri'naun, -d
Renshaw 'renʃɔ: [-iŋ, -id
rent (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rent, -s,
rental, -s 'rentl, -z
rent-free 'rent'fri:
rentier, -s 'rɒntiei (rātje), -z
Rentoul rən'tu:l [ren-]
rent-roll, -s 'rent-rəul, -z
renunciation, -s ri'nansi'eifən[rə'n-], -z
Renwick 'renwik, 'renik [-z
reoccupation, -s 'ri:ɔkju'peiʃən [riɔk-],
reoccupy, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:ɔkjupai
[ri:ɔk-, ri'ɔk-], -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
reop[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:oupən
[ri:'ou-, ri'ou-, -p|m], -ənz [-mz],
-niŋ [-ŋiŋ], -ənd [-md]
reorganization [-isa-], -s 'ri:ɔ:gənaɪ'zei-
ʃən [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gŋ-, -ni'z-], -z
reorganiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'ri:ɔ:gənaiz [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gŋaiz],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
rep rep
repaid (from repay, pay back) ri:'peid
[ri'p-, 'ri'p-], (from repay, pay a
second time) 'ri:'peid
repair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pəə*
[rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -rɔ*/z
repairable ri'pəərəbl[rə'p-]
reparability ,repərə'biliti
reparable 'repərəbl
reparation, -s ,repə'reiʃən, -z
repatee ,repə:'ti:
repass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pa:s [also 'ri:-
pa:s when contrasted with pass], -iz,
-iŋ, -t
repast, -s ri'pa:st, -s
repatriat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri:'pætrieit
-s, -iŋ, -id
re[pay] (pay back), -pays, -paying, -paid
ri:|'pei [ri'pei, 'ri:|'pei], -'peiz,
-'peiŋ, -'peid
re[pay] (pay a second time), -pays, -pay-
ing, -paid 'ri:|'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peid
repayable ri:'peɪəbl [ri'p-, 'ri'p-]
repayment, -s ri:'peimənt [ri'p-, 'ri'p-],
-s
repeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'pi:l[rə'p-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
repeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s
ri'pi:t[rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
repel, -s, -ling, -led; -lent ri'pel[rə'p-],
-z, -iŋ, -d; -ɒnt
repent, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ri'pent[rə'p-],
-s, -iŋ/li, -id
repentan[ce], -ces, -t/ly ri'pentən[s]
[rə'p-], -siz, -t/li
repeople, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'pi:p|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

repercussion, -s ,ri:pə:'kʌʃən, -z
repertoire, -s 'repətwa:* [-two:*], -z
repertory, -ies 'repətərɪ, -iz
repetition, -s ,repɪ'tɪʃən, -z
repetitive ri'petɪtɪv [rə'p-]
repin[e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'pain, -z, -iŋ, -d
repique (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pi:k
 [ri'p-, also in contrast 'ri:p-], -s, -iŋ, -t
replac[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ri:'pleis
 [ri'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
replaceable ri:'pleisəbl [ri'p-]
replant, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id
replenish, -es, -ing, -ed ri'plenɪʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
replete, -ness ri(:)'pli:t, -nis
repletion ri(:)'pli:ʃən
replevin ri'plevɪn [rə'p-]
replica, -s 'replɪkə [ri'pli:kə, rə'pli:kə], -z
reply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ri'plai [rə'p-], -aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aɪd
repoint, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɔɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id
repolish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
repopulat[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɒpjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
report (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɔ:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
repose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pouz [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
repose[ful], -fully ri'pouz[ful] [rə'p-], -fulɪ [-fəli]
repositor[y, -ies ri'pɒzɪtərɪ [rə'p-], -iz
repuissé ri'pu:sei [ri'p-] (rəpuse)
reprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id
reprehensible ,repri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]
reprehension ,repri'hensən
represent, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id
representation, -s ,repri:zen'teɪʃən [-zn-], -z
representative (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,repri:zəntətɪv, -z, -li
repress, -es, -ing, -ed; -ible ri'pres [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl [-ɪbl]
repression ri'presən [rə'p-]
reprieve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pri:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
reprimand (s.), -s 'reprima:nd, -z
reprimand (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'reprima:nd [ri'pri:m-], -z, -iŋ, -id
reprint (s.), -s 'ri:'prɪnt, -s
reprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'prɪnt [ri:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reprisal, -s ri'praɪzəl [rə'p-], -z
reproach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'prəʊtʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl

reproach[ful], -fully, -fulness ri'prəʊtʃ[-ful] [rə'p-], -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulness
reprobate (s. adj.), -s 'reprobeit [-prəb-, -prub-, -bit], -s
reprobate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reprobeit [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reprobation ,repro'beɪʃən [-prə'b-, -pru'b-]
reproduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:prə'dju:s ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reproduction, -s ,ri:prə'dʌkʃən ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -z
reproductive, -ness ,ri:prə'dʌktɪv ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -nis
reproof, -s ri'pru:f [rə'p-], -s
reproval, -s ri'pru:vəl [rə'p-], -z
reprov[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ri'pru:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
reptile, -s 'reptail, -z
reptilian (s. adj.), -s rep'tɪliən [-ljən], -z
Repton 'reptən
republic, -s ri'pʌblɪk [rə'p-], -s
republican, -s; -ism ri'pʌblɪkən, -z; -izəm
republish, -s 'ri:pʌbli'keɪʃən, -z
republish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:pʌblɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
repudiat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pjʊ:diɪt [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
repudiation ri'pjʊ:di'eɪʃən [rə'p-]
repugnant[ce, -t/ly ri'pʌgnənt/s [rə'p-], -t/li
repulse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pʌls [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
repulsion ri'pʌlʃən [rə'p-]
repulsive, -ly, -ness ri'pʌlsɪv [rə'p-], -li, -nis
reputability ,repjʊtə'bɪlɪti
reputable 'repjʊtəbl
reputation, -s ,repjʊ(:)'teɪʃən, -z
repute, -d ri'pjʊ:t [rə'p-], -id
request (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kwest [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
requiem, -s 'rekwiəm [-iəm], -z
requir[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri'kwaɪə* [rə'k-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s
requisite (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'rekwɪzɪt, -s, -li, -nis
requisition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned ,rekwi'zɪʃən, -ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
requit[e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al ri'kwaɪt [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -l
re-read (pres. tense), -s, -ing, re-read (past) 'ri:'ri:d, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:red
reredos, -es 'ri:ədɒs, -iz
res ri:z
resartus ri:'sɑ:təs [ri's-]

rescind, -s, -ing, -ed ri'sind [rə's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
rescission ri'siʒən [rə's-]
rescript, -s ri'skript, -s
resc[ue] (s. v.), -ues, -u'ing, -ued, -uer/s
 'reskjʊ:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d, -uə*/z
research, -es ri'sə:tʃ [rə's-, rarely
 -'zə:tʃ, 'ri:sə:tʃ], -iz
researcher, -s ri'sə:tʃə* [rə'sə:-, rarely
 -'zə:-], -z
reseat, -s, -ing, -ed ri:'si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
reseda ri'si:də
resell, -s, -ing, resold ri:'sel, -z, -iŋ,
 ri:'sould
resemblance, -s ri'zembləns [rə'z-], -iz
resemble, -les, -ling, -led ri'zembəl
 [rə'z-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
resent, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -ful,
 -fully ri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt; -ful,
 -fuli [-fəli]
reservation, -s ,rezə'veiʃən [-zə:'v-], -z
reserv[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'zə:v
 [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d
reservedly ri'zə:vidli [rə'z-]
reservist, -s ri'zə:vist [rə'z-], -s
reservoir, -s 'rezəvwa:* [-vwa:*], -z
reset, -s, -ting ri:'set, -s, -iŋ
reshape, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'feip, -s, -iŋ, -t
reship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s ri.'ʃip,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
reshuffle, -les, -ling, -led ri:'ʃʌfl, -lɪz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
reside, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zaid [rə'z-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
residence, -s 'rezidəns, -iz
residency, -ies 'rezidənsi, -iz
resident, -s 'rezidənt, -s
residential, 'rezi'denʃəl
residual, -ary; -um, -a ri'zidjuəl
 [rə'z-], -əri; -əm, -ə
residue, -s 'rezidju:, -z
resign (*give up*), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly
 ri'zain [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli
re-sign (*sign again*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'sain,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
resignation, -s ,rezig'neiʃən, -z
resilience, -cy, -t ri'ziliəns [rə'zil-,
 ri'sil-, rə'sil-, -liə-], -si, -t
resin, -s; -ous 'rezin, -z; -əs
resist, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zist [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ,
 -id
resistless ri'zistlis [rə'z-]
resistance, -ces, -t ri'zistəns [rə'z-],
 -siz, -t
resol[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri:'soul, -z, -iŋ, -d
resolute 'rezəljubl
resolute, -ly, -ness 'rezəlu:t [-zlu:t,
 -zəljut:], -li, -nis

resolution, -s ,rezə'lu:ʃən [-zli'u:-,
 -zə'ljʊ:-], -z
resolvability ri,zəlvə'biliti [rə,z-]
resolve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ri'zəlv [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
resonance, -ces, -t/ly 'rezənəns [-zənə-],
 -siz, -t/li
resonator, -s 'rezənəito* [-znei-], -z
resort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'zɔ:t [rə'z-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id [-iŋ, -id
resound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zaund [rə'z-], -z,
resource, -s; -ful, -fully, -fulness ri'sɔ:s
 [rə's-], -iz; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
respect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris-
 'pekt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
respectability ris,pektə'biliti [rəs-]
respectable, -ly, -leness ris'pektəbl
 [rəs-], -li, -lnis
respectful, -fully ris'pektful [rəs-],
 -fuli [-fəli]
respecting (*prep.*) ris'pektiŋ [rəs-]
respective, -ly ris'pektiv [rəs-], -li
respiration, -s ,respə'reiʃən [-pi'r-], -z
respirator, -s 'respəreitə* [-pi'r-], -z
respiratory ris'paiəratəri [res'p-, rəs'p-,
 'respəreitəri, 'respireitəri]
respire, -es, -ing, -ed ris'paia* [res-,
 rəs-], -z, -riŋ, -d
respite (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'respait
 [rarely -pit], -s, -iŋ, -id
resplendence, -cy, -t/ly ris'plendən[s
 [rəs-], -si, -t/li
respond, -s, -ing, -ed; -ent/s ris'pɒnd
 [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s
response, -s ris'pɒns [rəs-], -iz
responsibility, -ies ris,pɒnsə'biliti
 [rəs-, -si'b-], -iz
responsible, -ly, -leness ris'pɒnsəbl
 [rəs-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
responsions ris'pɒnʃənz [rəs-]
responsive, -ly, -ness ris'pɒnsiv [rəs-],
 -li, -nis
rest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -iŋ, -id
restart, -s, -ing, -ed ri:'stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
restate, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'steit, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
restaurant, -s 'restərɔ:ŋ [-rɑ:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ,
 -rɑ:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ, -rənt:], -z
rest-cure, -s 'restkjʊə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*,
 -kjo:*, -z
restful, -fully, -fulness 'restful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
rest-house, -ses 'resthau[s, -ziz
resting-place, -s 'restiŋpleis, -iz
restitution ,resti'tju:ʃən
restive, -ly, -ness 'restiv, -li, -nis
restless, -ly, -ness 'restlis, -li, -nis
restock, -s, -ing, -ed ri:'stɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t

restoration, -s ,resto'reiʃən [-tə'r-, -tə'r-], -z
restorative (*s. adj.*), -s ris'tɔrətɪv [res-, -tə'r-], -z
restor[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ris'tɔ:* [rəs-, -tɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl
restrain (*hold back*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris'trein [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
re-strain (*strain again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'streɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
restraint, -s ris'treɪnt [rəs-], -s
restrict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ris'trikt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
restriction, -s ris'triksən [rəs-], -z
result (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ant/s ri'zalt [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s
resultative ri'zaltətɪv
resum[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'zju:m [rə'z-, -zu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
résumé, -s 'rezju(:)mei ['reɪz-, -zu(:)-], -z
resumption, -s ri'zʌmpʃən [rə'z-], -z
resurrect, -s, -ing, -ed ,rezo'rekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
resurrection (R.), -s ,rezo'rekʃən, -z
resuscitat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'sasiteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
resuscitation, -s ri,sasi'teɪʃən, -z
retail (*s. adv.*) 'ri:teɪl [ri:'t-]
retail (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:'teɪl [ri't-, 'ri:t-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
retain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tein [rə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
retak[e], -es, -ing, retook, retaken 'ri:'teɪk, -s, -iŋ, 'ri:'tʊk, 'ri:'teɪkən
retaliat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'tælieɪt [rə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retaliation ri,tæli'eɪʃən [rə't-]
retaliatory ri'tælieɪtəri [rə't-, -liətəri, -liətəri]
Retallack ri'tælək [-id
retard, -s, -ing, -ed ri'ta:d [rə't-], -z, -iŋ,
retardation, -s ,ri:tə'deɪʃən, -z
retch, -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
retell, -s, -ing, retold 'ri:'tel, -z, -iŋ, ri:'tould
retention ri'tenʃən [rə't-]
retentive, -ly, -ness ri'tentɪv [rə't-], -li, Retford 'retfəd [-nis
reticen[ce], -t/ly 'retisən[s, -t/li
reticle, -s 'retɪkl, -z
reticulate (*adj.*) ri'tɪkjulɪt [rə't-, rə't-, -leit]
reticulat[e] (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'tɪkjuleɪt [rə't-, rə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reticulation, -s ri,tɪkju'leɪʃən [rə't-, rə't-], -z
reticule, -s 'retɪkju:l, -z

retin[a], -as, -æ 'retɪnə, -əz, -i:
retinue, -s 'retɪnju:, -z
retir[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ri'taɪə* [rə't-], -z, -riŋ, -d; -mont/s
retold (*from retell*) 'ri:'tould
retort (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tɔ:t [rə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retouch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'tʌtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
retrac[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'treis [ri:'t-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
retract, -s, -ing, -ed ri'trækt [rə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retraction ,ri:træk'teɪʃən
retraction, -s ri'trækʃən [rə't-], -z
retranslat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:trə:ns'leit [-træn-, -trən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retranslation, -s 'ri:trə:ns'leɪʃən [-træn-, -trən-], -z
retreat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tri:t [rə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ri'trenʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
retrial, -s 'ri:'traɪəl, -z
retribution ,retri'bju:ʃən [-əri
retributive, -ory ri'tribjutɪv [rə't-],
retrievable, -ly, -leness ri'tri:vəbl [rə't-], -li, -lnɪs
retriev[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tri:v [rə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
retrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ri:'trim, -z, -iŋ, -d
retroact, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly ,re-trou'ækt [ri:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv/li
retroced[e], -es, -ing, -ed ,retrow'si:d [ri:t-], -z, -iŋ, -id
retrocession, -s ,retrow'seɪʃən [ri:t-], -z
retroflex, -ed 'retrow'fleks [-trəf-], -t
retroflexion ,retrow'fleksʃən [ri:t-]
retrograde 'retrowgreɪd [-trəg-]
retrogression ,retrow'greɪʃən [ri:t-, -trə'g-]
retrogressive, -ly ,retrow'gresɪv [ri:t-], -li [-s
retrospect, -s 'retrowspekt ['ri:t-, -trəs-],
retrospection, -s ,retrow'spekʃən [ri:t-, -trəs-], -z
retrospective, -ly ,retrow'spektɪv [ri:t-, -trəs-, -'trə-], -li
retroussé rə'tru:sei [ri't-] (rətruse)
retroversion, -s ,retrow'vɔ:ʃən [ri:t-, -trə'v-], -z
retrovert (*s.*), -s 'retrowvət ['ri:t-, -trə'v-], -s
retrovert (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ,retrow'vət [ri:t-, -trə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
retry, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:'tri:ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid

return, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:tə:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
return (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
'ri:tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -obl

Reuben 'ru:bin

reunion, -s 'ri:ju:njən, -z

reunit[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ju:'nait, -s,
-iŋ, -id

Reuter 'roita*

Rev. 'revərənd

revaccinat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:væksineit,
-s, -iŋ, -id

reveal, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
ri'vi:l [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -obl

reveille, -s ri'veli [-'væl-], -z

reviel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
'revi[, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lɔ*/z

revelation (R.), -s ,revi'leifən [-v'ei-],
-z

revell[r], -ies 'revlri, -iz

revendication, -s ri'vendi'keifən, -z

reveng[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vendʒ
[rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

revengeful, -fully, -fulness ri'vendʒl-
fəl [rə'v-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

revenue, -s 'revinju: [ri'venju:
rə'venju:], -z

*Note.—The forms ri'venju:, rə'venju:
are chiefly heard in legal and
parliamentary circles.*

reverberat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-
'və:bəreit [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

reverberation, -s ri,və:bə'reifən [rə'v-],
-z

reverberatory ri'və:bəreitəri [-rətəri]

rever[e] (R.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'viə* [rə'v-],
-z, -riŋ, -d

reverence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'revər-
əns, -iz, -iŋ, -t

reverend (R.), -s 'revərənd, -z

reverent, -ly 'revərənt, -li

reverential ,revə'renʃəl

reverie, -s 'revəri, -z

revers (sing.) ri'viə* [rə'v-, -'veə*],
(*plur.*) -z

reversal, -s ri'və:səl, -z

revers[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ely
ri'və:s [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -li

reversibility ri,və:sə'biliti [rə'v-, -si'b-]

reversible ri'və:səbl [rə'v-, -sib-]

reversion, -s ri'və:ʃən [rə'v-], -z

reversionary ri'və:ʃəri [rə'v-, -ʃənə-,
-ʃnə-]

revert, -s, -ing, -ed ri'vət [rə'v-], -s,
-iŋ, -id

revet, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ri'vet
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

revictu[al], -als, -alling, -alled 'ri:'vit[,
-lɪz, -liŋ, -ld

*N

revilew (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed,
-ewer/s ri'vjl[u: [rə'v-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ,
-u:d, -u(:)ə*/z

reville, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'vail [rə'v-],
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Revillon (*English surname*) rə'viljən

revis[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
ri'vaiz [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

revision, -s ri'viʒən [rə'v-], -z

revisit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:vizit [-i-], -s,
-iŋ, -id

revisualiz[e] [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed
'ri:vizjuəlaiz [-'viʒju-, -'viʒu-], -iz,
-iŋ, -d

revitaliz[e] [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:-
'vaitəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

revival, -s ri'vaivəl [rə'v-], -z

revivalism, -st/s ri'vaivəli'zəm [rə'v-,
-vli-], -st/s

reviv[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'vaiv [rə'v-], -z,
-iŋ, -d

revivify, -fies, -fying, -fied ri(:)'vivi'fai,
-faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

revocability ,revəkə'biliti [-vok-]

revocable, -ness 'revəkəbl [-vok-], -nis

revocation, -s ,revə'keifən [-vo'k-], -z

revok[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vouk
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t

revolt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'vould
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id

revolution, -s ,revə'lu:ʃən [-v'lu:-,
-və'lju:-], -z

revolutionary (s. *adj.*), -ies ,revə'lu:-
ʃnəri [-v'lu:-, -və'lju:-, -ʃənər-, -ʃnər-,
-ʃnr-], -iz

revolutionist, -s ,revə'lu:ʃnist [-v'lu:-,
-və'lju:-, -ʃənist, -ʃnist], -s

revolutioniz[e] [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed
,revə'lu:ʃnaiz [-v'lu:-, -və'lju:-,
-ʃənaiz, -ʃnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

revolv[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'vɒlv [rə'v-], -z,
-iŋ, -d

revolver, -s ri'vɒlvə* [rə'v-], -z

revue, -s ri'vju: [rə'v-], -z

revue-ac/tor/s, -tress/es ri'vju:æk'tə*/z
[rə'v-], -tris/iz

revulsion, -s ri'vʌlʃən [rə'v-], -z

reward (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'wɔ:d
[rə'w-], -z, -iŋ, -id [-id

reword, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: wɔ:d, -z, -iŋ,
rewrit[e], -es, -ing, rewrote, rewritten

'ri:'rait, -s, -iŋ, 'ri:'rout, 'ri:'ritn

Rex reks

Reykjavik 'rekjəvik

Reynaldo rei'nældou

reynard, -s 'renəd [-nə:d], -z

Reynard 'renəd, 'renə:d, 'reina:d

Reynold, -s 'renld, -z

Rhadamanthus ˈrædəˈmænθəs
Rhaeˈtiə, -ˈtiən ˈriːʃiə [-fjə, -ʃə], -ˈʃiən
 [-fjən, -ʃən]
Rhaetic ˈriːtik
Rhaeto-Romanˌce, -ic ˈriːtəʊəˈmænʃ
 [-roʊm-, -ruʊm-], -ik
rhapsodic, -al, -ally ˈræpˈsɒdɪk, -əl, -əli
rhapsodize [-isɪz], -es, -ing, -ed
 ˈræpsədaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
rhapsodically, -ies ˈræpsədɪli, -iz
rhea, -s riə, -z
Rheims ri:mz
Rhenish ˈriːnɪʃ ˈren-]
rhetoric (s.) ˈretərɪk
rhetorical, -ally ˈriːtərɪkəl [rəˈt-], -əli
rhetorician, -s ˈretəˈrɪʃən [-toʊr-], -z
rheum ru:m
rheumatic, -s, -ky ru(:)ˈmætɪk, -s, -i
rheumatism, -oid ˈruːmətɪzəm ˈrum-],
 -oid
Rhine, -land rain, -lənd
rhino, -s ˈrainou, -z
rhinoceros, -es ˈraɪˈnɒsərəs, -iz
rhinologist/s, -y ˈraɪˈnɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
rhinoscope, -s ˈraɪnəskəʊp, -s
rhizome, -s ˈraɪzəʊm, -z
Rhoda ˈroudə
Rhode, -s roud, -z
Rhodesia, -sian ˈrouˈdiːziə [-zjə, -siə,
 -sjə, -ʒiə, -zjə, -ʒə, -fiə, -fjə, -ʃə], -ziən
 [-zjən, -sɪən, -sjən, -ʒiən, -zjən, -ʒən,
 -fiən, -fjən, -ʃən]
Rhodian, -s ˈroudiən [-dʒən], -z
rhodium ˈroudiəm [-dʒəm]
rhododendron, -s ˈroudəˈdendrən [ˈrɒd-],
 -z
rhodomontade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 ˈrɒdəˈmɒnteɪd [-mɒnˈteɪd], -z, -iŋ,
 -id
rhomb, -s; -oid rɒm, -z; -boid
rhombus, -es ˈrɒmbəs, -iz
Rhondda ˈrɒndə
Rhone roun
rotacism ˈrəʊtəsɪzəm
hubarb ˈruːbəːb [old-fashioned -bəb]
Rhuddlan ˈriðlən [-lən]
rhumb, -s rəm, -z
Rhyl ril
rhyme (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s raɪm,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
rhymester, -s ˈraɪmstə*, -z
Rhys ri:s
rhythm, -s ˈrɪðəm ˈriθəm], -z
rhythmic, -al, -ally ˈrɪðmɪk ˈriθm-],
 -əl, -əli
Riach riəx ˈriːəx, -ək]
Rialto riˈæltəʊ
rib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed ɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d

ribald (s. adj.), -s; -ry ˈrɪbəld, -z; -ri
Note.—A special pronunciation
 ˈraɪbəld has to be used in Brown-
 ing's 'Pied Piper' (to rhyme with
 piebald).
riband, -s ˈrɪbənd, -z
ribbon, -s ˈrɪbən, -z
Ribston, -s ˈrɪbstən, -z
Rica ˈrɪkə
Riccio ˈrɪtʃiəʊ
rice raɪs
Rice raɪs, ri:s
ricercata, -s ˈrɪtʃəˈkɑːtə [-tʃəˈk-], -z
rich, -es, -er, -est, -ly, -ness rɪtʃ, -iz,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Richard, -s, -son ˈrɪtʃəd, -z, -sn
Richelieu ˈrɪʃəljuː [-ljəː] (rɪʃəlʃə)
Riches ˈrɪtʃɪz
Richey ˈrɪtʃi
Richmond ˈrɪtʃmænd
rick, -s rɪk, -s
rickets ˈrɪkɪts
Rickett ˈrɪkɪt [-ili, -inis
 rɪkɪtʃ, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈrɪkɪtʃi, -iist,
 Rickmansworth ˈrɪkmənzwəːθ
rickshaw, -s ˈrɪkʃəʊ, -z
Rico ˈrɪkəʊ
ricochet, -ets, -eting, -eted ˈrɪkəʃet
 [-kof-, -ʃel-, -i-], -ets [-eɪz], -eting
 [-eɪŋ], -etid [-eɪd]
rid, -s, -ding rɪd, -z, -iŋ
riddance ˈrɪdəns
Riddell ˈrɪdl, rɪˈdel
Ridding ˈrɪdɪŋ
riddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˈrɪdl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld [roud, ˈrɪdn
 rɪdʃe, -es, -ing, rode, ridden raɪd, -z, -iŋ,
 rider (R.), -s; -less ˈraɪdə*, -z; -lis
 ridge (R.), -s, -d rɪdʒ, -iz, -d
Ridge(e)way ˈrɪdʒweɪ
ridicule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈrɪdɪkjʊːl,
 -z, -iŋ, -d [-li, -nis
 rɪdɪkjʊləs, -ly, -ness ˈrɪˈdɪkjʊləs [-kjʊl-],
 Riding, -s, -hood ˈraɪdɪŋ, -z, -hud
riding-habit, -s ˈraɪdɪŋˌhæbɪt, -s
riding-master, -s ˈraɪdɪŋˌmɑːstə*, -z
riding-mistress, -es ˈraɪdɪŋˌmɪstrɪs, -iz
Ridley, -path ˈrɪdlɪ, -pɑːθ
Ridout ˈraɪdaʊt, ˈraɪdaʊt
Rienzi riˈenzi
Rievaulx (abbey) ˈriːvəʊ ˈriːvəʊz,
 ˈrɪvəʊz]
Note.—riːvəʊ is the usual local
 pronunciation.
rife raɪf
riff-raff ˈrɪfræf
rifle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˈraɪfl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

rifleman, -men 'raɪfl|mən [-mən],
-mən [-men]
rifle-range, -s 'raɪflreɪndʒ, -iz
rifle-shot, -s 'raɪflʃɒt, -s
rift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rift, -s, -ing, -id
rig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged rig, -z, -ing, -d
Riga 'ri:gə [old-fashioned 'raɪgə]
Rigby 'rɪgbɪ
Rigel (star) 'raɪgəl
rigger, -s 'rɪgə*, -z
rigging (s.), -s 'rɪgɪŋ, -z
right (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing,
-ed rait, -s, -li, -nis; -ing, -id
rightabout 'raɪtəbaʊt
righteous, -ly, -ness 'raɪtʃəs [rarely
-tʃəs], -li, -nis
rightful, -fully, -fulness 'raɪtful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
right-hand (attributive adj.) 'raɪthænd
right-handed 'raɪt'hændɪd
righto 'raɪt'ou
Rigi 'ri:gi
rigid, -ly, -ness 'rɪdʒɪd, -li, -nis
rigidity rɪ'dʒɪdɪti
rigmarole, -s 'rɪgmərəʊl, -z
Rigoletto 'rɪgə'letou [-go'l-]
rigor 'rɪgə:*
rigorous, -ly, -ness 'rɪgərəs, -li, -nis
rigour, -s 'rɪgə*, -z
Rigveda rɪg'veɪdə
Rikki-Tiki-Tavi 'rɪki'tɪki'teɪvi [-'tə:vi]
rille, -es, -ing, -ed rail, -z, -ing, -d
Riley 'raɪli
rill, -s rɪl, -z
rim, -s rɪm, -z
Rimbault 'rɪmbəʊlt
rime, -s raɪm, -z
Rimmon 'rɪmən
Rimsky-Korsakov 'rɪmskɪkə:'sɔ:kəv
Rinaldo rɪ'nældou
rind, -s raɪnd, -z
Rind rɪnd
rinderpest 'rɪndəpest
ring (s.) (encircle, put a ring on), -s,
-ing, -ed rɪŋ, -z, -ing, -d
ring (s. v.) (sound), -s, -ing, rang, rung,
ringer/s rɪŋ, -z, -ing, ræŋ, rʌŋ, 'rɪŋə*/z
ring-dove, -s 'rɪŋdʌv, -z
ring/leader/s, -let/s, -worm 'rɪŋ-
li:də*/z, -lit/s, -wɔ:m
Ringshall 'rɪŋʃəl [[rɪŋt]
rink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋk, -s, -ing, -t
rins[e], -es, -ing, -ed rɪns, -iz, -ing, -t
Rio 'ri:ou ['ri:u]
Rio Janeiro 'ri:əʊdʒə'niərəu ['ri:ou-]
riot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'raɪət, -s,
-ing, -id, -ə*/z
riotous, -ly, -ness 'raɪətəs, -li, -nis

rip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s rɪp, -s, -ing,
-t, -ə*/z
riparian raɪ'peəriən [-nis
ripe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness raɪp, -ə*, -ist, -li,
riplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'raɪpən,
-ənz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ənd
ripieno, rɪpi'eɪnou
Ripley 'rɪpli
Ripman 'rɪpmən
Ripon 'rɪpən
riposte, -s rɪ'pəʊst, -s
ripper, -s 'rɪpə*, -z
ripping (adj.), -est, -ly 'rɪpɪŋ, -ist, -li
ripp[le], -les, -ling, -led 'rɪpəl, -lz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld
ripple-mark, -s 'rɪplmɑ:k, -s
rippy 'rɪpli [-pli]
ripuarian, rɪpu(:)'eəriən
Rip van Winkle 'rɪpvæn'wɪŋkl
Risboro' [-borough] 'rɪzbərə
ris[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, rose, risen raɪz
-iz, -ing, rouz, 'rɪzn
riser, -s 'raɪzə*, -z
risibility, rɪzi'bɪlɪti [raɪz-]
risible 'rɪzɪbl [raɪz-]
rising (s.), -s 'raɪzɪŋ, -z
risk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed risk, -s, -ing, -t
risk[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɪskɪ, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
rissole, -s 'rɪ:səʊl ['rɪs-], -z
Rita 'rɪtə
ritardando, -s, rɪtə:'dændou, -z
Ritchie 'rɪtʃi
rite, -s raɪt, -s
Ritson 'rɪtsn
ritual, -s 'rɪtʃʊəl, -z
ritualism, -st/s 'rɪtʃʊəlɪzəm, -st/s
ritualistic, rɪtʃʊəlɪstɪk
riv[al] (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'raɪvəl,
-əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
rivalry, -ies 'raɪvəlri, -iz
riv[e], -es, -ing, -ed, rivens raɪv, -z, -ing,
river, -s (R.) 'rɪvə*, -z [-d, 'rɪvn
river-basin, -s 'rɪvə'beɪsn, -z
river-/bed/s, -bank/s 'rɪvə'bed/z ['---],
-bæŋk/s
riverside (R.) 'rɪvəsɪd
rivet, -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed 'rɪvɪt, -s, -ing, -id
Riviera, rɪvi'eərə
Rivington, -s 'rɪvɪŋtən, -z
rivulet, -s 'rɪvjuːlɪt, -s
rix-dollar, -s 'rɪks'dɒlə* ['rɪks,d-], -z
Rizzio 'rɪtʃiəu
roach (R.) raʊtʃ
road, -s rəʊd, -z
road-book, -s 'rəʊdbʊk, -s
road-hog, -s 'rəʊdhɒg, -z
road-mender, -s 'rəʊd,mendə*, -z

roadside 'roudsaid
 roadstead, -s 'roudsted, -z
 roadway, -s 'roudwei, -z
 roadster, -s 'roudstə*, -z
 roam, -s, -ing, -ed roum, -z, -iŋ, -d
 roan (s. adj.) (R.), -s roun, -z
 Roanoke, rouə'nouk
 roar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rɔ:*,
 [rɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 roast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roust,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 roasting-jack, -s 'roustiŋdʒæk, -s
 rob (R.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s rɒb,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Robb rɒb
 robber|y, -ies 'rɒbər|i, -iz
 Robbins 'robinz
 robe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roub, -z, -iŋ,
 Robertson 'roubəsn, 'rɒbəsn [-d
*Note.—In Robertson's medium the
 usual pronunciation is 'rɒb-.*
 Robert, -s, -son 'rɒbət, -s, -sn
 Roberta rou'bɔ:tə
 Robeson 'roubsn
 Robespierre 'roubzpjɛə*
 robin, -s 'rɒbin, -z
 Robin, -son 'rɒbin, -sn
 Robina rɒ'bi:nə [rou'b-]
 Robins 'roubinz, 'rɒbinz
 Rob Roy 'rɒb'rɔi
 robot, -s 'rɒubɒt ['rɒb-, -bɒt], -s
 Rob|sart, -son 'rɒb'sɑ:t, -sn
 robust, -ly, -ness rɒ'bʌst [rə'b-], -li, -nis
 Rochdale 'rɒt'deɪl
 Roche rouʃ
 Rochester 'rɒt'sɪstə*
 rochet, -s 'rɒtʃɪt, -s
 rock (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 rɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 rock-bottom 'rɒk'botəm
 rock-bound 'rɒkbaʊnd
 Rockefeller 'rɒkɪfələ*
 rocker|y, -ies 'rɒkər|i, -iz
 rocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒkɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 rock-garden, -s 'rɒk,gɑ:dn, -z
 Rockies 'rɒkɪz
 rocking-chair, -s 'rɒkɪŋtʃɛə*, -z
 Rockingham 'rɒkɪŋəm
 rockinghorse, -s 'rɒkɪŋhɔ:s, -iz
 rocking-stone, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-stoun, -z
 rock-plant, -s 'rɒkplɑ:nt, -s
 rock-rose, -s 'rɒk'rouz, -iz
 rock-salt 'rɒk'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt, in contrast '--]
 Rockstro 'rɒkstrɒu
 rockwork, -s 'rɒkwɜ:k, -s [-inis
 rock|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɒk|i, -iə*, -iist,
 rococo rə'kɒkɒu [rou'k-]

rod (R.), -s rɒd, -z
 rode (from ride) rɒd
 rodent (s. adj.), -s 'rɒdənt, -s
 rodeo, -s rou'deɪou ['rɒdɪou], -z
 Roderic (R.) 'rɒdərik
 Rodgers 'rɒdʒɜz
 Rod|ney, -way 'rɒd|ni, -wei
 rodomontad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 ,rɒdə'mɒnteɪd [-mɒn'teɪd], -z, -iŋ, -id
 roe (R.), -s rou, -z
 roebuck (R.), -s 'roubək, -s
 Roedean 'roudi:n
 Roehampton rou'hæmptən
 rogation (R.), -s rou'geɪʃən [rə'g-], -z
 Roger, -s 'rɒdʒə*, 'rɒudʒ-, -z
*Note.—The form 'rɒudʒ- seems to
 occur chiefly as a surname in
 families of Scottish origin.*
 Roget 'rɒgeɪ
 Rogozin rə'gouzɪn [rə'g-]
 rogue, -s roug, -z
 roguer|y, -ies 'rougər|i, -iz
 roguish, -ly, -ness 'rougɪʃ, -li, -nis
 roist|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'rɔɪst|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 rok|e, -es, -ing, -ed rouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Roland 'roulənd
 role, -s rɒul, -z
 Rolf(e) rɒlf [-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 roll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rɒul, -z,
 roll-call, -s 'roul-kɔ:l, -z
 Rolle rɒul
 roller-skate|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'roulə-
 skeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 roller-towel, -s 'roulə'təʊəl [-'tauel,
 -'taul, in contrast '--, -], -z
 Rolleston 'roulstən
 rollick, -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒlɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 rolling-pin, -s 'roulɪŋpɪn, -z
 rolling-stock, -s 'roulɪŋstɒk, -s
 Rollo 'rɒlou
 Rolls rɒulz
 Rolls-Royce, -s 'roulz'rɔɪs, -iz
 roll-top (s.), -s 'roul'tɒp, -s
 roll-top (attributive adj.) 'roul-tɒp
 roly-poly, -ies 'rouli'pɒuli, -iz
 Romagna rou'mɑ:njə
 Romaic rou'meɪk
 Roman, -s 'roumən, -z
 rōmāncle (s. v.) (R.), -es, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s rə'mæns [rə'm-, ru'm-], -iz, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 Romanes (surname) rou'mɑ:nɪz, (gipsy
 language) 'rɒmənɪs
 romanesque, roumə'nesk
 Romanic rou'mænik
 roman|ism, -st/s 'roumənɪzəm, -st/s
 romanization [-isa-], roumənai'zeɪʃən

romaniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'rou-mənaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Romansch rou'mænʃ [rə'm-]
 romantic, -ally ro'mæntɪk [rə'm-], -əli
 romanticism, -st/s ro'mæntɪsɪzəm [rə'm-], -st/s
 Roman|y, -ies 'rɒmən|i, -iz
 romaunt, -s ro'mo:nt [rə'm-], -s
 Rome roum
 Romeike rou'mi:ki
 Romeo 'roumiou [-mjou]
 Romford 'rɒmfəd [rə'm-]
 romic (R.) 'roumik
 Romish 'roumɪʃ
 Romney, -s 'rɒmni ['rɒm-], -z
 Romola 'rɒmələ [-mol-]
 romp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɒmp, -s, -ɪŋ,
 Romulus 'rɒmjuləs [-t [rɒmt]]
 Ronald, -shay 'rɒnld, -fei
 Ronan 'rounən
 rondeau, -s 'rɒndou, -z
 rondel, -s 'rɒndl, -z
 rondo, -s 'rɒndou, -z
 Roney 'rouni
 Rongbuk 'rɒŋbuk
 Rontgen 'rɒntjən [-tjən]
 Röntgen 'rɒntjən ['rɒnt-, 'rɒntjənəŋ]
Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended
'rɒntjən (1935).
 röntgenogram, -s rɒnt'genəgræm
 [rɒnt-, 'rɒnt-, -nog-, 'rɒntjənəŋ-,
 'rɒntjənəŋ-, 'rɒntjənəŋ-], -z
 ronuk 'rɒnək
 rood, -s ru:d, -z
 rood-loft, -s 'ru:dlɒft [-lɒft], -s
 rood-screen, -s 'ru:dkri:n, -z
 roof (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ru:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 roof-garden, -s 'ru:f,gɑ:dn, -z
 rook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 rooker|y, -ies 'rukər|i, -iz
 room, -s rum [ru:m], -z
Note.—The use of the variant ru:m
appears to be very much on the
increase.
 Room ru:m
 roomful, -s 'rumful ['ru:m-], -z
 -roomed -rumd [-ru:md]
 Rooms ru:mz
 roomly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rum|i
 ['ru:m-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Roosevelt (American surname) 'rouzə-
 velt ['ru:svelt]
Note.—rouzəvelt is the pronuncia-
tion used in the family of the
President of the United States. In
England this name is often pro-
nounced 'ru:svelt.

roost (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:st,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 root (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y ru:t,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -i
 Rootham 'ru:təm
 rople, -es, -ing, -ed roup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 rope-dancer, -s 'roup,dɑ:nə*, -z
 Roper 'roupə*
 rope-trick, -s 'rouptrɪk, -s
 rope-walker, -s 'roup,wɔ:kə*, -z
 roquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouki [-kei],
 Rosa 'rouzə [-z, -ɪŋ, -d]
 rosace, -s 'rouzeɪs, -iz
 Rosalba rou'zælbə
 Rosalind 'rɒzlɪnd
 Rosamond 'rɒzəmənd
 rosarium, -s rou'zæriəm, -z
 rosary, -ies 'rouzəri, -iz
 Roscius 'rɒʃɪəs [-ʃjəs]
 Roscoe 'rɒskou
 Roscommon rɒs'kɒmən
 rose (R.), -s rouz, -iz
 rose (from rise) rouz
 roseate 'rouzi:t [-zjɪt]
 Rosebery 'rouzbəri
 rose-bud, -s 'rouzbʌd, -z
 rose-bush, -es 'rouzbʊʃ, -iz
 rose-colour 'rouz,kələ*
 rose-garden, -s 'rouz,gɑ:dn, -z
 Rosehaugh 'rouzho:, rou'zɔ:x
 rose-lea|f, -ves 'rouzli:f, -vz
 rosemary, -ies 'rouzməri, -iz
 Rosencrantz 'rouznkrænts
 rose-pink 'rouz'pɪŋk
 rose-red 'rouz'red
 rose-tree, -s 'rouztri:, -z
 Rosetta rou'zeta
 rosette, -s rou'zet, -s
 rose-water 'rouz,wɔ:tə*
 rosewood 'rouzwʊd
 Rosherville 'rɒʃə(:)vil
 Rosicrucian, -s 'rouzi'kru:ʃjən [rɒz-,
 -ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
 Rosier 'rouziə*
 rosin 'rɒzɪn
 Rosina rou'zi:nə
 Roslin 'rɒzlin
 Ross rɒs
 Rossall 'rɒsl
 Rosser 'rɒsə*
 Rossetti (English surname) rɒ'seti
 [rɒ's-]
 Rossini rɒ'si:ni(:) [rɒ's-]
 Rosslare 'rɒslə*
 Rosslyn 'rɒslin
 Ross-shire 'rɒʃlɪə* ['rɒʃlɪə*, -ʃə*]
 roster, -s 'roustə*, -z
 Rostrevor rɒs'treva*

rostrum, -s 'rɒstrəm, -z
 ros|y (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rouz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Rosyth 'rousaɪθ ['rɒsaɪθ, rɒ'saɪθ]
 rot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s rɒt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 rota, -s 'rəʊtə, -z
 rotar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'rəʊtəri, -iz
 rotat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s rəʊ'teɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 rotation, -s rəʊ'teɪʃən, -z
 rotatory rəʊ'teɪtəri ['rəʊtətəri]
 rote rəʊt
 Rothera 'rɒθərə
 Rother|ham, -hithe 'rɒðə|rəm, -haɪð
 Rothermere 'rɒðəmiə*
 Rotherwick 'rɒðərɪk, -ðəwɪk
 Rothés 'rɒθs
 Rothesay 'rɒθsi [-sei]
 Rothschild (English surname) 'rɒθʃaɪld,
 'rɒθʃ-, 'rɒθʃ-
 rott|en, -enest, -enly, -eness 'rɒt|n,
 -nist, -nli, -nnis
 rottenstone 'rɒtstəʊn
 rotter, -s 'rɒtə*, -z
 Rotterdam 'rɒtədæm
 Rottingdean 'rɒtɪŋdi:n
 rotund, -ity, -ness rəʊ'tʌnd, -iti, -nis
 rotunda, -s rəʊ'tʌndə, -z
 rouble, -s 'ru:bl, -z
 Rouen 'ru:ɑ:ŋ [-ʒ:ŋ, -ɑ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, -ɔŋ]
 (rwā) [-iŋ, -d
 rouge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ru:ʒ, -iz,
 rough (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed rʌf, -s; -ɔ*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
 rough-cast 'rʌfkɑ:st
 rough-hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'rʌf'hju:
 [-'çu:], -z, -iŋ [-'hju:ŋ, -'çu:ŋ], -d, -n
 roughish 'rʌfɪʃ
 rough-rider, -s 'rʌf,raɪdə*, -z
 rough-shod 'rʌfʃɒd
 rough-spoken 'rʌf'spəʊkən [also '-i--
 when attributive]
 Rough Tor 'rau'tɔ:*,
 roulade, -s ru:'ləd, -z
 roulette ru(:)'let
 Roumania, -n/s ru(:)'meɪnjə [-'ma:n-,
 -niə], -n/z
 Roumelia ru(:)'mi:lje [-liə]
 rounceval, -s 'raunsɪvəl, -z
 round (s. adj. v. adv. prep.), -s; -er,
 -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed raʊnd,
 -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -iʃ; -iŋ, -id
 roundabout (s. adj.), -s 'raʊndəbaʊt, -s
 roundel, -s 'raʊndl, -z
 roundelay, -s 'raʊndileɪ, -z
 rounders 'raʊndəz

roundhand 'raʊndhænd
 Roundhead, -s 'raʊndhed, -z
 roundish 'raʊndɪʃ
 round-up, -s 'raʊnd'ʌp, -s
 rouse|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed raʊz, -iz, -iŋ/li,
 Rouse raʊs, ru:s [-d
 Rousseau 'ru:səʊ (ruso)
 Roussin 'rusɪn
 rout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed raʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 route, -s ru:t [in the army also raʊt], -s
 route-march, -es 'ru:tma:tʃ ['raʊt-], -iz
 Routh raʊθ
 routine, -s ru:'ti:n, -z
 Routledge 'raʊtlɪdʒ [-ledʒ]
 rove|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rəʊv, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 Rover 'rəʊvə*
 row (s.) (number of persons or things
 in a straight line), -s rəʊ, -z
 row (s.) (boat-excursion), -s rəʊ, -z
 row (s.) (disturbance), -s raʊ, -z
 row (v.) (propel boat), -s, -ing, -ed rəʊ,
 -z, -iŋ [rɔiŋ], -d
 row (v.) (reprimand), s, -ing, -ed raʊ,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 rowan, -s 'raʊən ['rəʊən], -z
 Note.—In Scotland always 'raʊən.
 Rowan (surname) 'raʊən, 'raʊən
 row-de-dow [rowdydow], -s 'raʊdi-
 'dau, -z
 rowdily (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness, -yism 'raʊdli, -iz, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -iizəm
 Rowe rəʊ
 Rowed 'rəʊd
 rowel, -s 'raʊəl, -z
 Rowell 'raʊəl, 'rəʊəl
 Rowena rəʊ'wi:nə [rəʊ'ine]
 rower (one who rows a boat), -s 'rəʊə*, -z
 rowing-boat, -s 'rəʊɪŋbaʊt, -s
 Rowland, -s 'rəʊlənd, -z
 Rowles rəʊlz
 Rowley 'rəʊli
 rowlock, -s 'rəʊlək, -s
 Rowney 'raʊni
 Rowntree 'raʊntri(:)
 Rowton 'raʊtn, 'rəʊtn
 Roxburgh(e) 'rɒksbrə
 Roy rɔi
 roy|al, -ally 'rɔiəl, -əli
 royalism, -st/s 'rɔiəli'zəm, -st/s
 royalt|y, -ies 'rɔiəlti, -iz
 Royce rɔis
 Royston 'rɔistən
 Ruabon ru'æbən
 rub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed rʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 rubato, -s ru(:)'bɑ:təʊ, -z
 rubber, -s 'rʌbə*, -z

rubbish, -y 'rabiʃ, -i
 rubble, -ly 'rabiʃl, -li
 Rubens 'ru:binz
 Rubicon 'ru:bikən
 rubicund 'ru:bikənd
 rubidium ru(:)'bidiəm [-djəm]
 Rubinstein 'ru:binstain
 rubric, -s 'ru:brik, -s
 rubiy (R.), -ies 'ru:bi, -iz
 ruche, -s ru:ʃ, -iz
 ruck ræk
 rucksack, -s 'ruksæk, -s
 ruction, -s 'rækʃən, -z
 rudd (R.), -s rʌd, -z
 rudder, -s 'rʌdə*, -z
 Ruddigore 'rʌdigo:* [-gəə*]
 ruddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌdl, -lz,
 -liŋ, -ld
 ruddily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rʌdli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 rude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ru:d, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 Rudge, -s rʌdʒ, -iz
 rudiment, -s 'ru:dimənt, -s
 rudimental, -ary 'ru:di'mentl, -əri
 Rudmose 'rʌdmouz
 Rudolf, -ph 'ru:dɒlf, -f
 Rudyard 'rʌdjəd
 rue (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ru:, -z, -iŋ [ruɪŋ],
 -d
 rueful, -fully, -fulness 'ru:ʃʊl, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 ruff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 ruffian, -s, -ly; -ism 'rʌfjən [-fiən],
 -z, -li; -izəm
 ruffile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌfl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Rufus 'ru:fəs
 rug, -s rʌg, -z
 Rugby, -s rʌg'bi(:)ən, -z
 Rugby 'rʌgbi
 Rugeley 'ru:ɔgli
 rugged, -ly, -ness 'rʌgid, -li, -nis
 rugger 'rʌgə*
 Ruhmkorff 'ru:mkɔ:f
 ruin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruin ['ru:in],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 ruination ru'i'neiʃən [ru:i'n-]
 ruinous, -ly, -ness 'ru:nəs ['ru:in-], -li,
 -nis
 Ruislip 'raisliɪp ['raizl-]
 rule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 ruling (s.), -s 'ru:liŋ, -z
 rum (s. adj.), -mer, -mest rʌm, -ə*,
 -ist
 Rumania, -n/s ru(:)'meinjə [-'mɑ:n-
 -niə], -n/z

rumbly (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led
 'rʌmbli, -lz, -liŋ/z, -ld
 Rumbold 'rʌmbould
 Rumelia ru(:)'mi:ljə [-liə]
 Rumford 'rʌmfəd
 ruminant (s. adj.), -s 'ru:minənt, -s
 ruminatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'ru:mineit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 rumination, -s ru:'mi'neiʃən, -z
 rummage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌmidʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 rummily (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'rʌmli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 rumour, -s, -ed 'ru:mə*, -z, -d
 rump, -s rʌmp, -s
 rumpile, -les, -ling, -led 'rʌmpil, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 rumptitum 'rʌm'titi'tʌm
 rumpus, -es 'rʌmpəs, -iz
 rum-runner, -s 'rʌm,rʌnə*, -z
 run (s. v.), -s, -ning, rʌn rʌn, -z, -iŋ, rʌn
 runabout, -s 'rʌnəbʌut, -s
 runagate, -s 'rʌnəgeit, -s
 runaway (s. adj.), -s 'rʌnəwei, -z
 Runciman 'rʌnsimən
 rune (R.), -s ru:n, -z
 rung (s.), -s rʌŋ, -z
 rung (from ring) rʌŋ
 runic (R.) 'ru:nik
 runnel, -s 'rʌnl, -z
 runner, -s 'rʌnə*, -z
 runner-up, -s 'rʌnər'ʌp, -s
 Runnymede 'rʌnimi:d
 runt, -s rʌnt, -s
 Runton 'rʌntən
 rupee, -s ru:'pi: [ru'p-], -z
 Rupert 'ru:pət
 rupture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'rʌptʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 rural, -ally 'ruərəl ['roər-], -əli
 ruridecanal 'ruəridi'keɪnəl [rʌr-,
 -'dekənəl]
 Ruritania 'ruəri'teiniə [rʌr-, -nɔjə]
 ruse, -s ru:z (ry:z), -iz
 rusé 'ru:zei (ryze)
 rush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed rʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Rushforth 'rʌʃfɔ:θ
 Rusholme (near Manchester) 'rʌʃəm
 ['rʌʃhʌm]
 rush/light/s, -like 'rʌʃlaɪt/s, -laɪk
 Rushmere 'rʌʃmɪə*
 Rushton 'rʌʃtən
 Rushworth 'rʌʃwɔ:θ
 rushy 'rʌʃi
 rusk (R.), -s rʌsk, -s
 Ruskin 'rʌskɪn
 Russell 'rʌsl
 russet (s. adj.), -s, -y 'rʌsɪt, -s, -i

Russ|a, -an/s 'rʌfʌɪzəm [-ʃni-], -z
 russianism, -s 'rʌfʌɪzəm [-ʃni-], -z
 rust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rast, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 rustic (s. adj.), -s, -ally 'rastik, -s, -oli
 rusticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'rastikeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 rustication 'rastik'eifən
 rusticity ras'tisiti
 rust|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'rasl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Rustum 'rastəm
 rusty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rastji, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Ruswarp (near Whitby) 'rʌzəp [-zwo:p]
Note.—Both forms are heard locally.
 rut, -s, -ted rat, -s, -id
 Rutgers 'ratgəz
 ruth (R.) ru:θ

Ruthenian, -s ru(:)'θi:njən [-niən], -z
 Ruther|ford, -glen 'rʌðə|fəd, -glen
 ruthless, -ly, -ness 'ru:θlis, -li, -nis
 Ruthrieston 'rʌðristən
 Ruthven 'ru:θvin [-vən], 'rivən
 Ruthwell 'rʌðwəl [-lθw-, locally 'rivəl]
 Rutland, -shire 'ratlənd, -ʃiə* [-jə*]
 Rutter 'ratə*
 rutt|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ratji, -iə*, -iist,
 -inis
 Ruy Lopez 'rui'loupəz
 Ruysdael 'raizdə:l
 Ruyter 'raitə*
 Ryan 'raien
 Ryde raid
 rye (R.), -grass rai, -grɑ:s
 Ryle rail
 ryot, -s 'raiet, -s
 Ryswick 'raizwik ['riz-]

S

S (the letter), -s es, -iz
 Sabaoth sɑ'beioθ [sə'b-, 'sæbeioθ]
 sabbatarian, -s, -ism 'sæbə'teəriən, -z,
 -izəm
 Sabbath, -s 'sæbəθ, -s
 sabbatical sɑ'bætikəl
 Sabine (Italian people), -s 'sæbain, -z
 Sabine (surname) 'sæbin
 Sabine (river, lake, pass) sɑ'bi:n [sə'b-]
 sable (s. adj.), -s 'seibl, -z
 sabot, -s 'sæbou, -z
 sabotag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sæbota:ʒ
 [-bət-, -tidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 sab|re (s. v.), -res, -ing, -red 'seib|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 sabretache, -s 'sæbətæʃ, -iz
 sabre-toothed 'seibətu:θt
 sabulous 'sæbjuləs
 sac, -s sæk, -s
 saccade, -s sæk'a:d, -z
 saccharine (s.) 'sækərin [-ri:n, -rain]
 saccharine (adj.) 'sækərain [-ri:n]
 sacerdot|al, -ally 'sæsə'doutl [-sə:'d-],
 sachem, -s 'seitʃəm [-tʃəm], -z [-əli
 sachet, -s 'sæʃei (səʃe), -z
 Sacheverell sɑ'fevərəl
 sack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sæk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 sackbut, -s 'sækbat [-bət], -s
 sackful, -s 'sækful, -z
 sacking (s.) 'sækiŋ
 Sackville 'sækvil
 sacral 'seikrəl

sacrament, -s 'sækərəmənt [-krim-], -s
 sacramental 'sækərə'mentl
 Sacramento 'sækərə'mentou
 sacred, -ly, -ness 'seikrid, -li, -nis
 sacrific|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sækri-
 fais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 sacrific|ial, -ally 'sækri'fiʃiəl, -əli
 sacrilege 'sækri lidʒ
 sacrilegious 'sækri'lidʒəs [rarely -'li-
 dʒiəs, -'li:dʒjəs, -'li:dʒəs]
 sacristan, -s 'sækristən, -z
 sacrist|y, -ies 'sækrist'i, -iz
 sacrosanct 'sækrounsəŋkt
 sad; sad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness sænd [sæd];
 'sænd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 sadd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sædn, -nz,
 -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 sadd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'sædl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 saddleback (S.) 'sædlbæk
 saddlebag, -s 'sædlbæg [-bæg], -z
 saddle-horse, -s 'sædlhɔ:s, -iz
 saddler, -s; -y 'sædlə*, -z; -ri
 Sadducee, -s 'sædjusi:, -z
 sadi|sm, -st/s 'sæ'i:zəm ['sæ:d-], -st/s
 Sadler 'sædlə*
 Sadleir 'sædlə*
 Sadowa 'sɑ:dəuə*
 safari, -s sɑ'fɑ:ri, -z
 safe (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness seif,
 -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 safe-conduct, -s 'seif'kɒndʌkt, -s
 safe-deposit, -s 'seifdi'pozit, -s

safeguard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'seɪfgɑ:d,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
safe-keeping 'seɪf'ki:pɪŋ
safety 'seɪfti
safety-bicycle, -s 'seɪfti,baisɪkl, -z
safety-bolt, -s 'seɪftibəʊlt, -s
safety-catch, -es 'seɪftɪkætʃ, -iz
safety-lamp, -s 'seɪftɪlæmp, -s
safety-lock, -s 'seɪftɪlɒk, -s
safety-match, -es 'seɪftɪmætʃ, -iz
safety-pin, -s 'seɪftɪpɪn, -z
safety-razor, -s 'seɪftɪ'reɪzə*, -z
safety-valve, -s 'seɪftɪvælv, -z
Saffell sə'fel
saffron (S.) 'sæfrən
sag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged sæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
saga, -s 'sɑ:gə, -z
sagacious, -ly, -ness sə'geɪʃəs, -li, -nis
sagacity sə'gæsɪti
sage (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness seɪdʒ, -iz, -li, -nis
Saghalien 's egə'li:n [sə'gɑ:liən]
sagittā (S.), -æ sə'dʒɪtɪə, -i:
sagittāl 'sædʒɪtɪl
Sagittarius 'sædʒɪ'teəriəs
sago 'seɪgou
Sahara sə'hɑ:rə
sahib (S.), -s 'sɑ:'hib [sɑ:b], -z
said (*from say*) sed (*normal form*), səd,
 sɪd (*occasional weak forms*)
Said (*in Port Said*) seɪd [saɪd]
sail (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s, -or/s
 seɪl, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z, -ɔ*/z
sailor/man, -men 'seɪlə'mæn, -men
sainfoin 'seɪn-fɔɪn
Sainsbury 'seɪnzberi
saint (S.), -s seɪnt, -s (*strong form*),
 sənt, sɪnt, snt (*weak forms*)
saintlike 'seɪntlaɪk
saintly, -iness 'seɪntlɪ, -inis
Saint-Saëns sɛj'sɑ:ɪns [sæŋ-, -'sɑ:ns,
 -'sɔ:ɪns] (sɛ'sɑ:s)
Saintsbury 'seɪntsbəri
saith (*from say*) seθ
sake, -s seɪk, -s
saké (*Japanese wine*) 'sɑ:ki
salaam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə'lɑ:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
salable 'seɪləbl
salacious, -ly, -ness sə'leɪʃəs, -li, -nis
salacity sə'læsɪti
salad, -s 'sæləd, -z
Saladin 'sælədɪn
Salamanca 'sælə'mæŋkə
salamander, -s 'sæləmændə* [-mɑ:n-],
 -z
Salamis 'sæləmis
sal-ammoniac 'sælə'mounɪæk [-njæk]

salar[y], -ies, -ied 'sælərɪ, -iz, -id
Salcombe 'sɔ:lkəm
sale (S.), -s seɪl, -z
saleable 'seɪləbl
Salem 'seɪləm
Salesbury 'seɪlzbəri
salesman, -men 'seɪlz[mən, -mən
 [-men]
salesmanship 'seɪlzmənʃɪp
salesroom, -s 'seɪlzru:m [-ru:m], -z
Salford 'sɔ:lfəd ['sɔ:l-]
Salian, -s 'seɪliən [-lɪən], -z
Salic 'sælik ['seɪl-]
salicional, -s sə'liʃən], -z
salicylate sə'lisɪleɪt [sɔ'l-]
salicylic 'sæli'sɪlɪk
salient (s. adj.), -s 'seɪljənt [-liənt], -s
saline (s.), -s sə'ləɪn, -z
saline (adj.) 'seɪləɪn ['sæl-, sə'ləɪn]
Saline (*in America*) sə'li:n
salinity sə'lɪnɪti
Salisbury 'sɔ:lzberi ['sɔlz-]
saliva sə'ləɪvə [sɪ'ai-]
salivary 'sælivəri [sə'ləɪvəri, sɪ'aɪv-]
sallet, -s 'sælit, -s
sallow (s. adj.), -s, -y, -ness 'sælou, -z,
 -i ['sælɔɪ], -nis
Sallust 'sæləst
sally (s. v.) (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sælɪ,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
sally-lunn, -s 'sæli'lʌn, -z
salmi, -s 'sælmi(:), -z
salmon 'sæmən
Salmon (*surname*) 'sæmən, (*biblical*
name) 'sælmon [-mən]
Salome sə'loumi [sɪ'lou-]
salon, -s 'sælɔ:n (sælɔ), -z
Salonica sə'lɒnɪkə [sælə'ni:kə, -lə'n-,
in Greek history 'sælə'nai:kə]
saloon, -s sə'lʌ:n [sɪ'lu:n], -z
Salop 'sæləp
Salopian, -s sə'ləupɪən [sɪ'ou-, -pɪən], -z
salpiglossis 'sælpɪ'glɒsɪs
Salsette sə'l'set [sɔl-]
salsify 'sælsɪfi
salt (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness,
 -ish; -ing, -ed, -er/s səlt [sɔlt], -s;
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -iŋ, -id,
 saltant 'sæltənt ['sɔ:l-, 'sɔl-] [-ə*/z
Saltash 'sɔ:ltæʃ ['sɔlt-]
saltcellar, -s 'sɔ:lt,selə* ['sɔlt-], -z
saltire, -s 'sæltəɪə* ['sɔ:l-], -z
Salter, -ton 'sɔ:ltə* ['sɔl-], -tn
Salting 'sɔ:ltɪŋ ['sɔl-]
Saltmarsh 'sɔ:ltmɑ:ʃ ['sɔlt-]
Saltoun 'sɔ:ltən ['sɔlt-]
saltpetre 'sɔlt,pɪ:tə* ['sɔlt-]
saltspoon, -s 'sɔ:ltspu:n ['sɔlt-], -z

salubrious, -ly, -ness sə'lʊ:brɪəs [sɫ'u:-, sə'lju:-], -li, -nis
 salubrity sə'lʊ:brɪtɪ [sɫ'u:-, sə'lju:-]
 Salut (*in Port Salut*) sə'lʊ: (saly)
 Salutaris, sæljʊ(:)'tærɪs [-'tʌ:r-]
 salutary 'sæljʊtəri
 salutation, -s sæljʊ(:)'teɪfən, -z
 salute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'lʊ:t
 [sɫ'u:t, sə'lju:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 salvable 'sælvəbl
 Salvador, 'sælvə'dɔ:* ['sælvədɔ:*]
 salvage 'sælvɪdʒ
 salvasean 'sælvəsən [-sæn]
 salvation, -s sæl'veɪʃən, -z
 salvationism, -st/s sæl'veɪʃnɪzəm
 [-ʃəni-], -st/s
 salve (s. v.) (*anoint, soothe, etc.*), -es, -ing, -ed sə:v [sælv], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 salve (*save ship, cargo*), -es, -ing, -ed
 sælv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Salve (*Catholic antiphon*), -s 'sælvi, -z
 salver, -s 'sælvə*, -z
 salvia, -s 'sælvɪə [-vɔ], -z
 Salviati, sælvɪ'a:tɪ
 salvo, -es 'sælvou, -z
 sal volatile, 'sælvə'lætəli [-vo'l-, -tɪ]
 Salzburg 'sæltsbɜ:g ['sɑ:l-]
 Sam səm
 Samarcand, 'sæmɑ:kænd
 Samaria sə'meəriə [sm'eə-]
 Samaritan, -s sə'mærɪtən [sm'æ-], -z
 same, -ness seɪm, -nis
 samite 'sæmɪt
 Sammy 'sæmi
 Samnite, -s 'sæmnɪt, -s
 Samoa, -n/s sə'məʊə, -n/z
 Samos 'seɪmɔs
 Samothrace 'sæmoθreɪs [-məθ-]
 Samothracian, -s 'sæmoθ'reɪʃən [-ʃən, -ʃən], -z
 samovar, -s 'sæmova:* [-mæv-, -'v-], -z
 Samoyed, -s 'sæmoɪed, -z
 sampan, -s 'sæmpæn, -z
 samphire 'sæmfaɪə*
 sample (s.), -s 'sɑ:mpl, -z
 sample (v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sɑ:mpɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd
 sampler, -s 'sɑ:mplə*, -z
 Sampson 'sæmpsən
 Samson 'sæmsən [-mps-]
 Samuda sə'mju:də
 Samuel, -s 'sæmjʊəl, -z
 samurai, -s 'sæmurai, -z
 sanatorium, -s 'sænə'tɔ:riəm, -z
 Sancho Panza 'sæŋkou'pænzə
 sanctification, 'sæŋktɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 sanctify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sæŋktɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

sanctimonious, -ly, -ness 'sæŋktɪ-'mounjəs [-nɪəs], -li, -nis
 sanction (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'sæŋkʃən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 sanctity 'sæŋktɪtɪ
 sanctuarly, -ies 'sæŋktjuərli, -ɪz
 sanctum, -s 'sæŋktəm, -z
 Sanctus, -es 'sæŋktəs, -ɪz
 sand sænd
 sandal, -s; -wood 'sændl, -z; -wud
 Sandbach 'sændbætʃ
 sandbag, -s 'sændbæ:g [-bæg], -z
 sandbank, -s 'sændbæŋk, -s
 sandboy, -s 'sændboɪ, -z
 Sanderls, -son 'sɑ:ndəlz, -sn
 Sanderstead 'sɑ:ndəsteɪd
 sandfly, -ies 'sændflaɪ, -aɪz
 Sandford, -gate 'sændfəd, -gɪt [-geɪt]
 sandhi 'sændhi: ['sɑn-, -dɪ:]
 sandhopper, -s 'sænd,hɒpə*, -z
 Sandhurst 'sændhə:st
 Sandling 'sændlɪŋ
 sandman, -men 'sænd|mæn, -men
 San Domingo 'sændo'mɪŋɡou [-də'm-]
 Sandown 'sændaʊn
 sand-paper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sænd-'peɪpə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Sandringham 'sændrɪŋəm
 sandstone, -storm/s 'sænd|stoun, -stɔ:m/z
 sandwich, -ches, -ching, -ched 'sæn-wɪdʒ [-tʃ], -dʒɪz [-tʃɪz], -dʒɪŋ [-tʃɪŋ], -dʒd [-tʃt]
Note.—Some speakers use -tʃ in the uninflected form and -dʒ- in the inflected forms of the word sandwich.
 Sandwich 'sænwɪtʃ [-ndw-, -wɪdʒ, old-fashioned 'sænidʒ]
 sandwichman, -men 'sænwɪdʒ|mæn [-ɪtʃ-], -men
 sandly (S.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'sændli, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
 Sandys sændz
 sane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness seɪn, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs
 Sanford 'sænfəd
 San Francisco, 'sænfrən'sɪskou
 sang (*from sing*) sæŋ
 Sanger 'sæŋɡə*, 'sæŋə*
 sang-froid 'sɑ:ŋ'frwa: ['sɔ:ŋ-, 'sa:ŋ-, 'sɑ:ŋ-, 'sɔ:ŋ-, 'sæŋ-, -'frwa:] (sɑ'frwa)
 sanguinarly, -ily, -iness 'sæŋɡwɪnərli, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 sanguine, -ly, -ness 'sæŋɡwɪn, -lɪ, -nɪs
 sanguineous 'sæŋ'ɡwɪniəs [-n
 Sanhedrim, -n 'sænidrɪ|m [-ned-, -nəd-],
 sanitarly, -ily, -iness 'sænɪtərli, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 sanitas 'sænɪtəs

sanitation 'sæni'teifən
 sanity 'sæniti
 sank (*from* sink) sæŋk
 Sankey 'sæŋki
 San Marino 'sænma'ri:nou
 San Remo 'sæn'reimou
 sans (*English word*) sænz, (*in French phrases*) sɑ:ŋ [sɔ:ŋ] (sɑ)
 sanserif 'sæn'serif
 Sanskrit 'sænskrit
 Santa Claus 'sæntə'klo:z
 Santa Fé 'sæntə'fei
 Santander 'sæntæn'deə* [sæn'tændə*]
 Santiago 'sænti'a:gou
 Santley 'sæntli
 Saône soun
 sap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s sæp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 sapien|ce, -t/ly 'seipien|s [-pjən-], -t/li
 Sapir sə'piə*
 sapless 'sæplis
 sapling, -s 'sæpliŋ, -z
 saponaceous 'səpə'neifəs [-pə'n-]
 sapper, -s 'sæpə*, -z
 Sapphic, -s 'sæfik, -s
 Sapphira sə'faiərə [sæ'f-]
 sapphire, -s 'sæfaɪə*, -z
 Sappho 'sæfou
 sappy, -iness 'sæpi, -inis
 Sapt sæpt
 saraband, -s 'særəbænd [særə'b-], -z
 Saracen, -s 'særəsən [-sin-, -sen], -z
 Saracenic 'særə'senik
 Saragossa 'særə'gɔsə
 Sarah 'særə
 Sarai 'særeiai
 Sarasate 'særə'sa:ti
 Saratoga 'særə'tougə
 Sarawak sə'ra:wək [-wæk, -wə, 'særə-
 'wæk]

Note.—Those who have lived at Sarawak pronounce sə'ra:wək or sə'ra:wə.

sarcasm, -s 'sa:kæzəm, -z
 sarcastic, -ally sa:'kæstik, -əli
 sarcoma, -s, -ta sa:'koumə, -z, -tə
 sarcophagus, -guses, -gi sa:'kɒfə|gəs,
 -gəsiz, -gai [-dʒai]
 Sardanapalus 'sa:də'næpələs [-nə'pæləs]
 sardine (*fish*), -s sa:'di:n [sa:'d-], -z
 sardine (*stone*) 'sa:dain
 Sardinia, -n/s sa:'dinjə [-niə], -n/z
 Sardis 'sa:dis
 sardius, -es 'sa:diəs [-dʒəs], -iz
 sardonic, -ally sa:'dɒnik, -əli
 sardonys, -es 'sa:dəniks [-dɒn-],
 Sarepta sə'reptə
 sargasso (S.), -(e)s sa:'gæsou, -z

Sargeant 'sa:dʒənt
 Sargent, -s 'sa:dʒənt, -s
 Sark sɑ:k
 Sarma|tia, -tian/s sa:'meɪ|ʃiə [-ʃjə,
 -ʃə], -ʃion/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z]
 sarong, -s 'sa:rɒŋ, -z
 sarsaparilla 'sa:səpə'rɪlə
 sarsenet 'sa:snit [-net]
 Sartor 'sa:tə:
 sartorial sa:'tɔ:riəl
 Sarum 'særəm
 sash, -es sæʃ, -iz
 Saskatchewan səs'kæʃiwen [səs-]
 sassafras, -es 'sæsəfræs, -iz
 Sassanian səs'seinjən [-niən]
 Sassenach 'sæsənæk [-nɑ:k]
 Sassoön sə'su:n
 sat (*from* sit) sæt
 Satan 'seitən [*old-fashioned* 'sæt-]
 satanic, -ally sə'tænik [sei't-], -əli
 satchel, -s 'sætʃəl, -z
 sat|e, -es, -iŋ, -ed seit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 sateen, -s sæ'ti:n [sə't-], -z
 satellite, -s 'sætəlaɪt [-tɪl-, -tɪ-], -s
 satiable 'seɪʃiəbl [-ʃjə-, -ʃə-]
 satiate|e, -es, -iŋ, -ed 'seɪʃieɪt [-ʃjeɪt],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 satiation 'seɪʃi'eɪʃən
 satiety sə'taiəti [-aiiti]
 satin, -s, -y 'sætin, -z, -i
 satinette 'sæti'net [sæti'n-]
 satin-wood 'sætinwud
 satire, -s 'sætaɪə*, -z
 satirical, -ally, -alness sə'tɪrɪkəl, -əli,
 -əlnis
 satirist, -s 'sætərist [-tɪr-], -s
 satirize|e [-is|e], -es, -iŋ, -ed 'sætəraɪz
 [-tɪr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 satisfaction 'sætɪs'fækʃən
 satisfactory, -ily, -iness 'sætɪs'fæktərɪ,
 -ili, -inis
 satis|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sætɪs|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
 Satow 'sa:tou
 satrap, -s; -y, -ies 'sætrəp, -s; -i, -iz
 Satsuma sæt'su:mə [sætsumə]
 saturat|e, -es, -iŋ, -ed 'sætjərəɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 saturation 'sætjə'reɪʃən
 Saturday, -s 'sætədi [-dei], -z
 Saturn 'sætən [-tən]
 saturnalia (S.) sætə:'neɪljə [-liə]
 saturnian sætə'nɪən [sə't-, -nɪən]
 saturnine 'sætə:nain [-tən-]
 satyr, -s 'sætə*, -z
 satyric sə'tɪrɪk
 sauce, -s sɔ:s, -iz
 sauce-boat, -s 'sɔ:sbout, -s

saucepan, -s 'so:spən, -z
 saucer, -s 'so:ə*, -z
 sauce-tureen, -s 'so:stə,ri:n [-tu,r-], -z
 Sauchiehall 'so:kiho:l
 saucy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'so:sji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 sauerkraut 'sauəkraut ('zauəkraut)
 Saul so:l
 Saunder[s], -son 'so:ndə[z], 'so:ndə[z], -sn
 saunt[er], -ers, -ering, -ered 'so:ntə*,
 -əz, -ərin, -əd
 saurian, -s 'so:riən, -z
 sausage, -s 'so:sidz, -iz
 Sau(s)marez 'somərez
 sauté, -s 'soutei, -z
 Sauterne, -s sou'tə:n [-'tə:n], -z
 Sauvage (*La Belle S.*) sou'vɑ:ʒ
 savage (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s, -st, -ly, -ness;
 -ry 'sævidz, -iz, -ist, -li, -nis; -əri
 savanna(h) (S.), -s sə'vænə, -z
 savant, -s 'sævənt, -s
 sav[e (*s. v. prep. conj.*)], -es, -ing, -ed
 seiv, -z, -in, -d
 Save (*river*) sə:v
 saveloy, -s 'sæviloi ['sævi'loi], -z
 Savels (*surname*) 'sævəlz
 Savernake 'sævə(:)næk
 Savile 'sævil
 saving (*s. adj. prep.*), -s 'seivij, -z
 saviour (S.), -s 'seivjə*, -z
 savoir faire 'sævwa:'feə* [-vwo:-]
 (savwarfə:r)
 Savonarola 'sævəno'rəulə [-vno-]
 savory (S.) 'seivəri
 sav[our] (*s. v.*), -ours, -ouring, -oured;
 -ourless 'seivjə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd; -əlis
 savourly (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'seivərli, -iz, -ili, -inis
 savoy (S.), -s sə'voi, -z
 Savoyard, -s sə'voia:d ['sævoia:d,
 'sævoia:d], -z
 savvy 'sævi
 saw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed so:, -z, -in, -d
 sawbones, -es 'so:bəunz, -iz
 Sawbridgeworth 'so:bridʒwə:θ
 sawder 'so:də*
 sawdust 'so:dəst
 sawfish 'so:fif
 Sawney, -s 'so:ni, -z
 sawyer (S.), -s 'so:jə*, -z
 Saxe - Coburg - Gotha (')sæks'koubo:ʒ-
 'gəuθə [-'gəuθə]
 saxhorn, -s 'sæks'hɔ:n, -z
 saxifrage, -s 'sæksifridʒ, -iz
 Saxon, -s 'sæksn, -z
 Saxone sæk'səun ['sæksəun]
 Saxony 'sæksni [-səni, -sni]
 saxophone, -s 'sæksəfəun, -z

saxophonist, -s sæk'səfənist ['sæksə-
 fəunist], -s
Note. — *Professional saxophone*
players use the first pronunciation.
 say (*s. v.*); says; saying/s; said sei; sez
 (*normal form*), səz, siz (*occasional*
weak forms); 'seij/z; sed (*normal*
form), səd, sid (*occasional weak forms*)
 Sayce seis
 Saye and Sele 'seiansi:l
 Sayer, -s 'seia*, səə*, -z
 'sblood zbləd
 scab, -s, -by, -biness skæb, -z, -i, -inis
 scabbard, -s 'skæbəd [-bəd], -z
 scabies 'skeibi:z [-bji:z]
 scabious, -es 'skeibiəs [-bjəs], -iz
 Scafell 'sko:'fel [*also* 'sko:-fel, sko:'fel,
according to sentence-stress]
 scaffold, -s, -ing/s 'skæfəld, -z, -in/z
 Scala 'skəilə
 scalable 'skeiləbl [-id
 scald (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skə:ld, -z, -in,
 scal[e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed skail, -z, -in,
 scalene 'skeilin [skæ'li:n] [-d
 Scaliger 'skælidʒə*
 scallion, -s 'skæljən [-liən], -z
 scallop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skəlop, -s, -in
 scallop-shell, -s 'skəlopʃel, -z [-t
 scallywag, -s 'skæliwæg, -z
 scalp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skælp, -s, -in, -t
 scalpel, -s 'skælpəl, -z
 scally, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skeilji, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Scammell 'skæml
 scamp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skæmp, -s,
 -in, -t [skæmt]
 scamp[er] (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'skæmpjə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd
 scan, -s, -ning, -ned skæn, -z, -in, -d
 scandal, -s 'skændl, -z [[-d]ai-]
 scandalization [-isa-], 'skændəlai'zeifən
 scandalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'skændəlaiz [-d]aiz], -iz, -in, -d
 scandalmonger, -s, -ing 'skændl-
 'mangə*, -z, -rin
 scandalous, -ly, -ness 'skændələs [-d]əs],
 -li, -nis
 scandent 'skændənt
 Scandinavia, -n/s 'skændi'neivjə [-viə],
 -n/z
 Scanlan 'skænlən
 scansion, -s 'skænsən, -z
 scant, -ly skænt, -li
 scanty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skæntji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Scapa Flow 'skæpə'fləu
 scape, -s; -goat/s, -gaace/s skeip, -s;
 -gout/s, -greis/iz

scapula, -as, -æ, -ar 'skæpjulə, -əz, -i:
-ə* [-rɪŋ, -d
scar (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ring, -red ska:*, -z,
scarab, -s 'skærəb, -z
scarab[æus, -æuses, -æi, skærə'bli(:)əs,
-i(:)əsiz, -i:ai
scaramouch, -es 'skærəmaʊtʃ [-mu:tʃ],
-iz
Scarborough [-borə] 'ska:brə [-bərə]
scarce, -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ity
skeəs, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti
scarle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ecrow/s
skeə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -krou/z
scaremonger, -s, -ing 'skeə,mʌŋgə*,
-z, -riŋ
scarf (s.), -ves, -fs ska:f, -vz, -fs
scarf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ska:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
scarf-pin, -s 'ska:fpi:n, -z
scarification 'skæri'fi'keiʃən
scarify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'skəri|fai,
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
scarlatina, 'sko:lə'ti:nə [-li't-]
Scarlatti ska:'læti
scarlet 'ska:lɪt
scarp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ska:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
scarves (*plur. of scarf*) ska:vz
Scase skeis
scath[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -eless skeið,
-z, -iŋ/li, -d; -lis
scatt[er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
'skætə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
scatterbrain, -s, -ed 'skætəbrein, -z, -d
scaveng[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skæv-
inɜ:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Scawfell 'sko:'fel [*also* 'sko:'fel, sko:'fel
according to sentence-stress]
Sceats ski:ts
scena, -s 'ʃeina, -z
scenario, -s si'nə:riə [se'n-], -z
scene, -s si:n, -z [-iŋ
scene-paint[er/s, -ing 'si:n,peintə*/z,
scenery 'si:nəri
scene-shifter, -s 'si:n,ʃiftə*, -z
scenic, -ally 'si:nɪk ['sen-], -əli
scent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sent, -s, -iŋ,
-id
scent-bag, -s 'sentbæ:g [-bæg], -z
scent-bottle, -s 'sent,bɒtl, -z
sceptic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'skeptik,
-s, -əl, -əli
scepticism 'skeptisizəm
sceptre, -s, -d 'septə*, -z, -d
Scharwenka ʃa:'vɛŋkə
schedule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedju:l,
-z, -iŋ, -d
Scheherazade ʃi,hɛərə'zɑ:də [-di]
Scheldt skelt [ʃelt]
schema, -s, -ta 'ski:mə, -z, -tə

schematic, -ally ski'mætik, -əli
schem[e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
ski:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
Schenectady ski'nektədi
Scheria 'skeria [-t'zæ-]
scherzando skeət'sændou [skə:t-, ʃə:t-,
scherzo, -s 'skeətsou ['skə:t-, 'ʃə:t-,
-tzuu], -z
Schiedam 'ski:dəm ['ʃi:-, ski(:)'d-,
ʃi(:)'d-]
Schiehallion ʃi'hæljən
Schiller 'ʃilə*
Schipperke, -s 'ʃipəki ['ski-], -z ['ʃipək,
-s]
schism, -s 'sizəm, -z
schismatic, -al siz'mætik, -əl
schist, -s, -ose ʃist, -s, -ous
Schleswig 'flezwɪg [-zvɪg]
schnapps ʃnæps
Schofield 'skoufi:ld
scholar, -s, -ly 'skolə*, -z, -li
scholarship, -s 'skoləʃɪp, -s
scholastic, -ally skə'læstɪk [sko'l-,
sko'l-], -əli
scholasticism skə'læstɪsɪzəm [sko'l-,
sko'l-]
Scholes skoulz
scholiast, -s 'skouliæst, -s
scholium, -a 'skoulijəm [-lj-], -ə
school (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:l, -z,
school-book, -s 'sku:lbu:k, -s [-iŋ, -d
schoolboy, -s 'sku:lboi, -z
schoolfellow, -s 'sku:l,feləu, -z
schoolgirl, -s 'sku:l,gɜ:l [*rarely* -geəl,
-gɜ:l, -geəl], -z
schoolhou[se, -ses 'sku:lhaʊs, -ziz
schoolman, -men 'sku:l|mən [-mæn],
-mən [-men]
school-marm, -s 'sku:lma:m, -z
schoolmaster, -s 'sku:l,mɑ:stə*, -z
schoolmate, -s 'sku:lmeit, -s
schoolmistress, -es 'sku:l,mɪstrɪs, -iz
schoolroom, -s 'sku:lrum [-ru:m], -z
school-teacher, -s 'sku:l,tɪ:tʃə*, -z
school-time 'sku:l-taim
schooner, -s 'sku:nə*, -z
schottische, -s ʃə'ti:ʃ [ʃə't-], -iz
Schouten 'ʃu:tən
Schove ʃəv
Schreiner 'ʃraɪnə*
Schubert 'ʃu:bət
Schumann 'ʃu:mən [-mæn, -mɑ:n]
Schwabe (*English surname*) ʃwa:b
Schwann (*English surname*) ʃwɒn
sciatic, -a saɪ'ætik, -ə
science, -s 'saɪəns, -iz
scientific, -ally 'saɪən'tɪfɪk, -əli
scientist, -s 'saɪəntɪst, -s

scilicet 'sailiset
 Scillonian, -s si'lounjən [-niən], -z
 Scilly 'sili
 scimitar, -s 'simitə*, -z
 scintilla sin'tilə
 scintillat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sintileit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 scintillation, -s ,sinti'leiʃən, -z
 scioli|sm, -st/s 'saioli|zəm ['saiəl-], -st/s
 scion, -s 'saɪən, -z
 Scipio 'sipiəu
 scire facias 'saɪəri'feɪʃəs [-fjæs]
 scirrhouz 'sirəs
 scirrh|us, -i 'sir|əs, -ai
 scission, -s 'siʒən ['siʃən], -z
 scissors 'sizəz
 scleros|is, -es skliə'rous|is [skli'r-], -i:z
 sclerotic skliə'rətik [skli'r-]
 scoff, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skɒf, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 scold, -s, -ing/s, -ed skould, -z, -iŋ/z,
 -id [-t
 scollop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skoləp, -s, -iŋ,
 sconce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒns, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 scone, -s skɒn [skoun], -z
 Scone (in Scotland) sku:n
 scoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sku:p,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 scoot, -s, -ing, -ed sku:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 scooter, -s 'sku:tə*, -z
 scope, -s skoup, -s
 scorbutic skɔ:'bjʊ:tik
 scorch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 skɔ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 scor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skɔ:*
 [skɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 scoria 'skɔ:riə ['skɔr-]
 scoriaceous skɔ:ri'eɪʃəs [,skɔr-]
 scorn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɔ:n, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 scorn|ful, -fully, -fulness 'skɔ:n|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 Scorpio 'skɔ:piəu [-pjəu]
 scorpion, -s 'skɔ:pjən [-piən], -z
 scot (S.), -s skɒt, -s
 scotch (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒtʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Scotch|man, -men 'skɒtʃ|mən, -mən
 Scotch|woman, -women 'skɒtʃ|,wʊmən,
 -,wimin
 scot-free 'skɒt'fri:
 Scotia 'skouʃə
 Scotland 'skɒtlənd
 Scots (adj.) skɒts
 Scots|man, -men 'skɒts|mən, -mən
 Scots|woman, -women 'skɒts|,wʊmən,
 -,wimin

Scott skɒt
 scottice 'skɒtisi(:)
 scotticism, -s 'skɒtisiʒəm, -z
 scotticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'skɒtisaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Scottish 'skɒtɪʃ
 scoundr|el, -els, -elly 'skaundrəl, -əlz,
 -əli [-ji]
 scour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skauə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 scourg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skə:dʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 scout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skaut, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 scoutmaster, -s 'skaut,mɑ:stə*, -z
 scow, -s skau, -z
 Scowen 'skouən [-in]
 scowl (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed skaul, -z,
 -iŋ/li, -d
 scrabble, -les, -ling, -led 'skræb|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 scrag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged; -gy,
 -gier, -giest, -gily, -giness skræg, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 scrag-end 'skræg'end
 scramble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led
 'skræmb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 scrap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped; -py,
 -pier, -piest, -pily, -piness skræp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 scrap|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
 skreip, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 scratch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness skrætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t;
 -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 scrawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness skrɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 scray, -s skrei, -z
 scream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skri:m, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
 -ili, -inis
 scree, -s skri:, -z
 screech (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'skri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 screech-owl, -s 'skri:tʃ-aul, -z
 screed, -s skri:d, -z
 screen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skri:n, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skru:, -z, -iŋ
 [skruɪŋ], -d
 screw-cap, -s 'skru:'kæp [-], -s
 screw-driver, -s 'skru:'draɪvə*, -z
 screw-steamer, -s 'skru:'sti:mə*, -z
 screw-top, -s 'skru:'tɒp, -s
 Scriabin 'skriəbin
 scribal 'skraɪbəl

scribble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'skribl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
scribbling-paper 'skribliŋ,peipə* [-bliŋ-]
scribe, -s skraib, -z
Scribner 'skribnə*
scrimmage, -s 'skrimidʒ, -iz
scrimp, -s -ing, -ed skrimp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[skrimt]
scrip, -s skrip, -s
script, -s skript, -s
scriptorium, -ums, -a skrip'tɔ:riəm,
-əmz, -ə
scriptural, -ally 'skriptʃərəl [-tʃur-],
-əli
scripture (S.), -s 'skriptʃə*, -z
Scriven 'skrivn
scrivener (S.), -s 'skrivnə*, -z
scrofula 'skrofjula
scrofulous, -ly, -ness 'skrofjuləs, -li, -nis
scroll, -s skroul, -z
Scrooge skru:dʒ
scrotum, -s 'skroutəm, -z
scrounge, -es, -ing, -ed skraundʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
scrub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed; -by,
-bier, -biest, -bily, -biness skrab, -z,
-iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scruff, -s skraf, -s
scrum, -s skraɪn, -z
scrummage, -s 'skramidʒ, -iz
scrumptious 'skramptʃəs [-mptʃəs]
scrunch, -es, -ing, -ed skranʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
-t
scruple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skru:pəl,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scrupulosity 'skru:pju'ləsiti
scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'skru:pjuləs
[-pjəl-], -li, -nis
scrutator, -s skru:'teitə*, -z
scrutineer, -s 'skru:ti'niə*, -z
scrutinize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'skru:-
tinaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
scrutinly, -ies 'skru:tinli [-tɒli], -iz
scrij, -ies, -ying, -ied skr'ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ,
-aid
Scrymgeour 'skrimdʒə*
scud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded skad, -z,
-iŋ, -id
scudo, -s 'sku:dou, -z
scuffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skafəl,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skal, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
scullerly, -ies 'skalərli, -iz
scullery-maid, -s 'skalərimeid, -z
scullion, -s 'skaljən [-liən], -z
sculpsit 'skalpsit

sculptor, -s 'skalptə*, -z
sculptur[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skalp-
tʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
scum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med; -my
skʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
scupper, -s 'skʌpə*, -z
scurf, -y, -iness skə:f, -i, -inis
scurrility ska'riliti
scurrilous, -ly, -ness 'skariləs, -li, -nis
scurrily (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'skarli,
-iz, -iŋ, -id
scurvy (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'skə:vli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
-inis
Scutari 'sku:təri [sku(:)'tɔ:ri]
scutcheon, -s 'skatʃən, -z
scuttle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skatl,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
scutum, -ums, -a 'skju:təm, -əmz, -ə
Scylla 'silə
scythe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saið, -z,
-iŋ, -d
Scythia, -n/s 'siðiə ['siθ-, -jə], -n/z
'sdeath zdeθ
se (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s si:, -z
sea, -s si:, -z
sea-bird, -s 'si:bə:d, -z
seaboard 'si:bɔ:d [-bɔəd]
sea-borne 'si:bɔ:n
sea-breeze, -s 'si:'bri:z, -iz
Seabright 'si:braɪt
sea-captain, -s 'si:'kæptin ['-], -z
sea-coast, -s 'si:'koust, -s
sea-cow, -s 'si:'kau, -z
sea-dog, -s 'si:dɒg, -z
sea-elephant, -s 'si:'elɪfənt, -s
seafarer/s, -ing 'si:'fearə*/z, -iŋ
sea-fog, -s 'si:'fɒg ['-], -z
Seaford 'si:fəd [-fɔ:d]
Seaforth, -s 'si:fɔ:θ, -s
Seager 'si:gə*
Seago 'si:gou
sea-going 'si:gouɪŋ
sea-green 'si:'gri:n
sea-gull, -s 'si:gəl, -z
seakale 'si:'keɪl ['si:-keɪl, si:'keɪl]
seal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s si:l, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sealing-wax 'si:liŋwæks
sealskin, -s 'si:l-skin, -z
Sealyham, -s 'si:liəm, -z
seam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:m,
-z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
seaman (S.), -men, -manship 'si:mən,
-mən [-men], -mənʃɪp
sea-mew, -s 'si:mju:, -z
seamless 'si:mlis
sea-monster, -s 'si:'mɒnstə*, -z

seamstress, -es 'semstris [-mps-], -iz
 Seamus 'jeiməs
 seamy 'si:mi
 séance, -s 'seið:ns [-ð:ns, -ɑ:ns, -o:ns],
 sea-pink 'si:'piŋk [-iz]
 seaplane, -s 'si:'plein, -z
 seaport, -s 'si:'pɔ:t, -s
 sea-power 'si:'paʊə*
 sear, -s, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 search (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 sɜ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 search-light, -s 'sɜ:tʃlaɪt, -s
 search-party, -ies 'sɜ:tʃpa:tɪ, -iz
 search-warrant, -s 'sɜ:tʃwɔrənt, -s
 Searle sə:l
 seascape, -s 'si:'skeip, -s
 sea-serpent, -s 'si:'sɜ:pənt, -s
 seashore 'si:'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔɔ*]
 Seashore 'si:'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔɔ*]
 seasick, -ness 'si:'sɪk, -nis
 seaside 'si:'saɪd
 seaslon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'si:zɪn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd
 seasonable, -ly, -leness 'si:zəbəl
 [-znə-], -li, -lnis
 seasonal 'si:zəl [-ɔnɪ]
 seasoning (s.), -s 'si:zɪŋ [-znɪŋ], -z
 season-ticket, -s 'si:zn'tɪkɪt, -s
 seat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Seaton 'si:tn
 sea-trout 'si:'traʊt
 Seattle si:'ætl
 sea-urchin, -s 'si:'ɜ:tʃɪn [-'ɪ--], -z
 sea-wall, -s 'si:'wɔ:l, -z
 seaward 'si:'wɔ:d
 sea-water 'si:'wɔ:tə* [in contrast 'ɪ--]
 seaweed 'si:'wi:d
 seaworthy, -iness 'si:'wɔ:ðɪ, -inis
 sebaceous si:'beɪfəs [se'b-]
 Sebastian si'bæstjən [se'b-, sə'b-, -tɪən]
 Sebastopol si'bæstəpl [se'b-, sə'b-]
 sec sek
 secant, -s 'si:kənt, -s
 secateurs 'sekətoʊz
 seced[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s si:'si:d
 [si:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 secession, -s si:'seʃən, -z
 secessionist, -s si:'seʃnɪst [-fənɪst], -s
 seclud[e], -es, -ing, -ed si'klud, -z, -iŋ,
 seclusion si'kluzən [-id]
 second (s. adj. v.) (ordinary senses), -s;
 -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sekənd, -z; -li;
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 second (military term), -s, -ing, -ed
 si'kɒnd, -z, -iŋ, -id [-iz, -ili]
 secondarily (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'sekəndərɪ, -i
 second-class 'sekənd'kla:s [also '---
 when attributive]

second-hand 'sekənd'hænd, (when
 attributive) 'sekəndhænd
 Secondi (town in Gold Coast) 'sekən'di:,
 (surname) si'kɒndi
 secondo, -s se'kɒndou [si'k-], -z
 second-rate 'sekənd'reɪt [also '--- when
 attributive]
 second-rater, -s 'sekənd'reɪtə*, -z
 secrecy 'si:'kri:si [-krəsi]
 secret (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'si:'krit, -s, -li
 secretarial 'sekə'retəriəl [-kri't-]
 secretariat, -s 'sekə'retəriət [-kri't-,
 -iæt], -s
 secretarily, -ies; -yship/s 'sekətrɪ
 [-krit-], -iz; -ɪfɪp/s
 secret[e], -es, -ing, -ed si'kri:t, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 secretion, -s si'kri:ʃən, -z
 secretive, -ly, -ness si'kri:tɪv, -li, -nis
 sect, -s sekt, -s
 sectarian (s. adj.), -s, -ism sek'tɛəriən,
 -z, -izəm
 sectar[y], -ies 'sektərɪ, -iz
 section, -s 'seksjən, -z
 sectional, -onally 'seksjənl [-ŋ], -nɪ],
 -nəli [-ənəli, -nəli]
 sector, -s 'sektə*, -z
 secular, -ly 'sekjələ*, -li
 secularism, -st/s 'sekjələrɪzəm, -st/s
 secularity 'sekju'lærɪti
 secularization [-isa-] 'sekjələrɪ'zeɪʃən
 [sek-]
 secularize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sekjələrɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 secur[e] (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely; -es,
 -ing, -ed; -able si'kjʊə* [sə'k-,
 -'kjoə*, -'kjoɔ*, -'kjo:*, -rə*, -rist,
 -li; -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl
 security, -ies si'kjʊərɪtɪ [sə'k-, -'kjoər-,
 -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-], -iz
 Sedan si'dæn
 sedan-chair, -s si'dæn'tʃeə* [-'ɪ-], -z
 sedate, -ly, -ness si'deɪt, -li, -nis
 sedative (s. adj.), -s 'sedətɪv, -z
 Sedbergh (public school) 'sedbə* [-bə:g]
 (name of town) 'sedbə*
 Sedding, -on 'sedɪŋ, -n
 sedentary, -ily, -iness 'sedntərɪ, -ili,
 -inis
 sedge, -s sedʒ, -iz
 Sedg[e]field, -ermoor, -ley 'sedʒfi:ld,
 -muə* [-moə*, -moɔ*, -mo:*, -li
 sedge-warbler, -s 'sedʒwɔ:blə* [-'ɪ-], -z
 Sedgwick 'sedʒwɪk
 sedile, -ia se'daɪlɪ [si'd-], -iə [-jə]
 sediment, -s 'sedɪmənt, -s
 sedimentary sedi'mentəri
 sedition, -s si'dɪʃən [sə'd-], -z

seditious, -ly, -ness si'diʃəs [sə'd-], -li, -nis
 Sedlescombe 'sedlskəm
 Sedley 'sedli
 seducible, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 si'dʒu:əs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 seduction, -s si'dʌkʃən, -z
 seductive, -ly, -ness si'dʌktiv, -li, -nis
 sedulous, -ly, -ness 'sedjələs, -li, -nis
 sedum, -s 'si:dəm, -z
 see (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, saw, seen si:, -z, -iŋ, sɔ:, si:n
 seed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis
 seed-cake 'si:d'keik
 seedless 'si:dlis
 seedling, -s 'si:dlɪŋ, -z
 seed-pearl, -s 'si:d'pɜ:l ['--], -z
 seed-potato, -es 'si:dpə'teɪtəʊ ['--], -z
 seedsman, -men 'si:dz|mən, -mən [-men]
 seed-time, -s 'si:dtaim, -z
 seedly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'si:dli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 seek, -s, -ing, sought, seeker/s si:k, -s, -iŋ, sɔ:t, 'si:kə*/z
 Seel(e)y 'si:li
 seem, -s, -ing/ly, -ed si:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
 seemingly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'si:mlɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 seen (from see) si:n
 seep, -s, -ing, -ed si:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
 seer (one who sees), -s 'si:(j)ə*, -z
 seer (Indian weight), -s siə*, -z
 seesaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'si:'sɔ:, ['si:'sɔ:], -z, -iŋ, -d
 seeth[e], -es, -ing, -ed si:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
 segment (s.), -s 'segmənt, -s
 segment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'segmənt [-ment], -s, -iŋ, -id
 segregate (adj.) 'segrɪɡɪt
 segregate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'segrɪɡeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 segregation, segri'geɪʃən
 Seidlitz 'sedlɪts
 Seigel 'si:gəl
 seignior (S.), -s 'si:njə*, -z
 seigniorly, -ies 'si:njərli, -iz
 seine sein [si:n]
 Seine (French river) sein (sen)
 seised, -in/s si:zɪd, -in/z
 seismic 'saɪzmɪk
 seismograph, -s 'saɪzmɒgrə:f [-mɒg-, -græf], -s [-i
 seismograph[er/s, -y saɪz'mɒgrəfə*/z,
 seismographic 'saɪzmə'græfɪk [-mə'g-]
 seismologic[al, -ally 'saɪzmə'lɒdʒɪkəl, -əli

seismolog[ist/s, -y saɪz'mɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
 seismometer, -s saɪz'mɒmɪtə*, -z
 seizable 'si:zəbl
 seize, -es, -ing, -ed si:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 seizing, -s 'si:zɪn, -z
 seizure, -s 'si:zə*, -z
 sejan't 'si:dʒənt
 selah, -s 'si:lə, -z
 Selangor sə'læŋgə* [-ŋgə:*]
 Selborne, -by 'sel'bɔ:n [-bən], -bi
 Selden 'seldən
 seldom 'seldəm
 select (adj. v.), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive/ly si'lekt [səl-], -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li
 selection, -s si'lekʃən [səl-], -z
 selective si'lektiv
 selectivity si'lektiviti
 Selena si'li:nə [səl-]
 selenite (substance) 'selɪnaɪt
 Selenite (inhabitant of moon), -s si'li:nait [səl-], -s
 selenium si'li:nɪəm [səl-, -nɪəm]
 self, -ves self, -vz
 Note.—Compounds with self- have double stress, e.g. self-complacent 'selfkəm'pleɪsənt, self-confidence 'self'kɒnfɪdəns, self-supporting 'self-sə'pɔ:tɪŋ. Only a few of the most important are given below.
 self-centred 'self'sentəd
 self-command 'selfkə'mænd
 self-conscious, -ness 'self'kɒnʃəs, -nis
 self-contained 'selfkən'teɪnd
 self-control, -led 'selfkən'trəʊl, -d
 self-deception 'selfdi'sepʃən
 self-defence 'selfdi'fens
 self-denial 'selfdi'naɪəl
 self-determination 'selfdi,tə'mɪ'neɪʃən
 self-esteem 'self-is'ti:m
 self-evident 'self'evidənt
 self-explanatory 'self-iks'plænətəri
 self-governing 'self'gəvənɪŋ
 self-government 'self'gəvənmənt [-vɪpm-]
 self-importance, -t 'self-im'pɔ:tən[s, -t
 self-indulgence, -t 'self-in'dʌldʒən[s, -t
 self-interest 'self'in'trɪst [-tərest, -trɔst]
 selfish, -ly, -ness 'self-ɪf, -li, -nis
 self-made 'self'meɪd [also '-- when attributive]
 self-possessed 'selfpə'zest
 self-preservation 'self,prezə'veɪʃən
 self-reliance, -t 'selfri'laɪən[s [-rəl-], -t
 self-respect 'selfrɪ'spekt [-rɔs-]
 self-righteous 'self'raɪtʃəs
 self-sacrifice 'self'sækrɪfaɪs
 selfsame 'selfseɪm

self-satisfaction 'self,sætis'fækʃən

self-satisfied 'self'sætisfaɪd

self-starter, -s 'self'stɑ:tə*, -z

self-styled 'self'staɪld

self-sufficiency, -t 'selfsə'fɪʃən[sɪ, -t

self-taught 'self'tɔ:t

self-will, -ed 'self'wil, -d

self-winding 'self'waɪndɪŋ

Selim 'seilim ['sel-, 'si:l-]

Selkirk 'selkək

sell (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, sold, seller/s

sel, -z, -in, sould, 'sels*/z

Sellar 'selə*

Selous sə'lu:

Selsey 'selsi

Seltzer, -s 'seltsə*, -z

selvage, -s 'selvɪdʒ, -iz

selvedge, -s 'selvedʒ [-vɪdʒ], -iz

selves (plur. of self) selvz

selvyt, -s 'selvit, -s

Selwyn 'selwin

semantic, -s si'mæntik [se'm-], -s

semanticism si'mæntisizəm [se'm-]

semanticize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

si'mæntisaɪz [se'm-], -iz, -in, -d

semaphore, -s 'seməfə:* [-fə*], -z

semaphoric, -ally, semə'fɔ:rik, -əli

semasiology si'meisi'ɒlədʒi [se,m-, -eɪz-]

sematology, semə'tɒlədʒi

semblance, -s 'semləns, -iz

semé 'semei

Semele 'semili

semen 'si:men

semester, -s si'mestə* [sə'm-], -z

semi- 'semi-

Note.—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing semi- to other words. Compounds not given below have double stress, i.e. a stress on semi- and the stress of the simple word. Examples: semi-detached 'semi'dætæt, semi-official 'semi'ɒfɪəl [-ɒf-], semi-tropical 'semi'trɒpɪkəl

semibreve, -s 'seμβri:v, -z

semicircle, -s 'semi,sə:kl, -z

semicircular 'semi'sə:kjələ*

semicolon, -s 'semi'kəʊlən ['semi,k-], -z

semi-final, -s 'semi'faɪnəl, -z

seminal 'si:mi:nəl ['sem-]

seminar, -s 'semi'nɑ:* ['---], -z

seminary, -ies 'seminəri, -iz

semiquaver, -s 'semi,kweivə*, -z

Semiramis se'miromis [si'm-]

Semite, -s 'si:mait ['sem-], -s

Semitic si'mitik [sə'm-, se'm-]

semitism 'semitizəm

semitone, -s 'semitoun, -z

semivowel, -s 'semi'vaʊəl ['semi,v-, -əl, -il], -z

semmitt, -s 'semit, -s

semolina, semə'li:nə [-mo'l-, -mu'l-]

sempiternal, 'sempi'tə:nəl

semplix 'sempli:tʃi

sempre 'sempri

sempstress, -es 'sempstɪs, -iz

sen sen

senary 'si:nəri

senate (S.), -s 'senit, -s

senator, -s 'senətə* [-nit-], -z

senatorial, -ly, senə'tɔ:riəl, -i

senatus se'neɪtəs [si'n-]

send, -s, -ing, sent, sender/s send, -z,

-in, sent, 'sendə*/z

send-off, -s 'send'ɔ:f [-ɔf, also -l- when preceded by a stress], -s

Seneca 'senikə

Senegal 'seni'gɔ:l

Senegalese 'senigə'li:z [sen-, -gə'l-]

Senegambia, 'seni'gæmbiə [-bjə]

seneschal, -s 'seniʃəl, -z

senile 'si:nail

senility si'niliti [se'n-]

senior (s. adj.) (S.), -s 'si:njə*, -z

seniority, -ies 'si:nɪ'ɒriti, -iz

Senlac 'senlæk

senna 'senə

Sennacherib se'nækərib [si'n-, sə'n-]

sensation, -s sen'seiʃən [sən-, sn-], -z

sensational, -onally, -onalism sen-

'seɪʃnəl [sən-, sn-, -nəl, -ənəl], -nəli

[-nəli, -nəli, -ənəli], -nəlizəm [-pəlizəm,

-nəlizəm, -ənəlizəm]

sense, -s sens, -iz

senseless, -ly, -ness 'senslis, -li, -nis

sensitivity, 'seni'biliti [-sə'b-]

sensible, -ly 'sensəbl [sib-], -li

sensitive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'sensitiv,

-z, -li, -nis

sensitivity, 'seni'tiviti

sensitization [-isa-], 'sensitai'zeɪʃən

sensitize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'seni-

taɪz, -iz, -in, -d

sensorial sen'sɔ:riəl

sensorily, -ily 'sensər|i, -ili

sensual, -ly, -ness, -ism, -ist/s 'sensjuəl

['senfu-], -i, -nis, -izəm, -ist/s

sensuality, 'sensju'æliti [senfu-]

sensuous, -ly, -ness 'sensjuəs ['senfu-],

-li, -nis

sent (from send) sent

sentence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sentəns,

-iz, -in, -t [-nis

sententious, -ly, -ness sen'tenʃəs, -li,

sentence 'senʃəns [-ʃjəns, -fjəns]

sentient, -ly 'senʃənt [-ʃiənt, -ʃjənt], -li
 sentiment, -s 'sentimənt, -s
 sentiment^{al}, -ally, -alism 'senti'mentl,
 -əli [-li], -əlizəm [-lɪzəm]
 sentimentality 'sentimən'tæliti [-mən-]
 sentinel, -s 'sentinl, -z
 sentry, -ies 'sentrɪ, -iz
 sentry-box, -es 'sentribɒks, -iz
 sentry-go 'sentrɪgou
 senza 'sentsə
 Seoul soul 'sei'oul
 sepal, -s 'si:pəl, -z
 separability 'sepərə'biliti
 separable, -ly, -leness 'sepərəbl, -li,
 -lnis
 separate (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness
 'seprɪt [-pər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 [-ətnis]
 separate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'sepəreit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 separation, -s 'sepə'reɪʃən, -z
 separatism, -st/s 'sepərətɪzəm, -st/s
 sepiā 'si:pjə
 sepoy, -s 'si:pɔi [si'poi], -z
 sepsis 'sepsɪs
 September, -s 'sep'tembə* [sep-, sip-], -z
 septennial 'sep'tenjəl [-niəl]
 septet(te), -s 'sep'tet, -s
 septic 'septɪk
 septillion, -s 'sep'tɪljən, -z
 septime 'septɪm
 septuagenarian, -s 'septjuədʒi'neəriən,
 -z
 Septuagesima 'septjuədʒesɪmə
 Septuagint 'septjuədʒɪnt
 septum, -ums, -a 'septəm, -əmz, -ə
 septuple 'septjupl
 sepulchral si'palkrəl [se'p-, sə'p-]
 sepulchre, -s 'sepəlkrə*, -z
 sepulture 'sepəltʃə* [-tjuə*, -tjəə*]
 sequel, -s 'si:kwel, -z
 sequel^a, -æ si'kwɪlə, -i:
 sequence, -s 'si:kwəns, -iz
 sequential, -ally si'kwɛnsjəl, -əli
 sequent^{er}, -ers, -ering, -ered si'kwɛstjə*
 [sə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 sequestrate, -es, -ing, -ed si'kwɛstreɪt
 [si'kw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 sequestration, -s 'si:kwes'treɪʃən, -z
 sequin, -s 'si:kwɪn, -z
 sequoia, -s si'kwɔɪə [se'k-], -z
 serac, -s 'seræk, -s
 seraglio, -s se'rɑ:liu [si'r-, sə'r-, -ljou],
 -z
 Serampore 'serəm'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*, '--']
 seraph (S.), -s, -im 'serəf, -s, -im
 seraphic, -al, -ally se'ræfɪk [si'r-, sə'r-],
 -əl, -əli

Serapis 'serəpɪs
 Serb, -s, -ia, -ian/s sə:b, -z, -jə* [-iə*],
 -jən/z [-iən/z]
 Serbionian sə'bɔunjən [-niən]
 sere (*s. adj.*), -s siə*, -z
 Seremban sə'rembən
 serenad^e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'seri'neɪd
 [-rə'n-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 serenata, -s 'seri'nɑ:tə, -z
 serene, -st, -ly si'ri:n [sə'r-], -ist, -li
 serenity si'reniti [sə'r-]
 serf, -s, -dom sə:f, -s, -dəm
 serge (S.), -s sə:dʒ, -iz
 sergeant (S.), -s 'sə:dʒənt, -s
 sergeant-major, -s 'sə:dʒənt'meɪdʒə*, -z
 serial (*s. adj.*), -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z
 seriatim 'siəri'eɪtɪm [ser-]
 series 'siəri:z [-riz, -rii:z]
 serif [cer-], -s 'serif, -s
 seringa, -s sə'riŋgə [si'r-], -z
 Seringapatam sə'riŋgəpə'tɑ:m [si'r-,
 -təm]
 serio-comic 'siəriu'kɒmɪk ['sjə:r-]
 serious, -ly, -ness 'siəriəs ['sjə:r-], -li,
 serjeant (S.), -s 'sə:dʒənt, -s [-nis
 Serjeantson 'sə:dʒəntsən
 sermon, -s 'sə:mən, -z
 sermonette, -s 'sə:mə'net ['--'], -s
 sermonize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sə:mənaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 serous 'siərəs
 Serpell 'sə:pl
 serpent, -s 'sə:pənt, -s
 serpentine (*s. adj.*) (S.) 'sə:pəntaɪn
 serrate (*adj.*) 'serɪt [-reit]
 serrated se'reɪtɪd [sə'r-, si'r-]
 serration, -s se'reɪʃən [sə'r-, si'r-], -z
 serried 'serɪd
 serum, -s 'siərəm, -z
 servant, -s 'sə:vənt, -s
 servant-girl, -s 'sə:vəntgɜ:l, -z
 serve (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s sə:v,
 -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 Serbia, -n/s 'sə:vjə [-viə], -n/z
 service (S.), -s 'sə:vɪs, -iz
 serviceability 'sə:vɪsə'biliti
 serviceable, -ly, -leness 'sə:vɪsəbl, -li,
 -lnis
 serviette, -s 'sə:vi'et, -s
 servile, -ly 'sə:vɪl, -li
 servility 'sə:vɪlɪti
 serving-spoon, -s 'sə:vɪŋ-spu:n, -z
 servitor, -s 'sə:vɪtə*, -z
 servitude 'sə:vɪtju:d
 sesame (S.), -s 'sesəmi, -z
 sesquialtera, -s 'seskwɪ'æltərə, -z
 sesquipedian 'seskwɪpi'deɪliən [ses-,
 -ljən]

session, -s 'seʃən, -z
sessional (s. adj.), -s 'seʃənəl [-ŋ], -z
sesterce, -s 'sestəs, -iz
sestertium, -ia; -ius, -ii ses'tə:ʃiəm
 [-jəm, -jəm], -ia [-jə, -ə]; -ias [-jəs,
 -əs], -iai
sestet, -s ses'tet, -s
set (s. v.), -s, -ting set, -s, -in
set-back, -s 'set'bæk, -s
Setebos 'setibəs
Seth seθ
set-off, -s 'set'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
seton (S.), -s 'si:tən, -z
set-square, -s 'set'skwæ* [-], -z
settee, -s se'ti:, -z
setter, -s 'setə*, -z
setting (s.), -s 'setiŋ, -z
settle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s,
 -lement/s 'setl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld,
 -lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s
set-to 'set'tu:
seven, -s, -th/s, -thly; -fold 'sevn, -z,
 -θ/s, -θli; -fould
Sevenoaks 'sevnoʊks [-vnou-]
sevenpence, -penny 'sevn|pəns [-vmp-],
 -pəni
seventeen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'sevn'ti:n
 [-, -, -, according to sentence-stress],
 -z, -θ/s, -θli
seventy, -ies, -ieth/s 'sevn'ti, -iz,
 -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s]
sever, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance
 'sevə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl, -rəns
several, -ally 'sevrəl, -əli
severe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness si'viə* [sə'v-],
 -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
severitly, -ies si'verit|i [sə'v-], -iz
Severn 'sevə(:)n
Severus si'viərəs [sə'v-]
Sevier 'seviə*
Seville 'sevil [-vl]
Sèvres seivr [-və*] (se:v)
sew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n sou, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ],
 -d, -n
sewage 'sju(:)idʒ
Seward 'si:wəd
Sewell 'sju:əl [sjuəl]
sewer (one who sews), -s 'souə*, -z
sewer (drain), -s 'sjuə* [sjoə*], -z
sewer-gas 'sjuə'gæs ['sjə-]
sewing-machine, -s 'souiŋmə:ʃi:n
 ['soiŋ-], -z
sewing-woman, -women 'souiŋ|wumən
 ['soiŋ-], -wimin
sex, -es, -less seks, -iz, -lis
sexagenarian, -s 'seksədʒi'næriən, -z
Sexagesima 'seksə'dʒesimə
sext(e) sekst

sextan 'seksən
sextant, -s 'seksənt, -s
sextet(te), -s seks'tet, -s
sextillion, -s seks'tiljən, -z
sextō, -s 'seksətu, -z
sextodecimo, -s 'seksətu'desimou, -z
sextōn, -s 'seksən, -z
sextuple 'seksʤupl
sexual, -ly 'seksjuəl [-kʃu-], -i
sexuality seksju'æliti [-kʃu-]
Seychelles sei'felz [sə'felz]
Seyfang 'si:fæŋ
Seymour 'si:mə* [-mə*, -mə*], 'seim-
Note.—'seim- is rare in England,
 but not uncommon in Scotland.
Seys seis
sforzando sfɔ:t'sændou [-t'zæ-]
shabbily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'jæb|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
shackle (s. v.) (S.), -les, -ling, -led
 'jæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Shackleton 'jæk|tən
Shadbolt 'jædbəʊlt
shaddock (S.) 'jædək
shadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless feid,
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis
shadow, -s 'fædʊ:f, -s
shad|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed;
 -owy, -owiness 'jæd|ou, -ouz, -owiŋ,
 -oud; -owi, -owinis
shadowless 'jædʊlis
Shadrach [-ak] 'feidræk
Shadwell 'jædwəl [-wəl]
shadly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'feid|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
shaft, -s 'fɑ:ft, -s
Shaftesbury 'fɑ:ftsberi
shag, -s 'jæg, -z
shaggily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'jæg|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
shagreen 'jægri:n [jə'g-]
shah (S.), -s 'fɑ:, -z
Shairp 'ʃæp, 'fɑ:p
shak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, shook, shak|en,
 -er/s feik, -s, -iŋ, fuk, 'feik|ən, -ə*/z
shakedown, -s 'feik'daʊn [also -l- when
 preceded by a stress], -z
Shak(e)spear(e) 'feikspiə* [-pjə:]*
Shak(e)spearian 'feiks'piəriən [-'pjə:r-]
Shak(e)speariana ,feiks'piəri'a:nə
 [-pjə:r-]
shake-up, -s 'feik'ʌp [also -l- when
 preceded by a stress], -s
shako, -s 'jækou, -z
shakily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'feik|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Shalders 'ʃɔ:ldəz
shale feil

shall *ʃæl* (*strong form*), *ʃəl*, *ʃl*, *ʃə*, *ʃ*
(*weak forms*)

Note.—The forms *ʃə*, *ʃ*, are chiefly used
when we or be follows.

shallop, -s 'ʃæləp, -s

shallot (S.), -s 'ʃəl'ɒt, -s

shallow (s. *adj. v.*), -ows, -ower,
-owest, -owness 'ʃæl'ou, -ouz, -ouə*,
-ouist, -ounis

shalt (*from shall*) *ʃælt* (*strong form*),
ʃəlt, *ʃlt* (*weak forms*)

shally, -iness 'ʃeɪli, -inis

sham (s. *v.*), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
ʃæm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

shaman, -s 'ʃæmən, -z

shamble, -les, -ling, -led 'ʃæmbəl, -lz,
-liŋ, -ld

shambles (s.) 'ʃæmblz [-ɪŋ, -d]

shame (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *ʃeɪm*, -z,

shamefaced 'ʃeɪmfest

shamefacedly 'ʃeɪmfestli [-sidli, 'l---,
'l---]

shamefacedness 'ʃeɪmfestnis [-sidnis,
'l---, 'l---]

shameful, -fully, -fulness 'ʃeɪm'fʊl,
-fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis

shameless, -ly, -ness 'ʃeɪmlis, -li, -nis

shammy 'ʃæmi

shampoo (s. *v.*), -(e)s, -ing, -ed *ʃæm'puː*,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

shamrock (S.) 'ʃæmrək

Shan (*state, language*) *ʃaːn*

Shandy 'ʃændi

shandygaff, -s 'ʃændɪgæf, -s

Shanghai *ʃæp'hai* ['l-]

shank, -s *ʃæŋk*, -s

Shanklin 'ʃæŋklin

Shanks *ʃæŋks*

Shannon 'ʃænən

shan't *ʃaːnt*

shantung (S.) *ʃæn'taŋ* ['l-]

shantily, -ies 'ʃæntli, -iz

shaple (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *ʃeɪp*, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t

shapeless, -ness 'ʃeɪplis, -nis

shapelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃeɪpli, -iə*,
-iist, -inis

sharle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *ʃəʊ**, -z,
-riŋ, -d

shareholder, -s 'ʃəʊ'houldə*, -z

shark, -s *ʃɑːk*, -s

Sharon 'ʃeərən [-rən]

sharp (s. *adj. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est,
-ly, -ness *ʃɑːp*, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis

Sharpe *ʃɑːp*

sharpen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɑːpən,
-ənz, -niŋ, -ənd

sharpen, -s 'ʃɑːpənə*, -z

sharper (s.), -s 'ʃɑːpə*, -z

Sharples 'ʃɑːplz

sharpshooter, -s 'ʃɑːp,ʃuːtə*, -z

sharp-sighted 'ʃɑːp'saɪtɪd

sharp-witted 'ʃɑːp'wɪtɪd

shatter, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Shaughnessy 'ʃoːnəsi

shave (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed *ʃeɪv*, -z,

shaven 'ʃeɪvn [-ɪŋ/z, -d]

shaver, -s 'ʃeɪvə*, -z

Shavian 'ʃeɪvjən [-viən]

shaving-brush, -es 'ʃeɪvɪŋbrʌʃ, -iz

shaving-stick, -s 'ʃeɪvɪŋstɪk, -s

shaw (S.), -s *ʃoː*, -z

shawl, -s *ʃoːl*, -z

shawm, -s *ʃoːm*, -z

shay, -s *ʃeɪ*, -z

she *ʃiː* (*normal form*), *ʃi* (*frequent weak
form*)

shea, -s *ʃiə*, -z

Shea *ʃeɪ*

shealf, -ves *ʃiːlf*, -vz

shear (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, shorn *ʃiə**
[*ʃjəː**], -z, -riŋ, -d, *ʃoːn*

Sheard *ʃeəd*, *ʃiəd*, *ʃeəd*

shearer (S.), -s 'ʃiərə*, ['ʃjəːr-], -z

Shearman 'ʃiəməŋ ['ʃjəːm-], 'ʃəːməŋ

Shearme *ʃəːm*

Shearn *ʃiən*, *ʃəːn*

shears (S.) *ʃiəz* ['ʃjəːz]

Shearson 'ʃiəsŋ ['ʃjəːs-]

sheath, -ths *ʃiːθ*, -ðz [-θə]

sheathle, -es, -ing, -ed *ʃiːð*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

sheaves (*plur. of sheaf*) *ʃiːvz*

Sheba 'ʃiːbə

Shebbear, -s 'ʃeɪbə*

she-bear, -s 'ʃiː'beə*, -z

shebeen, -s 'ʃiːbiːn, -z

she-cat, -s 'ʃiː'kæt, -s

Shechem 'ʃiːkem

shed (s. *v.*), -s, -ding *ʃed*, -z, -ɪŋ

she-devil, -s 'ʃiː'deɪvl, -z

Shee *ʃiː*

sheen (S.) *ʃiːn*

sheenly (s. *adj.*), -ies 'ʃiːnli, -iz

sheep *ʃiːp*

sheep-dip 'ʃiːpdɪp

sheep-dog, -s 'ʃiːpdɒg, -z

sheep-fold, -s 'ʃiːpfəʊld, -z

sheepish, -ly, -ness 'ʃiːpiʃ, -li, -nis

sheep-pen, -s 'ʃiːppen, -z

sheep-run, -s 'ʃiːprən, -z

Sheepshanks 'ʃiːpʃæŋks

sheep-shearing 'ʃiːp,ʃiəriŋ [-,ʃjəːr-]

sheepskin, -s 'ʃiːpskin, -z

sheer (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s, -ing, -ed
*ʃiə** [ʃjəː*], -z, -riŋ, -d

Sheerness 'ʃiəːnes [ˈʃiəːn-, also '-, -',
according to sentence-stress]
sheet, -s, -ing ʃi:t, -s, -iŋ
sheet-anchor, -s 'ʃi:t, æŋkə*, -z
sheet-iron, -lightning 'ʃi:t|aɪən, -laɪt-
 -niŋ
Sheffield 'ʃeɪfɪld
she-goat, -s 'ʃi:'gout [ˈʃi:g-, also ʃi:g-
when preceded by a stress], -s
sheik(h), -s ʃeɪk [ʃek], -s
Sheila 'ʃi:lə
shelk, -s 'ʃeɪkl [ˈʃi:kel, ˈʃi:kl], -z
Sheldon 'ʃeldən
Sheldonian ʃel'dəʊnɪən [-nɪən]
sheldrake, -s 'ʃeldreɪk, -s
shelduck, -s 'ʃeldʌk, -s
shelf, -ves ʃelf, -vz
shell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃel, -z, -iŋ, -d
shellac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked ʃe'læk
 [ˈʃelæk], -s, -iŋ, -t
Shelley 'ʃeli
shell-fish 'ʃel-fɪʃ
shell-proof 'ʃel-pru:f
Shelmerdine 'ʃelmədi:n
sheltier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless
 'ʃeltʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -olɪs
shelve, -es, -ing, -ed ʃelv, -z, -iŋ, -d
shelves (*plur. of shelf, 3rd sing. pres. of*
shelve) ʃelvz
Shem ʃem
Shemeld 'ʃeməld
Shenandoah 'ʃenəndəʊə
she-oak, -s 'ʃi:'əʊk, -s
shepherd (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃepəd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
shepherdess, -es 'ʃepədɪs, -iz
Shepp|ard, -ey 'ʃep|əd, -i
Sheraton 'ʃerətn
sherbet 'ʃə:bət
Sherborne 'ʃə:bən [-bɔ:n]
sherd, -s ʃə:d, -z
Shere ʃiə*
Sheridan 'ʃerɪdn
sheriff, -s 'ʃerɪf, -s
Sherlock 'ʃə:lək
Sherman 'ʃə:mən
sherry, -ies 'ʃerɪ, -iz
Sherwood 'ʃə:wud
she's (=she is or she has) ʃi:z (*normal*
form), ʃɪz (*occasional weak form*)
Shetland, -s, -er/s 'ʃetlənd, -z, -ə*/z
shew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n ʃəʊ, -z, -iŋ [ʃəʊɪŋ],
 -[d, -n
Shewbread 'ʃəʊbred
Shewell ʃuəl [ˈʃu:əl]
shewn (*from shew*) ʃəʊn
she-wolf, -ves 'ʃi:'wʊlf, -vz
Shewry 'ʃuəri [ˈʃə:-]
shibboleth (S.), -s 'ʃɪbəleθ [-bɔl-], -s

shield (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃi:ld, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
shieling, -s 'ʃi:liŋ, -z
shift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃɪft, -s, -iŋ, -id
shiftless 'ʃɪftlɪs
shift|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃɪft|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
shikaree, -s ʃi'kæri [-'kɑ:r-], -z
shillela(g)h (S.), -s ʃi'leɪlə, -z
shilling, -s; -sworth 'ʃiliŋ, -z; -zwə:θ
shilly-shall|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'ʃili, ʃæli, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id
Shiloh 'ʃailəʊ
shimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪmə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
shin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned ʃɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
shin-bone, -s 'ʃɪnbəʊn, -z
shind|y, -ies 'ʃɪnd|i, -iz
shin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, shone ʃain,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, ʃɒn
shingle, -s 'ʃɪŋɡl, -z
shingly 'ʃɪŋɡli
Shint|o, -oism, -oist/s 'ʃɪnt|əʊ, -ouɪzəm,
 -ouɪst/s
shin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃain|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
ship (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s ʃɪp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
shipboard 'ʃɪpbo:d [-bɔəd]
ship-build|er/s, -ing 'ʃɪp,bɪld|ə*/z, -iŋ
Shiplake, -ley 'ʃɪpleɪk, -li
shipload, -s 'ʃɪpləʊd, -z
ship-master, -s 'ʃɪp,mɑ:stə*, -z
shipmate, -s 'ʃɪpmeɪt, -s
shipment, -s 'ʃɪpmənt, -s
ship-money 'ʃɪp,məni
ship-owner, -s 'ʃɪp,əʊnə*, -z
shipshape 'ʃɪpʃeɪp
Shipton 'ʃɪptən
ship-way, -s 'ʃɪpwei, -z
shipwreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪprek,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
shipwright (S.), -s 'ʃɪpraɪt, -s
shipyard, -s 'ʃɪpjɑ:d, -z
Shiraz 'ʃɪərəz [ˈʃi'rɑ:z]
shire, -s 'ʃaɪə*, -z
 -shire (*suffix*) -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
shirk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃə:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Shirley 'ʃə:li
shirt, -s, -ing/s; -collar/s ʃə:t, -s, -iŋ/z,
 -kələ*/z
shirt-front, -s 'ʃə:tfrʌnt, -s
shirty 'ʃə:ti
Shishak 'ʃaɪʃæk
Shiva 'ʃɪvə [ˈʃi:və]
shiv|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'ʃɪv|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd

shiver|y, -iness 'fivər|i, -inis
 shoal, -s ʃoʊl, -z
 shock (s. v.), -s, -ing|ly, -ed, -er/s
 ʃɒk, -s, -iŋ|li, -t, -ə*/z
 shockhead, -s, -ed 'ʃɒkhed, -z, -id
 shod (from shoe v.) ʃɒd
 shodd|y, -iness 'ʃɒd|i, -inis
 shoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, shod fu:, -z, -iŋ
 [ʃuɪŋ], ʃɒd
 shoeblack, -s 'ʃu:blæk, -s
 Shoeburyness 'ʃu:bəri'nes
 shoehorn, -s 'ʃu:hɔ:n, -z
 shoe-lace, -s 'ʃu:leɪs, -iz
 shoe-leather 'ʃu:,leðə*
 shoeless 'ʃu:lɪs
 shoe-maker, -s 'ʃu:,meɪkə*, -z
 Shona 'ʃounə
 shone (from shine) ʃɒn
 shoo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed fu:, -z, -iŋ,
 shook (from shake) fuk [-d
 Shoobred 'ʃu:lbred
 shoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, shot fu:t, -s, -iŋ,
 shooter (S.), -s 'ʃu:tə*, -z [ʃɒt
 shooting-box, -es 'ʃu:tɪŋbɒks, -iz
 shooting-gallery, -ies 'ʃu:tɪŋgæləri, -iz
 shop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ʃɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 shop-assistant, -s 'ʃɒpə,sɪstənt, -s
 shop-girl, -s 'ʃɒpgɜ:l [rarely -geɪl, -giɪl,
 -geɪl], -z
 shopkeeper, -s 'ʃɒp,ki:pə*, -z
 shop-lift|er/s, -ing 'ʃɒp,lɪft|ə*/z, -iŋ
 shop|man, -men 'ʃɒp|mən, -mən [-men]
 shoppy 'ʃɒpi
 shop-soiled 'ʃɒpsɔɪld
 shop-steward, -s 'ʃɒp-stjuəd [-stjoəd,
 -stju:əd], -z
 shop-walker, -s 'ʃɒp,wɔ:kə*, -z
 shop-window, -s 'ʃɒp'windəu, -z
 shore, -s ʃə*: [ʃə*], -z
 Shore|ditch, -ham 'ʃɔ:ditʃ ['ʃə-], -rəm
 shoreward 'ʃɔ:wəd ['ʃə-]
 shorn (from shear) ʃɔ:n
 Shorncliffe 'ʃɔ:nklɪf
 short (s. adj.) (S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 ʃɔ:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 shortage, -s 'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ, -iz
 shortbread, -s 'ʃɔ:tbred, -z
 shortcake 'ʃɔ:tkeɪk
 short-circuit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɔ:t-
 'sɜ:kɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 shortcoming, -s ʃɔ:t'kʌmɪŋ ['-, -], -z
 short-dated 'ʃɔ:t'deɪtɪd
 short-eared 'ʃɔ:t-iəd [rarely 'ʃɔ:t-jə:d]
 short|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɔ:t|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -nd
 shorthand 'ʃɔ:thænd
 short-handed 'ʃɔ:t'hændɪd
 shorthorn, -s 'ʃɔ:thɔ:n, -z

short-lived 'ʃɔ:t'lɪvd [also 'ʃɔ:tlɪvd
 when attributive]
 short-sighted, -ly, -ness 'ʃɔ:t'saɪtɪd,
 -li, -nis
 short-winded 'ʃɔ:t'wɪndɪd
 shot (s. v.), -s ʃɒt, -s
 should ʃʊd (strong form), ʃəd, ʃd, ʃt
 (weak forms)
 Note.—The form ʃt only occurs before
 breathed consonants.
 should|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'ʃould|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 shoulder-blade, -s 'ʃouldəbleɪd, -z
 shoulder-strap, -s 'ʃouldəstræp, -s
 shout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃaut, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 shov|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃʌv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Shove (surname) ʃəʊv
 shov|el (s. v.) (S.), -els, -elling, -elled;
 -elful/s 'ʃʌv|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld;
 -lful/z
 show (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -n ʃəʊ, -z,
 -iŋ [ʃɔɪŋ], -d, -n
 show-case, -s 'ʃəʊ-keɪs, -iz
 shower (one who shows), -s 'ʃəʊə*, -z
 shower (s. v.) (fall of rain, etc.), -s, -ing,
 -ed; -y 'ʃəʊə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
 shower-ba|th, -ths 'ʃəʊəbɑ:θ, -ðz
 show|man, -men 'ʃəʊ|mən, -mən [-men]
 shown (from show) ʃəʊn
 show-place, -s 'ʃəʊ-pleɪs, -iz
 show-room, -s 'ʃəʊrʊm [-ru:m], -z
 show|ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃəʊ|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 shrank (from shrink) fræŋk
 shrapnel 'ʃræpnəl [-nəl]
 shred (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded ʃred, -z, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
 shrew, -s fru:, -z
 shrewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fru:d, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 shrewish, -ly, -ness 'fru:ɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Shrewsbury 'fru:zbəri ['frouz-]
 Note.—'frou- is the pronunciation
 used by those connected with
 Shrewsbury School and by many
 residents in the neighbourhood,
 especially members of county
 families. The form 'fru:- is used
 by outsiders, and is the common
 pronunciation heard in the town.
 shriek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fri:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 shriev|alt|y, -ies 'fri:vəlt|i, -iz
 shift|frift
 shrike, -s fraɪk, -s
 shrill, -er, -est, -y, -ness frɪl, -ə*, -ist,
 -i, -nis

shrimp, -s, -ing, -er/s frimp, -s, -iŋ, -ə*/z
 shrine, -s fraɪn, -z
 shrink, -s, -ing/ly, shrank, shrunk, shrunkən frɪŋk, -s, -iŋ/li, fræŋk, shrinkage 'frɪŋkɪdʒ
 shriv|e (S.), -es, -ing, -ed fraɪv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 shriv|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'frɪv|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Shropshire 'frɒpʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 shroud (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less fraʊd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis
 Shrove frouv
 shrub, -s frʌb, -z
 shrubber|y, -ies 'frʌbər|i, -iz
 shrubby 'frʌbi [-d
 shrug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged frʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 shrunk (from shrink), -en frʌŋk, -ən
 Shubbrook 'ʃu:brʊk
 shuck, -s ʃʌk, -s
 Shuckburgh 'ʃʌkbərə
 shudder, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃʌdə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 shuff|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ʃʌf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 shun, -s, -ning, -ned ʃʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 shunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 shut, -s, -ting ʃʌt, -s, -iŋ
 Shutte ʃut
 shutter, -s 'ʃʌtə*, -z
 shuttle, -s; -cock/s 'ʃʌtl, -z; -kɒk/s
 sh|y (s. adj. v.), -ies; -yer, -yest, -yly, -yness; -ying, -ied ʃai, -aiz; -aiə*, -aiist, -aili, -ainis; -aiiŋ, -aid
 Shylock 'ʃailɒk
 si (musical note) si:
 Siam sai'æm ['saɪæm]
 Siamese 'saɪə'mi:z ['saɪə'm-]
 Siberia, -n/s sai'bɪəriə [-'bjɔ:r-], -n/z
 sibilant (s. adj.), -s 'sɪbɪlənt, -s
 sibilation, -s 'sɪbi'leɪʃən, -z
 Sibley 'sɪbli
 Sibun 'saɪbən
 sibyl (S.), -s 'sɪbil, -z
 sibylline si'bilain ['sɪbil-]
 sic sik
 sice, -s sais, -iz
 Sichel 'sitʃl
 Sichern 'saɪkəm
 Sicilian, -s si'sɪljən [-liən], -z
 Sicily 'sɪsɪli
 sick, -er, -est, -ness sik, -ə*, -ist, -nis
 sick-bed, -s 'sɪkbed, -z
 sick|en, -ens, -ening (adj. v.), -ened, -ener/s 'sɪk|n, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]

sickish 'sɪkɪ
 sickle, -s 'sɪkl, -z
 sickly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɪkl|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 sickness 'sɪknɪs
 sick|nurse/s, -room/s 'sɪk|nə:s/iz, -rum/z [-ru:m/z]
 Siddeley 'sɪdəli
 Siddons 'sɪdnz [-id
 sid|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saɪd, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sideboard, -s 'saɪdbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 Sidebotham 'saɪd,bətəm
 side-car, -s 'saɪdkɑ:*, -z
 sidelight, -s 'saɪdlait, -s
 side-line, -s 'saɪdlain, -z
 sidelong 'saɪdlɒŋ
 sidereal saɪ'diəriəl
 siderite 'saɪdəraɪt
 Sidery 'saɪdəri
 side-saddle, -s 'saɪd,sædl, -z
 side-show, -s 'saɪdʃəʊ, -z
 side-slip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'saɪdslɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 sides|man, -men 'saɪdz|mən, -mən [-men]
 side-stroke 'saɪdstrouk
 side-track (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'saɪd-træk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 side-walk, -s 'saɪdwɔ:k, -s
 sideways 'saɪdweɪz
 Sidgwick 'sɪdʒwɪk
 siding (s.), -s 'saɪdɪŋ, -z
 sid|le, -les, -ling, -led 'saɪd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Sid|m|outh, -ney 'saɪd|məʊ, -ni
 Sidon 'saɪdn
 Sidonian, -s saɪ'dəʊnjən [-niən], -z
 Sidonie si'dəʊni
 siege, -s si:dʒ, -iz
 Siegfried 'si:ɡfri:d ('zi:kfri:t)
 Sieglinde si:ɡ'lɪndə ('zi:k'lɪndə)
 Siegmund 'si:ɡmʊnd ('zi:k'mʊnt)
 sienna si'enə
 Sien(n)a si'enə
 Sien(n)ese 'si:ni:z
 sierra (S.), -s 'sɪərə ['sjɔ:rə, si'erə], -z
 Sierra Leone 'sɪərəli'əʊn ['sjɔ:r-, si'er-]
 Note.—There also exists an old-fashioned pronunciation 'saɪli'əʊn.
 siesta, -s si'estə, -z
 siev|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sɪv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sift, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɪft, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 sigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed saɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less saɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -lis
 sight|ly, -iness 'saɪtlɪ, -inis
 sight-read|er/s, -ing 'saɪt,ri:d|ə*/z, -iŋ

sight-seeing 'sait,si:ŋ
 sightseer, -s 'sait,si:ə* [-siə*], -z
 Sigismund [-mund] 'sigismənd
 sigma, -s 'sigmə, -z
 sign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sain, -z, -iŋ, -d
 signal (s. *adj.* v.), -als; -ally; -alling,
 -alled, -aller/s 'signl [-əl], -lz, [-əlz];
 -əli; -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld [-əld], -ələ*/z
 signal-box, -es 'sign|bɒks [-nəl-], -iz
 signalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'signəl-
 aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 signalman, -men 'signl|mən [-nəl-],
 -mæn], -mən [-men]
 signatory, -ies 'signətəɹi, -iz
 signature, -s 'signitʃə* [-nətʃ-], -z
 signboard, -s 'sainbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 signet, -s; -ring/s 'signit, -s; -riŋ/z
 significant, -t/ly sig'nifikən|s, -t/li
 signification, signifi'keifən
 significative sig'nifikətɪv [-keit-]
 signify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'signi|fai,
 -faɪz, -faiɪŋ, -faid
 Signior 'si:njɔ:*,
 signor (S.), -s 'si:njɔ:*, -z
 sign-painter/s, -ing 'sain,peintə*/z, -iŋ
 sign-post, -s 'sain-poust, -s
 Sigurd 'sigə:d
 Sikes saiks
 Sikh, -s si:k, -s
 Sikkim 'sikim
 silage 'sailidʒ
 Silas 'sailəs [-ləs]
 Silchester 'siltʃistə*
 silence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sailəns, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 silencer, -s 'sailənsə*, -z
 silent, -ly 'sailənt, -li
 Silenus sai'li:nəs
 Silesia sai'li:ziə [si'l-, -zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʒə,
 -fiə, -fjə, -ʃə, -sia, -sjə]
 Silesian, -s sai'li:ziən [si'l-, -zjən, -ʒiən,
 -ʒjən, -ʒən, -fjən, -fjən, -ʃən, -siən,
 -sjən], -z
 silex 'saileks
 silhouette, -s 'silu(:)'et ['silu(:)'et], -s
 silic|a, -ate, -ated 'silik|ə, -it [-eit], -eitid
 silicon 'silikən
 silk, -s, -en silk, -s, -ən
 silkworm, -s 'silkwɔ:m, -z
 silky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'silki, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist], -inis
 sill, -s (S.) sil, -z
 sillabub 'siləbʌb
 Sillence 'sailəns
 Sillery 'siləri
 sill|y (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'sil'i, -iz; -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 silo, -s 'sailou, -z

Siloam sai'louəm [-'louəm]
 silt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y silt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id; -i
 Silurian sai'ljuəriən [si'l-, -'luə-, -'ljoər-,
 -'ljɔər-, -'ljɔ:r-]
 Silva 'silvə
 silvan 'silvən
 Silvanus sil'veinəs
 silv|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery,
 -eriness 'silv|ə*, -ɔz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri,
 -ərinis
 silver-gilt 'silvə'gilt [*also* '--- *when*
attributive]
 silver-grey 'silvə'grei
 silver-plate 'silvə'pleit
 silverside, -s 'silvəsaid, -z
 silversmith, -s 'silvəsmiθ, -s
 Silvertown, -s 'silvətaun, -z
 Silvester sil'vestə*
 Silvia 'silviə [-vjo]
 Simeon 'simiən [-mjən]
 simian (s. *adj.*), -s 'simiən [-mjən], -z
 similar, -ly 'similə*, -li
 similarly, -ies 'simi'lærɪti, -iz
 simile, -s 'simili, -z
 similitude, -s si'militju:d, -z
 Simla 'simlə
 simmer, -s, -ing, -ed 'simə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 simnel (S.), -s 'simn| [-nəl], -z
 Simon 'saimən, *as surname also* si'moun
 Simond 'saimənd, 'simənd
 simony 'saiməni
 simoom, -s si'mu:m, -z
 simpler (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'simpə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Simpkin, -s, -son 'simpkin, -z, -sn
 simple, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'simpl|,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
 simplehearted 'simpl'hɑ:tid [-hɑ:tid]
 simple-minded 'simpl'maindid [*also*
 'simpl'm- *when attributive*]
 simpleton, -s 'simpltən, -z
 simplicity sim'plisiti
 simplification, -s, simplifi'keifən, -z
 simplify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'simpli|fai,
 -faɪz, -faiɪŋ, -faid
 Simphon 'sɛ:mp|ɔ:ŋ ['sæmp-, -plo:ŋ,
 'simplən] (sɛplɔ)
 simply 'simpli
 Simpson 'sɪmpsn
 Sims simz
 Simson 'simsn [-mps-]
 simulacr|um, -a, simju'leikrəm, -ə
 simulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'simjuleit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 simulation, simju'leifən
 simultaneity, simlɔ'te'niəti [*saim-,*
 -mul-, -'ni:iti]

simultaneous, -ly, -ness 'siməl'teinjəs
[saim-, -mul-, -niəs], -li, -nis
sin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s sin, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sin (in *trigonometry*) 'sain
Sinai 'sainai [-noai, *old-fashioned* -ni]
sinapism, -s 'sinəpizəm, -z
since sins [sints]
sincere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sin'siə* [sn-,
-sjo:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
sincerity sin'seriti [sn-]
sinciput, -s 'sinsipat [-pət], -s
Sinclair 'sɪŋkleə* ['sɪnk-], 'sɪŋklə*
Sind sind
Sindbad 'sɪnbæd
Sindh sind
Sindleshām 'sɪndlʃəm
sine, -s 'sain, -z
sinecure, -s 'sainikjuə* ['sin-, -kjoə*,
-kjoə*, -kjo:*], -z
sine die 'saini'daii(:)
sine qua non, -s 'sainikwei'non, -z
sinew, -s 'sinju:, -z
sinewy 'sinju(:)i
sinful, -fully, -fulness 'sɪn'fʊl, -fuli
[-fəli], -fʊlnis
sing, -s, -ing, sang, sung, **singer/s** siŋ,
-z, -iŋ, sæŋ, saŋ, 'siŋə*/z
singable 'siŋəbl
Singapore 'siŋgə'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*, '--']
singe, -s, -ing, -d siŋdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Singer 'siŋə*, 'siŋgə*
Singhalese 'siŋgə'li:z ['siŋgə'l-]
singing-master, -s 'siŋiŋ,mɑ:stə*, -z
singile, -ly, -leness 'siŋɡlɪ, -li, -lnis
single-handed 'siŋɡl'hændid
singlehearted, -ly, -ness 'siŋɡl'hɑ:tɪd
[also 'siŋɡl'h- *when attributive*], -li,
-nis
single-minded 'siŋɡl'maɪndɪd [also
'siŋɡl,m- *when attributive*]
singletick, -s 'siŋɡlɪtɪk, -s
singlet, -s 'siŋɡlɪt, -s
singleton (S.), -s 'siŋɡltən, -z
singly 'siŋɡli
singsong (s. *adj.*), -s 'siŋ-sɔŋ, -z
singular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'siŋɡjʊlə*
[-ɡjəl-], -z, -li
singularit[y], -ies 'siŋɡju'lærɪtɪ, -iz
sinh (*mathematical term*) 'sain
Sinhalese 'siŋhə'li:z ['siŋgə-, '--']
Sinim 'sinim ['sain-]
sinister 'sinɪstə*
sinistr[al], -ally si'nistrəl, -əli
sink (s. v.), -s, -ing, sank, sunk,
sunken, sink'er/s; -able siŋk, -s,
-iŋ, sæŋk, saŋk, 'saŋkən, 'siŋkə*/z;
-əbl

sinless, -ly, -ness 'sinlis, -li, -nis
sinner, -s 'sinə*, -z
Sinn Fein, -er/s 'fɪn'fein ['sin-], -ə*/z
sinologue, -s 'sinɒləɡ ['sain-], -z
sinology si'nɒlədʒi ['sai'n-]
sinuosit[y], -ies 'siŋju'ɒsɪtɪ, -iz
sinuous 'sinjuəs
sinus, -es 'sainəs, -iz
sinusoid, -s 'sainəsɔɪd, -z
Sion 'saɪən ['zaɪən]
Sioux (*sing.*) su:, (*plur.*) su:z
sip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sip, -s, -iŋ, -t
siph[on] (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'saɪfən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-piŋ], -ənd
sir, -s sɔ:*, -z (*strong form*), sə* (*weak*
sirdar (S.)), -s 'sɔ:da:* , -z [form]
sir[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪə*, -z, -riŋ,
siren, -s 'saɪərɪn [-rən], -z [-d
Sirion 'sɪriən
Sirius 'sɪriəs
sirlain, -s 'sɔ:lɔɪn, -z
sirocco, -s si'rɒkɒu, -z
sirrah 'sɪrə
sisal 'sɪsl
Sisam 'saisəm
Sisera 'sɪsərə
siskin, -s 'sɪskɪn, -z
Sisson 'sɪsn
sister, -s; -hood/s; -ly 'sɪstə*, -z;
-hud/z; -li
sister-in-law, **sisters-in-law** 'sɪstərɪnlo:,
'sɪstəzɪnlo:
Sistine 'sɪstain
sistrum, -s 'sɪstrəm, -z
Sisum 'saisəm
Sisyphæan 'sɪsi'fi(:)ən
Sisyphus 'sɪsɪfəs
sit, -s, -ting/s, sat, **sitter/s** sit, -s,
-iŋ/z, sæt, 'sɪtə*/z
site, -s saɪt, -s
Sittingbourne 'sɪtɪŋbo:n [-boən]
situate 'sɪtʃueɪt [-juɪt]
situated 'sɪtʃueɪtɪd
situation, -s 'sɪtʃu'eɪʃən, -z
Siva 'sɪvə ['fɪv-, 'sɪ:v-, 'fɪ:v-]
Siward 'sju(:)əd
six, -es, -fold sɪks, -iz, -fould
sixer, -s 'sɪksə*, -z
six-foot (*adj.*) 'sɪksfʊt
six-footer, -s 'sɪks'fʊtə*, -z
six[pence], -pences, -penny 'sɪks[pəns,
-pənsɪz, -pəni
six-shooter, -s 'sɪks'ʃu:tə* ['sɪk'f-], -z
sixte sɪkst
sixteen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'sɪks'ti:n
['--', '--', *according to sentence-stress*],
-z, -θ/s, -θli
sixteenmo [ɪsɪks'ti:nmo] sɪks'ti:nmo

sixth, -s, -ly siksθ [-kstθ], -s, -li
 Sixtus 'siksɔs
 sixty, -ies, -ieth/s 'siksɪ, -iz, -iiθ/s
 [-jiθ/s]
 sizable 'saizəbl
 sizar, -s; -ship/s 'saizə*, -z; -fip/s
 siz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 sizz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'sizl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 sjambok (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fæmbok,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 Skager Rack 'skægə'ræk ['skɑ:g-]
 skat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 skating-rink, -s 'skeitiŋrɪŋk, -s
 Skate skit
 skedadd|le, -les, -ling, -led ski'dæd|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Skeggs skegz
 Skegness 'skeg'nes ['-- , '-, according'
 to sentence-stress]
 skein, -s skein, -z
 skeleton, -s 'skelɪtn, -z
 skelter 'skeltə*
 Skelton 'skeltn
 sketch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 sketʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 sketch-book, -s 'sketʃbʊk, -s
 Sketchley 'sketʃli
 sketchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sketʃli,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 skew (s. adj.), -s skju:, -z
 skewer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skjuə*
 [skjə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 Skey ski: [-d
 ski (s. v.), -s, -ing, -'d fi: [ski:], -z, -iŋ,
 skiagram, -s 'skaɪəgræm, -z
 skiagraph, -s 'skaɪəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 Skibo 'ski:bou
 skid, -s, -ding, -ded skid, -z, -iŋ, -id
 Skiddaw ski'də: [locally 'skidə:]
 skiff, -s skif, -s
 skillful, -fully, -fulness 'skilfʊl, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 skill, -s, -ed skil, -z, -d
 skilly 'skili
 skim, -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s skim,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 skim-milk 'skim'milk
 skimp, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness skimp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t [skimt];
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 skin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned skin, -z, -iŋ,
 skin-deep 'skin'di:p [-d
 skinflint, -s 'skinflint, -s
 skinner (S.), -s 'skinə*, -z
 skinnily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skinli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis

skip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped skip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 skipper, -s 'skipə*, -z
 skipping-rope, -s 'skipɪŋrəʊp, -s
 Skipton 'skiptən
 skirmish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'skɑ:mɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 skirt (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed skɔ:t, -s,
 -iŋ/z, -id
 skirt-danc|er/s, -ing 'skɔ:t,dɑ:ns|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
 skirting-board, -s 'skɔ:tiŋbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 skit, -s skit, -s
 skittish, -ly, -ness 'skɪtɪʃ, -li, -nis
 skittle, -s 'skɪtl, -z
 skiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skaiv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Skrimshire 'skrimʃə*
 Skrine skrin
 skua, -s skjua, -z
 skulk, -s, -ing, -ed skalk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 skull, -s skal, -z
 skull-cap, -s 'skal-kæp, -s
 skunk, -s skʌŋk, -s
 skly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 sklai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
 sky-blue 'skai'blu:
 Skye skai
 sky-high 'skai'hai
 skylark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skailɑ:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 skylight, -s 'skailait, -s
 sky-line, -s 'skailain, -z
 skyscape, -s 'skai-skeip, -s
 skyscraper, -s 'skai,skreipə*, -z
 skyward, -s 'skaiwəd, -z
 sky-writing 'skai,raitɪŋ
 slab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed slæb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 slack (s. adj. v. adv.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s slæk, -s; -ə*
 -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 slack|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'slæk|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Slade sleid
 slag, -gy slæg, -i
 slain (from slay) slein
 Slaithwaite 'sleɪðweit
 slak|e, -es, -ing, -ed sleik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 slam (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med slæm, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 slander|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -er|er/s 'slɑ:ndə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 slanderous, -ly, -ness 'slɑ:ndərəs, -li, -nis
 slang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness slæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d;
 -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 slant (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -wise
 slɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id; -waiz

slap (*s. v. adv.*), -s, -ping, -ped slæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 slap-bang 'slæp'bæŋ
 slapdash 'slæpdæʃ
 slap-up (*adj.*) 'slæpʌp ['l-]
 slash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed slæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 slat, -s slæt, -s
 slat|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 slate-coloured 'sleit,kələd
 slate-grey 'sleit'grei
 slate-pencil, -s 'sleit'pensl, -z
 Slater 'sleitə*
 slattern, -s, -ly, -liness 'slætə(:)n, -z, -li, -linis
 slaty 'sleit
 slaughter (*s. v.*) (S.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous/ly 'slɔ:t|ə*, -ɔz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəs/li
 slaughterhouse, -ses 'slɔ:təhaʊs, -ziz
 Slav, -s slɑ:v [slæv], -z
 slave (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 slave-driver, -s 'sleiv,draivə*, -z
 slave-owner, -s 'sleiv,əʊnə*, -z
 slaver (*s. v.*) (slobber), -s, -ing, -ed 'slævə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 slavery 'sleivəri
 slave-ship, -s 'sleivʃip, -s
 slave-trade, -r/s 'sleivtreid, -ə*/z
 slavey, -s 'slævi ['sleivi], -z
 Slavic 'slævik ['slɑ:v-]
 slavish, -ly, -ness 'sleivɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Slavonic slə'vɒnik [slə'v-, slɑ'v-]
 slay, -s, -ing, slew, slain, slayer/s slei, -z, -iŋ, slu:, slein, 'sleiə*/z
 sledge (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed sledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 sledge-hammer, -s 'sledʒ,hæmə*, -z
 sleek, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 sleep (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, slept sli:p, -s, -iŋ, slept
 sleeper, -s 'sli:pə*, -z
 sleeping-car, -s 'sli:piŋ-kɑ:*, -z
 sleeping-draught, -s 'sli:piŋdra:ft, -s
 sleepless, -ly, -ness 'sli:plis, -li, -nis
 sleepwalker/s, -ing 'sli:p,wɔ:k|ə*/z, -iŋ
 sleepily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sli:p|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 sleepyhead, -s 'sli:p|həd, -z
 sleet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness sli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis
 sleeve, -s, -d; -less sli:v, -z, -d; -lis
 sleigh (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed slei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sleight (S.) slait
 Sleights (*in Yorkshire*) slaits

slender, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'slendə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 slept (*from sleep*) slept
 sleuth (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed slu:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t
 sleuth-hound, -s 'slu:θ'haund ['slju:θ-], -z
 slew (*from slay*) slu:
 slice (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s slais, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 slick slick
 slid (*from slide*) slid
 slid|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, slid slaid, -z, -iŋ, slid
 slide-rule, -s 'slaid-ru:l, -z
 slide-valve, -s 'slaidvælv, -z
 slight (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed slait, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id
 slightish 'slaitiʃ
 Sligo 'slaiɡu
 slim (*adj. v.*), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ming, -med slim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
 slim|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed slaim, -z, -iŋ, -d
 slim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slaim|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 sling (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, slung sliŋ, -z, -iŋ, slaŋ
 slink, -s, -ing, slunk sliŋk, -s, -iŋ, slaŋk
 slip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped slip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 slip-carriage, -s 'slip,kæridʒ, -iz
 slip-knot, -s 'slipnɒt, -s
 slipper, -s, -ed 'slipə*, -z, -d
 slipperily, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slipər|i, -iist, -ili, -inis
 slipplily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'slip|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 slipshod 'slipʃəd
 slipway, -s 'slipwei, -z
 slit (*s. v.*), -s, -ting slit, -s, -iŋ
 slith|er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery 'slið|ə*, -ɔz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri
 sliver (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'slivə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Sloan(e) sloun
 slobber (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'slɒbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 slobber|y, -iness 'slɒbər|i, -inis
 Slcombe 'sloukəm
 Sloucum 'sloukəm
 sloe, -s slou, -z
 slog (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s slog, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 slogan, -s 'slougən, -z
 slold slold
 sloop, -s slu:p, -s
 slop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped slop, -s, -iŋ, -t

slop-basin, -s 'slop,beɪsn, -z
slop|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 sloup, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Sloper 'sloupe*
slop-pail, -s 'sloppeɪl, -z
sloppily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slop|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
slops (*s.*) slops
slosh (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y sloʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t; -i
slot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted slot, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
sloth, -s slouθ, -s
sloth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'slouθ|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
slot-machine, -s 'slɒtməʃiːn, -z
slouch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed slaʊtʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t
slouch-hat, -s 'slaʊtʃ'hæt, -s
slough (*bog*), -s, -y slau, -z, -i
slough (*skin of snake*), -s slaf, -s
slough (*v.*) (*cast off skin*), -s, -ing, -ed
 slaf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Slough slau
Slovak, -s 'slouvæk, -s
Slovakia slou'vækɪə [-'vækjə, -'vɑ:kjə,
 -'vɔ:kjə, -'veɪkjə, -'veɪkjə]
sloven, -s 'slavn, -z
Slovene, -s 'slouviːn [-], -z
sloven|ly, -iness 'slavn|li, -inis
Slovenian, -s slou'viːniən [-nɪən], -z
slow (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed slou, -ə* [sləʊ*], -ist [sloɪst],
 -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ [sloɪŋ], -d
slow-coach, -es 'slou-koutʃ, -iz
slow-worm, -s 'slouwə:m, -z
slug, -s slag, -z
sluggard, -s 'slagəd, -z
sluggish, -ly, -ness 'slagɪʃ, -li, -nis
sluice (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed sluːs, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
sluice-gate, -s 'sluːs'geɪt [-], -s
slum (*s. v.*), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 slam, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
slumber (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -er/s; -erless 'slambə*, -əz, -əriŋ,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -əlis
slumland 'slamlænd -
slump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed slamp, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t [slʌmt]
slung (*from sling*) slaŋ
slunk (*from slink*) slaŋk
slur (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red slə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
slush, -y slaʃ, -i
slut, -s slat, -s
sluttish, -ly, -ness 'slatɪʃ, -li, -nis
sly, -er, -est, -ly, -ness slai, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis
slyboots 'slaibuːts

smack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed smæk, -s,
 -ɪŋ/z, -t
Smale smell
small (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est,
 -ness; -ish smɔ:l, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis;
 -ɪf
smallage 'smɔ:lɪdʒ
Smalley 'smɔ:li
smallpox 'smɔ:lɒks
small-talk 'smɔ:l-tɔ:k
Smallwood 'smɔ:lwud
smalt smɔ:lt [smɔlt]
smart (*s. adj. v.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed smɑ:t, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -id
smart|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'smɑ:t|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
smartish 'smɑ:tɪʃ
smash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s smæʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
smatterer, -s 'smætərə*, -z
smattering, -s 'smætəriŋ, -z
smear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
 smiə* [smjə*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri, -rinis
Smeaton 'smi:tɒn
smell (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling, -t smel, -z, -ɪŋ, -t
smelling-bottle, -s 'smeliŋ,bɒtl, -z
smelling-salts 'smeliŋ-sɔ:ltz [-sɔltz]
smelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'smel|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
smelt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed smelt, -s, -ɪŋ,
Smetana 'smetənə [-id
Smethwick 'smeðɪk
Smieton 'smi:tɒn
Smikey 'smi:kɪ
smilax, -es 'smailæks, -iz
smile (*s. v.*), -es (S.), -ing/ly, -cd
 smail, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
Smillie 'smaili
smirch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed smɑ:tʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
smirk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
 smɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i
smit (*from smite*) smit
smite, -es, -ing, smote, smit, smitten,
 smiter/s smait, -s, -ɪŋ, smout, smit,
 'smitn, 'smaitə*/z
smith (S.), -s smiθ, -s
Smith|ells, -er/s 'smiθ|əlz, -ə*/z
smithereens 'smiðə'riːnz [,smiðə'r-]
Smithfield 'smiθfi:ld
Smithson 'smiθsn
Smithsonian smiθ'sounjən [-niən]
smith|ly, -ies 'smiθ|i ['smiθ|i], -iz
smitten (*from smite*) 'smitn
smock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed smɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
smock-frock, -s 'smɒkfɹɒk, -s
smokable, -s 'smoukəbl, -z

smok|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
smouk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
smoke-ball, -s 'smoukbo:l, -z
smoke-bomb, -s 'smoukbɒm, -z
smoke-box, -es 'smoukbɒks, -iz
smokeless 'smoukliš
smoke-screen, -s 'smoukskri:n, -z
smoke-stack, -s 'smoukstæk, -s
smoking-carriage, -s 'smoukiŋ,kæridʒ,
-iz
smoking-compartment, -s 'smoukiŋ-
kɒmpɑ:tment, -s
smoking-concert, -s 'smoukiŋ,kɒnsət, -s
smoking-jacket, -s 'smoukiŋ,dʒækɪt, -s
smoking-room, -s 'smoukiŋrum [-ru:m],
-z
smok|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'smouk|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Smollett 'smɒlɪt
smolt smoult
smooth (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
smu:ð, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
smooth|e (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed smu:ð,
-z, -iŋ, -d
smooth-faced 'smu:ðfeɪst
smote (from smite) smout
smoth|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smɑ:ð|ə*,
-ɔz, -əriŋ, -əd
smould|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smould|ə*,
-ɔz, -əriŋ, -əd
smudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
-iest, -ily, -iness smʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d;
-i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
smug (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness smʌg, -z,
-li, -nis
smugg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'smʌg|l, -lʒ,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
smuggler, -s 'smʌglə*, -z
smut, -s; -ty, -tier, -tiest, -tily, -tiness
smʌt, -s; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Smyrna 'smɜ:nə
Smyth smiθ, smaiθ
Smythe smaið, smaiθ
snack, -s snæk, -s
Snaefell 'snei-fel
snaff|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'snæf|l,
-lʒ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
snag, -s snæg, -z
snail, -s; -like sneil, -z; -laik
snake, -s sneik, -s
snake-charmer, -s 'sneik,tʃɑ:mə*, -z
snak|y, -iness 'sneik|i, -inis [-t
snap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped snæp, -s, -iŋ,
snappish, -ly, -ness 'snæpɪʃ, -li, -nis
snappily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snæp|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
snapshot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'snæpʃɒt,
-s, -iŋ, -id

snarl|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snæ*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
snarl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɑ:l, -z,
-iŋ, -d
snatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
snætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
snatchily, -ier, -iest, -ily 'snætʃ|i, -iə*,
-iist, -ili
sneak (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier,
-iest, -ily, -iness sni:k, -s, -iŋ/li, -t;
-i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
sneer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed sniə*, -z,
-riŋ/li, -d
sneeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sni:z, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
Sneffels 'snefəlz
Snelgrove 'snelgrouv
snell (S.), -s snel, -z
Snewin 'snu(:)ɪn
snick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snik, -s, -iŋ, -t
snickersnee, -s 'snikə'sni:, -z
sniff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest
snif, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist
snigger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'snigə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
snip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s snip, -s, -iŋ,
-t, -ə*/z
sniple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snaip,
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
snippet, -s; -y 'snipɪt, -s; -i
sniv|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
'sniv|l, -lʒ, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
snob, -s; -bery, -bism snɒb, -z; -əri,
-izəm
snobbish, -ly, -ness 'snɒbɪʃ, -li, -nis
Snodgrass 'snɒdgrɑ:s
snood, -s, -ed snud [snu:d], -z, -id
snook (fish), -s snu:k, -s
snook (gesture), -s snu:k [snuk], -s
snooker 'snu:kə*
snooze|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snu:z, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
snore|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
snɔ:* [snɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
snort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɔ:t, -s, -iŋ,
-id
snorter, -s 'snɔ:tə*, -z
snortily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snɔ:t|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
snot, -ty snɒt, -i
snout (S.), -s snaut, -s
snow (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed snou, -z,
-iŋ [snoɪŋ], -d
snowball, -s, -ing 'snoubɔ:l, -z, -iŋ
snow-blindness 'snou'blaindnɪs
snow-boot, -s 'snoubu:t, -s
snow-bound 'snoubaund
snow-cap, -s, -ped 'snou-kæp, -s, -t

Snow|den, -don 'snou|dn, -dn
 Snowdonia snou'douniə [-njo]
 snow-drift, -s 'snou-drift, -s
 snowdrop, -s 'snou-drop, -s
 snowfall, -s 'snou-fəl, -z
 snow-field, -s 'snou-fi:ld, -z
 snowflake, -s 'snou-flɛɪk, -s
 snow-line, -s 'snoulain, -z
 snow-man, -men 'snou|mæn, -men
 snow-plough, -s 'snou'plau, -z
 snow-shoe, -s 'snou-fu:, -z
 snowstorm, -s 'snou-stɔ:m, -z
 snow-white 'snou'wait [-'hwait, '-]
 snowily, -ily, -iness 'snou|i, -ili, -inis
 snub (s. *adj.* v.), -s, -bing, -bed snab,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 snub-nosed 'snabnouzd
 snuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ers snaf, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -əz
 snuff-box, -es 'snafbɒks, -iz
 snuff-coloured 'snaf,kələd
 snuff|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'snaf|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lə*/z]
 snug, -ger, -gest, -ly, -ness snag, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 snuggler|y, -ies 'snagər|i, -iz
 snugg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'snag|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 so sou (*normal form*), so, sə (*occasional weak forms*)
 soak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed souk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Soames soumz
 so-and-so 'souənsou
 Soane, -s soun, -z
 soap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -ily, -iness soup, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*,
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 soap-bubble, -s 'soup,babl, -z
 soapstone 'soupstoun
 soapsuds 'soupsadz
 soar, -s, -ing, -ed so:*, [sɔ:*,] -z, -riŋ, -d
 Soares sou'ɑ:ri:z
 sob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed sɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sober, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'soubə*, -rə*,
 -rist, -li, -nis
 sobriety sou'briəti [sə'b-]
 sobriquet, -s 'soubrikei, -z
 sob-stuff 'sɒbstʌf
 sorage 'sɒkidʒ
 so-called 'sou'kɔ:ld [l'-, -l-, *according to sentence-stress*]
 soccer 'sɒkə*
 sociability 'soufə'biliti
 sociab|le, -ly, -leness 'soufəb|l, -li, -lnis
 soci|al, -ally 'souf|əl, -əli [-ji]
 social|ism, -st/s 'soufəli'zəm [-ʃi-], -st/s
 socialistic 'soufəlistik [-ʃi-]
 societ|y (S.), -ies sə'saiət|i, -iz

Socinian, -s sou'siniən [-njen], -z
 socinianism sou'siniənizəm [-njen-]
 Socinus sou'sainəs
 sociologic|al, -ally 'sousiə'lɒdʒik|əl
 [-sjə-], -əli
 sociolog|ist/s, -y 'sousi'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 sock, -s sɒk, -s
 socket, -s, -ed 'sɒkit, -s, -id
 Socotra sə'kɔutrə [sɒ'k-, sou'k-,
 'sɒkɔtrə]
 Socrates 'sɒkrəti:z ['sɒuk-]
 socratic, -ally sə'krætik [sou'k-], -əli
 sod, -s sɒd, -z
 soda, -s 'soudə, -z
 soda-fountain, -s 'soudə,fauntin, -z
 sodality, -ies sou'dæliti|i, -iz
 soda-water 'soudə,wɔ:tə* [-z
 soda-water-bottle, -s 'soudə,wɔ:tə,bɒtl,
 sodd|en (*adj.* v.), -enness; -ens, -ening,
 -ened 'sɒd|n, -nnis; -nz, -riŋ, -nd
 sodium 'soudjəm [-diəm]
 Sodom 'sɒdəm
 sodomy 'sɒdəmi
 Sodor 'soudə*
 soever sou'evə*
 sofa, -s 'soufə, -z
 Sofala sou'fɑ:lə
 soffit, -s 'sɒfit, -s
 Sofia (*in Bulgaria*) 'soufiə ['sɒfiə,
 sou'fi:ə, *old-fashioned* sə'faiə]
 soft (s. *adj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 soft [sɒ:ft], -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 soft|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sɒf|n
 ['sɒ:f-], -nz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -nd
 softener, -s 'sɒfnə* ['sɒ:f-, -fnə*], -z
 soft-hearted 'sɒft'hɑ:tɪd ['sɒ:ft-, *also*
 'l-, *especially when attributive*]
 softish 'sɒtif ['sɒ:ft-]
 soft-spoken 'sɒft,spoukən ['sɒ:ft-]
 soggily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɒg|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 soh (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s sou, -z
 Soho so'həu [sə'h-]
 Sohrab sə'ræb
 soil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed soil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 soil-pipe, -s 'soil-paip, -s
 soirée, -s 'swɑ:rei ['swɔ:-] (sware), -z
 sojourn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sɔ-
 dʒɔ:n ['sɒdʒ-, -dʒən], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sol (S.), -s sol, -z
 sola 'soulə [-iz, -iŋ, -t
 solace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sələs [-lis],
 solamen, -s sou'leimen, -z
 solanum sou'leinəm
 solar 'soulə*
 solarium, -s sou'leəriəm, -z
 solat|um, -ums, -a sou'leɪf|jəm [-fl-],
 sold (*from sell*) sould [-əmz, -ə

soldier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'sɒldʒə*
 ['sɒ:d-, 'sɒd-], -ez, -ering, -ed
 soldier, -s, -ing; -y 'sɒldʒə* [*rarely*
 -djə*], -z, -rig, -ri
 soldierly 'sɒldʒəli [*rarely* -djə-]
 soldo, -i 'sɒldou, -i:
 solle (s. *adj.* v.), -es; -ely; -ing, -ed
 soul, -z; -li; -in, -d
 solecism, -s 'sɒlɪsɪzəm [-les-], -z
 solemn, -ly 'sɒləm, -li
 solemnity sə'lemnɪti [so'l-, so'l-]
 solemnization [-isa-], -s 'sɒləmnaɪ'zeɪ-
 fən, -z
 solemnize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɒləm-
 naɪz, -iz, -in, -d
 solenoid, -s 'səʊlɪnɔɪd [-lən-], -z
 Solent 'səʊlənt
 sol-fa (S.) sɒl'fa: ['sɒl'fa:]
 solfeggio, -i sɒl'fedʒjəʊ, -i:
 solferino (S.) ,sɒl'fɛrɪ:nəʊ
 solicit, -s, -ing, -ed sə'lɪsɪt [so'l-], -s, -in,
 -id
 solicitation, -s sə'lɪsɪ'teɪʃən, -z
 solicitor, -s sə'lɪsɪtə* [sɪ'is-, 'slɪtə*], -z
 solicitous, -ly sə'lɪsɪtəs [so'l-], -li
 solicitude sə'lɪsɪtju:d [so'l-]
 solid (s. *adj.*), -s; -est, -ly, -ness 'sɒlɪd,
 -z; -ist, -li, -nis
 solidarity ,sɒlɪ'dærɪti
 solidification ,sɒlɪdɪfɪ'keɪʃən [so'l-, so'l-]
 solidify, -fies, -fying, -fied sə'lɪdɪ'faɪ
 [so'l-, so'l-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 solidifiable sə'lɪdɪfaɪəbl [so'l-, so'l-]
 solidity sə'lɪdɪti [so'l-, so'l-]
 solidus, -i 'sɒlɪdʊs, -ai
 soliloquize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed sə'lɪlə-
 kwaɪz [so'l-, so'l-], -iz, -in, -d
 soliloquy, -ies sə'lɪləkwɪ [so'l-, so'l-],
 -iz
 solitaire, -s ,sɒli'tɛə* ['--'], -z
 solitary (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ily, -iness
 'sɒlɪtəri, -iz; -ili, -inis
 solitude, -s 'sɒlɪtju:d, -z
 solo, -s 'səʊləʊ, -z
 soloist, -s 'səʊləʊɪst, -s
 Solomon 'sɒləmən
 Solon 'səʊlən [-lən]
 so-long 'səʊ'lɒŋ
 solstice, -s 'sɒlstɪs, -iz
 solubility ,sɒljʊ'bɪlɪti
 soluble 'sɒljʊbl
 solus 'səʊləs
 solution, -s sə'lu:ʃən [sɪ'u:-, sə'lju:-], -z
 solvability ,sɒlvə'bɪlɪti
 solve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able solv, -z,
 -in, -d; -əbl
 solven[cy, -t 'sɒlvən/sɪ, -t
 Solway 'sɒlwei

Somali, -s, -land so'mɑ:li [sə'm-], -z,
 -lənd
 sombre, -st, -ly, -ness 'sɒmbə*, -rist,
 -li, -nis
 sombrero, -s sɒm'brɛərəʊ [-'brɪər-], -z
 some sʌm (*strong form*), sɒm, sm (*weak*
forms)
 somebody 'sʌmbədi [-bɒdi, -bdi]
 somehow 'sʌmhau [*occasionally* 'sʌmau
in quick speech]
 some more sə'mɔ: * [-'mɔə*]
 someone 'sʌmwan
 Somers 'sʌmɜz
 somersault, -s 'sʌməsɔ:lt [-sɔlt], -s
 Somerset, -shire 'sʌməsɪt [-set], -fɪə*
 [-jə*]
 Somerton 'sʌmətn
 Somervell 'sʌməvɪl [-vel]
 Somerville 'sʌməvɪl
 something 'sʌmθɪŋ [-mpθ-]
 sometime 'sʌmtaɪm
 sometimes 'sʌmtaɪmz [sɒm'taɪmz]
 somewhat 'sʌmwɒt [-mhw-]
 somewhere 'sʌmwɛə* [-mhw-]
 Somme sɒm
 somnambulist, -st/s sɒm'næmbju-
 lɪzəm, -st/s
 somniferous sɒm'nɪfərəs
 somnolence, -t/ly 'sɒmnələns [-nəl-],
 -t/li
 son (S.), -s sʌn, -z
 sonant (s. *adj.*), -s 'səʊnənt, -s
 sonata, -s sə'nɑ:tə [sq'a:tə], -z
 sonatina, -s ,sɒnə'ti:nə, -z
 song, -s sɒŋ, -i
 song-bird, -s 'sɒŋbə:d, -z
 song-book, -s 'sɒŋbuk, -s
 songster, -s 'sɒŋs-tə*, -z
 songstress, -es 'sɒŋs-trɪs, -iz
 song-thrush, -es 'sɒŋ-θrʌʃ, -iz
 Sonia 'səʊniə
 son -in-law, sons -in-law 'sʌnɪnlə:,
 'sʌnzɪnlə:
 sonnet, -s 'sɒnɪt, -s
 sonneteer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɒnɪ'tiə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Sonning 'sɒnɪŋ ['sʌn-]
 sonn[ly, -ies 'sʌn/ɪ, -iz
 sonometer, -s sɒu'nɒmɪtə* [so'n-], -z
 sonority, -ies sə'nɒrɪtɪ [so'n-], -iz
 sonorous, -ly sə'nɔ:rəs [so'n-, 'sɒnərəs],
 sonship 'sʌn-fɪp [-li
 soon su:n [*rarely* sun]
 soot; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness sut; -i,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 sooth su:θ
 soothe, -es, -ing/ly, -ed su:ð, -z,
 -in/li, -d

soothsayer, -s 'su:θ,seia* ['su:ð-], -z
 sop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sop, -s, -ig, -t
 soph, -s sof, -s
 Sophia so'faia [sə'f-]
 sophi|sm/s, -st/s 'sofi|zəm/z, -st/s
 sophister, -s 'sofista*, -z
 sophistic, -al, -ally so'fistik [so'f-], -əl, -əli
 sophisticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed so'fistikeit [sə'f-], -s, -ig, -id
 sophistication so'fisti'keiʃən [sə'f-]
 sophistr|y, -ies 'sofistr|i, -iz
 Sophoclean 'sofə'kli(:)ən [-fo'k-]
 Sophocles 'sofəkli:z
 sophomore, -s 'sofəmo:* [-mæ*], -z
 Sophy 'soufi
 soporific 'səupə'rifik
 soppy 'sopi
 soprano, -os, -i so'pra:n|ou, -ouz, -i:
 Sopwith, -s 'sɒpwɪθ, -s
 sorbet 'sɒ:bət [-bit]
 Sorbonne sɔ:'bɒn (sɔrbɒn)
 sorcery, -ies; -er/s; -ess/es 'sɔ:sər|i, -iz; -ə*/z; -is/iz
 sordid, -ly, -ness 'sɔ:did, -li, -nis
 sordin|o, -i sɔ:'di:n|ou, -i:
 sore (s. adj. adv.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness sɔ:* ['sɔə*], -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 sorosis (S.) sə'rousis [so'r-, sɔ'r-]
 sorrel 'sɒrəl
 sorrow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed, -ower/s 'sɒr|ou, -ouz, -ouin/li, -oud, -ouə*/z
 sorrow|ful, -fully, -fulness 'sɒrə|ful [-rɒf-], -fli [-fəli, -fuli], -fulnis
 sorr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɒr|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 sort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:t, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 sortie, -s 'sɔ:ti(:), -z
 sortilege 'sɔ:tilidʒ
 so-so 'səusəu
 sostenuto 'sɔstə'nu:tou [-ti'n-, -'nju:-]
 Sosthenes 'sɔstəni:z [-θin-]
 sot, -s sɒt, -s
 Sotheby 'sɒðəbi ['sɒð-]
 Sothern 'sɒðən
 sottish, -ly, -ness 'sɒtɪʃ, -li, -nis
 sotto 'sɒtu
 sou, -s su:, -z
 souchong 'su:'fɒŋ [-'tʃɒŋ, also '---, -', according to sentence-stress]
 Soudan su(:)'dæn [-'dæ:n]
 Soudanese su:de'ni:z
 soufflé (murmur), -s 'su:fl, -z
 soufflé, -s 'su:flei, -z
 sough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sau, -z, -ig, -d

sought (from seek) sɔ:t
 soul, -s; -less soul, -z; -lis
 soul|ful, -fully, -fulness 'soul|ful [-fl], -fuli [-fəli, -fli], -fulnis [-flnis]
 soulless, -ly, -ness 'səullis, -li, -nis
 sound (s. adj. v. adv.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/s, -ed saund, -z; -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis ['saunnis]; -ig/z, -id
 sound-board, -s 'saund'bɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 sound-box, -es 'saundbɒks, -iz
 sound-film, -s 'saundfilm, -z
 soundless 'saundlis
 sound-wave, -s 'saundweiv, -z
 soup, -s; -y su:p, -s; -i
 soupçon, -s 'su:psɔ:ŋ [-sɒŋ] (supsɔ), -z
 soup-kitchen, -s 'su:p'kitʃin, -z
 soup-plate, -s 'su:p'pleit, -s
 soup-ticket, -s 'su:p'tikit, -s
 soup-tureen, -s 'su:ptə:ri:n [-tu,r-], -z
 sour (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed 'sauə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis;
 source, -s sɔ:s [sɔəs], -iz [-z, -riŋ, -d
 sourdine, -s suə'di:n [soə-], -z
 sous|e, -es, -ing, -ed saus, -iz, -ig, -t
 Souter 'su:tə*
 south (s. adj. adv.) (S.) sauθ
 sou|th (v.), -ths, -thing, -thed sauθ [-θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðin [-θiŋ], -ðd [-θt]
 Southall 'sauθɔ:l ['sauðɔ:l]
 Southampton sauθ'æmptən [sauθ'hæ-, səθæ-]
 Southdown 'sauθdaun
 south-east, -er/s, -erly, -ern, -ward/s 'sauθ'i:st [also '---, -', according to sentence-stress], -ə*/z, -əli, -ən, -wəd/z
 Southend 'sauθ'end ['sauθ'end, also '---, -', according to sentence-stress]
 souther|ly, -n, -ner/s, -nmost 'sʌðə|li, -n, -nə*/z, -nmoust [-nmɔst]
 southernwood 'sʌðənwud
 Southey 'sauði, 'sʌði
 Southon 'saudən
 Southport 'sauθpɔ:t
 southron, -s 'sʌðrən, -z
 south-south-east 'sauθsauθ'i:st
 south-south-west 'sauθsauθ'west
 southward, -s, -ly 'sauθwəd, -z, -li
 Southwark 'sʌðək, 'sauθwək
 Note.—Some speakers use 'sʌðək for the district, and 'sauθwək in S. Bridge, S. Bridge Road; others use one form in all cases.
 Southwell (surname) 'sauθwəl, (cathedral town in Notts) 'sauθwəl [locally 'sʌðl]
 south-west 'sauθ'west [nautical pron. 'sau'west, also '---, -', according to sentence-stress]

- southwester** [sou'w-], -s 'sau'westə*, -z
south-westerly 'sauθ'westəli [*nautical pron.* 'sau'w-]
south-west|ern, -ward 'sauθ'west|ən, -wəd
South|wick, -wold 'sauθ|wik, -would
Soutter 'su:tə*
souvenir, -s 'su:vəniə* [-vin-], -z
Souza 'su:zə
sovereign (s. *adj.*), -s 'sovrin, -z
sovereignty 'sovɹənti [-rin-]
soviet (S.), -s; -ism 'soviet ['sɒv-, -vjet, -'i-], -s; -izəm
sovrān 'sovɹən
sow (s.) (*female pig, block of iron, trough for mollen iron*), -s sau, -z
sow (v.) (*plant seed*), -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s sou, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z [soə*/z]
Sowerby (*place in Yorkshire*) 'sauəbi, (*surname*) 'souəbi
Sowry 'sauəri
soy soi
soya 'soiə
spa, -s spa:, -z
Spa spa:
spacle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed speis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
space-bar, -s 'speisbɑ:*, -z
space-time 'speis'taim
spacious, -ly, -ness 'speifəs, -li, -nis
spade, -s; -ful/s speid, -z; -ful/z
spade-work 'speid-wɜ:k
spaghetti spa:'geti [spə'g-]
spahi, -s 'spa:hi:, -z
Spain spein [speik
spake (*archaic past tense of speak*)
Spalding 'spɔ:ldiŋ ['spɔ:l-]
spall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spo:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
span (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned spæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
spandrel, -s 'spændrəl, -z
spangle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spæŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Spaniard, -s 'spænjəd, -z
spaniel, -s 'spænjəl, -z
Spanish 'spæniʃ
spank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [spæŋt], -ə*/z
spanking (s. *adj.*), -s 'spæŋkiŋ, -z
spanner, -s 'spænə*, -z
spar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spa:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
spar|e (*adj. v.*), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing/ly, -ed spæ*, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ/li, -d
spark (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spa:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
sparkling-plug, -s 'spa:kiŋpləg, -z
spark|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spa:k|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
sparklet, -s 'spa:k|lit, -s
sparring-match, -es 'spɑ:riŋmætʃ, -iz
sparrow, -s 'spærou, -z
sparrowhawk, -s 'spærouhɔ:k, -s
sparse, -ly, -ness spɑ:s, -li, -nis
Spart|a, -an/s 'spɑ:t|ə, -ən/z
spasm, -s 'spæzəm, -z
spasmodic, -ally spæz'modik, -əli
spat (s.), -s spæt, -s
spat (*from spit*) spæt
spatchcock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætʃ-kɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
spate speit
spat|al, -ally 'speif|əl [-fi|əl, -fj|əl], -əli
spatter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
spatula, -æ, -as 'spætjulə, -i:, -əz
spatulate (v.) 'spætjult [-leit]
spavin 'spævin
spawn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spo:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Speaight speit
speak, -s, -ing, spoke, spoken, speaker/s
spi:k, -s, -iŋ, spouk, 'spoukən, 'spi:kə*/z
speak-easily, -ies 'spi:k,i:zli, -iz
speaking-trumpet, -s 'spi:kiŋ, trʌmpit, -s
speaking-tube, -s 'spi:kiŋtju:b, -z
Spean spion
spear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
spear-head, -s 'spiəhed, -z
spear|man (S.), -men 'spiə|mən, -mən [-men]
spearmint 'spiəmint
spec spek
spec|al (s. *adj.*), -als; -ally 'spef|əl, -əlz; -əli [-li]
special|ism, -st/s 'speʃəli|zəm [-fi-], -st/s
specialit|y, -ies 'speʃi'ælit|i, -iz
specialization [-isa-], 'speʃəlai'zeiʃən [-fi-]
specializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'speʃə-liz [-fi|əz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
specialt|y, -ies 'speʃəlt|i, -iz
specie 'spi:ʃi:
species 'spi:ʃi:z [-fiz]
specific (s. *adj.*), -s; -ally spi'sifik [spə's-], -s; -əli
specification, -s 'spesifi'keiʃən, -z
speci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
'spesi|fai, -faiz, -faɪn, -faɪd; -faɪəbl
specimen, -s 'spesimin [-mən], -z

specious, -ly, -ness 'spi:fəs, -li, -nis
speck, -s, -ed spek, -s, -t
speckle, -s, -d 'spekl, -z, -d
speckless 'spekli
spectacle, -s, -d 'spektəkl [-tik-], -z, -d
spectacular, -ly spek'tækjulə*, -li
spectator (S.), -s spek'teitə*, -z
spectral 'spektrəl
spectre, -s 'spektə*, -z
spectroscope, -s 'spektrəskoup, -s
spectroscopic, -al, -ally 'spektrəs-
 'kɒpik, -əl, -əli
spectroscopist/s, -y spek'trəskəp|ist/s
 ['spektrəskop-], -i
spectr|um, -a, -ums 'spektr|əm, -ə, -əmz
speculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'spekju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
speculation, -s 'spekju'leifən, -z
speculative, -ly, -ness 'spekjulətiv
 [-leit-], -li, -nis
specul|um, -a, -ar 'spekjul|əm, -ə, -ə*
sped (*from* speed) sped
speech, -es spi:tʃ, -iz
speech-day, -s 'spitʃdei, -z
speechification, -s 'spi:tʃifi'keifən, -z
speechify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'spi:tʃifi, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
speechless, -ly, -ness 'spi:tʃlis, -li, -nis
speech-sound, -s 'spi:tʃsaund, -z
speed (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness spi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -i,
 -ie* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
speed-limit, -s 'spi:d,limit, -s
speedometer, -s 'spi'domitə* ['spi:d-], -z
speedway, -s 'spi:dwei, -z
speedwell (S.) 'spi:dwel [-wəl]
Speigal 'spi:gəl
Speight speit
Speirs spiəz
speiss spais
spell (s. v.), -ls, -ling/s, -led, -lt, -ler/s
 spel, -z, -iŋ/z, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
spellbound 'spelbaund
spelt (*from* spell) spelt
spelt(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ared
 'speltə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
spence (S.), -s spens, -iz
spencer (S.), -s 'spensə*, -z
spen|d, -ds, -ding, -t, -der/s spen[d, -dz,
 -diŋ, -t, -də*/z
Spende 'spendə*
spendthrift, -s 'spendθrift, -s
Spens spenz
Spenser 'spensə*
Spenserian spen'siəriən [-'sjə:r-]
spent (*from* spend) spent
sperm, -s spə:m, -z
spermaceti spə:mə'seti [-'si:t-]

spermatozo|on, -a spə:mə'tə'zou|ən
 [-tə'z-, -ən], -ə
sperm-whale, -s 'spə:mweil [-mhw-], -z
spew, -s, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -iŋ
 [spjuiŋ], -d
Spey spei
Spezia 'spedzia
Spezzia 'spetsia
sphagnum 'sfægnəm
sphene (*jcwel*), -s spi:n, -z
sphere, -s sfia*, -z
spheric, -s, -al, -ally 'sferik, -s, -əl, -əli
spheroid, -s 'sfieroid, -z
spheroidal sfia'roidl
spherometer, -s sfia'romitə*, -z
spherule, -s 'sferju:l [-ru:l], -z
sphincter, -s 'sfɪŋktə*, -z
sphinx, -es; -like sfɪŋks, -iz; -laik
spic|e (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y,
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness spais, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t; -i, -ie* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 -inis
spick spik
spicule, -s 'spaikju:l ['spik-], -z
spider, -s; -y 'spaidə*, -z; -ri
Spiers spiəz, 'spaiəz
spiff|ing/ly, -y 'spifiŋ/li, -i
spigot, -s 'spigət, -s
spikle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed spaik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
spikenard 'spaiknɑ:d
Spikins 'spaikinz
spik|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spaik|i, -ie*,
 -iist, -inis
spill (s. v.), -ls, -ling, -led, -t spil, -z,
 -iŋ, -t [-d], -t
spiller (S.), -s 'spilə*, -z
spillikins 'spilikinz
Spilling 'spiliŋ
spilt (*from* spill) spilt
spin (s. v.), -s, -ning, span, spun,
 spinner/s spin, -z, -iŋ, spæn, span,
 'spinə*/z
spinach 'spiniðz
spinal 'spain|
 spind|le, -les, -ly 'spindl, -lz, -li
spindle-legged, -shaped 'spindl|legd,
 -feipt
spindrift 'spindrɪft
spine, -s, -d; -less spain, -z, -d; -lis
spinel spi'nel
spinet, -s spi'net ['spinit], -s
Spink spɪnk
spinney, -s 'spini, -z
spinning-wheel, -s 'spiniŋwi:l [-hwi:l], -z
spin|ose, -ous 'spain|ous, -əs
Spinoza spi'nouzə
spinster, -s 'spinstə*, -z

spiræa, -s 'spai'riə [-'ri:ə], -z
 spir[al] (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'spaiər[ə]l,
 -əlz, -əli
 spirant (s. *adj.*), -s 'spaiərənt, -s
 spire, -s, -d 'spaiə*, -z, -d
 spirit, -s, -ed, -edly, -edness 'spirit, -s,
 -id, -idli, -idnis
 spirit-gum 'spiritgəm
 spiritism 'spiritizəm
 spirit-lamp, -s 'spiritləmp, -s
 spiritless, -ly, -ness 'spiritlis, -li, -nis
 spirit-level, -s 'spirit,levl, -z
 spirit-rapping, -s 'spirit,ræpiŋ, -z
 spirit-stove, -s 'spiritstouv, -z
 spiritual, -ly 'spiritjuəl [-tʃu-], -i
 spiritualism, -st/s 'spiritjuəli|zəm
 [-tʃu-], -st/s
 spiritualistic, 'spiritjuəlistik [-tʃu-]
 spiritualitly, -ies 'spiritju'ælit[i] [-tʃu-],
 -iz
 spirituous 'spiritjuəs [-tʃu-]
 spiritus 'spiritəs ['spaiər-]
 spirometer, -s 'spaiə'rɒmɪtə*, -z
 spirit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 spit (s. *v.*) (*eject saliva, etc.*), -s, -ting,
 spat spit, -s, -iŋ, spæt
 spit (s. *v.*) (*for roasting, etc.*), -s, -ting,
 -ted spit, -s, -iŋ, -d
 Spitfields 'spɪtfl:ldz
 spite (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eful, -efully,
 -efulness spait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 spitfire, -s 'spɪtfaɪə*, -z
 Spithead 'spɪt'hed [--, -', according
 to *sentence-stress*]
 spittle 'spɪtl
 spittoon, -s 'spɪ'tu:n, -z
 Spitzbergen 'spɪtsbə:ɡən ['---', '---]
 splash (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s splæʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
 splash-board, -s 'splæʃbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 splashy, -iness 'splæʃi, -inis
 splatter, -s, -ing, -ed 'splætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 splay (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed splei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 spleen, -s; -ful, -fully, -ish, -ishly; -y
 splin, -z; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -iŋ, -iŋli; -i
 splendid, -ly, -ness 'splendid, -li, -nis
 splendiferous splen'difərəs
 splendour, -s 'splendə*, -z
 splenetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally spli'netik,
 -s, -əli
 splicle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed splais, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 splint (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed splint, -s, -iŋ, -id
 splinter, -s; -y 'splɪntə*, -z; -ri
 split (s. *v.*), -s, -ting split, -s, -iŋ
 sploddy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splɒdʒi, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis

splo[d]ge, -es, -y splɒdʒ, -iz, -i
 splotch, -es, -y splɒtʃ, -iz, -i
 splutter (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'splʌtə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Spode spoud
 spoffish 'spɒfɪʃ
 Spofforth 'spɒfəθ [-fɔ:θ]
 Spohr spo:*\br/>
 spoil (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s spɔɪl,
 -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
 spoil-sport, -s 'spɔɪl-spɔ:t, -s
 spoke (s.), -s spouk, -s
 spoke, -n (*from* speak) spouk, -ən
 spokesman, -men 'spouks|mən, -mən
 spokeswoman, -women 'spouks|-
 ,wumən, -wimin
 spoliation 'spouli'eɪʃən
 spoliator, -s 'spoulietə*, -z
 spondaic spɒn'deɪk
 spondee, -s 'spɒndi:, -z
 sponge (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed spʌndʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 sponge-cake/s, -finger/s 'spʌndʒ|-
 'keɪk/s, -'fɪŋɡə*/z
 spongy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spʌndʒ|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 sponson, -s 'spɒnsn, -z
 sponsor, -s 'spɒnsə*, -z
 spontaneity spɒntə'ni:ti [-'niəti]
 spontaneous, -ly, -ness spɒn'teɪnjəs
 [-nɪəs], -li, -nis
 spoof (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 spook, -s; -ish, -y spu:k, -s; -iŋ, -i
 spool (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 spoon (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:n, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 spoonbill, -s 'spu:nbɪl, -z
 Spooner 'spu:nə*\br/>
 spoonerism, -s 'spu:nərizəm, -z
 spoon-|feed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed
 'spu:n-fi:d, -fi:dz, -fi:dɪŋ, -fed
 spoonful, -s 'spu:nfʊl, -z
 spoonly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'spu:n|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 spoor, -s spuə* [spoə*], -z
 Sporades 'spɒrədi:z
 sporadic, -ally spɒ'rædɪk [spɒ'r-, spɒ'r-],
 -əli
 spore, -s spo:* [spoə*], -z
 sporan, -s 'spɒrən, -z
 sport (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 sportive, -ly, -ness 'spɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis
 sportsman, -men 'spɔ:ts|mən, -mən
 sportsmanlike, -ship 'spɔ:tsmən|laɪk,
 -fɪp
 spot (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted spot, -s, -iŋ, -id
 spotless, -ly, -ness 'spotlis, -li, -nis

spotlight, -s 'spotlaɪt, -s
 Spottiswoode 'spotɪswud
 spottily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spɒtɪli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 spouse, -s spauz, -iz
 spout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spaut,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Spragge spræg
 Sprague spreɪg
 sprain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spreɪn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 sprang (from spring) spræŋ
 Sprange spreɪndʒ
 sprat (S.), -s spræt, -s
 Spratt spræt
 sprawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
 sprɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i
 spray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ey spreɪ, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -i
 spread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -er/s spread, -z,
 -iŋ, -ə*/z
 spree, -s sprɪ:, -z
 sprig, -s sprɪg, -z
 Sprigg sprɪg
 sprightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spraitli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Spriggs 'sprɪŋɪz
 spring (s. v.), -s, -ing, sprang, sprung,
 springer/s sprɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, spræŋ,
 spræŋ, 'sprɪŋə*/z
 spring-balance, -s 'sprɪŋ'bæləns, -iz
 spring-bed, -s 'sprɪŋ'bed, -z
 spring-board, -s 'sprɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 springbok, -s 'sprɪŋbɒk, -s
 springe, -s sprɪndʒ, -iz
 Springfield 'sprɪŋfi:ld
 spring-gun, -s 'sprɪŋgʌn, -z
 springlike 'sprɪŋlaɪk
 springtime 'sprɪŋ-taɪm
 springly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sprɪŋli,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 sprinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'sprɪŋkl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 sprinkling (s.), -s 'sprɪŋklɪŋ, -z
 sprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sprint,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 spirit, -s sprɪt, -s
 sprite, -s sprat, -s
 sprocket, -s 'sprɒkɪt, -s
 Sproule sproul
 sprout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spraut, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 spruce (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 spru:s, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 sprue, -s spru:, -z
 sprung (from spring) spræŋ
 Sprunt sprant

spry, -er, -est, -ness sprai, -ə*, -ist, -nis
 spud, -s spad, -z
 spule, -es, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -iŋ
 [spjuɪŋ], -d
 spumle, -es, -ing, -ed spju:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 spun (from spin) spʌn
 spunk; -y, -ier, -iest spʌŋk; -i, -iə*, -iist
 spur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spə*: , -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 Spurgeon 'spɜ:dʒən
 spurious, -ly, -ness 'spjuəriəs [-jɔər-,
 -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-], -li, -nis
 spurn (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Spurr spə*:
 spurt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɜ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 sputter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'spʌtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 sputum 'spju:təm
 sply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied splai, -aiz,
 -aɪŋ, -aid
 spy-glass, -es 'spaɪglɑ:s, -iz
 squab (s. adj.), -s skwɒb, -z
 squabble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'skwɒbl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 squad, -s skwɒd, -z
 squadron, -s 'skwɒdrən, -z
 squalid, -est, -ly, -ness 'skwɒlɪd, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 squall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y skwɒ:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
 squaloid 'skweɪlɔɪd
 squalor 'skwɒlə*
 squam|a, -æ 'skweɪm|ə, -i:
 squam|ose, -ous 'skweɪm|ɔ:s, -əs
 squander, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'skwɒndə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 squandermania 'skwɒndə'meɪniə [-nɪə]
 squar|e (s. adj. v. adv.), -es; -er, -est,
 -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed skwɛə*, -z;
 -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rɪŋ, -d
 square-jawed 'skwɛədʒɔ:d ['- when
 attributive]
 square-toed 'skwɛə'təʊd ['- when
 attributive]
 squarish 'skwɛərɪʃ
 squash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɒʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 squash-hat, -s 'skwɒʃ'hæt, -s
 squash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skwɒʃli,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 squat (s. adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s
 skwɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 squaw, -s skwɔ:, -z
 squawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɔ:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 squeak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:k,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

squeaky [y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skwi:kɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
squeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
squeamish, -ly, -ness 'skwi:mɪʃ, -li, -nis
squeegee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwi:'dʒi: [-i], -z, -iŋ, -d
Squeers skwiəz
squeeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able skwi:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
squelch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwelf, -iz, -iŋ, -t
squib, -s skwɪb, -z
squid, -s skwɪd, -z
squiffy, -ier, -iest 'skwɪfɪ, -iə*, -iist
squiggly (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skwɪɡl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
squillee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwɪl'dʒi: [-i], -z, -iŋ, -d
squill, -s skwɪl, -z
squint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id
squint-eyed 'skwɪnt-aɪd
squire (S.), -s 'skwaɪə*, -z
squirearchy 'skwaɪərə:kɪ
squireen, -s 'skwaɪə'ri:n, -z
squirm, -s, -ing, -ed skwə:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
squirrel, -s 'skwɪrəl, -z
squirt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
squish skwɪʃ
Srinagar sri'nagə* [-'nɑ:g-]
s.s. 'es'es ['eses, 'sti:m-ʃɪp]
St. [=Saint] sənt, sint, snt [*rarely* sent, seɪnt]
stab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed stæb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Stabat Mater, -s 'stɑ:bæt'mɑ:tə* [*rarely* 'steɪbæt'meɪtə*], -z
St. Abb's snt'æbz [sənt-, sint-]
stability stə'bɪlɪtɪ
stabilization [-isa-] ,steɪbɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən [stæb-, -li'z-]
stabilize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'steɪbɪlaɪz [stæb-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
stable (s. adj. v.), -les; -ly, -leness; -ling, -led 'steɪbl, -lɪz; -li, -lnɪs; -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
stable-boy, -s 'steɪblboɪ, -z
stableman, -men 'steɪblmən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
stabling (s.) 'steɪblɪŋ
stablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæblɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
staccato, -s stə'kɑ:tou, -z
Stacey 'steɪsi
stack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
stadium, -ums, -a 'steɪdɪəm [-dɪ-], -[ə]mz, -ə
staff, -s stɑ:f, -s

Staffa 'stæfə
Stafford, -shire 'stæfəd, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Staffs stæfs
stag, -s stæg [stæ:g], -z
stagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
stage-craft 'steɪdʒkrɑ:ft
stage-effect, -s 'steɪdʒɪfekt, -s
stager, -s 'steɪdʒə*, -z
stage-struck 'steɪdʒstrʌk
stagger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stægə*, -z, -iŋ, -d, -rə*/z
staghound, -s 'stæghaʊnd, -z
stag-hunting 'stæg'hʌntɪŋ
Stagirite, -s 'stædʒɪraɪt, -s
stagnancy, -t/ly 'stæɡnən|si, -t/li
stagnate, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæɡneɪt [stæg'neɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
stagnation 'stæg'neɪʃən
St. Agnes snt'æɡnis [sənt-, sint-]
stagily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'steɪdʒɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
staid, -ly, -ness steɪd, -li, -nis
stain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s steɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Stainer (English name) 'steɪnə*, (German name) 'stainə*
Staines steɪnz
stainless, -ly, -ness 'steɪnlɪs, -li, -nis
stair, -s steə*, -z
stair-carpet, -s 'steə,kɑ:pɪt, -s
staircase, -s 'steəkeɪs, -iz
stair-rod, -s 'steərəd, -z
stairway, -s 'steəwei, -z
Staithe steiðz
stakle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t
stake-holder, -s 'steɪk,həʊldə*, -z
stalactite, -s 'stæləktɪt, -s
stalagmite, -s 'stæləɡmaɪt, -s
St. Alban, -s snt'ɔ:lbn [sənt-, sint-, -'ɔ:l-], -z
Stalbridge 'stɑ:lbrɪdʒ ['stɔ:l-]
stale, -r, -st, -ly, -ness steɪl, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
stalemate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'steɪl-meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Stalin 'stɑ:lɪn
stalk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y stɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i
stalking-horse, -s 'stɔ:kɪŋhɔ:s, -iz
Stalky 'stɔ:lki [-ɔ:lki, -ɔlki]
stall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -idʒ
stallion, -s 'stæljən, -z
stalwart, -ly, -ness 'stɔ:lwɜ:t ['stɔl-, -wɜ:t], -li, -nis
Stalybridge 'steɪlbrɪdʒ
Stamboul stæm'bu:l

St. Ambrose *snt'æmbrouz* [sənt-, sint-, -ous]
 stamen, -s 'steimen, -z
 Stamford, -ham 'stæmfəd, -əm
 stamina 'stæmina
 stammer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stæmə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 stamp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stæmt], -ə*/z
 stamp-album, -s 'stæmp,ælbəm, -z
 stamp-collection, -s 'stæmpkə,lektʃən, -z
 stamp-collector, -s 'stæmpkə,lektə*, -z
 stamp-dut|y, -ies 'stæmp,dju:t|i, -iz
 stamped|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stæm-'pi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 stamp-machine, -s 'stæmpmə,ʃi:n, -z
 stance, -s stæns, -iz
 stanch, -es, -ing, -ed stɑ:nʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 stanchion, -s 'stɑ:nʃən, -z
 stand (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, stood stænd, -z, -iŋ, stʊd
 standard, -s 'stændəd, -z
 standardization [-isa-] 'stændədaɪ'zeɪʃən
 standardize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'stændədaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 stand-by, -s 'stændbaɪ, -z
 standing (*s.*) 'stændiŋ
 standish (*S.*), -es 'stændɪʃ, -iz
 standoffish 'stænd'ɔ:fɪʃ [-'ɔf-, '-l-]
 standpoint, -s 'stændpoint ['stæm-point], -s
 St. Andrew, -s *snt'ændru:* [sənt-, sint-], -z
 standstill, -s 'stændstɪl, -z
 stand-up 'stændəp
 Stanfield, -ford 'stæn'fi:ld, -fəd
 stanhope (*S.*), -s 'stænəp, -s
 staniel, -s 'stænjəl [-niəl], -z
 Stanislas, -aus 'stænislæs [-ɑ:s], -ɔ:s
 stank (*from* stink) stæŋk
 Stanley 'stænli
 stannary|y, -ies 'stænəri|i, -iz
 St. Anne *snt'æn* [sənt-, sint-]
 stannic, -ous 'stænɪk, -əs
 Stansfield 'stænsfi:ld [-nzf-]
 St. Anthony *snt'əntəni* [sənt-, sint-]
 Stanton 'stɑ:ntən, 'stæn-
 stanza, -s 'stænzə, -z
 staple (*S.*), -s 'steɪpl, -z
 Stapleton 'steɪplən
 Stapley 'steɪpli [-d
 star (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red stɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 starboard 'stɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d, -bɔəd]
 starch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness stɑ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis
 stardom 'stɑ:dəm
 star|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s stɑ:*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z

starfish, -es 'stɑ:fɪʃ, -iz
 star-gaz|er/s, -ing 'stɑ:geɪz|ə*/z, -iŋ
 stark (*S.*) stɑ:k
 starland 'stɑ:lænd
 star|less, -light, -lit 'stɑ:lis, -lait, -lit
 starling (*S.*), -s 'stɑ:lɪŋ, -z
 Starr stɑ:*, -z
 starrily, -iness 'stɑ:ri|i, -inis
 start (*s. v.*) (*S.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 starting-point, -s 'stɑ:tɪŋpoint, -s
 start|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stɑ:t|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 starvation stɑ:'veɪʃən
 starv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -eling/s stɑ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z
 St. Asaph *snt'æzəf* [sənt-, sint-, -'æzəf, -'eɪsəf, -'eɪsəf]
 stat|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s steɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 statecraft 'steɪtkrɑ:ft
 statelly, -iness 'steɪtlɪ, -inis
 stateroom, -s 'steɪt-rum [-ru:m], -z
 states|man, -men 'steɪts|mən, -mən
 statesman|like, -ly, -ship 'steɪtsmən|-laɪk, -li, -fɪp
 Statham 'steɪðəm, 'steɪðəm
 static, -s, -al, -ally 'stætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 stat|ion (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'steɪʃən, -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
 stationar|y, -ily, -iness 'steɪʃnəri|i [-'fɪri, -'fɪəri], -ili, -inis
 stationer, -s 'steɪʃnə*, [-'fɪnə*], -z
 stationery 'steɪʃnəri [-'fɪnə-]
 station-master, -s 'steɪʃən,mɑ:stə*, -z
 statist, -s 'steɪtɪst, -s
 statistic, -s, -al, -ally stə'tɪstɪk [stæt't-], -s, -əl, -əli
 statistician, -s 'stætɪs'tɪʃən, -z
 statuary 'stætjuəri [-'tjɔ-]
 statue, -s 'stætju:, -z
 statuesque 'stætju:esk
 statuette, -s 'stætju:'et, -s
 stature, -s 'stætʃə*, -z
 status, -es 'steɪtəs, -iz
 statute, -s 'stætju:t, -s
 statute-book, -s 'stætju:t'buk, -s
 statutory 'stætjutəri
 St. Augustine ,sɪnto'gastɪn [sənt-, sent-, seɪnt-, -to'g-, -tə'g-]
 staunch, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɔ:nʃ [stɑ:n-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Staunton 'stɑ:ntən, 'stɑ:n-
 St. Austell *snt'ɔ:stl* [sənt-, sint-, locally -'ɔ:sl]
 Stavanger stɑ:væŋə*
 stav|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, stove steɪv, -z, -iŋ, -d, stəuv

stay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 stay-at-home 'steiəthoum
 staysail, -s 'steisl, -z
 St. Bartholomew, -s 'sintbɑ:'θɒləmjʊ:
 [sənt-, -bə'θɒ-], -z
 St. Bees snt'bi:z [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Bernard, -s snt'bə:nəd [sənt-, sint-], -z
 St. Blaize snt'bleiz [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Blazey snt'bleizi [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Bride's snt'braidz [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Catherine [-thar-], -s snt'kæθərin
 [sənt-, sint-], -z
 St. Cecilia, sintsi'siljə [sənt-]
 St. Christopher snt'kristəfə* [sənt-,
 sint-, sŋ'k-]
 St. Clair (surname) 'sɪŋkleə* ['sɪŋk-],
 (place in America) snt'kleə* [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Columb snt'koləm [sənt-, sint-]
 St. David, -s snt'deivid [sənt-, sint-], -z
 Steabben 'stebən
 stead (S.) sted
 steadfast, -ly, -ness 'stedfəst, -li, -nis
 steady, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies,
 -ying, -ied 'stedʒi, -iə*, -iist, -ili,
 -inis; -iz, -iij, -id
 steak, -s steik, -s
 steal (s. v.), -s, -ing, stole, stolen,
 stealer/s sti:l, -z, -iŋ, stoul, 'stoulən,
 'sti:lə*/z
 stealth, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stelh,
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 steam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
 -iness sti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
 steamboat, -s 'sti:mbaʊt, -s
 steam-engine, -s 'sti:m, endʒin, -z
 steam-hammer, -s 'sti:m'hæmə* [also
 'i-, -- for contrast], -z
 steam-power 'sti:m, paʊə*
 steam-roller, -s 'sti:m, rəʊlə*, -z
 steamship, -s 'sti:m, fɪp, -s
 stearic sti'ærɪk
 stearin 'sti:ərɪn
 Stearn(e) stə:n
 steatite 'sti:tait
 Stedman 'stedmən
 St. Edmunds snt'edməndz [sənt-, sint-]
 steed, -s sti:d, -z
 steel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness sti:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist], -inis
 Steele sti:l
 steel-plated 'sti:l'pleitɪd
 steelyard, -s 'sti:ljɑ:d ['sti:ljəd], -z
 steenbok, -s 'sti:m, bɒk ['stein-], -s
 steep (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed sti:p, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t

steep|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sti:p|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -ənd
 steeple, -s, -d; -chase/s, -jack/s 'sti:pl,
 -z, -d; -tʃeɪs/ɪz, -dʒæk/s
 steer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age;
 -sman, -smen stɪə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z;
 -riɔ; -zmən, -zman [-zmen]
 steering-gear 'stiəriŋgiə*
 steering-wheel, -s 'stiəriŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z
 steev|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sti:v, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Steevens 'sti:vnz
 Stein (English name), -itz stain, -its
 steinbock, -s 'stainbɒk, -s
 Steinway, -s 'stainwei, -z
 stelle, -æ 'sti:li:(i), -i:
 St. Elian snt'ili:ən [sənt-, sint-, -ljən]
 St. Elias, sinti'laɪəs [sənt-, 'laɪəs]
 Stella, -land 'stələ, -lənd
 stellar 'stələ*
 St. Elmo snt'elmou [sənt-, sint-]
 stern (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med stem, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 stemma, -ta 'stemə, -tə
 stemple, -s 'stempl, -z
 stench, -es stenf/, -iz
 stencil, -ils, -illing, -illed 'stensl [-il],
 -lz [-ilz], -liŋ [-iliŋ], -ld [-ild]
 stenograph, -s 'stenogrɑ:f [-næg-, græf],
 -s
 stenograph|er/s, -y stə'nɒgrəf|ə*/z, -i
 Stent stent
 stentorian sten'tɔ:riən
 step (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s step,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 step-aunt, -s 'stepɑ:nt, -s
 step-brother, -s 'step, brəðə*, -z
 step-child, -children 'step|tʃaɪld,
 -tʃɪldrən [-tʃʊldrən]
 step-dance, -s 'stepdɑ:ns, -iz
 step-daughter/s, -father/s 'step|
 dɔ:tə*/z, -fɑ:ðə*/z
 Stephano 'stefənou [ste'fɑ:nou]
 stephanotis, stefə'noutis
 Stephen, -s, -son 'sti:vn, -z, -sn
 step-ladder, -s 'step,lædə*, -z
 step-mother, -s 'step,mʌðə*, -z
 Stepney 'stepni
 steppe, -s step, -s
 stepping-stone, -s 'stepiŋ-stoun, -z
 step-|sister/s, -son/s 'step|sistə*/z,
 -sən/z
 step-uncle, -s 'step,ʌŋkl, -z
 stereo, -s 'steriəu ['stiər-], -z
 stereopticon, -s 'steri'ɒptikən [stiər-], -z
 stereoscope, -s 'steriəskəʊp ['stiər-], -s
 stereoscopic, -al, -ally 'steriəs'kɒpɪk
 [stiər-], -əl, -əli

stereoscopy ,steri'ɒskəpi [ˌstɪər-]
stereotype (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -y 'steriətaɪp [ˈstɪər-], -s, -iŋ, -t,
 -ə*/z; -i
sterile 'sterail
sterility ste'riliti
sterilization [-isa-], -s ,sterilai'zeɪʃən
 [-li'z-], -z
sterilize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'sterilaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sterling 'stɜ:lɪŋ
stern (s.) (of ship), -s stɜ:n, -z
stern (adj.), -s, -most; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness stɜ:n, -z, -moust [-məst]; -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
Sterne stɜ:n
sternum, -ums, -a 'stɜ:n|əm, -əmz, -ə
stertorous, -ly, -ness 'stɜ:tərəs, -li, -nis
stet stet
stethoscope, -s 'steθəskəup, -s
stethoscopic, -al, -ally 'steθəs'kɒpɪk,
 -əl, -əli
stethoscopy ste'θəskəpi
Steve sti:v
stevedore, -s 'sti:vɪdə*, -z
Stevenson, -ens, -enson 'sti:v|nɪdʒ, -nz,
 -nsn
stew (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stju:, -z, -iŋ
 [stjuɪŋ], -d
steward (S.), -s; -ess/es; -ship/s stjuəd
 [stjuəd, 'stju:əd], -z; -is/iz; -jɪp/s
Stewart stjuət [stjuət, 'stju:ət]
stew-pan, -s 'stju:pæn, -z
Steyne sti:n
Steyning 'stɛnɪŋ
St. Francis sn't frɑ:nsɪs [sənt-, sɪnt-]
stg. 'stɜ:lɪŋ
St. Gall sn't gæl [sənt-, sɪnt-, 'gɑ:l,
 -'gɔ:l]
St. Galmier sn'gælmieɪ [sn'g-, sən't'g-,
 sɪnt'g-, -mjeɪ] (sɛgalmje)
St. George, -s sn't dʒɔ:dʒ [sənt-, sɪnt-],
 -iz
St. Giles, -s sn't dʒaɪlz [sənt-, sɪnt-], -iz
St. Gotthard sn't gɒtəd [sənt-, sɪnt-,
 -'gɒθəd]
St. Helena (Saint) sn't helinə [sənt-,
 sɪnt-], (island) senti'li:nə [sɪnt-,
 sənt-]
St. Helen's sn't helɪnz [sənt-, sɪnt-]
St. Helier, -s sn't heljə* [sənt-, sɪnt-,
 -liə*], -z
stichomythia, -s ,stikou'miθiə, -z
stick (s. v.), -s, -ing, stuck, sticker/s
 stɪk, -s, -iŋ, stæk, 'stɪkə*/z
stick-in-the-mud, -s 'stɪkɪnðəməd, -z
stickjaw, -s 'stɪkdʒɔ:, -z
stickleback, -s 'stɪklbæk, -s

stickler, -s 'stɪklə*, -z
stickly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɪk|ɪ,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
stiff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɪf, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
stiffen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stɪf|n, -nz,
 -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
Stiffkey 'stɪfki: [old-fashioned local
 pron. 'stju:ki]
stiff-necked 'stɪf'nekt [also '-- esp. when
 attributive]
stiffle, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'staɪf|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ/li, -ld
Stiggins 'stɪdʒɪnz
stigma, -s, -ta 'stɪgmə, -z, -tə
stigmatic stɪg'mætɪk
stigmatization [-isa-], stɪgmətai'zeɪʃən
stigmatize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'stɪg-
 mətaiʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
stile, -s stail, -z
stiletto (s.), -(e)s sti'letou, -z
stiletto (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed sti'let|ou,
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
still (s. adj. v. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est,
 -ness; -ing, -ed stil, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis;
 -iŋ, -d
still-born 'stɪlbɔ:n
stillephone, -s 'stɪləfoun, -z
still-room, -s 'stɪlrum [-ru:m], -z
stilly (adj.) 'stɪli
stilt, -s, -ed/ly, -edness stɪlt, -s, -id/li,
 -idnis
Stilton, -s 'stɪltɒn, -z
stimie=stimy
stimulant, -s 'stɪmjələnt, -s
stimulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'stɪmjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
stimulation, -s ,stɪmjuleɪʃən, -z
stimulative 'stɪmjulətɪv [-lət-]
stimulus, -i 'stɪmjuləs, -ai
stimly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'staim|ɪ,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
sting (s. v.), -s, -ing, stung, stinger/s
 stɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, stɑŋ, 'stɪŋə*/z
stingo 'stɪŋgou
stingly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɪndʒ|ɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
stink (s. v.), -s, -ing, stank, stunk stɪŋk,
 -s, -iŋ, stæŋk, stɑŋk
stink-pot, -s 'stɪŋkɒt, -s
stint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stint, -s, -iŋ, -id
stipend, -s 'staɪpend, -z
stipendiary (s. adj.), -ies stai'pendjəri
 [sti'p-, -diə-], -iz
stipp|le, -les, -ling, -led 'stɪp|l, -lz, -lɪŋ,
 -ld
stipulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'stɪpjū-
 leɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

stipulation, -s 'stipju'leifən, -z
 stipule, -s 'stipju:l, -z
 stir (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s stə:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Stirling 'stɔ:lɪŋ
 stirps stə:ps
 stirrup, -s 'stirəp, -s
 stitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stɪtʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 stithy, -ies 'stið|i, -iz
 stiver, -s 'staivə*, -z
 St. Ives snt'aivz [sənt-, sint-]
 St. James, -s snt'dʒeɪmz [sənt-, sint-], -iz
 St. Joan snt'dʒəʊn [sənt-, sint-]
 St. John, -s (Saint, place) snt'dʒɔn
 [sənt-, sint-], -z, (surname) 'sɪndʒɔn
 St. Joseph snt'dʒəʊzɪf [sənt-, sint-, -zəf]
 St. Kilda snt'kɪldə [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Kitts snt'kɪts [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Lawrence snt'lɔrəns [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Leger (surname) snt'ledʒə* [sənt-,
 sint-], 'selɪndʒə*, (race) snt'ledʒə*
 [sənt-, sint-, rarely 'selɪndʒə*]
*Note.—Most people bearing this
 name (including the Irish families)
 pronounce snt'ledʒə* [sənt-, sint-].
 But there are members of the
 Doncaster family who pronounce
 'selɪndʒə*.*
 St. Leegers snt'ledʒəz [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Leonards snt'lenədʒ [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Louis snt'luis [sənt-, sint-], -'lui
 St. Lucia snt'lu:ʃjə [sənt-, sint-, -fjə,
 -fə, -siə, -sjə]
 St. Ludger snt'lu:dʒə* [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Malo snt'mɑ:lou [sənt-, sint-]
 (sɛmalo)
 St. Margaret, -s snt'mɑ:ɡerɪt [sənt-,
 sint-], -s
 St. Mark snt'mɑ:k [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Martin, -s snt'mɑ:rtɪn [sənt-, sint-],
 -z
 St. Martin's le Grand snt'mɑ:rtɪnzlə-
 'ɡrænd [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Mary, -s snt'mæri [sənt-, sint-], -z
 St. Mary Axe snt'mæri'æks [sənt-, sint-,
 old-fashioned 'sɪməri'æks]
 St. Matthew snt'mæθju: [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Michael, -s snt'maɪkl [sənt-, sint-],
 St. Neots snt'nɪ:ts [sənt-, sint-] [-z
 St. Nicholas snt'nikələs [sənt-, sint-,
 -kɪləs]
 stoat, -s stəʊt, -s
 Stobart 'stəʊbɑ:t
 stock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 stockadje (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stɒ'keɪd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 stock-book, -s 'stɒkbʊk, -s

stock-breeder, -s 'stɒk,bri:də*, -z
 stockbroker, -s 'stɒk,broukə*, -z
 stock-farm, -s 'stɒkfa:m, -z
 stockfish 'stɒkfɪʃ
 stockholder, -s 'stɒk,houldə*, -z
 Stockholm 'stɒkhəʊm
 stockinet 'stɒkɪnet [ɪ,--']
 stocking (s.), -s, -ed 'stɒkɪŋ, -z, -d
 stock-in-trade 'stɒkɪn'treɪd
 stockjobber, -s 'stɒk,dʒɒbə*, -z
 stock-market, -s 'stɒk,mɑ:kɪt, -s
 Stockport 'stɒkpo:t
 stock-pot, -s 'stɒkpɒt, -s
 stock-raising 'stɒk,reizɪŋ
 stock-still 'stɒk'stɪl
 stock-taking 'stɒk,telkɪŋ
 Stock|ton, -well 'stɒk|tən, -wəl [-wel]
 Stoddard, -t 'stɒdə|d, -t
 stodgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness stɒdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -i,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 stoep, -s stəʊp, -s
 Stogumber (in Somerset) stəʊ'ɡʌmbə*,
 (character in B. Shaw's 'Saint Joan')
 'stɒɡəmbə*
 stoic (S.), -s, -al, -ally 'stəʊɪk, -s, -əl,
 stoicism (S.) 'stəʊɪsɪzəm [-əlɪ
 stokle (S.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s stouk,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Stoke Courcy stəʊ'gə:si
 Stoke d'Abernou stouk'dæbənən
 stokehold, -s 'stoukhould, -z
 stokehole, -s 'stoukhoul, -z
 Stoke Poges stouk'pəʊdʒɪz
 stole (S.), -s stəʊl, -z
 stole (from steal), -n stəʊl, -ən
 stolid, -est, -ly 'stɒlɪd, -ist, -li
 stolidity stɒ'lɪdɪtɪ [stɒ'l-]
 stomach (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'stʌmək,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 stomach-ache, -s 'stʌmək-eɪk, -s
 stomacher, -s 'stʌməkə* [old-fashioned
 -ətʃə*, -ədʒə*], -z
 stomachic stə'mækɪk [stə'm-]
 stomatoscope, -s stə'mætəskəʊp
 [stə'm-], -s
 ston|e (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed stəʊn,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 stone-blind 'stəʊn'blaɪnd
 stone-breaker, -s 'stəʊn,breɪkə*, -z
 stone-cast, -s 'stəʊnkɑ:st, -s
 stonechat, -s 'stəʊn-tʃæt, -s
 stone-cold 'stəʊn'kəʊld
 stonecrop, -s 'stəʊnkɹɒp, -s
 stone-cutter, -s 'stəʊn,kʌtə*, -z
 stone-dead 'stəʊn'ded
 stone-deaf 'stəʊn'def
 stone-fruit 'stəʊn-fru:t

Stonehaven 'stoun,heivn
Stonehenge 'stoun'hendʒ [also '—, '—, according to sentence-stress]
Stonehouse 'stounhaus
stonemason, -s 'stoun,meisn, -z
stone-waller/s, -ing 'stoun'wɔ:l|ə*/z, -iŋ
stone-ware 'stounwɛə*
stone-work 'stounwɔ:k
Stoney 'stouni
ston[y] (*adj. adv.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'stoun|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
stony-hearted 'stouni'hɑ:tɪd ['—, —]
stood (*from stand*) stʊd
stool, -s stu:l, -z
stoop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
stop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
stop-cock/s, -gap/s 'stɒp|kɒk/s, -gæp/s
Stopford 'stɒpfəd
Stopher 'stoufə*
stoppage, -s 'stɒpɪdʒ, -iz
stopper, -s 'stɒpə*, -z
stop-watch, -es 'stɒpwɒtʃ, -iz
storle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able;
 -age stɔ:* ['stɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rɒbl; -ridʒ
store-house, -ses 'stɔ:hau/s ['stɔə-], -ziz
store-keeper, -s 'stɔ:kɪ:pə* ['stɔə-], -z
store-room, -s 'stɔ:rum ['stɔərum, -ru:m], -z
storey (S.), -s, -ed 'stɔ:ri, -z, -d
storiated 'stɔ:ri:etɪd
storiette, -s 'stɔ:ri'et ['stɔ:ri'et], -s
stork, -s stɔ:k, -s
storm (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
storm-bound 'stɔ:mbaʊnd
storm-centre, -s 'stɔ:m,sentə*, -z
storm-cloud, -s 'stɔ:mklaʊd, -z
Stormonth 'stɔ:manθ [-mənθ]
storm-tossed 'stɔ:mtɒst [*old-fashioned* -tɒst]
Stornoway 'stɔ:nəwei [-nowei, -nuwei]
Storr, -s stɔ:*, -z
Stortford (*in Essex*) 'stɔ:fəd [-ɔ:tf-]
Storthing 'stɔ:tɪŋ
storly (S.), -ies 'stɔ:rli, -iz
story-book, -s 'stɔ:ribʊk, -s
story-teller/s, -ing 'stɔ:ri,tel|ə*/z, -iŋ
Stothard 'stɒðəd
Stoughton 'stɔ:tn, 'stautn
stoup, -s stu:p, -s
Stour (*in Suffolk*) stə*, 'stauə*, (*in Hants and Dorset*) 'stauə*, stue*

Stourbridge 'stuebrɪdʒ, 'stauə-
Stourton 'stɔ:tn
stout (*s. adj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 staut, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
stout-hearted, -ly, -ness 'staut'hɑ:tɪd, [-'—, — *when attributive*], -li, -nis
stoutish 'stautɪʃ
stove (S.), -s stouv, -z
stove (*from stove*) stouv
stove-pipe, -s 'stouvpaɪp, -s
Stovold 'stɒvould
stow (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stou, -z, -iŋ [stoɪŋ], -d; -ɪdʒ [stɒɪdʒ]
stowaway, -s 'stouəwei, -z
Stowe stou
Stowers 'stauəz
St. Pancras sn'tpæŋkrəs [sənt-, sint-]
St. Patrick sn'tpætrɪk [sənt-, sint-]
St. Paul, -s sn'tpɔ:l [sənt-, sint-], -z
St. Peter, -s, -sburg sn'tpi:tə* [sənt-, sint-], -z, -zbɜ:g
Strabane strə'bæn
strabismus strə'bɪzməs [strə'b-]
Strabo 'streɪbəʊ
Strabolgi strə'bɔ:gi
Strachan strɔ:n
Strachey 'streɪtʃi
Strad, -s stræd, -z
straddle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'strædl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld [-iz
Stradivarius, -es, strədɪ'veəriəs [-'vɑ:r-],
straf(e) (*s. v.*), -(e)s, -ing /s, -ed strɑ:f, -s, -iŋ/z, -t
Strafford 'stræfəd
stragggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -ly, -liness 'strægl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -jə*/z [-lə*/z]; -li [-li], -linis [-linis]
straight (*adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ness
 streit, -ə*, -ist, -nis
straight-edge, -s 'streɪtedʒ, -iz
straighten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'streɪtn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
straightforward, -ly, -ness streit-'fɔ:wəd ['streɪt'f-], -li, -nis
straightway 'streɪtwei
strain (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 streɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
strait, -s (S.), -ened streit, -s, -nd
strait-laced 'streɪtleɪst
strait-waistcoat, -s 'streɪt'weɪskəʊt [-stk-, *old-fashioned* -'wesket], -s
Straker 'streɪkə*
strand (*s. v.*) (S.), -s; strand|ing, -ed
 strænd [strænd], -z; 'strænd|ɪŋ, -id
strange (S.), -r (*adj.*), -st, -ly, -ness
 streɪndʒ, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
stranger (S.), -s 'streɪndʒə*, -z

strangle, -les, -ling, -led 'stræŋgəl, -lɜ-, -liŋ,
 strangle-hold, -s 'stræŋgəhould, -z [-ld
 strangulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'stræŋgju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 strangulation, -s 'stræŋgju'leɪʃən, -z
 Stranraer stræn'ra:ə* [-'ra:ə*]
 strap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 stræp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 strap/hang, -hangs, -hanging, -hung,
 -hanger/s 'stræp[hæŋ, -hæŋz, -,hæŋiŋ,
 -han, -,hæŋə*/z
 Stras(s)burg 'stræzbə:ŋ
 strata (*plur. of stratum*) 'streɪtə [-rɑ:t-]
 stratagem, -s 'strætɪdʒəm [-tɒdʒ-,
 -dʒɪm, -dʒəm], -z
 strategic, -al, -ally strə'ti:dʒɪk [stræ't-,
 -'tɒdʒ-, -əl, -əli
 strategist/s, -y 'strætɪdʒɪst/s, -i
 Stratford 'strætfəd
 Stratford-atte-Bowe 'strætfəd,æti'bouɪ
 strath, -s stræθ, -s
 Strathavon stræθ'ævən [*locally* 'strevən]
 Strathcona stræθ'kounə
 Strathmore stræθ'mɔ:ə* [-'mɔ:ə*]
 Strathpeffer stræθ'pefə*
 strathspey (S.), -s stræθ'spei, -z
 stratification, 'strætifi'keɪʃən
 stratify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stræti'fai,
 Straton 'strætn [-faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
 stratosphere, -s 'streɪtəʊsfɪə*, -z
 stratospheric 'streɪtəʊ'sferɪk
 Stratton 'strætn
 stratum, -a 'streɪtəm [-rɑ:t-], -ə
 stratus 'streɪtəs
 Straus(s) straus
 Stravinsky strə'vɪnski
 straw, -s, -y strɔ:, -z, -i
 strawberr(y) (S.), -ies 'strɔ:bərɪ, -iz
 stray (s. *adj. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed streɪ,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 streak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness 'stri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 stream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 stri:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 streamlet, -s 'stri:mlɪt, -s
 stream-line, -d 'stri:mlaɪn, -d
 stream-lining 'stri:m,laɪniŋ
 Streatfield 'stretfi:ld
 Streatham 'stretəm
 Streatley 'stri:tli
 street (S.), -s stri:t, -s
 St. Regis snt'ri:dʒɪs [sənt-, sint-]
 Strelitz 'strelɪts
 strength, -s streŋθ [-ŋkθ], -s
 strength/en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'streŋθən [-ŋkθ], -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋiŋ,
 -niŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-ŋə*/z, -nə*/z]

strenuous, -ly, -ness 'strenjuəs, -li, -nis
 streptococcus, -i 'streptəu'kɒkəs, -ai
 stress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stres, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 stress-group, -s 'stresgru:p, -s
 stressless 'streslis
 stretch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 streɪtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 strew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n stru:, -z, -iŋ
 [struɪŋ], -d, -n
 stri|a, -æ 'strai|ə, -i:
 striate (*adj.*) 'strait [-aɪet]
 striated strai'eɪtɪd
 striation, -s strai'eɪʃən, -z
 stricken (*from* strike) 'stri:kən
 Strickland 'striklənd
 strict, -er, -est, -ly, -ness strikt, -ə*,
 -ist, -li ['strikli], -nis ['striknɪs]
 stricture, -s 'striktʃə*, -z
 stride (s. v.), -es, -ing, strode, stridden
 straid, -z, -iŋ, stroud, 'strɪdn
 strident, -ly 'straidnt, -li
 strife strai
 strigil, -s 'strɪdʒɪl, -z
 strik|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, struck,
 stricken, striker/s strai:k, -s, -iŋ/li,
 strak, 'stri:kən, 'strai:kə*/z
 strike-break|er/s, -ing 'strai:k,breɪkə*/z,
 -iŋ
 strike-pay 'strai:kpei
 string (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, strung,
 stringer/s strɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, strəŋ,
 'striŋə*/z
 stringen|cy, -t/ly 'strɪndʒən|si, -t/li
 stringendo strɪndʒendəu
 Stringer 'striŋə*
 string|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'strɪŋ|li, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 strip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 stri:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 stripe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
 straɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis
 stripling, -s 'stripliŋ, -z
 strive, -es, -ing/s, strove, striven,
 striver/s strai:v, -z, -iŋ/z, strouv,
 'strɪvn, 'straɪvə*/z
 strobolion, -s strə'boulɪən [strou'b-], -z
 stroboscope, -s 'strəʊbəskəʊp, -s
 stroboscopy strəʊ'bɒskəpi
 strode (*from* stride) stroud
 strok|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed strouk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 stroll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stroul,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Stromboli 'strɒmboli [-bəli, strɒm-
 'bouli]
 St. Ronan snt'rɒnən [sənt-, sint-,
 -'roun-]

strong (S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ish strɒŋ, -gə*, -gist, -li, -if
strong-box, -es 'strɒŋbɒks, -iz
stronghold, -s 'strɒŋhəʊld, -z
strong-minded, -ness 'strɒŋ'maɪndɪd, -nis
strong-room, -s 'strɒŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
stron[tia, -tian, -tium] 'strɒn[tʃiə, -tʃiə, -tʃiən [-fjən, -fən], -fjəm [-fjəm, -fəm]
Stroud stru:d
strop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped strɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
strophe, -s 'stroufi ['strof-], -z
strophic 'strɒfɪk
Stroud straud
strove (from *strive*) strouv
strow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n strou, -z, -iŋ, -d, -n
struck (from *strike*) stræk
structur[al, -ally] 'straktʃər[əl, -əlɪ
structure, -s 'straktʃə*, -z
struggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stragl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
strum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s stram, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
strumpet, -s 'strampɪt, -s
strung (from *string*) strʌŋ
strut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted strat, -s, -iŋ, -id
Struthers 'strʌðəz
Strutt strat
Struwwelpeter (English) 'stru:əl,pɪ:tə*
strychnine 'stri:kni:n
St. Simon snt'saɪmən [sənt-, sint-]
St. Thomas, -s snt'tɒməs [sənt-, sint-], -iz
Stuart, -s stuət [stjoət, 'stju:ət], -s
stub, -s; -by, -bier, -biest, -biness stʌb, -z; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
stubble, -ly 'stʌbl, -li [-li]
stubbhorn, -est, -ly, -ness 'stʌbən, -ist, -li, -nis
Stubbs stʌbz
stucco (s.), -(e)s 'stakou, -z
stucco (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stakou, -z, -iŋ ['stakoin], -d
stuck (from *stick*) stʌk
stuck-up 'stʌk'ʌp [also -' when preceded by a stress]
Stucley 'stju:kli
stud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded stad, -z, -iŋ, -id
studding-sail, -s 'stadiŋseil [nautical pron. 'stansl], -z
Studebaker 'stu:dəbeɪkə*
student, -s; -ship/s 'stju:dənt, -s; -fɪp/s

studio, -s 'stju:diou [-djou], -z
studious, -ly, -ness 'stju:djəs [-diəs], -li, -nis
stud[ly] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'stadʃi, -iz, -iŋ, -id
stuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
stuffing (s.), -s 'stʌfɪŋ, -z
stultification 'stʌltifi'keɪʃən
stultify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stʌlti'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
stum stam
stumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stʌmbəl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
stumbling-block, -s 'stʌmblɪŋblɒk, -s
stump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stʌmt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
stun, -s, -ning/ly, -ned stan, -z, -iŋ/li
stung (from *sting*) stʌŋ [-d
stunk (from *stink*) stʌŋk
stunner, -s 'stʌnə*, -z
stunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stant, -s, -iŋ, -id
stupe, -s stju:p, -s
stupefaction 'stju:pɪ'fækʃən
stupe[ly], -fies, -fying, -fied 'stju:pɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
stupendous, -ly, -ness stju(:)'pendəs, -li, -nis
stupid (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness 'stju:pɪd ['stjup-, rarely 'stup-], -z, -ist, -li, -nis
stupidit[ly], -ies stju(:)'pɪdɪtɪ, -iz
stupor 'stju:pə*
Sturdee 'sta:di
sturdy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stʌ:dʃi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
sturgeon, -s 'stʌ:dʒən, -z
stutter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Stuttgart 'stutgɑ:t
St. Vincent snt'vɪnsənt [sənt-, sint-]
st[yl, -ies] stʃai, -aɪz
Styche staitʃ
stye, -s stai, -z
Stygian 'stɪdʒiən [-dʒiən]
style (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stail, -z, -iŋ, -d
stylet, -s 'stailɪt, -s
stylish, -ly, -ness 'stailɪf, -li, -nis
stylist, -s 'stailɪst, -s
stylistic stailɪstɪk
stylite, -s 'stailɪt, -s
Stylites (Simeon S.) stailɪ'taɪz
stylograph, -s 'stailəgrɑ:f [-log-, -græf], -s
stylographic 'stailə'græfɪk [-lə'g-]

stymle = stym

styrax, -es 'staiərəks, -iz

Styria, -n/s 'stiriə, -n/z

Styx stiks

suable 'sju(:)əbl

Suaki|m, -n sju(:)'a:ki|m ['sjuək-], -n

suation 'sweizən

suave, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sweiv, -ə*,

-ist, -li, -nis

suavity 'swæviti ['sweiv-]

sub (s. *prep.*), -s sab, -z

subacid 'sab'æsid

subalpine 'sab'ælpain

subaltern, -s 'sablɔn, -z

sub-bass, -es 'sab'beis, -iz

subclass, -es 'sablklɑ:s, -iz [-z]

subclassification, -s 'sab,klæsifi'keifən

subclassify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sab-

'klæsifi, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid

subcommittee, -s 'sablko,miti, -z

subconscious, -ly, -ness 'sab'kɔnfəs,

-li, -nis

subcutaneous 'sablku(:)'teiniəs [-njəs]

subdean, -s 'sab'di:n, -z

subdivid|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sabd'i'vaid

['sabd'i,v-], -z, -iŋ, -id

subdivision, -s 'sabd'i'viʒən, -z

subdominant, -s 'sab'dominənt, -s

subdual, -s səb'dju(:)əl, -z

subdue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s

-uable səb'dju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d,

-ju(:)ə*/z; -ju(:)əbl

sub-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'sab'edit, -s, -iŋ, -id

sub-editor, -s; -ship/s 'sab'editə*, -z;

-ʃip/s

sub-famil|y, -ies 'sab,fænuili [-məl-], -iz

subfusc 'sabfask

subgroup, -s 'sabgru:p, -s

sub-heading, -s 'sab'hediŋ, -z

sub-human (s. *adj.*), -s 'sab'hju:mən

[-'çu:-], -z

subadjacent sab'dʒeisənt

subject (s. *adj.*), -s 'sabdʒikt [-dʒekt], -s

subject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed səb'dʒekt

[sab-, 'sabdʒikt, 'sabdʒekt], -s, -iŋ,

-id

subjection səb'dʒekʃən

subjective, -ly, -ness sab'dʒektiv

['sabdʒ-, səb'dʒ-], -li, -nis

subjectivity 'sabdʒekt'iviti

subject-matter 'sabdʒikt,mætə* ['--']

subjoin, -s, -ing, -ed 'sab'dʒoin [sab'dʒ-],

-z, -iŋ, -d

subjugat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sab-

dʒuʒeit [-dʒəʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

subjugation 'sabdʒu'geifən [-dʒə'g-]

subjunctive (s. *adj.*), -s səb'dʒəŋktiv, -z

sublease, -s 'sab'li:s ['sabri:s], -iz

subless|ee/s, -or/s 'sable'sji:z, -ɔ:/z

sublet, -s, -ting 'sabl'let, -s, -iŋ

sub-librarian, -s 'sablai'breəriən, -z

sub-lieutenant, -s 'sablɔ:'tenənt

[-'lu:tənənt, -lə't-, -lə't-], -s

Note.—The forms -lə't-, -ləf't- may

also be heard from those unfamiliar

with naval usage.

sublimate (s.), -s 'sablɪmit [-meit], -s

sublimat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sablɪmeit,

-s, -iŋ, -id

sublimation 'sablɪ'meifən

sublim|e (s. *adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ely,

-ness; -es, -ing, -ed sə'blaim, -ə*,

-ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d

subliminal 'sablɪmin|

sublimity sə'blɪmiti

submarine (s. *adj.* v.), -es, -ing, -ed

'sablma:ri:n ['sabl-mi:ri:n], -z, -iŋ, -d

submerge|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence sab-

'mɔ:ʒ [səb-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns

submersible (s. *adj.*), -s 'sab'mə:səbl

[səb-, -sɪbl], -z

submersion, -s 'sab'mə:ʃən [səb-], -z

submission, -s səb'mɪʃən, -z

submissive, -ly, -ness səb'misɪv, -li,

-nis

submit, -s, -ting, -ted səb'mɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

submultiple, -s 'sab'mʌltipl, -z

sub-normal 'sab'nɔ:məl [*in contrast*

'-, -], -z

suboctave, -s 'sab,ɔktiv, -z

subordinate (s. *adj.*), -s; -ly sə'bɔ:-

dɪt [-dən-, -din-, -dnɪt], -s; -li

subordinat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'bɔ:-

dɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

subordination sə'bɔ:di'neɪʃən

subordinative sə'bɔ:di'nəti:v [-dɪ-, -dən-]

suborn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sə'bɔ:n

[sə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

subornation sə'bɔ:neɪʃən

subpoena (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed səb'pi:nə

[sab'p-, səp'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

sub-prefect, -s 'sab'pri:fekt [*in contrast*

'-, -], -s

subrogation 'sabrə'geiʃən [-rɔ'g-]

subscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s səb-

'skraɪb [-bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

subscript 'sabskript [-bz'k-]

subscription, -s səb'skripiʃən [-bz'k-], -z

sub-section, -s 'sab'sekʃən [*in contrast*

'-, -], -z

subsensible 'sab'sensəbl [-sɪbl]

subsequent, -ly 'sabsɪkwənt, -li

subserv|e, -es, -ing, -ed səb'sə:v [sab-],

-z, -iŋ, -d

subservience, -cy, -t/ly səb'sə:viən[s

[sab-, -vʃən-], -si, -t/li

subsid|e, -es, -ing, -ed səb'said, -z, -iŋ, -id
 subsidence, -s 'səbsɪdəns [səb'said-], -iz
 subsidiary (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily səb-'sɪdʒəri [dɪə-], -iz, -ili
 subsidiz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'səb-sɪdaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 subsid|y, -ies 'səbsɪdɪ, -iz
 subsist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence səb'sɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns
 subsoil, -s 'səbsɔɪl, -z
 sub-species 'səb,spi:fi:z [-fɪz]
 substance, -s 'səbstəns [-bz-], -iz
 substanti|al, -ally, -alness səb'stæn-ʃəl [-bz't-], -əli [-li, -li], -əlnis
 substanti|ality səb'stænʃi'ælɪtɪ [-bz,t-]
 substantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed səb'stæn-ʃiɛt [-bz't-, -fʃiɛt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 substantiation səb'stænʃi'eɪʃən [-bz,t-, -nsɪ-]
 substantival 'səbstən'taɪvəl [-bz-t-]
 substantive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'səbstəntɪv [-bz-], -z, -li, -nis
 substitut|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'səb-stɪtju:t [-bz-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 substitution, -s 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃən [-bz-], -z
 substituti|onal, -onally 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃ[n] [-bz-, -ŋ], -əni]. -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 substitutive 'səbstɪ'tju:tɪv
 substratum, -a 'səb'streɪtəm [-rɑ:t-], -ə
 substructure, -s 'səb'straktʃə*, -z
 subtangent, -s 'səb'tændʒənt, -s
 subtenan|cy, -t/s 'səb'tenən'sɪ, -t/s
 subtend, -s, -ing, -ed səb'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 subterfuge, -s 'səbtəfju:dʒ, -iz
 subterranean 'səbtə'reɪnjən [-nɪən]
 subterraneous 'səbtə'reɪnjəs [-nɪəs]
 subtil(e) 'sətl
 subtili|ty 'səbtɪlɪtɪ
 subtiliz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'sətilaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 subtilty 'sətlɪtɪ
 sub-title, -s 'səb,təɪtl, -z
 sub|tle, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'sətl, -lə* [-lə*], -lɪst [-lɪst], -li, -lnɪs
 sub|tlet|y, -ies 'sətlɪtɪ, -iz
 subtract, -s, -ing, -ed səb'trækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 subtraction, -s səb'trækʃən, -z
 subtrahend, -s 'səbtrəhend, -z
 subtropical 'səb'trɒpɪkəl
 suburb, -s 'səbə:b [-bəb], -z
 suburban sə'bə:bən
 subvariet|y, -ies 'səbvə'raɪətɪ, -iz
 subvention, -s səb'venʃən [səb-], -z
 subver|sion, -sive 'səb'və:ʃən [səb-], -sɪv

subvert, -s, -ing, -ed səb'və:t [səb-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 subway, -s 'səbwei, -z
 succeed, -s, -ing, -ed sək'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 succentor, -s sək'sentə* [sək-], -z
 success, -es; -ful, -fully sək'ses, -iz; -ful, -fuli [-fəli]
 succession, -s sək'sesjən, -z
 successive, -ly sək'sesɪv, -li
 successor, -s sək'sesə*, -z
 succinct, -ly, -ness sək'sɪŋkt [sək-], -li, -nis
 succory 'səkəri
 succotash 'səkətəʃ [-kət-]
 Succoth 'səkəθ
 succour (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'səkə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
 succub|a, -æ, -us, -i 'səkjubə, -i:, -əs, -aɪ
 succulen|ce, -t/ly 'səkjulən[s, -t/li
 succumb, -s, -ing, -ed sək'kʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 succursal, -s sək'kʌsəl, -z
 such sətʃ (normal form), sətʃ (occasional weak form)
 such-and-such 'sətsənsətʃ
 suchlike 'sətʃlaɪk
 suck (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sək, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 sucking-pig, -s 'səkɪnpɪg, -z
 suck|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'səkli, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 suckling (s.), -s 'səkliŋ, -z
 suction 'səkʃən
 Suda 'su:də
 Sudan su(:)dæn [-'dæn]
 Sudanese 'su:də'ni:z
 sudarium, -s 'sju:'deəriəm [su:-], -z
 sudatory 'sju:'dətəri ['su:-]
 Sudbury 'sadbəri
 sudd sad
 sudd|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'səd[n, -nɪst, -nli, -nɪns
 Sudeley 'sju:dli
 sudorific (s. *adj.*), -s 'sju:də'rɪfɪk [su:-, -dɔ'r-], -s
 suds sadz
 s|ue (S.), -ues, -uing, -ued sju: [su:], -u:z, -u(:)ŋ, -u:d
 suède sweɪd (sqəd)
 suet, -y sjuit [suit], -i
 Suetonius swi:'tounjəs [swɪ't-, -nɪəs]
 Suez 'su(:)ɪz ['sju(:)ɪz]
 suff|er, -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s; -erale, -erance 'sʌfə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl, -ərəns
 suffice|e, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 sufficien|cy, -t/ly sə'fɪʃən'sɪ, -t/li

suffix (s.), -es 'sɒfiks, -iz
 suffix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'fiks ['--], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 suffocate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'sɒfəkeɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 suffocation ˌsɒfə'keɪʃən
 Suffolk 'sɒfək
 suffragan (s. adj.), -s 'sɒfrəɡən, -z
 suffrage, -s 'sɒfrɪdʒ, -iz
 suffragette, -s ˌsɒfrə'dʒet, -s
 suffragist, -s 'sɒfrədʒɪst, -s
 suffuse, -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'fjuːz [sɒ'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 suffusion, -s sɒ'fjuːʒən [sɒ'f-], -z
 sufi, -s; -sm 'suːfi, -z; -zəm
 sugar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃʊɡə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 sugar-basin, -s 'ʃʊɡəbeɪsn, -z
 sugar-cane, -s 'ʃʊɡəkeɪn, -z
 sugarloaf, -ves 'ʃʊɡəlɒʊf, -vz
 sugar-plum, -s 'ʃʊɡə-plʌm, -z
 sugar-refiner, -s 'ʃʊɡəriˌfaɪnə*, -z
 sugar-refinerly, -ies 'ʃʊɡəriˌfaɪnərli, -iz
 sugar-tongs 'ʃʊɡətɒŋz
 sugarly, -iest, -iness 'ʃʊɡərli, -iɪst, -ɪnɪs
 suggest, -s, -ing, -ed sə'dʒest, -s, -iŋ, -id
 suggestion, -s sə'dʒestʃən [-eftʃ-], -z
 suggestive, -ly, -ness sə'dʒestɪv, -li, -nɪs
 suicidal sjuɪ'saɪdl [sjuːi-, sui-, suːi-]
 suicide, -s 'sjuːsaɪd ['sjuːi-, 'sui-, 'suːi-], -z
 sui juris 'sju(:)aɪ'dʒʊərɪs ['su(:)-, -'dʒʊər-, -'dʒʊər-]
 suit (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -or/s sjuːt [suːt], -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
 suitability sjuːtə'bɪlɪti [suː-]
 suitable, -ly, -leness 'sjuːtəbl [suː-], -li, -ɪnɪs
 suit-case, -s 'sjuːtkeɪs ['suːt-], -iz
 suite, -s swɪt, -s
 sulcal 'sɒlkəl [-kl]
 sulcalization [-isa-] ˌsɒlkəlaiˌzeɪʃən
 sulcalize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɒlkəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Suleiman 'suːleɪmən ['suːlɪmən, 'suːleɪ'mɑːn, su(:)'leɪmən, su(:)'leɪmən, su(:)'laimən]
 Suliman 'suːlɪmən [-mən]
 sulka (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness sɒlk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 Sulla 'sɒlə
 sullen, -est, -ly, -ness 'sɒlən [-lɪn], -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
 Sullivan 'sɒlɪvən
 sully (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sɒli, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id

sulphate, -s 'sɒlfeɪt [-fɪt], -s
 sulphide/s, -te/s 'sɒlfəɪd/z, -t/s
 sulphur 'sɒlfə*
 sulphurous sɒ'fjuəriəs [-'tʃʊər-]
 sulphuretted 'sɒlfjʊretɪd [-fər-]
 sulphuric sɒ'fjuərɪk [-'tʃʊər-]
 sulphurous 'sɒlfərəs [-fjʊr-]
 sulphury 'sɒlfəri
 sultan (S.), -s 'sɒltən, -z
 sultana (kind of raisin), -s sɒl'tɑːnə [sɒl-], -z
 Sultana (Sultan's wife, mother, etc.), -s sɒl'tɑːnə, -z
 sultanate, -s 'sɒltənɪt [-neɪt], -s
 sultry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɒltrɪ, -iə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 sum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med sʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sumach 'suːmæk ['sjuː-, 'fuː-]
 Sumatra su(:)'mɑːtrə [sju(:)-]
 Sumerian sju(:)'mɪəriən [su(:)-]
 summarize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌməraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 summarily (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness 'sʌmərlɪ, -iz, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 summation, -s sʌ'meɪʃən, -z
 summer, -s; -like, -y 'sʌmə*, -z; -laɪk
 Summerfield, -s 'sʌməfɪld, -z [-rɪ]
 summerhouse, -ses 'sʌməhaʊs, -ziz
 summertime 'sʌmətaɪm
 Note.—Distinguished by stress from 'sʌmə'taɪm (summer time)
 Summerville 'sʌməvɪl
 summing-up, summings-up 'sʌmɪŋ'ʌp, 'sʌmɪŋz'ʌp
 summit, -s 'sʌmɪt, -s
 summon, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sʌmən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 summons (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌmənz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Sumner 'sʌmnə*
 sump, -s sʌmp, -s
 sumpter (S.), -s 'sʌmptə*, -z
 sumptuary 'sʌmptʃʊəri
 sumptuous, -ly, -ness 'sʌmptʃʊəs, -li, -nɪs
 Sumurun ˌsʊmʊ'ruːn
 sun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned sʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sun-bath, -ths 'sʌnbɑːθ, -ðz
 sun-bathle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sʌnbeɪð, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sunbeam, -s 'sʌnbiːm, -z
 sunblind, -s 'sʌnblaɪnd, -z
 sun-bonnet, -s 'sʌnˌbɒnɪt, -s
 sunburn, -s, -t 'sʌnbɜːn, -z, -t
 Sunbury 'sʌnbəri
 Sunda 'sʌndə
 sundae, -s 'sʌndeɪ, -z

Sundanese 'sanda'ni:z
 Sunday, -s 'sandi, -z
 sunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'sanda*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Sunderland 'sandalənd
 sundial, -s 'sandaial, -z
 sundown 'sandaun
 sun-dried 'sandraid
 sundry 'sandri
 sun-fish 'san-fiŋ
 sunflower, -s 'san,flauə*, -z
 sung (*from* sing) saŋ
 Sung (*Chinese dynasty*) suŋ [saŋ]
 sun-hat, -s 'sanhæt, -s
 sun-helmet, -s 'san'helmit, -s
 sunk (*from* sink) saŋk
 sunless, -light, -like 'san[li:s, -lait, -laik
 Sunningdale 'saniŋdeil
 sunnily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'san[li, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 Sunnyside 'sanisaid
 sunproof 'san-pru:f
 sunrise, -s 'sanraiz, -iz
 sunset, -s 'sanset, -s
 sunshade, -s 'sanfeid, -z
 sunshin[e, -y 'sanʃain, -i
 sun-spot, -s 'san-spət, -s
 sunstroke, -s 'san-strouk, -s
 sun-worship, -per/s 'san,wə:ʃip, -ə*/z
 sup (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped sap, -s, -iŋ, -t
 super, -s 'sju:pə* ['su:-], -z
 superable, -ly, -leness 'sju:pərəbəl
 ['su:-], -li, -lnis
 superabundance, -t/ly 'sju:(p)ərə'band-
 əns [su:-], -t/li
 superadd, -s, -ing, -ed 'sju:pər'æd
 ['su:-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 superannuate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:(p)ə-
 rænjuet [su:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 superannuation, -s 'sju:pə,rænju'eifən
 [su:-], -z
 superb, -ly, -ness 'sju:(p)ə:b [su:(-)],
 -li, -nis
 superbus (*extra large omnibus*), -es
 'sju:pəbas ['su:-, '---], -iz
 Superbus 'sju:(p)ə:bəs [su:(-)]
 supercargo, -es 'sju:pə,kɑ:gou ['su:-], -z
 supercilious, -ly, -ness 'sju:(p)ə'silias
 [su:(-), -lʃəs], -li, -nis
 supererogation 'sju:pə,erə'geifən ['su:-,
 -rə'g-]
 supererogatory 'sju:pə,erə'gətəri ['su:-,
 -ri'r-]
 superficial, -ally, -alness 'sju:(p)ə-
 'fiʃəl [su:(-)], -əli [-li], -əlnis
 superficiality, -ies 'sju:pə,fi'ælitʃi
 [su:-], -iz
 superficies 'sju:(p)ə'fiʃi:z [su:(-), -fii:z]
 superfine 'sju:pə'fain ['su:-, '---]

superfluitly, -ies 'sju:(p)ə'fluitʃi [su:(-)],
 -iz
 superfluous, -ly, -ness 'sju:(p)ə'fluəs
 [su:(-)], -li, -nis
 superglottal 'sju:pə'glɒtəl ['su:-]
 superhet, -s 'sju:pə'hæt ['su:-], -s
 superheterodyne, -s 'sju:pə'hetərədain
 ['su:-, -rod-], -z
 superhuman, -ly 'sju:pə'hju:mən [su:-,
 -pə'çu:-, '---], -li
 superimpose, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pər-
 im'pouz ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 superintend, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence,
 -ent/s 'sju:(p)rin'tend [su:(-), -pər-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -əns, -ənt/s
 superior (*s. adj.*), -s 'sju:(p)iaəriə*
 [su:(p)ə, -pə, -'pja:r-], -z
 superiority, -ies 'sju:(p)iaəri'britʃi
 [su:(-), -pə, -pja:r-], -iz
 superlative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
 'sju:(p)ə'lətiv [su:(-), -'pə:litiv], -z,
 -li, -nis
 superman, -men 'sju:pə'mæn ['su:-],
 supernal 'sju:(p)ə:nəl [su:(-)] [-men
 supernatural, -ally 'sju:(p)ə'nætʃrəl
 [su:(-)], -əli
 supernormal 'sju:pə'nɔ:məl ['su:-]
 supernumerary (*s. adj.*), -ies 'sju:pə-
 'nju:mərəri [su:-], -iz
 superoctave, -s 'sju:pər,əktiv ['su:-], -z
 superpose, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'pouz
 ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 superposition, -s 'sju:pəpə'ziʃən ['su:-,
 -pə'z-, -pu'z-], -z
 superscribe, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə-
 'skraib [su:-, '---], -z, -iŋ, -d
 superscript 'sju:pəskript ['su:-]
 superscription, -s 'sju:(p)ə'skripʃən
 [su:(-)], -z
 supersede, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:(p)ə'si:d
 [su:(-)], -z, -iŋ, -id
 supersession 'sju:(p)ə'seʃən [su:-]
 superstition, -s 'sju:(p)ə'stiʃən [su:(-)],
 -z
 superstitious, -ly, -ness 'sju:(p)ə'stiʃəs
 [su:(-)], -li, -nis
 superstructure, -s 'sju:pə'straktʃə*
 ['su:-], -z
 super-submarine, -s 'sju:pə'sabməri:n
 ['su:-, -'sab-məri:n], -z
 supertax, -es 'sju:pətəks [su:-], -iz
 supertonic, -s 'sju:pə'tɒnik (*in contrast*
 '---), -s
 superven[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:(p)ə'vi:n
 [su:(-)], -z, -iŋ, -d
 supervise, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sju:pə-
 vaiz ['su:-, 'sju:(p)ə'v-, 'su:(p)ə'v-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

supervision, -s ˈsju(:)pəˈvɪzən [ˌsu(:)-],
 -z
supine (s.), -s ˈsju:pain [ˈsu:-], -z
supine (adj.), -ly, -ness ˈsju:pain [su:'p-,
 'li-], -li, -nis
supper, -s, -less ˈsʌpə*, -z, -lis
supplant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sə'plɑ:nt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
supple, -ness ˈsʌpl-, -nis
supplement (s.), -s ˈsʌplɪmənt, -s
supplement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈsʌplɪmənt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
supplemental, -ary ˈsʌplɪ'mentl̩, -əri
supplementation ˌsʌplɪmen'teɪʃən
suppliant (s. adj.), -s, -ly ˈsʌplɪənt, -s,
 -li
supplicat[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed ˈsʌplɪkeɪt,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
supplication, -s ˈsʌplɪ'keɪʃən, -z
supply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied sə'plʌi,
 -aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aid
support (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able, -ably sə'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -əbl, -əbli
suppose, -es, -ing, -ed sə'pəʊz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
supposedly sə'pəʊzɪdli
supposit[ion/s], -onal, -onally ˈsʌpə'zi-
 [ʃən/z, -ŋ] [-ən], -nəli [-ənəli]
supposititious, -ly, -ness sə'pɔ:zi'tɪʃəs,
 -li, -nis
suppositorily, -ies sə'pɔ:zɪtərɪ, -iz
suppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible
 sə'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ɪbl]
suppression, -s sə'preʃən, -z
suppurat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈsʌpjʊəreɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
suppuration, -s ˈsʌpjʊə'reɪʃən, -z
supra (*in vide s.*) ˈsju:prə [ˈsu:-]
supradental ˈsju:prə'dentl̩ [ˈsu:-]
supremacy, -ies ˈsju:preməsi [su'p-,
 ˈsju:p-, su:'p-], -iz
supreme, -ly, -ness ˈsju(:)'pri:m [su(:)-],
 -li, -nis
sura, -s ˈsuərə, -z
Suraj-ud-Daula su'rɑ:dzud'daʊlə
Surat ˈsuərət [su'ræt]
Surbiton ˈsə:bitn
surcease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:'si:s
 [-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
surcharge (s.), -s ˈsə:tʃɑ:dʒ [ˈsə:'tʃ-,
 sə:'tʃ-], -iz
surcharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:tʃɑ:dʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
surcoat, -s ˈsə:kəʊt, -s
surd (s. adj.), -s; -ity sə:d, -z; -iti
sure (adj. adv.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness;
 -footed ʃʊə* [ʃə*, ʃə*, ʃə*], ʃə*,
 -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -futid

suretly, -ies; -yship/s ˈʃʊətɪ [ˈfəʊt-,
 'fəʊt-, 'fə:t-, 'fə:t-], -iz; -ɪʃɪp/s
surf sə:f
surface, -s, -d ˈsə:fɪs, -iz, -t
surf-bathing ˈsə:f,beɪdɪŋ
surf-boat, -s ˈsə:fbaʊt, -s
surfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈsə:fit, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
surf-riding ˈsə:f,raɪdɪŋ
surgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:dʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
surgeon, -s ˈsə:dʒən, -z
surger[y], -ies ˈsə:dʒərɪ, -iz
surgic[al], -ally ˈsə:dʒɪkəl, -əli
Surinam ˌsuəri'næm [ˈsjʊə-, ˈsjə-]
surl[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness sə:lɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
surmise (s.), -s ˈsə:maɪz [sə:'maɪz], -iz
surmise (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:'maɪz
 [ˈsə:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
surmount, -s, -ing, -ed; -able sə:-
 'maʊnt [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
surnam[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈsə:neɪm,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
surpass, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able sə:'pɑ:s
 [sə'p-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t; -əbl
surplice, -s, -d ˈsə:pləs [-plɪs], -iz, -t
surplus, -es; -age ˈsə:pləs, -iz; -ɪdʒ
surprise (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed,
 -edly sə'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɪdli
surrender (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 sə'rend[ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
surreptitious, -ly ˌsʌrəp'tɪʃəs [-rip-,
 -rep-], -li
Surrey ˈsəri
surrogate, -s ˈsʌrəɡɪt [-rʊɡ-, -rəɡ-], -s
surround (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed sə'raʊnd,
 -z, -iŋ/z, -id
surtax, -es ˈsə:tæks, -iz
Surtees ˈsə:ti:z
surtout, -s ˈsə:tu: [sə:'tu:], -z
surveillance sə'veɪləns
survey (s.), -s ˈsə:veɪ [sə:'veɪ], -z
survey (v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə:'veɪ [sə'veɪ,
 'sə:veɪ], -z, -iŋ, -d
surveyor, -s sə(:)'veɪə*, -z
survive, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -al/s
 sə'vaɪv [sə:'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -əl/z
Susan ˈsu:zn
Susanna su(:)'zænə [ˈti'b-], -iz
susceptibility, -ies sə'septə'bɪlɪti
susceptible, -ly sə'septəbəl [-tɪb-], -li
susceptive sə'septɪv
suspect (s. adj.), -s ˈsʌspekt, -s
suspect (v.), -s, -ing, -d sə'spekt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
suspend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sə'spend,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

suspense, -ible səs'pens, -əbl [-ibl]
suspectibility səs'pensɪ'biliti [-sə'b-]
suspension, -s səs'penʃən, -z
suspens|ive, -ory səs'pensɪv, -əri
suspicion, -s səs'pɪʃən, -z
suspicious, -ly, -ness səs'pɪʃəs, -li, -nis
Sussex 'sʌsɪks
sustain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able səs-
 'teɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
sustenance 'sʌstɪnəns [-tɪnəns]
sustentation 'sʌstən'teɪʃən
Sutherland 'sʌðələnd
Sutlej 'sʌtlədʒ
sutler, -s 'sʌtlə*, -z
Sutro 'su:trou
suttee, -s 'sʌti: [sʌ'ti:]; -z
Sutton 'sʌtn
suzerain, -s 'su:zəreɪn [ʃju:-], -z
suzeraint|y, -ies 'su:zərəɪntɪ [ʃju:-,
 -rən-], -iz
svarabhakti 'svɑ:rə'bʰækti(:)
swab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s
 swɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Swabia, -n/s 'sweɪbiə [-bjə], -n/z
swaddle, -les, -ling, -led 'swɒdl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
swaddling-clothes 'swɒdlɪŋkləʊðz [*old-*
fashioned -kləʊz]
Swaffer 'swɒfə*
swag swæg
swagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sweɪdʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
swagg|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
 -erer/s 'swæg|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
Swahili, -s swa:'hi:li [swə'h-], -z
swain (S.), -s sweɪn, -z
swallow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'swɒl|əʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ [-ouɪŋ], -oud
swallow-tail, -s, -ed 'swɒləuteɪl, -z, -d
swam (*from swim*) swæm
Swami, -s 'swɑ:mi, -z
swamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness 'swɒmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 [swɒmt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
 -inis
swan, -s swɒn, -z
Swanage 'swɒnɪdʒ
Swanee 'swɒni
swank; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 swæŋk; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis
swan-like 'swɒnləɪk
swanner|y, -ies 'swɒnərɪ, -iz
swan's-down 'swɒnzdaʊn
Swansea 'swɒnzi [-nsɪ]
swan-shot 'swɒn-ʃɒt
swan-song, -s 'swɒn-sɒŋ, -z

Swanwick 'swɒnɪk
swap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
swaraj, -ist/s swɑ:'rɑ:dʒ [swə'r-], -ist/s
 sward, -s swɔ:d, -z
sware (*archaic past tense of swear*)
 swəə*
swarm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:m, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
swart swɔ:t
swarth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'swɔ:ðɪ
 [-ɔ:θɪ], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis
swash, -es, -ing, -ed; -buckler/s swɒʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -bʌklə*/z
swastika, -s 'swæstɪkə ['swɒs-], -z
swat, -s, -ting, -ted swɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
swath, -s swɔ:θ, -s [swɔ:ðz]
swath|e, -es, -ing, -ed sweɪð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
sway (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sweɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Swaziland 'swɑ:zɪlənd
swear (s. v.), -s, -ing, swore, sworn,
 swearer/s swəə*, -z, -rɪŋ, swɔ:*
 [swɔə*], swɔ:n, swəə*/z
swear-word, -s 'swəəwɔ:d, -z
sweat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
 -iness swet, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
swede (S.), -s swɪd, -z
Sweden, -borg 'swi:dn, -bɔ:g
Swedenborgian, -s 'swi:dn'bɔ:dʒɪən
 [-dʒɪən], -z
Swedish 'swi:diʃ
sweep (s. v.), -s, -ing, swept, sweeper/s
 swi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, swept, 'swi:pə*/z
sweeping (s. adj.), -s 'swi:pɪŋ, -z
sweepstake, -s 'swi:psteɪk, -s
sweet (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness swi:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
sweetbread, -s 'swi:tbrɛd, -z
sweet-briar [-brier], -s 'swi:t'braiə*,
 -z
sweet|en, -ens, -ening, -oned 'swi:t|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
sweetheart, -s 'swi:thɑ:t, -s
sweeting (S.), -s 'swi:tɪŋ, -z
sweetish 'swi:tɪʃ
sweetmeat, -s 'swi:tmi:t, -s
sweet|y, -ies 'swi:tɪ, -iz
sweet-scented 'swi:t'sentɪd
sweet-tempered 'swi:t'tempəd
swell (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, swollen
 swel, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, 'swəʊlən
swell-box, -es 'swelbɒks, -iz
swelt|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'swelt|ə*,
 -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd
swept (*from sweep*) sweɪpt
swerve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed swə:v,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Swete swit

Swettenham 'swetnəm

swift (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swift, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

swift-footed 'swɪft'fʊtɪd [-fə*:]

Swiftsure 'swɪftʃʊə* [-fə*, -fə*, -fə*:]

swig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged swig, -z, -ig, -dswill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swil, -z, -ig, -dswim (*s. v.*), -s, -ming/ly, swam, swum, swimmer/s swim, -z, -ig/li, swæm, swam, 'swimə*/z

swimming-ba|th, -ths 'swɪmɪŋbɑ:|θ, -ðz

Swinburne 'swɪnbɜ:n

swindle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swɪndl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z

Swindon 'swɪndən

swine, -herd/s swain, -hæ:d/z

swing (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, swang, swung

swig, -z, -ig, swæŋ, swaŋ

swing-boat, -s 'swɪŋ'bəʊt [-], -s

swinge, -s, -ing, -d swɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

swingeing (*adj.*) 'swɪndʒɪŋswing|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'swɪŋg|l, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

swinish, -ness 'swainɪf, -nis

swipe (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

swaip, -s, -ig, -t, -ə*/z

swirl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swɜ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -dswish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Swiss swɪs

switch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

switchback, -s 'swɪtʃbæk, -s

switch-board, -s 'swɪtʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

Swithin 'swɪðɪn [-ɪðɪn]

Switzerland 'swɪtsələnd [-tʒə-]

swivel (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled

'swɪv|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

swizzle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s

'swɪz|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z

[-lə*/z]

swollen (*from swell*) 'swəʊlənswoon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -dswoop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -tswop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

sword, -s sɔ:d [sɔ:d], -z

sword-bearer, -s 'sɔ:dbeərə* ['sɔ:d-], -z

sword-belt, -s 'sɔ:dbelt ['sɔ:d-], -s

sword-dance, -s 'sɔ:ddɑ:ns ['sɔ:d-], -iz

Sworder 'sɔ:de*

swordfish 'sɔ:dfɪʃ ['sɔ:d-]

swords|man, -men 'sɔ:dz|mən ['sɔ:dz-], -mən

swore (*from swear*) swɔ:* [swɔə*]sworn (*from swear*) swɔ:nswot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted swɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪdswum (*from swim*) swamswung (*from swing*) swaŋ

Sybaris 'sɪbərɪs

sybarite, -s 'sɪbəraɪt, -s

Sybil 'sɪbɪl

sycamine, -s 'sɪkəmaɪn [-mɪn], -z

sycamore (S.), -s 'sɪkəmə:* [-mɔə*], -z

syce, -s saɪs, -ɪz

sycophancy 'sɪkəfənsɪ [-kəf-]

sycophant, -s 'sɪkəfənt [-kəf-, -fənt], -s

Sydenham 'sɪdnəm [-dnəm]

Sydney 'sɪdni

syenite 'saɪnaɪt ['saɪən-]

Sygrove 'saɪgrəʊv

Sykes saɪks

syllabar|y, -ies 'sɪləbərɪ, -ɪz

syllabic, -ally sɪ'læbɪk, -əli

syllabicate|e, -es, -ing, -ed sɪ'læbɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

syllabication sɪ'læbɪ'keɪʃən

syllabification sɪ'læbɪfɪ'keɪʃən

syllabi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied sɪ'læbɪ|fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

syllable, -s 'sɪləbl, -z

syllabus, -es 'sɪləbəs, -ɪz

syllogism, -s 'sɪlədʒɪzəm [-lədʒ-], -z

syllogistic, -ally 'sɪlədʒɪstɪk [-lədʒ-], -əli

syllogiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪlədʒaɪz [-lədʒ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

sylph, -s sɪlf, -s

Sylva 'sɪlvə

sylvan 'sɪlvən

Sylvester sɪl'vestə*

Sylvia 'sɪlvɪə [-vɜə]

symbol, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z

symbolic, -al, -ally sɪm'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli

symbolism 'sɪmbəlaɪzəm [-bɒl-, -bɪ-]

symbolization [-ɪsa-] ,sɪmbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-bɒl-, -bɪ-]

symboliz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪmbəlaɪz [-bɒl-, -bɪ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

Syme saɪm

Symington 'saɪmɪŋtən, 'sɪm-

symmetric, -al, -ally, -alness sɪ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli, -əlɪs

symmetry 'sɪmɪtri

Symond 'saɪmɒnd

Symonds (*surname*) 'saɪmɒndz, 'sɪm-

Symonds Yat 'saɪmɒndz'jæt

Symons 'saɪmɒnz, 'sɪm- [-əl]

sympathetic, -al, -ally sɪmpə'θetɪk, -əl, sympathiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪmpəθaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

sympath|y, -ies 'sɪmpəθɪ, -ɪz

symphonic sim'fɒnik [sim'f-]
symphon[y, -ies] 'simfən[i] [sim'f-], -iz
symposium, -s sim'pouziəm [-'pɔz-,
 -zjəm], -z
symptom, -s 'sɪmptəm, -z
symptomatic ,sɪmptə'mætɪk
synæ- = **syner-**
synagogue, -s 'sɪnəgɒg, -z
synaloepha ,sɪnə'li:fə
synchronic sin'krɒnik [sin'k-]
synchronism 'sɪŋkrənɪzəm [-kron-,
 -krun-]
synchronistic ,sɪŋkrə'nɪstɪk [-kro'n-,
 -kru'n-]
synchronization [-isa-], -s ,sɪŋkrənai-
 'zeɪʃən [-kron-, -krun-], -z
synchroniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sɪŋkrənaɪz [-kron-, -krun-], -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
synchronous, -ly, -ness 'sɪŋkrənəs
 [-kron-, -krun-], -li, -nis
synchrony 'sɪŋkrəni
syncopat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪŋkəpeɪt
 [-kop-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
syncopation, -s ,sɪŋkə'peɪʃən [-ko'p-], -z
syncope 'sɪŋkəpi [-kop-]
syncretic sin'kri:tɪk [sɪŋ-]
syncretism 'sɪŋkri:tɪzəm ['sin-]
syndic, -s 'sɪndɪk, -s
syndicalism, -st/s 'sɪndɪkəlɪzəm [-kɪ-],
syndicate (s.), -s 'sɪndɪkɪt, -s [-st/s
syndicat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪndɪkeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
syndication ,sɪndɪ'keɪʃən
syne sain
synecdoche si'nekdəki
syneresis, -es si'nɪərəsɪs [-ris-], -i:z
Synge sɪŋ
Synod, -s, -al 'sɪnəd, -s, -l

synodic, -al, -ally si'nɒdɪk', -əl, -əli
synonym, -s 'sɪnənɪm [-non-], -z
synonymous, -ly si'nɒnɪməs, -li
synops[is, -es] si'nɒpsɪs, -i:z
synoptic, -al, -ally si'nɒptɪk, -əl, -əli
syntactic, -al, -ally sin'tæktɪk, -əl, -əli
syntax, -es 'sɪntæks, -iz
synthes[is, -es] 'sɪnθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -i:z
synthesiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪŋ-
 θaɪz [-θəs-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
synthetic, -al, -ally sin'θetɪk, -əl, -əli
synthetist, -s 'sɪnθɪtɪst [-θət-], -s
synthetiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪn-
 θaɪz [-θət-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
syphilis 'sɪfɪlɪs
syphilitic sɪfɪ'lɪtɪk
syph[on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'saɪfən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-pɪŋ], -ənd
Syracuse (in Sicily) 'saɪərəkjuz [sɪr-],
 (in America) 'sɪrəkju:s [-u:z]
syren, -s 'saɪərɪn [-rən], -z
Syria, -n/s 'sɪrɪə, -n/z
Syriac 'sɪrɪæk
syringa, -s si'rɪŋgə, -z
syringle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪrɪndʒ
 [sɪr-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
syrix, -es 'sɪrɪŋks, -iz
syrt[is (S.), -es] 'sɜ:tɪs, -i:z
syrup, -s; -y 'sɪrəp, -s; -i
system, -s 'sɪstɪm [-təm], -z
systematic, -ally 'sɪstɪ'mætɪk [-təm-],
 -əli
systematization [-isa-] 'sɪstɪmətaɪ'zeɪ-
 ʃən [-təm-]
systematiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'sɪstɪmətaɪz [-təm-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
systole 'sɪstəli [-tol-]
systolic sɪs'tɒlɪk
syzyg[y, -ies] 'sɪzɪdʒɪ, -iz

T

T (the letter), -s ti:, -z
ta (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s tɔ:, -z
ta (thank you) ta:
Taal tɑ:l
tab, -s tæb, -z
tabard (T.), -s 'tæbəd [-bɑ:d], -z
tabbly, -ies 'tæbɪ, -iz
taberdar, -s 'tæbə(:)dɑ:* [-də*], -z
tabernacle, -s 'tæbə(:)nækl, -z
Taberner tə'bə:nə*
tabes 'teɪbi:z
Tabitha 'tæbiθə
tablature, -s 'tæblətʃə* [-blɪt-, -tjuə*,
 -tjɔə*], -z

table (s. v.) (T.), -les, -ling, -led 'teɪbl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
tableau, -s 'tæblou, -z
table-cloth, -cloths 'teɪbl'klɒθ [-klo:θ],
 -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs]
table d'hôte 'tɑ:bl'dɒt
table-knife, -ves 'teɪblnaɪf, -vz
table-land, -s 'teɪblænd, -z
table-leg, -s 'teɪblleg, -z
table-linen 'teɪbl'li:nɪn
table-money 'teɪbl'mʌni
tablespoon, -s 'teɪblspu:n, -z
tablespoonful, -s 'teɪblspu:n'fʊl ['teɪbl-
 ,spu:nfʊl], -z

tablet, -s 'tæblit, -s
 table-turning 'teibl,tə:nɪŋ
 tabloid, -s 'tæbloid, -z
 taboo (s.), -s tə'bu:, -z
 taboo (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed tə'bu:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tabor, -s 'teibə* [-bɔ:*], -z
 Tabor 'teibo:* [-bɔ:*]
 tabouret, -s 'tæbɔrit [-bur-, -ret], -s
 tabul|a, -æ 'tæbjul|ə, -i:
 tabular 'tæbjulə*
 tabulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tæbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 tabulation, -s 'tæbjul'eifən, -z
 tacet 'teiset ['tæs-]
 tache, -s tə:f [tæf] (taf), -iz
 tachometer, -s tæk'kɔmitə*, -z
 tachygraph|er/s, -y tæk'kigrəf|ə*/z, -i
 tacit, -ly, -ness 'tæsɪt, -li, -nis
 taciturn, -ly 'tæsɪtə:n, -li
 taciturnity 'tæsɪ'tə:nɪti
 Tacitus 'tæsɪtəs
 tack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 tack|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'tæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 tacky 'tæki
 Tacon 'teikən
 tact tækt
 tact|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tækt|ful, -fuli
 [-fəl], -fulnis
 tactic, -s, -al, -ally 'tæktɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 tactician, -s tæk'tɪʃən, -z
 tactile 'tæktail
 tactless, -ly, -ness 'tæktlɪs, -li, -nis
 tactual, -ly 'tæktjuəl, -i
 Tadcaster 'tædkæstə* [-kəs-]
 Tadema 'tædimə
 Tad(h)g taɪg, tædʒ
 tadpole, -s 'tædpoul, -z
 tael, -s teɪl ['teɪl], -z
 tā'en (*dialectal for taken*) teɪn
 Taff tæf
 taffeta 'tæfɪtə
 taffrail, -s 'tæfreil, -z
 Taff|y, -ies 'tæfɪ, -iz
 taft, -s, -ing, -ed tæft, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Taft (*surname*) tæft, tə:ft, (*town in Persia*) tə:ft
 tag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged tæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Tagore tə'gɔ:* [-'gɔə*]
 tagrag 'tæggræg
 Tagus 'teigəs
 Tahiti tə:'hi:ti
 tail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
 tail-coat, -s 'teɪl'kəʊt [*in contrast* L-], -s
 tail-end, -s 'teɪl'end, -z

taylor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teɪlə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 tailor-made (s. *adj.*), -s 'teɪləmeɪd, -z
 tailpiece, -s 'teɪl-pi:s, -iz
 Taine teɪn (tæn)
 taint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -lis
 Taiping (*in Malaya*) 'taɪpɪŋ
 Tait teɪt
 Taj Mahal 'tə:dʒmə'hɑ:l
 tak|e, -es, -ing, took, tak|en, -er/s
 teik, -s, -iŋ, tuk, 'teɪk|ən [-ŋ], -ə*/z
 take-|in/s, -off/s, -up/s 'teɪk|'in/z, -'ɔ:f/s [-'ɔ:f/s], -'ʌp/s
 takin, -s 'tə:kin, -z [-z, -li, -nis
 taking (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'teɪkɪŋ,
 talbot, -s 'tɔ:l'bɒt ['tɔ:l-], -s
 Talbot 'tɔ:l'bɒt, *often also* 'tæl- *in*
Port Talbot
 talc tælk
 tale, -s teɪl, -z
 tale-bearer, -s 'teɪl,bɛərə*, -z
 talent, -s, -ed, -less 'tælənt, -s, -id, -lis
 tales (*for completing a jury*) 'teɪli:z
 tales|man (*person summoned to complete a jury*), -men 'teɪli:z|mən [-lz-, -mən], -mən [-mən]
 tale-teller, -s 'teɪl,telə*, -z
 Talfourd 'tælfəd ['tɔ:l-, 'tɔ:l-]
 Taliesin 'tæli'esɪn
 talisman, -s 'tælizmən [-ism-], -z
 talk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 talkative, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:kətɪv, -li, -nis
 talkie, -s 'tɔ:ki, -z
 talking-film, -s 'tɔ:kin'film [*in contrast* L-], -z
 talking-to, -s 'tɔ:kiŋtu:, -z
 tall, -er, -est, -ness tɔ:l, -ə*, -ist, -nis
 tallage 'tælidʒ
 tallboy, -s 'tɔ:lboɪ, -z
 Tallis 'tælis
 tall|ow, -owy 'tæl|ou, -owi [-iɪŋ, -id
 tall|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæl|i, -iz,
 tally|man, -men 'tæli|mən, -mən [-men]
 tally-ho (T.), -s 'tæli'həʊ, -z
 Talman 'tɔ:l|mən
 Talmud 'tælmud [-məd, -mad]
 talmudic, -al tæl'mudɪk [-'mad-,
 talon, -s 'tælən, -z [-'mju:d-], -əl
 tamability 'teɪmə'bɪlɪti
 tamable 'teɪməbl
 Tamaqua tə'mɑ:kwə
 Tamar (*river in West of England*)
 'teɪmə*, (*biblical name*) 'teɪmə:*
 tamarind, -s 'tæmərɪnd, -z [[-mə*]
 tamarisk, -s 'tæmərɪsk, -s
 tamber, -s 'tæmbə*, -z

tambour, -s 'tæmbuə* [-boə*, -boə*, -bo:*,] -z
 tambourine, -s ,tæmbə'ri:n [tæmbər-], -z
 tamə (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Tamerlane 'tæmə(:)leɪn
 Tamil, -s 'tæmil [-m]], -z
 Tammany 'tæməni
 Tammerfors 'tæməfɔ:s
 tam-o'-shanter (T.), -s ,tæmə'shəntə*, -z
 tamp, -s, -ing, -ed tæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [tæmt]
 tampler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'tæmpɔ*, -əz, -riŋ, -əd
 tampon, -s 'tæmpən [-pən], -z
 Tamworth 'tæmwɔ(:)θ
 tan (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s tən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Tancred 'tæŋkred [-rid]
 tandem, -s 'tændəm [-dem], -z
 Tanfield 'tænfild
 tang, -s tæŋ, -z
 Tanganyika ,tæŋgə'nji:kə [-gæn-]
 tangent, -s 'tændʒənt, -s
 tangential, -ally tæ'nʒənʃiəl [-entʃ-], -əli
 tangerine, -s 'tændʒə'ri:n [tændʒə'r-, 'tændʒər-], -z
 tangibility ,tændʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-]
 tangible, -ly, -leness 'tændʒəbəl [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis
 Tangier tæ'nʒiə* ['tændʒ-]
 tangler (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'tæŋgl-, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Tanglewood 'tæŋglwud
 tangly 'tæŋgli
 tango, -s 'tæŋgou, -z
 Tangye 'tæŋgi
 tanh (*mathematical term*) θæn
 tank, -s; -age tæŋk, -s; -idʒ
 tankard, -s 'tæŋkəd, -z
 tanner (T.), -s 'tænə*, -z
 tannerly, -ies 'tænərli, -iz
 Tannhäuser 'tænhəizə*
 tanni|c, -n 'tæni|k, -n
 Tanqueray 'tæŋkəri
 tansy 'tænsi
 tantalization [-isa-], -s ,tæntəlai'zeɪʃən, -z
 tantaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tæntəlaɪz-, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 tantalum, -s 'tæntələm, -z
 tantalus (T.), -es 'tæntələs, -iz
 tantamount 'tæntəmaunt
 tantivy, -ies tæn'tivli, -iz
 tanto 'tæntou

tantrum, -s 'tæntɾəm, -z
 Taoism, -st/s 'tə:oui|zəm ['taui-], -st/s
 tap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped tæp, -s, -iŋ, -t [-iŋ], -t
 taple (*s. v.*) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed teip, -s
 tape-machine, -s 'teipməʃi:n, -z
 tape-measure, -s 'teip,mɛʒə* ['l-], -z
 taper (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed teipə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 tapestry, -ies 'tæpistrli [-pəs-], -iz
 tapeworm, -s 'teipwɔ:m, -z
 tapioca ,tæpi'oukə
 tapir, -s 'teipə* [-piə*], -z
 tapis 'tæpi: [-pi] (tapi)
 tapist, -s 'teipist, -s
 Tapling 'tæpliŋ
 Tappetit 'tæpətit
 tapping (*s.*), -s 'tæpiŋ, -z
 tap-room, -s 'tæp-rum [-ru:m], -z
 tap-root, -s 'tæp-ru:t, -s
 tapster, -s 'tæpstə*, -z
 tar (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red tɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 taradiddle, -s 'tærədɪdl, -z
 tarantella, -s ,tærən'telə, -z
 Taranto tə'ræntou
 tarantula, -s tə'ræntjələ, -z
 taraxacum təræksəkəm
 tar-brush, -es 'tɑ:brʌʃ, -iz
 tardly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɑ:dli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 tare, -s tɛə*, -z
 Tarentaise ,tærən'teiz (tərɑ:z)
 Tarentum tə'rentəm
 target, -s, -ed 'tɑ:ɡɪt, -s, -id
 targeteer, -s 'tɑ:ɡi'tiə* [-gə't-], -z
 tariff, -s 'tærɪf, -s
 Tarkington tɑ:kɪŋtən
 Tarleton 'tɑ:ltən
 tarmac, -s 'tɑ:mæk, -s
 tarn, -s tɑ:n, -z
 tarnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 tarot, -s 'tærou, -z
 tarpaulin, -s tɑ:'pɔ:lin, -z
 Tarpeian tɑ:'pi(:)ən
 tarpon, -s 'tɑ:pən, -z
 Tarquin, -s 'tɑ:kwin, -z
 Tarquinius, -i tɑ:'kwini|əs, -əl
 tarradiddle, -s 'tærədɪdl, -z
 tarragon 'tærəɡən
 Tarragona ,tærə'ɡounə
 Tarrasch 'tærəʃ
 Tarring (*surname*) 'tæriŋ
 tarrock, -s 'tærək, -s
 tarry (*adj.*) (*tarred, like tar*) 'tɑ:ri
 tarryly (*v.*) (*wait*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'tærli, -iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə*/z
 Tarshish 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ
 Tarsus 'tɑ:səs

tart (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness tɑ:t, -s, -li, [-nis]
 tartan, -s 'tɑ:tən, -z
 tartar (T.), -s 'tɑ:tə*, -z
 tartaric tɑ:'tærɪk
 Tartar|us, -y 'tɑ:tərjəs, -i
 tartlet, -s 'tɑ:tlɪt, -s
 Tashken|d, -t tæʃ'ken|d, -t [-ɪŋ, -t
 task (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɑ:sk, -s,
 taskmaster, -s 'tɑ:sk,mɑ:stə*, -z
 task-mistress, -es 'tɑ:sk,mɪstrɪs, -iz
 Tasman 'tæzmən
 Tasmania, -n/s tæz'meɪnjə [-niə], -n/z
 tassel, -s, -led 'tæsəl, -z, -d
 Tasso, tæsou [-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 taste (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪst,
 taste|ful, -fully, -fulness 'teɪst|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 tasteless, -ly, -ness 'teɪstlɪs, -li, -nɪs
 tast|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'teɪst|jɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-'ɪst], -ili, -inis
 tat (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted tæ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 ta-ta 'tæ'tɑ:
 Tatar, -s 'tɑ:tə*, -z
 Tate teɪt
 Tatham 'teɪθəm
 tatler (T.), -s 'tætələ*, -z
 tatter, -s, -ed 'tætə*, -z, -d
 tatterdermalion, tætədə'meɪljən [-di'm-]
 Tattersall, -s 'tætəsəl: [-səl], -z
 tatt|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'tætl, -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 tatt|loo (*s. v.*) (*all senses*), -oo(e)s, -ooing,
 -ooed, -ooer/s tət'tu: [tæt't-], -u:z,
 -u:(ɪ)ŋ, -u:d, -u:ə*/z
 Tauchnitz 'tauknɪts ('tauxnɪts)
 taught (*from teach*) tɔ:t
 taunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tɔ:nt, -s,
 -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 Taunton 'tɔ:ntən ['tɑ:n-]

Note.—'tɑ:ntən is the regular pronunciation locally, both for the place in Somerset and for the place in Massachusetts.

Taurus 'tɔ:rəs
 taut, -ness tɔ:t, -nis
 tautologic, -al, -ally 'tɔ:tə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 tautologism, -s tɔ:'tɒlədʒɪzəm, -z
 tautologiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 tɔ:'tɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 tautologous tɔ:'tɒləgəs
 tautology tɔ:'tɒlədʒɪ
 Taupheus tɔ:'fi:əs
 tavern, -s 'tævən [-vən], -z
 Tavistock 'tævɪstɒk
 taw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 tawdr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɔ:dr|jɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Tawell 'tɔ:əl
 tawn|ly, -iness 'tɔ:n|jɪ, -inis
 tax (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed tæks, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 taxability, tæksə'bɪlɪtɪ
 taxable, -ness 'tæksəbl, -nis
 taxation, -s tæks'eɪʃən [tæks'eɪ-], -z
 tax-collector, -s 'tækskə'lektə*, -z
 tax-free 'tæks'fri:
 tax-gatherer, -s 'tæks,gæðərə*, -z
 tax-payer, -s 'tæks,peɪə*, -z
 taxi (*s.*), -s 'tæksi, -z
 tax|i (*v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæks|i, -iz, -ɪŋ, -id
 taxi-cab, -s 'tæksɪkæb, -z
 taxiderm|al, -ic, tæksɪ'də:məl, -ɪk
 taxidermist, -s 'tæksɪdə'mɪst [tæksɪ'd-, tæksɪdə'mɪst], -s
 taxidermy 'tæksɪdə'mɪ
 taximeter, -s 'tæksɪ,mɪ:tə*, -z
 taxis (T.) 'tæksɪs
 Tay teɪ
 Taylor 'teɪlə*
 Taylorian teɪ'lɔ:riən
 Tchad tʃæd
 Tcherkasy tʃə:'kæsi
 Tcherkessian, -s tʃə:'kesɪən [-sɪən], -z
 tchick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 tchick (*interj.*) ʃ [tʃɪk]
 te (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s ti:, -z
 tea, -s ti:, -z
 tea-caddy, -ies 'ti:kædʒɪ, -iz
 tea-cake, -s 'ti:keɪk, -s
 teach, -es, -ing/s, taught, teacher/s
 ti:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/z, tɔ:t, 'ti:tʃə*/z
 teachability, ti:tʃə'bɪlɪtɪ
 teachable, -ness 'ti:tʃəbl, -nis
 tea-chest, -s 'ti:tʃest, -s
 tea-cloth, -cloths 'ti:-|kləθ [-kləθ]
 -kləθs [-kləθz, -kləθs]
 tea-cup, -s; -ful/s 'ti:kʌp, -s; -ful/z
 tea-fight, -s 'ti:fait, -s
 tea-garden, -s 'ti:gɑ:dɪn, -z
 tea-gown, -s 'ti:gaʊn, -z
 Teague, -s ti:g, -z
 tea-hou|se, -ses 'ti:haʊs, -ziz
 teak ti:k
 tea-kettle, -s 'ti:ketl, -z
 tea-lea|f, -ves 'ti:li:f, -vz
 team (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z,
 teamster, -s 'ti:mstə*, -z [-ɪŋ, -d
 team-work 'ti:mwɜ:k
 tea-part|y, -ies 'ti:pɑ:t|jɪ, -iz
 tea-pot, -s 'ti:pɒt, -s
 teapoy, -s 'ti:poi, -z
 tear (*s.*) (*fluid from the eye*), -s tiə*, -z
 tear (*s. v.*) (*pull apart, rend, move violently, a rent, etc.*), -s, -ing, tore, torn
 teə*, -z, -rɪŋ, tɔ:* [tɔə*], tɔ:n

tear-drop, -s 'tiə-drɒp, -s
 tearful, -fully, -fulness 'tiəfʊl, -fuli
 [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs -
 tear-gas 'tiə'gæs
 tearless 'tiəlɪs
 tea-room, -s 'ti:rum [-ru:m], -z
 tea-rose, -s 'ti:rouz, -iz
 tear-shell, -s 'tiə'ʃel ['tiə-ʃel], -z
 tear-stained 'tiə-steɪnd
 teasle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 ti:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 teasel (s. v.), -els, -eling, -eled 'tizl, -lz,
 -əlɪŋ [-iŋ], -ld
 tea-service, -s 'ti:sə'vis, -iz
 tea-set, -s 'ti:seɪt, -s
 teaspoon, -s 'ti:s-pu:n, -z
 teaspoonful, -s 'ti:spu(:)n,ful, -z
 tea-strainer, -s 'ti:streɪnə*, -z
 teat, -s ti:t, -s
 tea-table, -s 'ti:teɪbl, -z
 tea-things 'ti:θɪŋz
 tea-time 'ti:təɪm
 tea-tray, -s 'ti:treɪ ['ti:-treɪ], -z
 tea-urn, -s 'ti:ə:n, -z
 Teazle 'ti:zl
 Tebay 'ti:bei
 tec, -s tek, -s
 technic, -s 'teknɪk, -s
 technical, -ally, -alness 'teknɪkəl, -əli
 [-li, -li], -əlnɪs
 technicality, -ies, tekni'kælɪti, -iz
 technique, -s tek'ni:k ['-], -s
 technologic, -al, tekno'lɒdʒɪk, -əl
 technologist/s, -y tek'nɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
 tech/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tetʃi,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 Teck tek
 ted (T.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s ted, -z,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Teddington 'tedɪŋtən
 Teddy 'tedi
 Te Deum, -s 'ti:'di(:)əm, -z
 tedious, -ly, -ness 'ti:diəs [-dʒəs],
 tedium 'ti:diəm [-dʒəm] [-li, -nis
 tee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ti:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Teed ti:d
 team, -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 teens ti:nz
 teen/y, -iest 'ti:nji, -iɪst [-jɪst]
 Tees, -dale ti:z, -deɪl
 tee-square, -s 'ti:skwə*, ['ti:s-], -z
 Teetgen 'ti:dʒən
 teeth (pl. of tooth) ti:θ
 teeth/e, -es, -ing, -ed ti:θ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 teetotal, -alism ti:'tɒtəl, -ɪzəm [-əlɪzəm]
 teetotaller, -s ti:'tɒtlə* [-tjə*], -z
 teetotum, -s 'ti:tɒtəm ['ti:tɒtəm,
 ti:'tɒtəm], -z

tegument, -s 'teɡjʊmənt, -s
 Teheran tiə'rɑ:n [-'ræn]
 Teign (in Devonshire) tin [tein, ti:n]
 Teignbridge 'tɪnbrɪdʒ
 Teignmouth 'tɪnməθ [locally also
 'tɪŋməθ]
 Teignton 'teɪntən
 Tejbir 'tedʒ'biə*
 tekel 'ti:kel [-kəl]
 telamon (T.), -s 'teləmən [-mən], -z
 telautograph, -s te'lɔ:təgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 telegram, -s 'telɪgræm, -z
 telegraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'telɪgrɑ:f
 [-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
 telegrapher, -s ti'legrəfə* [te'l-, tə'l-], -z
 telegraphese 'telɪgrə'fi:z
 telegraphic, -ally, telɪ'græfɪk, -əli [-s
 telegraphist, -s ti'legrəfɪst [te'l-, tə'l-],
 telegraph-line/s, -pole/s, -post/s, -wire/s
 'telɪgrɑ:f laɪn/z [-græf-], -poul/z,
 -poust/s, -waɪə*/z
 telegraphy ti'legrəfi [te'l-, tə'l-]
 Telemachus ti'leməkəs [te'l-, tə'l-]
 telepathic, -ally, telɪ'pæθɪk, -əli
 telepathist/s, -y ti'lepəθɪst/s [te'l-,
 tə'l-], -i
 telepathize [-ɪs], -es, -ing, -ed
 ti'lepəθaɪz [te'l-, tə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 telephone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'telɪfəʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 telephonic, -ally, telɪ'fɒnɪk, -əli
 telephonist, -s ti'lefənɪst [te'l-, tə'l-,
 'telɪfəʊnɪst], -s
 telephony ti'lefəni [te'l-, tə'l-]
 telephoto, -s 'telɪ'fɒtəʊn, -z
 telephotograph, -s 'telɪ'fɒtəgrɑ:f
 [-græf], -s
 telephotography 'telɪfə'tɒgrəfi
 telescope (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'telɪs-
 kəʊp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 telescopic, -ally, telɪs'kɒpɪk, -əli
 telescopist/s, -y ti'leskəpɪst/s [te'l-,
 tə'l-], -i
 televiewer, -s 'telɪ'vju(:)ə* [tel-], -z [-d
 televis/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'telɪvaɪz, -iz, -iŋ,
 television 'telɪ'vɪʒən [i'--], ----]
 televisor, -s 'telɪvaɪzə*, -z
 tell (T.), -s, -ing, told, teller/s tel, -z,
 -iŋ, tould, 'telə*/z
 telling (adj.), -ly 'telɪŋ, -li
 telltale, -s 'tel-teɪl, -z
 tellurium te'ljuəriəm [-joər-, -jəər-,
 -jɔ:r-]
 Telugu 'telugu: [-lug-, -l-]
 Teme ti:m [(temers:r)
 Téméraire ,temə'reə* ['temə'r-]
 temerity ti'merɪti [te'm-, tə'm-]
 Tempe 'tempi

temp/er (s. v.), -ers, -ering -ered,
-erer/s 'temp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z

tempera 'tempərə

temperable 'tempərəbl

temperament, -s 'tempərəmənt, -s

temperament|al, -ally 'tempərə'ment|l,
-əli [-li]

temperance 'tempərəns

temperate, -ly, -ness 'tempərit, -li, -nis

temperature, -s 'tempərɪtə* [-pər-,
-rətʃ-], -z

temperedly 'tempədli

Temperley 'tempəli

tempest (T.), -s 'tempɪst, -s

tempestuous, -ly, -ness tem'pestjuəs
[təm-], -li, -nis

Templar, -s 'templə*, -z

temple (T.), -s 'templ, -z

Templeton 'templtən

temp|o, -os, -i 'temp|ou, -ouz, -i:

tempor|al, -ally 'tempər|əl, -əli

temporality 'tempərəli

tempor|ary (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness
'tempərəri [-pəri], -iz, -ili, -inis

temporization [-isa-] 'tempərai'zeɪʃən

temporiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
'tempəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z

tempt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tempt, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

temptation, -s 'tempt'eɪʃən, -z

tempting (adj.), -ly, -ness 'temptɪŋ,
-li, -nis

ten, -s, -th, -ths, -thly ten, -z, -θ, -θs,
-θli

tenability 'tenə'biliti [ti:n-]

tenable, -ness 'tenəbl ['ti:n-], -nis

tenacious, -ly, -ness ti'neɪʃəs [te'n-,
tə'n-], -li, -nis

tenacity ti'næsiti [te'n-, tə'n-]

tenancy, -ies 'tenəns|i, -iz

tenant, -s 'tenənt, -s

[-ri

tenant|able, -less, -ry 'tenənt|əbl, -lis,

Ten|bury, -by 'ten|bəri, -bi

tench tenʃ [-ntʃ]

tend, -s, -ing, -ed tend, -z, -iŋ, -id

tendencious [-ntious] ten'denʃəs

tendency, -ies 'tendəns|i, -iz

tend|er (s. adj. v.), -ers, -erer, -erest,
-erly, -erness; -ering, -ered 'tend|ə*,
-əz, -ərə*, -ərist, -əli, -ənis; -əriŋ, -əd

tenderfoot, -s 'tendəfʊt, -s,

tender-hearted, -ly, -ness 'tendə'hɑ:tɪd
['tendə,h-], -li, -nis

tenderloin, -s 'tendəlɔɪn, -z

tendon, -s 'tendən, -z

tendr|il, -s 'tendrɪl [-drəl], -z

tenebræ 'tenibri:

tenement, -s 'tenimənt, -s

Tenerif(f)e 'tenə'ri:f ['tenə'r-]

tenet, -s 'ti:nɪt ['ten-, nɪt], -s

tenfold 'ten-fould

tengku, -s 'tɒŋku(:) ['tɒŋ-], -z

Teniers 'tenɪəz

Tenison 'tenɪsn

Tennant 'tenənt

tenner, -s 'tenə*, -z

Tennessee 'tene'si: [-ni's-]

Tenniel 'tenjəl [-niəl]

tennis, -ball/s 'tenɪs, -bɔ:l/z

tennis-court, -s 'tenɪsko:t [-kɔ:t], -s

Tennyson 'tenɪsn

tenor, -s 'tenə*, -z

tenour 'tenə*

ten|pence, -penny 'ten|pəns, -pəni

tense (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness

tens, -iz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

tensile 'tensail

tension, -s 'tenʃən, -z

tensity 'tensiti

tensor, -s 'tense*, -z

tent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tent, -s, -iŋ, -id

tentacle, -s 'tentəkl [-tik-], -z

tentacular ten'tækjələ*

tentative (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'tentətɪv, -z, -li

tent-bed, -s 'tent'bed ['--], -z

tenter, -s 'tentə*, -z

Tenterden 'tentədən

tenter-hook, -s 'tentəhʊk, -s

tenth, -s, -ly tenθ, -s, -li

tent-pegging 'tent,peɡɪŋ

tenu|is, -es 'tenjʊlɪs, -i:z

tenuity ten'juɪti [tə'n-, ti'n-]

tenuous 'tenjuəs

tenure, -s 'tenjʊə* [-njə*, -njə*], -z

tepid, -est, -ly, -ness 'tepid, -ist, -li, -nis

tepidity te'pɪdɪti

ter tə:*

Terah 'tɪərə

teraph, -im 'terəf, -im

tercenten|ary (s. adj.), -ies 'tə:sen-
'ti:nərɪ [tə:sen't-, -ten-, tə:sentin-],
-iz [-nəl]

tercentennial 'tə:sen'tenjəl ['tə:sen't-,
tercet, -s 'tə:sɪt [-set], -s ['terɪb-]

terebene 'terə'bi:n [-ri'b-, 'terəb-,
terebinth, -s 'terəbɪnθ [-rib-], -s

terebinthine 'terə'bɪnθaɪn [-ri'b-]

Terence 'terəns

Teresa 'tɪrɪ:zə [ti'r-, te'r-]

tergiversat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tə:dʒɪvə:-
seit, -s, -iŋ, -id

tergiversation 'tə:dʒɪvə:'seɪʃən

Terling (in Essex) 'tə:lɪŋ

term, -s tə:m, -z

termagant (s. adj.), -s 'tə:məɡənt, -s

terminable, -ness 'tə:mi'nəbl, -nis
 terminal (*s. adj.*), -s 'tə:mi:n|, -z
 terminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'tə:-
 mineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 termination, -s 'tə:mi'neiʃən, -z
 terminative, -ly 'tə:mineitiv [-nət-], -li
 terminer 'tə:mi'nə*
 terminologic|al, -ally 'tə:mi'nə'lɒdʒikəl,
 -əli
 terminology, -ies 'tə:mi'nɒlədʒi, -iz
 termin|us, -i, -uses 'tə:mi:n|əs, -ai, -əsiz
 termite, -s 'tə:mait, -s
 tern, -s 'tə:n, -z
 ternary 'tə:nəri
 turner|y, -ies 'tə:nər|i, -iz
 Terpsichore 'tə:p'sikəri
 Terpsichorean 'tə:psiko'ri(:)ən [-kə'r-]
 terra 'terə
 terrac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'terəs
 [-ris], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 terra-cotta 'terə'kɒtə
 Terra del Fuegian, -s 'terədelfu'i:dzjən
 [-dzjən, -dzən], -z
 Terra del Fuego 'terədelfu'eigou
 [-'fwei-]
 terrapin, -s 'terəpin, -z
 terrestrial, -ly, -ness 'terəstriəl [te'r-
 tə'r-], -i, -nis
 terret, -s 'terit, -s
 terrible, -ly, -leness 'terəbl [l -rib-], -li,
 -inis
 terrier, -s 'terie*, -z
 terrific, -ally 'tə'rifik [ti'r-, te'r-], -əli
 terri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'teri|fai, -faiz,
 -faiŋ, -faid
 territorial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, 'teri'tɔ:riəl, -z,
 -i
 territorializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'teri'tɔ:riəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 territor|y, -ies 'teritər|i, -iz
 terror, -s 'terə*, -z
 terrori|sm, -st/s 'terəri'zəm, -st/s
 terrorization [-isa-], 'terərəi'zeiʃən ['ter-
 -rɒr-, -ri'z-]
 terroriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'terəraiz [-rɒr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Terry 'teri
 terse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tə:s, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis
 tertian 'tə:ʃən [-fiən, -fjən]
 tertiary 'tə:ʃəri [-fiə-, -fjə-]
 Tertis 'tə:tis
 tertium quid 'tə:ʃiəm'kwid ['tə:ʃjəm-
 'tə:tiəm-, 'tə:tjəm-]
 Tertius 'tə:ʃjəs [-fiəs]
 Tertullian 'tə:'tʌljən [-liən]
 terzetto, -s 'tə:tsetou [təət-, -t'zet-], -z
 Tesla 'tezlə [-esl-]

tessaract, -s 'tesərækt, -s
 tessellat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tesileit [-səl-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 tessellation, 'tesil'eifən [-səl-]
 test (*s. v.*) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able test,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 testac|ean, -eous tes'teif|ən [-iən, -jən],
 -əs [-iəs, -jəs]
 testament (T.), -s 'testəmənt, -s
 testament|al, -ary, -arily 'testə'ment|l,
 -əri, -ərili
 testamur, -s tes'teimə*, -z
 testate, -s 'testit [-teit], -s
 testation, -s tes'teifən, -z
 testator, -s tes'teitə*, -z
 testat|ix, -ces, -xes tes'teitri|ks, -si:z,
 tester, -s 'testə*, -z [-ksiz
 testicle, -s 'testikl, -z
 testification, -s 'testifi'keiʃən, -z
 testi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'testi|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faiz*/z
 testimonial, -s 'testi'mounjəl [-niəl], -z
 testimonializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'testi'mounjəlaiz [-niəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 testimon|y, -ies 'testimən|i, -iz
 test-tube, -s 'testtju:b, -z
 testud|o, -os, -ines tes'tju:d|ou, -ouz,
 -ini:z
 test|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'test|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 tetan|us, -y 'tetən|əs [-tə-], -i
 tetch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tet|ji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 tête-à-tête, -s 'teitə:'teit, -s
 tether (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'teðə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
 tetrachord, -s 'tetrəkɔ:d, -z
 tetrad, -s 'tetrəd [-rəd], -z
 tetragon, -s 'tetrəgən, -z
 tetrahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'tetrə'hedr|ən
 [-'hi:d-, 'tetrə'h-, 'tetrə'h-], -ənz, -ə;
 -əl
 tetralogy, -ies 'te'trælɒdʒi, -iz
 tetrameter, -s te'træmitə*, -z
 tetrarch, -s; -y, -ies 'ti:trə:k ['tet-], -s;
 -i, -iz
 tetrasyllabic 'tetrəsi'læbik
 tetrasyllable, -s 'tetrəsi'ləbl ['tetrə's-], -z
 tetter 'tetə*
 Teucer 'tju:sə*
 Teufelsdröckh 'tɔifəldzrek
 Teutoburgian 'tju:tou'bo:giən [-gjən]
 Teuton, -s 'tju:tən, -z
 Teutonic tju(:)'tɒnik
 teutonization [-isa-], 'tju:tənəi'zeiʃən
 [-tɔai-]
 teutoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tju:tən-
 aiz [-tɔaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Teviot, -dale 'ti:viət ['tev-, -vjət], -deil

Tewfik 'tju:fik

Tewkesbury 'tju:ksbəri

Texas 'teksəs [-ksəs, -kzəs, -kzəs]

Texel 'teksəl

text, -s tekst, -s

text-book, -s 'tekstbʊk, -s

textile, -s 'tekstail, -z

textual, -ly 'tekstʃuəl, -i

texture, -s 'tekstʃə*, -z

Thackeray 'θækəri

Thackley 'θækli

Thaddeus θæ'di(:)əs

Thailand 'tailænd

Thalben 'θo:lbən

thaler, -s 'tælə*, -z

Thales 'θeili:z

Thalia, -n θə'laɪə, -n

thallium 'θæliəm [-ljəm]

Thame (in Oxfordshire) teim, (in America) θeim

Thames (in England, Canada, New Zealand) temz, (in Connecticut) θeimz [temz] [forms]

than ðæn (strong form), ðæn, ðn (weak

thane (T.), -s θein, -z

Thanet 'θænɪt

thank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [θæŋt], -ə*/z

Note.—The interjection Thank you (normally 'θæŋkju) has several other forms, the chief of which are 'hæŋkju, 'ŋkju, 'kɔkju. The k of 'kɔkju has no sound, but the speaker feels the stress there.

thankful, -fully, -fulness 'θæŋkful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

thankless, -ly, -ness 'θæŋklis, -li, -nis

thank-offering, -s 'θæŋk,ɔfəriŋ, -z

thanksgiving, -s θæŋks'gɪvɪŋ ['-i-, '--], -z

thankworthy, -iness 'θæŋkwə:ði:, -inis

that (adj., demonstr. pronoun, adv.) ðæt

that (relative pronoun) ðæt (strong form), ðət, ðt (weak forms)

Note.—The strong form is hardly ever used, except when mentioning the word in isolation.

that (conj.) ðæt (strong form), ðət (weak form)

Note.—The strong form is not often used. [-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

thatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θætʃ, Thatcher 'θætʃə*

thaumaturge, -s 'θo:mætə:dʒ, -iz

thaumaturgic θo:mə'tɛ:dʒɪk

thaumaturgist/s, -y 'θo:mætə:dʒ-ist/s, -i

thaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θo:, -z, -iŋ, -d

thawly, -ily, -iness 'θo:li, -ili, -inis

the ði: (emphatic form, also sometimes used as an unemphatic form before vowels), ði (unemphatic form before vowels), ðə, ð (unemphatic forms before consonants)

theatre, -s 'θiətə*, -z

theatre-land 'θiətəlænd

theatric(al), -als, -ally, -alness θi'æ-trikəl ['θjæ-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnis

theatricality θi'ætri'kæliti

theatrophone, -s θi'ætrəfoun, -z

Theban, -s 'θi:bən, -z

Thebes θi:bz

thee (accus. of thou) ði: (normal form), ði (occasional weak form)

theft, -s θeft, -s

their ðeə* (normal form), ðər (occasional weak form when a vowel follows)

theirs ðeəz

theism, -st/s 'θi:ɪzəm, -st/s

theistic, -al θi:'istik, -əl

Thellusson (surname) 'teləsən

them ðem (strong form), ðəm, ðm (weak forms), əm, m (occasional weak forms)

thematic θi'mætɪk

theme, -s θi:m, -z

Themistocles θi'mistəkli:z [θe'm-, θe'm-, -tok-]

themselves ðəm'selvz

then ðen

thence ðens

thence|forth, -forward 'ðens|'fɔ:θ, -'fɔ:wəd

Theo 'θi:(ə)u

Theobald 'θiəbo:ld [old-fashioned 'θibəld, 'tibəld]

Theobalds (in Essex) 'tiblz ['θiəbo:ldz], (road in London) 'θiəbo:ldz [rarely 'tiblz]

theocrac|y, -ies θi'ɔkrəsi, -iz

theocratic, -al θi'ɔkrætɪk [θi'ɔ'k-], -əl

Theocritus θi'ɔkritəs

theodicy θi'ɔdisi

theodolite, -s θi'ɔdələit, -s

Theodore 'θiədo:* [-dɔə*]

Theodoric θi'ɔdərik

Theodosia, -us θi'ɔdousiə [-sjiə], -əs

theologian, -s θi'ɔlədʒiən [-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z

theologic, -al, -ally θi'ɔlədʒɪk, -əl, -əli

theologist/s, -y θi'ɔlədʒɪst/s, -i

theologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed θi'ɔlə-dʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Theophilus θi'ɔfɪləs

Theophrastus θiə'fræstəs [θiə'f-]
theorem, -s 'θiərəm [-rem, -rim], -z
theoretic, -al, -ally θiə'retik, -əl, -əli
theorist, -s 'θiərist, -s
theoriz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'θiəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
theor[ic]y, -ies 'θiəri, -iz
theosophic, -al, -ally θiə'səfik, -əl, -əli
theosoph[is]m, -ist/s, -y θi'əsəf|izəm,
 -ist/s, -i
theosophiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 θi'əsəfaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Thera 'θiərə
therapeutic, -s, -ally θərə'pjutik, -s,
 -əli
therapeutist, -s θərə'pjutist, -s
therapist, -s 'θərəpist, -s
therapy 'θərəpi
there ðeə* (normal form), ðə* (weak
 form), .ðr (alternative weak form
 before vowels)
Note.—The weak forms only occur
 when the word is used expletively,
 as in there is, there are, there
 was, there won't be, etc. The
 form ðeə* is also used in such
 expressions.
thereabouts 'ðeərəbaʊts ['ðeərə'b-,
 ðeərə'b-]
Note.—The form ðeərə'baʊts is al-
 ways used in the expression there
 or thereabouts. In other cases
 usage varies, the form 'ðeərəbaʊts
 being apparently the most frequent.
thereafter ðeə'rɑ:ftə*
thereat ðeə'ræt
thereby 'ðeə'bai ['-- , -'-- , according to
 sentence-stress]
therefor ðeə'fɔ: [fɔ:]*
therefore 'ðeəfɔ: [fɔ:]*
therefrom ðeə'frɒm
therein ðeə'rɪn [occasionally '--]
thereinafter ðeə'rɪn'ɑ:ftə*
thereof ðeə'rɒv [-ɔf]
thereon ðeə'rɒn
there's (=there is, there has) ðe. z
 (strong form), ðəz (weak form)
Theresa tə'ri:zə [tɪ'r-, te'r-]
thereto ðeə'tu:
thereunto ðeə'rʌntu:() [ðeə'rʌn'tu:]
thereupon 'ðeərəpən
therewith ðeə'wið [-'wið]
therewithal ðeə'wiðɔ:l
therm, -s θə:m, -z
therm[al], -ally 'θə:məl, -əli
thermic, -ally 'θə:mik, -əli
Thermidor 'θə:mido: *
thermionic θə'mi'ɒnik

thermit 'θə:mit
thermo-dynamic, -s 'θə:məu'dai'næmik
 [-di'n-], -s
thermogene 'θə:mədʒi:n [-modʒ-]
thermograph, -s 'θə:mɒgrɑ:f [-mæg-,
 -græf], -s
thermometer, -s θə'mɒmitə* ['θɒmɒm-],
 [-mɒ'm-, -mʉ'm-], -əl, -əli
thermometric, -al, -ally θə'mə'metrik
thermopile, -s 'θə:məupail, -z
Thermopylæ θə'mɒpili: [θə'm-]
thermos, -es 'θə:mɒs, -iz
Thersites θə'saiti:z
thesaur[us], -i, -uses θi:()sɔ:r|əs, -ai,
 -əsiz
these (plur. of this) ði:z
Theseus 'θi:sju:s [-siəs, -sjəs]
Thesiger 'θesidʒ*
thes[is] (dissertation), -es 'θi:s|is ['θes-],
 -i:z
thesis (metrical term) 'θesis ['θi:s-]
Thespian 'θespian [-pʃən]
Thespi[an] 'θespi
Thessalian, -s θə'seiliən [-lʃən], -z
Thessalonian, -s θesə'lounjən [-niən], -z
Thessalonica θesələ'naikə [-lə'n-]
Thessaly 'θesəli
Thetis (Greek) 'θetis, (asteroid, name
 of ship) 'θi:tis
theurgic, -al θi:()'ə:dʒik, -əl
theurg[ist], -y 'θi:ədʒ|ist/s, -i
thews θju:z
they ðei (normal form), ðe (not un-
 frequent as weak form esp. before
 vowels)
Note.—ðe occurs as a strong form
 in the single expression they are,
 when are has its weak form
 ə*. They are in this case is also
 written they're.
Theydon Bois 'θeidn'boiz
thias[us], -i 'θaiəs|əs, -ai
thick (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness/es,
 θik, ə*, -ist, -li, -nis/iz
thick[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'θik|ən,
 -ənz, -piŋ [-ənɪŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
thicket, -s 'θikit, -s
thickish 'θiki
thick-set 'θik'set [also '-- when attribu-
 tive]
thick-skinned 'θik'skind ['-- when at-
 tributive]
thick-skulled 'θik'skʌld [also '-- when
 attributive]
thief, -ves θi:|f, -vz [-d; -əri
 thief], -es, -ing, -ed; -ery θi:v, -z, -iŋ,
 thievish, -ly, -ness 'θi:viʃ, -li, -nis
thigh, -s; -bone/s θai, -z; -boun/z

thill, -s θil, -z
 thimble, -s; -ful/s 'θimbl, -z; -ful/z
 thimblérig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged
 'θimblrig, -z, -iŋ, -d
 thin (*adj.* v.), -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ning, -ned θin, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 thine ðain
 thing, -s θiŋ, -z
 thingam|y, -ies 'θiŋəm|i, -iz
 thingumabob, -s 'θiŋəmibɒb [-mɒb-], -z
 thingumajig, -s 'θiŋəmidʒig [-mædʒ-], -z
 thingumbob, -s 'θiŋəmbɒb, -z
 thingumm|y, -ies 'θiŋəm|i, -iz
 think, -s, -ing, thought, thinker/s θiŋk,
 -s, -iŋ, θɔ:t, 'θiŋkə*/z
 thinkable 'θiŋkəbl
 Thinn θin
 thinnish 'θiniʃ
 thin-skinned 'θin'skind ['-- *when at-*
tributive]
 third (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly θɜ:d, -z, -li
 third-rate 'θɜ:d'reit [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]
 Thirsk θɜ:sk
 thirst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θɜ:st, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 thirst|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θɜ:st|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 thirteen, -s, -th/s, -th/ly 'θɜ:'ti:n ['--,
 '-, *according to sentence-stress*], -z,
 -θ/s, -θli
 thirty|y, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold
 'θɜ:t|i, -iz, -iiθ [-jiθ/s], -iiθli [-jiθli],
 -ifould
 this ðis
 Thisbe 'θizbi
 Thiselton 'θisltn
 thistle, -s 'θisl, -z
 thistle-down 'θislðaun
 thistly 'θislɪ [-sli]
 thither, -ward 'ðiðə*, -wəd [-wɔ:d]
 tho' ðou (*normal form*), ðo (*occasional*
weak form)
 thole, -s θoul, -z
 Thom (*surname*) tɒm
 Thomas 'tɒməs
 Thomond (*in Ireland*) 'tu:mənd
 Thompson 'tɒmpsn
 Thompsonstone 'tɒmpstoun
 Thomson 'tɒmsn [-mpsn]
 thong, -s θɒŋ, -z
 Thor θɔ:*
 thoracic θɔ:'ræsik [θɔ'r-]
 thorax, -es 'θɔ:ræks, -iz
 Thoreau (*American writer*) 'θɔ:rou
 thorium 'θɔ:riəm
 thorn, -s θɔ:n, -z

Thornaby 'θɔ:nəbi
 thornbush, -es 'θɔ:nbuʃ, -iz
 Thorne θɔ:n
 Thorneycroft 'θɔ:nikrɒft [-krɔ:ft]
 Thornhill 'θɔ:nhil
 thornless 'θɔ:nlis
 Thornton 'θɔ:ntən
 thorn|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θɔ:n|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Thorold 'θɔ:rəld
 thorough, -ly, -ness 'θɔ:rə, -li, -nis
 thorough-bass 'θɔ:rə'beis
 thorough|bred/s, -fare/s, -going, -paced
 'θɔ:rə|bred/z, -feə*/z, -gowiŋ, -peist
 thorp(e) (T.), -s θɔ:p, -s
 Thor(r)owgood 'θɔ:rəɡud
 those (*plur. of that*) ðəuz
 thou ðau
 though ðou (*normal form*), ðo (*occa-*
sional weak form)
 thought (s.), -s θɔ:t, -s
 thought (*from think*) θɔ:t
 thought|ful, -fully, -fulness 'θɔ:t|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 thoughtless, -ly, -ness 'θɔ:tlis, -li, -nis
 thought-read|er/s, -ing 'θɔ:t,ri:d|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
 thought-wave, -s 'θɔ:t-weiv, -z
 thousand, -ds, -dth/s, -dfold 'θauzənd|d,
 -dz, -θ/s, -dfould
 Thrace θreis
 Thracian, -s 'θreɪʃjən [-ʃən, -ʃiən], -z
 thraldom 'θrɔ:ldəm
 thrall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɔ:l, -z, -iŋ,
 thrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θræʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 thread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -bare θred,
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -beə*
 Threadneedle 'θredni:dl ['θred'n-,
 θred'n-]
 threadly, -iness 'θred|i, -inis
 threat, -s θret, -s
 threat|en, -ens, -ening/ly, -ened
 'θret|n, -nz, -piŋ/li [-niŋ/li], -nd
 three, -s θri:, -z
 three-cornered 'θri:'kɔ:nəd
 three-decker, -s 'θri:'dekə*, -z
 threefold 'θri:fəuld
 three-legged 'θri:'legd ['-- *when at-*
tributive]
 threepence, -pences, -penny 'θre|pəns
 ['θri|p-, 'θra|p-, 'θru|p-], -pənsiz, -pəni
 [-ppi, -pni]
 Note.—The B.B.C. has recommended
 'θrep- (1935).
 three-ply 'θri:'plai
 three-quarter, -s 'θri:'kwɔ:tə* ['-- *when*
preceded by a stress], -z

threescore 'θri:'sko:* [-'skoə*, also '—
when attributive]

threesome, -s 'θri:səm, -z

threnodily, -ies 'θri:nədli ['θren-, -nod-],
-iz

thresh, -es, -ing, -ed θref, -iz, -iŋ, -t
threshing-floor, -s 'θreŋflo:* [-'floə*],
-z

threshold, -s 'θrefhould, -z

threw (from throw) θru:

thrice θrais

thrift θrift

thriftless, -ly, -ness 'θriftlis, -li, -nis

thrifty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'θriftli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

thrill (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed θril, -z,
-iŋ/li, -d

thriller, -s 'θrilə*, -z

Thring 'θriŋ

thrive, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, throve, thriven
θraiv, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, θrouv, 'θrivn

thro' θru:

throat, -s, -ed θrout, -s, -id

throatly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θroutli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

throb (s. v.), -s, -bing/ly, -bed θrɒb, -z,
-iŋ/li, -d

throe, -s θrou, -z

Throgmorton θrɒg'mɔ:tɪn ['θrɒg,m-]

throne (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed θroun, -z,
-iŋ, -d

throneless 'θrounlis

throng (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɒŋ, -z, -iŋ,
-d

throttle, -s 'θrɒsl, -z

throttle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'θrɒtl,
-lɪz, -liŋ [-lin], -ld

through, -ly, -ness θru:, -li, -nis

Througham (place) 'θrʌfəm

throughout θru(:)'aut

throve (from thrive) θrouv

throw (s. v.), -s, -ing, threw, throw'n,
-er/s θrou, -z, -iŋ [θroin], θru:,
θrou'n, -ɔ*/z [θroɔ*/z]

throw-back, -s 'θrou'bæk ['--], -s

thrum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med θram,
-z, -iŋ, -d

thrush, -es θrʌʃ, -iz

thrust (s. v.), -s, -ing θrast, -s, -iŋ

Thucydides θju(:)'sididi:z

thud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded θʌd, -z, -iŋ,
-id

thug, -s θʌg, -z

Thuillier 'twiljə*

Thule 'θju:li(:)

thumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θʌm, -z,
-iŋ, -d

thumb-mark, -s 'θʌmma:k, -s

thumbstall, -s 'θʌm-sto:l, -z

thumbscrew, -s 'θʌm-skru:, -z

Thummim 'θʌmim

thump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
θʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [θʌmt], -ɔ*/z

thumping (adj.) 'θʌmpɪŋ

Thun tu:n

thunder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
'θʌnd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z

thunderbolt, -s 'θʌndəbɒlt, -s

thunder-clap, -s 'θʌndə-klæp, -s

thunderous, -ly 'θʌndərəs, -li

thunder-storm, -s 'θʌndəstɔ:m, -z

thunderstruck 'θʌndəstrʌk

thund|ery, -eriness 'θʌnd|əri, -ərinis

thurible, -s 'θjuəribl ['θjɔə-], -z

Thuringia, -n/s θjuə'rindʒiə [θjɔə'r-,
-dʒjə], -n/z

Thurlow 'θɔ:lou

Thurn tɔ:n

Thuron (English surname) tu'rɒn
[tuə'r-, tɔ'r-]

Thursday, -s 'θə:zdi, -z

Thurso 'θə:su

Thurston 'θə:stɒn

thus, -ness θʌs, -nis

thwack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwæk, -s,
-iŋ, -t

thwaite, -s θweit, -s

thwart (of a boat), -s θwɔ:t [nautical
pronunciation θɔ:t], -s

thwart (v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

thy ðai

Thyatira ,θaie'taiərə

thyme, -s taim, -z

thymol 'θaimɒl ['taimɒl]

thymy 'taimi

Thynne θin

thyroid (s. adj.), -s 'θairɔid ['θaier-], -z

Thyrsis 'θə:sis

thysel|f ðai'self

tiara, -s, -ed ti'ɑ:rə, -z, -d

Tibbitts 'tibits

Tibbs tibz

Tiber 'taibə*

Tiberias, -us tai'biəri:əs [ti'b-, -əs],
-əs

Tibet ti'bet

Tibetan, -s ti'betən ['tibitən], -z

tibi|a, -æ, -as 'tibi|ə ['taib-], -i:, -əz

Tibullus ti'bʌləs

tic tik

tic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tais, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Ticehurst 'taishə:st

Tichborne 'tit|bɔ:n [-bɒn]

Ticino ti'tʃi:nou

tick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tik, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z

ticket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tikit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 ticket-of-leave 'tikitəv'li:v
 ticking (s.), -s 'tikiŋ, -z
 tickle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tikl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Tickler 'tiklə*
 ticklish, -ly, -ness 'tikliʃ [-kliʃ], -li, -nis
 tickly 'tikli [-kli]
 tick-tack, -s 'tik'tæk ['tikt-], -s
 tidal 'taidl
 tidbit, -s 'tidbit, -s
 tiddleywinks 'tidldiwɪŋks
 tiddlywinks 'tidliwɪŋks [-dli-]
 tide (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taid, -z, -iŋ, -id
 tidings 'taidiŋz
 tidly (s. adj. v.), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ying, -ied 'taidi, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iin [-jiŋ], -id
 tie (s. v.), ties, tying, tied tai, taiz, 'taiiŋ, taid
 Tien-tsin 'tjen'tsin ['ti:n't-, '--]
 tier (one who ties), -s 'taia*, -z
 tier (row of seats in theatre, etc.), -s tia*, -z
 tierce (in music, in fencing, cask), -s tiaʃ [tjə:s], -iz
 tierce (in cards), -s tə:s [tjə:s, tiaʃ], -iz
 tiff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tif, -s, -iŋ, -t
 tiffany 'tifiŋi
 tiffin, -s 'tifiŋ, -z
 Tiflis 'tifiʃis
 tig, -s tig, -z
 tige, -s ti:ʒ, -iz
 tiger, -s 'taigə*, -z
 tiger-cat, -s 'taigəkæt, -s
 tigerish 'taigəriʃ
 tiger-lily, -ies 'taigəlilɪ, -iz
 tiger-moth, -s 'taigəmoθ, -s
 Tighe tai
 tight, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tait, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 tight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'taɪtn, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
 tights taits
 Tiglath-pileser 'tiglæθpai'li:zə* [-pi'l-]
 tigress, -es 'taigris, -iz
 Tigris 'taigris
 tike, -s taik, -s
 tilbury (T.), -ies 'tilbəri, -iz
 tilde, -s 'tild ['tildi], -z
 tile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tail, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Tilehurst 'tailhə:st
 tiler, -s 'tailə*, -z
 tiler|y, -ies 'tailəri, -iz

till (s. v. prep. conj.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age til, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -idʒ
 tiller (of rudder), -s 'tilə*, -z
 Tilley 'tili
 Tilling, -s 'tiliŋ, -z
 Tillotson 'tilətsn
 Tilly (English name) 'tili, (German name) 'tili ('tili:)
 tilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tilt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 tilth tilθ
 tilt-yard, -s 'tilt-jɑ:d, -z
 Timæus tai'mi:əs [ti'm-]
 timbal, -s 'timbəl, -z
 timbale, -s tæm'bəl ['timbəl] (tēbal), -z
 timber, -s, -ing, -ed 'timbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 timbre, -s tē:mbr [tæm-, -bə*, 'timbə*] (tē:br), -z
 timbrel, -s 'timbrəl, -z
 Timbuctoo, timbʌk'tu: [-bək-, '--']
 tim|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s taim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 time-expired 'taimiks,paɪəd
 time-honoured 'taim,ənəd
 timekeeper, -s 'taim,ki:pə*, -z
 timeless 'taimlis
 timely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taimli, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 timeous 'taiməs
 timepiece, -s 'taim-pi:s, -iz
 Times taimz
 time-saving 'taim,seivɪŋ
 time-serv|er/s, -ing 'taim,sə:v|ə*/z, -iŋ
 time-sheet, -s 'taimʃi:t, -s
 time-table, -s 'taim,teibl, -z
 time-work 'taimwə:k
 timid, -est, -ly, -ness 'timid, -ist, -li, -nis
 timidity ti'miditi
 Timon 'taimən [-mən]
 timorous, -ly, -ness 'timərəs, -li, -nis
 timothy (T.), -grass 'timəθi, -grɑ:s
 timous 'taiməs
 timpan|o, -i 'timpən|ou, -i(:)
 Timpson 'timpsn
 tin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tin, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tinctorial tiŋk'tɔ:riəl
 tinctur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'tiŋktʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Tindal(e) 'tindl
 Tindall 'tindl
 tinder; -box/es 'tində*; -bɒks/iz
 tine, -s tain, -z
 Tinevelly, 'tini'veli [ti'nevəli]
 Note.—Both pronunciations may be heard from Anglo-Indians.
 tinfoil 'tin'foil ['tin-foil]

tingle (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed tɪŋdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Tingey 'tɪŋgi
 ting|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tɪŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 tink|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'tɪŋk|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 tink|le (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led, -ler/s 'tɪŋk|l, -lz, -liŋ/z, -ld, -lə*/z
 tinny 'tɪni
 tin-plate 'tɪn'pleɪt ['--]
 tinsel 'tɪnsəl
 tint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Tintagel tɪn'tædʒəl
 Tintern 'tɪntə(:)n
 tintinnabulation, -s 'tɪntɪ.næbjʊ'leɪʃən, -z
 tintinnabul|um, -a, -ar, -ary, -ous
 ,tɪntɪ'næbjʊl|əm, -ə, -ə*, -əri, -əs
 Tintoretto, -s tɪntə'retəʊ [-to'r-], -z
 tin|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taɪn|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 tip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 tipcat 'tɪpkæt
 Tipperary tɪpə'reəri
 tippet, -s 'tɪpɪt, -s
 tipp|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɪp|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 tipstaff, -s 'tɪpstɑ:f, -s
 tipster, -s 'tɪpstə*, -z
 tips|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɪps|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 tipsy-cake 'tɪpsɪkeɪk
 tiptoe 'tɪp'təʊ ['tɪpt-]
 tiptop (s. adj.) 'tɪp'tɒp ['tɪpt-]
 tirade, -s taɪ'reɪd [tɪ'reɪd, tɪ'ræd], -z
 tiraille|ur, -s ,tɪraɪ'ə:* [-aɪ'jə:, -aɪ'lə:*]
 (tɪrəjə:r), -z
 tirasse, -s tɪ'ræs, -iz
 tir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
 'taɪə*, -z, -riŋ, -d/li, -dnɪs
 tireless, -ly, -ness 'taɪəlɪs, -li, -nis
 Tiresias taɪ'ri:siəs [taɪə'r-, -res-]
 tiresome, -ly, -ness 'taɪəsəm, -li, -nis
 tiro, -s 'taɪərəʊ, -z
 Tirzah 'tə:zə
 'tis tɪz
 tisane, -s ti(:)'zæn, -z
 Tishbite, -s 'tɪʃbaɪt, -s
 Tissaphernes tɪsə'fə:nɪ:z
 tissue, -s 'tɪʃju: ['tɪfu:, 'tɪfju:], -z
 Tista 'tɪstə ['tɪ:s-]
 tit, -s tɪt, -s
 Titan, -s 'taɪtən, -z
 Titania tɪ'teɪniə [-'tɑ:n-, -nɪə]
 titanic (T.) taɪ'tænik [tɪ't-]
 titanium taɪ'teɪniəm [tɪ't-, -nɪəm]

*p

titbit, -s 'tɪtbit, -s
 tith|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪð, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tithing (s.), -s 'taɪðɪŋ, -z
 Titian, -s 'tɪʃɪən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
 titillat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪtɪleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 titillation, -s ,tɪtɪ'leɪʃən, -z
 titivat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪtɪveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 titivation, -s ,tɪtɪ'veɪʃən, -z
 title, -s, -d; -less 'taɪtl, -z, -d; -lis
 titling (stamping a title), -s 'taɪtlɪŋ, -z
 Titlis 'tɪtlɪs
 Titmarsh 'tɪtmɑ:f
 tit|mouse, -mice 'tɪt|maʊs, -maɪs
 titter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tɪtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 tit|le, -s 'tɪtl, -z
 tittle-tattle 'tɪtl,tæt|l
 titular (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'tɪtjʊlə*, -z, -li
 titular|y (s. adj.), -ies 'tɪtjʊlər|i, -iz
 Titus 'taɪtəs
 Tiverton 'tɪvətn
 Tivoli 'tɪvəli
 Tivy (surname) 'taɪvi
 Tizard 'tɪzəd
 tmesis 'tmi:sɪs
 to (adv.) tu:
 to (prep.) tu: (strong form, also occasionally used as weak form esp. in final position), tu (weak form, also used as strong form before vowels), tə, t (weak forms occurring before consonants only)
 toad, -s təʊd, -z
 toad-flax 'təʊdflæks
 toad-in-the-hole 'təʊdɪndə'həʊl
 toadstool, -s 'təʊdstu:l, -z
 toad|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'təʊd|i, -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
 to-and-fro 'tu(:)ən'frou
 toast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təʊst, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 toasting-fork, -s 'təʊstɪŋfɔ:k, -s
 toast-master, -s 'təʊst,mɑ:stə*, -z
 toast-rack, -s 'təʊst-ræk, -s
 tobacco, -s tə'bækəʊ, -z
 tobacco|nist, -s tə'bækənɪst [-kpi-], -s
 tobacco-pipe, -s tə'bækəʊpaɪp, -s
 tobacco-pouch, -es 'təbəkəʊpaʊtʃ, -iz
 Tobago tə'beɪgəʊ [tə'b-]
 Tobias tə'baɪəs [tə'b-]
 Tobin, -t 'təʊbɪn, -t
 toboggan (s. v.), -ans, -aning, -aned, -aner/s tə'bɒgən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-pɪŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-nə*/z]
 Tobolsk tə'bɒlsk [tə'b-]

toby (T.), -ies 'toub|i, -iz
 toccata, -s tə'kɑ:tə [to'k-], -z
 toco 'toukou
 tocsin, -s 'tɒksin, -z
 tod (T.), -s tɒd, -z
 today tə'dei [tu'd-]
 Todd tɒd
 toddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɒd|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɒ*/z [-lɒ*/z]
 toddy 'tɒdi
 Todhunter 'tɒdhʌntə* ['tɒdʰəntə*]
 to-do, -s tə'du: [tu'd-], -z
 toe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d tou, -z, -iŋ [toɪŋ],
 -d
 toe-cap, -s 'tou-kæp, -s
 toe-nail, -s 'tounceɪl, -z
 toff, -s tɒf, -s
 toffee 'tɒfi
 toffish 'tɒfɪʃ
 tog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged tɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 toga, -s, -ed 'tougə, -z, -d
 together tə'geðə* [tu'g-]
 toggery 'tɒgəri
 toggle, -s, -d 'tɒgl, -z, -d
 Togo 'tougou
 toil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s toɪl, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ɒ*/z
 toile, -s twaɪl [twɔɪl] (twal), -z
 toilet, -s 'toɪlɪt, -s
 toilet-cover, -s 'toɪlɪt,kʌvə*, -z
 toilet-paper 'toɪlɪt,peɪpə*
 toilet-powder, -s 'toɪlɪt,pauðə*, -z
 toilet-set, -s 'toɪlɪt-set, -s
 toilet-table, -s 'toɪlɪt,teɪbl, -z
 toilette, -s twaɪ'let (twaɪlet), -s
 toilsome, -ly, -ness 'toɪlsəm, -li, -nis
 toiled 'toɪlɔɪn
 tokay (T.) tou'keɪ [to'k-, 'toukeɪ]
 token, -s 'tɒkən, -z
 Tokley 'tɒukli
 Tokyo [-kio] 'tɒukjɔu [-kiou]
 tolbooth, -s 'tɒlbʊ:θ, -s
 told (from tell) tɒld
 toledo, -s tə'li:doʊ [to'l-], -z
 Toledo tə'leɪdoʊ [to'l-, 'li:d-]
 tolerability, tələ'reɪbɪlɪti
 tolerable, -ly, -leness 'tələ'reɪb|l, -li,
 -lnɪs
 toleran|ce, -t/ly 'tələ'rən|s, -t/li
 tolerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɒlə'reɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 toleration, tələ'reɪʃən
 Tolkien tɒl'ki:n
 toll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɒl, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ɒ*/z
 toll-booth, -s 'tɒlbʊ:ð [tɒl-], -z
 Tollemache 'tɒlmæʃ, -mɑ:ʃ
 Tollesbury 'tɒlzbəri

toll-gate, -s 'tɒlgeɪt, -s
 toll-hou|se, -ses 'tɒlhau|s, -ziz
 Tolstoy 'tɒlstɔɪ
 tolu (T.) tə'lju: ['tɒlju:, 'toul-]
 tom (T.), -s tɒm, -z
 tomahawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɒmə-
 hɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 toman, -s təu'mɑ:n, -z
 tomato, -es tə'mɑ:təu, -z
 tomb, -s tu:m, -z
 tombola, -s 'tɒmbələ [-bəl-], -z
 tomboy, -s 'tɒmbɔɪ, -z
 tombstone, -s 'tu:m-stəʊn, -z
 tomcat, -s 'tɒm'kæt ['tɒm-kæt], -s
 tome, -s təʊm, -z
 tomfool, -s 'tɒm'fu:l [tɒm'f-], -z
 tomfoolery tɒm'fu:ləri
 Tomintoul, tɒmɪn'taul
 tomm|y (T.), -ies 'tɒm|i, -iz
 tomorrow tə'mɒrəʊ [tu'm-d-]
 Note.—A variant -rɔ is often used in
 the expression tomorrow morning.
 Tompkins 'tɒmpkɪnz
 Tomsk tɒmsk
 tomtit, -s 'tɒm'tɪt [tɒm't-], -s
 tom-tom, -s 'tɒmtɒm, -z
 ton (weight), -s tʌn, -z
 ton (fashion) tɒ:ŋ [tɒ:n, tɒ:ŋ] (tɒ)
 tonal 'təʊnəl
 tonality, -ies təu'nælɪt|i, -iz
 Tonbridge 'tʌnbrɪdʒ ['tʌmb-]
 ton|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed təʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 toneless 'təʊnlɪs
 toneme, -s 'təʊni:m, -z
 tonemic təu'nɪ:mɪk
 tonetic, -s təu'netɪk, -s
 Tonga 'tɒŋgə
 Tongking 'tɒŋ'kɪŋ [tɒŋ'k-]
 tongs tɒŋz
 tongue, -s, -d; -less, -tied tʌŋ, -z, -d;
 -lis, -taɪd
 tonic (s. adj.), -s 'tɒnɪk, -s
 tonic-solfa (Tonic Sol-fa) 'tɒnɪksɒl'fɑ:
 tonight tə'nait [tu'n-]
 tonnage, -s 'tʌnɪdʒ, -iz
 tonsil, -s 'tɒnsəl [-sɪl], -z
 tonsil(l)itis, tɒnsɪ'ləɪtɪs [-sɪ'ai-]
 tonsure, -s, -d 'tɒnfə* [-fʊə*, -fɔə*], -z,
 tontine tɒn'tɪ:n ['tɒntɪ:n] [-d
 tony (T.) 'təʊni
 Tonypandy, tɒni'pændɪ
 too tu:
 toodle-oo 'tu:dl'u:
 took (from take) tuk
 Tooke tuk
 tool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tool-box, -es 'tu:l'bɒks, -iz
 tool-chest, -s 'tu:l-tʃest, -s

Toole tu:l
 Tooley 'tu:li [-lɪ, -id, -ə*/z
 toot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tu:t, -s,
 tooth (s.), teeth tu:θ, ti:θ
 tooth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed tu:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 tooth-ache 'tu:θeɪk
 tooth-brush, -es 'tu:θbrʌʃ, -iz
 toothed (*having teeth*) tu:θt [tu:ðd]
 toothless 'tu:θlis
 tooth-paste, -s 'tu:θpeɪst, -s
 toothpick, -s 'tu:θpɪk, -s
 tooth-powder, -s 'tu:θpaʊdə*, -z
 toothsome, -ly, -ness 'tu:θsəm, -li, -nis
 tooth|le, -les, -ling, -led 'tu:t|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 top (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 topaz, -es 'tɒpæz, -iz
 top-boot, -s 'tɒpbu:t, -s
 top-coat, -s 'tɒpkəʊt, -s
 top-dressing 'tɒpdresɪŋ
 tople (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɒp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 top-gallant tɒp'gælənt [*naautical pro-*
nunciation tə'gælənt]
 Topham 'tɒpəm
 top-hat, -s 'tɒphæt [*also* tɒp'h- *when*
preceded by a stress], -s
 top-heavy, -iness 'tɒp'hevɪ, -inis
 Tophet 'tɒfət
 top-hole 'tɒp'houl
 topi, -s 'tɒpi, -z
 topiary 'tɒpiəri [-pjə-]
 topic, -s, -al, -ally 'tɒpɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 topknot, -s 'tɒpnɒt, -s
 Toplady 'tɒpleɪdi
 topmast, -s 'tɒpmæst [-mɑ:st], -s
 topmost 'tɒpməʊst [-mæst]
 topograph|er/s, -y tɒ'pɒgrəfə*/z
 [tɒ'p-, tɒ'p-], -i
 topographic, -al, -ally tɒpə'græfɪk
 [tɒp-, -pɒ'g-], -əl, -əli
 topper, -s 'tɒpə*, -z
 topping (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'tɒpɪŋ, -z, -li
 topple, -les, -ling, -led 'tɒp|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 topsail, -s 'tɒpsl [-seɪl], -z
 Topsham (*near Exeter*) 'tɒpsəm
 topsyturvy, -ily, -yness, -ydom 'tɒpsi-
 'tə:vɪ [tɒp-], -ili, -inis, -idəm
 toque, -s tɒk, -s
 tor, -s tɔ:*, -z
 Torah 'tɔ:rə
 Torbay 'tɔ:'bei [tɔ:'b-]
 torch, -es tɔ:tʃ, -iz
 torch-light, -s 'tɔ:tf-laɪt, -s
 torchon 'tɔ:ʃən (tɔ:ʃ)
 tore (*from* tear) tɔ:* [tɔ:*]
 toreador, -s 'tɔ:riədɔ:* [tɔ:r-], -z

toric 'tɔ:ɪk
 torment (s.), -s 'tɔ:ment [-mɒnt], -s
 torment (v.), -s, -ing/'y, -ed, -or/s
 tɔ:'ment, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 torn (*from* tear) tɔ:n
 tornado, -es tɔ:'neɪdɔu, -z
 Toronto tɔ'rɒntɔu
 torped|o (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed
 tɔ:'pi:d|ɔu, -ouz, -oʊɪŋ, -oud
 torpedo-|boat/s, -net/s, -tube/s tɔ:-
 'pi:dɔu|bout/s, -net/s, -tju:b/z
 Torpenhow tɒ'penə
 Torphichen tɔ:'fɪkən
 Torphins tɔ:'fɪnz
 torpid, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:pid, -li, -nis
 torpidity tɔ:'pɪdɪti
 torpor, -s 'tɔ:pə*, -z
 Torquay 'tɔ:'ki: [-l- *when preceded by a*
stress]
 torque, -s tɔ:k, -s
 Torquemada tɔ:kwi'mɑ:də [-kwe'm-]
 torrefaction tɔ:ri'fækʃən
 torrefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɔ:ri|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 torrent, -s 'tɔ:rənt, -s
 torrential, -ally tɔ'renʃ|əl [tɔ'r-, tɔ'r-],
 -əli
 torrentiality tɔ'renʃi'ælɪti [tɔ,r-, tɔ,r-]
 Torres 'tɔ:ris [-ɪz]
 Torricelli, -ian tɔ:ri'tʃelɪ, -iən [-jən]
 torrid, -ness 'tɔ:rid, -nis
 Torrington 'tɔ:rɪŋtən
 torsion 'tɔ:ʃən
 torso, -s 'tɔ:sou, -z
 tort, -s tɔ:t, -s
 tortious 'tɔ:fəs
 tortoise, -s 'tɔ:təs, -iz
 tortoiseshell 'tɔ:tʃəl
 tortuosity tɔ:tju'ɒsɪti
 tortuous, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:tjuəs, -li, -nis
 torture (s. v.), -tures, -turing/ly,
 -tured, -turer/s 'tɔ:tʃə*, -tʃəz, -tʃər-
 ɪŋ/li, -tʃəd, -tʃərə*/z
 tor|ry (T.), -ies, -yism 'tɔ:rɪ, -iz, -iɪzəm
 Tosberry 'tɒsbəri
 tosh tɒʃ
 toss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tɒs [*old-*
fashioned tɔ:s], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t [-s
 toss up, -s 'tɒsʌp [*old-fashioned* 'tɔ:s-],
 tot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 tot|al (s. *adj.* v.), -als, -ally; -alling,
 -alled 'tɒt|l, -lz, -lɪ [-əli]; -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ],
 -ld
 Note.—There is a colloquial variant
 'tɒt|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld *for the verb*;
 this form is always followed by up.
 totalisator, -s 'tɒtəlaɪzətə* [-tʃaɪ-], -z
 totalitarian tɒtəli'tɛəriən [tɒt,t-]

totality *tou'tæliti*
 totaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'toutalaiz [-t|aiz], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 tote, -s tout, -s
 totem, -s; -ism 'toutəm, -z; -izəm
 t'other 'təðə*
 Tothill 'təθil ['tətil]
 Totnes 'tətnis
 Tottenham 'tətnəm [-təm]
 totter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tətə*, -z,
 -riŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Totteridge 'tətəridʒ
 tottery 'təteri
 toucan, -s 'tu:kən [-kən, -kən], -z
 touch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tətʃ, -iz,
 -in, -t
 touchable 'tətʃəbl
 touch-and-go 'tətʃən'gou [-əŋ'gou]
 touching (*adj. prep.*), -ly, -ness 'tətʃiŋ,
 -li, -nis
 touch-line, -s 'tətʃlain, -z
 touch-paper 'tətʃ,peipə*
 touchstone (T.), -s 'tətʃstoun, -z
 touchwood 'tətʃwud
 touchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tətʃi,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 tough, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tʌf, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 toughen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʌf[n],
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 toughish 'tʌfiʃ
 Toulmin 'tu:lmin
 Toulon tu:'lɔŋ [-'lɔ:ŋ, -'lɔŋ] (tulɔ)
 Toulouse tu:'lu:z (tulu:z)
 toupée, -s 'tu:peɪ, -z
 tour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tuə* ['təʊ*], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Touraine tu'rein
 tourbillon, -s tuə'biljən [tə'ɒb-, tə'ɒb-,
 'tuəbilən, 'təɒbilən, 'tə:bilən], -z
 tour de force, -s 'tuədə'fɔ:s ['təʊ-], -iz
 tourist, -s 'tuərist ['təʊr-], -s
 Tourle tə:l
 tourmalin/s, -ine/s 'tuəməl'in/z
 ['təʊm-, 'tə:m-], -i:n/z
 tournament, -s 'tuənəmənt ['təʊn-,
 'təʊn-, 'tə:n-, 'tə:n-], -s [-z
 tourney, -s 'tuəni ['təʊn-, 'təʊn-, 'tə:n-],
 tourniquet, -s 'tuəniket ['təʊn-, 'təʊn-,
 'tə:n-], -z [*rarely* -ket, -kets]
 tournure, -s 'tuənjuə* ['tə:n-, 'tə:njoə*,
 also -'i] (turny:r), -z
 Tours (*French town*) tuə* (tu:r),
 (*musical composer*) tuəz [təʊz]
 tousle, -les, -ling, -led 'tauzl, -lz, -liŋ,
 -id
 tout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed taut, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Tout (*in Belle Tout*) tu:t

Tovey 'təuvi, 'təvi
Note.—Sir Donald Tovey, the musician, pronounces 'təuvi.
 tow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tou, -z, -iŋ
 [toiŋ], -d
 toward (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'təʊəd, -li, -nis
 toward (*prep.*), -s tə'wɔ:d [tu'wɔ:d,
 twɔ:d, tɔ:d, təʊəd], -z
 Towcester 'təustə*
 towel, -s 'taʊəl [taul], -z
 towel-horse, -s 'taʊəl'hɔ:s, -iz
 towelling, -s 'taʊəliŋ ['taʊəl-, 'taul-], -z
 tower (*one who tows*), -s 'təʊə*, -z
 tower (s. v.) (*tall building, etc.*), -s, -ing,
 -ed 'taʊə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Towle toul
 Towler 'taʊlə*
 town, -s taʊn, -z
 townee, -s taʊ'ni:, -z
 townish, -y 'taʊniʃ, -i
 Townsend 'taʊnzend
 townsfolk 'taʊnzfəʊk
 Townshend 'taʊnzend
 township, -s 'taʊnʃip, -s
 townsman, -men 'taʊnz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 townspeople 'taʊnz,pi:pl
 tow-pa|th, -ths 'təu-pa:|θ, -ðz
 tow-rope, -s 'təʊrup, -s
 Towton 'taʊtn
 Towyn 'taʊin
 toxic, -al, -ally 'tɒksik, -əl, -əli
 toxicologist/s, -y 'tɒksi'kɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 toxin, -s 'tɒksin, -z
 toxophilite, -s tɒk'sɒfilait [-k'zə-, -fəl-], -s
 Toxteth 'tɒksteθ [-təθ]
 toy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d
 toyes tɔiz
 Toynbee 'tɔinbi
 toy-shop, -s 'tɔi-ʃɒp, -s
 Tozer 'təʊzə*
 trache (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treis,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 traceable, -ly, -leness 'treisəb|l, -li,
 -lnis
 tracer|y, -ies 'treisər|i, -iz
 trachea, -s, -l, -n trə'ki(:)ə ['treikiə], -z,
 -l, -n
 tracheæ (*alternative plural of trachea*)
 trə'ki:i:
 tracheotomy, trə'ki'ɒtəmi [trɛik-]
 tracing (s.), -s 'treisiŋ, -z
 tracing-paper 'treisiŋ,peipə*
 track (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 trackless, -ly, -ness 'trækli:s, -li, -nis
 tract, -s trækt, -s
 tractability, træk'tə'biliti

tractable, -ly, -leness 'træktəbəl, -li, -lnis
 tractarian, -s, -ism træk'tæriən, -z, -izəm
 tractate, -s 'trækteit, -s
 tractile 'træktail
 traction 'trækʃən
 traction-engine, -s 'trækʃən, endʒin, -z
 tractor, -s 'træktə*, -z
 Tracy 'treisi
 trade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 trade-mark, -s 'treidmɑ:k, -s
 trade-name, -s 'treidneim, -z
 tradesfolk 'treidzfoʊk
 tradesman, -men 'treidzmən, -mən
 tradespeople 'treidzpi:pl
 tradition, -s trə'diʃən, -z
 traditional, -onally trə'diʃənəl [-n], -ən], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 traditionalism trə'diʃənəlɪzəm [-ʃənəl-, -ʃənəl-]
 traduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement trə'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
 Trafalgar (in Spain) trə'fælgə* [archaic trə'fæl'gə:], (Square) trə'fælgə*, (Viscount) trə'fæl'gə:*\br/>
 traffic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s 'træfik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 tragedian, -s trə'dʒi:diən [-dʒən], -z
 tragedy, -ies 'trædʒidi, -iz
 tragic, -al, -ally, -alness 'trædʒik, -əl, -əli, -əlnis
 tragi-comedy, -ies 'trædʒi'kɒmidɪ, -iz
 tragi-comic, -al, -ally 'trædʒi'kɒmik, -əl, -əli
 trail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s treil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 train (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s trein, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 train-band, -s 'treinbænd, -z
 train-bearer, -s 'trein,bæə*, -z
 train-ferry, -ies 'trein'ferɪ ['-, --], -iz
 training-ship, -s 'treiniŋʃip, -s
 train-oil 'treinoil
 train-sick 'trein-sik
 trait, -s trei, -z [treit, -s]
 traitor, -s 'treitə*, -z
 traitorous, -ly, -ness 'treitərəs, -li, -nis
 traitress, -es 'treitris, -iz
 Trajan 'treidʒən
 trajectory, -ies 'trædʒiktəri [trə'dʒektəri], -iz
 Tralee 'trei'li: [trə'l-]
 tram, -s trəm, -z
 tramcar, -s 'trəm-kɑ:*, -z
 tram-line, -s 'trəmlain, -z

tramm[el] (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'træm[əl], -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-iŋ], -əld
 tramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [træmt], -ə*/z
 tramp[le], -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'træmp[əl], -lɪz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ə*/z]
 tramway, -s 'træmwei, -z
 trance, -s tru:ns, -iz
 tranquil, -ly, -ness 'træŋkwil, -i, -nis
 tranquillity træn'kwiliti
 tranquillization [-isa-], trænkwilai'zei-ʃən
 tranquillize [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'trænkwilaiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
 transact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'zækt [trɑ:n-, trən-, -n'sækt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 transaction, -s træn'zækʃən [trɑ:n-, trən-, -n'sæk-], -z
 transalpine 'trænz'ælpain ['trɑ:n-]
 transatlantic 'trænzət'læntik ['trɑ:n-, -zæt-]
 Transbaikalia 'trænzbaɪ'ka:liə ['trɑ:n-, -liə]
 Transcaspian 'trænz'kæspjən ['trɑ:n-, -piən]
 transcend, -s, -ing, -ed træn'send [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 transcendent[ce], -cy, -t/ly træn'sendən[s] [trɑ:n-], -si, -t/li
 transcendent[al], -ally træn'sendnt[əl] [trɑ:n-, -sən-], -əli [-li]
 transcendentalism, -st/s træn'send-'dentəli:zəm [trɑ:n-, -sən-, -tɪ-], -st/s
 transcontinental 'trænzkonti'nentl
 transcribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns-'kraib [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 transcript, -s 'trænskript ['trɑ:n-], -s
 transcription, -s træns'kripʃən [trɑ:n-], -s
 transept, -s 'trænsept ['trɑ:n-], -s [-z
 transfer (s.), -s 'trænsfə:(*) ['trɑ:n-], -z
 transfer (v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s træns'fə: [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 transferability trænsfə'rə'biliti [trɑ:ns-, fə:rə'b-, trænsfə'rə'b-, trɑ:nsfə'rə'b-]
 transferable træns'fərəbl [trɑ:ns'f-, 'trænsfərə-, trɑ:nsfərə-]
 transferee, -s trænsfə:(*)'ri: [trɑ:n-], -z
 transference, -s 'trænsfərəns ['trɑ:n-], -iz
 transfiguration (T.), -s trænsfigjʊə'rei-ʃən [trɑ:nsf-, trænsf-, trɑ:nsf-, -gjoə'r-], -z
 transfigure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s træns'figə* [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s

transfix, -es, -ing, -ed trəns'fiks [trɑ:n-], -iz, -ig, -t
 transfixion, -s trəns'fikʃən [trɑ:n-], -z
 transform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able trəns'fɔ:m [trɑ:n-], -z, -iz, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 transformation, -s trənsfə'meɪʃən [trɑ:n-, -fɔ:'m-, -fo'm-], -z
 transfus[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s trəns-'fju:z [trɑ:n-], -iz, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 transfusible trəns'fju:zəbl [trɑ:n-, -zib-]
 transfusion, -s trəns'fju:ʒən [trɑ:n-], -z
 transgress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s trəns-'gres [trɑ:n-, -nz'g-], -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 transgression, -s trəns'greʃən [trɑ:n-, -nz'g-], -z
 tranship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s træn'sɪp [trɑ:n-], -s, -ig, -t, -mənt/s
 transience, -cy, -t/ly, -tness trænziən's [n-ʒjən-, -nʒjən-, -nʒjən-, -nsjən-, -nsjən-, -nʃjən-, -nʃjən-], -si, -t/li, -tnis
 transilient træn'silient [trɑ:n-, -ljənt]
 transit, -s trənsit ['trɑ:nsit, 'trænzit], -s
 transition, -s træn'siʒən [trɑ:n-, træn-, -n'ziʃən], -z
 transitional, -nally træn'sizjəl [trɑ:n-, -n'ziʃ-, -nɪ-, -ənɪ], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 transitive, -ly, -ness trɑ:nsitiv ['træn-], -li, -nis
 transitorily, -ily, -iness 'trænsitərɪ ['trɑ:n-, -nzi-], -ili, -inis
 Transjordan 'trænz'dʒɔ:dn ['trɑ:n-]
 Transjordanian 'trænz'dʒɔ:'deɪniə ['trɑ:n-, -njə]
 translat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able trɑ:ns'leit [træn-, træn-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [træn-], -z
 translation, -s trɑ:ns'leɪʃən [træn-, transliterat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s trænz'litəreit [trɑ:n-, -ns'l-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 transliteration, -s trænzlitə'reɪʃən [trɑ:n-, -nsl-, -nsl-], -z
 translucence, -cy, -t/ly trænz'lu:snɪs [trɑ:n-, -nsl-, -lju:-], -si, -t/li
 transmigration, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'trænzmaɪgreɪt ['trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 transmigration, -s trænzmaɪ'greɪʃən [trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -z
 transmissibility trænz'misə'biliti [trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -si'b-, ---], -z
 transmissible trænz'misəbl [trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -sib-] [-nsm-], -z
 transmission, -s trænz'mɪʃən [trɑ:n-, transmit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trænz-'mit [trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z

transmittal, -s trænz'mitl [trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -z
 transmittance, -s trænz'mitəns [trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -iz
 transmogrification trænz'mɔgrifi'keɪʃən [trɑ:n-, -nsm-, ---], -z
 transmogrify, -fies, -fying, -fied trænz-'mɔgrɪ'fai [trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -faiz, -faiɪg, -faɪd
 transmutability trænz'mju:tə'biliti [trɑ:nz,m-, -nsm-, ---], -z
 transmutation, -s trænz'mju:'teɪʃən [trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -mju't-], -z
 transmute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able trænz'mju:t [trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 transoceanic 'trænz,ouʃi'ænik
 transom, -s 'trænsəm, -z
 transparency, -ies træns'peərənsɪ [trɑ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -iz
 transparent, -ly, -ness træns'peərənt [trɑ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -li, -nis
 transpire, -es, -ing, -ed træns'paɪə* [trɑ:n-], -z, -riɪg, -d
 transplant, -s, -ing, -ed; -able træns-'plɑ:nt [trɑ:n-], -s, -ig, -id; -əbl
 transplantation, -s trænsplɑ:n'teɪʃən [trɑ:n-], -z
 transpontine 'trænz'pəntain
 transport (s.), -s 'træns'pɔ:t ['trɑ:n-], -s
 transport (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able træns'pɔ:t [trɑ:n-], -s, -ig, -id; -əbl
 transportability træns'pɔ:tə'biliti [trɑ:n-, ---], -z
 transportation, -s træns'pɔ:'teɪʃən [trɑ:n-], -z
 transpos[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -al/s træns'pəuz [trɑ:n-], -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z
 transposition, -s træns'pə'ziʃən [trɑ:n-, -pɔ'z-, -pu'z-], -z
 trans-ship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s træn'sɪp [trɑ:n-, -nʃ'f-, -nz'f-, -nʒ'f-], -s, -ig, -t, -mənt/s
 Trans-Siberian 'trænz'sai'biəriən ['trɑ:n-, -'bjə:r-]
 transubstantiat[e, -es, -ing, -ed træns-əb'stænʃieɪt [trɑ:n-, -bz't-, -fjeɪt], -s, -ig, -id
 transubstantiation, -s 'trænsəb'stænʃi'eɪʃən [trɑ:n-, -bz't-, -nsi-], -z
 Transvaal 'trænzvɑ:l ['trɑ:n-, -nsv-]
 transversal, -s trænz'vɔ:səl [trɑ:n-], -z
 transverse 'trænzvɔ:s ['trɑ:n-, also 'l-especially when not attributive]
 transversely trænz'vɔ:sli [trɑ:n-, 'l---, ---] [-niə], -n
 Transylvania, -n træn'sil'veɪnjə [trɑ:n-,

tranter, -s 'træntə*, -z
 trap (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s
 træp, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 trap-door, -s 'træp'dɔ.* [-'dɔə*], -z [-t
 trapes (v.), -es, -ing, -ed treips, -iz, -iŋ,
 trapeze, -s trə'pi:z, -iz
 trapezium, -s trə'pi:zjəm [-ziəm], -z
 trappily, -iness 'træpli, -inis
 trash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed træʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t [-iist, -inis
 trashy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'træʃli, -iə*,
 Trasimene 'træzimi:n
 trauma, -s 'tro:mə, -z
 traumatic trə'mætik
 travail (s. v.), -ails, -ailing, -ailed
 'træv'eil, -eilz, -eilŋ [-eliŋ, -iliŋ],
 -eild
 Travancore, trævəŋ'kɔ: [-'kɔə*, '--[-]
 travell (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'trævl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 Travers 'trævə(:)z
 traversle (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'trævə(:)s [rævəly trə'və:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 travestly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'træ-
 vistli [-vəs-], -iz, -iŋ, -id
 Travis 'trævis
 trawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 trawler, -s 'trɔ:lə*, -z
 tray, -s trei, -z
 Traylee, -s trei'li:, -z
 treacherous, -ly, -ness 'tretʃərəs, -li, -nis
 treacherly, -ies 'tretʃərli, -iz
 treacle, -s 'tri:kl, -z
 treacly, -liness 'tri:klli [-li], -linis
 [-linis]
 tread (s. v.), -s, -ing, trod, trodden
 treader/s tred, -z, -iŋ, trod, 'trodn,
 'tredə*/z
 treadle, -s 'tredl, -z
 treadmill, -s 'tredmil, -z
 treason, -s 'tri:zn, -z
 treasonable, -ly, -leness 'tri:znəbl
 [-znə-], -li, -linis
 treasonous 'tri:znəs [-znəs, -znəs]
 treasure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'treʒə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 treasure-house, -ses 'treʒəhauz, -ziz
 treasurer, -s; -ship/s 'treʒərə*, -z;
 -ʃip/s
 treasure-trove 'treʒə'truv
 treasury, -ies 'treʒərli, -iz
 treat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s tri:t,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 treatise, -s 'tri:tiz [-tis], -iz
 treatly, -ies 'tri:tli, -iz
 Trebarwith tri'ba:wiθ [trə'b-, old-
 fashioned -'bəriθ]

Trebizond 'trebizənd
 treble (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling, -led
 'trebl, -lz, -li; -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Tredegar tri'di:gə* [trə'd-]
 tree (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -d tri:t, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tree-creeper, -s 'tri:kri:pə*, -z
 tree-fern, -s 'tri:'fɔ:n, -z
 treeless 'tri:lis
 trefoil, -s 'trefɔil ['tri:f-], -z
 Trefriw tri'vriu: [trə'v-]
 Trefusis tri'fju:sis [trə'f-]
 Tregaskis tri'gæskis [trə'g-]
 Tregear tri'giə*
 Tregoning tre'go:niŋ [tri'g-, trə'g-]
 Treherne tri'hæn [trə'h-]
 trek (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s trek,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Trelawn(e)y tri'lə:ni [trəl'-]
 Treleaven tri'levən [trəl'-]
 trellis, -es, -ed 'trelis, -iz, -t
 trellis-work 'trelis-wɜ:k
 Treloar tri'ləwə* [trəl'-], -'ləwə*
 Tremadoc tri'mædɔk [trə'm-]
 Trembath trem'ba:θ
 tremble, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s
 'trembl, -lz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z
 trembly 'trembli
 tremendous, -ly, -ness tri'mendəs
 [trə'm-], -li, -nis
 Tremills 'tremlz
 tremolo, -s 'treməlou, -z
 Tremont tri'mənt [trə'm-]
 tremor, -s 'tremə*, -z
 Tremoutha tri'mauðə [trə'm-]
 tremulant, -s 'tremjulənt, -s
 tremulous, -ly, -ness 'tremjuləs, -li, -nis
 trench (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 trenʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 trenchan/cy, -t/ly 'trenʃən/si, -t/li
 Trenchard 'trenʃəd [-ifəd]
 trencher, -s 'trenʃə*, -z [-iŋ, -id
 trend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trend, -z,
 Trengganu trəŋ'gə:ni(:) [triŋ-]
 Trent trent
 Trentham 'trentəm
 trepan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tri'pæn
 [trə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 trephin(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tri'fi:n
 [tre'f-, trə'f-, -'fain], -z, -iŋ, -d
 trepidation 'trepi'deiʃən
 Treshinish tri'ʃiniʃ [trə'ʃ-]
 trespass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'trespəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 tress, -es, -ed; -y tres, -iz, -t; -i
 trestle, -s 'tresl, -z
 Trethewy tri'θju(:)i [trə'θ-]
 Trethowan tri'θəwən [trə'θ-], -'θə:wən
 Trevaldwyn tri'vɔ:ldwin [trə'v-]

Trevaskis tri'væskis [trə'v-]
 Trevelga tri'velge [trə'v-]
 Trevelyan tri'veljən [trə'v-], -'viljən
 Treves tri:vz
 Trevigue tri'vi:g [trə'v-]
 Trevisa tri'vi:sə [trə'v-]
 Trewithick 'treviθik
 Trevor 'trevə*
 trows tru:z
 trey, -s trei, -z
 triable 'traibl
 triad, -s 'traid [traiæd], -z
 trial, -s 'traɪəl, -z
 triologue, -s 'traɪələg, -z
 triangle, -s, -d 'traɪængl, -z, -d
 triangular, -ly traɪ'æŋgjulə*, -li
 triangularity traɪ'æŋgju'lærɪti [traɪæŋ-]
 triangulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed traɪ'æŋgjuleit,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 triangulation traɪ'æŋgju'leɪʃən [traɪæŋ-]
 triassic traɪ'æsi:k
 trib[ə]l, -ally, -alism 'traɪb[ə]l, -əli, -əlɪzəm
 [-lɪzəm]
 tribe, -s traɪb, -z
 tribes[ə]n, -men 'traɪbz[mən], -mən
 [-mən]
 tribrach, -s 'tribræk, -s
 tribrachic tri'brækɪk
 tribulation, -s 'tribju'leɪʃən, -z
 tribunal, -s tri'bju:nəl [traɪ'b-], -z
 tribunate, -s 'tribjunɪt [-neɪt], -s
 tribune, -s 'tribju:n, -z
 tributary (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'tribjutəri, -iz, -ili, -inis
 tribute, -s 'tribju:t, -z
 tricar, -s 'traɪ-kɑ:*, -z
 trice trais
 triceps, -es, tricipites 'traiseɪps, -iz,
 traɪ'sɪpɪtɪ:z
 trichin[a], -æ, -as tri'kaɪnə, -i:, -əz
 Trichinopoli [-ly], trɪtʃɪ'nɒpəli
 trichinosis triki'nəʊsɪs
 trichord (s. *adj.*), -s 'traɪkɔ:d, -z
 trick (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s trik, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 tricker[y], -ies 'trɪkərɪ, -iz
 trickish, -ly, -ness 'trɪkɪʃ, -li, -nis
 trick[ə]le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'trɪk[ə]l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 trickly 'trɪkli [-kli]
 trickster, -s 'trɪkstə*, -z
 tricky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trɪkɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 tricolor(u)r, -s 'trɪkələ* [traɪ'kələ*], -z
 tricoloured 'traɪ'kələd
 tricot, -s 'trɪkou [trɪ:k-] (triko), -z
 tricyc[ə]le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'traɪsɪk[ə]l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

trident, -s 'traɪdənt, -s
 tried (*from try*) traɪd
 triennial, -ly traɪ'ɛnjəl [-niəl], -ɪ
 trier, -s 'traɪə*, -z
 trierarch, -s; -y, -ies 'traɪərə:k, -s; -i, -iz
 Trieste tri(:)'est
 trif[ə]le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'traɪf[ə]l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 trifling (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'traɪflɪŋ, -li, -nis
 trifolium, -s traɪ'fəʊljəm [-liəm], -z
 trifori[um], -a, -ums traɪ'fɔ:rijəm, -ə,
 -əmz
 trig (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged trig, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 trigam[ist/s], -ous, -y 'trɪgəm[ist/s], -əs,
 -ɪ
 trigger, -s 'trɪgə*, -z
 triglyph, -s 'traɪglɪf [trɪg-], -s
 trigon, -s 'traɪɡən, -z
 trigonometric, -al, -ally 'trɪɡənə'metrɪk
 [-nə'm-], -əl, -əli
 trigonometr[y], -ies 'trɪɡənə'metrɪ
 [-mət-], -iz
 trigraph, -s 'traɪɡrə:f [-græf], -s
 trilater[al], -ally, -alness 'traɪ'lætər[ə]l
 [traɪ'l-], -əli, -əlɪs
 trilbly (T.), -ies 'trɪlbɪ, -iz
 trilingual 'traɪ'lɪŋɡwəl [traɪ'l-]
 trilateral 'traɪ'lɪtərəl [traɪ'l-]
 trill (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed trɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 trillion, -s, -th/s 'trɪljən, -z, -θ/s
 trilobite, -s 'traɪləbaɪt [-lob-], -s
 trilogy, -ies 'trɪlədʒɪ, -iz
 trim (s. *adj. v.*) (T.), -mer, -mest, -ly,
 -ness; -s, -ming/s, -med, -mer/s
 trim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d,
 -ə*/z
 trimeter, -s 'trɪmɪtə, -z
 Trincomalee 'trɪŋkəʊmə'li:
 Trinder trɪndə*
 trine (T.) traɪn
 Tring trɪŋ
 triangle, -s 'trɪŋɡl, -z
 Trinidad 'trɪnɪdæd [-, -]
 trinitarian (T.), -s, -ism 'trɪni'teəriən,
 -z, -ɪzəm
 trinitrotoluene traɪ'naitrou'tɒljui:n
 ['traɪ'nai-]
 trinit[y] (T.), -ies 'trɪnɪtɪ, -iz
 trinket, -s 'trɪŋkɪt, -s
 trinomial traɪ'nəʊmɪəl [-miəl]
 trio, -s 'tri(:)ou, -z
 trip (s. *v.*), -s, -ping/ly, -ped, -per/s trɪp,
 -s, -ɪŋ/ɪ, -t, -ə*/z
 tripartite, -ly 'traɪ'pɑ:tɪt [-, -, -], -li
 tripe, -s traɪp, -s
 triphthong, -s 'trɪfθŋ [-ɪpθ-], -z
 triphthongal trɪf'θŋɡəl [-ɪpθ-]

triplane, -s 'traɪ-pleɪn, -z
trip|le (*adj. v.*), -ly; -les, -ling, -led
'trip|l, -li; -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
triplet, -s 'trɪplit, -s
triplex 'trɪpleks
triplicate (*adj.*) 'trɪplɪkɪt
triplicat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'trɪplɪkeɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -ɪd
tripod, -s 'traɪpɒd, -z
tripoli (T.) 'trɪpəli [-pəli]
Tripolis 'trɪpəlɪs [-pəl-]
tripos, -es 'traɪpəs, -ɪz
triptych, -s 'trɪptɪk, -s
trireme, -s 'traɪrɪm ['traɪər-], -z
Trisagion trɪ'sæɡɪən [-ɡɪən]
trisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s traɪ'sekt, -s,
-iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
trisection, -s traɪ'sekʃən, -z
Tristan 'trɪstən
Tristram 'trɪstrəm [-rəm]
trisyllabic, -al, -ally 'traɪsɪ'læbɪk ['tri-
-, -l-], -əl, -əli
trisyllable, -s 'traɪsɪləbl ['trɪ's-, -l-], -z
trite, -r, -st, -ly, -ness traɪt, -ə*, -ɪst,
-li, -nɪs
Triton, -s 'traɪtn, -z
tritone, -s 'traɪtəʊn, -z
Tritonia traɪ'təʊnjə [-niə]
triumph (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'traɪəmf [-əmf], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
triumphal traɪ'əmfəl [-'əmf-]
triumphant, -ly traɪ'əmfənt [-'əmf-], -li
triumvir, -s traɪ'əmvə(:)* ['traɪəmv-,
-ŋv-], -z
triumvirate, -s traɪ'əmvɪrɪt [-'əŋv-,
-vər-], -s
triumviri (*alternative plur. of triumvir*)
'traɪ'əmvɪrɪ: [traɪ'əmvɪraɪ, -'əŋv-,
triu|ne 'traɪju:n [-vər-]
trivet, -s 'trɪvɪt, -s
trivial, -ly, -ness 'trɪvɪəl [-vʲəl], -i, -nɪs
trivialit|y, -ies 'trɪvɪ'ælit|i, -ɪz
trivialize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'trɪvɪəl-
aɪz [-vʲəl-], -ɪz, -iŋ, -d
trivium 'trɪvɪəm
Troa|d, -s 'trəʊæld, -s
Trocadero trə'kædiərəʊ
trochaic trou'keɪk
troche (*lozenge*), -s trəʊf, -ɪz
trochee, -s 'trəʊki: [-ki], -z
trod, -den (*from tread*) trɒd, -n
troglodyte, -s 'trɒɡlədaɪt [-ləd-], -s
troika, -s 'trɔɪkə, -z
Troilus 'trəʊɪləs
Trojan, -s 'trəʊdʒən, -z
troll (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed trou|l, -z, -iŋ, -d
trolley, -s 'trɒli, -z

trolley-bus, -es 'trɒlɪbəs ['--], -ɪz
trolley, -s 'trɒləp, -s
Trollope 'trɒləp
tromba, -s 'trɒmbə, -z
trombone, -s trɒm'bəʊn ['trɒm'b-], -z
trombonist, -s trɒm'bəʊnɪst, -s
Trondhjem 'trɒndʒəm [-jəm]
troop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tru:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
trooper, -s 'tru:pə*, -z
troop-ship, -s 'tru:pʃɪp, -s
trope, -s trou|p, -s
trophic trə'fɪk
trophyl, -ies 'trəʊf|ɪ [*in the army also*
'trɒf-], -ɪz
tropic, -s, -al, -ally 'trɒpɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
troppo 'trɒpəʊ
Trossachs 'trɒsæks [-sɒks]
trot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trɒt, -s,
-iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
troth trouθ [trɒθ]
Trott, -er trɒt, -ə*
trottoir, -s 'trɒtwɑ:*, [-wɔ:*,] (trɒtwɑ:r),
-z
troubadour, -s 'tru:bədə*, [-də*,
-də*, -dɔ:*,] -z
trouble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'trəʊbl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
troublesome, -ly, -ness 'trəʊblsəm, -li,
-nɪs
troubles 'trəʊbls
Troubridge 'tru:brɪdʒ
trough, -s trəʊf [trɒ:f], -s
Note.—Many bakers pronounce trau,
-z
Troughton 'traʊtn
trounce, -es, -ing/s, -ed traʊns, -ɪz,
-iŋ/z, -t
Troup tru:p
troupe, -s tru:p, -s
Trousseau 'tru:zdeɪ
trouser, -s 'traʊzərɪŋ, -z
trousers 'traʊzəz
trousse, -s tru:s, -ɪz
trousseau, -s 'tru:səʊ, -z
trout traʊt
trout|let/s, -ling/s 'traʊt|lɪt/s, -liŋ/z
Trouton 'traʊtn
trove trouv
trover 'trəʊvə*
trow trou [traʊ]
Trowbridge 'trəʊbrɪdʒ
trow|el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled
'traʊəl [-el, -ɪl], -əlz [-elz, -ɪlz], -əlɪŋ
[-elɪŋ, -ɪlɪŋ], -əld [-eld, -ɪld]
Trowell 'trəʊəl
trowsers 'traʊzəz
troy (T.) trɔɪ

truancy 'tru(:)ənsi
 truant, -s 'tru(:)ənt, -s
 Trübner 'tru:bnə* ('try:bnør)
 truce, -s tru:s, -iz
 truck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age trak, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ
 truckle, -les, -ling, -led 'trakl, -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld
 truckler, -s 'traklə*, -z
 truculen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'trakjulən|s ['tru:k-], -si, -t/li
 trudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tradʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 trudg|en (s. v.) (T.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'tradʒən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋiŋ], -ənd
 Trudgian 'tradʒiən
 true (T.), -uer, -uest, -uly, -ueness tru:, -u(:)ə*, -u(:)ist, -u:li, -u:nis
 Truefitt 'tru:fɪt
 true-hearted 'tru:'hɑ:tɪd
 truffle, -s, -d 'trafl ['tru:f-, 'truf-], -s, -d
 truism, -s 'tru(:)izəm, -z
 truly 'tru:li
 trump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tramp, -s, -iŋ, -t [tramt]
 trump-card, -s 'tramp'kɑ:d [in *contrast* '-], -z
 Trumper 'trampə*
 trumpery 'trampəri
 trumpet (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'trampɪt, -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
 trumpet-call, -s 'trampɪtkɔ:l, -z
 trumpet-shaped 'trampɪt-feɪpt
 truncate, -es, -ing, -ed 'trʌŋkeit [trʌŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 truncation, -s trʌŋ'keɪʃən, -z
 truncheon, -s, -ed 'trʌntʃən, -z, -d
 trundle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trandl, -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld
 trunk, -s; -ful/s trʌŋk, -s; -ful/z
 trunk-hose 'trʌŋk'həʊz
 trunk-line, -s 'trʌŋk-lain, -z
 trunnion, -s, -ed 'trʌnjən [-niən], -z, -d
 Truro 'truərou ['trɔər-]
 truss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tras, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 trust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s trʌst, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 trustee, -s trʌs'ti: ['trʌs't-], -z
 trusteeship, -s trʌs'ti:-ʃɪp, -s
 trustful, -fully, -fulness 'trʌstfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 trustworth|y, -iness 'trʌst,wə:ð|i, -inɪs
 trust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trʌst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inɪs
 tru|th, -ths tru:θ, -ðz [-θs]
 truth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tru:θfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

tr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s tr|ai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
 Tryon 'traɪən
 tryst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed traɪst [trɪst], -s, -iŋ, -id
 Trystan 'trɪstæn
 Tsar, -s zɑ:* [tsɑ:*], -z
 Tsarevitch, -es 'zɑ:rəvɪtʃ ['tsɑ:-, -riv-], -iz
 Tsarina, -s zɑ:'ri:nə [tsɑ:-], -z
 T(s)chaikovski tʃai'kovski
 T(s)chigorin 'tʃɪgərɪn
 tsetse 'tsetsi
 T-square, -s 'ti:-skweə* ['ti:'sk-], -z
 tub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed tʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tuba, -s 'tju:bə, -z
 Tubal 'tju:bəl
 tubbly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌb|i, -iə*, -iist, -inɪs
 tube, -s tju:b, -z
 tuber, -s 'tju:bə*, -z
 tubercle, -s 'tju:bə:kl [-bəkl], -z
 tubercular tju(:)'bɔ:kjələ* [-kjəl-]
 tuberculariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed tju(:)'bɔ:kjələraɪz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 tuberculization [-isa-] tju(:), bɔ:kju-lai'zeɪʃən [-kjəl-]
 tuberculiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed tju(:)'bɔ:kjulaɪz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 tuberculosis tju(:), bɔ:kju'lousɪs [-kjəl-]
 tuberculous tju(:)'bɔ:kjələs [-kjəl-]
 tubero|se (s.) 'tju:bərəʊz
 tubero|se (adj.) 'tju:bərəʊs
 tuberos |
 tuberos 'tju:bərəs
 tubful, -s 'tʌbfʊl, -z
 tubiform 'tju:bɪfɔ:m
 tubing, -s 'tju:bɪŋ, -z
 tubular 'tju:bjələ* [-bjəl-]
 tubule, -s 'tju:bju:l, -z
 tuck (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed tʌk, -s, -tucker (T.), -s 'tʌkə*, -z [-iŋ, -t
 tuck-shop, -s 'tʌkʃɒp, -s
 Tucson (in U.S.A.) 'tu:sn
 Tudor, -s 'tju:də*, -z
 Tuesday, -s 'tju:zdi, -z
 tufa 'tju:fə
 Tufnell 'tʌfnl [-nəl]
 tuft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʌft, -s, -iŋ, -id
 tuft|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌft|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inɪs
 tug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s tʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Tuilleries 'twɪləri: (tʊilri)
 tuition, -s tju(:)'ɪʃən, -z
 tuitionary ju(:)'ɪʃnəri [-ʃənəri, -jəri]
 Tuke tju:k
 tulip, -s 'tju:lɪp, -s
 tulle, -s tju:l (tyl), -z

Tullibardine 'tali'bɑ:ðin
 Tullichewan 'tali'xju:ən [-i'kj-, -juən]
 Tulloch 'taləx [-ək]
 Tulloh 'talou
 Tulse tals [-lz, -liŋ, -ld
 tumb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tamb|l,
 tumble-down (*adj.*) 'tambldəʊn
 tumbler, -s; -ful/s 'tamblə*, -z; -ful/z
 tumbl|y, -iness 'tambli, -inis
 tumbrel, -s 'tambrel, -z
 tumbriel, -s 'tambriel, -z
 tumefaction 'tju:mi'fækʃən
 tumefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tju:mi'fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 tumescence, -t 'tju:'mesn|s, -t
 tumid, -ly, -ness 'tju:mid, -li, -nis
 tumidity 'tju:'miditi
 tumour, -s 'tju:mə*, -z
 tum-tum, -s 'tamtam, -z
 tumular, -y 'tju:mjələ*, -ri
 tumult, -s 'tju:malt [-mɔlt], -s
 tumultuous, -ly, -ness 'tju:(i)'maltjuəs,
 -li, -nis [-əsiz
 tumul|us, -i, -uses 'tju:mjuləs, -ai,
 tun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tən, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Tunbridge 'tanbridʒ ['tamb-]
 tundra, -s 'tʌndrə ['tun-], -z
 tune|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tju:n,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 tune|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness
 'tju:n'fʊl, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli],
 -fʊlnis
 tuneless 'tju:nlis
 tun(g)ku, -s 'tʊŋku:(i), -z
 tungsten 'tʌŋstən [-ten, -tɪn]
 tunic, -s 'tju:nik, -s
 tunicle, -s 'tju:nikl, -z
 tuning-fork, -s 'tju:niŋfɔ:k, -s
 Tunis 'tju:nis
 Tunnard 'tʌnəd
 tunnel, -s, -ling, -led tən|, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tunny 'tʌni
 Tuohy 'tu:ɪ, 'tu:hi
 Tupman 'tʌpmən
 tu quoque, -s 'tju:'kwoukwɪ, -z
 Turania, -n/s 'tjuə'reinjə [tjʊə'r-, -niə],
 turban, -s, -ed 'tə:bən, -z, -d [-n/z
 turbid, -ly, -ness 'tə:bid, -li, -nis
 turbidity tə:'biditi
 turbine, -s 'tə:bin [-bain, -bi:n], -z
 turbot, -s 'tə:bət, -s
 turbulent|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'tə:bjulən|s, -si,
 -t/li
 Turcoman, -s 'tə:kəmə:n [-kəm-], -z
 tureen, -s tə'rɪn [tu'r-, tju'r-], -z
 Turenne 'tju'ren [tjuə'r-] (tyren)
 turf (s.), -fs, -ves tə:f, -fə, -vz
 turf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed tə:f, -s, -iŋ, -t

turf|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tə:f|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 turgescence, -t tə:'dʒesn|s, -t
 turgid, -ly, -ness 'tə:dʒid, -li, -nis
 turgidity tə:'dʒiditi
 Turin 'tju'rɪn [tjuə'r-]
 Turk, -s tə:k, -s
 Turkestan tə:kɪs'tæn [-'tə:n]
 turkey (T.), -s 'tə:ki, -z
 turkey-cock, -s 'tə:kɪkək, -s
 Turkish 'tə:kɪʃ
 Turkoman, -s 'tə:kəmə:n [-kəm-], -z
 turmeric 'tə:mərik
 turmoil, -s 'tə:mɔil, -z
 turn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Turnbull 'tə:nbul
 turn|coat/s, -cock/s 'tə:n|kəʊt/s, -kək/s
 turner (T.), -s 'tə:nə*, -z
 turnery 'tə:nəri
 Turnham 'tə:nəm
 turning (s.), -s 'tə:nɪŋ, -z
 turning-point, -s 'tə:nɪŋpɔɪnt, -s
 turnip-tops 'tə:nɪptɔps
 turnkey, -s 'tə:nki:, -z
 turn-out, -s 'tə:n'əʊt [*also* -' when
 preceded by a stress], -s
 turnout (place for turning cars), -s
 'tə:nəʊt, -s
 turnover, -s 'tə:nəʊvə*, -z
 turnpike, -s 'tə:npaɪk, -s
 turnstile, -s 'tə:n-stail, -z
 turntable, -s 'tə:n'teɪbl, -z
 turn-up (*adj.*) 'tə:n'ʌp [-]
 turpentine 'tə:pəntain [-pmt-]
 Turpin 'tə:pɪn
 turpitude 'tə:pɪtju:d
 turps tə:ps
 turquoise, -s 'tə:kwɔ:z [-kwɔ:z, -kwɔɪz]
 -iz
 turret, -s, -ed 'tərɪt, -s, -id
 turtle, -s 'tə:tl, -z
 turves (*plur. of turf*) tə:vz
 Tuscan, -s, -y 'tʌskən, -z, -i
 tush (s. *interj.*), -es tʌʃ, -iz
 tusk, -s, -ed, -y tʌsk, -s, -t, -i
 tusker, -s 'tʌskə*, -z
 Tussaud's tə'səʊz [tu's-, 'sɔ:dz]
 tussle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʌsl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 tussock, -s, -y 'tʌsək, -s, -i
 tussock 'tʌsɔ:*
 tut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tʌt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 tut (*interj.*) ɪ [tʌt]
 tutelage, -ar, -ary 'tju:tɪlɪdʒ, -ə*, -əri
 tutor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'tju:tə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d; -ridʒ
 tutorial, -ly 'tju:(i)'tɔ:riəl, -i

tutorship, -s 'tju:təʃɪp, -s
 tutti 'tuti(:)
 Tuttle 'tʌtl
 tu-whit tu'wit [tu'hwit]
 tu-whoo tu'wu: [tu'hwu:]
 tuxedo (T.), -s tək'si:dou, -z
 twaddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 ['twɒdl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 twaddly 'twɒdli
 twain (T.) tweɪn
 twang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed twæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 twang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'twæŋg|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ, -ld
 'twas twɔz (*strong form*), twəz (*weak
 form*)
 tweak, -s, -ing, -ed twi:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 tweed (T.), -s twi:d, -z
 Tweeddale 'twi:deɪl
 Tweedie 'twi:di
 tweed|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'twi:d|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Tweedle|dee, -dum 'twi:dl|di:, -'dʌm
 Tweedmouth 'twi:dməθ [-mauθ]
 Tweedsmuir 'twi:dzmjuə* [-mjoə*,
 -mjoə*, -mjo:]*
 'tween twi:n
 tween|y, -ies 'twi:n|ɪ, -iz
 tweeny-maid, -s 'twi:nimeɪd, -z
 tweezers 'twi:zəz
 twelfth, -s, -ly twelfθ, -s, -li
 twelve, -s twelv, -z
 twelvemo [ɪzmo] 'twelvmoʊ
 twelvemonth, -s 'twelvmanθ, -s
 twenty, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold
 'twentɪ, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s], -iiθli
 [-jiθli], -ifould
 Twentymen 'twentimən
 'twere twə:* [twəə*] (*strong forms*),
 twə* (*weak form*)
 twice twaɪs
 Twickenham 'twɪkŋəm [-knəm]
 twiddle, -les, -ling, -led 'twɪdl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 twig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged twig, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 Twigg twig
 twigg|y 'twɪgi
 twilight, -s 'twailaɪt, -s
 twill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y twɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d; -i
 'twill twɪl (*normal form*), twəl, twɪ
 (*occasional weak forms*)
 twin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned twin, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 twin|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s twain,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z

twingle (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed twɪŋdʒ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Twining 'twainɪŋ
 twink|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'twɪŋk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 twirl, -s, -ing, -ed twɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 twist (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 twist, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 twist|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'twɪst|ɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Twistington 'twɪstɪŋtən
 twit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted twɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li,
 -id
 twitch (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed twɪtʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ/z, -t
 twittler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'twɪt|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 'twixt twɪkst
 two, twos tu: [also tu when the follow-
 ing word begins with ə], tu:z
 two-edged 'tu:edʒd
 twofold 'tu:fəʊld
 two-legged 'tu:legd ['-- when attribu-
 tive]
 twopence, -s 'tapəns [-pns, -pms], -iz
 twopenny 'tʌpɪ [-pni, -pəni]
 twopenny-halfpenny 'tʌpɪ'heɪpɪ
 ['tʌpɪ'heɪpɪni, 'tʌpɪni'heɪpɪni]
 two-ply 'tu:'plai
 two-seater, -s 'tu:'si:tə*, -z
 two-step, -s 'tu:'step, -s
 Twyford 'twailəd
 Tyacke 'taɪək
 Tybalt 'tɪbʌlt [-blt]
 Tyburn 'taɪbə:n
 Tychicus 'tɪkɪkəs
 Tycho 'taɪkoʊ
 Tydeus 'taɪdju:s
 tying (from tie) 'taɪɪŋ
 Tyldesley 'tɪldzli
 Tyler 'taɪlə*
 tympanic tɪm'pænik
 tympan|um, -ums, -i 'tɪmpən|əm, -əmz,
 -aɪ
 Tynan 'taɪnən
 Tynd|ale, -all 'tɪnd|l, -l
 Tyndrum 'taɪndrəm
 Tyne taɪn
 Tynemouth 'taɪnmaʊθ [-məθ, 'tɪnməθ]
 Note.—All three pronunciations are
 heard locally.
 type (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 type-bar, -s 'taɪpba:*, -z
 type-cutter, -s 'taɪp,kʌtə*, -z
 type-founder, -s 'taɪp,faʊndə*, -z
 type-foundry, -ies 'taɪp,faʊndrɪ, -iz
 type-set 'taɪpsɛt

type-setter, -s 'taip,seɪ*, -z
 typewrit[e], -es, -ing, typewrote, type-
 written, typewriter/s 'taip-raɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, 'taip-rout, 'taip,rɪtn, 'taip-
 ,raɪtə*/z
 typhoid 'taɪfɔɪd
 typhonic taɪ'fɒnɪk
 typhoon, -s taɪ'fu:n ['tai'f-], -z
 typhous, -us 'taɪfəs, -əs
 typic[al], -ally, -alness 'tipɪkəl, -əli,
 -əlnis
 typi[fy], -fies, -fying, -fied 'tipɪfai, -faɪz,
 -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 typist, -s 'taɪpɪst, -s
 typo, -s 'taɪpou, -z
 typograph[er]/s, -y taɪ'pɒgrəfə*/z, -i
 typographic, -al, -ally 'taɪpə'græfɪk
 [-pə'g-], -əl, -əli
 typology taɪ'pɒlədʒi
 typologist/s, -y tip'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
 tyrannic[al], -ally, -alness ti'rænikəl
 [tai'r-], -əli, -əlnis

tyrannicide, -s ti'rænisaɪd [tai'r-], -z
 tyranniz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪrənəɪz
 ['tɪrpaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 tyrannosaur[us], -i ti,rænə'sɔ:rəs, -ai
 tyrannous, -ly 'tɪrənəs ['tɪrɒs], -li
 tyrann[y], -ies 'tɪrənɪ [ti'rɒni], -iz
 tyrant, -s 'taɪənt, -s
 tyre (T.), -s 'taɪə*, -z
 Tyrian, -s 'tɪriən, -z
 tyro, -s 'taɪərou, -z
 Tyrol ti'rɒul ['tɪrəl]
 Tyrolean ti'rɒli:ən [-rəl-], -liən
 tyrolese, ti'rɒli:z [-rəl-], -li-
 tyrolienne, -s ti,rɒuli'en [ti'rɒuli'en], -z
 Tyrone ti'roun
 Tyrrell 'tɪrəl
 Tyrrhenian, -s ti'ri:nɪən [-nɪən], -z
 Tyrer whit 'tɪrit
 Tyrtaeus to:'ti:əs
 Tyser 'taɪzə*
 Tyson 'taɪsn
 Tytler 'taɪtlə*

U

U (*the letter*), -s ju:, -z
 Uam Var 'ju:əm'vɑ:*
 ubiquitous (U.), -s ju(:),bɪkwɪ'tɛəriən,
 -z
 ubiquitous ju(:)'bɪkwɪtəs
 ubiquity ju(:)'bɪkwɪti
 U-boat, -s 'ju:bəut, -s
 Uckfield 'ʌkfi:ld
 udal (U.) 'ju:dəl
 Udall 'ju:dəl
 udder, -s 'ʌdə*, -z
 udometer, -s ju(:)'dɒmɪtə*, -z
 Uganda ju(:)'gændə [u:'g-]
 ugh u:x, uh, ʌx, uɸ, uh, ə:h
 Ughtred 'u:trɪd [-red]
 uglification ,ʌglɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 ugli[fy], -fies, -fying, -fied 'ʌglɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 ugly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌglɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Ugrian, -s 'u:grɪən ['ju:g-], -z
 uhlan, -s 'u:lɑ:n [-lən], -z
 Uhland 'u:lənd [-lænd, -lɑ:nd] ('u:lant)
 Uig 'u(:)ɪg
 Uist 'u(:)ɪst [wɪst]
 Uitlander, -s 'eɪtlændə*, -z
 ukase, -s ju:'keɪz [-eɪs], -iz
 Ukrain[e], -ian/s ju:'kraɪn [-'kreɪn],
 -iən/z [-jən/z]
 ukulele, -s ju:kə'leɪli [-'li:li], -z

ulcer, -s, -ed 'ʌlsə*, -z, -d
 ulcerat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌlsəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ
 -ɪd
 ulceration, -s ,ʌlsə'reɪʃən, -z
 ulcerous 'ʌlsərəs
 ulema, -s 'u:lɪmə, -z
 ulex 'ju:leks
 Ulfilas 'ʌlfɪlæs ['ʌl-]
 ullage 'ʌlɪdʒ
 Ullswater 'ʌlz,wɔ:tə*
 ulmus 'ʌlməs
 uln[a], -æ, -ar 'ʌlnə, -i:, -ə*
 Ulrica 'ʌl'ri:kə
 Ulrich 'ʌlri:k ('ʌlriç)
 ulster (U.), -s, -ed 'ʌlstə*, -z, -d
 ulterior, -ly 'ʌl'tɪəriə* [-'tjə:r-], -li
 ultimate, -ately 'ʌltɪmɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli]
 ultimatum, -s 'ʌltɪ'meɪtəm, -z
 ultimo 'ʌltimou
 ultra (s. *adj.*), -s 'ʌltrə, -z
 ultra (*in ne plus ultra*), *see ne plus u.*
 ultra- 'ʌltrə-

Note.—Numerous compound adjectives may be formed by prefixing ultra- to adjectives. These compounds have double stress, e.g. ultra-fashionable 'ʌltrə'fæʃənəbl [-fə-]*; the pronunciation of all such words may therefore be ascertained by reference to the simple

words. When such adjectives are used as substantives they keep the double stress. (The words ultramarine, ultramontane given below are not felt as compounds.)

ultraism 'Altrəizəm
ultramarine ,Altrəmə'ri:n
ultramontane ,Altrə'məntein ['----]
ultramontanism ,Altrə'montinizəm
['Altrə'm-, -tən-, -tein-]
ultra vires 'Altrə'vaɪəri:z
ululant 'ju:ljulənt
ululat[ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:ljuleit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
ululation, -s ,ju:lju'leɪʃən, -z
Ulverstone 'Alvəstən
Ulysses ju(:)'lisi:z
umbel, -s 'Ambəl [-bel], -z
umbellifer[æ], -ous ,Ambə'lɪfərji:, -əs
umber, -s, -y 'Ambə*, -z, -ri
umbilic, -s Am'bilik, -s
umbilical (*mathematical term*) Am'bilikəl,
(*medical term*) ,Ambi'laɪkəl
umbilicus, -es Am'bilikəs [,Ambi'laɪkəs],
-iz
umble, -s 'Ambl, -z
umbo, -s, -nes 'Ambou, -z, Am'bouni:z
umbr[a], -as, -al 'Ambrə, -əz, -əl
umbrage 'Ambrɪdʒ
umbrageous, -ly, -ness Am'breɪdʒəs,
-li, -nis
umbrated 'Ambreitɪd
umbration, -s Am'breɪʃən, -z
umbrella, -s Am'brelə, -z
Umbria, -n/s 'Ambrio, -n/z
umbriferous Am'brɪfərəs
umbril, -s 'Ambril, -z
Umfreville 'Amfrəvɪl
umiak, -s 'u:miæk [-mjæk], -s
umlaut, -s 'umlaut, -s
umph ʌmpʌ [Amf]
umpir[e (s. v.)], -es, -ing, -ed 'Ampaɪə*,
-z, -rɪŋ, -d
umpteen 'ʌmpti:n
umpty 'ʌmptɪ
un- ʌn-

Note.—The stressing of un- compounds depends on the meaning of the prefix, the commonness of the word, and other factors. Those not included in the following list are to be taken to have double stress with single stress as a variant. Thus undetachable is 'ʌndɪ'tætʃəbl [ʌn-], uncountenanced is 'ʌn-kauntɪnənst [ʌn-].

Una 'ju:nə

unabashed 'ʌnə'bæʃt [ʌn-]

unabated 'ʌnə'beɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unable 'ʌn'eɪbl [ʌn-]
unabridged 'ʌnə'brɪdʒd [ʌn-]
unaccented 'ʌnæk'sentɪd [ʌn-,
-næk-]
unacceptable 'ʌnək'septəbl [ʌn-,
-næk-]
unaccompanied 'ʌnə'kʌmpənɪd [ʌn-]
unaccountable 'ʌnə'kauntəbl [ʌn-]
unaccountab|ly, -leness ,ʌnə'kaunt-
əb|li, -lnɪs
unaccustomed 'ʌnə'kʌstəmd [ʌn-]
unacknowledged 'ʌnək'nɒlɪdʒd [ʌn-]
unacquainted 'ʌnə'kweɪntɪd [ʌn-]
unacted 'ʌn'æktɪd
unadaptable 'ʌnəd'æptəbl [ʌn-]
unadorned 'ʌnəd'ɔ:nd [ʌn-]
unaddressed 'ʌnəd'rest
unadulterated ,ʌnəd'ɔ:ltəreɪtɪd ['ʌn-]
unadvisability 'ʌnəd,vaɪzə'bɪlɪti
unadvisable 'ʌnəd'vaɪzəbl [ʌn-]
unadvisableness ,ʌnəd'vaɪzəblɪnɪs
unadvised 'ʌnəd'vaɪzd [ʌn-]
unadvisedly ,ʌnəd'vaɪzɪdli
unaffected (*not influenced*) 'ʌnə'fektɪd
unaffected (*without affectation*), -ly,
-ness ,ʌnə'fektɪd ['ʌn-], -li, -nis
unafraid 'ʌnə'freɪd
unaided 'ʌn'eɪdɪd [ʌn-]
unalienable 'ʌn'eɪljənəbl [ʌn-, -liən-]
unalienably 'ʌn'eɪljənəbli [-liən-]
unallotted 'ʌnə'lɒtɪd
unallowable 'ʌnə'lauəbl [ʌn-]
unalloyed 'ʌnə'lɔɪd [ʌn-]
unalterability ʌn,ɔ:l'tərə'bɪlɪti ['ʌn,ɔ:l-,
-ɔ:l-]
unalterab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn,ɔ:l'tərəb|l
['ʌn,ɔ:l-, -ɔ:l-], -li, -nis
unaltered 'ʌn,ɔ:l'təd [ʌn-, -ɔ:l-]
unambiguous, -ly 'ʌnæm'bigjuəs [ʌn-],
-li
unanalysable 'ʌn'ænəlaɪzəbl
unanimity ,ju:nə'nɪnɪti [jun-, -næ'n-]
unanimous, -ly, -ness ju(:)'nænɪməs,
-li, -nis
unannounced 'ʌnə'naʊnst
unanswerable ʌn'ɑ:nsərəbl ['ʌn'ɑ:-]
unanswered 'ʌn'ɑ:nsəd [ʌn'ɑ:-]
unappeas|able, -ed 'ʌnə'pi:zəbl [ʌn-],
-d
unappetizing [-ising] 'ʌn'æpɪtaɪzɪŋ
[ʌn-]
unapplied 'ʌnə'plaɪd [ʌn-]
unappreciable ,ʌnə'pri:ʃəbl ['ʌnə'p-,
-ʃiə-, -ʃjə-]
unappreciated 'ʌnə'pri:ʃieɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unapproachable, -ly, -leness ,ʌnə-
'prəʊtʃəbl ['ʌnə'p-], -li, -lnɪs

unapproached 'Anə'proutft [ʌn-]
 inappropriate (*adj.*) 'Anə'proupriit
 [ʌnə'p-]
 unappropriated 'Anə'prouprietid [ʌn-]
 unapproved 'Anə'pru:vəd
 unarm, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'ɑ:m [ʌn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 unascertainable, -ed 'Anəsə'teinəbl
 [ʌn-], -d
 unashamed 'Anə'feimd [ʌn-]
 unasked 'An'ɑ:skt [ʌn-]
 unaspirated 'Anə'spəreitid [ʌn-, -pir-]
 unassailable 'Anə'seɪəbl [ʌnə's-]
 unassignable 'Anə'sainəbl [ʌn-]
 unassimilated 'Anə'simileitid [ʌn-]
 unassisted 'Anə'sistid [ʌn-]
 unassuming 'Anə'sju:miŋ [ʌn-, -'su:-]
 unattached 'Anə'tætft [ʌn-]
 unattainable 'Anə'teinəbl [ʌn-]
 unattempted 'Anə'temptid [ʌn-]
 unattended 'Anə'tendid [ʌn-]
 unattested 'Anə'testid [ʌn-]
 unattractive, -ly, -ness 'Anə'træktiv
 [ʌnə't-], -li, -nis
 unauthenticated 'Anə'θentikeitid [ʌn-]
 unauthorized [-ised] 'An'ə:θəraizd [ʌn-]
 unavailing 'Anə'veiliŋ [ʌn-]
 unavailingly 'Anə'veiliŋli
 unavenged 'Anə'vendʒd [ʌn-]
 unavoidable, -ly, -lessness 'Anə'voidəbl
 [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
 unaware, -s 'Anə'weə* [ʌn-], -z
 unbalance, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'bæləns
 [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 unbaptized 'Anbæp'taizd [ʌn-]
 unbar, -s, -ring, -red 'An'bɑ:* [ʌn-], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 unbearable, -ly, -lessness 'An'bɛərəbəl
 unbeaten 'An'bi:tən [ʌn-] [-li, -lnis
 unbecoming, -ly, -ness 'Anbi'kæmiŋ
 [ʌn-, -bə'k-], -li, -nis
 unbecfitting 'Anbi'fitiŋ [-bə'f-]
 unbegotten 'Anbi'gotn [ʌn-, -bə'g-]
 unbeknown 'Anbi'noun [ʌn-, -bə'n-]
 unbelief 'Anbi'li:f [-bə'l-, ---, --']
 unbelievable 'Anbi'li:vəbl ['ʌn-, -bə'l-]
 unbeliever, -s 'Anbi'li:və* [-bə'l-, --', --',
 --', --'], -z
 unbelieving 'Anbi'li:viŋ [-bə'l-, --', --',
 --', --']
 unben[d, -ds, -ding, -ded, -t 'ʌn'ben]d
 [ʌn-], -dz, -diŋ, -did, -t
 unbeneficed 'ʌn'benifist
 unbias(s)ed 'ʌn'baiəst [ʌn-]
 unbidden 'ʌn'bidn [ʌn-]
 unbind (*undo binding*), -binds, -binding,
 -bound 'ʌn'baɪnd [ʌn-], -'baɪndz,
 -'baɪndiŋ, -'baund

unbleached 'ʌn'bli:tft [*also* 'ʌnb- *when
 attributive*]
 unblemished 'ʌn'blemɪft [ʌn'b-]
 unblushing, -ly 'ʌn'blʌʃiŋ [ʌn'b-], -li
 unboiled 'ʌn'boɪld [*also* 'ʌnb- *when
 attributive*]
 unbolt, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'bould [ʌn-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 unborn 'ʌn'bɔ:n [ʌnb-, ʌn'b-, *accord-
 ing to sentence-stress*]
 unbosom, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'buzəm
 [ʌn'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 unbought 'ʌn'bɔ:t [*also* 'ʌnb- *when
 attributive*]
 unbound (*not bound*) 'ʌn'baund [*also*
 'ʌnb- *when attributive*]
 unbounded 'ʌn'baundid
 unbreathed 'ʌn'bri:ðd
 unbridled 'ʌn'braidld
 unbroken 'ʌn'broukən [ʌn-]
 unbuckle, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'bʌkəl
 [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 unburden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʌn-
 'bɜ:dən, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 unburied 'ʌn'berid [ʌn-]
 unbusiness-like 'ʌn'biznislaɪk [ʌn'b-]
 unbutton, -ons, -oning, -oned 'ʌn-
 'bʌt[n ʌn-], -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 uncalled (*for*) 'ʌn'kɔ:ld [ʌn'k-]
 uncandid, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'kændid, -li,
 -nis
 uncannily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʌn-
 'kænli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 uncanonical 'ʌn'kænɪkəl
 uncared (*for*) 'ʌn'keəd [ʌn-]
 uncatalogued 'ʌn'kætəlɔgd
 unceasing, -ly 'ʌn'si:siŋ, -li
 unceremonious, -ly, -ness 'ʌn,seri-
 'mʌnɪəs [ʌn-, -niəs], -li, -nis
 uncertain 'ʌn'sə:tən [ʌn's-, -tən, -tin]
 uncertainly, -ies 'ʌn'sə:tntli [-tən-,
 -tin-], -iz
 unchain, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'tfeɪn [ʌn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 unchallenged 'ʌn'tʃælɪndʒd [ʌn-]
 unchangeability 'ʌn,tʃeɪndʒə'biliti
 [ʌn,tʃ-]
 unchangeable 'ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəbl [ʌn'tʃ-]
 unchangeably, -lessness 'ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəbli,
 -lnis
 unchanged 'ʌn'tʃeɪndʒd [ʌn-]
 unchanging 'ʌn'tʃeɪndʒiŋ [ʌn'tʃ-]
 uncharged 'ʌn'tʃɑ:dʒd
 uncharitable, -ly, -lessness 'ʌn'tʃærɪtəbl
 [ʌn'tʃ-], -li, -lnis
 uncharity 'ʌn'tʃærɪti
 uncharted 'ʌn'tʃɑ:tɪd [ʌn-]
 unchartered 'ʌn'tʃɑ:təd

unchaste, -ly 'An'tfeist [An-], -li
 unchastity 'An'tfæstiti [An-]
 uncheckable, -ed 'An'tfekəbl [An-], -t
 unchristian, -ly 'An'kristjən [An-,
 -tʃən], -li
 uncial (s. *adj.*), -s 'Ansiəl [-nsjəl, -nʃiəl,
 -nʃjəl, -nʃəl], -z
 unciform 'Ansifo:m
 uncinatē 'Ansinit [-neit]
 uncircumcised 'An'sə:kəmsaizd [An-]
 uncircumcision 'An,sə:kəm'siʒən ['An-
 sə:kəm,s-]
 uncivil, -illy 'An'sivl [An-, -il], -ili
 uncivilized [-isʒd], -able 'An'sivilaizd
 [An-, -v|ai-], -əbl
 unclaimed 'An'kleimd [*also* 'Ank- *when
 attributive*]
 unclasp, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'kla:sp [An-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 unclassified 'An'klæsifaɪd [An-]
 uncle, -s 'Ankl, -z
 unclear, -ness 'An'kli:n [An-, *also* 'Ank-
when attributive], -nis
 unclearly, -iness 'An'klen|ɪ [An-],
 -inis
 unclosē, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'klouz [An-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 unclothed 'An'klouðd [*also* 'Ank- *when
 attributive*]
 unclothed 'An'klaudid [An-]
 unco 'Ankou
 uncoffined 'An'kofind [An-]
 uncoil, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'koil [An-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 uncollected 'Ankə'lektid
 uncoloured 'An'kaləd
 un-come-at-able 'Ankam'ætəbl [An-]
 uncomfortable, -ly, -leness 'An'kam-
 fətəbl, -li, -lnis
 uncommercial 'Ankə'mə:fəl
 uncommon 'An'kəmən ['An'k-]
 uncommonly, -ness 'An'kəmənli, -nis
 uncommunicable, -ated 'Ankə'mju:-
 nikəbl [An-, -'mjun-], -eitid
 uncommunicative, -ness 'Ankə'mju:ni-
 keitiv [An-, -'mjun-, -kət-], -nis
 uncomplaining, -ly 'Ankəm'pleiniŋ
 [An-], -li
 uncompleted 'Ankəm'pli:tɪd [An-]
 uncomplimentary 'An'kompli'mentəri
 [Ank-]
 uncompounded 'Ankəm'paundɪd
 uncompromising, -ly, -ness 'An'kəm-
 prəmaizɪŋ [-prom-, -prum-], -li, -nis
 unconcealed 'Ankən'si:ld [An-]
 unconcern, -ed, -edly, -edness 'An-
 kən'sə:n [An-], -d, -idli, -idnis
 unconvulsive 'Ankən'klusiv [An-]

unconditional, -onally 'Ankən'dif|ŋl
 [An-, -n|, -ən|], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 unconditioned 'Ankən'difənd [An-]
 unconfirmed 'Ankən'fə:mɪd
 uncongenial 'Ankən'dʒi:njəl [An-, -niəl]
 unconnected 'Ankə'nektɪd [An-]
 unconquerable 'An'kɔŋkərəbl ['An'k-]
 unconquered 'An'kɔŋkəd [An-]
 unconscionable, -ly, -lessness 'An'kən-
 fəʒəbl [-fɔŋ-, -fəʒə-], -li, -lnis
 unconscious, -ly, -ness 'An'kənʃəs
 ['An'k-], -li, -nis
 unconsecrated 'An'kɔnsikreɪtɪd [An-]
 unconsidered 'Ankən'sidəd [*also* '--,--
when attributive]
 unconstitutional, -onally 'An'konsti-
 'tju:ʃnəl [An-, -n|, -ən|], -nəli [-nəli,
 -ənəli, -n|ɪ]
 unconstrained, -edly 'Ankən'streɪnd
 [An-], -idli [-'su:md]
 unconsumed 'Ankən'sju:md [An-],
 uncontaminated 'Ankən'tæmineɪtɪd
 [An-]
 uncontrollable 'Ankən'testəbl ['An-
 kən't-]
 uncontested 'Ankən'testɪd [An-, *also*
 'Ankən- *when attributive*]
 uncontradicted 'An'kontrə'diktɪd
 uncontrollable 'Ankən'trouləbl ['An-
 kən't-]
 uncontrollably, -lessness 'Ankən'troul-
 əbli, -lnis
 uncontrolled 'Ankən'trould [An-]
 unconventional 'Ankən'venʃənəl [An-,
 -fɔŋ, -fɔn]
 unconventionality, -ies 'Ankən'ven-
 ʃə'nælɪtɪ [i -fɔŋ'æ-], -iz
 unconverted 'Ankən'və:tɪd
 unconvertible 'Ankən'və:təbl [An-, -tib-]
 unconvinced 'Ankən'vɪnst [An-]
 uncooked 'An'kukt ['Ank-, 'An'k-,
according to sentence-stress]
 uncord, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'kɔ:d [An-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 uncork, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'kɔ:k [An-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 uncorrected 'Ankə'rektɪd ['Ankə,r- *when
 attributive*]
 uncorroborated 'Ankə'rɔbəreɪtɪd [An-]
 uncorrupt, -ly, -ness 'Ankə'rapt [An-],
 -li, -nis
 uncountable 'An'kauntəbl [An-]
 uncounted 'An'kauntɪd [An-]
 uncoup|le, -les, -ling, -led 'An'kʌp|l
 [An-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 uncouth, -ly, -ness 'An'ku:θ, -li, -nis
 uncover, -ers, -ering, -ered 'An'kʌv|ə*
 ['An'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

uncreate, -d 'Ankri(:)'eit, -id
 uncritic[al, -ally 'An'kriticəl [An-], -oli
 uncrossed 'An'krɒst [-'krɒ:st, also
 'Ank- *when attributive*]
 uncrowned 'An'kraund [also 'Ank-
when attributive]
 unction, -s 'Anʃjən, -z
 unctuousness 'Anʃtju'əsiti
 unctuous, -ly, -ness 'Anʃtjuəs, -li, -nis
 uncultivated 'An'kaltiviteit [An-]
 uncultured 'An'kaltfəd [An-]
 uncurbed 'An'kɔ:bd
 uncurl, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'kɔ:l [An-], -z
 -iŋ, -d
 uncut 'An'kat [also 'Ank-, An'k-,
according to sentence-stress]
 undamaged 'An'dæmidʒd
 undate 'Andeit
 undated (wavy) 'Andeitid
 undated (not dated) 'An'deitid
 undaunted, -ly, -ness 'An'də:ntid
 ['An'd-], -li, -nis
 undebated 'Andi'beitid [An-]
 undeceive, -es, -ing, -ed 'Andi'si:v
 [An-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 undecennial 'Andi'senjel
 undecided, -ly, -ness 'Andi'saidid [An-],
 also '-,-- *when attributive*], -li, -nis
 undecipherable 'Andi'saifəəbl [An-]
 undecisive 'Andi'saisiv [An-]
 undecomposable 'An,di:kəm'pouzəbl
 undefended 'Andi'fendid [An-, also
 '-,-- *when attributive*]
 undefiled 'Andi'faild [An-]
 undefinable, -ed 'Andi'fainəbl ['An-
 di'f-], -d
 undelivered 'Andi'livəd [An-]
 undemonstrative 'Andi'mɒnstreɪv [An-]
 undeniable 'Andi'naɪəbl ['Andi'n-]
 undeniably 'Andi'naɪəbli
 undenominational, -onism 'Andi-
 nɒmi'neiʃnəl [-pɪ-, -ənɪ], -nəlɪzəm
 [-nəlɪzəm, -ənəlɪzəm, -nɪzəm]
 under (s. *adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'Andə*, -z
 underact, -s, -ing, -ed 'Andə'rækt
 [-də'pækt, -də'ækt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 underbid, -s, -ding 'Andə'bid, -z, -iŋ
 underbred, -brush 'Andə'l'bred, -brʌʃ
 underbuy, -buys, -buying, -bought
 'Andə'l'bai, -'baɪz, -'baɪiŋ, -'bɔ:t
 undercast, -s 'Andə'kɑ:st, -s
 undercharge (s.), -s 'Andə'tʃɑ:dʒ
 ['Andə'tʃ-], -iz
 undercharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Andə-
 'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 underclay 'Andəklei
 under-clerk, -s 'Andə'kla:k ['Andək-], -s
 undercliff, -s 'Andəkli:f, -s

underclothed 'Andə'kləʊðd
 underclothes 'Andəklu:ðz [*old-fashioned*
 -kləʊz]
 underclothing 'Andə'kləʊðiŋ
 undercoat, -s 'Andə'kəʊt, -s
 under-colour, -s 'Andə'kələ*, -z
 under-coloured 'Andə'kələd
 undercroft, -s 'Andəkrɒft [-krɒ:ft], -s
 undercurrent, -s 'Andə'kərənt, -s
 undercut (s.), -s 'Andə'kʌt, -s
 undercut (*adj. v.*), -s, -ting 'Andə'kʌt,
 -s, -iŋ
 under-developed 'Andə'di'veləpt
 underdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 'Andə'l'du:, -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ, -'did,
 -'dan ['Andədan *when attributive*]
 underdog, -s 'Andədɒg ['-l-], -z
 underdose, -s 'Andədəʊs, -iz
 underdraw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn 'Andə'l'drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:iŋ,
 -'dru:, -'dru:n
 under-dressed 'Andə'drest
 under-driven 'Andə'drivn
 underestimate (s.), -s 'Andə'restɪtɪt
 [-də'res-, -də'es-, -meɪt], -s
 underestimat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'Andə'restɪteɪt [-də'res-, -də'es-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 under-expose, -ses, -sing, -sed; -sure/s
 'Andə'riks'pəʊz [-dɔ:ks-], -ziz, -ziŋ,
 -zd; -ʒə*/z
 underfeed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'Andə-
 'fi:d, -'fi:dz, -'fi:diŋ, -'fed
 underfelt, -s 'Andə'felt, -s
 underfoot 'Andə'fʊt ['Andə'f-]
 undergarment, -s 'Andə'gɑ:mənt, -s
 undergo, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 'Andə'l'gəʊ [-'Andə'l'gəʊ], -'gəʊz,
 -'gəʊiŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɒ:n]
 undergraduate, -s 'Andə'grædʒɪt, -s
 underground (s. *adj.*) (U.) 'Andə'graʊnd
 underground (*adv.*) 'Andə'graʊnd
 ['Andə'g-]
 undergrown 'Andə'grəʊn
 undergrowth 'Andə'grəʊθ
 underhand 'Andə'hænd
 underhanded, -ly, -ness 'Andə'hændɪd
 ['Andə'h-, 'Andə'h-], -li, -nis
 Underhill 'Andə'hɪl
 underhung 'Andə'hʌŋ [also 'Andəh-
when attributive]
 underlay (s.), -s 'Andə'lei, -z
 underlay (v.), -lays, -laying, -laid
 'Andə'l'lei ['Andə'l-], -'leɪz, -'leɪiŋ,
 -'leid
 underlease, -s 'Andə'li:s ['Andəl-], -iz
 underlet, -s, -ting 'Andə'let ['Andəl-],
 -s, -iŋ

under|lie, -lies, -lying, -lay, -lain
 ,ʌndə'lai ['ʌndə'lɪ-, -'laɪz, -'laɪɪŋ,
 -'lei, -'leɪn
 underline (s.), -s 'ʌndə'lain ['-lɪ-, -z
 under|lin|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,ʌndə'lain
 ['ʌndə'lɪ-, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 under|linen 'ʌndə'linɪn
 under|ling, -s 'ʌndə'liŋ, -z
 under|man (s.), -men 'ʌndə'mæn, -men
 underman (v.), -s, -ning, -ned 'ʌndə-
 'mæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 under|mentioned 'ʌndə'menʃənd ['ʌndə-
 'm-, ,ʌndə'm-]
 under|min|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ,ʌndə'maɪn ['ʌndə'm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
 undermost 'ʌndə'moust
 underneath ,ʌndə'ni:θ ['ʌndə'n-]
 under|pay, -pays, -paying, -paid
 'ʌndə'pei, -'peɪz, -'peɪɪŋ, -'peɪd [also
 'ʌndəpeɪd *when attributive*]
 under|payment 'ʌndə'peɪmənt
 under|peopled 'ʌndə'pi:pld
 underpin, -s, -ning, -ned ,ʌndə'pin
 ['ʌndə'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 under|play (s.) 'ʌndə'pleɪ
 underplay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'pleɪ,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 under|plot, -s 'ʌndə'plɒt, -s
 under|populated 'ʌndə'pɒpjuleɪtɪd
 under|praise|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'preɪz,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 under|prize|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'praɪz,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 under|production 'ʌndə'prɒdʌkʃən
 [-'prɒ'd-, -'pru'd-]
 under|prop, -s, -ping, -ped ,ʌndə'prɒp
 ['ʌndə'p-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 under|rat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,ʌndə'reɪt
 ['ʌndə'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 under|ripe 'ʌndə'raɪp [also 'ʌndər-,
 ,ʌndə'r-, *according to sentence-stress*]
 under|roof, -s 'ʌndə'rʊ:f, -s
 under|run, -runs, -running, -ran
 ,ʌndə'rʌn ['ʌndə'r-], -'rʌnz,
 -'rʌnɪŋ, -'ræn
 under|score|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,ʌndə'skɔ:*,
 ['ʌndə's-, -'skɔ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 under|sea (adj.) 'ʌndəsi:
 under|secretary|, -ies; -yship/s 'ʌndə-
 'sekɹətəri:, -ɪz; -ɪʃɪp/s
 under|sell, -sells, -selling, -sold 'ʌndə-
 'sel, -'selz, -'selɪŋ, -'sould
 under|sheriff, -s 'ʌndə'ʃerɪf ['-lɪ-, -], -s
 under|shirt, -s 'ʌndə'ʃɜ:t, -s
 under|shot 'ʌndəʃɒt
 under|side, -s 'ʌndəsəɪd, -z

undersign, -s, -ing, -ed ,ʌndə'saɪn
 ['ʌndə's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 undersigned (s.) 'ʌndəsəɪnd ['-lɪ-, -lɪ-]
 undersized 'ʌndə'saɪzd ['ʌndəsəɪzd]
 underskirt, -s 'ʌndə-skɜ:t, -s
 undersleeve, -s 'ʌndə-sli:v, -z
 under|stand, -stands, -standing, -stood,
 -standed; -standable ,ʌndə'stænd,
 -'stændz, -'stændɪŋ, -'stud, -'stændɪd;
 -'stændəbl
 under|stat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'steɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 under|statement, -s 'ʌndə'steɪtmənt
 ['ʌndə's-], -s
 under|stocked 'ʌndə'stɒkt
 under|stood (from understand) ,ʌndə'stud
 under|strapper/s, -ing 'ʌndə'stræp|ə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
 under|strat|um, -a 'ʌndə'streɪt|əm
 ['ʌndə's-, -træ:t-], -ə
 under|stud|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'ʌndə'stʌd|i-, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -ɪd
 under|take (take upon oneself), -takes,
 -taking, -took, -taken ,ʌndə'teɪk,
 -'teɪks, -'teɪkɪŋ, -'tuk, -'teɪkən [-'teɪkɪŋ]
 undertaker (one who agrees to perform),
 -s ,ʌndə'teɪkə*, -z
 Undertaker (special historical sense), -s
 'ʌndə'teɪkə*, -z
 undertaker (one who arranges funerals),
 -s 'ʌndə'teɪkə*, -z
 undertaking (s.) (enterprise, promise), -s
 ,ʌndə'teɪkɪŋ, -z
 undertaking (s.) (arranging funerals)
 'ʌndə'teɪkɪŋ
 underten|ancy, -cies, -t/s 'ʌndə-
 'tenən|sɪ ['ʌndə't-, -sɪz, -t/s
 under|time 'ʌndə'taɪm
 under|timed 'ʌndə'taɪmd
 undertint, -s 'ʌndə'tɪnt, -s
 undertone, -s 'ʌndə'taʊn, -z
 undertook (from undertake) ,ʌndə'tuk
 undertow, -s 'ʌndə'təʊ, -z
 undervaluation, -s 'ʌndə,vælju'eɪʃən, -z
 underval|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ʌndə-
 'vælju: [-ju], -ju:z [-juz], -juɪŋ,
 -ju:d [-jud]
 under|vest/s, -wear 'ʌndə'vest/s, -wə:*,
 under|went (from undergo) ,ʌndə'wenɪ
 ['ʌndə'w-]
 under|wing, -s 'ʌndə'wɪŋ, -z
 under|wood (U.), -s 'ʌndəwʊd, -z
 under|work (s.) 'ʌndəwɜ:k
 under|work (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə-
 'wɜ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 under|worker (subordinate worker), -s
 'ʌndə,wɜ:kə*, -z
 under|world (U.) 'ʌndəwɜ:ld

underwrite, -ites, -iting, -ote, -itten
'Andərwaɪt ['Andə'r-, 'Andə'r-], -aits,
-aitiŋ, -out, -itn
underwriter, -s 'Andəraɪtə*, -z
underwrought 'Andə'rɔ:t
undescribable 'Andɪs'kraɪəbəl [ˌʌn-]
undeserved, -edly, -edness 'Andi-
'zə:v[d [ˌʌn-], -idli, -idnis
undeserving, -ly 'Andi'zə:vɪŋ [ˌʌn-], -li
undesigned, -edly, -edness 'Andi-
'zain[d [ˌʌn-], -idli, -idnis
undesirability 'Andi,zaɪərə'biliti
undesirable, -ly, -leness 'Andi'zaɪərəbəl
[ˌʌn-], -li, -lnis
undesirous 'Andi'zaɪərəs [ˌʌn-]
undetected 'Andi'tektɪd [ˌʌn-]
undeterminable 'Andi'tə:mɪnəbəl [ˌʌn-]
undeterminate, -ly, -ness 'Andi'tə:-
mɪnɪt [ˌʌn-], -li, -nis
undetermination 'Andi,tə:mɪ'neɪʃən
undetermined 'Andi'tə:mɪnd [ˌʌn-]
undeterred 'Andi'tə:d [ˌʌn-]
undeveloped 'Andi'veləpt [ˌʌn-]
undeviating 'Andi'veiɪtɪŋ ['ʌn'd-,
-vjeɪt-]
undeviatingly 'Andi'veiɪtɪŋli [-vjeɪt-]
undid (from undo) 'ʌn'dɪd [ʌn-]
undies 'ʌndɪz
undigested 'Andi'dʒestɪd [ˌʌn-, -dai'dʒ-]
undignified 'ʌn'dɪgnɪfaɪd ['ʌn'd-]
undiluted 'ʌndai'lju:tɪd [ˌʌn-, -di'l-,
-l'u:t-]
undiminished 'ʌndi'mɪnɪʃt [ˌʌn-, also
'--,- when attributive]
undimmed 'ʌn'dɪmɪd [ʌn-]
undine (U.), -s 'ʌndɪ:n [ʌn'd-, un'd-], -z
undiplomatic 'ʌn,dɪplə'mætɪk [ˌʌn-,
-plo'm-]
undiscerning 'ʌndi'sə:nɪŋ [ˌʌn-, -i'zə:-]
undischarged 'ʌndɪs'tʃɑ:dʒd [ˌʌn- when
not attributive]
undisciplined 'ʌn'dɪsɪplɪnd [ʌn'd-]
undisclosed 'ʌndɪs'kləʊzd [ˌʌn-]
undiscouraged 'ʌndɪs'kʌrɪdʒd [ˌʌn-]
undiscoverable, -ly 'ʌndɪs'kʌvərəbəl
[ˌʌn-], -li [-'kʌst
undiscovered, -cussed 'ʌndɪs'kʌvəd,
undisguised 'ʌndɪs'gaɪzd [ˌʌn-]
undismayed 'ʌndɪs'meɪd [ˌʌn-]
undisposed 'ʌndɪs'pəʊzd [ˌʌn-]
undisputed 'ʌndɪs'pu:tɪd [ˌʌn-]
undissolved 'ʌndɪ'zɒlvd
undistinctive 'ʌndɪs'tɪŋktɪv
undistinguishable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn-
dis'tɪŋɡwɪəbəl [ˌʌn-], -li, -lnis
undistinguished 'ʌndɪs'tɪŋɡwɪft
undistracted 'ʌndɪs'træktɪd
undisturbed 'ʌndɪs'tə:bɪd [ˌʌn-]

undivided, -ly, -ness 'ʌndɪ'vaɪdɪd [ˌʌn-],
-li, -nis
undo, -does, -doing, -did, -done, -doer/s
'ʌn|'du: [ʌn-], -'dʌz-, -'du:(ɪ)ŋ, -'dɪd,
-dʌn, -'du:(ɪ)ə*/z
undock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'dɒk [ʌn-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -t
undomesticated 'ʌndə'mestɪkeɪtɪd [ˌʌn-,
-də'm-]
undoubted, -ly 'ʌn'daʊtɪd, -li
undraped 'ʌn'dreɪpt [also 'ʌnd- when
attributive]
undreamed (of) 'ʌn'dremt ['ʌn'd-,
-drempt, -dri:md]
undreamt (of) 'ʌn'dremt ['ʌn'd-, -mpt]
undress (s.) 'ʌn'dres
undress (adj.) 'ʌndres
undress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'dres
[ʌn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
undrinkable 'ʌn'drɪŋkəbəl [ˌʌn-]
undue 'ʌn'dju: ['ʌnd-, ʌn'd-, according
to sentence-stress]
undulate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ʌndjuleɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
undulation, -s 'ʌndju'leɪʃən, -z
undulate, -ive, -ory 'ʌndjuleɪtɪv, -əri
unduly 'ʌn'dju:li [ʌn-]
undutiful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'dju:tɪf-
ful [ʌn-], -fulɪ [-fʊlɪ], -fʊlnɪs
undying, -ly 'ʌn'daɪɪŋ, -li
uneared 'ʌn'ə:nd ['ʌnə:-, ʌn'ə:-,
according to sentence-stress]
unearth, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'ə:θ [ʌn'ə:θ],
-s, -ɪŋ, -t
unearthly, -iness 'ʌn'ə:θli, -ɪnɪs
uneasily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'i:zli
['ʌn'i:-], -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli,
-ɪnɪs
uneatable, -ness 'ʌn'i:təbl [ʌn-], -nis
uneaten 'ʌn'i:tən [ʌn-]
uneconomical 'ʌn,i:kə'nɒmɪkəl [ˌʌn-]
unifying 'ʌn'edɪfaɪɪŋ [ʌn-]
uneducated 'ʌn'edʒukeɪtɪd [ʌn-, -dʒu-]
unelected 'ʌnɪ'lektɪd
unembarrassed 'ʌnɪm'bærəst
unemotion(al), -onally 'ʌnɪ'məʊʃ(ə)n
[ˌʌn-, -nəl, -ən], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli,
-nəlɪ]
unemployable 'ʌnɪm'plɔɪəbəl [ˌʌn-]
unemployed 'ʌnɪm'plɔɪd [ˌʌn-]
unemployment 'ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt [ˌʌn-]
unenclosed 'ʌnɪn'kləʊzd [-n'tl-]
unencumbered 'ʌnɪn'kʌmbəd [ˌʌn-]
unending 'ʌn'endɪŋ ['ʌn'en-]
unendowed 'ʌnɪn'daʊd
unendurable 'ʌnɪn'dʒʊərəbəl [ˌʌn-,
-dʒəʊr-, -dʒəʊr-, -dʒə:r-]
un-english 'ʌn'ɪŋɡlɪʃ [rarely -'eŋ-]

unenlightened 'Anin'laɪtnd [ʌn-]
 unenterprising 'An'entəpraɪzɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unenviable 'An'enviəbl [ʌn-, -vʲə-]
 unequ[al/s, -ally, -alness, -alled 'An'i:-
 kwəl/z [ʌn-], -əli, -əlnis, -əld
 unequitable, -ly 'An'ekwɪtəbl [ʌn-], -li
 unequivocal, -ally, -alness 'Ani'kwi-
 vəkəl [ʌn-, -vok-], -əli, -əlnis
 unerring, -ly, -ness 'An'ə:riŋ [ʌn-], -li,
 -nis
 unescapable 'Anis'keɪpəbl [ʌn-]
 unessential 'Ani'senʃəl [ʌn-]
 uneven, -ly, -ness 'An'i:vən [ʌn-], -li,
 -nis
 uneventful, -fully, -fulness 'Ani'ventl-
 fəl [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 unexampled 'Anɪg'zɑ:mpld ['Anɪg'z-]
 unexceptionable, -ly, -leness 'Anik'sep-
 ʃnəbl [ʌnik's-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li,
 -lnis
 unexceptional, -onally 'Anik'sepʃənəl
 [ʌn-, -pəl-, -nəl], -nəli [-ənəli, -nəli]
 unexcusable, -ness 'Aniks'kju:zəbl
 [ʌn-], -nis
 unexhausted 'Anɪg'zɔ:stɪd [ʌn-]
 unexpected, -ly, -ness 'Aniks'pektɪd
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unexpired 'Aniks'paɪəd [ʌn-]
 unexplained 'Aniks'pleɪnd
 unexplored 'Aniks'plɔ:d [ʌn-, -'plɔəd]
 unexposed 'Aniks'pɔuzd
 unexpressible, -ly 'Aniks'presəbl
 [ʌnik's'p-, -sɪb-], -li
 unexpressive 'Aniks'presɪv [ʌn-]
 unexpurgated 'An'ekspə:geɪtɪd [ʌn-]
 unfading 'An'feɪdɪŋ
 unfailing, -ly, -ness 'An'feɪlɪŋ, -li, -nis
 unfair, -ly, -ness 'An'feə* [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unfaithful, -fully, -fulness 'An'feiθ'fʊl
 [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 unfaltering, -ly 'An'fɔ:ltəriŋ [-'fɔl-], -li
 unfamiliar, -ly 'Anfə'mɪljə* [ʌn-,
 -fɪp'i-], -li
 unfamiliarity 'Anfə'mɪli'ærɪti [-fɪp,i-]
 unfashionable 'An'fæʃnəbl [ʌn-, -ʃnə-]
 unfashion, -ens, -ening, -ened 'An-
 'fɑ:sɪn [ʌn-], -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-pɪŋ], -nd
 unfathomable, -ly, -leness 'An'fæðəm-
 əbl, -li, -lnis
 unfathomed 'An'fæðəmd [ʌn-]
 unfavourable, -ly, -leness 'An'feɪvərəbl
 [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
 unfed 'An'fed
 unfeeling, -ly, -ness 'An'fi:lɪŋ, -li, -nis
 unfeigned 'An'feɪnd ['ʌn'f-]
 unfeignedly, -ness 'An'feɪndli, -nis
 unfelt 'ʌn'felt
 unfermented 'ʌnfə(:)'mentɪd

unfertilized [-ised] 'ʌn'fə:tilaɪzd [ʌn-]
 unfetter, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fetə* [ʌn-], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 unfilial, -ly 'ʌn'fɪljəl [ʌn-, -liəl], -i
 unfinished 'ʌn'fɪnɪʃt [ʌn-]
 unfit (adj.), -ly, -ness 'ʌn'fɪt [ʌn-], -li,
 -nis
 unfit (v.), -s, -ing, -ted 'ʌn'fɪt ['ʌn'f-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 unfitting (adj.) 'ʌn'fɪtɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unfittingly 'ʌn'fɪtɪŋli
 unfix, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fɪks [ʌn-], -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 unflagging 'ʌn'flæŋɪŋ ['ʌn'f-]
 unflattering, -ly 'ʌn'flætəriŋ [ʌn-], -li
 unfledged 'ʌn'fledʒd [ʌn-, also 'ʌnf-
 when attributive]
 unflinching 'ʌn'flɪntʃɪŋ ['ʌn'f-]
 unflinchingly, -ness 'ʌn'flɪntʃɪŋli, -nis
 unfold (open out folds, release sheep
 from fold), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fəʊld
 [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 unfold (reveal), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fəʊld
 ['ʌn'f-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 unforeseeable 'ʌnfə'si:əbl [ʌn-]
 unforeseeing, -n 'ʌnfə'si:ɪŋ [ʌn-], -n
 unforgettable 'ʌnfə'getəbl [ʌn-, -fo'g-]
 unforgivable, -en, -ing 'ʌnfə'gɪvəbl
 [ʌn-, -fo'g-], -ən, -ɪŋ
 unforgotten 'ʌnfə'gɒtn [-fo'g-]
 unformed 'ʌnfə:md ['ʌnf- when attri-
 butive]
 unfortified 'ʌnfə:tɪfaɪd [ʌn-]
 unfortunate, -ately, -ateness 'ʌnfə:-
 tʃnɪt [-tʃnɪt, -tʃənɪt], -ɪtli [-ətli],
 unfounded 'ʌn'faʊndɪd [ʌn-] [-ɪtnɪs
 unfamed 'ʌn'freɪmd [also 'ʌ- when
 attributive]
 unfrequent, -ly 'ʌn'fri:kwənt, -li
 unfrequented 'ʌnfri'kwentɪd [ʌn-]
 unfriendly, -liness 'ʌn'frendli [ʌn-],
 -lnɪs
 unfrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'frɒk [ʌn-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 unfruitful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'fru:t'fʊl
 [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 unfulfilled 'ʌn'fʊl'fɪld [ʌn-]
 unfurl, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fɜ:l ['ʌn'f-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 unfurnished 'ʌn'fə:nɪʃt [ʌn-, also 'ʌnf-
 when attributive]
 ungainly, -iest, -iness 'ʌn'geɪnli, -ɪɪst
 [-jɪst], -ɪnis
 ungarbled 'ʌn'gɑ:bld [ʌn-]
 ungenerous, -ly 'ʌn'dʒenərəs [ʌn-], -li
 ungenial 'ʌn'dʒɪ:niəl [-nɪəl]
 ungentle, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'dʒentl, -li,
 -lnɪs

ungentlemanly, -liness *an'dʒentlmənli*,
 un-get-at-able *'anget'ætəbl* [-linis
 ungird, -s, -ing, -ed *'an'gə:d* [an-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 unglazed *'an'gleizd* [*also* '-- *when attributive*]
 unglorious *'an'glɔ:riəs* [an-]
 ungloved *'an'gləvd* [*also* 'ang- *when attributive*]
 unglue, -ues, -uing, -ued *'an'glu:*, -u:z,
 -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
 ungolly, -ier, -iest, -iness *an'gɔdli*,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Ungood *'Angɔd*
 ungotten *'an'gotn*
 ungovernable, -ly, -leness *an'gəvən-
 əbl* [-və-], -li, -lnis
 ungoverned *'an'gəvənd*
 ungown, -s, -ing, -ed *'an'gaun*, -z, -iŋ, -d
 ungraceful, -fully, -fulness *'an'greis-
 ful* [an-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 ungracious, -ly, -ness *'an'greifəs* [an-],
 -li, -nis
 ungrammatical, -ally *'angrə'mætikəl*
 [an-], -əli
 ungrateful *an'greitful* ['an'g-]
 ungratefully, -fulness *an'greitfuli*
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 ungrudging *'an'gradʒiŋ* [an-]
 ungrudgingly *an'gradʒigli*
 unguarded *an'gə:dɪd* [an-]
 unguardedly, -ness *an'gə:dɪdli*, -nis
 unguent, -s *'angwənt*, -s
 unguided *'an'gaɪdɪd* [an-]
 ungula, -æ *'angjʊlə*, -i:
 ungulate (*s. adj.*), -s *'angjuleit*, -s
 unhallowed *an'hæləʊd* ['an'h-]
 unhampered *'an'hæmpəd* [an-]
 unhand, -s, -ing, -ed *an'hænd*, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 unhang, -hangs, -hanging, -hung *'an-
 hæŋ* [an-], -hæŋz, -hæŋiŋ, -hæŋ
 unhappy, -ier, -iest, -iyy, -iness *an-
 'hæpi* ['an'h-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 unharmed *an'hɑ:md* [an-]
 unharness, -es, -ing, -ed *'an'hɑ:nis*
 [an-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 unhatched *'an'hætft*
 unhealthily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
an'helθli ['an'h-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jist], -ili, -inis
 unheard (*not granted a hearing, etc.*)
'an'hə:d
 unheard (*in the expression unheard of*)
an'hə:d
 unheard-of *an'hə:dəv*
 unheeded, -ing *an'hi:dɪd* ['an'h-], -iŋ
 unhesitating, -ly *an'heziteitiŋ*, -li

unhinge, -es, -ing, -ed *an'hindʒ* ['an'h-]
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 unhistoric, -al *an'his'tɔrik*, -əl
 unhitch, -es, -ing, -ed *'an'hitʃ* [an-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 unholly, -iness *an'houlli*, -inis [-iŋ, -t
 unhook, -s, -ing, -ed *'an'huk* [an-], -s,
 un hoped (*for*) *an'həʊpt* ['an'h-]
 unhors[e], -es, -ing, -ed *'an'hɔ:s* [an-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 unhospitable *'an'hɔspitəbl* [an-,
 'anhɔs'p-, 'anhɔs'p-]
 unhouse, -es, -ing, -ed *'an'hauz* [an-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 unhuman *'an'hju:mən* [an-, -'çu:-]
 unhung (*not hung*) *an'hʌŋ*
 unhurt *'an'hət*
 Uniat, -s *'ju:niæt*, -s
 uniaxial, -ly *'ju:ni'æksɪəl* [ju:-, -sɪəl], -i
 unicorn, -s *'ju:nikɔ:n*, -z
 unicycle, -s *'ju:nisaɪkl* ['ju:ni's-], -z
 unideal *'anai'diəl* ['di:əl]
 unidentified *'anai'dentɪfaɪd* [an-]
 unidiomatic *'an,idiɔ'mætɪk* [-diɔ'm-,
 -dʒɔ'm-, -dʒə'm-]
 unifiable *'ju:nɪfaɪəbl*
 unification, -s *'ju:nɪfɪ'keɪʃən*, -z
 uniform (*s. adj.*), -s, -ed, -ly, -ness
'ju:nɪfɔ:m, -z, -d, -li, -nis
 uniformity *'ju:nɪfɔ:miti*
 unilfy, -fies, -fying, -fied *'ju:nɪfai*,
 -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faɪd
 unilateral, -ally *'ju:nɪ'lætərəl*, -əli
 unimaginable, -ly, -lessness *'ani'mædʒ-
 əbl* [an-], -li, -lnis
 unimaginative, -ness *'ani'mædʒɪnətɪv*
 [an-], -nis
 unimagined *'ani'mædʒɪnd* [an-]
 unimpaired *'anim'peəd* [an-]
 unimpeachable *'anim'pi:tʃəbl* ['an-
 im'p-]
 unimpeachably, -lessness *'anim'pi:tʃ-
 əbli*, -lnis
 unimpeded *'anim'pi:dɪd* [an-]
 unimportant, -ce, -t *'anim'pɔ:tənɪs* [an-],
 uninflated *'anɪn'fleɪtɪd* [an-] [-t
 uninflected *'anɪn'flektɪd* [an-]
 uninfluenced *'anɪn'fluənst* [an-]
 uninformed *'anɪn'fɔ:md*
 uninhabitable, -ness *'anɪn'hæbɪtəbl*
 [an-], -nis
 uninhabited *'anɪn'hæbɪtɪd* [an-]
 uninitiated *'anɪnɪ'fɪɪtɪd* [an-, -'fjeit-]
 uninjured *'anɪndʒəd* [an-]
 uninspired *'anɪn'spaɪəd*
 uninstructed *'anɪn'stræktɪd* [an-]
 uninsured *'anɪn'ʃuəd* [-'fɔəd, -'fɔəd,
 -'fɔ:d]

unintelligent, -ly 'Anin'telidʒənt [ʌn-],
-li
unintelligibility 'Anin,telidʒə'biliti
[-dʒi'b-]
unintelligible, -ly 'Anin'telidʒəbl [ʌn-],
-dʒib-], -li
unintentional, -onally 'Anin'tenʃnəl
[ʌn-, -nəl], -nəli [-nəli]
uninterested, -ing 'An'intrist'id [ʌn-],
-trəs-, -təres-], -iŋ
unintermitting, -ly 'An,intə'mitiŋ [ʌni-],
-li
uninterrupted, -ly 'An,intə'raptid [ʌni-],
uninvited, -ing 'Anin'vait'id [ʌn-], -iŋ
union (U.), -s 'ju:njən, -z
unionism (U.), -st/s 'ju:njəni'zəm
[-niən-], -st/s
unipartite ,ju:'ni:pɑ:tait [ju:'ni,p-]
unique, -ly, -ness ju:'ni:k, -li, -nis
unsexual 'ju:ni'seksjuəl [ju:-, -kʃuəl]
unison, -s 'ju:nizn [-isn], -z
unissued 'An'isju:d [ʌn-, -'iʃu:d, -'iʃju:d]
unit, -s 'ju:nit, -s
unitable ju:'naitəbl [ju'n-]
unitarian (U.), -s, -ism ,ju:ni'tɛəriən
[ju:n-], -z, -izəm
unitary 'ju:nitəri
unit[e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ju:'nait
[ju'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
unity, -ies 'ju:niti, -iz
univalve, -s 'ju:nivælv, -z
universal, -ally, -alness, -alism,
-alist/s ,ju:(ni)'və:səʃəl, -əli [-li].
-əlnis, -əlizəm [-lɪzəm], -əlist/s [-lɪst/s]
universality ,ju:nivə:'sæliti
universalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
,ju:(ni)'və:səlaiz [-səlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
universe (U.), -s 'ju:nivə:s, -iz
universit[y, -ies ,ju:(ni)'və:sɪti, -iz
univocal (s. *adj.*), -s 'ju:ni'voukəl, -z
unjust, -ly, -ness 'An'dʒast [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unjustifiable, -ly, -leness 'An'dʒasti-
faɪəbl [ʌn'dʒ-, 'An'dʒasti'f-, 'An-
,dʒasti'f-], -li, -lnis
unkempt 'An'kempt [ʌn-, also 'Ank-
when attributive]
unkept 'An'kept
unkind, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness 'An-
'kainɪd [ʌn'k-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnis
unknot, -s, -ting, -ted 'An'nɒt [ʌn-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
unknowable 'An'nəʊəbl [ʌn-]
unknowing, -ly, -ness 'An'nəʊiŋ [ʌn-],
-li, -nis
unknown 'An'nəʊn [also 'Ann-, 'An'n-,
according to sentence-stress]
unlace, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leis [ʌn-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

unlaid[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leid [ʌn-], -z,
-iŋ, -id
unladylike 'An'leidilaik [ʌn-]
unlamented 'Anlə'mentɪd
unlash, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'læʃ [ʌn-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t
unlatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lætʃ [ʌn-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t
unlawful, -fully, -fulness 'An'lɔ:|ful
[ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
unlead, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'led [ʌn-], -z,
-iŋ, -id
unlearn, -s, -ing, -ed (*past tense, past
part.*), -t 'An'lɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t
unlearned (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'An'lɜ:nɪd,
-li, -nis
unleavened 'An'levnd [ʌn-, also 'An,l-
when attributive]
unled 'An'led
unless 'ən'les [ʌn'les, n'les, also 'An'les
for special emphasis]
unlettered 'An'letəd
Unley 'Anli
unlicensed 'An'laisənst [ʌn-]
unlike 'An'laik ['ʌnl-, 'ʌn'l-]
unlikely, -ihood, -iness 'An'laɪklɪ ['ʌn'l-]
-ihud, -inis
unlikeness 'An'laɪknɪs
unlimber, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'limbə*
['ʌn'l-], -z, -riŋ, -d
unlimited 'An'limitɪd ['ʌn'l-]
unlin|k, -ks, -king, -ked 'An'liŋ|k
[ʌn-], -ks, -kiŋ, -kt
unliquidated 'An'likwideɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unlit 'An'lɪt
unload, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'ləʊd
[ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
unlock, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'lɒk [ʌn-], -s,
-iŋ, -t
unlooked (*for*) 'An'lukt ['ʌn'l-]
unloose, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lu:s [ʌn-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
unloos|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'An'lu:s|n
['ʌn'l-], -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
unlovely, -iness 'An'ləvli, -inis
unloving 'An'ləviŋ
unluck[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'An-
'lʌklɪ ['ʌn'l-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
un|make, -makes, -making, -made
'An'lmeɪk, -'meɪks, -'meɪkiŋ, -'meɪd
unman, -s, -ning, -ned 'An'mæn [ʌn-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
unmanageable 'An'mænidʒəbl ['ʌn'm-]
unmanageab|ly, -leness 'An'mænidʒ-
əbli, -lnis
unman|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'An-
'mænli [ʌn-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist],
-inis

unmannerly, -liness *ʌn'mænəli*, -linis
 unmarked *ʌn'mɑ:kt*
 unmarried *ʌn'mærid* [*also* *ʌn,m-, ʌn'm-, according to sentence-stress*]
 unmask, -s, -ing, -ed *ʌn'mɑ:sk* [*ʌn-*, -s, -iŋ, -t
 unmatched *ʌn'mætft*
 unmeaning *ʌn'mi:nɪŋ* [*ʌn'm-*]
 unmeaningly, -ness *ʌn'mi:nɪŋli*, -nis
 unmeasurable *ʌn'mezəbəl*
 unmeasured *ʌn'mezəd*
 unmentionable, -s, -ness *ʌn'menʃəbəl* [-ʃnə-], -z, -nis
 unmerciful, -fully, -fulness *ʌn'mə:si-fəl*, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 unmerited *ʌn'meritɪd* [*ʌn-*]
 unmethodical *ʌnmi'θɒdikəl* [*ʌn-*, -mə'θ-, -mə'θ-]
 unmindful, -fully, -fulness *ʌn'maɪnd-fəl*, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 unmingled *ʌn'mɪŋɡld*
 unmistak(e)able, -ly, -leness *ʌnmis-'teɪkəbəl* [*ʌn-*], -li, -lnis
 unmitigated *ʌn'mɪtɪɡetɪd*
 unmixed *ʌn'mɪkst* [*also* *ʌnm- when attributive*]
 unmodifiable *ʌn'mɒdɪfaɪəbəl* [*ʌn-*, *ʌn,mɒdɪ'f-, ʌnmɒdɪ'f-*]
 unmodified *ʌn'mɒdɪfaɪd* [*ʌn-*]
 unmolested *ʌnmə'lestɪd* [*ʌn-*, -mə'l-]
 unmoor, -s, -ing, -ed *ʌn'muə** [*ʌn-*, -'muə*, -'muə*, -'muə:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 unmounted *ʌn'maʊntɪd*
 unmourned *ʌn'mɔ:nd* [-'mɔənd, *rarely* -'muənd]
 unmov(e)able *ʌn'mu:vəbəl* [*ʌn-*]
 unmoved *ʌn'mu:vɪd* [*ʌn-*]
 unmuffle, -les, -ling, -led *ʌn'mʌfl* [*ʌn-*], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 unmusic(al), -ally *ʌn'mju:zɪkəl* [*ʌn-*], -əli
 unmuzzle, -les, -ling, -led *ʌn'mʌzl* [*ʌn-*], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 unnamed *ʌn'neɪmd* [*also* *ʌnn- when attributive*]
 unnatur(al), -ally, -alness *ʌn'nætʃrəl* [*ʌn'n-*, -tʃʊr-, -tʃər-], -əli, -əlnis
 unnavigable *ʌn'nævɪɡəbəl* [*ʌn-*]
 unnecessary, -ily, -iness *ʌn'nesɪsəri* [*ʌn'n-*, -səs-, -ser-], -ili, -inis
 unneighbourly *ʌn'neɪbəli* [*ʌn-*]
 unnerv(e), -es, -ing, -ed *ʌn'nə:v* [*ʌn-*], -z, -iŋ, -d
 unnoticeable, -d *ʌn'noutɪsəbəl* [*ʌn-*], -t
 unnumbered *ʌn'nʌmbəd* [*in contrast* '--]
 unobjectionable, -ly *ʌnəb'dʒekʃnəbəl* [*ʌn-*, -ʃə-, -ʃənə-], -li

unobliging *ʌnə'blaɪdʒɪŋ* [*ʌn-*]
 unobliterated *ʌnə'blɪtəreɪtɪd* [*ʌn-*, -nə'b-]
 unobservant, -ce, -t *ʌnəb'zə:vən* [*ʌn-*], -t
 unobserv(ed), -edly *ʌnəb'zə:vɪd* [*ʌn-*], -idli
 unobstructed *ʌnəb'straktɪd* [*ʌn-*]
 unobtainable *ʌnəb'teɪnəbəl* [*ʌn-*]
 unobtrusive, -ly, -ness *ʌnəb'tru:sɪv* [*ʌn-*], -li, -nis
 unoccupied *ʌn'ɒkjʊpaɪd* [*ʌn-*]
 unoffending *ʌnə'fendɪŋ* [*ʌn-*, -no'f-, *also* *ʌnə'f- when attributive*]
 unoffensive *ʌnə'fensɪv* [*ʌn-*, -no'f-]
 unofficial *ʌnə'fɪʃəl* [-no'f-]
 unopened *ʌn'əʊpənd* [*ʌn-*, -pmd]
 unopposed *ʌnə'pəʊzd* [*ʌn-*, -no'p-]
 unordained *ʌnə'deɪnd*
 unordered *ʌn'ɔ:dəd* [*ʌn-*]
 unorganized *ʌn'ɔ:gənaɪzd* [*ʌn-*, -gʊai-]
 unorthodox *ʌn'ɔ:θədɒks* [*ʌn-*]
 unorthodoxy *ʌn'ɔ:θədɒksɪ* [*ʌn'ɔ:-*]
 unostentatious, -ly, -ness *ʌn'ɒstən-teɪʃəs* [-tən-], -li, -nis
 unowned *ʌn'aʊnd*
 unpack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *ʌn'pæk* [*ʌn-*], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə* /z
 unpaid *ʌn'peɪd* [*also* *ʌnp-, ʌn'p-, according to sentence-stress*]
 unpaired *ʌn'peəd*
 unpalatable *ʌn'pælətəbəl* [*ʌn'p-*, -lit-]
 unpalatableness *ʌn'pælətəblɪnis* [-lit-]
 unparallelled *ʌn'pærəleɪd* [-rɪeld, -rələɪd, -rələɪd]
 unpardonable *ʌn'pɑ:dəbəl* [*ʌn'p-*, -dnə-]
 unpardonably, -leness *ʌn'pɑ:dəbəlɪ* [-dnə-], -lnis
 unparliamentary *ʌn'pɑ:lə'mentəri* [*ʌnp-*, -li'm-]
 unpatriotic *ʌn'pætri'ɒtɪk* [*ʌnp-*]
 unpaved, -peeled *ʌn'peɪvd* [*also* *ʌnp- when attributive*], -'pi:ld
 unperceivable, -ed *ʌnpə'si:vəbəl* [*ʌn-*], -d
 unperforated *ʌn'pə:fəreɪtɪd* [*ʌn-*]
 unperformed *ʌnpə'fɔ:md* [*ʌn-*]
 unpersuadable, -sive *ʌnpə'sweɪdəbəl* [*ʌn-*], -sɪv
 unperturbed *ʌnpə(:)'tə:bd* [*ʌn-*]
 unperturbed *ʌnpə(:)'və:tɪd*
 unphilosophical, -ally, -alness *ʌn-'fɪlə'sɒfɪkəl* [-ə'zə-], -əli, -əlnis
 unpick, -s, -ing, -ed *ʌn'pɪk* [*ʌn-*], -s, -iŋ, -t
 unpierced *ʌn'piəst*
 unpiloted *ʌn'paɪlətɪd* [*ʌn-*]

unpin, -s, -ning, -ned 'ʌn'pin [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 unpitied 'ʌn'pitid [ʌn-]
 un pitying ʌn'pitiŋ [ʌn'p-]
 unpitiŋg ʌn'pitiŋg [ʌn'p-]
 unplaced 'ʌn'pleist
 unplait, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'plæt [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 unplayable 'ʌn'pleiəbl [ʌn-]
 unpleasant ʌn'pleznt [ʌn'p-]
 unpleasantly, -ness ʌn'plezntli, -nis
 unpleasing 'ʌn'pli:ziŋ [ʌn-]
 unpleasingly, -ness ʌn'pli:ziŋli, -nis
 unpliable 'ʌn'plaiəbl [ʌn-]
 unpoetic|al, -ally, -alness 'ʌnpou'etikəl [ʌn-], -əli, -əlnis
 unpolished 'ʌn'pɒlɪʃt [also 'ʌn.p-, ʌn'p-, according to sentence-stress]
 unpolite, -ly, -ness 'ʌnpə'lait [-po'l-], -li, -nis
 unpolitic 'ʌn'pɒlitik [ʌn-, -lət-]
 unpolluted 'ʌnpə'lutid [ʌn-, -'lju:-]
 unpopular 'ʌn'pɒpjulə* [ʌn-]
 unpopularity 'ʌn.pɒpjulærɪti
 unpractic|al, -ally 'ʌn'præktikəl [ʌn-], -əli
 unpracticality 'ʌn.præktik'kælitɪ
 unpractised ʌn'præktɪst [ʌn'p-]
 unprecedented ʌn'presɪdəntɪd
 unprejudiced ʌn'predʒudɪst [ʌn'p-]
 unpremeditated 'ʌnpri'medɪteɪtɪd [ʌn-]
 unpreparation 'ʌn.prepə'reɪʃən [ʌn.p-]
 unprepared, -edly, -edness 'ʌnpri'peəd [ʌn-], -rɪdli [-dli], -rɪdnɪs [-dnɪs]
 unprepossessing 'ʌn.pri:pə'zesɪŋ
 unrepresentable 'ʌnpri:zəntəbl [ʌn-]
 unpresuming 'ʌnpri:zju:mɪŋ [ʌn-, -'zu:-]
 unpretending, -ly 'ʌnpri'tendɪŋ [ʌnpri't-, also 'ʌnpri:t- when attributive], -li [-nis]
 unpretentious, -ness 'ʌnpri'tenʃəs [ʌn-], unpreventable 'ʌnpri'ventəbl [ʌn-]
 unpriced 'ʌn'praɪst
 unprincipled ʌn'prɪnsəpld [ʌn'p-, -sɪp-]
 unprintable 'ʌn'prɪntəbl [ʌn-]
 unprinted 'ʌn'prɪntɪd
 unproclaimed 'ʌnpɹə'kleɪmd [-pro'k-, -pru'k-]
 unprocurable 'ʌnpɹə'kjuərəbl [ʌn-, -pro'k-, -pru'k-, -'kjoərə-, -'kjɔərə-, -'kjo:r-]
 unproductive, -ly, -ness 'ʌnpɹə'dæktɪv [ʌn-, -pro'd-, -pru'd-], -li, -nis
 unprofessional, -onally 'ʌnpɹə'feʃjən [pro'f-, -pru'f-, -nɪ, -ənɪ], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]

unprofitable, -ly, -leness ʌn'prɒfɪtəbl [ʌn'p-], -li, -lnɪs
 unprohibited 'ʌnpɹə'hɪbɪtɪd [-pro'h-, -pru'h-]
 unpromising 'ʌn'prɒmɪʃɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unpronounceable 'ʌnpɹə'naʊnsəbl [ʌn-, -pro'n-, -pru'n-, -prɒ'au-] -s, -iŋ, -t
 unprop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'prɒp [ʌn-], unpropitious, -ly, -ness 'ʌnpɹə'pɪʃəs [ʌn-, -pro'p-, -pru'p-], -li, -nis
 unprotected 'ʌnpɹə'tektɪd [ʌn-, -pro't-, -pru't-]
 unproved 'ʌn'pru:vɪd
 unprovided 'ʌnpɹə'vaɪdɪd [ʌn-, -pro'v-, -pru'v-]
 unprovoked, -edly 'ʌnpɹə'voukɪt [ʌn-, -pro'v-, -pru'v-], -ɪdli [-tli]
 unpublished 'ʌn'pʌblɪʃt [ʌn.p-, ʌn'p-, according to sentence-stress]
 unpunctual, -ly 'ʌn'pʌŋktʃuəl [ʌn-, -tʃuəl], -i
 unpunctuality 'ʌn.pʌŋktju'ælɪtɪ [-tʃu-]
 unpunished 'ʌn'pʌnɪʃt
 unqualified (without qualifications) 'ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd [ʌn-], (without reservation, downright) ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd
 unquenchable ʌn'kwentʃəbl
 unquestionable, -ly, -leness ʌn'kwes-tʃənəbl [-estʃ-, -tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnɪs
 unquestioned, -oning/ly ʌn'kwes-tʃənd [-estʃ-], -ənɪŋ/li [-nɪŋ/li]
 unrav|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s ʌn'reɪvəl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -}ə*/z [-ələ*/z]
 unread 'ʌn'red
 unreadable, -ness 'ʌn'ri:dəbl [ʌn-], -nis
 unreadly, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'redɪ [ʌn-], -ili, -inis
 unreal 'ʌn'riəl [ʌn-, -'ri:əl]
 unrealit|y, -ies 'ʌn'ri:ælɪtɪ [ʌn-, -ri:æ-], unreason 'ʌn'ri:zn [-iz]
 unreasonable ʌn'ri:znəbl [ʌn'r-, -znə-]
 unreasonab|ly, -leness ʌn'ri:znəbli [-znə-], -lnɪs
 unreasoning ʌn'ri:znɪŋ [ʌn'r-, -znɪŋ]
 unreceived 'ʌn'ri:si:tɪd [-rə's-, also '-,-- when attributive]
 unreceived 'ʌn'ri:si:vɪd [-rə's-]
 unreciprocated 'ʌn'ri:sɪpɹəkeɪtɪd [ʌn-, -rə's-, -prok-, -pruk-]
 unreckoned 'ʌn'rekənd
 unreclaimed 'ʌn'ri:kleɪmd
 unrecognized [ʌn-], -ness 'ʌn'rekənaɪz-əbl [ʌn'r-, ʌn'rekə'n-]
 unrecognized [ʌn-], -ness 'ʌn'rekənaɪz [ʌn-]
 unreconcilable 'ʌn'rekən'saɪəbl [ʌn'r-, ʌn'rekən's-]

unreconciled 'ʌn'rekənsald [ʌn-]
 unre[co]rded, -counted 'ʌnri'kɔːdid
 [-rə-], -'kauntid
 unredeemable 'ʌnri'di:məbl [ʌn-, -rə'd-]
 unredeemed 'ʌnri'di:mɪd [-rə'd-, also --, -
 when attributive]
 unrefined 'ʌnri'faɪnd [-rə'f-]
 unreflecting 'ʌnri'flekʃɪŋ [ʌn-, -rə'f-]
 unreformed 'ʌnri'fɔːmd [ʌn-, -rə'f-]
 unrefuted 'ʌnri'fjuːtid [ʌn-, -rə'f-]
 unregenerate 'ʌnri'dʒenərɪt [ʌn-,
 -rə'dʒ-]
 unregistered 'ʌn'redʒɪstəd [ʌn-]
 unrehearsed 'ʌnri'həːst [ʌn-]
 unrelated 'ʌnri'leɪtɪd [-rə'l-]
 unrelaxed 'ʌnri'læksɪt [ʌn-, -rə'l-]
 unrelenting 'ʌnri'lentɪŋ [ʌn-, -rə'l-]
 unrelenting|ly, -ness 'ʌnri'lentɪŋ|li
 [-rə'l-], -nis
 unreliability 'ʌnri'laɪə'bɪlɪti [-rə'l-]
 unreliable, -ness 'ʌnri'laɪəbl [ʌn-,
 -rə'l-], -nis
 unrelieved, -membered 'ʌnri'liːvd
 [-rə-], -'membəd
 unremitting 'ʌnri'mɪtɪŋ [ʌn-, -rə'm-]
 unremitting|ly, -ness 'ʌnri'mɪtɪŋ|li
 [-rə'm-], -nis
 unremovable 'ʌnri'muːvəbl [ʌn-, -rə'm-]
 unrepaid 'ʌnri'peɪd
 unrepair, -able 'ʌnri'peə* [-rə'p-], -rəbl
 unrepealed 'ʌnri'piːld [-rə'p-]
 unrepentant 'ʌnri'pentənt [ʌn-, -rə'p-]
 unreported 'ʌnri'pɔːtɪd [ʌn-, -rə'p-]
 unrepresented 'ʌn'reprɪ'zentɪd [ʌnr-]
 unrequested 'ʌnri'kwɛstɪd [ʌn-, -rə'k-]
 unrequited 'ʌnri'kwɛɪtɪd [-rə'k-]
 unreserved 'ʌnri'zəːvd [ʌn-, -rə'z-, also
 --- when attributive]
 unreservedly 'ʌnri'zəːvɪdli [-rə'z-]
 unresisting, -ly 'ʌnri'zɪstɪŋ [ʌn-, -rə'z-]
 unresolved 'ʌnri'zɒlvɪd [ʌn-, -rə'z-] [-li
 unresponsive 'ʌnri'spɒnsɪv [ʌn-, -rəs-]
 unrest 'ʌn'rest [ʌn-]
 unrest[ful], -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'rest|fʊl
 [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unresting 'ʌn'restɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unresting|ly, -ness 'ʌn'restɪŋ|li, -nis
 unrestored 'ʌnri'tɔːd [ʌn-, -rəs-, -'tɔəd]
 unrestrained, -edly 'ʌnri'treɪnɪd [ʌn-,
 -rəs-], -ɪdli
 unrestricted 'ʌnri'trɪktɪd [ʌn-, -rəs-]
 unretentive 'ʌnri'tentɪv [-rə't-]
 unrevealed, -voked 'ʌnri'viːld [-rə-],
 -'vɔukt
 unrewarded 'ʌnri'wɔːdid [ʌn-, -rə'w-]
 unrighteous, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'reɪtʃəs [rarely
 -tʃəs], -li, -nis

unright[ful], -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'reɪt|fʊl
 [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unripe 'ʌn'raɪp [also 'ʌnr-, 'ʌn'r-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 unripeness 'ʌn'raɪpnɪs [ʌn-]
 unrivalled 'ʌn'raɪvəld
 unrob[ic], -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'rəub [ʌn-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 unroll, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'rəul [ʌn-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 unromantic, -ally 'ʌnrə'mæntɪk [ʌn-,
 -rə'm-], -əli
 unrop[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'rəup [ʌn-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 unruffled 'ʌn'rʌfld [ʌn-]
 unruly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌn'rʊli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inɪs
 unsaddle, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'sædl
 [ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 unsafe, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'seɪf [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unsaid 'ʌn'sed ['ʌn-sed, 'ʌn'sed]
 unsal(e)able, -ness 'ʌn'seɪləbl [ʌn-], -nis
 unsalted 'ʌn'sɔːltɪd [-'sɔl-]
 unsanctified 'ʌn'sæŋktɪfaɪd
 unsanitary 'ʌn'sænɪtəri [ʌn-]
 unsatisfactorily, -ily, -iness 'ʌn,sætɪs-
 'fæktərɪli [ʌns-], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 unsatisfied, -ying 'ʌn'sætɪsfəɪd, -aɪɪŋ
 unsavourily, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'seɪvərɪli [ʌn-],
 -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 uns[ay], -ays, -aying, -aid 'ʌn'seɪ
 ['ʌn-sɛɪ], -cz, -eɪɪŋ, -ed
 unscaleable 'ʌn'skeɪləbl [ʌn-]
 unscathed 'ʌn'skeɪðd [ʌn-, -eɪθt]
 unscented 'ʌn'sentɪd [in contrast 'ʌn,s-]
 unscholarly 'ʌn'skɒləli
 unscientific 'ʌn'saɪəntɪfɪk [ʌn,s-]
 unscr[ew], -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'ʌn-
 'skrɪuː [ʌn-], -uːz -u(:)ɪŋ, -uːd
 unscriptural, -ally 'ʌn'skrɪptʃərəl
 [ʌn-, -tʃʊr-], -əli
 unscrupulous 'ʌn'skruːpjʊləs ['ʌn's-,
 -pjʊl-]
 unscrupulous|ly, -ness 'ʌn'skruːpjʊləs|li
 [-pjʊl-], -nis
 unseal, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'siːl [ʌn-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 unsearchable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'sɜːtʃəbl,
 -li, -lnɪs
 unseasonable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'siːzəpəbl
 ['ʌn's-, -znə-], -li, -lnɪs
 unseasoned 'ʌn'siːznd
 unseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'siːt [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 unseaworth|y, -iness 'ʌn'siːwəːðli [ʌn-],
 -ɪnɪs
 unsectarian, -ism 'ʌn-sek'tɛəriən [ʌn-],
 -ɪzəm

unsecured 'ʌn-si'kjuəd [-'kjoəd, -'kjoəd,
 -'kjo:d]
 unseeing 'ʌn'si:ɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unseemly, -iness ʌn'si:mlɪ, -inis
 unseen 'ʌn'si:n [also 'ʌn-s-, ʌn's-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 unselfish, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'selfɪʃ [ʌn-], -li,
 -nis
 unsensational 'ʌn-sen'seɪʃnəl [ʌn-, -ʃnəl],
 -ʃənəl]
 unsentimental 'ʌn,senti'menti
 unserviceable 'ʌn'sə:vɪsəbl [ʌn-]
 unsetting, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'setlɪ [ʌn-],
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 unsevered 'ʌn'sevəd [ʌn-]
 unshackled, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'ʃækəl
 [ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 unshakable ʌn'ʃeɪkəbl
 unshaken 'ʌn'ʃeɪkən [ʌn-]
 unshapely 'ʌn'ʃeɪplɪ [ʌn-]
 unshapen 'ʌn'ʃeɪpən
 unshaven 'ʌn'ʃeɪvən
 unsheathed, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'ʃi:ð [ʌn-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d [-ɪŋ, -t
 unship, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'ʃɪp [ʌn-], -s,
 unshod, -shorn 'ʌn'ʃɒd, -'ʃɔ:n
 unshrinkable 'ʌn'frɪŋkəbl [ʌn-]
 unshrinking, -ly ʌn'frɪŋkɪŋ, -li
 unsightly, -ier, -iest, -iness ʌn'saɪtlɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 unsigned 'ʌn'saɪnd
 unskillful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'skɪl|ful
 [ʌn-], -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnis
 unskilled 'ʌn'skɪld [also 'ʌn-s- when
 attributive]
 unslaked 'ʌn'sleɪkt
 unsociability 'ʌn,souʃə'bɪlɪtɪ
 unsociable, -ly, -leness ʌn'souʃəbəl
 ['ʌn's-], -li, -lnis
 unsold 'ʌn'sould
 unsolder, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'soldə* [-'sɔ:d-,
 -'sɒd-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 unsolicited 'ʌn-sə'lɪsɪtɪd [ʌn-, -sɒl-]
 unsolved 'ʌn'sɒlvd [also 'ʌn-s-, ʌn's-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 unsophisticated, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-sə'fɪs-
 tɪkeɪtɪd [ʌn-, -sɒ'f-], -li, -nis
 unsophistication 'ʌn-sə,fɪstɪ'keɪʃən
 [-sɒ,f-]
 unsorted 'ʌn'sɔ:tɪd
 unsought 'ʌn'sɔ:t [ʌn's- in unsought for]
 unsound, -dly, -dness 'ʌn'saʊnd, -dli,
 -ðnis
 unsparing, -ly, -ness ʌn'speərɪŋ, -li, -nis
 unspeakable, -ly ʌn'spi:kəbəl, -li
 unspecified 'ʌn'spesɪfaɪd [ʌn-]
 unspent 'ʌn'spent [also 'ʌn-spent when
 attributive]

unspoiled 'ʌn'spɔɪlt [-ld]
 unspoilt 'ʌn'spɔɪlt
 unspoken 'ʌn'spoukən [ʌn-]
 unsporting 'ʌn'spɔ:tɪŋ
 unsportsmanlike 'ʌn'spɔ:tsmənlaɪk [ʌn-]
 unspotted 'ʌn'spɒtɪd [ʌn-]
 instability 'ʌnstə'bɪlɪtɪ [ʌn-]
 unstable, -ness 'ʌn'steɪbl [ʌn-], -nis
 unstack, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'stæk [ʌn-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 unstamped 'ʌn'stæmpɪt ['ʌn-stæmpɪt
 when attributive]
 unstarched 'ʌn'stɑ:tʃt
 unstatesmanlike 'ʌn'steɪtsmənlaɪk [ʌn-]
 unsteadfast, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'stedfəst
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unsteady, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'ʌn'stedʒɪ [ʌn-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 unstick, -sticks, -sticking, -stuck ʌn-
 'stɪk [ʌn-], -stɪks, -stɪkɪŋ, -stək
 unstinted ʌn'stɪntɪd ['ʌn's-]
 unstitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'stɪtʃ [ʌn-],
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 unstop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'stɒp [ʌn-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-s, -ɪŋ, -t
 unstrap, -s, -ped, -ping 'ʌn'stræp [ʌn-],
 unstressed 'ʌn'strest [also 'ʌn-strest
 when attributive]
 unstrung 'ʌn'strʌŋ [ʌn-]
 unstudied 'ʌn'stʌdɪd [ʌn- when not
 attributive]
 unsubduable, -dued 'ʌn-səb'dju:(ə)bl
 [ʌn-], -'dju:d
 unsubmitive, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səb'mɪsɪv
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unsubstantial 'ʌn-səb'stænʃəl [ʌn-],
 -bz't-]
 unsubstantiality 'ʌn-səb'stænʃi'ælɪtɪ
 [-bz,t-]
 unsuccess 'ʌn-sək'ses ['ʌn-sək,s-]
 unsuccessful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn-sək-
 'ses|ful [ʌn-], -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnis
 unsuitability 'ʌn,sju:tə'bɪlɪtɪ [ʌn-sju:-,
 'ʌn,su:-, ʌn-su:-]
 unsuitable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'sju:təbəl
 [ʌn-, -su:-], -li, -lnis
 unsuited 'ʌn'sju:tɪd [ʌn-, -su:-]
 unsullied 'ʌn'salɪd [ʌn-]
 unsung 'ʌn'sʌŋ [ʌn-]
 unsupportable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn-sə'pɔ:t-
 əbəl [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
 unsupported 'ʌn-sə'pɔ:tɪd
 unsurmountable 'ʌn-sə:(ə)'maʊntəbəl
 [ʌn-]
 unsurpassable, -ed 'ʌn-sə:(ə)'pɑ:səbəl,
 [ʌn-], -t
 unsusceptibility 'ʌn-sə,septə'bɪlɪtɪ[-ti'b-]
 unsusceptible 'ʌn-sə'septəbəl [ʌn-, -tib-]

unsuspected, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pektɪd
[.An-], -li, -nis
unsuspecting, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pektɪŋ
[.An-], -li, -nis
unsuspicious, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pɪʃəs
[.An-], -li, -nis
unsweetened 'An'swi:tnd
unswerving, -ly 'An'swə:vɪŋ, -li
unsymmetric, -al, -ally 'An-si'metrik
[.An-], -əl, -əli
unsymmetry 'An'simɪtri
unsympathetic, -ally 'An,sɪmpə'θetik,
-əli
unsystematic, -al, -ally 'An,sɪsti'mætɪk
[.An-], -əl, -əli
untainted 'An'teɪntɪd [An-]
untamable 'An'teɪməbl [An-]
untangle, -les, -ling, -led 'An'tæŋɡl
[.An-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
untarnished 'An'ta:nɪʃt [An-]
untasted 'An'teɪstɪd
untaught 'An'to:t [also 'An-to:t when
attributive]
untaxed 'An'tæksɪt
unteachable 'An'ti:tʃəbl [An-]
untempered 'An'tempəd
untenable 'An'tenəbl [An-, -'ti:n-]
untenanted 'An'tenəntɪd
unthankful, -fully, -fulness 'An'θæŋk-
fʊl [An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unthinkable 'An'θɪŋkəbl
unthinking 'An'θɪŋkɪŋ [An-]
unthinkingly 'An'θɪŋkɪŋli
unthoughtful, -fully, -fulness 'An-
'θo:tʃʊl [An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unthought-of 'An'θo:təv [-id
unthread, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'θred, -z, -ɪŋ,
unthrifty, -ily, -iness 'An'θrɪftɪ [An-],
-ili, -inis
untidily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'An'taɪdli
['An't-], -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili,
-inis
un|tie, -ties, -tying, -tied 'An|'tai, -'taɪz,
-'taɪŋ, -'taɪd
until ən'tɪl [An'tɪl, n'tɪl, Antl occas.
weak form, also occas. 'An'tɪl for
special emphasis]
untimely, -iness 'An'taɪmlɪ, -inis
untinged 'An'tɪndʒd
untiring, -ly 'An'taɪərɪŋ, -li
unto 'Antu [-tu-, -tə]

Note.—The form 'Antu: occurs chiefly
in final position; the form 'Antə
only occurs before consonants.

untold 'An'tould [An't-, also occas.
'An-tould when attributive]
untouchable, -s 'An'tatʃəbl ['An't-], -z
untouched 'An'tatʃt [An-]

untoward, -ly, -ness 'An'təwəd ['An-
'təwəd, 'An-tə'wɔ:d, 'An-tu'wɔ:d,
'An-tə'wɔ:d, 'An-tu'wɔ:d], -li, -nis
untraceable 'An'treɪsəbl [An-]
untrained 'An'treɪnd [also 'An-t-, 'An't-,
according to sentence-stress]
untrammelled 'An'træməld [An-]
untransferable 'An'træns'fərəbl [-træ:ns-]
untranslatable, -ed 'An'træ:ns'leɪtəbl
[-træns-, -træns-], -id
untried 'An'traɪd
untrimmed 'An'trɪmd [also 'An-t- when
attributive]
untrodden 'An'trɒdn [An-, also 'An,t-
when attributive]
untroubled 'An'traʊld [An-]
untrue, -ness 'An'tru: [An-], -nis
untruly 'An'tru:li [An-]
untrustworthy, -ily, -iness 'An'trast-
'wɔ:ðli [An-], -ili, -inis
untruth, -ths 'An'tru:θ [An-], -ðz [-θs]
untruthful, -fully, -fulness 'An'tru:θ-
fʊl [An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
untuck, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'tak [An-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -t
unturned 'An'tə:nd [An-]
untutored 'An'tju:təd
untwist, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'twɪst [An-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -id
unused (not made use of) 'An'ju:zd
[An-]
unused (not accustomed) 'An'ju:st [An-],
-'ju:zd
unusual, -sually, -sualness 'An'ju:ʒuəl
['An'j-, -ʒəl], -ʒuəli [-ʒəli, -ʒɪli],
-ʒuəlnɪs [-ʒəlnɪs]
unutterable, -ly, -leness 'An'ʌtərəbl,
unuttered 'An'ʌtəd [-li, -lnɪs
unvaccinated 'An'væksɪneɪtɪd
unvariable 'An'veəriəbl ['An'v-]
unvaried 'An'veərɪd
unvarnished (not varnished) 'An'vɑ:nɪʃt
[An-], (simple) 'An'vɑ:nɪʃt
unvarying 'An'veəriŋ
unveil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'veɪl
['An'v-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
unventilated 'An'ventɪleɪtɪd [An-]
unversed 'An'vɜ:sɪt [An-]
unvoice, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'voɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
-t [also 'Anvoɪst when attributive]
unwanted 'An'wɒntɪd
unwarily, -ness 'An'weərɪli, -nis
unwarlike 'An'wɔ:lɪk [An-]
unwarmed 'An'wɔ:md [also 'Anw-
when attributive]
unwarned 'An'wɔ:nd
unwarrantable, -ly, -leness 'An'wɒrənt-
əbl, -li, -lnɪs

unwarranted (*not guaranteed*) 'ʌn-
'wɒrəntɪd
unwarranted (*unjustified*) ʌn'wɒrəntɪd
unwary 'ʌn'weəri [ʌn-]
unwashed 'ʌn'wɒʃt [*also* 'ʌnw- *when*
attributive]
unwavering, -ly ʌn'weɪvəriŋ, -li
unwearable 'ʌn'weəɪəbl [ʌn-]
unwearied ʌn'wiəriəd
unwearying ʌn'wiəriŋ
unwed 'ʌn'wed
unwelcome ʌn'welkəm [ʌn'w-]
unwell 'ʌn'wel [ʌn-]
unwholesome, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'həʊlsəm
[ʌn-], -li, -nis
unworldly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-
'wi:ldli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
-inis
unwilling, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'wɪlɪŋ [ʌn-],
-li, -nis
Unwin 'ʌnwin
unwind, -winds, -winding, -wound
'ʌn'waɪnd [ʌn-], -'waɪndz, -'waɪndɪŋ,
-'waund
unwiped 'ʌn'waɪpt
unwisdom 'ʌn'wɪzdəm
unwise 'ʌn'waɪz [*also* 'ʌnw-, ʌn'w-,
according to sentence-stress]
unwisely 'ʌn'waɪzli [ʌn-]
unwished (*for*) ʌn'wɪʃt [ʌn'w-]
unwitting, -ly ʌn'wɪtɪŋ, -li
unwomanly, -iness ʌn'wʊmənli
[ʌn'w-], -inis
unwonted, -ly, -ness ʌn'wʊntɪd, -li,
-nis
unworkable 'ʌn'wɜ:kəbl [ʌn-]
unworkmanlike 'ʌn'wɜ:kmənlɪk [ʌn-]
unworn ʌn'wɔ:n [ʌnw- *when attri-*
butive]
unworthily, -ily, -iness ʌn'wɜ:ðli
[ʌn'w-], -ili, -inis
unwound (*from* unwind) 'ʌn'waund
[ʌn-]
unwounded 'ʌn'wu:ndɪd
unwrap, -s, -ping, -ped ʌn'ræp [ʌn-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -t
unwritten ʌn'rɪtɪn [*also* 'ʌn,r- *when*
attributive]
unwrought 'ʌn'rɔ:t
Unyamwezi, unja:'mweɪzi [-jæm'w-]
Unyanyembe, unja:'njembɪ [-jæn'j-]
unyielding, -ly, -ness ʌn'jɪ:ldɪŋ [ʌn'j-],
-li, -nis
unyokje, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'jɔ:k [ʌn-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -t
up ʌp
up-and-down 'ʌpən'daʊn
Upnishad, -s u:'pɑ:nɪʃəd, -z

upas, -es 'ju:pəs, -ɪz
upbraid, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'breɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
upbringing ʌp'brɪŋɪŋ
upcast, -s 'ʌpkɑ:st, -s
Upcott 'ʌpkɒt [-kɒt]
upcountry (*s. adj.*) 'ʌp'kɑntri, (*adv.*)
ʌp'kɑntri
Upernavik u:'pɜ:nəvɪk [ju:-]
Upham 'ʌpəm
upharsin ju:'fɑ:sɪn [u:-]
upheavle, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ʌp'hi:v,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əl/z
upheld (*from* uphold) ʌp'held
uphill 'ʌp'hɪl [ʌph-, ʌp'h-, *according*
to sentence-stress]
uphold, -holds, -holding, -held,
-holder/s ʌp'həʊld, -'həʊldz,
-houldɪŋ, -'held, -'həʊldə*/z
upholster, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s;
-ery ʌp'həʊlstɪə* [əp-], -əz, -əriŋ,
-əd, -ərə*/z; -əri
Upjohn 'ʌpdʒɒn
upkeep 'ʌpkɪ:p
upland (U.), -s; -er/s 'ʌplənd, -z;
-ə*/z
uplift (*s.*) 'ʌplɪft
uplift (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'lɪft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
upon ə'pɒn (*strong form*), əpən (*weak*
form)
upper (*s. adj.*), -s; -most 'ʌpə*, -z;
-moust [-məst]
Uppingham 'ʌpɪŋəm
uppish, -ly, -ness 'ʌpɪʃ, -li, -nis
Uppsala 'ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-] [-d
upraise, -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'reɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
uprear, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'riə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Uprichard 'ju:prɪtʃəd
upright (*s.*), -s 'ʌpraɪt, -s
upright (*adj.*) (*honest*) 'ʌpraɪt [ʌp'r-]
upright (*adj. adv.*) (*erect*) 'ʌp'reɪt
[*also* 'ʌpr-, ʌp'r-, *according to sen-*
tence-stress]
uprightly, -ness 'ʌpraɪtli [ʌp'r-, ʌp'r-],
-nis
uprising, -s ʌp'reɪzɪŋ [ʌp'r-], -z
uproar, -s 'ʌp-rɔ:* [-rɔə*], -z
uproarious, -ly, -ness ʌp'rɔ:riəs [-'rɔə-],
-li, -nis
uproot, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'ru:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Upsala 'ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-]
upset (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ter/s ʌp'set,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z
Usher 'ʌpʃə*
upshot 'ʌpʃɒt
upside, -s 'ʌpsaɪd, -z
upside-down 'ʌpsaɪd'daʊn
upstairs 'ʌp'steəz [ʌps-, ʌp's-, *accord-*
ing to sentence-stress]

upstart, -s 'ʌpstɑ:t, -s
 upstream 'ʌp'stri:m ['ʌps-]
 upstroke, -s 'ʌpstrouk, -s
 uptake, -s 'ʌpteik, -s
 upthrust, -s 'ʌpθrʌst ['ʌpθ-], -s
 uptilt, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tilt, -s, -in, -id
 Upton 'ʌptən
 uptown 'ʌptəʊn [ʌp't- *when preceded
 by a stress*]
 upturn, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tɜ:n, -z, -in, -d
 upturned (*adj.*) 'ʌp'tɜ:nd ['ʌpt-, ʌp't-
according to sentence-stress]
 upward, -ly, -s 'ʌpwəd, -li, -z
 Upwey 'ʌpwei
 ur (*interj.*) ʌ:, ə:
 Ur ə:
 uræmia juə'ri:miə [juə-, -mja]
 Ural 'juərəl ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-]
 uralite 'juərələit ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-]
 Urania, -n juə'reiniə [juə'r-, juə'r-,
 juə'r-, -njə], -n
 uranium juə'reiniəm [juə'r-, juə'r-,
 juə'r-, -njəm]
 Uranus 'juərənəs ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-
 juə'reinəs]
 urate, -s 'juəreit ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-
 -rit], -s
 urban (U.) 'ə:bən
 Urbana əi'bænə [-'bain-]
 urbane (U.), -ly əi'bein, -li
 urbanity əi'bæniti
 urchin, -s 'ɜ:tʃin, -z
 Urdu ə'du: [u(:)r'du:, uə'du:, 'l-, 'l-]
 Ure juə* ['juə*]
 urea, -l 'juəriə ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-], -l
 urethra, -s juə'ri:θrə [juə'r-, -reθ-],
 -z
 uretic (*s. adj.*), -s juə'retik [juə'r-], -s
 urgle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə:dʒ, -iz,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
 urgen[cy, -t/ly 'ə:dʒən/si, -t/li
 Uria juə'raia [juə'r-]
 uric 'juərik ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-]
 Uriel 'juəriəl ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-]
 Urim 'juərim ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-]
 urin[al, -als, -ary 'juərin] ['juə-, 'juə-,
 'juə-], -l, -əri
 urinat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'juərineit ['juə-,
 'juə-, 'juə-], -s, -in, -id
 urination 'juəri'neifən [juə-, juə-,
 juə-]
 urine, -s 'juərin ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-], -z
 Urmia 'ə:miə [-mja]
 urn, -s ə:n, -z
 Urquhart 'ə:kət ['ə:kɑ:t, 'ə:kha:t]
 Ursa 'ə:sə
 ursine 'ə:sain
 Ursula 'ə:sjule ['ə:fju:, 'ə:fu-]

Ursuline 'ə:sjulin
 urtica 'ə:tika
 urticaria 'ə:ti'keəriə
 Uruguay 'urugwai ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-,
 'juə-, -rəg-, -gwei, 'l-]
 Uruguayan, -s 'uru'gwaian [juə-,
 juə-, juə-, juə-, -rəg-, -gweiən], -z
 Urmiah 'uru'mia
 urus 'juərəs ['juə-, 'juə-, 'juə-]
 us ʌs (*strong form*), əs, s (*weak forms*)
 usable 'ju:zəbl
 usage, -s 'ju:zidʒ ['ju:si-, -iz
 usance, -s 'ju:zəns, -iz
 use (s.), -s ju:s, -iz
 use (v.) (*make use of*), -es, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s ju:z, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 used (*adj.*) (*accustomed*) ju:st [ju:zd]
 used (*from use v.*) ju:zd
 used (v.) (*was or were accustomed*)
 ju:st (*when followed by to*), ju:st
 (*when not followed by to*)
 use(d)n't 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*),
 'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)
 use[ful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:s|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulness
 useless, -ly, -ness 'ju:slis, -li, -nis
 usen't 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*),
 'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)
 user, -s 'ju:zə*, -z
 uses (*plur. of use s*) 'ju:siz
 uses (*from use v.*) 'ju:ziz
 Ushant 'ʌʃənt [-riŋ, -d
 usher (*s. v.*) (U.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌʃə*, -z,
 usherette, -s 'ʌʃə'ret, -s
 usquebaugh, -s 'ʌskwi:bə:, -z
 usual, -sually, -sualness 'ju:ʒuəl [-ʒəl],
 -ʒuəli [-ʒəli, -ʒli], -ʒuəlnis [-ʒəlnis]
 usufruct, -s 'ju:sju(:)frakt ['ju:zj-, -s
 usurer, -s 'ju:zərə*, -z
 usurious, -ly, -ness ju:'zjuəriəs [ju'z-,
 -'zjuə-, -'zjuə-, -'zjuə-, ju(:)'zuə-,
 ju(:)'zuə-], -li, -nis
 usurp, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:'zə:p [ju'z-],
 -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 usurpation, -s ju:zə:'peifən, -z
 usury 'ju:zuri [-ʒəri, -ʒuəri]
 Utah 'ju:tə: [-tə]
 utensil, -s ju(:)'tensl [-sil], -z
 uterine 'ju:tərin
 uter[us, -i, -uses 'ju:tərjəs, -ai, -əsiz
 Uther 'ju:θə*
 Utica 'ju:tika
 utilitarian (*s. adj.*), -s, -ism ju:tili-
 'teəriən [ju(:)'tili-t-, -z, -izəm
 utility ju(:)'tiliti
 utilization ju:tilai'zeifən
 utilize[re] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 -able 'ju:tilaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

utmost 'ʌtmoust [-məst]
 Utopia, -n/s ju:'toupjə [ju't-, -piə],
 -n/z
 Utrecht 'ju:trekt
 utricle, -s 'ju:trɪkl, -z
 utter (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s; -able 'ʌtə*, -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ,
 -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl
 utterance, -s 'ʌtərəns, -iz
 uttermost 'ʌtmoust [-məst]
 Uttoxeter ju:'tɒksɪtə* ['ʌ'tɒksɪtə*,
 'ʌksɪtə*]
Note.—'ʌksɪtə* is the pronunciation
 used by those connected with Den-

stone College and by members of
 county families in the neighbour-
 hood. The common pronunciation
 in the town is ju:'tɒksɪtə* or
 ʌ'tɒksɪtə*. The former is more
 frequent, and is the pronunciation
 of most outsiders.

uvula, -s 'ju:vjʊlə [-jəl-], -z
 uvular 'ju:vjʊlə* [-jəl-]
 Uxbridge 'ʌksbrɪdʒ
 uxorious ʌk'sɔ:riəs [ʌk'zɔ:-]
 Uzzah 'ʌzə
 Uzzell 'ʌzl
 Uziah 'ʌzaɪə

V

V (*the letter*) -s vi:, -z
 v. (*versus*) vi: ['və:səs]
 vac, -s væk, -s
 vacancy, -ies 'veɪkənsɪ, -iz
 vacant, -ly 'veɪkənt, -li [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
 vacat|e, -es, -ing, -ed və'keɪt ['veɪk-], -s,
 vacation, -s və'keɪʃən, -z
 vaccinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'væksɪn-
 eit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 vaccination, -s 'væksɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 vaccine 'væksɪ:n [-sɪn]
 Vachel(l) 'veɪtʃəl
 Vacher 'veɪtʃə*
 vacillat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 'væsileit, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 vacillation 'væsi'leɪʃən
 vacuity vək'juɪti [və'k-]
 vacuo (*in in vacuo*) 'vækjuu
 vacuous, -ness 'vækjuəs, -nis
 vacuum, -s 'vækjuəm, -z
 vade-mecum, -s 'veɪdi'mi:kəm [-kəm],
 -z [-z
 vagabond (*s. adj.*), -s 'vægəbɒnd [-bɒnd],
 vagabondage 'vægəbɒndɪdʒ
 vagar|y, -ies və'geərɪ ['veɪgər-], -iz
 vagin|a/s, -al və'dʒaɪnə/z, -əl
 vagrancy 'veɪgrənsɪ
 vagrant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'veɪgrənt, -s, -li
 vague, -r, -st, -ly, -ness veɪg, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 veil (V.), -s, -ing, -ed veil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Vaile veil
 vain, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vein, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 vainglorious, -ly, -ness veɪn'glɔ:riəs,
 -li, -nis
 vainglory veɪn'glɔ:ri
 Valais 'vælei (vale)

valance, -s, -d 'væləns, -iz, -t
 vale (V.) (s.), -s veil, -z
 vale (*good-bye*) 'veɪli
 valediction, -s 'væli'dɪkʃən, -z
 valedictory 'væli'dɪktəri
 valence (*damask, short curtain*), -s, -d
 'væləns, -iz, -t
 valence (*in chemistry*) 'veɪləns
 Valencia, -s vəl'enʃiə [-fjə, -fə, -siə, -sjə],
 -z
 Valenciennes 'vælənsi'en [-lɑ:ns-,
 -lɔ:ns-, -lɑ:ns-, -si'enz, -'sjen,
 -'sjenz, *old-fashioned* -'si:nz] (valūsjen)
 valency, -ies 'veɪlənsɪ, -iz
 valentine, -s 'væləntɪn, -z
 Valentine 'væləntɪn, -tin
 Valentinian 'vælən'tɪniən [-nʃən]
 Valera vəl'ɪərə
 valerian (V.), -s vəl'ɪəriən, -z
 Valerius vəl'ɪəriəs
 valet (s.), -s 'vælit, -s ['væli, 'vælei, -z]
 valet (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vælit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Valetta vəl'etə
 valetudinarian, -s, -ism 'væli,tju:di-
 'neəriən [-tjud-], -z, -izəm
 Valhalla vəl'hælə
 valiant, -ly, -ness 'væljənt, -li, -nis
 valid, -ly, -ness 'vælid, -li, -nis
 validat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'vælideɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 validation 'væli'deɪʃən
 validity vəl'idɪti [væ'l-]
 valise, -s və'li:z [væ'l-, -i:s], -iz
 Valkyrie, -s væl'kiəri [-'kaɪər-], -z
 Valladolid vælədo'lɪd [-də'l-]
 valley, -s 'væli, -z
 Valois 'vælwa: [-lwa:] (valwa)
 valorous, -ly 'vælərəs, -li

valour 'vælə*
 Valparaiso 'vælpə'reizou
 Valpy 'vælpɪ
 valse, -s vɔ:ls, -iz
 valuable, -s, -ness 'væljʊəbl [-ljub-], -z, -nis
 valuation, -s 'væljʊ'eɪʃən, -z
 value (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s
 'vælju: [-ju], -ju:z [-juz], -juɪŋ, -ju:d
 [-jud], -juə*/z
 valueless 'væljʊlis
 valve, -s vælv, -z
 valvular 'vælvjʊlə*
 vamos[e], -es, -ing, -ed və'mous, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 vamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s væmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [væmt], -ə*/z
 vampire, -s 'væmpaɪə*, -z
 van (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned væn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 vanadium və'neɪdɪəm [-djəm] [-d
 Vanbrugh 'vænbrʊ
 Vancouver væn'ku:və* [væŋ'k-]
 vandal (V.), -s 'vændəl, -z
 vandalism 'vændəlɪzəm
 Vanderbilt, -yl 'vændəbɪlt, -aɪl
 Van Diemen væn'di:mən
 Vandyke [Van Dyck] (*name of artist, picture by him*), -s væn'daɪk, -s
 Vandyke (*adj.*) (*brown, etc.*) 'vændəɪk
 vane (V.), -s, -d veɪn, -z, -d
 Vanessa və'nesə
 Van Eyck, -s væn'aɪk, -s
 vanguard, -s 'væŋɡɑ:d, -z
 vanilla və'nɪlə [vɪ'lə]
 vanish, -es, -ing, -ed 'vænɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 vanity (V.), -ies 'vænɪtɪ, -iz
 vanquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 'væŋkwɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
 Vansittart 'vænsɪtɑ:t
 vantage, -s 'vɑ:ntɪdʒ, -iz
 vapid, -ly, -ness 'væpɪd, -li, -nis
 rapidity væ'pɪdɪtɪ [və'p-]
 vaporization [-isa-], -s 'veɪpəraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-por-], -z
 vaporize [-is[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'veɪpəraɪz [-por-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 vaporosity 'veɪpə'rɒsɪtɪ
 vaporous, -ly, -ness 'veɪpərəs, -li, -nis
 vapour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'veɪpə*,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ri
 vapour-bath, -ths 'veɪpəbɑ:θ ['--'], -ðz
 varec 'værek [-rɪk]
 variability 'væərɪə'bɪlɪtɪ
 variable, -ly, -leness 'væərɪəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
 varian[ce], -t/s 'væərɪən[s], -t/s
 variation, -s 'væərɪ'eɪʃən [*rarely*, vær-],
 -z

varicella 'væri'selə
 varices (*plur. of varix*) 'væris:z ['væər-]
 varicose 'værikəs
 varied 'væərɪd [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
 variegat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'væərɪgeɪt, -s,
 variegation, -s 'væərɪ'geɪʃən, -z
 variety, -ies və'reɪətɪ'i, -iz
 variform 'væərɪfɔ:m
 variola və'reɪələ
 variole, -s 'væərɪoul, -z
 varioloid 'væərɪələɪd
 variorum 'væərɪ'ɔ:rəm [-vær-]
 various, -ly, -ness 'væərɪəs, -li, -nis
 variphone, -s 'væərɪfoun, -z
 varix, varices 'væərɪks, 'væris:z ['væər-]
 varlet, -s 'vɑ:lɪt, -s
 Varley 'vɑ:li
 varmint, -s 'vɑ:mɪnt, -s
 Varney 'vɑ:ni
 varnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'vɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Varro 'værou
 varsity, -ies 'vɑ:sɪtɪ, -iz
 varsoviene, -s 'vɑ:souvi'en, -z
 varly, -ies, -ying, -ied 'væərɪ, -iz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd
 Vasco da Gama 'væskoude'ɡɑ:mə
 [-dɑ:'g-]
 vascular 'væskjʊlə*
 vascularity 'væskjʊ'lærɪtɪ
 vasculum, -a 'væskjʊləm, -ə
 vase, -s vɑ:z [*old-fashioned* vɔ:z], -iz
 vaseline 'væzɪlɪn [-æzɪlɪ-, -æselɪ-,
 -æslɪ-, *rarely* 'vɑ:zɪn]
 vassal, -s 'væsəl, -z
 vassalage 'væselɪdʒ [-slɪ-]
 vast, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vɑ:st, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nis
 vasty 'vɑ:stɪ
 vat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted væt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 vatful, -s 'vætful, -z
 Vathek 'væðek
 Vatican 'vætɪkən
 vaticinat[e], -es, -ing, -ed væ'tɪsɪneɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 vaticination, -s 'vætɪsɪ'neɪʃən [væt-,] -z
 Vaud vou (vo)
 vaudeville (V.), -s 'voudəvɪl [-vɪl], -z
 Vaudin (*surname*) 'vɔ:dn
 Vaudois (*sing.*) 'vɔ:dwɑ: [-dwɔ:]
 (vodwa), (*plur.*) -z
 Vaughan vɔ:n
 vault (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s vɔ:lt
 [vɔlt], -s, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 vaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 vɔ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 Vaux (*English surname*) vɔ:z, vɔks,
 vɔ:ks, vouks, (*in de Vaux*) vou

Vauxhall 'vɒks'hɔ:l ['vɒks'hɔ:l, also '-, -' according to sentence-stress]
vavasour (V.), -s 'vævəsua* [-soə*], -z
veal (V.), -y vi:l, -i
vector, -s 'vektə* [-tə*], -z
Veda, -s 'veidə ['vi:d-], -z
Vedanta vi'dəntə [və'd-, -'dɑ:n-]
vedette, -s vi'det [və'd-], -s
Vedic 'veidik ['vi:d-]
veer, -s, -ing/ly, -ed viə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
Vega (star) 'vi:gə, (foreign surname) 'veigə
vegetable (s. adj.), -s 'vedʒitəbl, -z
vegetal 'vedʒitl
vegetarian (s. adj.), -s, -ism 'vedʒi-
'teəriən, -z, -izəm
vegetat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vedʒiteit, -s,
-ŋ, -id
vegetation, -s 'vedʒi'teifən, -z
vegetative, -ly 'vedʒiteitiv, -li
vehemen[ce], -t/ly 'vi:imən[s] ['vi:əm-,
'viəm-, 'vi:him-, 'vi:həm-], -t/li
vehicle, -s 'vi:ikl ['viək-], -z
vehicular vi'hikjula* [-kjəl-]
veil (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed veil, -z,
-ŋ/z, -d
vein, -s, -ed; -less, -like vein, -z, -d;
-lis, -laik
veinly, -ier, -iest 'vein[i, -iə*, -iist
Veitch vi:tʃ
velar (s. adj.), -s 'vi:lə*, -z
velarization [-isa-], -s 'vi:lərai'zeifən,
-z
velariz[e] [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:ləraiz,
-iz, -ŋ, -d
Velasquez (artist) vi'læskwiz [-kiz]
veldt (V.) velt
velleity ve'li:ti
vellum, -s 'veləm, -z
veloce vi'loutʃi [və'l-, və'l-]
velocipede, -s vi'lɒsipi:d [və'l-], -z
velocity, -ies vi'lɒsiti [və'l-], -iz
velum, -s 'vi:ləm, -z
velvet, -s, -ed 'velvit, -s, -id
velveteen, -s 'velvi'ti:n [-', ---], -z
velvety 'velviti
Venables 'venəblz
ven[al], -ally 'vi:n[ə], -əli
venality vi'næliti [vi'n-]
vend, -s, -ing, -ed vend, -z, -ŋ, -id
vendee, -s ven'di: ['ven'd-], -z
vendetta, -s ven'detə, -z
vendible 'vendəbl [-dibl]
vendor, -s 'vendə*, -z
veneer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed və'nɪə [vi'n-],
-z, -ŋ, -d
venerab[le], -ly, -ness 'venərəb[ə], -li,
-lnis

venerat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'venəreit,
-s, -ŋ, -id, -ə*/z
veneration venə'reiʃən
venereal vi'nɪəriəl [və'n-, vi'n-]
venery 'venəri
Venetian (s. adj.), -s vi'ni:ʃən [və'n-,
-ʃən, -ʃən], -z
Venezuela, -n/s 'vene'zweilə [,veni'z-,
'venezju'i:lə, 'venizju'i:-, vi,nez-
ju'i:-], -n/z
venge[e], -es, -ing, -ed vendʒ, -iz, -ŋ, -d
vengeance 'vendʒəns
venge[ful], -fully, -fulness 'vendʒ[ful],
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
venial, -ly, -ness 'vi:niəl [-nʃəl], -i, -nis
veniality, vi'ni'æli
Venice 'venis
venison 'venzn [-nizn]
Venite, -s vi'naiti, -z
veni vidi vici 'veni:vi'di:vi:ki: [old-
fashioned 'vi:nai'vaidai'vaisai]
Venn, -er ven, -ə*
venom, -s, -ed 'venəm, -z, -d
venomous, -ly, -ness 'venəməs, -li, -nis
venous 'vi:nəs
vent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vent, -s, -ŋ, -id
ventilat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ventileit, -s,
-ŋ, -id
ventilation 'venti'leifən
ventilator, -s 'ventileitə*, -z
Ventnor 'ventnə*
ventricle, -s 'ventrikl, -z
ventricular ven'trikjulə*
ventriloquial, -ly ven'tri'loukwɪəl, -i
ventriloquism, -st/s ven'triləkwilzəm
[-lək-], -st/s
ventriloquize [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed
ven'triləkwɪz [-lək-], -iz, -ŋ, -d
ventriloquy ven'triləkwɪ [-lək-]
venture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured,
-urer/s 'ventʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z
venturesome, -ly, -ness 'ventʃəsəm, -li,
-nis
venturous, -ly, -ness 'ventʃərəs, -li, -nis
venue, -s 'venju:, -z
Venue və'nju: [vi'n-, və'n-]
Venus, -es 'vi:nəs, -iz
Vera 'viərə
veracious, -ly və'reiʃəs [vi'r-, və'r-], -li
veracity və'ræsiti [vi'r-, və'r-]
veranda(h), -s və'rændə, -z
verb, -s və:b, -z
verb[al], -ally 'və:b[ə], -əli
verbalism, -st/s 'və:bəli'zəm [-bli-],
-st/s
verbatim və:'beitim
verbena, -s və:(')bi:nə, -z

verbiage 'və:biɪdʒ [ˌbɪjɪdʒ]
verbose, -ly, -ness vɔ:'bɔ:s, -li, -nia
verbosity vɔ:'bɔ:sɪti
Vercingetorix vɔ:'sɪn'dʒetərɪks
verdan|cy, -t/ly 'vɔ:dən|si, -t/li
verd-antique 'vɔ:dæn'ti:k [ˌvɔ:d-]
Verde vɔ:d
Verdi 'vɛ:di: ['vɔ:d-, -di]
verdict, -s 'vɔ:dɪkt, -s
verdigris 'vɔ:dɪgrɪs [-grɪ:]
verditer 'vɔ:dɪtə*
Verdun 'vɛədən ['vɔ:-, -dæn, -dɔ:ŋ,
 -dɔ:n] (vɛrdœ)
verdure 'vɔ:dʒə* [-dʒə*, -dʒuə*, -dʒoə*]
Vere vɪə*
vergle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vɔ:dʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
verger, -s 'vɔ:dʒə*, -z
Vergil, -s 'vɔ:dʒɪl, -z
verifiable 'verɪfaɪəbl
verification, -s ,verɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
verif|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'verɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
verily 'verɪli
verisimilitude ,verɪsɪ'mɪlɪtju:d
veritable, -ly 'verɪtəbl, -li
verit|y (V.), -ies 'verɪtɪ, -iz
verjuice 'vɔ:dʒu:s
vermeil 'vɔ:meɪl
vermicelli ,vɔ:'mɪ'seli
vermicide, -s 'vɔ:'mɪsaɪd, -z
vermicular vɔ:'mɪkjʊlə*
vermiform 'vɔ:'mɪfɔ:m
vermilion, -s vɔ:'mɪljən [vɔ:'m-], -z
vermin, -ous 'vɔ:'mɪn, -əs
Vermont vɔ:'mɒnt
verm(o)uth, -s 'vɔ:'mu:t ['vɛəmu:t,
 'vɔ:'mu:θ], -s
vernacular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly vɔ'nækjʊlə*,
 -z, -li
vern|al, -ally 'vɔ:nəl, -əli
Verne vɛən [vɔ:n] (vɛrn)
Verner 'vɔ:nə*
Verney 'vɔ:ni
vernier, -s 'vɔ:'niə* [-nʒə*], -z
Vernon 'vɔ:nən
Verona vɔ'rəʊnə [vi'r-, ve'r-]
veronal 'verənɪ
Veronese (*artist*) ,vɛrə'neɪzi [-rə'n-,
 '-ni:]
Veronese (*adj.*) ,vɛrə'ni:z [-rə'n-, '--',
 '---]
veronica (V.), -s vɔ'rɒnɪkə [vi'r-, ve'r-],
 -z
Verrall 'vɛrɔ:l
verruca, -s ve'ru:kə, -z
Versailles vɛə'sai [vɔ:'s-, -saiɪz, vɔ:'seɪɪz]
 (vɛrsə:ɪ)

*Q

versant, -s 'vɔ:sənt, -s
versatile, -ly, -ness 'vɔ:sətəɪl, -li, -nis
versatility ,vɔ:sə'tɪlɪti
Verschoyle 'vɔ:skoɪl
verse, -s vɔ:s, -iz
versed vɔ:st
verset, -s 'vɔ:set [-sɪt], -s
versicle, -s 'vɔ:sɪkl, -z
versification ,vɔ:sɪfɪ'keɪʃən
versificator, -s 'vɔ:sɪfɪkeɪtə*, -z
versif|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'vɔ:sɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
version, -s 'vɔ:ʃən, -z
verso 'vɔ:sou
verst, -s vɔ:st, -s
Verstegan vɔ:'sti:ɡən
Verstone 'vɔ:stən
versus 'vɔ:səs
vert (V.) vɔ:t
vertebr|a, -æ 'vɔ:tɪbrə, -i:
vertebr|al, -ally 'vɔ:tɪbrəl, -əli
vertebrata ,vɔ:tɪ'breɪtə
vertebrate (s. *adj.*), -s 'vɔ:tɪbrɪt [-breɪt],
 -s
vertebrated 'vɔ:tɪbreɪtɪd
vertebration ,vɔ:tɪ'breɪʃən
vert|ex, -ices, -exes 'vɔ:tɪ'eks, -ɪsɪ:z,
 -eksɪz [-əlnɪs
vertic|al, -ally, -alness 'vɔ:tɪkəl, -əli,
vertiginous vɔ:'tɪdʒɪnəs
vertigo 'vɔ:tɪɡou [vɔ:'ti:ɡ-, vɔ:'taɪɡ-]
vertu vɔ:'tu:
Verulam 'vɛruləm
Verulam|an, -um, ,vɛru'leɪmɪən
 [-mɪjən], -əm
vervain 'vɔ:veɪn
verve vɛəv [vɔ:v]
very 'veri
Very 'vɪəri ['veri]
Vesey 'vi:zi
Vesian 'vezɪən
vesica, -s ve'saɪkə [vi's-, 'vesɪkə], -z
vesicle, -s 'vesɪkl, -z
Vespasian ves'peɪʒɪən [-ʒjən, -ʒən],
 -zɪən, -zjən]
vesper, -s 'vespə*, -z
vespertine 'vespətəɪn [-pɔ:t-]
vespiar|y, -ies 'vespiəri [ˌpɪə-], -iz
vessel, -s 'vesl, -z
vest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
vesta (V.), -s 'vestə, -z
vestal (s. *adj.*), -s 'vestl, -z
vestibular ves'tɪbjʊlə*
vestibule, -s, -d 'vestɪbjʊ:l, -z, -d
vestige, -s 'vestɪdʒ, -iz
vestiture 'vestɪtʃə*
vestment, -s 'vestmənt, -s
Vestris 'vestrɪs

vestry, -ies 'vestrɪ, -iz
 vesture, -s 'vestʃə*, -z
 vesuvian (V.), -s; -ite vi'su:vɪən
 [və's-, -'sju:-, -vʃən], -z; -ait
 Vesuvius vi'su:vɪəs [və's-, -'sju:-, -vʃəs]
 vet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted vet, -s, -ing, -id
 vetch, -es vetʃ, -iz
 veteran (s. adj.), -s 'vetərən, -z
 veterinarian (s. adj.), -ies 'vetnrɪ
 ['vetərɪnrɪ], -iz
 veto (s.), -(e)s 'vi:tou, -z
 veto (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:tou, -z,
 -ing ['vi:toɪŋ], -d
 Vevey 'vevei ['vevi] (in Switzerland
 vøve)
 vex, -es, -ing, -ed veks, -iz, -ing, -t
 vexation, -s vek'seɪʃən, -z
 vexatious, -ly, -ness vek'seɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 Vezeian 'veziən
 via [viə] 'vaɪə
 viaduct, -s 'vaɪədʌkt [-dʌkt], -s
 vial, -s 'vaɪəl [vail], -z
 Vials 'vaɪəlz, 'vaɪə:lz
 Via Mala 'viə'mɑ:lə
 viand, -s 'vaɪənd, -z
 viaticum, -s vai'ætɪkəm [vi'æ-], -z
 vibrant (s. adj.), -s 'vaɪbrənt, -s
 vibrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed vai'breɪt ['vaɪb-],
 -s, -ing, -id
 vibration, -s vai'breɪʃən, -z
 vibrational vai'breɪʃnəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃən]
 vibrative vai'breɪtɪv
 vibrato, -s vi'brə:tou, -z
 vibratory 'vaɪbrətəri [vai'breɪtəri]
 viburnum, -s vai'bɜ:nəm, -z
 vicar, -s; -age/s 'vɪkə*, -z; -rɪdʒ/ɪz
 vicarial vai'keəriəl [vi'k-]
 vicarious, -ly, -ness vai'keəriəs [vi'k-],
 -li, -nis
 Vicary 'vɪkəri
 vice (s.), -s vais, -iz
 vice (prep.) 'vaisi
 vice- (prefix) 'vais-
*Note.—Compounds with vice- have,
 as a rule, double stress, and the
 pronunciation of those not given
 below may be ascertained by re-
 ferring to the simple words.*
 vice-admiral, -s 'vais'ædmərəl, -z
 vice-chairman, -men 'vais'tʃeə|mən,
 -mən
 vice-chancellor, -s 'vais'tʃɑ:nsələ*
 [-slə*, -silə*], -z
 vice-consul, -s 'vaɪskənsəl, -z
 vice-consulate, -s 'vais'kənsjulɪt
 [vais'k-], -s
 vice-gerent, -s 'vais'dʒerənt [-'dʒɪər-], -s
 vice-president, -s 'vais'prezɪdənt, -s -

vice-principal, -s 'vais'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-],
 -z
 viceregal 'vais'ri:ɡəl [vais'r-]
 vicereine, -s 'vais'reɪn [-], -z
 viceroy, -s 'vaisrɔɪ, -z
 viceroyship, -s 'vaisrɔɪ,ʃɪp, -s
 vice versa 'vaisi'vɜ:sə
 Vichy 'vi:ʃi: ['viʃi] (viʃi)
 vicinage 'visɪnɪdʒ
 vicinity vi'sɪnɪti [vai's-]
 vicious, -ly, -ness 'viʃəs, -li, -nis
 vicissitude, -s vi'sɪsɪtju:d [vai's-], -z
 Vicker[s], -y 'vɪkəlz, -ri
 Vicky 'vɪki
 victim, -s 'vɪktɪm, -z
 victimization [-ɪsa-], 'vɪktɪmaɪ'zeɪʃən
 victimiz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'vɪktɪm-
 aɪz, -iz, -ing, -d
 victor, -s 'vɪktə*, -z
 Victor 'vɪktə* [-tə*]
 victoria (V.), -s, -n/s vɪk'tɔ:riə, -z, -n/z
 victorine, -s 'vɪktəri:n [vɪk'təri:n], -z
 Victorine 'vɪktəri:n
 victorious, -ly, -ness vɪk'tɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
 victor[y] (V.), -ies 'vɪktəri, -iz
 victual (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled,
 -aller/s 'vɪtʃl, -lz, -ɪŋ, -ld, -lɔ*/z
 vicuna vi'kju:nə [vai'k-]
 vide 'vaɪdi(:)
 videlicet vi'dɪ:lɪsɪt [vai'd-]
 vie, vies, vying, vied vai, vaiz, 'vaiɪŋ,
 vaid
 Vienna vi'eno
 Viennese 'vie'ni:z [viə'n-]
 view (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 vju:, -z, -ing [vjuɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z
 [vjuə*/z]; -əbl
 Vieweg 'fi:veg
 view-finder, -s 'vju:,faɪndə*, -z
 viewless 'vju:lɪs
 Vigar 'vaɪgə*
 Vigers 'vaɪgəz
 vigil, -s 'vɪdʒɪl, -z
 vigilance, -t/ly 'vɪdʒɪləns [-dʒɪ-], -t/li
 vignett[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vi'nɛt
 [-net], -s, -ing, -id
 Vigo 'vaɪgou
 vigorous, -ly, -ness 'vɪgərəs, -li, -nis
 vigour 'vɪgə*
 viking (V.), -s 'vaɪkɪŋ [vi'k-], -z
 vilayet, -s vi'lɑ:jet [vɪlɑ:'jɛt], -s
 vile, -r, -st, -ly, -ness vail, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 vilification ,vilɪfi'keɪʃən
 vilify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'vɪli-
 fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid, -faɪə*/z
 villa (V.), -s 'vɪlə, -z
 village, -s 'vɪlɪdʒ, -iz

villager, -s 'vilidʒə*, -z
villain, -s 'vilən [*in historical sense*
villainage 'vilinidʒ [*also* -lin], -z
villainous, -ly, -ness 'vilənəs, -li, -nis
villainly, -ies 'vilənli, -iz
villeg(i)atura vi'ledʒio'tuərə [dʒə't-,
 -tjuə-, -tjoor-, -tjoor-, -tjo:r-]
villein, -s; -age 'vilin, -z; -idʒ
Villiers 'viləz, 'viljəz
Vilna 'vilnə
vim vim
vinaigrette, -s 'vinei'gret [-ni'g-], -s
Vincennes vɛ:n'sen [væn's-] (vɛsen)
Vincent 'vinsənt
Vinci 'vintʃi(:) [-əmz
vinculum, -a, -ums 'vinʃjuləm, -ə,
vindicability 'vindikə'biliti
vindicable 'vindikəbl
vindicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vindi-
 keit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vindication 'vindi'keiʃən
vindicative 'vindikəitiv
vindictive, -ly, -ness vin'diktiv, -li, -nis
vine, -s vain, -z
vine-dresser, -s 'vain,dresə*, -z
vinegar, -s, -y 'vinigə*, -z, -ri
vinerly, -ies 'vainerli, -iz
vineyard, -s 'vinjəd [*rarely* -jɑ:d], -z
vingt-et-un 'vænte'i:ŋ [vɛ:nt-, -'ə:n,
 -'u:n] (vɛteœ)
viniculture 'vinikaltʃə*
vinous 'vainəs
vint, -s, -ing, -ed vint, -s, -iŋ, -id
vintage, -s 'vintidʒ, -iz
Vinter 'vintə*
vintner, -s 'vintnə*, -z
viny 'vaini
viol, -s 'vaiəl [vail, viəl], -z
viola (*flower*), -s 'vaiələ ['viələ, 'vaiələ,
 'viələ, vai'oulə, vi'oulə], -z
viola (*musical instrument*), -s vi'oulə
 ['viələ, 'viələ], -z
Viola 'vaiələ ['vaiələ], 'viələ ['viələ]
violable 'vaiələbl ['vaiəl-]
violat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vaiəleit
 ['vaiəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
violation, -s 'vaiə'leiʃən [,vaiə'l-], -z
violence, -t/ly 'vaiələn[s, -t/li
violet (V.), -s 'vaiəlit ['vaiəl-], -s
violin (*musical instrument*), -s 'vaiə'lin
 [,vaiə'l-], -z
violin (*chemical substance*) 'vaiəlin
 ['vaiəl-]
violinist, -s 'vaiəlinist ['vaiəl-, --'--], -s
violin-string, -s 'vaiə'lin-strɪŋ [,vaiə'l-],
 -z
violoncellist/s, -o/s 'vaiələn'tʃelɪst/s
 [,viəl-, -lin-], -ou/z

violone, -s 'vaiələun ['viəl-], -z
Vipan 'vaipæn
viper, -s; -ish 'vaipə*, -z; -rif
virago, -(e)s vi'reigou [-'rɑ:g-], -z
Virchow 'vɜ:tʃou ['viəʃou] ('firçə:)
vires 'vaiəri:z
Virgil, -s 'vɜ:dʒil, -z
Virgili[an], -us vɜ:'dʒiliən [vɜ'dʒ-,
 -ljən], -əs
virgin, -s 'vɜ:dʒin, -z
virginal (*s. adj.*), -s 'vɜ:dʒinl, -z
Virginia, -s, -n/s vɜ'dʒinjə [vɜ'dʒ-],
 -z, -n/z
virginibus puerisque vɜ:'ginibəs-
 puə'riskwi [vɜ:'dʒin-, -pjuə-]
virginit[y] vɜ:'dʒiniti [vɜ'dʒ-]
Virgo 'vɜ:gou
viridescen[ce], -t, viri'desn[s, -t
viridity vi'riditi
virile 'virail ['vaiərl-]
virility vi'riliti [,vaiə'r-]
virtu vɜ:'tu:
virtual, -ly 'vɜ:tʃuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
virtue, -s 'vɜ:tju:, -z
virtuosity vɜ:tju'ositi
virtuoso, -s vɜ:tju'ouzou [-'ousou], -z
virtuous, -ly, -ness 'vɜ:tjuəs, -li, -nis
virulen[ce], -t/ly 'virulən[s -rju-], -t/li
virus 'vaiərəs
vis vis
visa (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'vi:zə, -z, -iŋ
 ['vi:zəriŋ], -d
visage, -s 'vizidʒ, -iz
vis-à-vis 'vi:zə:vi: ['viz-, -zəv-, -zæv-,
 '--'] (vizavi)
viscer[a], -al 'visərə, -əl
viscid 'visid
viscidity vi'siditi
viscosity vis'kositi
viscount, -s; -ess/es, -y, -ies 'vai-
 kaunt, -s; -is/iz, -i, -iz
viscous, -ness 'viskəs, -nis
visé (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d 'vi:zei, -z, -iŋ, -d
visibility 'vizi'biliti [-zə'b-]
visib[le], -ly, -leness 'vizəbl [-zib-],
 -li, -lnis
Visigoth, -s 'vizigəθ, -s
vision, -s 'viʒən, -z
visional, -onally 'viʒɪŋl [-ən], -pəli
 [-ənəli]
visionar[y] (*s. adj.*), -ies 'viʒnəri [-ʒənə-],
 -iz
visit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vizit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
visitant (*s. adj.*), -s 'vizitənt, -s
visitation, -s 'vizi'teɪʃən, -z
visite, -s 'vi:zit [vi:'z-], -s
visor, -s 'vaizə*, -z

vista, -s 'vistə, -z
Vistula 'vistjule
visual, -ly 'vizjuəl ['vizju-, 'viʒu-], -i
visualization [-isa-] ,vizjuəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [,viʒju-, 'viʒu-]
visualize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'vizjuəlaɪz ['viʒju-, 'viʒu-], -iz, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
vita (*glass*) 'vaitə
vit[al], -ally 'vaitl, -əli [-i]
vitality vai'tælitɪ
vitalization [-isa-] ,vaitəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
vitalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vaitəlaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
vitals 'vaitlz
vitamin, -s 'vaitəmin ['vit-], -z
vitamine, -s 'vaitəmin ['vit-, -min], -z
vitiat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'viʃieɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vitiation ,viʃi'eɪʃən
viticulture 'vitikʌltʃə* ['vait-]
vitreosity ,vitri'ɒsɪti
vitreous, -ness 'vitriəs, -nis
vitrescen[ce], -t vi'tresn[s, -t
vitri[fa]ction ,vitri'fækʃən
vitri[fi]cation ,vitri'fi'keɪʃən
vitri[fi]y, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
 'vitri'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbl
vitriol 'vitriəl
vitriolic ,vitri'ɒlik
Vitruvian, -us vi'tru:vɪən [-vʲən], -əs
vituperat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 vi'tju:pəreɪt ['vai't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vituperation, -s vi'tju:pə'reɪʃən ['vai't-],
 -z
vituperative, -ly vi'tju:pəreɪtɪv ['vai't-],
 -rət-], -li
viva (*s. interj.*) (*long live*), -s 'vi:və, -z
viva (*viva voce*), -s 'vaɪvə, -z
vivace, -s vi'vaɪtʃi, -z
vivacious, -ly, -ness vi'veɪʃəs ['vai'v-],
 -li, -nis
vivacity vi'væsɪti ['vai'v-]
vivarium, -s vai'veəriəm ['vi'v-], -z
vivat (*s. interj.*), -s 'vaɪvæt, -s
viva voce 'vaɪvə'vouzi
vive vi:v
Vivian 'vivɪən [-vʲən]
vivid, -est, -ly, -ness 'vɪvɪd, -ist, -li,
 -nis
Vivien 'vivɪən [-vʲən]
Vivienne 'vivɪən [-vʲən], ,vivi'en
vivification ,vɪvɪ'fi'keɪʃən
vivi[fi]y, -fies, -fying, -fied 'vivi'fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
viviparity ,vivi'pærɪti
viviparous, -ly, -ness vi'vipərəs ['vai'v-],
 -li, -nis

vivisection, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ,vivi'sekt
 ['vivisekt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vivisection ,vivi'sekʃən
vivisectionist, -s ,vivi'sekʃənɪst [-ʃni-],
 -s
vixen, -s 'viksn, -z
vixenish 'viksnɪʃ [-səniʃ]
viyella vai'jelə
viz ,vi'di:lɪsɪt ['vai'd-, viz]
Note.—Most people in reading substitute namely 'neimli for this word.
Vizard 'vɪzəd
vizier, -s 'vi:ziə* ['vizio*], -z
Vladimir 'vlædimiə* [-mə*]
Vladivostok ,vlædi'vɒstək
vocable, -s 'vɒkəbl, -z
vocabulary, -ies vɒ'kæbjulərɪ [və'k-,
 -bjəl-, -blɪʃi], -iz
voc[al], -ally 'vɒkəl, -əli
vocalik vɒ'kælik
vocalism 'vɒkəlɪzəm [-kɪ-]
vocalist, -s 'vɒkəlɪst [-kɪ-], -s
vocality vɒ'kælɪti
vocalization [-isa-], -s ,vɒkəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-kɪ-], -z
vocaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vɒkəlaɪz
 [-kɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
vocation, -s vɒ'keɪʃən [və'k-], -z
vocati[on]al, -onally vɒ'keɪʃ[n] [və'k-,
 -n], -ən], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
vocative (*s. adj.*), -s 'vɒkətɪv, -z
voce (*in viva voce*) 'vouzi, (*in sotto*
voce) 'voutʃi
vociferat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vɒ'si-
 fəreɪt [və's-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vociferation, -s vɒ'sɪfə'reɪʃən [və's-],
 -z
vociferous, -ly, -ness vɒ'sɪfərəs [və's-],
 -li, -nis
vodka, -s 'vɒdkə, -z
vogue vɒŋ
voic[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed voɪs, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
voiceless, -ly, -ness 'voɪslɪs, -li, -nis
void (*s. adj. v.*), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed;
 -able, -ance vɔɪd, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -id;
 -əbl, -əns
völ vɒl
volant 'vɒlənt
Volapük 'vɒləpuk ['vɒul-]
volatile (*adj.*), -ness 'vɒlətaɪl, -nis
volatile (*in sal volatile*) vɒ'lætəli [vɒ'l-,
 -tɪ]
volatility vɒlə'tɪlɪti
volatilization [-isa-] ,vɒlətaɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [vɒ'læt-, vɒ'læt-, vɒ'læt-]
volatilize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vɒlətaɪz
 [vɒ'læt-, vɒ'læt-, vɒ'læt-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

vol-au-vent, -s 'vɒləu'vɑ:ŋ [-'vɔ:ŋ, -'vɑ:ŋ, -'vɒŋ] (vɒləvɑ), -z
volcanic, -ally vɒl'kænɪk, -əli
volcanist, -s 'vɒlkənɪst, -s
volcano, -(e)s vɒl'keɪnəʊ, -z
volje (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
violet, -s 'vɒleɪ (vɒle), -z
Volga 'vɒlgə
Volhynia vɒl'hɪniə [-nɪə]
volition vɒl'ɪʃən
volkslied, -lieder 'fɒlksli:d [-'vɒl-
 ('fɒlksli:t), -li:də* ('fɒlksli:dər)
volkslieds (*alternative plur. of volkslied*)
 'fɒlksli:dz [-'vɒl-, -li:ts]
volley (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'vɒli,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
volplanje (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'vɒl'pleɪn
 [-'vɒl-pleɪn], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
vol plané, -s 'vɒl'plænɛi, -z
Volscian, -s 'vɒlʃiən [-ʃjən, -siən, -sjən].
Volstead 'vɒlsted [-z
volt, -s vɒlt [vɒlt], -s
volta (V.) 'vɒltə
voltage, -s 'vɒlteidʒ [-'vɒl-], -iz
voltaic vɒl'teɪk
Voltaire 'vɒltɛə* (vɒltɛ:r)
voltmeter, -s vɒl'tæmɪtə*, -z
volté 'vɒlti
volte-face 'vɒltfɑ:s [-'vɒltɪfɑ:s]
voltmeter, -s 'vɒlt,mɪtə*, -z
vulnerability vɒlju'bɪlɪti
voluble, -ly, -leness 'vɒljubl, -li, -lnɪs
volume, -s 'vɒljum [-lju:m, -ljəm], -z
volumeter, -s vɒ'lju:mɪtə* [vɒ'l-, -'lu:-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -əli
volumetric, -al, -ally vɒlju'metrik, -əl,
voluminous, -ly, -ness vɒljumɪnəs
 [vɒ'l-, vɒ'l-, -'lu:-], -li, -nis
voluntary (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'vɒləntərɪ [-lɒt-], -iz, -ili, -inis
volunteer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, 'vɒləntɪə*
 [-lɒ't-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
voluptuary (s. adj.), -ies vɒ'lɒptjuərɪ
 [vɒ'l-], -iz
voluptuous, -ly, -ness vɒ'lɒptjuəs [vɒ'l-],
 -li, -nis
volute, -s, -d vɒl'ju:t [vɒ'l-, -'lu:t], -s,
 -id
volution, -s vɒl'ju:fən [vɒ'l-, -'lu:-], -z
Volze vɒlz
vomit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vɒmɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
vomitor (s. adj.), -ies 'vɒmɪtərɪ, -iz
Vondy 'vɒndi
voodoo 'vu:du:
Vooght (*surname*) vɒt
voracious, -ly, -ness vɒ'reɪʃəs [vɒ'r-,
 vɒ'r-, vɒ'r-, vu'r-], -li, -nis

voracity vɒ'ræsɪti [vɒ'r-, vɒ'r-, vɒ'r-,
 vu'r-]
vortex, -ices, -exes 'vɒ:tɪks, -ɪsɪ:z,
 -eksɪz
vortic(al), -ally 'vɒ:tɪkəl, -əli
vortices (*plur. of vortex*) 'vɒ:tɪsɪ:z
Vosges vɒʒ
votaress, -es 'vɒtərɪs, -iz
votar, -ies 'vɒtərɪ, -iz
votje (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s vɒt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
voteless 'vɒtɪs
votive 'vɒtɪv
vouch, -es, -ing, -ed vɒʊtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
voucher, -s 'vɒʊtʃə*, -z
vouchsafed, -es, -ing, -ed vɒʊtʃ'seɪf, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
Voules vɒlz
vow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
vowel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'vauəl
 [-el, -ɪl], -əlz [-elz, -ɪlz], -əlɪŋ [-elɪŋ,
 -ɪlɪŋ], -əld [-eld, -ɪld]
vowel-like 'vauəllaɪk [-el-, -ɪl-]
Vowles vɒlz, vaulz
vox (V.) vɒks
vox celeste, -s 'vɒkssi'lest, -s
vox humana, -s 'vɒkshju:(i)'mɑ:nə
 [-sɜ:(i)-], -z
voyage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vɒɪdʒ
 ['vɒɪdʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
voyager, -s 'vɒɪdʒə* ['vɒɪdʒ-, 'vɒɪdʒ-],
Voynich 'vɒɪnɪk [-z
vraisemblance vreɪsə'm'blɑ:ns [-sɜ:m-
 'blɜ:ns, -sɑ:m'blɑ:ns, -sɔ:m'blɜ:ns,
 -ɪ-, -ɪ-] (vresə'blɑ:s)
Vryburg 'vraɪbɜ:ɡ
vulcan (V.) 'vʌlkən
vulcanite 'vʌlkənɪt [-kɒnɪt]
vulcanization [-ɪsə-], 'vʌlkənɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-kɒnɪ-]
vulcanize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'vʌlkən-
 aɪz [-kɒnɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
vulgar, -er, -est, -ly 'vʌlgə*, -rə*, -rist,
 -li
vulgarism, -s 'vʌlgərɪzəm, -z
vulgarity, -ies vʌl'gærɪtɪ, -iz
vulgarization [-ɪsə-], vʌl'gærɪ'zeɪʃən
vulgarize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'vʌlgəraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Vulgate 'vʌlɡɪt [-geɪt]
Vulliamy 'vʌljəmi
vulnerability vʌlnərə'bɪlɪti
vulnerable, -ness 'vʌlnərəbl, -nis
vulpine 'vʌlpɪn
vulture, -s 'vʌltʃə*, -z
vulturine, -ous 'vʌltʃurɪn [-tʃər-,
 -tʃur-], -əs
vying (*from vie*) 'vaɪɪŋ

W

- W** (*the letter*), -'s 'dʌbljuː, -z
Wabash 'wɒ:bæʃ
wabble, etc. = wobble, etc.
Wace weis
wad (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded wɒd, -z,
Waddell wɒ'del [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]
wadding 'wɒdɪŋ
Waddington 'wɒdɪŋtən
wadd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wɒd|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
wadd|y, -ies 'wɒd|i ['wæd-], -iz
Waddy 'wɒdi
wad|e (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed weɪd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
wader, -s 'weɪdə*, -z
Wadham 'wɒdəm
Wadhurst 'wɒdhəːst
wadi, -s 'wɒdi, -z
Wadi Halfa 'wɒ:di'hælfə
Wadman 'wɒdmən
Wadsworth 'wɒdzwəθ
Waf wɒft
Wafdist, -s 'wɒfdɪst, -s
wafer, -s; -y 'weɪfə*, -z; -ri
waffle, -s 'wɒfl, -z
waffle-iron, -s 'wɒflaɪən, -z
waft, -s, -ing, -ed wɒ:ft ['wɒ:ft, wɒft],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
wag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged wæg, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
wag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed weɪdʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
wage-earner, -s 'weɪdʒə:nə*, -z
wag|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'weɪdʒə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -ɔl,
 -ɔrə*/z
wag|er|y, -ies 'wægəɪ, -iz
waggish, -ly, -ness 'wæɡɪʃ, -li, -nis
wag|le, -les, -ling, -led 'wæɡl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
waggon, -s 'wæɡən, -z
waggoner, -s 'wæɡənə*, -z
waggonette, -s, wæɡə'net, -s
Waghorn 'wæghɔ:n
Wagnall 'wæɡn| [-nəl]
Wagner (*English name*) 'wæɡnə*,
 (*German composer*) 'vɑ:ɡnə*
Wagnerian, -s vɑ:g'nɪəriən, -z
Wagneriana vɑ:g'nɪəri'a:nə [vɑ:g'nɪə-]
wagon, -s 'wæɡən, -z
wagoner, -s 'wæɡənə*, -z
wagonette, -s, wæɡə'net, -s
wagon-lit, -s 'væɡɔ:n'li: ['wæg-, 'vɑ:g-,
 -ɡɔ:n-, -ɡɔn-] (vægɔli), -z
- Wagstaff** 'wægsta:f
wagtail, -s 'wægteil, -z
Wahabi, -s wə'hɑ:bi [wɑ:'h-], -z
waif, -s weɪf, -s
wail (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed weɪl, -z,
 -ɪŋ/li, -d
wain, -s weɪn, -z
wainscot, -s, -ing, -ed 'weɪnskɒt ['wen-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Wainwright 'weɪnraɪt
waist, -s weɪst, -s
waistband, -s 'weɪstbæ(:)nd, -z
waistcoat, -s 'weɪskəʊt [-stk-, *old-*
fashioned 'weskət], -s
waist-deep 'weɪst'di:p
waist-high 'weɪst'haɪ
wait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s weɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
waiting-maid, -s 'weɪtɪŋmeɪd, -z
waiting-room, -s 'weɪtɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
waitress, -es 'weɪtrɪs, -iz
Waitrose 'weɪt-rəʊz
waive, -es, -ing, -ed weɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
waiver 'weɪvə*
wake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, woke,
 woken weɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, wouk,
 'woukən
Wakefield 'weɪkfɪ:ld
wake|ful, -fully, -fulness 'weɪk|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
wak|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'weɪk|ən,
 -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
Wal (*personal name*) wɒl [wɒl]
Walbrook 'wɒ:lbrʊk ['wɒl-]
Walcheren 'wɒ:lʃərən ['wɒl-]
Walcott 'wɒlkət ['wɒl-, -kət]
Waldeck 'wɒldek ['wɒl-] ('valdek)
Waldegrave 'wɒlɡreɪv ['wɒl-]
Waldemar 'vældəmə*: ['vɑ:l-, 'wɒ:l-,
 -dɪm-]
Walden 'wɒ:ldən
Waldersee 'wɒ:ldəzeɪ ['wɒl-] ('val-
 dəze:)
Waldo 'wɒ:ldəʊ ['wɒl-]
Waldorf 'wɒ:ldɔ:f ['wɒl-]
Waldstein (*American name*) 'wɒ:ldstɛɪn
 ['wɒl-], (*German name*) 'vɑ:ldstɛɪn
 ['vɒ:l-, 'vɒl-, 'wɒ:l-, 'wɒl-, -dʃtɛɪn]
 ('valtʃtɛɪn)
wale, -s weɪl, -z
Waler, -s 'weɪlə*, -z
Waleran 'wɒ:lərən
Wales weɪlz
Waley 'weɪli

Walfish 'wɔ:lfɪʃ ['wɔ:l-]
Walford 'wɔ:lfəd ['wɔ:l-]
Walhalla væl'hælə
walk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:k,
 -s, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
Walker 'wɔ:kə*
Walkiden 'wɔ:kɪdn
walkingstick, -s 'wɔ:kiŋstɪk, -s
walking-tour, -s 'wɔ:kiŋtʊə* [-tʊə*], -z
walk-over, -s 'wɔ:k'ouə*, -z
wall (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:l, -z, -ig,
 -d
wallab[y] (W.), -ies 'wɔləbɪ, -iz
Wallace 'wɔləs [-lɪs]
Wallach, -s 'wɔlək, -s
Wallachia, -n/s wɔ'leɪkiə [wɔ'l-, -kɔjə],
 -n/z
walla(h), -s 'wɔlə, -z
Wallasey 'wɔləsi
Waller 'wɔlə*
wallet, -s 'wɔlɪt, -s
wall-eye, -s, -d 'wɔ:lai, -z, -d
wallflower, -s 'wɔ:lflaʊ*, -z
wall-fruit 'wɔ:lfrʊt
Wallingford 'wɔlɪŋfəd
Wallis 'wɔlɪs
Walloon, -s wɔ'lʊ:n [wɔ'l-], -z
wallop, -s, -ing/s, -ed 'wɔləp, -s, -ig/z, -t
wall[ow] (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed,
 -ower/s 'wɔləʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud,
 -ouə*/z
wall-paper, -s 'wɔ:lpeɪpə*, -z
Wallsend 'wɔ:lzɛnd
Walmer 'wɔ:lmo* ['wɔ:l-]
Walm(e)sley 'wɔ:mzli
Walmisley 'wɔ:mzli
Walney 'wɔ:lnei ['wɔ:l-]
walnut, -s 'wɔ:lɪnɒt [-nɒt], -s
Walpole 'wɔ:lpu:l ['wɔ:l-]
Walpurgis væl'puɹɡɪs [vɔ:l-, -'puɹg-,
 -'pɹg-] (væl'pɹɡɪs)
walrus, -es 'wɔ:lɹəs ['wɔ:l-, -rɹəs], -iz
Walsall 'wɔ:lso:l ['wɔ:l-, -sl]
Walsh wɔ:lʃ [wɔ:lʃ]
Walsham 'wɔ:lʃəm [locally 'wɔ:lsem]
Walsingham 'wɔ:lɪŋəm ['wɔ:l-]
Walt wɔ:lt
Walter (*English name*) 'wɔ:lɪtə* ['wɔ:l-],
 (*German name*) 'vɔ:lɪtə* ('vɔltər)
Walters 'wɔ:lɪtəz ['wɔ:l-]
Waltham 'wɔ:lθəm ['wɔ:l-, -lθəm]
Walthamstow 'wɔ:lθəmstəʊ ['wɔ:l-,
 -lθəm-]
Walther 'vɔ:lɪtə* ('vɔltər)
Walthew 'wɔ:lθju: ['wɔ:l-]
Walton 'wɔ:lɪtən ['wɔ:l-]
waltz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:lz
 [wɔls], -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z

Walworth 'wɔ:lwəθ ['wɔ:l-]
wampum, -s 'wɔmpəm, -z
wan, -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness wɒn, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
wand, -s wɒnd, -z
wand[er], -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'wɒndɪə*, -əz, -əɪɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Wandle 'wɒndl
Wandsworth 'wɒndzswəθ [-wə:θ]
wanle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed weɪn, -z, -ig,
 -d
Wanganui (*in New Zealand*) ,wɒŋə'nui
 [-ŋŋə-]
wangle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wæŋɡl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
Wann wɒn
Wanstall 'wɒnstɔ:l
Wanstead 'wɒnstɪd [-sted]
want (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɒnt, -s, -ig,
 -id
Wantage 'wɒntɪdʒ
wanting 'wɒntɪŋ
wanton, -ly, -ness 'wɒntən, -li, -nis
wapentake, -s 'wɒpənteɪk ['wæp-], -s
wapiti, -s 'wɒpɪti, -z
Wapping 'wɒpɪŋ
Wappinger 'wɒpɪŋdʒə*
war (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red wɔ:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
Warbeck 'wɔ:bɛk
warble, -les, -ling, -led 'wɔ:bəl, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
warbler, -s 'wɔ:blə*, -z
Warburton 'wɔ:bətɒn [-bɔ:tɒn]
war-cloud, -s 'wɔ:klaʊd, -z
war-club, -s 'wɔ:kklʌb, -z
war-cr[y], -ies 'wɔ:krɪ'ai, -aɪz
ward (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:d, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -id
war-dance, -s 'wɔ:dɑ:ns, -iz
warden (W.), -s 'wɔ:dn, -z
warder (W.), -s 'wɔ:də*, -z
Ward[law], -le 'wɔ:dlɔ:, -l
wardress (*female warder*), -es 'wɔ:drɪs,
 -iz
war-dress (*war costume*), -es 'wɔ:dres,
 -iz
wardrobe, -s 'wɔ:droub, -z
wardroom, -s 'wɔ:d-rum [-ru:m], -z
wardship 'wɔ:dfɪp
ware (s. *interj.*) (W.), -s wɛə*, -z
Wareham 'weəɒm
warehouse (s.), -ses 'weəhaʊs, -ziz
warehouse (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed 'weə-
 haʊz [-s], -ziz [-siz], -zɪŋ [-sɪŋ],
 -zd [-stɪ]
warehouse[man], -men 'weəhaʊs|mən,
 -mən

warfare 'wɔ:feə*
 war-god, -s 'wɔ:ɡɒd, -z
 Wargrave 'wɔ:ɡreiv
 Warham 'wɔ:rəm
 war-horse, -s 'wɔ:hɔ:s, -iz
 warily, -ness 'wɛəri|li, -nis
 Waring 'weəriŋ
 warlike 'wɔ:lɪk
 warlock, -s 'wɔ:lɒk, -s
 war-lord, -s 'wɔ:lɔ:d, -z
 warm (s. *adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:m, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -z, -in, -d
 war-maker, -s 'wɔ:meɪkə*, -z
 warm-blooded 'wɔ:mblədɪd
 warmer (s.), -s 'wɔ:mə*, -z
 warm-hearted 'wɔ:m'hɑ:tɪd [*also* '-,--
when attributive]
 Warmington 'wɔ:mɪŋtən
 warming-pan, -s 'wɔ:mɪŋpæn, -z
 Warminster 'wɔ:minstə*
 warmish 'wɔ:mɪʃ
 war-monger, -s 'wɔ:mɑŋɡə*, -z
 warmth wɔ:mθ [-mpθ]
 warn, -s, -ing/ly, -ed wɔ:n, -z, -in/li,
 -d
 Warn[e], -er wɔ:n, -ə*
 warning, -s 'wɔ:nɪŋ, -z
 warp, -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:p, -s, -in, -t
 war-paint, -path 'wɔ:|peɪnt, -pɑ:θ
 warrant (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'wɔrənt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 warrantable, -ly, -leness 'wɔrəntəbl,
 -li, -lnis
 warrantee, -s 'wɔrən'ti:, -z
 warrantor, -s 'wɔrəntɔ:* [-tə*, 'wɔrən-
 'tɔ:*,] -z
 warrantly, -ies 'wɔrənt|li, -iz
 Warre wɔ:*
 warren (W.), -s 'wɔrɪn [-rən], -z
 Warrender 'wɔrɪndə*
 Warrington 'wɔrɪŋtən
 warrior (W.), -s 'wɔriə*, -z
 Warsaw 'wɔ:sɔ:
 warship, -s 'wɔ:ʃɪp, -s
 Warsop 'wɔ:sɒp
 Warspite 'wɔ:spait
 wart, -s; -y wɔ:t, -s; -i
 wart-hog, -s 'wɔ:t'hɒɡ ['--], -z
 Warton 'wɔ:tn
 war-wearied 'wɔ:wɪərɪd
 Warwick, -shire 'wɔrɪk, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 war-worn 'wɔ:wɔ:n
 war|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɛəri,
 -iə*, -list, -ili, -inis
 was (from be) wɔz (*strong form*), wɛz,
 wɜ (*weak forms*)
 Washbrough 'wɔzbɹə

wash (s. *v.*) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able wɔʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
 wash-basin, -s 'wɔʃbeɪsn, -z
 washer, -s 'wɔʃə*, -z
 washer|woman, -women 'wɔʃəl,wumən,
 -wɪmɪn
 wash-house, -ses 'wɔʃhau|s, -ziz
 washing 'wɔʃɪŋ
 washing-day, -s 'wɔʃɪndeɪ, -z
 washing-machine, -s 'wɔʃɪŋməʃi:n, -z
 washing-stand, -s 'wɔʃɪŋstænd, -z
 Washington 'wɔʃɪŋtən
 washing-up 'wɔʃɪŋ'ʌp
 wash-out, -s 'wɔʃ'aut ['--], -s
 wash-pot, -s 'wɔʃpɒt, -s
 wash-stand, -s 'wɔʃstænd, -z
 wash-tub, -s 'wɔʃtʌb, -z
 wash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɔʃ|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 wasp, -s wɔsp, -s
 waspish, -ly, -ness 'wɔspɪʃ, -li, -nis
 wasplike 'wɔsp-laɪk
 wassail, -s 'wɔseɪl [-sl, 'wæseɪl], -z
 wassailing 'wɔseɪlɪŋ [-slɪŋ, 'wɔseɪlɪŋ,
 'wæseɪlɪŋ]
 Wassell 'wæsl
 Wasson 'wɔsn
 wast (from be) wɔst (*strong form*), wɛst
 (*weak form*)
 Wast, -water wɔst, -wɔ:tə*
 wast|e (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -age weɪst, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 waste|ful, -fully, -fulness 'weɪst|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 waste-paper-basket, -s weɪst'peɪpə-
 'bɑ:skɪt ['--], -s
 waste-pipe, -s 'weɪstpaɪp, -s
 wastrel, -s 'weɪstrəl, -z
 Wat wɔt
 watch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 wɔtʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 watch-case, -s 'wɔtʃkeɪs, -iz
 watch-chain, -s 'wɔtʃtʃeɪn, -z
 watch-dog, -s 'wɔtʃdɒɡ, -z
 watch|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wɔtʃ|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 watch-glass, -es 'wɔtʃɡlɑ:s, -iz
 watch-key, -s 'wɔtʃki:, -z
 watch-maker, -s 'wɔtʃmeɪkə*, -z
 watch|man, -men 'wɔtʃ|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 watch-pocket, -s 'wɔtʃpɒkɪt, -s
 watch-spring, -s 'wɔtʃsprɪŋ, -z
 watch-stand, -s 'wɔtʃstænd, -z
 watch-tower, -s 'wɔtʃtaʊə*, -z
 watchword, -s 'wɔtʃwɔ:d, -z
 wat|er (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'wɔ:tə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

water-bed, -s 'wɔ:təbed, -z
 water-borne 'wɔ:təbɔ:n
 water-bottle, -s 'wɔ:tə, bɒtl, -z
 water-buck 'wɔ:təbʌk
 Waterbury, -ies 'wɔ:təbəri, -iz
 water-butt, -s 'wɔ:təbʌt, -s
 water-carrier, -s 'wɔ:tə,kæriə*, -z
 watercart, -s 'wɔ:təkɑ:t, -s
 water-chute, -s 'wɔ:təʃu:t, -s
 water-closet, -s 'wɔ:tə,kloʒɪt, -s
 water-colour, -s 'wɔ:tə,kələ*, -z
 water-cooled 'wɔ:təkʊld
 watercourse, -s 'wɔ:təko:s [-kɒs], -iz
 watercress, -es 'wɔ:təkres, -iz
 water-divin|er/s, -ing 'wɔ:tədi,vain|ə*/z, -iŋ
 water-drinker, -s 'wɔ:tə,drɪŋkə*, -z
 waterfall, -s 'wɔ:təfɔ:l, -z
 water-finder, -s 'wɔ:tə,faində*, -z
 Waterford 'wɔ:təfəd
 waterfowl 'wɔ:təfəʊl
 water-gas 'wɔ:tə'gæs
 water-gate, -s 'wɔ:təgeɪt, -s
 Watergate 'wɔ:təgeɪt
 water-gauge, -s 'wɔ:təgeɪdʒ, -iz
 water-glass (both senses), -es 'wɔ:tə-
 gla:s, -iz
 Waterhouse 'wɔ:təhaʊs
 wateriness 'wɔ:tərinɪs
 watering-cart, -s 'wɔ:tərɪŋkɑ:t, -s
 watering-place, -s 'wɔ:tərɪŋpleɪs, -iz
 waterless 'wɔ:təlis
 water-level, -s 'wɔ:tə,levl, -z
 water-lily, -ies 'wɔ:tə,lɪl|i, -iz
 water-line, -s 'wɔ:tələɪn, -z
 waterlogged 'wɔ:təlɒgd
 Waterloo 'wɔ:tə'lu: ['--', '---]

Note.— '--- is the regular form when the word is attributive (as in Waterloo Road); a minority use '--- in all cases.

water-main, -s 'wɔ:təmeɪn, -z
 water|man (W.), -men 'wɔ:tə|mən, -mən [-men]
 watermark (s.v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɔ:təma:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 water-nymph, -s 'wɔ:tə'nɪmf ['--', -ɪnf], -s
 water-pipe, -s 'wɔ:təpaɪp, -s
 water-power 'wɔ:tə,pauə*
 waterproof, -s, -ing, -ed 'wɔ:təpru:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Waters 'wɔ:təz
 watershed, -s 'wɔ:təʃed, -z
 waterspout, -s 'wɔ:tə-spaut, -s
 water-sprite, -s 'wɔ:tə-spraɪt, -s
 water-supply, -ies 'wɔ:təsə,pl|aɪ, -aɪz
 watertight 'wɔ:tətaɪt

waterway, -s 'wɔ:təwei, -z
 water-wheel, -s 'wɔ:təwi:l [-təhw-], -z
 waterworks 'wɔ:təwɜ:ks
 water-worn 'wɔ:təwɔ:n
 watery 'wɔ:təri
 Wat|ford, -kin/s, -ling, -son 'wɔ:t|fəd, -kin/z, -lɪŋ, -sn
 watt (W.), -s wɒt, -s
 Watteau, -s 'wɒtəu, -z
 wattle, -s, -d 'wɒtl, -z, -d
 wattmeter, -s 'wɒt,mɪ:tə*, -z
 Watton 'wɒtn
 Wauchope 'wɒkəp
 Waugh wɔ:, in Scotland wɒx
 waught, -s wɒt [in Scotland wɒxt], -s
 waul, -s wɔ:l, -z
 wav|e (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -elet/s
 weiv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -lit/s
 wave-length, -s 'weɪvlɛŋθ, -s
 waver, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 'weɪv|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Waverley 'weɪvəli
 wav|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weɪv|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 wax (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -en wæks, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ən
 waxwing, -s 'wæks-wɪŋ, -z
 waxwork, -s 'wæks-wɜ:k, -s
 wax|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wæks|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 way (W.), -s wei, -z
 wayfar|er/s, -ing 'wei,fæə|ə*/z, -iŋ
 Wayland 'weɪlənd
 way|lay, -lays, -laying, -laid, -layer/s
 weɪ|lei, -'leɪz, -'leɪɪŋ, -'leid, -'leɪə*/z
 Wayne, -flete weɪn, -fli:t
 wayside 'wei-saɪd
 wayward, -ly, -ness 'weiwəd, -li, -nis
 W.C., -s 'dʌblju(:)'si:, -z

Note.—When used as an abbreviation for the West Central District of London, some people pronounce in full 'west'sentrəl.

we wi: (normal form), wi (frequent weak form)

Note.—wi also occurs as a strong form in the single expression we are when are has its weak form ə*. We are in this case is also written we're.

weak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wi:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 weak|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wi:k|ən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd
 weakening (adj.) 'wi:kniŋ
 weakish 'wi:kɪʃ
 weak-kneed 'wi:kni:d ['wi:k'n-]
 weakling, -s 'wi:k-lɪŋ, -z

weak-minded 'wi:k'maindið
 weal, -s wi:l, -z
 weald (W.), -s wi:ld, -z
 wealden (W.) 'wi:ldən
 wealth, -s welθ, -s
 wealth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'welθ|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 wean, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 weanling, -s 'wi:nliŋ, -z
 weapon, -s; -less 'wepən, -z; -lis
 wear (s.) (*corresponding to wear v.*)
 wəə*
 wear (s.) (=weir), -s wiə*, -z
 Wear (river) wiə*
 wear (v.), -s, -ing, wore, worn,
 wearer/s wəə*, -z, -riŋ, wə:*, [-wəə*],
 wə:n, 'wəərə*/z
 wearable 'wəərəbl
 Wearing 'wearing
 wearisome, -ly, -ness 'wiərisəm, -li, -nis
 Wearmouth 'wiəməθ [-mauθ]
 Wearn wə:n
 wearily (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'wiəri, -iə*, -iist,
 -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id
 weasel, -s 'wi:zl, -z
 weather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beaten
 'wedeə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -,bi:tən
 weather-bound 'wedeəbaund
 weathercock, -s 'wedeəkək, -s
 weather-glass, -es 'wedeəglɑ:s, -iz
 Weatherhead 'wedeəhed
 weatherly (W.) 'wedeəli
 weather|proof, -tanned 'wedeə|pru:f,
 -tænd
 weather-wise 'wedeəwaiz
 weather-worn 'wedeəwɔ:n
 weav|e, -es, -ing, wove, woven,
 weaver/s wi:v, -z, -iŋ, wouv, 'wouvən,
 'wi:və*/z
 web, -s, -bed web, -z, -d
 Webb(e) web
 webb|ing, -y 'web|iŋ, -i
 Weber (*English name*) 'wi:bə*, (*Ger-*
man composer) 'veibə*
 webfooted 'webfutid
 Webster, -s 'webstə*, -z
 wed, -s, -ding/s, -ded wed, -z, -iŋ/z, -id
 Wedderburn 'wedəbə:n
 wedding-cake, -s 'wedɪŋkeik, -s
 wedding-day, -s 'wedɪŋdei, -z
 wedding-ring, -s 'wedɪŋriŋ, -z
 wedg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ewise
 wedʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -waiz
 wedge-shaped 'wedʒʃeɪpt
 Wedgwood 'wedʒwud
 wedlock 'wedlək
 Wednesbury 'wenzbəri

Wednesday, -s 'wenzdi ['wedn-], -z
 wee wi:
 weed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wi:əd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 Weedon 'wi:dn
 weedy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wi:di, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 week, -s wi:k, -s
 weekday, -s 'wi:kdei, -z
 week-end, -s, -er/s 'wi:k'end, -z, -ə*/z
 Week(e)s wi:ks
 Weekl(e)y 'wi:kli
 weekl|y (s. *adv.*), -ies 'wi:kl|i, -iz
 Weems wi:mz
 ween, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 weep, -s, -ing/ly, wept wi:p, -s, -iŋ/li,
 weeper, -s 'wi:pə*, -z [-wept
 weever, -s 'wi:və*, -z
 weevil, -s 'wi:vil [-vl], -z
 weft weft
 Weguelin 'wegəlin
 weigh, -s, -ing, -ed; -able wei, -z, -iŋ,
 -d; -əbl
 weight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less
 weit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -lis
 weight|ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weit|i
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Wei-hai-wei 'weihaɪ'wei
 Weimar 'vaimə:*,
 weir (W.), -s wiə*, -z
 weird, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wiəd, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 Weisshorn 'vaishɔ:n
 Welbeck 'welbek
 Welch welʃ
 Welcombe 'welkəm
 welcom|e (s. *adj. v. interj.*), -es, -ing,
 -ed 'welkəm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 weld (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed weld, -z, -iŋ,
 Weldon 'weldən [-id
 welfare 'welfeə*
 Welford 'welfəd
 welkin 'welkin
 well (s. v. *adj. interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed wel,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 welladay 'welə'dei ['weləd-]
 well-advised 'weləd'vaizd
 Welland 'welənd
 well-appointed 'welə'pointid
 well-balanced 'wel'bælənst
 well-behaved 'welbi'heivd
 well-being 'wel'bi:ŋ ['wel,b-]
 well-born 'wel'bɔ:n
 well-bred 'wel'bred [*also* 'l-, '-l-, *accord-*
ing to sentence-stress]
 Wellby 'welbi
 well-chosen 'wel'tʃəʊzn
 Wellcome 'welkəm
 well-conducted 'wel-kən'daktid

well-connected 'wel-kə'nektɪd
 well-cooked 'wel'kukt
 well-directed 'weldi'rektɪd [-dɔ'r-,
 -dai'r-]
 well-disposed 'weldɪs'pouzɪd
 well-do'er/s, -ing 'wel'du(:)ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 Well'don 'weldən
 well-done 'wel'dən
 Weller 'welə*
 Wellesley 'welzli
 well-found 'wel'faund
 well-grounded 'wel'graundɪd
 well-informed 'welɪn'fɔ:mɪd
 Wellingborough 'welɪŋbəɾə
 Wellington, -s 'welɪŋtən, -z
 Wellingtonia, -s 'welɪŋ'tounjə [-niə], -z
 well-intentioned 'welɪn'tenʃənd
 well-judged 'wel'dʒʌdʒd
 well-known 'wel'noun [also '–, '–,
 according to sentence-stress]
 well-made 'wel'meid [also '–, '–,
 according to sentence-stress]
 well-marked 'wel'mɑ:kt
 well-meaning 'wel'mi:nɪŋ
 well-meant 'wel'ment [also '–, '–,
 according to sentence-stress]
 well-nigh 'welnai
 well-off 'wel'ɔ:f [-'ɔ:f, also '–, '–,
 according to sentence-stress]
 well-ordered 'wel'ɔ:dəd
 well - proportioned 'wel-prə'pɔ:ʃənd
 [-pro'p-, -pru'p-]
 well-read 'wel'red [also '–, '– according
 to sentence-stress]
 well-rounded 'wel'raundɪd
 Wells welz
 well-spoken 'wel'spoukən
 well-timed 'wel'taɪmd
 well-to-do 'wel-tə'du:
 well-wisher, -s 'wel'wɪʃə*, -z
 welsh, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s welʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 Welsh, -man, -men welʃ, -mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Welshpool 'welʃpu:l
 welt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed welt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 welt'er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'weltʃə*, -əz,
 Wellwyn 'welɪn ɹɪŋ, -ɔd
 Wemyss wi:mz
 wen, -s wen, -z
 Wenceslas 'wensɪsləs [-səs-, -læs]
 wench, -es wenʃ, -ɪz
 wend, -s, -ing, -ed wend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Wend, -s, -ic, -ish wend [vend], -z,
 Wendell 'wendl [-ɪk, -ɪf]
 Wendover 'wendouvə*
 Wengen 'veŋən
 Wengern Alp 'veŋən'ælp

Wenham 'wenəm
 Wenish 'wenɪʃ
 Wenlock 'wenlɒk
 went (from go) went
 Wentworth 'wentwə:θ
 wept (from weep) wept
 we're (= we are) wiə*
 were (from be) wə:*, [weə*] (strong
 forms), wə* (weak form)
 weren't wə:nt [weənt] [-vz
 werewolf, -ves 'wə:wʊlf [f'wiə-, 'weə-],
 wert (from be) wɔ:t (strong form), wɔt
 (weak form)
 Weser (German river) 'veɪzə*
 Note.—'wi:zə* is necessary for rhyme
 in Browning's 'Pied Piper,' but
 this pronunciation is exceptional.
 Wesley, -an/s, -anism 'wezli ['wesli],
 -ən/z, -ənɪzəm
 Note.—'wesl- appears to be the more
 usual pronunciation among Wes-
 leyans; with those who are not
 Wesleyans 'wezl- is the commoner
 form. The B.B.C. has recommended
 'wesl-. There exists also an old-
 fashioned pronunciation wes'liən.
 Wessex 'wesɪks
 west (s. adj. v.) (W.) west
 Westbourne 'westbo:n [-bən, esp. when
 attributive, as in W. Terrace]
 West|brook, -bury 'west|brʊk, -bəri
 Westcott 'westkɒt
 Westenra 'westənɾə
 westerɪŋ 'westərɪŋ
 westerly, -n, -ner/s 'westəlli, -n, -nə*/z
 westernize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed
 'westənəɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 westernmost 'westənmoʊst
 west-north-west 'westnɔ:θ west [nauti-
 cal pron. -nɔ:west]
 Westfield 'westfi:ld
 Westgate 'westgeɪt [-geɪt]
 Westlake 'westleɪk
 Westmeath west'mi:ð
 Westminster, -morland 'west|mɪnstə*,
 -mɔlənd
 Weston 'westən
 Weston -super -Mare 'westən,sju:pə-
 'meə* [-,su:-, -'meəri]
 Westphalia, -n/s west'feɪljə [-liə], -ən/z
 west-south-west 'westsauθ west [nauti-
 cal pron. -sau'west]
 westward, -s, -ly 'westwəd, -z, -li
 Westward Ho 'westwəd'həu
 wet, -ter, -test, -ness wet, -ə*, -ɪst, -nis
 wether, -s 'weðə*, -z
 Wetherby 'weðəbi
 wet-nurse, -s 'wetnɜ:s, -ɪz

Wetterhorn 'vetə:hɔ:n

wettish 'wetɪf

Wexford 'weksfəd

wey (W.), -s wei, -z

Weybridge, -man, -mouth 'wei|brɪdʒ, -mən, -məθ

whack (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s wæk [hw-], -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ɔ*/z

Whait weit [hw-]

whal[e, -es, -ing, -er/s weil [hw-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z

whalebone 'weɪlbəʊn [hw-]

whale-fisher[y, -ies 'weɪl,fɪʃərɪ [hw-], -ɪz

whale-oil 'weɪloɪl [hw-]

Whaley (place near Buxton) 'weɪli [hw-]

Whalley (surname) 'weɪli [hw-], 'wɔ:lɪ [hw-], (abbey near Blackburn) 'wɔ:lɪ [hw-]

whang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wæŋ [hw-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

whangee wæŋ'gi: [hw-]

Wharam 'wɛərəm [hw-]

wharf, -ves, -fs wɔ:f [hw-], -vz, -fs

wharfage 'wɔ:fɪdʒ [hw-]

wharfinger, -s 'wɔ:fɪndʒə* [hw-], -z

Wharton 'wɔ:tən [hw-]

what wɒt [hw-]

whate'er wɒt'eo* [hw-]

Whateley 'weɪtli [hw-]

whatever wɒt'evə* [hw-, rarely wɒt-, hwɒt-]

Whatley, -man 'wɒtli [hw-], -mən

Whatmough 'wɒtmou [hw-]

whatnot, -s 'wɒtnɒt [hw-], -s

what's-her-name 'wɒtsəneɪm [hw-, -speɪm]

what's-his-name 'wɒtsɪzneɪm [hw-]

whatso'er 'wɒtsəu'eo* [hw-]

whatsoever 'wɒtsəu'evə* [hw-]

wheat, -en wɪt [hw-], -n

wheat-ear, -s 'wɪt-ɪə* [hw-], -z

Wheathampstead 'wi:təmpsted [hw-, -thæm-, -tɪd]

Wheatley, -on, -stone 'wi:tli [hw-], -n, -stən [-stoun]

wheedle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wi:dl [hw-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

wheel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wi:l [hw-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

wheelbarrow, -s 'wi:l,bærou [hw-], -z

wheel-chair, -s 'wi:l'tʃeo* [hw-, '-], -z

wheeler (W.), -s 'wi:lə* [hw-], -z

wheelwright (W.), -s 'wi:lraɪt [hw-], -s

Wheen wi:n [hw-]

wheeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness wi:z [hw-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Whelan 'wi:lən [hw-]

whelk, -s welk, -s [-ɪŋ, -d

whelm, -s, -ing, -ed welm [hw-], -z,

whelp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed welp [hw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

when wen [hw-]

whence wens [hw-]

whene'er wen'eo* [hw-]

whenever wen'evə* [wən-, hw-]

whenever wen'evə* [hw-]

where wəə* [hw-]

whereabouts (s.) 'wɛərəbaʊts [hw-]

whereabouts (interrogation) 'wɛərə-ə'baʊts [hw-, occas. '--- when followed by a stress]

whereas wɛə'ræz [wɛr-, hw-]

whereat wɛə'ræt [wɛr-, hw-]

whereby wɛə'baɪ [hw-]

where'er wɛə'ræz [wɛr-, hw-]

wherefore 'wɛəfɔ:* [hw-, -fə*]

wherein, -of, -on wɛə'rɪn [hw-], -'ɔv [-'ɔf], -'ɔn

whereso'er, -ever 'wɛəsoʊ'eo* [hw-], -'evə*

whereto wɛə'tu: [hw-]

whereunder wɛə'rʌndə* [hw-]

whereunto 'wɛərən'tu: [hw-]

whereupon 'wɛərə'pɒn [hw-, '-'], -'---]

wherever wɛə'ræz [wɛr-, hw-]

wherewith wɛə'wið [hw-, -wið]

wherewithal (s.) 'wɛəwiðə:l [hw-]

wherewithal (adv.) 'wɛəwiðə:l [hw-, '-'], -'---]

wherr[y, -ies 'werɪ [hw-], -ɪz

whet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted wet [hw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

whether 'wɛðə* [hw-]

whetstone (W.), -s 'wetstoun [hw-], -z

whew ȳ: [ȳ:y, ȳ:u:, hɜu:]

Whewell 'hju:(ə)l ['çu:(ə)-, -el, -il]

why wei [hw-]

which wɪʃ [hw-]

whichever wɪʃ'evə* [hw-]

Whickham 'wɪkəm [hw-]

whiff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɪf [hw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Whiffen 'wɪfɪn [hw-]

whig (W.), -s wɪg [hw-], -z

whiggery, -ism 'wɪgəri [hw-], -ɪzəm

whiggish, -ly, -ness 'wɪgɪʃ [hw-], -li, -nis

Whigham 'wɪgəm [hw-]

whille (s. v. conj.), -es, -ing, -ed wail [hw-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

whilom 'waɪləm [hw-]

whilst waɪlɪst [hw-]

whim, -s wɪm [hw-], -z

whimper, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'wimpə*
[hw-], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
whimsic[al], -ally, -alness 'wimzɪkəl
[hw-], -əli, -əlnɪs
whimsicality 'wimzi'kælɪti [hw-]
whin, -s win [hw-], -z
whinchat, -s 'wɪn-tʃæt [hw-], -s
whinle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wain
[hw-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d
whinger, -s 'wiŋə* [hw-], -z
whinnily (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'wɪnli
[hw-], -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
whip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped wip [hw-],
-s, -iŋ/z, -t
whip-cord 'wɪpkɔ:d [hw-]
whip-hand 'wɪp'hænd [hw-]
whipp[er]-in, -ers-in 'wɪpər'in [hw-],
-əz'in
whippersnapper, -s 'wɪpəsneɪpə* [hw-],
-z
whippet, -s 'wɪpɪt [hw-], -s
whipping-boy, -s 'wɪpɪŋboi [hw-], -z
whipping-top, -s 'wɪpɪŋtɒp [hw-], -s
Whippingham 'wɪpɪŋəm [hw-]
Whipple 'wɪpl [hw-]
whippoorwill, -s 'wɪppuəwɪl [hw-],
-pɒw-, -pɒw-, -pɒw-, -z
Whipsnade 'wɪpsneɪd [hw-]
whir (s. v.), -s, -ring/s, -red wɔ:* [hw-],
-z, -riŋ/z, -d
whirl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɜ:l [hw-], -z,
-iŋ, -d
whirligig, -s 'wɜ:lɪgɪg [hw-], -z
whirlpool/s, -wind/s 'wɜ:lpu:l/z [hw-],
-wind/z
whirr (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed wɔ:* [hw-],
-z, -riŋ/z, -d
whisk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɪsk [hw-], -s,
-iŋ, -t
whisker, -s, -ed 'wɪskə* [hw-], -z, -d
whiskey, -s 'wɪski [hw-], -z
whisk[y], -ies 'wɪskɪ [hw-], -iz
whisper (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
-erer/s 'wɪspə* [hw-], -əz, -əriŋ/z,
-əd, -ərə*/z
whist wɪst [hw-]
whist-drive, -s 'wɪstdraɪv [hw-], -z
whistle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪsl
[hw-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
whistler (W.), -s 'wɪslə* [hw-] -z
whit (W.) wɪt [hw-]
Whitaker 'wɪtəkə* [hw-], -tək-]
Whitbread, -by, -church 'wɪtbrɛd
[hw-], -bi, -tʃɛtʃ
white (s. adj. v.) (W.), -es, -er, -est,
-ely, -eness, -ing, -ed wait [hw-],
-s; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
whitebait 'waɪtbet [hw-]

whitebeard, -s, -ed 'waɪtbɪəd [hw-],
-z, -id
whitecap, -s 'waɪtkæp [hw-], -s
Whitechapel 'waɪtʃæpl [hw-]
Whitefield 'waɪtfɪld [hw-]
Whitefriars 'waɪtfrɪəz [hw-], -'fɪ--
Whitehall 'waɪthɔ:l [hw-], also '-, -',
according to sentence-stress
Whitehaven 'waɪt,heɪv [hw-]
whitehead (W.), -s 'waɪthɛd [hw-], -z
white-heat 'waɪt'hi:t [hw-]
white-hot 'waɪthɒt [also '- when
attributive]
Whiteley 'waɪtli [hw-]
white-livered 'waɪt,lɪvəd [hw-]
whiten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'waɪtn
[hw-], -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
whitening (s.) 'waɪtnɪŋ [hw-]
whitethorn, -s 'waɪtθɔ:n [hw-], -z
whitethroat, -s 'waɪtθrəʊt [hw-], -s
whitewash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'waɪtwɔʃ [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
whitewood 'waɪtwud [hw-]
Whitfield, -gift 'wɪt'fɪld [hw-], -gift
whither 'wɪðə* [hw-]
whithersoever 'wɪðəsəʊ'evə* [hw-]
whiting (W.), -s 'waɪtɪŋ [hw-], -z
whitish, -ness 'waɪtɪʃ [hw-], -nis
whitleather 'wɪt,lɛðə* [hw-]
Whitley 'wɪtli [hw-]
whitlow, -s 'wɪtləʊ [hw-], -z
Whit[man], -marsh, -ney, -stable, -stone
'wɪtmən [hw-], -mə:ʃ, -ni, -stəbl,
-stoun
Whitsun 'wɪtsn [hw-]
Whitsunday, -s 'wɪt'sandi [hw-],
-sn'dei], -z
Whitsuntide, -s 'wɪtsntaɪd [hw-], -z
Whittaker 'wɪtɪkə* [hw-], -tək-]
Whittier 'wɪtiə* [hw-]
Whittingham(e) 'wɪtɪŋdʒəm [hw-]
Whittington 'wɪtɪŋtən [hw-]
whitt[le] (W.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪtl
[hw-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Whitworth 'wɪtwɔ:θ [hw-]
whit[y], -iness 'waɪtɪ [hw-], -inis
whiz, -zes, -zing, -zed wɪz [hw-], -iz,
-iŋ, -d
whizz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wɪz [hw-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
whizzbang, -s 'wɪzbæŋ [hw-], -z
who (interrog.) hu: [also hu in the
single expression who are when are
has its weak form ə*]
who (relative) hu: (normal form), hu
(frequent weak form), u:, u (occasional
weak forms)
whoa wəʊ [wəʊ?]

whoe'er hu(:)'eə*
 whoever hu(:)'evə* [*occas. u(:)- when closely connected to preceding word*]
 whole, -ness houl, -nis
 whole-hearted 'houl'hɑ:tɪd
 whole-hogger, -s 'houl'hɒgə*, -z
 whole-meal 'houlmi:l
 wholesale 'houlseɪl
 wholesaler, -s 'houl,seɪlə*, -z
 wholesome, -st, -ly, -ness 'houlzəm, -ist, -li, -nis
 wholly 'houli ['houli]
 whom hu:m (*normal form*), hum (*occasional weak form*)
 whomsoever ,hu:msou'evə*
 whoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 whoopee 'wu:pi:
 whooping-cough 'hu:pɪŋkɒf [-kɒ:f]
 whop, -s, -ping/s, -ped wɒp [hw-], -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t
 whopper, -s 'wɒpə* ['hw-], -z
 whorl (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -edom/s hɔ:* [hɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -dəm/z
 whorl, -s, -ed wɔ:l [hw-], -z, -d
 whortle, -s 'wɔ:tl ['hw-], -z
 whortleberry, -ies 'wɔ:tl,berɪ ['hw-] -bɔ:ɪ], -iz
 whose hu:z
 whoso 'hu:sou
 whosoever ,hu:sou'evə*
 why wai [hw-]
 Whymper 'wɪmpə* ['hw-]
 Whyte wait [hw-]
 Whytt wait [hw-]
 wick (W.), -s wɪk, -s
 wicked, -est, -ly, -ness/es 'wɪkɪd, -ist, -li, -nis/iz
 Wickens 'wɪkɪnz
 wicker, -work 'wɪkə*, -wɔ:k
 wicket, -s 'wɪkɪt, -s
 wicket-gate, -s 'wɪkɪt'geɪt, -s
 wicket-keeper, -s 'wɪkɪt,ki:pə*, -z
 Wick|ham, -liffe, -low 'wɪk|əm, -lif, -lou
 wide (s. *adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness wɑɪd, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 wide-awake (s.), -s 'waɪdə,weɪk, -s
 wide-awake (*adj.*) 'waɪdə'weɪk
 Widecombe 'wɪdɪkəm
 wid|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'waɪd|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 wide-spread 'waɪdspred ['-]
 widgeon, -s 'wɪdʒən, -z
 widish 'waɪdɪʃ
 Widnes 'wɪdnɪs
 widow, -s, -ed; -hood 'wɪdou, -z, -d; -hʊd

widower, -s 'wɪdəwə*, -z
 width, -s wɪð [wɪð], -s
 wield, -s, -ing, -ed wɪld, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Wiesbaden 'vi:zbɑ:dn ['vi:zb-, vi:s'b-, vɪz'b-]
 wife, -ves waɪf, -vz
 wife|hood, -less 'waɪf|hʊd, -lis
 wife|like, -ly 'waɪf|laɪk, -li
 Wiffen 'wɪfɪn
 wig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged wɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Wigan 'wɪɡən
 wiggling (s.), -s 'wɪɡɪŋ, -z
 Wiggins 'wɪɡɪnz
 wigg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪɡ|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 wiggle-waggle 'wɪɡl,wæɡl
 wiggly 'wɪɡlɪ [-ɡlɪ]
 wight (W.), -s waɪt, -s
 wig-maker, -s 'wɪɡ,meɪkə*, -z
 Wigmore 'wɪɡmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 Wigton, -town 'wɪɡ|tən, -tən
 wigwam, -s 'wɪɡwæm, -z
 Wilberforce 'wɪlbə:fɔ:s
 Wilbraham 'wɪlbriəm
 Wil|bur, -bye 'wɪl|bə*, -bi
 Wilcox 'wɪlkɒks
 wild (s. *adj. adv.*) (W.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness waɪld, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Wilde waɪld
 wildebeest, -s 'wɪldɪbi:st, -s
 Wilder 'waɪldə*
 wilderness, -es 'wɪldənɪs, -iz
 wildfire 'waɪld,faɪə*
 wilding (W.), -s 'waɪldɪŋ, -z
 wildish 'waɪldɪʃ
 wil|e (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed waɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Wilfred [-rɪd] 'wɪlfrɪd ['wul-]
 wil|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'wɪl|fʊl, -fʊlɪst [-fɔ:lɪst], -fʊli [-fɔ:li], -fʊlnɪs
 Wilhelmina (*English name*) ,wɪlhel-'mi:nə
 Wilk|es, -ie, -ins wɪlk|s, -i, -inz
 Wilkinson 'wɪlkɪnsn
 Wilks wɪlks
 will (s.) (W.), -s wɪl, -z
 will (*transitive v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 will (*auxil. v.*) wil (*strong form*), (*normal weak form*), wəl, əl (*occas. weak forms*)
 Willard 'wɪlə:d [-ləd]
 Willcocks [-kɒk] 'wɪlkɒks
 Willesden 'wɪlzdən
 William, -s, -son 'wɪljəm, -z, -sn
 willing (*adj.*) (W.), -ly, -ness 'wɪlɪŋ, -li, -nis
 Willing|don, -ton 'wɪlɪŋ|dən, -tən

Willis 'wilis

will-o'-the-wisp, -s 'wiləðwisp, -s

Willoughby 'wiləbi

willow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed;
-owy 'wiləu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud; -oui

willow-pattern 'wiləu,pætən [-tən]

willow-wren, -s 'wiləu'ren ['--], -z

will-power, -s 'wil,pauə*, -z

Willis wilz

Will|steed, -y 'wil|sti:d, -i

willy-nilly 'wili'nili

Wilma 'wilmə

Wilmcote 'wiŋkət

Wilmington 'wilmɪŋtən

Wilmot(t) 'wilmət [-mət]

Wilna 'vilnə

Wilno 'vilnə [-nou]

Wilsden 'wilzdən

Wilshire 'wilʃiə*

Wilson 'wilsn

wilt (from will aux. v.) wilt (normal
form), əlt, lt (occasional weak forms)

Wilton, -s 'wiltən, -z

Wilts wilts

Wiltshire 'wilt-ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

wily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waili, -iə*, -iist,

Wimble, -don 'wimbl, -dən [-inis]

Wimborne 'wimbə:n [-bəən]

Wimms wimz

Wimperis 'wimperi

wimple, -s 'wimpl, -z

Wimpole 'wimpoul

win (s. v.), -s, -ning, won, winner/s

win, -z, -iŋ, wən, 'winə*/z

wincle, -es, -ing, -ed wins, -iz, -iŋ, -t

wincey 'winsi

winch -es, winčf, -iz

Win|chelsea, -chester 'win|tʃlsi, -tʃistə*

Win|chfield, -ilsea, -more 'winčf|fi:ld,

-lsi, -mə*: [-məə*]

wind (s.) (air in motion), -s wind [in
poetry sometimes waɪnd], -z

wind (v.) (go round, roll round), -s

-ing, wound waɪnd, -z, -iŋ, waund

wind (v.) (blow horn), -s, -ing, -ed waɪnd

[waɪnd], -z, -iŋ, -id

wind (v.) (detect by scent, exhaust
breath), -s, -ing, -ed wind, -z, -iŋ, -id

windage 'windɪdʒ

windbag, -s 'windbæ:g [-bæg], -z

wind-chest, -s 'windtʃest, -s

Winder, -mere 'wində*, -miə*

windfall, -s 'windfɔ:l, -z

Windham 'windəm

Note.—The place in Vermont,
America, is called locally 'windhæm.

winding (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'waɪndɪŋ, -z,

-li

winding-sheet, -s 'waɪndɪŋʃi:t, -s

winding-up 'waɪndɪŋ'ʌp

wind-instrument, -s 'wind,ɪnstrəmənt,
-s

wind-jammer, -s 'wind,dʒæmə*, -z

windlass, -es 'windləs, -iz

windmill, -s 'winmɪl [-ndm-], -z

window, -s 'windəu, -z

window-box, -es 'windəubɒks, -iz

window-dressing 'windəu,dresɪŋ

window-pane, -s 'windəupeɪn, -z

window-seat, -s 'windəusi:t, -s

windpipe, -s 'windpaɪp, -s

windrow, -s 'windrou, -z

wind-screen, -s 'wɪnskri:n ['win-skr-],
-z

Windsor 'wɪnzə*

wind-swept 'wɪndswɛpt ['win-swept]

Windus 'wɪndəs

windward (W.) 'wɪndwəd

wind|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɪnd|j,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

wine, -s wain, -z

wine-bibber, -s 'wain,bɪbə*, -z

wine-bottle, -s 'wain,bɒtl, -z

wine-cellar, -s 'wain,selə*, -z

wineglass, -es 'waɪŋglɑ:s ['waɪŋg-], -iz

wineglassful, -s 'waɪŋglɑ:s,ful ['waɪŋg-],
-z

wine-press, -es 'wainpres, -iz

wine-skin, -s 'wain-skin, -z

wing (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wiŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d

wing-commander, -s 'wiŋ-kə'mɑ:ndə*
['--], -z

wing-covert, -s 'wiŋ'kavət, -s

winged (adj.) wiŋd

-winged -wiŋd

Wingfield 'wiŋfi:ld

Winifred 'winɪfrɪd

wink (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wiŋk, -s,
-iŋ, -t [wiŋt]

Winkfield 'wiŋkfi:ld

winkle (W.), -s 'wiŋkl, -z

winner, -s 'winə*, -z

Winnie 'wini

winning (s. adj.) (W.), -s, -ly 'wɪnɪŋ, -z,
-li

winning-post, -s 'wɪnɪŋpəʊst, -s

Winnipeg 'wɪnipeg

winn|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s
'win|əu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud, -əwə*/z

winnowing-fan, -s 'wɪnəuɪŋfæn, -z

Winslow 'wɪnzləu

winsome, -ly, -ness 'wɪnsəm, -li, -nis

Winstanley 'wɪnstənli

Winston 'wɪnstən

winter (s. v.) (W.), -ers, -ering, -ered
'wɪntə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

Winterbourne 'wintəbəʊn [-bəʊn, -boʊn, -buən]
wintertime 'wintətaim
Winterton 'wintətən
Winton 'wintən
wintr'y, -iness 'wintr|i, -inis
winy 'waini
wipe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s waip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
wirle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'waia*, -z, -riŋ, -d
wire-cutter, -s 'waia,katə*, -z
wire|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn 'waia|drɔ:, -drɔ:z, -,drɔ:ŋ, -dru:, -drɔ:n
wire-haired 'waiahæd
wireless (s. adj.), -es 'waiaɪlis, -iz
wire-puller/s, -ing 'waia,pul|ə*/z, -iŋ
wire-worm, -s 'waiawə:m, -z
wiring 'waiaŋ
wirly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'waiaɪ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
wis wis
Wisbech 'wizbi:tʃ
Wisconsin wis'konsin
wisdom 'wizdəm
wise (s. adj.) (W.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness waiz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
wisecre, -s 'waizəkə*, -z
Wiseman 'waizmən
wish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
wish|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wif|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
wishing-bone, -s 'wifɪŋbəʊn, -z
wish-wash 'wifwɔʃ
wishy-washy 'wifɪ,wɔʃi
wisp, -s wisp, -s
wist wist
Wist|ar, -er 'wist|ə*, -ə*
wistaria, -s wis'teəriə, -z
wisteria, -s wis'tiəriə [-'tjə:r-], -z
wist|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wist|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
wit (s. v.), -s wit, -s
witch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed witʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
witchcraft 'witʃkra:ft
witch-doctor, -s 'witʃ,dɒktə*, -z
witch-elm, -s 'witʃ'elm, -z
witcher|y, -ies 'witʃə|i, -iz
witch-hazel, -s 'witʃ'heizəl, -z
witching 'witʃɪŋ
witenagemot, -s 'witanəgi'mout [-tin-, -gə'm-], -s
with wið [occasionally also wiθ, especially before words beginning with breathed consonants]

Note.—In the North of England the word is generally pronounced wiθ in all positions.

withal wiðə:l
Witham (surname) 'wiðəm, (river in Lincolnshire) 'wiðəm, (town in Essex) 'witəm
with|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn wið'drɔ: [wiθ'd-], -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:ŋ, -'dru:, -'drɔ:n
withdrawal, -s wið'drɔ:əl [wiθ'd-], -z
withē, -s wiθ, -s [wið, waið, -z]
with|er (W.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'wiðə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
withers (s.) (W.) 'wiðəz
with|hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -holden, -holder/s wið|həʊld [wiθ|h-], -'həʊldz, -'həʊldɪŋ, -'held, -'həʊldən, -'həʊldə*/z
with|in, -out wið'in, -'aut
with|stand, -stands, -standing, -stood wið'stænd [wiθ's-], -'stændz, -'stændɪŋ, -'stud
with|y, -ies wið|i, -iz
witless, -ly, -ness 'witlis, -li, -nis
Witley 'witli
witness (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'witnis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
witney (W.) 'witni
-witted -'witid [-,witid]
Wittenberg 'vitnbɜ:g
witticism, -s 'witisizəm, -z
wittingly 'witɪŋli
witt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wit|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Witwatersrand wit'wɔ:təzrænd [vit-'vɔ:t-]
wiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed waiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wiveliscombe 'wivəliskəm [locally also 'wilskəm]
Wivelsfield 'wivəlzfi:ld
wivern, -s 'waivə:n, -z [waivz
wives (plur. of wive, from verb wive)
wizard, -s, -ry 'wizəd, -z, -ri
wizen, -ed 'wizn, -d
Wladimir 'vlædimiə* [-mə*]
wo wou
woad woud
wo-back 'wou'bæk, [-'bæk]
wobb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ['wɒbl-, -lɜ-, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Woburn (place in Bedfordshire) 'wu:bən, (street and square in London) 'woubən [-bən]
Wodehouse 'wudhaus
Woden 'woudn
woe, -s wou, -z
woe-begone 'woubi,gən

woe[ful, -fully, -fulness 'wou[ful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
woke, -n (*from* wake) wouk, -ən
Woking, -ham 'woukiŋ, -əm
Wolborough 'wɒlbərə
Wolcot(t) 'wʊlkət
wold, -s would, -z
wol[f (W.), -ves wʊl[f, -vz
wolf-cub, -s 'wʊlfkʌb, -z
Wolfe wʊlf
Wolff wʊlf, vɒlf
wolf-hound, -s 'wʊlfhaʊnd, -z
wolfish, -ly, -ness 'wʊlfɪʃ, -li, -nis
wolfram (W.) 'wʊlfrəm
wolf-skin, -s 'wʊlfskɪn, -z
Wollaston 'wʊləstən
Wollstonecraft 'wʊlstənkrɑːft
Wolsley, -ey 'wʊlzli, -i
Wolsingham 'wʊlsɪŋəm
Wolstanton 'wʊlstæntən [*locally* 'stən]
Wolstenholme 'wʊlstənhoʊm
Wolverhampton 'wʊlvəhæmptən
['wʊlvə'h-, 'wʊlvə'h-]
wolverine, -s 'wʊlvəriːn, -z
Wolverton 'wʊlvɒtn [-tən]
wolves (*plur. of* wolf) wʊlvz
woman, women 'wʊmən, 'wɪmɪn
woman-hater, -s 'wʊmən, heɪtə*, -z
womanhood 'wʊmənhuːd
womanish, -ly, -ness 'wʊmənɪʃ, -li, -nis
womankind 'wʊmən'kaɪnd ['wʊmən-k-]
womanlike 'wʊmənlaɪk
womanly, -iness 'wʊmənli, -inis
womb, -s wʊm, -z
wombat, -s 'wʊmbət [-bæt], -s
Wombwell 'wʊmbəl ['wʊmwəl, 'wʊməl]
women (*plur. of* woman) 'wɪmɪn
womenfolk 'wɪmɪnfəʊk
won (*from* win) wʌn
wonder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
'wʌndə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
wonderful, -fully, -fulness 'wʌndə[ful,
-fli [-fuli, -fəli], -fulnis
Wonderland 'wʌndələnd
wonderment 'wʌndəmənt
wonder-worker, -s 'wʌndə,wə:kə*, -z
wondrous, -ly, -ness 'wʌndrəs, -li, -nis
wonk[ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɒŋkli, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
wont (*s. adj.*), -ed wʌnt, -ɪd
won't wʌnt
woo, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wuː, -z, -ɪŋ
[wʊɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [wʊə*/z]
wood (W.), -s, -ed wʊd, -z, -ɪd
woodbind 'wʊdbaɪnd
woodbine (W.), -s 'wʊdbaɪn, -z
woodblock, -s 'wʊdblɒk, -s
Woodbridge 'wʊdbrɪdʒ

Woodbury 'wʊdbəri
wood-carv[er/s, -ing 'wʊd,kɑːv|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
woodchuck, -s 'wʊdʃʌk, -s
woodcock (W.), -s 'wʊdkɒk, -s
woodcut, -s 'wʊdkʌt, -s
wood-cutter, -s 'wʊd,kʌtə*, -z
wooden, -ly, -ness 'wʊdn, -li, -nis
wooden-headed 'wʊdn, hedɪd
Woodford, -house 'wʊd[fəd, -haʊs
woodland, -s 'wʊdlənd, -z
wood-louse, -lice 'wʊd[laus, -ləɪs
wood[man (W.), -men 'wʊd|mən, -mən
wood-nymph, -s 'wʊd'nɪmf [-n-, -ɪmf],
-s
wood-pavement 'wʊd'peɪvmənt
woodpecker, -s 'wʊd,peka*, -z
wood-pigeon, -s 'wʊd,pɪdʒɪn, -z
Woodroffe 'wʊdrɒf
Woodrow 'wʊdrou
woodruff, -s 'wʊdrʌf, -s
Woods wʊdz
Woodside 'wʊd'saɪd [-n-]
Woodstock, -ward 'wʊd|stɒk, -wəd
wood-wind, -s 'wʊdwaɪnd, -z
woodwork 'wʊdwɜːk
wood[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wʊd|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
woof, -s wʊ:f, -s
Wookey 'wʊki
wool, -s wʊl, -z
Woolbridge 'wʊldrɪdʒ
Woolf wʊlf
Woolfardisworthy wʊl'fɑːdɪswəði
[*locally* 'wʊlwə:ði]
wool-gathering 'wʊl,gæðərɪŋ
Woollard 'wʊlə:d
woollen 'wʊlɪn [-ləŋ]
Woolley 'wʊli
Woolliams 'wʊljəmz
wooll[y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
'wʊli, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
woolly-headed 'wʊl, hedɪd
Wooln[er, -ough 'wʊln|ə*, -ou
woolsack 'wʊl-sæk
woolsey (W.) 'wʊlzi
Woolwich 'wʊlɪdʒ
woolwork 'wʊlwɜːk
Woolworth 'wʊlwəθ [-wəθ]
Woorstead 'wʊstɪd
Woosley 'wʊ:zli
Wooster 'wʊstə*
Wootton 'wʊtn
Worcester, -shire 'wʊstə*, -ʃɪə* [-fə*]
word, -s, -ing/s, -ed; -less wɜːd, -z,
-ɪŋ/z, -ɪd; -lis
word-book, -s 'wɜːdbʊk, -s
word-formation 'wɜːdʒɔːmeɪʃən
word-painting 'wɜːd,peɪntɪŋ

word-perfect 'wə:d'pə:fikt
 word-picture, -s 'wə:d,piktʃə*, -z
 word-splitting 'wə:d,splitɪŋ
 Wordsworth 'wə:dzwə(:)θ
 Wordsworthian wə:dz'wə:ðɪən [-ðjən]
 word|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wə:dji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 wore (from wear) wə:* ['wə:*]
 work, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able/ness
 wə:k, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl/nis
 workaday 'wə:kədei
 work-bag, -s 'wə:kbə:g [-bæg], -z
 work-basket, -s 'wə:k,bɑ:skɪt, -s
 work-box, -es 'wə:k'bɒks, -iz
 workhou|se, -ses 'wə:k'hau|s, -ziz
 Workington 'wə:kɪŋtən
 workless 'wə:klɪs
 work|man (W.), -men; -manlike
 'wə:k|mən, -mən; -mənlaɪk
 workman|ly, -ship 'wə:k'mən|li, -ʃɪp
 work-people 'wə:k,pɪ:pl
 work-room, -s 'wə:k-rum [-ru:m], -z
 workshop, -s 'wə:kʃɒp, -s
 work-shy 'wə:k'ʃaɪ ['-]
 Worksop 'wə:ksɒp [-sɒp]
 work-table, -s 'wə:k,teɪbl, -z
 world, -s wə:ld, -z
 worldling, -s 'wə:ldlɪŋ, -z
 worldly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wə:ldli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -list [-jist], -inis
 worldly-minded 'wə:ldli'maɪndɪd
 worldly-wise 'wə:ldli'waɪz
 world-wide 'wə:ldwaɪd [also 'l- when
 not attributive]
 worm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wə:m, -z, -ɪŋ,
 Worman 'wə:mən
 worm-cast, -s 'wə:mka:st, -s
 worm-eaten 'wə:m,i:tən
 worm-gear, -s 'wə:mgɪə*, -z
 worm-hole, -s 'wə:m'houl, -z
 Worms (German city) wɔ:mz [wə:mz]
 (worms)
 wormwood (W.) 'wə:mwud
 worm|y, -iness 'wə:m|i, -inis
 worn (from wear) wɔ:n
 worn-out 'wɔ:n'aut ['- when attributive]
 Worple, -sdon 'wɔ:pl, -zdən
 Worrall 'wɔ:rəl
 worr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied 'wɔ:ri,
 -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -id
 Worsborough 'wɔ:zbərə
 worse wɔ:s
 wors|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wɔ:s|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 Worsfold 'wɔ:sfould ['wɔ:zf-]
 worship (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ping, -ped,
 -per/s 'wə:ʃɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

worship|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wə:ʃɪp|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnɪs
 Worsley (surname) 'wɔ:sli, 'wɔ:zli, (place
 near Manchester) 'wɔ:zli
 worst (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɔ:st,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Worstead 'wʊstɪd [-təd]
 worsted (s.) (woollen yarn) 'wʊstɪd [-təd]
 worsted (v.) (from worst) 'wɔ:stɪd
 wort, -s wɔ:t, -s
 worth (W.), -s wə:θ, -s
 Worthing, -ton 'wɔ:ðɪŋ, -tən
 worthless, -ly, -ness 'wə:θlɪs, -li, -nis
 worth|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'wɔ:ðli, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Wortley 'wɔ:tlɪ
 wot wɒt
 Witherspoon 'wɪðəspu:n
 Wotton 'wɒtn, 'wʊtn
 Note.—The place in Buckingham-
 shire is called 'wʊtn.
 would (from will) wʊd (strong form),
 wəd, əd, d (weak forms)
 would-be 'wʊdbi: [-ɪŋ, -id
 wound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wʊnd, -z,
 wound (from wind v.) waʊnd
 wove (from weave), -n wʊv, -ən
 wow, -s wau, -z
 wrack, -s ræk, -s
 wraith, -s reɪθ, -s
 wrangle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ræŋg|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 wrangler (person obtaining first class in
 mathematical tripos), -s 'ræŋglə*, -z
 wrap (s.v.), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 wrapper, -s 'ræpə*, -z
 wrasse, -s ræs, -iz
 wrath rɔ:θ [rɒθ]
 Wrath rɔ:θ [in Scotland rə:θ]
 wrath|ful, -fully, -fulness 'rɔ:θ|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnɪs
 Wratishlaw 'rætɪslɔ:
 Wrexham 'rækso:l
 Wray rei
 wreak, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:k, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 wreat|th, -ths ri:θ, -ðz [-θs]
 wreath|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:ð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Wreay (in Cumberland) rei [locally riə]
 wreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -age
 rek, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 Wrekin 'ri:kɪn
 wren (W.), -s ren, -z
 wrench (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed rentʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 wrest, -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 wrest|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'res|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

wretch, -es retʃ, -iz
wretched, -ly, -ness 'retʃɪd, -li, -nis
Wrexham 'reksəm
wriggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rɪɡl̩,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
wright (W.), -s rait, -s
Wrigley 'rɪɡli
wring, -s, -ing, wrung rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, rɪŋ
wrinkle, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪŋk̩l̩, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
wrinkly 'rɪŋkli
Wriothesley 'rotsli
wrist, -s rist, -s
wristband, -s 'rɪs/bænd [*old-fashioned*
 'rɪzbænd, 'rɪzbænd], -z
wristlet, -s 'rɪstlɪt, -s
wrist-watch, -es 'rɪst-wɒtʃ, -iz
writ (s.), -s rit, -s
writ (= written) rit
write, -es, -ing/s, wrote, written,
 writer/s rait, -s, -ɪŋ/z, rout, 'rɪtn,
 'raɪtə*/z
writh, -es, -ing, -ed raɪð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
writing (s.), -s 'raɪtɪŋ, -z
writing-case, -s 'raɪtɪŋkeɪs, -iz
writing-desk, -s 'raɪtɪŋdesk, -s
writing-paper 'raɪtɪŋpeɪpə*
writing-table, -s 'raɪtɪŋteɪbl̩, -z
wrong (s. adj. v.), -s; -ly, -ness; -ing,
 -ed rɒŋ, -z, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -d
wrongdoer/s, -ing 'rɒŋ'du(:)|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
wrongful, -fully, -fulness 'rɒŋ|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
wrongheaded, -ly, -ness 'rɒŋ'hedɪd, -li,
 -nis
wrote (from write) rout
wroth rouθ [rɔ:θ, rɔθ]
Wrotham (in Kent) 'ru:təm

Wrottesley 'rotsli
wrought rɔ:t
wrought-iron, -up 'rɔ:t|'aɪən, -'ʌp
Wroxham 'rɒksəm
wrung (from wring) rɪŋ
wry, -ier [-yer], -iest [-yest], -yly,
 -yness r|aɪ, -aɪə*, -aɪst, -aɪli,
wryneck, -s 'raɪnek, -s [-aɪnis]
Wulf wʊlf
Wulfil 'wʊlfɪlə
Wulfstan 'wʊlfstən
Wurlitzer, -s 'wɜ:lɪtsɪ*, -z
Württemberg 'vɜ:təmbɛɹg ['wɜ:təmbɔ:g]
 ('vʏrtəmbɛrɐ)
Wuthering 'wʌðərɪŋ
Wyat(t) 'waɪət
Wych wait, wɪtʃ
wych-elm, -s 'wɪtʃ'elm, -z
Wycherley 'wɪtʃəli
wych-hazel, -s 'wɪtʃ'heɪzəl, -z
Wyclif(f)e 'wɪklɪf
Wyclif(f)ite, -s 'wɪklɪfaɪt, -s
Wycombe 'wɪkəm
Wye waɪ
Wygram 'waɪgrəm
Wykeham, -ist/s 'wɪkəm, -ist/s
Wyld(e) waɪld
Wyl(l)ie 'waɪli
Wylly 'waɪli
Wyman 'waɪmən
Wymondham 'wɪmɒndəm [*locally* 'wɪn-
 'dəm]
Wyndham 'wɪndəm
Wynn(e) wɪn
Wynyard 'wɪnjəd
Wyoming waɪ'ʊmɪŋ
Wysard 'waɪzəd
Wytham 'waɪtəm
wyvern (W.), -s 'waɪvə(:)n, -z

X

X (the letter), -'s eks, -iz
Xanthippe, -us zæn'tɪpɪ [gz-, -n'tɪ-],
 -əs
Xanthus 'zænθəs [ʹgz-]
Xavier 'zævɪə* ['zeɪv-, -vɪə*]
xebec, -s 'zi:bek,
xenogamy zɪ(:)'nɒɡəmi [gz-]
xenon 'zenən [ʹgz-]
Xenophon 'zenəfən [ʹgz-]

Xerxes 'zɜ:ksɪ:z [ʹgz-, -kzi:z]
Xmas 'krɪsməs [-stɪm-]
X-ray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'eks'reɪ, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
xylograph, -s 'zaɪləgrɑ:f [ʹgz-, -log-,
 -græf], -s
xylographer/s, -y zaɪ'lɒgrəf|ə*/z [gz-], -i
xylonite 'zaɪlənaɪt [ʹgz-, -lon-]
xylophone, -s 'zaɪləfoun [ʹgz-], -z

Y

Y (*the letter*), -'s wai, -z
yacht, -s, -ing jɒt, -s, -iŋ
yachtsman, -men 'jɒts|mən, -mən
yah ja:
yahoo, -s jə'hʊ: [jɑ:'h-], -z
Yahveh 'jɑ:vei [jɑ:'vei]
yak, -s jæk, -s
Yakutsk ja:'kʊtsk [jæk'-, jə'k-]
Yale jeil
yam, -s jæm, -z
Yamagata jæmə'gɑ:tə
Yangtse-Kiang 'jæŋtsi(:)'kjæŋ
Yank, -s jæŋk, -s
Yankee, -s 'jæŋki, -z
Yankee-doodle 'jæŋki'du:dl
yap, -s, -ping, -ped jæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
yard, -s jɑ:d, -z
yardarm, -s 'jɑ:dɑ:m, -z
Yardley 'jɑ:dli
yard-stick, -s 'jɑ:dstik, -s
Yare ja:* [jæ*]
Yarico 'jærɪkəu
Yarmouth 'jɑ:məθ
yarn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed jɑ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
yarrow (Y.) 'jærou
yashmak, -s 'jæʃmæk, -s
yataghan, -s 'jætəgən, -z
Yate, -s jeit, -s
Yatman 'jætmen
yaw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed jɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
yawl, -s jɔ:l, -z [-iŋ/li, -d]
yawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed jɔ:n, -z,
yaws jɔ:z
yclept i'klept
ye (*you*) ji: (*normal form*), ji (*occasional weak form*)
ye (*the*) ji:
yea jei
Yeading 'jediŋ
Yealmspton 'jæmptən
Yeames ji:mz
yeam, -s, -ing, -ed ji:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
yeanning, -s 'ji:nliŋ, -z
year, -s, -ly jə:* [jiə*]; -z, -li
year-book, -s 'jə:bʊk ['jiəb-], -s
yearling, -s 'jə:liŋ ['jiəl-], -z
yearn, -s, -ing/s, -ed jə:n, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
yeast, -y, -iness ji:st, -i, -inis
Yeat(e)s jeits
Yeatman 'ji:tmen, 'jeitmen
Yeddo 'jedou
yelk jelk
yell (*s. v.*) (Y.), -s, -ing, -ed jel, -z, -iŋ, -d
yellow, -s, -ed 'jelou, -z, -d

yellow-ammer, -s 'jelou,æmə*, -z
yellow-hammer, -s 'jelou,hæmə*, -z
yellowish, -ness 'jelouɪʃ, -nis
yellowness 'jelounis
Yellow/plush, -stone 'jelou|plʌʃ, -stoun
 [-stən]
yellowy 'jeloui
yelp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed jelp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Yemen 'jeimən ['jem-]
yen, -s jen, -z
Yenisei 'jeni'seii [-'sei]
Yeo jou
yeo|man, -men 'jou|mən, -mən
yeoman|ly, -ry 'joumən|li, -ri
Yeovil 'jouvil
Yerkes (*American name*) 'jə:ki:z
yes jes [jɛ:s, jə:s, jəh]
yesterday 'jestədi [-dei]
yet jet
Yetholm 'jetəm
yew, -s ju:, -z
Yezo 'jezou
Yiddish 'jidiʃ
yield (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ji:ld, -z,
 -iŋ/li, -ld
yod, -s jɒd, -z
yod|el (*s. v.*), -els, -el(l)ing, -el(l)ed
 'joud|l ['jɒd-], -lz, -liŋ [-ɔliŋ], -ld
yog, -a, -i/s, -ism 'joug, -ə, -i/z, -izəm
yo-ho jəu'həu
yoick, -s, -ing, -ed joik, -s, -iŋ, -t
yoicks (*interj.*) joiks
yok|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed jouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
yokel, -s 'joukəl, -z
Yokohama 'jouko'hɑ:mə [-kə'h-]
yolk, -s, -y jouk, -s, -i
yon jɒn
yonder 'jɒndə*
Yonge jəŋ
yore jɔ:* [jə*]
Yorick 'jɔrik
York, -s, -shire jɔ:k, -s, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Yorke jɔ:k
yorker, -s 'jɔ:kə*, -z
Yorkist, -s 'jɔ:kɪst, -s
Yorkshire|man, -men 'jɔ:kʃə|mən, -mən
 [-mən]
Yosemite jou'semiti
Yost, -s joust, -s
you ju: (*normal form*), ju (*frequent weak form*), zu:, zu (*occas. weak forms when preceding word ends in d*), su:, su (*occas. weak forms when preceding word ends in t*).

Note.—ju also occurs as a strong form in the single expression you are when are has its weak form ə*. You are in this case is also written you're. For other variants used in this case see you're. In don't you know used parenthetically you sometimes has a variant pronunciation fə.

Youghal (near Cork) jɔ:l, (on Lake Derg) 'jɔxəl ['jɔkəl]

Youmans 'ju:mənz

young (s. adj.) (Y.), -er, -est jʌŋ, -gə*, -gist

Younger 'jʌŋə*, 'jʌŋgə*

Younghusband 'jʌŋ,hʌzbənd

youngish 'jʌŋɪʃ

Youngman 'jʌŋmən

youngster, -s 'jʌŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z

younger, -s 'jʌŋkə*, -z

your jɔ:*, [jɔə*, jɔə*, juə*] (normal forms), jə*, jə* (occasional weak forms)

you're (=you are) juə [jɔə*, jɔə*, jɔ:*, jə*, jə*]

yours jɔ:z [jɔəz, jɔəz, juəz]

yourself, -ves jɔ:'self [jɔə's-, jɔə's-, juə's-, jə's-, jə's-], -vz

you[th], -ths ju:θ, -ðz

youth[ful], -fully, -fulness 'ju:θ[ful], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

you've (=you have) ju:v (normal form), juv (occasional weak form)

yo-yo, -s 'jɔujou, -z

Ypres (in Belgium) i:pr ['i:prəz, sometimes facetiously 'aɪpəz, 'waɪpəz]

Ypres (castle at Rye) 'waɪpəz [i:pr]

Note.—The local pron. is 'waɪpəz.

Ysaye i'zai [i'zai]

Yser i:zə* ['aɪz-]

Ythan 'aɪθən

ytterbium i'tə:biəm [-bjəm]

yttrium 'ɪtriəm

Y-tube, -s 'waɪ-tju:b, -z

Yucatan ju:kə'ta:n [jʌk-, jʌk-, -'tæn]

yucca, -s 'jʌkə, -z

Yugo-Slav, -s 'ju:gou'slɑ:v [-'slæv], -z

Yugo-Slavia, -n 'ju:gou'slɑ:vɪə [-vjə], -n

Yuill 'ju:(j)ɪl

Yukon 'ju:kən

Yule, -tide ju:l, -taɪd

Yum-yum 'jam'jam [-' when preceded by a stress]

Yussuf 'jusuf ['jʌs-, -səf]

Z

Z (the letter), -s zed, -z

Zabulon zə'bju:lən [zæ'b-, 'zæbjulən]

Zacchæus zæ'ki:(j)əs [zə'k-]

Zachariah, -s ,zækə'raɪə, -s

Zachary 'zækəri

Zadok 'zeɪdɒk

Zalmunna zæl'mʌnə

Zama 'zɑ:mə

Zambezij, -ia zæm'bi:zɪ, -iə [-jə]

Zambra 'zæmbərə

Zangwill 'zæŋgwɪl

zan'y, -ies 'zeɪnɪ, -iz

Zanzibar ,zænzɪ'ba:*, ['zænzɪ'b-]

Zara 'zeərə

Zarathustra ,zərə'θu:stərə

zareba, -s zə'ri:bə, -z

Zarephath 'zærifəθ [-ref-]

Zaria 'zɑ:riə

Zaza 'zɑ:zə ['zeɪzə]

zeal zi:l

Zealand, -er/s 'zi:lənd, -ə*/z

zealot, -s, -ry 'zelət, -s, -ri

zealous, -ly, -ness 'zeləs, -li, -nis

Zebedee 'zebɪdi

zebra, -s 'zi:brə ['zeb-], -z

zebu, -s 'zi:bu:, -z

Zebub 'zi:bʌb [-bəb]

Zebulon zi'bju:lən [ze'b-, 'zebjulən]

Zechariah ,zekə'raɪə

zed, -s zed, -z

Zedekiah ,zedɪ'kaɪə

Zeeb 'zi:eb [zi:b]

Zeeland 'zeɪlənd ['zi:l-]

Zeiss, -es zais, -iz

Zeller (wine) 'zelə*

Zelotes zi:(j)loutɪz

zemindar, -s 'zemɪndə:*, -z

zemstvo, -s 'zemstvou, -z

Zena 'zi:nə

zenana, -s ze'nɑ:nə [zi'n-], -z

Zend zend

zenith, -s 'zeniθ ['zi:n-], -s

Zeno 'zi:nou

Zenobia zi'noubiə [ze'n-, -bjə]

Zephaniah ,zefə'naɪə

zephyr (Z.), -s 'zefə*, -z

Zepp, -s zep, -s

zeppelin (Z.), -s 'zepəlɪn [-plɪn], -z

Zermatt 'zə:mæt

zero, -s 'ziərəu, -z

Zerubbabel zi'rʌbəbəl [zə'r-]

Zeruah ,zerju'aɪə [-ru-]

- zest** zest
zeta, -s 'zi:tə, -z
Zetland 'zetlənd
zeugma, -s 'zju:gmə ['zu:-], -z
Zeus zju:s
Zidon 'zaidn
zigzag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'zigzæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
Ziklag 'ziklæg
Zimri 'zimrai
zinc (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked ziŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
zin(c)ky 'ziŋki
zinc, -s 'ziŋkou, -z
zincograph, -s 'ziŋkogra:f [-kouŋ-, -kæg-, -græf], -s
zingarø, -i 'ziŋgər|ou, -i(:)
zinnia, -s 'zinjə [-niə], -z
Zion, -ism, -ist/s, -ward/s 'zaion, -izəm, -ist/s, -wəd/z
zip, -s zip, -s
Zippor 'zipo:*
Zipporah zi'pɔ:rə
zirconium zə:'kouniəm [-njəm]
zither, -s 'ziθə*, -z
zloty, -s 'zlɔti, -z
Zoar 'zoua:* ['zouə*]
zodiac 'zoudiæk [-djæk]
zodiacal zow'daieəkəl
Zoe 'zowi
zoetrope, -s 'zowitroup, -s
zoic 'zowik
Zola 'zoulo
zollverein, -s 'tsɔl-fərain ['zɔlvərain] ('tsɔlfər'ain), -z
zon|al, -ally 'zoun|l [-əl], -əli
zon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless zoun, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
Zoo, -s zu:, -z
zoograph|er/s, -y zow'ɔgrəf|ɔ*/z, -i
zooks zu:ks
zoolite, -s 'zouolait ['zouəl-], -s
zoologic|al, -ally ,zouə'lɔdʒik|əl ['zuə'l-, zu'l-], -əli
Zoological Garden, -s zu'lɔdʒikəl'gɑ:dən [zuə'l-, zə'l-, zl'ɔdʒ-, 'zlɔdʒ-, rarely ,zouə'l-], -z
zoologist/s, -y zow'ɔlədʒ|ist/s [zu'ɔ-], -i
zoom, -s, -ing, -ed zu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
zoomorphic ,zouow'mɔ:fik
zo|on, -a 'zou|on, -ə
zoophyte, -s 'zouofait ['zouəf-], -s
zootom|ist/s, -y zow'ɔtəm|ist/s, -i
Zophar 'zoufa:*
zoril, -s 'zɔril, -z
Zoroaster ,zɔrou'æstə*
Zoroastrian, -s, -ism ,zɔrou'æstriən, -z, -izəm
zotos 'zoutɔs
zouave (Z), -s zu(:)'ɑ:v [zwa:v, 'zu:ɑ:v], -z
Zouch(e) zu:f
zounds zaundz
Zukertort 'zu:kəto:t
Zuleika zu:'laikə
Zulu, -s 'zu:lu:, -z
Zululand 'zu:lu(:)lənd
Zürich 'zjuərik ['zuə-]
Zutphen 'zutfən
Zuyder Zee 'zaide'zei [-'zi.]
zwieback, -s 'zwi:bæk [-bə:k] ('tsvi:bak) -s
zygoma, -ta zai'goumə [zi'g-], -tə
zymosis zai'mousis [zi'm-]
zymotic zai'motik [zi'm-]

APPENDIX I

ALTERATIONS AND ADDITIONS IN THE FOURTH EDITION

I. *Alterations*

The following are the chief words in which the indications of pronunciation differ from those given in previous editions of this book, or in regard to which additional information is given. (There are minor alterations in many other words.)

Abdomen, adept, ad lib., adult, *compounds of* aero-, albumen, a fortiori, air-bladder, air-cell, alchemic, algebraist, alloy, allude, *etc.*, allure, alluv-, ally, altogether, alveolus, amen, annihilate, anthropometry, armada, armistice, artificial, assuredness, atelier, atropine, attrahent, aviso.

Backbite, bade, band, bassoon, because, belvedere, bitumen, boric, breakdown, breathed, brome.

Calibre, calorification, canine, canton, capuchin, cashmere, chagrin, chemic, chemist(ry), chiropodist, chiropody, chivalr-, circa, citrate, clerestory, clavier, cloth, colon, comfort, *etc.*, communic-, computable, concrete (*v.*), condolence, conduit, conger-eel, congeries, congratulatory, conservator, console, construe, contemplative, contents, controversy, contumely, convent, corroborree, coupon, covert, cross, cui bono.

Debouch, defile, de novo, desperado, desuetude, diabetic, digest-, diluv-, diplomacy, *etc.*, direct, *etc.*, dirigible, discern, disputable, dissimulation, distyle, dodecahedron, downtrodden, doyen, drastic, draughtsman, dynast.

Ego, egret, eighty, elucidate, elude, *etc.*, elzevir, emblematize, employee, enclave, ennui, entracte, epsilon, equerry, erase, exculpatory, exhibit (*s.*), exigency, exotic, expatriate, expert (*adj.*), expiration, explosive, expurgatorial, exquisite, exterior, external, extreme, eyot.

Facet, facial, fair-minded, fakir, falcon, *etc.*, falderal, fallible, fanfare, far-away, far-flung, fauteuil, feather-edge, fecund, fellow, flag-lieutenant, forgone, format, formidable, fount (*of type*), four-in-hand, fratricide, fricassee, frost, fuel, full-face, funicular, furore.

Gainsay, gala, gallant, garage, genial, geyser, gibberish, giraffe, girl, gladiolus, glycerine, good-day, good-evening, good-morning, gorilla, grand, grave, grease (*v.*), greengage, guillotine, gulch, gynæcol-, gyratory.

Half-tide, half-time(r), halibut, hallo(a), halyard, hand, handkerchief, hangar, harem, hawser, headman, head-word, heliacal, helianthus, heliotrope, hellenism, hellenistic, herculean, heroic, high-minded, horo-, hors-d'œuvre, housewifery, how do you do, hyperborean, hypotenuse.

Icosahedron, idea, idealism, ideologist, implosive, importune, incline (*s.*), inculpatory, indisputable, infra, inland, integral, interact, *etc.*, interesting, intricacy, intricate, iodine, irrefutable, itinerary.

Jam, jewel, jewellery, joint-stock, joust, jupon, just.

Kedgeree, kermes, kibosh, kilometre, kinema, kinematic, kinematograph, kiosk, kismet, knowledge, kummel.

La, laboratory, lampas, landscape, languor, laryngeal, lavabo, leave, leg-bail, lessee, lieutenantancy, lieutenant, linoleum, loam, loss, lost, lymph.

Magistrature, mainland, man, manageress, manes, mankind, marzipan, masquerade, material, *etc.*, matrix, mediocre, metallurgist, metallurgy, miasma, migratory, milch, miscellany, misconstrue, mishap, molecule, monad, monologue, monotype, moth, mouse (*v.*), mow (*s.*), muezzin, mutatis mutandis, my.

Ne plus ultra, neurasthenia, news-sheet, nomad, nomenclature, nomic.

Obligatory, oboe, occult (*adj.*), occultism, octahedron, officinal, offish, olla podrida, onager, onomasticon, opportunity, opus, outstanding, outworn, overact, over-anxiety, over-anxious, overawe, overeat, overestim-, overexcite, overexert, overexpose, overgrown, over-indulge, oxy-.

Palæograph-, palatal, *etc.*, paleograph-, panache, pancreas, panjandrum, paper-office, parachute, parachutist, paradisiacal, parakeet, parquet, pastel, pasty, patriot, peccavi, pedagogic, pekoe, pencil, pentstemon, per contra, pharyng-, pianissimo, pianist, piano, piracy, pirate, piscina, pleistocene, poesy, pogrom, polyhedron, pollution, pouch, précis, preconceived, preferable, premier, premise, present, profile, pro forma, prognathous, projectile, prolep-, prologue, promenade, properly, protean, protest, provost, psych-, puissance, pyjamas.

Qualm, quandary, quatorzain, quincentenary, quint, qui vive, quousque tandem, q.v.

Radio-, ratel, rattan, ravin(e), rear-admiral, recognizance, recollect, recommend, redistribute, refectory, regeneration, régime, reis, rejoin, relay, rendez-vous, repay, repique, research, respite, restaurant, retroflex, reveille, rheumatism, ribald, righteous, rococo, romance, room.

Sacrilegious, sahib, salve, seer, self, shamefacedly, shamefacedness, sheikh, simult-, snood, sobriety, soft, somehow, stag, stereo-, stern, steward, stratum, stroboscope, stroboscopy, superior, suttee.

Talmudic, tattoo, telegraphy, tenable, tetrahedron, thank, that, thesis, threepence, timbale, tirade, tirailleur, toll-booth, top-gallant, toss, toucan, toward(s), trachea, trait, traverse, tricolo(u)r, tripartite, troche, trochee, trophy, tryst, turn-out.

Ülema, ultra, umbilical, un-, *some words with prefix un- (stress)*, underestimate, underexpose, undertaker, undertaking, undress, unqualified, until, unvarnished, up-country, usage.

Vagabond, vase, vaseline, veni vidi vici, vermouth, viola (*instrument*), volatilization, volatilize, vowel, voyager.

Wassail, waight, werewolf, whew, whoa.

Zebra.

Accra, Algeciras, Alnmouth, Angeles, Angora, Antigua, Archangel, Asa, Ashbourne, Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Assisi, Attlee.

Bagdad, Baluchistan, Bardell, Batho, Bayeux, Beaconsfield, Beaumaris, Belfast, Beluchistan, Berkeley, Berkhamsted, Besant, Bexhill, Bilbao, Birkbeck, Birpn, Bispham, Bodleian, Bolşyn, Bournemouth, Brisbane, Brompton, Buenos Aires, Bulstrode, Bungay, Burgh, Burman, Byzantine.

Calais, Caracas, Caroline, Carshalton, Catriona, Cavell, Cecily, Celestine, Cesarewitch, Chalfont, Chandos, Chesham, Churchtown, Cirencester, Claverhouse, Coke, Compton, Constable, Cornwall, Cracow, Cranbourne, Cursor Mundi, Czech, Czecho-Slovakia.

Dalziel, Des Vaux, Don Carlos, Don Juan, Donne, Don Pasquale, Don Quixote, Druse, Dvorak.

Eiffel Tower, Elisha, England, English, Erith, Eritrea, Escorial, Esquimalt, Eustachian, Eveline, Exmouth, Eyam, Eyton.

Falk, Featherstonehaugh, February, Fiji, Fitzroy, Foots Cray, Forbes, Foulkes.

Galbraith, Galsworthy, Garcia, Genoa, Gergesene, Gerrard, Gillett, Glas-

wegian, Gloucester, Godolphin, Gollancz, Greenwich, Grenada, Grosmont, Guinness, God, Guise, Gujarati, Gustavus, Gwendoline.

Hainault, Harun-al-Raschid, Havard, Haward, Hayti, Herero, Hillhead, Hillsboro, Himalaya, Hogarth, Holbeck, Homeric, Honeybourne, Hovell, Howth, Huguenot.

Iber-, Ives, Ivor.

Jacqueline, Jaques, Javanese, Jerome, Joule.

Kenya, Khalifa, Kioto.

Labuan, Launceston, Laurie, Laurier, Lawrance, Lawrence, Leadenhall, Leeward, Leigh, Lena, Li Hung Chang, Lombard, Lombardy, Londonderry, Los Angeles, Lothario, Lugard, Lutyens.

Maas, Macao, MacGillicuddy, Maeterlinck, Magdalene, Mall, Marylebone, Marathi, Mayfair, Meath, Messrs., Mombasa, Monro(e), Monte Video, Mosley, Mowll, Mozart, MS., MSS., Munro.

Nassau, Nawanagar, N.B., N.E., Neva, Nevis, Newhaven, Newfoundland, Ngami, Niagara, Nicaragua, Nobel, Northampton, Nowanagar, N.W., Nyanza, Nyassa.

Olney, Omdurman, Osaka, Outhwaite, Ovington, Owers.

Pall Mall, Paraguay, Pedro, Penicuik, Penmaenmaur, Penrose, Pentecost, Penzance-Pepys, Peshawar, Philippine, Prometheus.

Raleigh, Riga, Roosevelt, Rossetti, Rowena, Rugeley.

Salonica, Santander, Sarawak, Sedbergh, Shrewsbury, Sien(n)a, Sierra Leone, Siva, Sofia, Southwell, Sowerby, Stainer, Stewart, St. Leger, St. Malo, Stour, Stradivarius, Suetonius, Suleiman.

Talmud, Tanganyika, Teignmouth, Thames, Theobald(s), Titania, Tolle-mache, Tovey, Towcester, Tynemouth, Tyrol.

Ulfilas, Uranus, Uruguay, Uttoxeter.

Valkyrie, Vedanta, Venezuela, Versailles.

Walthamstow, Waugh, W.C., Whalley, Windham, Worsley, Württemberg, Wych.

Xavier.

Yare, Yerkes, Ysaye, Yugo-Slav.

Zeeland, Zuyder Zee.

2. Additions

This (fourth) edition contains all the words given in the Appendix to the second and third editions, together with those in the following list. This list is not complete, and it does not include derivatives.

Aardvark, abattoir, aberrance, abstergent, abutilon, acajou, accelerando, accusatory, acetyl, acidosis, actinium, actualize, addict (s.), adobe, adrenalin, adulatory, aerodrome, ærtex, affricative, after-birth, ageless, agglutinative, agiotage, agitato, agouti, aileron, air-base, air-chamber, air-cooled, air-mail, air-pocket, air-route, air-shaft, air-sickness, airway, aldermanic, alienee, alkahest, almsgiving, altar-piece, amadou, amaurosis, ambit, ambivalence, ambs-ace, ammeter, ammoniated, amnesia, amok, amp, ampelopsis, ampersand, amphictyonic, amygdaloid, ana, anacrusis, androgynous, anemoscope, anglicist, anglicization, anglophile, angulate, animism, ankh, anneal, anserine, ant-bear, anther, anthroposophist, anti-, antipathetic, antiphlogistic, antiphlogistine, antirrhinum, antrum, anyone, aperitive, aphasic, aphonia, apis, apodeictic, appassionata, archæopteryx, archducal, arch-enemy, architectonic, areola, arioso, arterio-sclerosis, articulatory, artificialize, ascription, asepsis, ashy, asininity, astrophysics, atlantean, atmometer, attaché-case, audiometer, audiphone, aumbry, auntie, auscultate, autogiro [-gyro], auto-suggestion, aviculture, axolotl, azoic.

Backache, backfire, backwash, bacteriological, bagman, bahadur, bala-laika, ballerina, ballet-dancer, ballet-girl, ballyrag, barbituric, bare-necked, basket-ball, basso, batrachian, battle-cruiser, battle-ground, battle-ship, bauxite, beachcomber, beano, bear-baiting, becloud, bedel, bed-sore, bed-straw, beggar-my-neighbour, bel, bell-buoy, bellicosity, bell-tent, bemuse, benefic, benignity, beret, beryllium, beta, betony, bezant, bicuspid, biff, bifocal, bigraph, bill-poster, biochemist(ry), biogenesis, biplane, birdseed, birth-rate, bi-valent, blackbeetle, black-list, blaeberry, blattnerphone, blood-curdling, blood-money, blood-red, blow-hole, blue-coat, blurb, boar-hound, boat-race, bobbish, bobsleigh, bogeyman, bold-face, bollard, bolometer, bombardon, bomber, booby-prize, booking-office, bookman, bookwork, boost, boot-black, bootlace, bootlegger, boozy, bordure, bottle-nose, botulism, bourrée, bowline, box-cloth, box-room, brach, brain-storm, brain-wave, brake-van, brandy-snap, bran-mash, bran-pie, break-away, break-up, breath-group, bridge-head, broad-minded(ness), broad-sheet, brontosaurus, broody, buffo, bugloss, bulbul, bull-ring, bumpy, burnous(e), butter-dish, butter-knife, butyric, buyable, bye-bye.

Caboodle, cachinnate, cacique, cacoepy, cacophonous, cafeteria, cakewalk, calamine, calcification, calenture, calorie, calumet, camaraderie, camelman, camouflage, camp-bed, camp-follower, campus, candle-light, candlepower, candlestick, cannibalistic, cantabile, canyon, canzonet, caracal, carbohydrate, carborundum, cardiometer, careworn, carillon, carious, car-park, carpel, carriage-dog, carriage-folk, carriage-horse, carryings-on, cartel, cart-track, cart-wheel, carving-knife, case-ending, case-hardened, case-law, cassava, casus belli, catenate, catfish, cat-ice, cattish, cattle-pen, cattle-show, cattle-truck, cavalryman, cave-man, celanese, cenobite, census-paper, centre-piece, cephalopod, certifiable, chain-gang, chain-mail, chain-stores, chance, chap-book, chap-fallen, chasseur, cheap-jack, check-weigher, cheerio, chef-d'œuvre, chewing-gum, chickabiddy, chin-deep, chipmunk, chippy, chiromancer, chock-a-block, choky, chore(s), chorea, chortle, chose (*legal term*), chromium-plated, chromosome, chromosphere, cigarette-holder, cigar-shaped, cinchona, cinder-path, cinder-sifter, cinder-track, cinematographic, cineraria, cinerarium, circumambulate, circumlocutory, citatory, cither, cithern, citole, cittern, claimer, clairaudience, clairaudient, clarinettist, clarkia, claustrophobia, clean-cut, clean-up, clearage, clear-headed, clearstory, cliquy, close-fisted, close-hauled, close-up, cloud-burst, clubland, club-shaped, co-administrator, coal-bed, coal-black, coal-measure, coastwise, coatee, coat-hanger, cockalorum, co-executor, coition, coitus, colitis, collectivism, collectivist, collywobbles, coloratura, colourman, colour-process, colubrine, come-at-able, come-back, come-down, commando, comminatory, companionate, companion-way, comparability, complement (*v.*), compunctious, conation, conative, concessionaire, condyle, confetti, confiscable, congressional, congressman, conifer, consignation, consortium, conspectus, constitutive, continuative, contraption, cook-house, cool-headed, coping-stone, coppery, corn-chandler, coronach, correctitude, co-signatory, co-tenant, coterminous, co-trustee, cotton-grass, cotton-plant, cotton-seed, cotton-spinner, cotton-tail, couldn't, counter-attack, counter-blow, counter-claim, counter-revolution, countervail, country-woman, cow-house, cowshed, cow-pox, cranage, cream-laid, cream-weave, creasy, crenate, crochet-hook, crooner, crore, cross-cut, crossing-sweeper, crosspatch, cross-question, cross-stitch, cross-word, crotalum, crush-hat, crush-room, cry-baby, crystal-gazing, cubage, cubby, cubby-hole, cubism, cubist, curtain-raiser, curtesy, cut-off, cut-out, cutty, cyanate, cyclonic, cylix, cynocephalic, cystitis.

Dactylography, daemon, damp-course, damp-proof, dancing-mistress, dandify, danger-signal, dapple-grey, darkish, dark-skinned, darnel, daughterly, day-boarder, day-book, daylight-saving, dead-reckoning, death-mask, death-watch, debile, decalcification, decibel, deck-cabin, deckle-edge, declutch,

decode, decolo(u)rization, decolo(u)rize, deconsecration, decontrol, decor, decrescendo, deep-rooted, deer-forest, deer-park, defeatism, defeatist, deflate, deflation, defrock, dehypnotize, deliquescence, deliquescent, demarcation, démarche, dematerialize, demonist, demonetization, demonetize, demonism, demonist, demonstrability, denationalization, denaturalization, denominationalism, dentalize, denunciatory, deodorant, depauperize, depiction, depth-charge, derate, dermatitis, desiccative, desinence, detergent, deva, devil-may-care, devoice, dewan, dew-pond, dewy, dhow, diablo, diachronic, diamond-field, diaphanous, diaphone, diaphonic, diarchy, dice-box, dichotomy, dictaphone, digitalin, dining-car, dinky, *various compounds of dinner-*, dinosaur, diplodocus, dirt-track, disharmony, dish-cover, dish-water, disjoin, dispatch-box, dispatch-rider, disputatious, dissecting-room, dissidence, dissident, dissimilate, dissimulation, divagate, dividend-warrant, divining-rod, divorcée, divot, diwan, dock-land, dog-collar, dog-days, dog-skin, donga, dope, doss, doss-house, double-bedded, double-entry, dowse, dowsing-rod, draught-net, drinking-fountain, drinking-song, drinking-water, driving-belt, driving-iron, drop-curtain, drop-kick, drosometer, drum-fire, drum-major, dry-point, duce, duck-board, duck-pond, duck's-egg, duck-shot, duckweed, ducky, ductless, duiker, dunlin, duodenal, duplicator, duralumin, durative, dust-coat, dust-colour, dustproof, duty-free, dyad, dyarchy, dye-works, dynamism, dyne.

Eagle-owl, earth (*v.*), earth-closet, eclampsia, ectoplasm, educationalist, efferent, egg-shaped, egg-spoon, eightpence, eightpenny, elbow-chair, elbow-grease, elbow-room, electro-biology, electro-chemistry, electro-kinetics, electroliser, electrolyse, electromotive, electro-polar, electro-positive, electro-therapeutic, electro-therapy, electro-thermal, elevenpence, elevenpenny, elver, embolism, emitter, emitter-valve, empyema, emulsify, encephalic, encephalitis, endmost, endocrine, engine-driver, engrailed, enow, enrobe, ensoul, enthuse, entrepreneur, entresol, colith, epicentre, epiglottal, epiglottic, epigoni, epoch-making, equestrienne, erewhile, erg, eruct, eschar, escudo, espressivo, eternize, etheric, eupepsia, europeanize, evacuant, evangel, excisable, excise-man, exogamous, exposal, expressionism, expressionistic, ex-service, exteriorize, extroversion, extrovert, eyemark, eye-opener, eye-shot, eyewash, eyre, eyrie, eyny.

Factual, faeces, fair-minded, fair-weather, fanfaronade, fantod, farceur, far-famed, farouche, far-reaching, far-seeing, fascicule, fascism, fash, fashion-plate, father-in-law, fattish, fault-finder, featherweight, feckless, feeding-bottle, feeding-cup, feed-tank, felucca, feme, feminism, ferro-concrete, ferrous, fey, fibriform, fiddle-case, field-grey, field-hospital, field-ice, field-telegraph, field-telephone, figurant, figurante, figurine, fili, filibeg, film-actor, film-land, film-star, finger-alphabet, finger-glass, fingerplate, *various compounds of fire-*, fishplate, fitting-shop, fivpence, flag-day, flag-wagging, flag-waving, flair, flapdoodle, flare-up, flashlight, flatfoot, flat-iron, flesh-eater, flex, flirtatious, floatation, floccule, floodtide, floppy, flower-bearing, flower-bud, flower-garden, flower-girl, 'flu, flue-pipe, flue-work, fluor-spar, flying-officer, fly-sheet, fog-bank, fogeyish, fogeyism, fogram, folk-dance, folk-tale, follow-my-leader, follow-on, fool-proof, foot-bath, footboard, foothill, footplate, foot-pump, foot-warmer, footwear, forecourt, forehead, forest-land, formaldehyde, formalin, forme, forrader, forsythia, fortis, fortissimo, fortune-hunter, fortune-teller, fosse, foster-child, foundress, four-cornered, four-dimensional, four-in-hand, fourpence, fourpenny, four-poster, foursquare, fowl-house, fowl-run, frame-up, framework, free-hand, freelance, free-spoken, freezing-machine, freezing-mixture, friendship, fugal, fuggy, *various compounds of full-*, fundamentalism (-ist).

Gadget, gall-bladder, galley-proof, galumph, game-licence, games-master, games-mistress, gangster, gaskin, gas-light, gas-mantle, gas-mask, gas-ring, gastric, gate-crasher, gate-legged, gazogene, gear-box, gear-case, generator,

generatrix, gentleman-at-arms, gentlemanlike, georgette, ghoulish, gibus, gigue, ginger-ale, gingery, give-and-take, glasier, glass-ware, glee-singer, glockenspiel, glottic, gnomic, gnomish, goal-keeper, go-by, godetia, god-given, gold-digger, gold-mine, golf-club, golf-links, good-hearted, good-looking, goods-train, good-tempered, googly, goopy, gos, gosseller, gouache, goulash, governor-general, governorship, gowk, gradate, grammalogue, grand-aunt, grand-dad, grandma, grandpa, grand-stand, grape-cure, grape-fruit, grape-sugar, grass-land, gratin, grease-box, grease-paint, grease-trap, great-aunt, great-grandchild, great-granddaughter, great-grandfather, great-grandmother, great-grandparent, great-grandson, great-uncle, green-eyed, gripsack, ground-bass, groundsman, gruelling, guard-rail, guerrilla, guest-night, guest-room, guest-towel, guide-rail, guide-rope, guinea-corn, guitarist, gun-case, gun-drill, gunman, gun-metal, gun-runner, guru, gustatory, gypsum.

Habitat, hack-saw, hackwork, hagiologist, hagiology, hagnoscope, hail-fellow-well-met, hair-dye, hair-net, hair-shirt, hair-stroke, *various compounds of half-*, hammer-blow, *various compounds of hand-*, handle-bar, hanky, hap, hara-kiri, hardbake, hard-baked, hard-boiled, hard-earned, hard-up, hard-wood, harmonist, hartal, harvest-bug, harvest-home, hat-brush, hatless, hat-peg, hat-pin, hat-rack, hat-stand, hay-box, hay-cart, hay-fork, head-mistress, head-on, headphones, health-giving, hearten, hearth-brush, heart-searching, heart-string, heat-stroke, heavy-handed, heavy-weight, heirship, helicopter, heliogram, hello, hemicycle, henna, hen-roost, heptachord, herborist, herd-instinct, hereinafter, heresiarch, heroin, hesitance, heterodyne, heteronymy, hexachord, hierarchy, hierophant, high-flown, high-frequency, high-necked, high-priced, high-water-mark, hijacker, hike, hinterland, hip-bone, hobo, hodman, hold-up, holiday-maker, hollandaise, holm-oak, home-brewed, home-coming, homeland, homelike, homorganic, honey-bee, honey-guide, honours-man, hooter, hop-field, hormone, horrific, horse-doctor, horse-flesh, horse-truck, hose-pipe, hothead, hotpot, *various compounds of house-*, humanization, humming-top, humoresque, humoristic, hunting-field, hunting-ground, husbandly, hush-hush, huzza, hydroplane, hymn-book, hyphenate, hypnotization, hypophosphate, hypostasis, hypostatize, hypostyle.

Ice-axe, icedrome, id, ideality, idem, ideogram, idolization, igloo, iguanodon, ilk, ill-advised, ill-fated, ill-feeling, ill-gotten, ill-mannered, ill-wisher, immobilization, immobilize, immovability, impartation, impassability, impasse, impassivity, impedance, implement (*v.*), implode, implosion, implosive, incoming, inconceivability, incurious, indecipherable, indecomposable, indigene, indisputability, induction-coil, inedible, inescapable, inessential, infantine, infantryman, ingénue, ingle, inglenook, initiate (*s.*), initio, inoccupation, inoculate, inoculation, in-patient, insatiability, inscrutability, insensitive, insouciance, insouciant, inspectress, inspirator, insulin, intake, intelligentsia, interactive, interblend, interbreed, interceptive, intercollegiate, interconnect, interglacial, interleaf, internationalization, internationalize, interpenetrate, interpenetration, interplay, interpretative, interrelation, interspace, interstellar, intimacy, intromission, intromit, introspect, introversion, introvert, intuit, invalid (*v.*), ionization, ionize, ipso facto, ironing-board, irredentism, irreproachability, irretrievability, isogloss, isolative, isotherm, isotrope, issuance, isle, it, iterative, ixia, izard.

Jab, jabot, jaggy, jail-bird, jam-jar, jam-pot, jarful, jarvey, jazz, jazz-band, jewel-box, jiggery-pokery, jinnée, jiu-jitsu, jobation, jobmaster, jod, jollify, jolty, joss-house, jotation, journalese, joy-stick, jugful, jungle-fowl, juxtapositional.

Kakemono, kaleidophone, kama, karma, kea, khedival, khedivial, khitmatgar, kiddy, killjoy, kilowatt, kinæsthetic, kinesis, kinesthetic, kinglet, kinkajou, kirk, kit-bag, kitchenette, kitchen-midden, kite-balloon, knackery, knickers, knightage, knitting-machine, knobbly, knockabout, knock-out, kohl, kowtow, krait, kraken, krone, kultur, kylin.

Labourite, labour-saving, lacteal, ladies'-man, lady-help, lady-in-waiting,

lakeside, laky, lamasery, lambdacism, lamblike, lamp-oil, lamp-shade, landless, land-owning, landwehr, lapsus linguae, largish, lathing (*assembly*), lattice-work, launder, layout, lazar, lead-in, leading-rein, leading-strings, lead-off, leads, leady, leaf-mould, leasing, leat, lectionary, ledger-line, left-hand, leghorn, legitimize, leitmotif, lemon-drop, lending-library, lenis, lenticular, lepidoptera, letter-card, letter-weight, level-headed, lexicographic(al), liberalism, libration, lieutenant-colonel, lieutenant-commander, life-line, life-sentence, likable, limewash, limitrophe, limousine, line-engraving, linguaphone, linguo-dental, lino, lino-cut, lion-tamer, lip-salve, lip-stick, lisle, lithosphere, livable, livelihood, living-room, loan-collection, lockstitch, locoum, locum, log-cabin, loggia, logogram, logograph, loin-cloth, longeron, long-headed, lotto, loud-speaker, love-affair, love-child, love-making, love-match, love-song, love-story, loving-cup, low-born, low-bred, low-brow, low-necked, ludo, lung-fish, lustrum, lux, lying-in, lyricism, lysol.

Macabre, macadam, machine-made, madrigalist, maestro, magnification, mah-jong(g), mahout, maidan, maiden-name, maieutic, makeweight, malefic, malkin, malnutrition, mamma (*milk-secreting organ*), man-at-arms, mandate (v.), mandolin, manège, manet, man-handle, manicurist, mannequin, mantel-board, mantelpiece, mantelshelf, mantis, mantra, mantramistic, many-sidedness, marcasite, marcel wave, marginalia, marguerite, marquessate, marquise, marram, marrowfat, marxian, marxist, masculinity, mass-production, master-stroke, match-board, materialization, matter-of-fact, mealie, mealy-mouthed, meaningless, meatless, meaty, mechanization, mechanize, media, medicine-man, medial, mediumistic, meeting-place, megalithic, megalomaniac, megaphone, meiosis, mélange, melanism, melodic, melodramatist, memsahib, mene, merganser, merger, mesial, mesozoic, meta, meta-, methodology, metrics, miasmatic, micro-organism, microphonic, microwatt, middlemost, mid-off, mid-on, milady, millesimal, millet, mill-hand, milliard, millionairess, millionfold, millionth, mine-field, mine-layer, mine-sweeper, miniaturist, minute (v.), minute-glass, minute-gun, misbecoming, misbelief, misbelieve, mise-en-scène, misfire, missis, mistakable, mistime, mix-up, mizzle, monadic, monetize, money-box, money-grubber, money-lender, money-market, monitory, monkey-engine, monoglot, monologist, monologize, monophthongic, monoplane, monopolism, monopolistic, monorail, monotonic, monseigneur, moor-cock, mooring-mast, moorings, mora, moratorium, moron, motor-bicycle, motor-bike, motor-boat, motor-bus, motor-car, motor-cycle, motor-ship, motor-spirit, moujik, mouse-hole, mouth-organ, movability, movie, movietone, mucker, muckrake, mullein, multi-millionaire, multiplicative, municipalize, muscularity, musical-box, music-hall, musicologist, music-stand, music-stool, musk-deer, musk-rose, mustardseed, muzzy, mycologist.

Nacre, nacreous, nail-brush, nail-scissors, naïveté, napery, naphthol, nasalism, natron, navigability, nawab, naziism, ne, neckwear, negroid, neon, neper, ne plus ultra, nervy, neutron, new-laid, nicotinism, night-bird, night-jar, night-school, nightshirt, night-time, nilometer, no-ball, no-man's-land, normality, north-north-east, north-north-west, north-polar, nose-dive, nosey, numerative, nurseryman, nutria.

Oast-house, objectivism, obstructionism, occidentalize, oddish, off-drive, office-boy, officialdom, offish, off-time, oil-box, oil-can, oil-field, oil-fuel, oil-silk, old-time, on-licence, open-air, open-handed(ness), opium-eater, optimum, oratio obliqua, ordinand, organ-case, organdy, orrery, ortolan, oscillogram, oscillograph, osmosis, osmotic, osteopath, ouija, outbrave, outcaste, outdistance, outface, outfall, outmarch, outmatch, outport, outrange, out-relief, outspan, outwalk, outwear, over-abundance, overall (*adv.*), over-colour, over-indulge, overlap (s.), overprint, overproduce, oversoon, overspend, overstay, over-subscribe, over-trump, ox-tail, ox-tongue, oxy-acetylene, oyster-bar, oyster-catcher.

Pacifist, pacifism, pacifist, packet-boat, packman, pah, pair-horse, palæobotany, palæozoic, palatography, palindrome, palingenesis, panchayat, panegyric, pan-slavism, pantisocracy, papaw, papaya, parade-ground, paradisiac, parados, paragoge, paragogic, paraldehyde, paralyrant, paratyphoid, parlour-car, parlour-maid, parotid, party-spirit, party-wall, pasquinade, pastiche, past-master, pastoralism, pat-a-cake, patrol-man, pay-roll, pay-sheet, peace-offering, peach-colour, pea-chick, pearl-diver, pearl-fishery, pearlies, pea-soup(y), peat-moss, pedometer, peepshow, peeved, pegamoid, pelmet, pen-and-ink, pen-holder, pepper-book, pepper-castor, pepper-corn, pepper-pot, perm, pernickety, personable, phallic, phallicism, phallus, phantasmagoric, pharisaism, phenolphthalein, philibeg, phlebitic, phlebotomy, phon, phonate, phonation, phonatory, phonautograph, phonemathic, phonematic, phoneme, phonemic, phoneticist, phoneticize, phosgene, photograph (v.), photosphere, photostat, phrase-monger, phthisic, phut, piano-organ, piano-school, pickerel, pick-me-up, pick-up, picture-book, picture-card, picture-gallery, picture-hat, picture-writing, piece-goods, pietà, pigeon-hole, piggywig, piglet, pig-sticking, pigwash, pilferage, pillar-box, pillow-slip, pilocarpine, pilule, pinhole, pinkish, pin-money, pin-prick, pintail, pip-pip, pippy, pis aller, pitch-black, pitch-dark, pitchfork, pitch-pipe, place-kick, placeman, plague-spot, plainsong, plain-spoken, plate-basket, plate-glass, plate-layer, plate-powder, playable, *various compounds of play*-, pleasure-boat, pleasure-ground, plosion, pluralize, plus-fours, pochard, pock, pocket-book, pocket-handkerchief, pocket-knife, pocket-money, pockmark, poco, pocourante, poetize, point-duty, pollinate, pollination, poll-tax, pomander, pontifex, poor-box, poor-house, poor-law, poorly, pop-corn, pop-gun, porgy, portage, poseur, posh, posit, postiche, post-impressionism, post-mistress, postposition, post-war, potage, pot-bellied, poteen, pothouse, pot-hunter, potty, pouf(fe), poverty-stricken, powder-puff, power-house, power-station, practician, praepostor, prairie-land, prayer-meeting, prayer-rug, prayer-wheel, precipitance, preferability, pre-history, prentice, prep, prerequisite, press-agent, press-cutting, prestissimo, pretty-pretty, pre-war, primal, printable, process-block, producible, productional, professionalism, professoriate, profiteer, profitless, progeniture, pregnathism, proof-reader, proteid, protein, proton, protozoic, proustian, provinciality, pseudonymity, pseudonymous, psychoanal-, psychometric, psychometry, psychopathic, psychophonic, psychophysical, psychotherapy, pterosaur, public-house, public-spirited, pucka, pueblo, puff-ball, pug-nose, pukka, pull-over, pull-up, pulsatile, purple, purpling, purposive, purse-proud, purse-string, purslane, pushball, push-bike, push-cart, pushful, pussyfoot, putsch, pylon, pyorrhæa, pyriform, pythoness.

Quadrilingual, quadrisyllabic, quadrumanous, quadruplet, qualitative, quarter-day, quarter-tone, questionnaire, question-mark, questionnaire, quick-change, quick-firer, quicklime, quin, quinquennium, quinquere, quintuplet, quotable.

Rabbit-hole, race-course, race-horse, race-meeting, racketeer, radioactivity, radiogram, radiography, radiologist, radiology, radiometer, radiotelegram, radiotelephone, radiotherapy, rag-and-bone-man, ragout, ragtime, railhead, railing, railwayman, *various compounds of rain*-, range-finder, rapport, rapscallion, raptus, raspy, rat-hole, rationalization, ratlin(e), rat-trap, ravel, rayon, razor-edge, razor-shell, re-, readability, re-address, reading-desk, reading-glass, reading-lamp, reading-room, ready-made, reapplication, reapply, re-arm, re-bind, rebirth, reborn, recapitulatory, re-christen, re-collect, recrusce, rectal, recurve, recusancy, reddle, redemptive, re-dial, red-handed, rediscover, redivide, red-letter, re-do, redshank, reduplicative, re-edit, re-edition, reed-pipe, reed-warbler, re-enact, re-engage, re-enlist, re-entry, re-export (s.), re-face, referable, re-foot, reformative, refund (s.), regardful, re-group, regurgitate, re-hash, re-house, reincarnate, reincarnation, rejuvenesce, rejuvenescence, re-label, relativity, relay (*special senses*), re-let,

relight, reliques, remonetize, rent-free, rentier, rent-roll, repairable, replacement, replaceable, re-point, repolish, repopulate, republicanism, re-read, reservedly, reshape, reshuffle, residency, resistless, resole, restart, restate, rest-cure, rest-house, resting-place, restock, re-strain, resultative, reticule, retirede, retrocede, retroflexion, retrogression, retroversion, retrovert, retur, revaccinate, revendication, reverberatory, reversal, revisualize, revitalize, reword, rhapsodize, rhodium, riding-habit, riding-master, riding-mistress, rifle-range, rifle-shot, rightabout, right-hand, right-handed, righto, ring-dove, riposte, ripple-mark, risibility, river-bank, river-basin, river-bed, riverside, road-book, road-hog, road-mender, roasting-jack, robot, rochet, rock-bottom, rock-bound, rock-garden, rocking-chair, rocking-stone, rock-plant, rock-rose, rock-salt, rockwork, roll-call, roller-skate, roller-towel, roll-top, röntgenogram, rood-screen, roof-garden, roomful, rope-dancer, rope-trick, rope-walker, rosace, rose-bush, rose-colour, rose-garden, rose-leaf, rose-pink, rose-red, rose-tree, rotatory, rough-cast, roughish, rough-rider, rough-shod, rough-spoken, round-hand, roundish, round-up, rucksack, rugger, rum-runner, runabout, runner-up, russianism, ryot.

Sabotage, sabre-toothed, saccade, sachem, sacral, saddle-horse, sadism, safari, safe-conduct, safe-deposit, safeguard, safe-keeping, *various compounds of safety*-, sailorman, saké, salesmanship, salesroom, salicylate, saltant, saltire, saltspoon, salvarsan, samurai, sandbag, sandbank, sandboy, sandfly, sandhi, sandhopper, sandman, sand-paper, sandstone, sandwich, sanserif, sapper, sarong, sassafras, satiable, satiation, satin-wood, sauce-boat, sauce-tureen, sauerkraut, sawbones, sawdust, sawfish, scalene, scallop-shell, scallywag, scandalmonger, scandent, scarabæus, scaramouch, scaremonger, scarf-pin, scatterbrain, scenario, scene-painter, scenery, scene-shifter, scent-bag, scent-bottle, *various compounds of school*-, scirrhou, scirrhous, scooter, scottice, scotticize, scoutmaster, scow, scrag-end, screw-cap, screw-driver, screw-steamer, screw-top, scribbling-paper, scrounge, scrupulosity, scrutator, scry, scudo, scullery-maid, *various compounds of sea*-, sealing-wax, seamless, search-party, secessionist, second-class, second-hand, second-rate(r), sedge-warbler, seed-cake, seedless, seed-pearl, seed-potato, seed-time, seep, segment (v.), seismometer, sejan, selective, selectivity, *various compounds of self*-, selfsame, semi-final, semitism, sensitivity, sentience, sentry-box, sentry-go, septuple, sergeant-major, serried, servant-girl, serving-spoon, sesquialtera, sesterce, sestet, set-back, set-off, set-square, sevenpence, sevenpenny, sewer-gas, sewing-machine, sewing-woman, sextuple, shadoof, shako, shake-up, shantung, sharpshooter, sharp-sighted, sharp-witted, shaven, shaving-brush, shaving-stick, sheeny, sheep-dog, sheep-fold, sheep-pen, sheep-run, sheep-shearing, sheepskin, sheldrake, shelduck, shell-fish, shell-proof, she-oak, shewn, shieling, shiftless, shilling, shiny, ship-master, shipmate, ship-money, ship-way, shirt-front, shoeblack, shoehorn, shoe-lace, shoe-leather, shooting-box, shooting-gallery, shop-assistant, shop-girl, shopkeeper, shopman, shoppy, shop-soiled, shop-steward, shop-walker, shop-window, shoreward, shortage, shortbread, short-circuit, short-dated, short-eared, shorthorn, shoulder-blade, shoulder-strap, show-case, shower-bath, show-place, showroom, shrubby, si, sick-bed, sickish, side-car, sidelight, side-line, siderite, side-saddle, side-show, side-slip, side-stroke, side-track, side-walk, sight-reader, signal-box, sign-painter, sign-post, silencer, silkworm, silver-gilt, silver-grey, silver-plate, silverside, silver-smith, sinewy, singable, singing-master, single-handed, single-minded, single-stick, singlet, sinusoid, sisal, sister-in-law, sixer, six-foot, six-shooter, sixteenmo, sizable, sizarship, skating-rink, sketch-book, skim-milk, skin-deep, skinflint, skipping-rope, skirt-dancer, skirting-board, sky-blue, sky-high, skyline, sky-writing, slap-up, slate-coloured, slate-grey, slate-pencil, slaty, slave-driver, slave-owner, slave-ship, slave-trade(r), sledge-hammer, sleeping-car, sleeping-draught, sleepwalker, sleepyhead, sleuth, slide-rule, slide-valve, slightish, slim (v.), slip-carriage, slip-knot, slippery, slipway, slobbery, slop-

basin, slop-pail, slot-machine, slow-coach, sluice-gate, slumland, slyboots, smallpox, small-talk, smartish, smatterer, smelling-bottle, smelling-salts, smock-frock, smokable, *various compounds of smoke-*, *various compounds of smoking-*, smooth-faced, snaffle, snail-like, snake-charmer, snaky, snatchy, snickersnee, snorter, snorty, *various compounds of snow-*, snub-nosed, snuff-box, snuff-coloured, soap-bubble, soapstone, soapsuds, sob-stuff, sociological, soda-fountain, softener, soft-hearted, softish, soft-spoken, soil-pipe, sol, sola, solarium, soldierly, solenoid, solidus, somebody, someone, sonatina, song-bird, song-book, song-thrush, son-in-law, sophistication, soulful, soulless, sound-board, sound-box, sound-film, soundless, sound-wave, soup-kitchen, soup-plate, soup-ticket, soup-tureen, south-east, *etc.*, south-south-east, south-south-west, south-western, soviet, soya, space-bar, space-time, spadeful, spade-work, sparking-plug, sparring-match, spatulate, speak-easy, speaking-tube, spear-head, spearmint, spec, specifiable, speech-day, speech-sound, speed-limit, speedway, speedwell, sperm-whale, sphene, sphinxlike, spidery, spiky, spindle-legged, spindle-shaped, spineless, spinney, spinning-wheel, spirit-gum, spiritism, spirit-lamp, spirit-level, spirit-rapping, spirit-stove, spitfire, splashy, splendiferous, spoil-sport, spokeswoman, sponge-cake, sponge-finger, spoof, spoonbill, spoon-feed, spot-light, spring-balance, spring-bed, spring-board, spring-gun, springlike, springtime, spyglass, squamose, squandermania, square-jawed, square-toed, squarish, squash-hat, squiffy, squint-eyed, squireen, squish, stabilization, stabilize, stable-boy, stableman, stage-craft, stage-effect, stager, stage-struck, staghound, stag-hunting, stair-carpet, staircase, stair-rod, stairway, stake-holder, stamp-album, stamp-collection, stamp-collector, stamp-duty, stamp-machine, standardization, standardize, stand-by, standpoint, starfish, star-gazer, starting-point, statecraft, stateroom, station-master, statute-book, stay-at-home, staysail, *various compounds of steam-*, steel-plated, steering-gear, steering-wheel, step-aunt, step-dance, step-ladder, stepping-stone, step-uncle, stereopticon, stew-pan, stickjaw, stiff-necked, stillephone, *various compounds of stock-*, stokehold, stokehole, stomach-ache, *various compounds of stone-*, stony-hearted, stop-watch, store-house, store-keeper, storm-bound, storm-centre, storm-cloud, storm-tossed, story-book, story-teller, stoutish, stove-pipe, straight-edge, strait-laced, strait-waistcoat, strangle-hold, straphang, stratosphere, stratospheric, stream-line, stream-lining, streptococcus, stress-group, stressless, striation, strike-breaker, strike-pay, strobolion, strong-box, strong-room, strow, stuck-up, studding-sail, stumbling-block, stunner, stylistic, sub-bass, subclassification, subclassify, subdual, sub-edit, sub-family, sub-heading, sub-human, subject-matter, sub-librarian, sub-lieutenant, submersible, sub-normal, sub-prefect, subrogation, sub-section, subsensible, sub-species, substitutive, subterraneous, subtil(e), subtilize, sub-title, succentor, suchlike, sucking-pig, sudarium, sufi, *various compounds of sugar-*, suit-case, sulcal, sulcalization, sulcalize, summer-house, summertime, summing-up, sumpter, sun-bath, sun-bathe, sunblind, sun-bonnet, sundial, sundown, sūn-dried, sun-fish, sunflower, sun-hat, sun-helmet, sun-proof, sunrise, sunset, sunshade, sun-spot, sun-worship(per), superbus, superglottal, superhet, superheterodyne, supernormal, supersession, super-tonic, supplementation, supposedly, supra, sura, surcease, surf-bathing, surf-boat, surf-riding, susceptible, sustentation, svarabhakti, swan's-down, swan-shot, swan-song, swaraj, swat, swear-word, sweet-scented, sweet-tempered, swell-box, swimming-bath, swing-boat, swinge, swinish, sword-bearer, sword-belt, sword-dance, swordfish, syenite, syllabicate, syllabify, symbolism, synaloepha, synchronic, synchronistic, synchrony, syncretism, synecdoche, syren, syrinx, syrupy.

Various compounds of table-, tail-coat, tail-end, tailor-made, takin, talkie, talking-film, tallboy, tallyman, tamber, tantivy, tape-machine, tape-measure, tap-room, tap-root, tar-brush, tarot, tarpon, tarrock, task-mistress, tax-collector, tax-free, tax-payer, taxi (*v.*), *various compounds of tea-*, team-work,

tear-drop, tear-gas, tear-shell, tear-stained, tec, technic, tee-square, tekell, telegrapher, telegraphese, telegraph-line, telegraph-pole, telegraph-post, telegraph-wire, telephoto, televiewer, televise, television, televisor, temporization, tendencious [-ntious], tenderfoot, tenderloin, tenebrae, tenour, tent-bed, tent-pegging, tennis, tenuous, terra-cotta, tertium quid, tessaract, test-tube, tetchy, tetragon, tetter, text-book, thaumaturge, thaumaturgic, thaumaturgist, theatre-land, thematic, theodicy, therapist, therapy, thermionic, thermogene, thermopile, theurgic, theurgist, thick-set, thick-skulled, thimble-rig, thinkable, thin-skinned, thistle-down, thorough-bass, thought-reader, thought-wave, three-cornered, three-decker, threefold, three-ply, three-quarter, three-score, thriller, throw-back, thumb-mark, thumbstall, thunder-storm, thurible, tiger-cat, tigerish, tiger-lily, tiger-moth, tilt-yard, timeless, *various compounds of time-*, tin-plate, tipstaff, tippy-cake, titivation, toad-flax, toad-in-the-hole, toasting-fork, toast-master, toast-rack, tobacco-pipe, tobacco-pouch, toe-cap, toe-nail, toffish, *various compounds of toilet-*, tolbooth, toneless, tonemic, tonetic, tool-box, tool-chest, tooth (*v.*), tooth-brush, toothless, tooth-paste, tooth-powder, top-boot, top-coat, top-dressing, topi, torchon, toric, torpedo-tube, torrefaction, torrefy, tosh, toss-up, totalisator, totalitarian, tote, touch-and-go, touch-line, touch-paper, touchwood, tour-de-force, tourniquet, towel-horse, townee, townsfolk, townsman, townspeople, tow-path, tow-rope, toxin, toy-shop, tracing-paper, traction-engine, tractor, trademark, trade-name, tradesfolk, tradespeople, train-band, train-bearer, train-ferry, training-ship, train-sick, tram-line, tramway, transmogrification, transmogrify, tranter, trap-door, trauma, traumatic, tread-mill, treasonous, treasure-house, tree-creeper, tree-fern, treeless, trellis-work, triangulate, triangulation, triassic, tricar, trichinosis, tricoloured, trilby, trilobite, trinitrotoluene, triplane, trolley-bus, troop-ship, trudgen, true-hearted, trump-card, trumpet-call, trumpet-shaped, trunk-hose, trunk-line, tubercularize, tuckshop, tumble-down, turkey-cock, turning-point, turnip-tops, turnout, turnover, turn-up, tussore, tuxedo, tweak, twelvemo, twelve-month, twisty, two-edged, twopenny-halfpenny, two-ply, two-seater, two-step, type-foundry, type-set, type-setter, typology, tyrannosaurus, tyranny.

Ukulele, ulna, ultraism, ultramontanism, ultra vires, unadaptable, un-addressed, unallotted, unanalysable, unappetizing, unaspirated, unassignable, unassimilated, unattended, unavenged, unbegotten, unbreathed, uncatalogued, uncharged, uncharted, unclassified, uncompleted, unconcealed, unconditioned, unconsumed, uncontaminated, unconvinced, uncountable, uncurbed, undebated, undecomposable, undefended, undelivered, underdeveloped, underdog, underdose, under-felt, undersea, undertimed, undesirous, undetected, undies, undiplomatic, undisclosed, undiscouraged, undisposed, undrinkable, uneconomical, unemployable, unescapable, unexpurgated, unfertilized, ungarbled, un-get-at-able, ungulate, unidentified, unimpeded, uninflated, uninflected, uninitiated, unissued, unliquidated, unlit, unmeasured, unobliging, unobliterated, unobtainable, unoffensive, unpaired, unperforated, unplaced, unplayable, unprepossessing, unprintable, unproclaimed, unprocurable, unrecepted, unreciprocated, unreflecting, unrefuted, unrehearsed, unreported, unresolved, unresponsive, unscented, unscientifically, unscientific, unsensational, unshakable, unshrinkable, unsigned, unsolder, unspoilt, unsporting, unsportsmanlike, unstatesmanlike, unstop, unstrap, unsung, unthought-of, unthread, untouchable, untuck, unturned, unuttered, unvaccinated, unvaried, unwanted, unwearying, unwed, unwiped, unworkmanlike, unworn, unwound, unwounded, unwrought, up-and-down, uplift (*s.*), upside-down, upstroke, urinate, urination, urticaria.

Vac, vacillation, vacuo, valse, vapour-bath, variform, varioloid, variphone, vaticinate, velarization, velarize, velleity, vendible, veronal, vibrative, vibrato, vicereine, viceroyskip, vicinage, view-finder, vilayet, vindicability,

vine-dresser, vinous, violin-string, viperish, virginibus puerisque, virtuosity, vita, vitalization, vitrification, vitriolic, voltmeter.

Waffle-iron, wage-earner, waist-band, waist-deep, waist-high, waiting-maid, waiting-room, walking-tour, walk-over, wall-fruit, wall-paper, wangle, *various compounds of war-*, wardress, warm-blooded, warm-hearted, warming-pan, warmish, wart-hog, wash-basin, washing-day, washing-machine, washing-stand, washing-up, wash-out, wash-pot, wash-stand, wash-tub, wassailing, waste-paper-basket, waste-pipe, *various compounds of watch-*, *various compounds of water-*, watering-cart, watering-place, wattmeter, wave-length, waxwing, waxwork, wayside, weakish, weak-minded, weather-bound, weather-glass, weather-wise, weather-worn, wedding-cake, wedding-day, wedding-ring, wedge-shaped, weekday, *various compounds of well-*, westernize, westernmost, west-north-west, west-south-west, wet-nurse, whalebone, whale-fishery, whale-oil, whangee, what's-her-name, what's-his-name, whatsoe'er, wheelbarrow, wheel-chair, wheelwright, whereto, whinchat, whip-cord, whip-hand, whipping-boy, whipping-top, whist-drive, whitecap, white-livered, whitethorn, white-throat, whiteleather, whizzbang, whole-hearted, whole-hogger, whole-meal, wholesaler, whoopee, wicket-gate, wicket-keeper, wide-awake, wide-spread, widish, width, wifehood, wig-maker, willow-pattern, willow-wren, will-power, windage, wind-chest, winding-sheet, winding-up, wind-instrument, wind-jammer, window-box, window-dressing, window-pane, window-seat, windpipe, windrow, wind-screen, wind-swept, wine-bibber, wine-bottle, wine-cellar, wine-glassful, wine-press, wine-skin, wing-commander, wing-covert, winning-post, wintertime, wire-cutter, wiredraw, wire-haired, wireless, wire-puller, wire-worm, wishing-bone, witch-doctor, wolf-cub, wolf-hound, wolf-skin, woman-hater, womanlike, womenfolk, wonder-worker, wonky, woodbind, woodbine, woodblock, wood-carver, woodcock, wooden-headed, wood-louse, woodman, wood-nymph, wood-pavement, wood-pigeon, wood-wind, woodwork, wool-gathering, woolly-headed, woolwork, *various compounds of word-*, *various compounds of work-*, worldly-minded, worldly-wise, world-wide, worm-cast, worm-eaten, worm-gear, worm-hole, worsen, wow, wristlet, wrist-watch, writing-case, writing-desk, writing-paper, writing-table.

Xenon.

Yard-stick, ye (*the*), year-book, yellow-ammer, yod, yo-yo, ytterbium.

Zip, zloty, zoom, zwieback.

Abdulla, Aberdovey, Abergele, Abertillery, Abrahams, Achonry, Acomb, Acroceraunia, Addis Ababa, Afrikaans, Aga, Agate, A'hern, Aherne, Ailesbury, Airedale, Alabaster, Alexandrina, Alfredian, Alicia, Alleyne, Almroth, Alperton, Altrincham, Alva, Alveston, Americana, Amerindian, Amery, Amis, Amundsen, Andow, Androcles, Angelo, Anita, Ankara, Anjou, Ardee, Ardilaun, Ard-lamont, Argive, Arundell, Asmodeus, Assamese, Astyanax, Asuncion, Ataturk, Atlanta, Atlantes, Atlantis, Augener, Augustinian, Aurignacian, Aurungzeb, Avalon, Avice.

Bab-el-Mandeb, Babu, Badajoz, Bagworthy, Bahia, Balean, Balgony, Balguy, Ballater, Balleine, Barolong, Barugt, Basford, Basker, Basrab, Bazalgette, Beaverbrook, Behar, Beith, Belaugh, Belisha, Bellatrix, Bellot, Benge, Benians, Berengaria, Berenice, Berkeleian, Berlioz, Bernice, Betelgeuse, Beulah, Beves, Beyts, Biron, Blaikie, Blakistone, Bledisloe, Blythborough, Bognor, Bolander, Boldre, Bolling, Bonchurch, Bonython, Borrowdale, Borstal, Bossiney, Bourdillon, Bovill, Bovingdon, Bowes(-Lyon), Bowie, Bowker, Bowman, Bown, Bowra, Boxmoor, Bozman, Bracknell, Brailsford, Bratislava, Braun, Bravington, Brazier, Bredon, Breingan, Brettagh, Brightlingsea, Brisbane, Brome, Bronx, Brookland(s), Brutnell, Buesst, Buick, Bunge, Burslem, Busvine, Butlin, Byard, Byrd.

Cabell, Caddell, Cadell, Cader Idris, Cahan, Calcutt, Caldcleugh, Callie,

Callisthenes, Callistratus, Calpurnia, Calshot, Calthorpe, Calydon, Camoys, Canberra, Cantling, Caradoc, Carbery, Carpmal, Carrhae, Caruso, Carysfort, Casanova, Caterina, Cavalleria Rusticana, Cavanagh, Cearn, Challenor, Chaloner, Cham, Charig, Charlecote, Charlemont, Chaworth, Cheeseman, Cheney, Chequers, Chesebro(ugh), Chevis, Cheylesmore, Chiene, Chillon, Chindau, Chinnock, Chirrol, Chirrol, Chomley, Chomolhari, Chomolungma, Chowles, Christdom, Christi, Christliness, Chrysler, Chumalhari, Chumbi, Churchyard, Citroën, Clarges, Clarina, Clemence, Clementine, Cleobury, Clerke, Clery, Cleves, Cloan, Clogher, Clonbrock, Clow, Clytemnestra, Cobb, Cochín, Collas, Colon, Conisbee, Coombes, Corean, Corgi, Coriolanus, Cosgrave, Cosham, Cottenham, Couéism, Courtice, Coverack, Cowtan, Coysh, Cradley, Craigenputtock, Cranage, Cranbrook, Crespigny, Creswick, Crianlarich, Crickieith, Croshaw, Crowte, Culebra, Culter, Cults, Curan, Cushing, Cusins, Cuxhaven, Cynewulf.

Dail Eireann, Dalai Lama, Daldy, Dalnaspidal, Dalua, Dalwhinnie, Darenth, Darmady, Darsie, Dartie, Darton, Daytona, Dealtry, Decius, Deddes, Dehra Dun, Deirdre, Denyse, Derek, de Trey, de Valera, Deverson, Dickensian, Diesel, Diprose, Docetism, Docetist, Docwra, Dofort, Donetz, Donohoe, Doreen, Douai, Douie, Doukhobor, Downside, Dros, Du Croz, Dudeney, Dunell, Dunlaoghaire, Dunsinane, Dupleix, Dutchwoman, Duthoit.

Ebel, Ecclefechan, Eddington, Edsall, Edwardian, Egan, Eileen, Eiloart, Engledow, Englishry, Eochaidh, Epstein, Edworth, Erlynne, Irvine, Escow, Esdaile, Esmé, Espeut, Etain, Eteson, Ethelberta, Eurylochus, Evens, Evers, Everyman, Exell, Eye, Eynsford.

Farjeon, Fascist, Fasolt, Faulks, Favell, Feeheny, Feiller, Feiron, Feisal, Feringhee, Fernihough, Fettes, Fettesian, Ffrangcon, Fiat, Fieller, Filon, Finzean, Firsby, Flaherty, Fleance, Flook, Focke, Fomalhaut, Forsyte, Fortinbras, Foulds, Foulerton, Francie, Franck, Frascati, Freud(ian), Frey, Friis, Frithsden, Frizell, Froud, Fuad, Furbear, Furneue, Fyfield.

Gaddesdon, Gade, Galan, Galbraith, Gandhi(ism), Garlick, Gater, Gawith, Geall, Geare, Geering, Geeson, Germain, Gick, Gielgud, Giglio, Gilham, Gilheney, Gilheny, Gillen, Gilleney, Gillian, Gilliat, Gilmour, Gimblett, Githa, Gleichen, Gloriana, Gloucestershire, Gobelín, Godfree, God-man, Golby, Gollightly, Golton, Goulding, Govey, Gowen, Gracechurch, Grindon, Guide, Guildenstern, Guiver, Gurkha, Guyda, Gwalia.

Habershon, Hadubrand, Haes, Hailsham, Haller, Hanan, Handcock, Hanwell, Happisburgh, Harlock, Harpenden, Havergal, Heagerty, Hearsey, Hearst, Heaviside, Heffer, Heidsieck, Heigho, Heliogabalus, Hemans, Hephizbah, Herapath, Herrnhuter, Hersant, Herzog, Hewart, Hezlewood, Hildegard, Hillel, Hillman, Hilltop, Hinchliffe, Hindenburg, Hingston, Hinkson, Hitchens, Hitler, Hitlerian, Hitlerite, Hlakpa La, Hohenzollern, Holdsworth, Holifield, Holkar, Holman, Holst, Hoover, Hosier, Hovis, Hubback, Hueffer, Hugall, Hurstpierpoint, Hylton.

Ickornshaw, Iggulden, Igor, Illuminati, Imeson, Ingold, Innous, Irak, Iraq, Irishry, Isambard, Isard, Istanbul, Izaby.

Jahveh, Jan, Jelep, Johannisberger, Jolyon, Jon, Judæo-, Jugoslav, Jugoslavia.

Kabye, Kabylia, Kalgoorlie, Kamba Dzong, Kanarese, Kangchenjunga, Karen, Keigwin, Kellas, Kelsey, Kemal, Kennish, Kerens, Kergenwen, Kerith, Kerse, Keyte, Khalif, Kharta, Killin, Kintore, Kirghiz, Kittredge, Kitts, Kluge, Knockbreda, Kronin, Kublai Khan, Kuomintang, Kurath, Kuyper, Kwantung.

Laetitia, Lafayette, Lager, Lagen, Las Palmas, Lateran, Latvia, Laughlin, Lavater, Lawrenson, Lead, Leckey, Lebanese, Le Beau, Ledward, Leggetter, Leister, Leman, Le May, Lemoine, Lermontoff, Lethem, Lettonian, Leverkes, Levine, Leyshorn, Lido, Limpopo, Lindbergh, Lindisfarne, Lion-heart, Llanfair, Llanfairfechan, Loewe, Logia, Logie, Lois, Loughlin, Lovett, Loveys,

Lovick, Lowein, Lowery, Lowries, Lowsley, Lowson, Lowten, Loyola, Lucillus, Lumphanan, Lupercalia, Lusatia, Lutyens, Lydall.

Mablethorpe, Mabley, Mabs, MacCumbail, MacDaire, MacFarlane, Macfie, Machen, Machin, Mackinlay, Mackinley, Maclear, Macquarie, Macrow, Madoc, Magan, Magdalenian, Magruder, Maharanee, Mahood, Mais, Majendie, Makeham, Makeig, Makins, Malines, Mallorca, Malpas, Malyon, Mamie, Manchukuo, Mancunian, Manwaring, Manyema, Mapother, Marcella, Marden, Maryculter, Masai, Masie, Maslin, Masson, Masurian, Mathias, Mauger, Maureen, Mahwinny, Mayall, Mayou, Mazin, McAloren, McCallie, McErlain, McEachran, McGahey, McGrath, McIlrath, McKie, McLaughlin, McLay, McShea, McVean, McVitie, Meaden, Megan, Méheux, Melba, Melchett, Mellor, Mendel, Mendeli, Mendelian, Menshevik, Menteith, Mephistophelean, Meroe, Merope, Meshed, Mespot, Messala, Mestre, Meta, Metroland, Meyerbeer, Miami, Michelangelo, Michelin, Michelle, Middlemast, Millea, Milltimber, Miln, Miltonic, Mockett, Moggach, Molesey, Mond, Moneypenny, Monopole, Monserrat, Monsignor, Montessori, Moog, Morag, Morea, Morshead, Mosby, Mosul, Moughton, Moulard, Mousehole, Mousir, Muchalls, Murchie, Murree, Murrie, Murtle, Muschamp, Musidora, Mussolini, Mustel.

Nagaina, Naish, Narkunda, Nausicaa, Nazi, Neasden, Nesfield, Nijmegen, Nike, Nimeguen, Nina, Ninus, Northland, Novial, Nunn.

Ocklynge, Odlum, Ogpu, Oklahoma, Orchehill, Orchy, Orczy, Osiris, Oslo, Otahette, Oubridge, Oughton, Ouin, Ousey, Ouston, Outred, Owbridge, Oxshott.

Packard, Padraic Colum, Pakeman, Pan-Germanic, Pargiter, Parmenter, Parminter, Parthenia, Passfield, Pathan, Pavlova, Pear, Pearman, Peascod, Pegrum, Peiping, Pelman(ism), Pendine, Pennine, Penobscot, Pensarn, Peshurst, Perham, Perivale, Peterculter, Pethick, Phenice, Phillpot, Plate, Plumbe, Polmont, Polyxena, Pontius, Pooh-Bah, Portmadoc, Port Salut, Potosi, Powles, Presteign, Pridham, Proust, Przemysl, Puerto Rico, Pyddoke, Pylades, Pythagoras.

Quarby, Quenell, Quilleash, Quilliam, Quinney, Quirey.

Rabindranath Tagore, Rachmaninoff, Radleian, Radmall, Rane, Rane, Ranthorpe, Rath, Ravel, Ravening, Ravensbourne, Razzell, Redhill, Reggie, Reilly, Revillon, Reynaldo, Rhaeto-Romance, Rhineland, Rico, Rigel, Rikki-Tikki-Tavi, Rimsky-Korsakov, Rind, Ringshall, Roanoke, Robbins, Roberson, Roberta, Rolle, Rolls, Rolls-Royce, Rongbuk, Röntgen, Room, Rooms, Rootham, Rosier, Rosina, Rosslare, Rothera, Rothermere, Rotherwick, Roussin, Rowan, Rowles, Royce, Runton, Ruritania, Rushforth, Rusholme, Rushton, Rushworth, Rustum, Ruthrieston, Ruysdael, Ruyter, Ryswick.

Sacramento, Sadleir, Sadowa, Saffell, Salterton, Saltmarsh, Salut, Samoyed, Sanderstead, Sandling, Sankey, Sapir, Saragossa, Sardanapalus, Sassoon, Savels, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, Scanlan, Scase, Schiehallion, Schouten, Schwabe, Scillonian, Scotchman, Scotchwoman, Scotsman, Scotswoman, Scowen, Scriabin, Scriven, Seabright, Seago, Sealyham, Seamus, Seashore, Secondi, Sellar, Seoul, Sequoia, Serapis, Serpell, Seward, Sewell, Seyfang, Seys, Shadbolt, Shak(e)speariana, Shalders, Shan, Sharples, Shearme, Shebbear, Sheldermine, Shemeld, Shenandoah, Shewell, Shewry, Shona, Shove, Shubbrook, Siddely, Sidery, Sidonie, Sieglinde, Siegmund, Sigurd, Silva, Simond, Sindh, Sisson, Slaithwaite, Slocombe, Slovakia, Smeaton, Smetana, Smethwick, Smithells, Smither(s), Snowden, Sohrab, Sousa, Souter, Southall, Southon, Soutter, Sowry, Spean, Speedwell, Speigall, Sprange, Springis, Sproule, Stac(e)y, Steabben, Steve, Stiffkey, St. Joan, St. Ludger, Stobart, Stogumber, Stoke Courcy, Stortford, Storthing, Stothard, Stratford-atte-Bowe, Stratton, Streatfield, Struwwelpeter, Stylites, Summerville, Sung, Sunnyside, Surajud-Daula, Surat, Sutlej, Sutro, Swaffer, Sworder, Symond, Symonds.

Taberner, Tacon, Tad(h)g, Tagore, Taliesin, Talman, Tamaqua, Tanqueray, Tarkington, Tarleton, Tarring, Tawell, Tcherkessian, Teetgen, Teigu, Teign-

bridge, Teignton, Tejbir, Teme, Tertis, Teutoburgian, Thalben, Thellusson, Thetis, Theydon Bois, Thom, Thomond, Thracian, Througham, Thyrsis, Tibbitts, Ticehurst, Tickler, Tinevelly, Tista, Tivy, Tokley, Tolkien, Torpenhow, Torphins, Torquemada, Tourle, Towton, Trefriw, Tregear, Tregoning, Tremadoc, Trembath, Trenchard, Treshinish, Trevaldwyn, Trinder, Tripolis, Tritonia, Trocadero, Troughton, Troup, Trousdell, Trystan, Tullichewan, Tulloh, Tunnard, Turcoman, Tweedsmuir, Tynan, Tyndrum, Tyrolean, Tyser, Tyson.

U-boat, Una, Unyamwezi, Unyanyembe, Upanishad, Uprichard, Urmia, Uruguayan, Urumiah, Uzzell.

Vacher, Valera, Vansittart, Vaudin, Vera, Verschoyle, Verstone, Vicky, Volstead, Vondy, Vooght, Vowles, Vulliamy.

Wadhurst, Wadi Halfa, Wadsworth, Wafd, Wagnall, Wagneriana, Wahabi, Waitrose, Wal, Waleran, Waley, Walkiden, Wallasey, Walsham, Walt, Warminster, Warminster, Wassell, Watton, Wearing, Wearmouth, Wedderburn, Welch, Wenham, Wenish, Westenra, Wheathampstead, Whipsnade, Whytt, Wilbur, Wilder, Wilks, Wilno, Wimperis, Winder, Winstanley, Winterbourne, Winton, Wittenberg, Witwatersrand, Wiveliscombe, Woburn, Wodehouse, Wolcot(t), Woodrow, Woollard, Woolner, Woolnough, Woolworth, Woorstead, Woosley, Wooster, Worman, Worstead, Wotherspoon, Wreay, Wulfla, Wulfstan, Wurlitzer, Wyllly, Wymondham, Wysard.

X-ray.

Yealmpton, Yorkshireman, Yugo-Slavian.

Zarathustra, Zena, Zidon, Zophar, Zuleika.

APPENDIX II

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS IN THE FIFTH EDITION

I. Corrections and Alterations

Corrections or amplifications have been made in the case of the following words (not counting derivatives).

Abercrombie, adhesive, Agamemnon, Agate, Aldous, Alexand-, alexandrine, Androclus, Antoinette, architecture, Asaph, atlantean, Avice.

Bach, badinage, banal, Barham, baroque, basalt, Basra, Beaminster, because, Bellingham, Bentinck, benzine, Besant, besom, Biddulph, Bispham, Blagrove, Blakiston, Blomefield, Blomfield, Bolsover, brachycephalic, Brookline, Burgin.

Cabul, Cadell, Cairo, caliph, caliphate, Calvert, Canaan, Carnwath, certification, Chalfont, challis, Chesham, cicada, Cincinnati, Clarina, Clendinnen, Clytemnestra, colchicum, Colclough, comment, commissionaire, condyle, confessor, control (s.), costume, Crespigny, Crewkerne, crinoline (s.).

Dalrymple, debris, De Bunsen, débutant, débutante, decor, Deighton, De la Mare, De la Pasture, De la Warr, Demeter, Dennehy, deterrent, detonate, detonation, Dillwyn, Duchesne, Dunbar, Dynevor.

Encyclic(al), enough, equation, Erith, Eros, Esquimalt, ethyl, Eveline, explorat-.

Fawcett, fellow, Fenwick, Fingal, Frome.

Galsworthy, gaseous, Gatacre, Gillett, glasier, Gollancz, government.

Hagar, Hainault, half (note 2), half-shift, Heathcote, Hephzibah, herculean, horse-radish, Hosack, Houston, Hugesson, Hussey, hydraulic, hypotaxis.

Illinois, imago, implacable, introit, intuit.

Johnes, Jowett.

Kekewich, Klondike.

Lachesis, leap, Lechmere, Leinster, Leman, leprechaun, Leven, Liddell, Livesey, Lombard, Louisville, Lovibond, Lowestoft.

Machen, MacIvor, MacLehose, MacManus, Mainwaring, Malan, Manitoba, Margerison, Meath, methyl, Meynell, millenary, Mivart, Moncrieff, Moulana, Mustapha.

Nina, Norroy.

Onions, orang-outan(g), Oslo.

Pahang, panjandrum, pastel, pastel(l)ist, pasty (s.), Pelias, Penicuik, Perak, Persia, Phaethon, phalanx, piquant, Pitcairn, poignan-, polka, posterior, posteriority, poteen, pursuivant.

Quinine.

Ratel, rationale, rat-tailed, recusancy, recusant, regiment (v.), rejuvenesc-, repatriate, retrospective, Rievaulx, Romanes, Rothschild, Routledge.

Sadis-, Saye and Sele, scaramouch, Selangor, Selous, Sinclair, Sisyphus, Soudan, steelyard, stomacher, Stour, Sudan, Suleiman, Suliman, superlative, surcease, surcharge (s.), syncretism.

Talbot, Thetis, tolbooth, toucan, tourniquet, tousle, triangular, triumviri, Trowbridge, Tullibardine, Tuohy, Tweedsmuir, Tynemouth.

Uniformity, until, Ursuline.

Vaseline, veni, Vowles.

Waistband, Waleran, water-bed, Wheathampstead, Widecombe, Wotton.

2. Additions

This (fifth) edition contains the following words and their derivatives which were not in the fourth edition.

Accumulative, adventuresome, æther, afferent, Alor Star, anion, appointee, argument, avocet.

Beavan, bewrayeth, Bithynia, blimp, blue-print, Bois, bouillon, bourgeoisie, brassière, Breamer, bronco, budgerigar, bungaloid.

Cadastral, candituft, cation, cavort, cerement, Chenevix, choric, citrus, clew, clutter, coccyx, collector, contestant, cotoneaster, creese.

Debussy, Diaspora, dosage.

Eire, Elstree, ensign (*flag*), ethylene, evacuee.

Feizal, fibrocitis, Fido, fox (v.), Fulmer.

Gelignite.

Hyper-space.

Ipoh.

Jitterbug, jitters, Johore, Jowitt.

Kedah, Kelantan, kris, Kuala Kangsar, Kuala Lumpur.

Leaper, Lympany.

Mander, Massowa, Meleager, Moura.

Nearby, nearside, Negri Sembilan, Nevinson, ninepence.

Overreach (s.).

Painswick, Perlis, program(me).

Ream (v.), reamer, Reich, Romeike, Rough Tor.

Scheria, Seremban, spinel, Stalin, stardom, Strabolgi, Stravinsky, Symonds

Yat, syncretic.

Taiping, tarmac, tengku, thaumaturgy, Transjordan, Transjordanian, Trengganu, tun(g)ku.

Uncivilizable, univocal, usherette.

Wafdist, Whelan.

APPENDIX III

CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS IN THE SIXTH EDITION

I. *Corrections and Alterations*

Corrections or amplifications have been made in the case of the following words:

Accuracy, acoustic, Algiers, amok, apologue, automobile.
Basilica, Berlin, Bithell, boll, Bredon, Brynmawr, Bulstrode.
Caribbean, Celebes, certificate (*v.*), certification, Cockermouth, come-down, Cosham, Coulsdon.
Demiurge, Derbyshire, Derwent.
Gaseous, Geelong, Greenhalgh, Greenwich.
Howth.
Inanity, inherence (*-ent*).
Kelantan, Kingussie.
Layout, Levantine, Levy, Livesey.
Macao, Madeleine, Mahon, mainland, Malayan, Marlborough (*end of note*), Melanesia(*n*), molybdenum, Moulmein.
Nonpareil, Norwich.
Oldfield, orang, orang-outan, O'Rourke, O'Shea, overhaul (*s.*) (*now entered as a separate word*).
Perim, Philippine, Pishah, Plaistow, poniard, Porto Rico.
Quondam
Rowan.
Seychelles, Seymour, Simon, soviet, surcharge, survey (*v.*).
Thymol, Tizard, Troubridge, tuberosa (*s.*).
Uranus, Ursula.
Wesleyan (*additional note*), Westmeath, Wotton.

Byrd, sulcalization and west-south-west have been transferred to their proper alphabetical places, and the spelling of Bethesda has been rectified.

2. *Additions*

This (sixth) edition contains the following words and their derivatives, which were not in the fifth edition.

Adana, anastigmat, Andrewatha, apostigmat, archimandrite.
Bodiam.
Cepheid, Chilean, Citrine, clamant, Cliveden, Clouston, columnist, Coupland.
Gauch, Greenland (*surname*).
Huback, hydrargyrum.
Internationale.
Leacock, Livens.
Malaya (*grouped with Malayan*), mesdames.
Often, oftenest, orach(e).
Paspallum, pecan, Pennefather.
Rolfe (*entered under Rolf*).
Saxophonist, secateurs, shaman, Swettenham.
Tatar, Thailand, trapes, tuberosa (*adj.*), Tucson.
Very (*name*), Victorian.
Wolverine.
Yeading.

